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JANUARY 1950

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The Canadian Balance of International Payments

Canadians in recent years have become increasingly conscious of the close relations which exist between their every-day lives and the conditions in the rest of the world. Canada's receipts of income from other countries normally amount to approximately one-third of the national income of Canada and to more than one-fourth of her national production and these exceptionally high ratios were greatly exceeded during the war years. Consequently fluctuations in Canada's external income and expenditures have particularly vital effects upon Canadian economic activity.

Furthermore Canadian indebtedness to other countries has represented a significantly high proportion of the total capital employed by the nation. This indebtedness has arisen mainly from a dependence upon imports of capital which existed in earlier periods of Canadian development. Even in the current period certain types of imports of capital continue to play an important part although they now represent a much smaller proportion of the total new investment than in earlier boom periods.

These two factors—the high dependence on international trade and the large measure of international indebtedness—make a thorough knowledge of Canada's balance of international payments of paramount importance to any person or group studying the country's economic position and resources.

The annual statement on the Canadian balance of international payments has as its object the exposition of all international transactions between residents of Canada and residents of other countries to the extent that these transactions enter into the exchange of goods or services or otherwise affect the international financial position of the country. The March, 1948, issue of the *Canadian Statistical Review* discussed in some detail the impact on the national economy of the country of the actual transactions which took place during the year 1947. The object of the present article is to discuss the general principles upon which the statement is based.

In order to distinguish between the current exchange of goods and services and changes in the capital account, the annual balance of payments statement is divided into two broad

sections: (a) the current account including unilateral transactions and (b) the capital account.

The Current Account

This generally covers international exchange of goods and services. Thus when the ownership of commodities is transferred from one country to another, usually by their export or import, this is entered in the merchandise item of the current account, with a credit entry for the dollar value of goods exported and a debit for those imported.

Similarly when transportation or other commercial services are rendered by one country to another in the course of the exchange of commodities the dollar value of the service is entered under the appropriate item of the current account. This account also includes payments of income accruing to non-resident investors, expenditures of international tourists, the sale of non-monetary gold mined in Canada, and certain unilateral transactions of a current nature.

The unilateral transactions referred to above which are included in the current account differ in some important respects from the exchange of goods and services. They include international transfers in the form of gifts of money where no offsetting services are rendered, and gifts in kind where no international payments are made although the international ownership of commodities is changed. Examples of unilateral transactions in commodities are official and private gifts, such contributions of goods as Canadian Mutual Aid, contributions to UNRRA and post UNRRA donations. Unilateral transactions in cash include personal remittances, inheritances and migrants' funds. While such transactions do not now bulk largely in the total of Canadian current international transactions they have at times played a most important part and must, of course, be considered in obtaining a complete picture of international payments.

The Capital Account

The capital account generally includes transactions affecting Canada's international indebtedness position arising out of changes in the relationship between external assets and

liabilities. A net outflow of capital from Canada for example, accompanied by a current account surplus, is made up either of increases in Canadian owned assets abroad or reductions in Canadian liabilities to other countries. A net inflow of capital into Canada, on the other hand, will take the form either of a reduction in Canadian owned assets abroad or an increase in Canadian owed liabilities to other countries.

By presenting direct estimates of capital movements the capital account shows the way in which the change in the capital position has taken place and if all the statistics were complete and accurate would present a balance equal in amount but opposite in sign to the net balance on the current account.

There are certain changes in the international investment position, however, which are not reflected in the capital account of the Canadian balance of payments. Examples are: changes arising from re-investment of earnings, revaluations of assets or liabilities, changes resulting from migrations and inheritances where no cash remittances are involved, etc.

The capital account does cover specific capital transactions such as the purchase and sale of securities, redemptions, and loans and loan repayments. It also includes a variety of changes in cash balances and other forms of short term financial position. Changes in Canadian holdings of monetary gold are also included as these are considered part of the official U.S. dollar reserve held by Canada.

As a consequence of the factors entering into it the capital account in Canada's balance of international payments statement is a complex statement reflecting changes in numerous types of financial claims affecting various forms of assets and liabilities. Even those transactions which can be conveniently classified into the usual groups may represent a mixture of short and long term transactions subject to a variety of influences and motivating factors. Closely allied to the capital account in the balance of payments are the statements showing international investments and balance of international indebtedness usually published in conjunction with the main statement. These statements of investments are, for the most part, constructed from different sources, although the data on the movement of capital

shown in the capital account are employed in some part of the record of investments. The details of international investments are largely based on book values shown in the balance sheets of investing companies and many of the changes affecting these are not of the type which would be covered in the balance of payments statement. For example changes connected with the development or depletion of ore reserves of a mining company might radically affect the book value of non-resident investments although they would not usually affect the statement of capital movements in the balance of payments.

Distinctive Characteristics of the Canadian Statement

Canada has had current account surpluses consistently each year since 1934 indicating the basic strength of the Canadian balance of payments in recent decades. During this period current surpluses with the United Kingdom and with other overseas countries have exceeded the current deficits with the United States. But the size of these credit balances with all countries has fluctuated sharply during the period due mainly to changes in exports and imports.

External merchandise trade has been, and must in the foreseeable future continue to be, the most important element entering into the Canadian balance of international payments. Traditionally Canada has occupied a peculiar position in international trade, buying more from the United States than she sells to that country and selling more to the other countries overseas, particularly the United Kingdom, than she buys from them. This unbalance with individual countries and regions, sometimes called bilateral disequilibrium, has been widened in recent years by post-war trends in trade.

Under conditions existing before the war such an unbalanced position while it made for vulnerability, did not prevent the carrying out of multilateral settlements because of the free convertibility of currencies. As such conditions no longer prevail the bilateral features of Canada's international payments have taken on new importance as Canada's dollar position and ability to continue to import are closely related to the amount of receipts of convertible exchange from trade with overseas countries as well as the United States.

The bilateral disequilibrium reached a peak in 1947, a year in which the current account surplus with all countries was low. There was a rapid decline in Canada's official reserves of U.S. dollars in the same year as a large part of Canada's exports went to overseas countries which being financed by loans from Canada did not yield convertible exchange. Reductions have recently occurred in the disequilibrium and Canada's over all current surplus and official reserves have risen from the low level reached in 1947 following the introduction of the Emergency Exchange Conservation measures in the fall of that year and a reduction in drawings on Canadian loans and export credits to other countries.

The yearly receipts of foreign exchange or accretions to liquid reserves obtained from Canadian gold production are of great significance to Canada's U.S. dollar position. The Union of South Africa is the only other trading nation which enjoys this balance of payment advantage to any considerable extent although other British Commonwealth communities, notably Australia possess it in a lesser degree. Because of her contiguity to the United States and her natural advantages of scenery, Canada can also depend on obtaining on balance a considerable amount of U.S. dollar credit from the annual tourist trade. Again there have also been substantial receipts from overseas countries in recent years from freight and shipping transactions although these items continue to give rise to deficits in our accounts with the United States.

On the debit side the presence in Canada of large amounts of foreign capital makes necessary unusually large interest and dividend payments to non-residents. This item strikes with particular force since the vast majority of foreign investors in Canada are now resident in the United States and such payments aggravate an already one-sided balance in favour of that country. Exchanges of other services and personal remittances also lead to net payments by Canada to other countries. Payments to the United States are particularly large, there being a great variety of business and professional services obtained from that country.

Uses Made of These Statistics

Balance of payments data are needed whenever an analysis of external economic relations of the Canadian economy is required. Broad

uses arise in government departments concerned with financial policies and controls, commercial relations, re-adjustments of tariffs, taxation matters, etc. Likewise economists within the government or outside of it require data of this kind in analysing economic trends and attempting to project them into the future.

The predominance of the dollar problem in recent years and the various governmental measures taken to alleviate it have led to frequent consideration of balance of payment trends by all concerned with the national welfare and direction. Related to this type of use by senior officials and policy making groups is the growing demand for statistical information of the more detailed kind arising out of the establishment of research units in the different departments and agencies of the government.

The interest of governmental officials applies not only to the general data but also to sectors of the international accounts more specifically dealing with subjects of special departmental interest such as shipping, tourist expenditures, interest and dividend payments, etc. Some of these interests in the statistics are for administrative purposes rather than as guides to general economic policy. For example the Canadian Government Travel Bureau and some of the provincial tourist bureaus are interested in the statistics of international tourist expenditures as a basis for judging the effectiveness of promotion work and in studying trends in the trade.

Arising out of current international financial and economic problems is the need for close collaboration with other governments in the exchange of statistical information. This has been particularly noticeable in relations between the Canadian and United Kingdom governments. Then too the International Monetary Fund requires a substantial amount of balance of payment and other statistical information from its member countries.

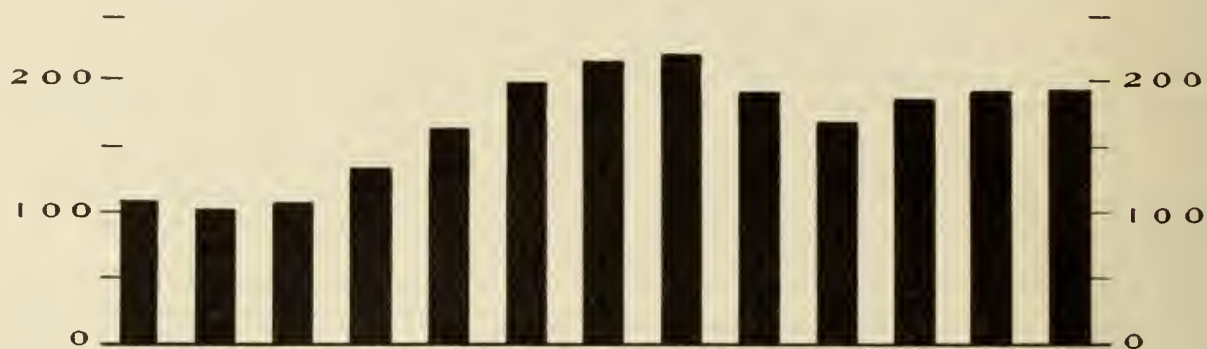
Various agencies in the United States, both public and private, seek Canadian data for their economic research and publications. Investment interests with a stake in Canada follow closely Canadian balance of payment trends while statistics have to be filed in detail with the Securities and Exchange Commission when Canadian governments, either federal or provincial, float public issues of bonds in the United States.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

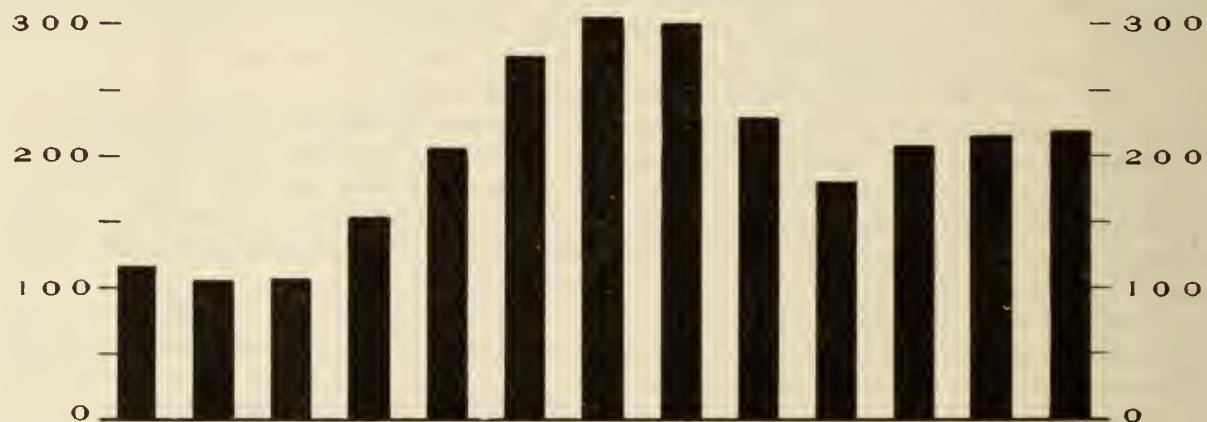
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES

1935-39 = 100

TOTAL MANUFACTURING



DURABLE GOODS MANUFACTURING



NON-DURABLE GOODS MANUFACTURING



1937

1940

1945

*1949

* 1949: Based on a ten-month average

Current Economic Conditions

As reports on economic developments during the closing months of 1949 are published there are indications that the level reached during the year just closed is comparable to that achieved during 1948. Conditions were more favourable than was generally anticipated during the earlier part of the year.

Estimated labour income for October stood at \$663 million. This was a higher figure than that recorded in any other month except August, 1948, when a similar mark was established. The latter, however, included \$31 million in retroactive wage payments to employees of the railway systems.

Even in the face of this large purchasing power put in the hands of Canadian employees the cost-of-living index continued to decline in recent months, slipping to 161.5 on December 1. The all time high was 162.8 touched in August of last year while the comparative figure for December, 1948, was 158.9.

The dollar volume of retail trading during the month of November last was \$661 million, up about two per cent over the \$650 million figure for the same month of 1948. Dollar sales were up approximately six per cent in the eleventh-month period of 1949 above those for the same period of the previous year. Of the total retail trade the amount handled by department stores totalled \$93 million, 3.8 per cent above the \$89 million reported for November, 1948. While retail trade in general showed an increase the sales of motor vehicles after reaching a new high in October fell sharply below the previous November's total with 18,823 units sold as compared with 22,345 units a year earlier.

In the financial field there was also evidence of increased activity. Cheques to the value of \$8,540 million passed through clearing houses during November, an advance of 6.5 per cent over the same month of the earlier year. This November total was exceeded only in November, 1945, a time when very heavy payments were being made on account of the ninth Victory Loan. The eleven month total value of cheques cashed was \$79,159 million, up 8.6 per cent

above the \$72,887 million for the same period of 1948.

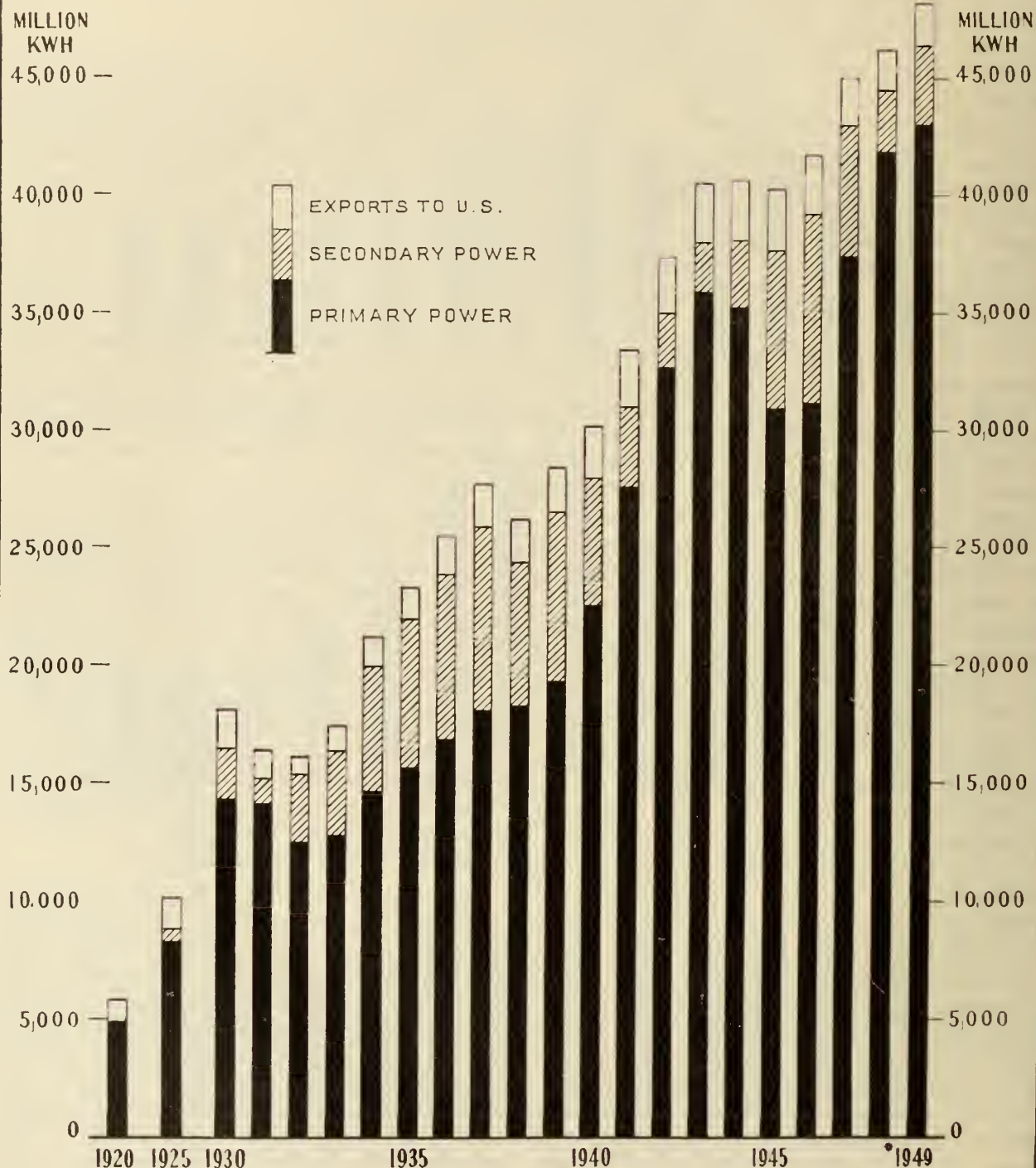
Agriculture

During the third quarter of 1949 cash income from the sale of farm products as estimated by the Bureau of Statistics totalled \$730 million, an 11.8 per cent decrease from the \$827 million realized during the same period of 1948. This, however, was the first time that a decline, quarter to quarter, from 1948 was recorded. Despite this decline there would appear to have been little if any weakening in the purchasing power of the Canadian farmer since the January to September total income from the sale of farm products has been estimated at \$1,794 million, a 2.6 per cent increase over the figure for the similar period a year ago when such income was placed at \$1,749 million.

The maintenance of farm cash income at a level above that of a year ago is attributable in large measure to increased Canadian Wheat Board payments and substantial gains in returns from sales of wheat, coarse grains, tobacco, beef cattle and calves. The \$533 million received during the nine-month period from the sale of livestock was only slightly higher than the 1948 comparative figure of \$525 million with the increase due to the greater marketings of cattle and calves rather than to higher prices. A decline in the number of hogs marketed more than overcame an increase in the prices received.

The Bureau has also issued an advance preliminary estimate of the 1949 total income from the sale of farm products which places this figure at \$2,409 million, slightly below last year's total of \$2,445 million but considerably higher than the \$1,962 million reached in 1947. In connection with this advance estimate it should be pointed out that the Canadian Wheat Board took over the marketing of coarse grains raised in the Prairie provinces on August 1, 1949 and that the estimate includes only preliminary payments made to growers of these grains. Any supple-

POWER PRODUCED BY CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS IN CANADA



* The first ten months in 1949 shown as an annual rate.

mentary payments which may accrue in the future should properly be considered as applying to the 1949 cash income.

Industry

Mixed economic trends are reflected in the fluctuations of the Index of Production and of its principal components. The main index stood at 184.5 for November last, only slightly below the 185.6 mark for October and the 185.1 figure for November of 1948. However, there were fairly wide fluctuations by the components making up the main index. Thus the index for all manufacturing stood at 192.9 as compared with 193.9 for October and 197.2 for November of the earlier year with that for non-durable goods manufacturing rising to 183.5 for last November compared with 181.8 for October and 182.2 for November, 1948, while the index for durable goods manufacturing dropped to 209.0 from 214.6 in October and 223.0 a year earlier.

The major contributing factor in this rather sharp decline appears to have been the drop in the index covering motor vehicles production which stood at 148.5, down 70 points from the October figure and 50 points from the mark reached in November of the earlier year. This reduction in the index (1935-39=100) is reflected in the absolute number of units shipped during the month when 13,900 passenger cars, 5,754 trucks and 67 buses or a total of 19,721 units left the factories as compared with 26,794 in the same month of 1948. Total shipments for

the first eleven months of 1949 were 264,713 units compared with 236,873 in the same period of 1948 and 236,705 in 1947.

The index of production of non-ferrous metals and their products on the other hand moved slightly higher, standing at 213.6 for November as compared with 205.4 for October and 212.2 for November of a year ago. That for electric power production stood at 169.0 down from the October mark of 173.9 but above the 156.9 figure for November, 1948.

Mining

The mineral production of Canada reached a new high value of \$890 million in the year 1949 according to a *preliminary estimate* just completed by the Bureau of Statistics. This was 8.5 per cent above the \$820 million for the year 1948 which in turn was 27.2 per cent above the 1947 mark of \$645 million. Included in the 1949 data is that for the new province of Newfoundland; if this were disregarded the total would be \$26 million less and the increase over the previous year only 5.4 per cent.

The accompanying table shows for the ten minerals which had in 1948 and 1949 production values in excess of \$25 million, and which account for 84.4 per cent of the entire 1949 production. The 1948 and 1949 volumes of production and the rates of change from the former to the latter year are also shown together with the dollar values of the production and the rates of change of these values for the same years.

MINERAL PRODUCTION 1948 AND 1949
of items whose total dollar value is more than \$25 million.

	VOLUME (Thousands of units)			VALUE (Thousands of dollars)		
	1948	1949	Per cent change	1948	1949	Per cent change
METALS						
Gold (fine oz.).....	3,530	4,104	+16.3	123,536	147,739	+19.5
Copper (lbs).....	481,463	527,236	+ 9.5	107,160	104,799	- 2.2
Nickel (lbs).....	263,479	256,656	- 2.6	86,904	99,082	+14.0
Zinc (lbs).....	468,327	577,745	+23.4	65,238	76,534	+17.3
Lead (lbs).....	334,502	315,335	- 5.7	60,344	49,823	-17.5
MINERAL FUELS						
Coal (tons).....	18,450	19,275	+ 4.5	106,684	112,050	+ 5.3
Petroleum (bbls).....	12,287	22,220	+80.8	37,419	62,233	+66.3
OTHER NON-METALLIC MINERALS						
Asbestos (tons).....	717	574	-19.9	42,231	38,680	- 8.4
Cement (bbls).....	14,127	16,009	+13.3	28,265	32,863	+16.3
Sand and Gravel (tons).....	68,671	59,211	-13.8	30,630	27,375	-10.6

Metals were valued at \$539 million in 1949, an increase of 9.5 per cent from the \$488 million of the preceding year. The prices of the various base metals fluctuated widely during the year and the calculated averages were lower in most cases than last year. In comparison with the figures for the preceding year the tonnage of copper was up 9.5 per cent while the value was down 2.2 per cent; the quantity of zinc produced increased by 23.4 per cent but the value was only up 17.3 per cent; lead production decreased 5.7 per cent in tonnage and the value decreased 17.5 per cent. The change in the value of the Canadian dollar expressed in terms of that of the United States raised the price of gold from \$35.00 to \$38.50 per troy ounce and with the availability of more skilled labour the gold mining industry was able to increase its output in 1949, the amount recovered from all sources exceeding 4.1 million ounces worth \$147.7 million. It should be noted that the average price per ounce of Canadian gold produced in 1949 is taken to be \$36.00 per fine ounce. This is an average value calculated by using \$35.00 for eight and a half months and \$38.50 for three and a half months. Silver production was valued at \$12.6 million, about \$0.5 million above that of the previous year.

The value of mineral fuels reached \$184 million in 1949, exceeding by about 15 per cent the previous record figure of \$160 million established in the previous year. Coal production at 19.3 million tons was 4.5 per cent above last while the value increased 5.3 per cent. The rapid development of the newer Alberta oilfields at Leduc and Redwater was chiefly responsible for a 80.8 per cent increase in the volume of crude petroleum produced during the year just closed. Due to lower prices per barrel the value of the output was only 66.3 per cent above that of the previous year. The volume of natural gas, which is usually associated with crude petroleum, was up 28 per cent.

Industrial Minerals

Non-metallics, or industrial minerals, were valued at \$62.3 million compared with \$67.2 million in 1948. Due to labour disputes the production of asbestos declined to 573,610 tons valued at \$38.7 million from the record high of 716,769 tons worth \$42.2 million achieved in

1948. The gypsum industry maintained approximately the same level of production as in 1948 with slightly higher prices raising the value of the output from \$5.5 million to \$5.9 million. The value of salt produced was \$5.3 million, about 10 per cent higher than in the previous year. The fluorspar industry was given a substantial increase by the inclusion in last year's data of Newfoundland production. Output jumped from 11,340 tons to 50,688 tons while values increased from \$344,834 to \$1,073,840.

Reflecting the high level of activity in the construction industry, the output of cement reached an all time of 16 million barrels valued at \$33 million. Clay products, which include brick, tile, etc., made from Canadian clay, were valued at \$18 million. Lime production was over one million barrels valued at nearly \$11 million. There was an increased demand for stone with output of nearly 13 million tons valued at about \$19 million. As is usual most of the 59 million tons of sand and gravel produced was used in highway construction.

Ontario maintained its position as the leading mineral producing province with an output valued at over \$315 million, gold, nickel and copper being as usual the principal minerals produced in this province. Ontario's share of the total output was 35.4 per cent; this compares with 35.9 per cent in 1948, 38.7 per cent in 1947 and 38.1 per cent in 1946. Quebec ranked second with an output valued at \$164 million or 18.4 per cent of the total. Here again gold and copper are the chief minerals produced. British Columbia, an important producer of lead and zinc ranked third with 15.0 per cent of the total output and Alberta, based almost entirely on petroleum production, was fourth with 13 per cent of the Dominion's total output. No other provinces produced more than seven per cent of the total, this figure being reached by Nova Scotia where coal mining ranks as a basic industry.

The provinces of British Columbia and Manitoba reported declines in the gross value of mineral output from 1948. The first mentioned had production valued at \$133 million as compared with \$148 million for the year 1948 and the latter's 1949 output was worth \$24 million as compared with \$26 million for the previous year.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING		
	Gold ⁽¹⁾	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News-print ⁽¹⁾	Power by Central Electric Stations	Automobiles ⁽²⁾	Index of Industrial Production	Total Index	Durable goods	Non-durable goods
	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1935-39=100	June 1, 1941 = 100		
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6	..	..	..
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8	..	..	..
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7	..	..	..
1937	341	44.2	131	306	2,307	17.3	108.0	..	..	..
1938	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	102.1	..	..	..
1939	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	109.3	..	..	..
1940	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	130.2	..	..	..
1941	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	157.2	..	..	..
1942	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	185.3	122.9	132.0	115.0
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	134.6	156.0	115.2
1944	244	45.6	251	253	3,382	13.2	198.8	133.6	151.3	117.9
1945	225	39.6	240	277	3,344	11.1	176.3	121.2	126.7	116.5
1946	236	30.7	194	347	3,478	14.3	159.2	110.9	105.2	116.1
1947	256	37.6	245	371	3,749	21.5	175.5	118.4	114.6	121.8
1948	294	40.1	267	383	3,714	22.0	181.5	122.0	118.2	124.4
1947 N	252	37.9	255	364	3,614	23.2	177.8	122.1	117.5	125.9
D	275	37.9	250	369	3,730	21.3	178.6	122.1	118.0	125.6
1948 J	273	40.7	257	372	3,754	16.7	177.8	119.0	116.3	121.1
F	262	38.0	240	345	3,493	16.4	181.6	119.5	115.3	122.9
M	288	41.9	286	388	3,759	27.1	182.0	120.6	117.5	122.9
A	286	41.6	264	386	3,727	24.2	184.1	120.2	118.1	121.5
M	288	41.3	290	388	4,073	21.4	182.0	120.1	118.0	121.3
J	290	40.8	259	383	3,718	23.4	180.3	121.2	118.4	122.7
J	296	38.8	245	391	3,657	15.1	174.8	123.3	119.9	125.1
A	305	36.3	263	389	3,687	17.0	175.6	122.9	118.6	125.3
S	295	39.2	258	376	3,598	23.8	184.1	124.7	119.3	128.1
O	307	40.7	282	400	3,774	25.1	185.4	125.0	119.4	128.8
N	311	40.5	278	397	3,634	26.8	185.1	124.0	118.8	127.2
D	327	41.7	279 ^r	386	3,695	26.9	185.8	123.8	119.2	126.4
1949 J	310	41.6	285	386	3,699	13.9	178.7	120.7	116.8	122.6
F	308	43.1	259	372	3,400	17.2	180.0	120.6	116.3	122.9
M	343	43.8	298	416	3,924	25.6	185.9	120.8	116.9	122.9
A	327	45.1	270	442	4,150	26.7	184.7	120.8	117.6	122.2
M	332	43.3	293	443	4,271	26.7	188.0	121.0	117.3	122.8
J	343	40.5	270	437	4,018	30.1	190.4	122.1	117.7	124.1
J	326	42.9	239	421	3,730	25.4	178.2	123.5	117.9	126.6
A	359	45.5	249	447	3,798	20.5	178.9	122.9	116.9	126.2
S	364	44.2	241	415	3,753	30.9	188.4 ^p	124.5	116.5	129.8
O	366	44.5	259	436	3,975	28.1	185.6 ^p	124.2 ^r	116.1 ^r	129.6 ^r
N			260	437	3,914	19.7	184.5 ^p	122.9	115.4	127.8

⁽¹⁾Newfoundland data for newsprint and gold are included as of April and as of May, 1949, respectively.⁽²⁾Monthly data are producers shipments subsequent to 1946.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - continued Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	Civilian ⁽²⁾ Labour Force	Percent- age of Labour Force Seeking Work ⁽³⁾	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unem- ployment Register	Total Labour Income ⁽⁴⁾	Average Hourly Earnings in Manu- factures ⁽⁵⁾	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed ⁽⁶⁾	Building Permits 58 Mun- icipalities	Value of Retail Trade		Index of Wholesale Sales 1935-39 =100
		Per- centage	Thou- sands	Million dollars	Cents per hour	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Total	Depart- ment Stores	
	Thousands								Million dollars		
1926	..	..	—	..	..	6,111	..	13,032	..	..	..
1929	..	..	—	..	..	6,427	..	19,579	..	..	..
1933	..	..	—	..	..	3,426	..	1,815	..	..	..
1937	..	..	—	..	..	4,942	*	4,654	..	..	105.3
1938	..	..	—	209	41.7	4,715	3,533	5,068	..	..	101.6
1939	..	..	—	215	42.7	5,233	*	5,023	..	..	109.1
1940	..	..	—	245	44.6	6,079	*	6,690	..	..	120.7
1941	4,612	8.0	—	299	49.4	7,176	*	8,421	286.4	31.5	142.0
1942	4,512	5.3	—	354	56.1	7,655	*	6,387	..	..	156.2
1943	4,425	2.2	—	395	61.2	8,360	*	5,128	..	..	168.3
1944	4,525	1.8	10.5	409	65.4	8,846	*	8,025	..	..	186.0
1945	4,631	2.3	41.1	410	69.4	8,659	4,050	11,414	..	..	205.4
1946	4,913	2.6	96.8	443	70.0	8,198	5,610	22,262	..	..	244.0
1947	4,997	1.8	68.3	518	80.3	9,089	6,613	22,296	546.9	58.9	272.0
1948	5,115	1.6	88.9	593	91.3	9,403	6,770	30,696	606.4	67.1	283.2
1947 N	4,934	1.8	59.6	561	84.7	9,680	7,849	17,404	609.6	81.6	295.0
D	..	..	94.5	550	85.6	9,300	10,698	17,030	683.6	93.2	251.1
1948 J	..	..	130.8	543	86.6	8,297	3,736	10,077	490.8	45.1	244.2
F	4,825	3.2	146.1	548	86.6	8,060	3,778	13,066	444.7	45.9	239.5
M	..	..	136.4	544	88.0	9,397	4,055	24,582	546.9	64.5	264.9
A	..	..	105.4	551	89.0	8,968	6,729	38,722	573.2	65.3	285.1
M	..	..	71.0	570	89.4	8,774	6,284	37,264	615.3	65.5	274.2
J	5,030	1.6	56.5	595	91.4	9,093	5,946	40,740	635.1	63.4	290.0
J	..	..	48.5	606	92.3	9,269	6,073	41,544	630.3	48.3	283.5
A	..	..	44.3	614	92.7	9,212	6,970	36,734	599.8	54.4	296.7
S	5,109	1.3	44.8	663 ⁽⁴⁾	93.4	10,787	6,667	32,791	638.5	70.7	327.0
O	..	..	55.4	633	94.6	11,116	8,164	29,617	681.6	82.4	319.3
N	4,964	2.1	83.7	632	95.5	10,784	9,701	31,212	650.0	89.7	313.6
D	..	..	144.1	614	96.0	9,080	7,994	32,006	770.5	109.7	259.9
1949 J	..	..	197.7	607	97.2	8,203	6,643	20,832	493.4	49.1	243.2
F	..	..	208.8	605	97.2	8,186	4,807	17,525	469.5	50.1	245.1
M	4,887	4.1	185.8	606	97.6	9,220	6,388	33,401	579.5	69.1	283.4
A	..	..	134.5 ⁽⁷⁾	610	98.2	8,603	7,251	45,786	673.2	75.0	291.7
M	..	..	95.8	622	98.6	8,915	7,374	44,645	654.9	72.1	303.0
J	5,121	2.0	80.4	645	99.1	8,383	7,275	39,521	678.2	67.3	310.6
J	..	..	79.9	649	99.1	8,159	6,588	35,298	665.0	49.9	284.9
A	5,253	1.9	80.8	658	98.8	9,313	9,109	36,313	644.2	57.2	318.1
S	..	..	83.5	662	98.4	9,968 ^p	7,563	39,864	684.7	76.2	332.6 ^r
O	..	..	105.9	663	99.3	10,259 ^p	9,059	34,564 ^r	697.3 ^r	82.9	314.5
N	5,200	2.8	152.3	..	99.5	9,128 ^p	..	33,561 ^p	661.3	93.1	..

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⁽¹⁾Not applicable to Column 5 "Average hourly earnings".⁽²⁾Annual data as of June 1 are adjusted to include certain remote parts of several provinces which are not covered in the quarterly surveys. Quarterly data as of November 8, 1947 and February 21, June 5, September 4, November 20, 1948, and March 5, June 4, August 20 and October 29, 1949.⁽³⁾Includes only those not at work and seeking work.⁽⁴⁾Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.⁽⁵⁾Prior to 1945, figures shown are those relating to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included) reported by manufacturers to the annual Census of Industry. For period beginning in 1945, see table 12. ⁽⁶⁾Conversions are included with annual data only.⁽⁷⁾Includes Newfoundland as of April, 1949.^pUnder revision.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities ⁽²⁾	Imports of Merchandise	Dominion Government ⁽¹⁾		Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres ⁽²⁾	Index of Common Stock Prices ⁽³⁾	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
			General	Canadian Farm Products			Grand Total Expenditures	Total Receipts			
	1935-39 = 100		1926 = 100				Million dollars			1935-39 = 100	
1926	121.8	109.6	100.0	100.0	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	139.0
1929	121.7	112.4	95.6	100.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3
1933	94.4	89.0	67.1	51.0	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5
1938	102.2	101.4	78.6	73.6	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99.0
1939	101.5	102.3	75.4	64.3	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1940	105.6	110.3	82.9	67.6	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2
1941	111.7	122.6	90.0	72.8	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6
1942	117.0	130.9	95.6	85.0	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3
1943	118.4	139.1	100.0	97.9	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.6
1944	118.9	146.6	102.5	107.1	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1
1945	119.5	148.3	103.6	114.9	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1
1946	123.6	154.5	108.7	124.4	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3
1947	135.5	180.4	129.1	132.9	231	215	220	251	6,208	106.0	84.4
1948	155.0	217.5	153.4	149.7	256	220	183	239	6,724	112.5	95.3
1949	160.9									109.4	93.0
1947 D	146.0	205.5	143.5	144.0	266	194	163	234	6,811	106.2	84.8
1948 J	148.3	207.1	147.1	147.7	235	206	149	244	6,491	107.5	92.1
F	150.1	207.8	147.4	145.7	208	182	137	213	5,551	102.2	92.1
M	150.8	208.4	147.3	145.1	228	197	..	..	6,196	101.5	96.7
A	151.6	211.0	148.9	148.1	212	227	67	196	6,868	109.1	96.5
M	153.3	214.6	150.4	151.0	282	225	146	272	6,446	116.5	95.3
J	154.3	216.5	152.1	155.2	233	233	165	233	6,475	120.3	95.4
J	156.9	216.6	152.2	154.2	251	225	154	219	6,736	116.3	95.6
A	157.5	219.7	158.3	151.2	224	206	138	195	5,740	113.6	96.2
S	158.9	221.6	158.4	149.7	283	222	175	200	6,710	113.4	96.1
O	159.6	228.9	159.3	149.3	307	243	151	216	7,654	116.4	96.3
N	159.6	229.2	159.4	149.9	294	238	180	206	8,022	117.8	95.7
D	158.9	229.0	159.6	148.9	316	232	170	220	7,800	115.8	95.5
1949 J	159.6	230.0	159.3	148.2	237	224	162	276	6,929	114.3	95.4
F	159.5	230.4	158.1	145.1	205	206	136	227	5,976	108.1	95.2
M	159.2	229.7	157.6	145.8	217	236	..	..	6,868	106.4	94.7
A	159.3	229.5	157.5	147.6	238	243	75	182	7,267	106.4	94.4
M	159.5	229.1	156.4	148.0	273	250	156	301	6,915	105.3	94.4
J	160.5	228.0	156.3	149.6	255	251	240	191	7,216	99.6	94.4
J	162.1	227.7	156.6	150.9	241	231	154	205	7,017	104.2	93.8
A	162.8	226.2	155.5	146.0	252	212	147	188	6,447	108.2	92.7
S	162.3	226.1	155.4	145.7	228	222	189	174	7,656	109.6	91.8
O	162.2	227.0	157.1	145.0	269	234	176	202	8,328	114.3	89.1
N	161.7	226.3	157.0	145.0	292	240	200	195	8,540	118.2	89.2
D	161.5									117.9	90.3

⁽¹⁾ Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.⁽²⁾ As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.⁽³⁾ Investors' Index of 106 common stocks: does not include Mining Index.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION TRACTS AWARDED	CON-PASSENGER AUTO-MOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
	Manufactured Goods			Employed	Un-employed		Factory Sales	New Orders ⁽¹⁾	Sales	Inventories End of period
	Total	Durable	Non-durable							
	1935-39 = 100	seasonally	adjusted	Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars unadjusted	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted	
1926	96	114	79	..	..	532	315.3	..	..	..
1929	110	132	93	..	..	479	382.3	..	..	..
1933	69	54	79	..	..	105	131.1	..	..	..
1938	89	78	95	44.2	10.4	266	166.8	..	..	..
1939	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1940	125	139	115	47.5	8.1	334	309.8	..	5.9	12.8
1941	162	201	142	50.4	5.6	501	315.0	..	8.2	17.0
1942	199	279	158	53.8	2.7	688	18.6	..	10.4	19.3
1943	239	360	176	54.5	1.1	273	—	..	12.8	20.1
1944	235	353	171	54.0	0.7	166	—	..	13.8	19.5
1945	203	274	166	52.8	1.0	275	5.8	..	12.9	18.4
1946	170	192	164	55.3	2.3	624	179.1	14.0	12.8	24.8
1947	187	220	172	58.0	2.1	647	296.5	16.8	17.1	29.8
1948	192	225	177	59.4	2.1	786	325.8	18.7	19.0	34.1
1949				58.7	3.4					
1948 J	193	229	178	57.1	2.1	615	305.1	18.0	18.2	30.0
F	194	226	180	57.1	2.6	682	274.8	17.5	18.5	30.3
M	191	229	177	57.3	2.4	690	350.0	19.4	18.8	30.7
A	188	217	177	58.3	2.2	874	308.1	18.0	18.6	31.0
M	192	221	178	58.7	1.8	971	225.5	16.9	18.6	31.5
J	192	222	179	61.3	2.2	935	312.4	20.1	19.5	32.2
J	186	219	169	61.6	2.2	963	356.8	18.2	19.0	32.6
A	191	223	177	61.2	1.9	854	348.8	19.6	19.7	32.8
S	192	225	178	60.3	1.9	762	301.2	19.9	19.9	33.4
O	195	231	179	60.1	1.6	779	383.8	19.7	19.0	33.5
N	195	229	178	59.9	1.8	611	364.4	18.9	19.6	33.8
D	192	231	173	59.4	1.9	694	378.5	18.1	19.1	34.1
1949 J	191	227	175	57.4	2.7	483	326.0	16.9	17.9	34.4
F	189	225	173	57.2	3.2	568	324.5	16.5	18.2	34.4
M	184	223	168	57.6	3.2	748	402.4	18.0	18.5	34.2
A	179	212	162	57.8	3.0	843	436.4	16.0	17.6	34.0
M	174	201	161	58.7	3.3	880	394.7	15.7	17.7	33.6
J	169	194	160	59.6	3.8	946	493.9	16.3	18.0	33.3
J	161	185	154	59.7	4.1	944	483.3	15.5	17.1	32.4
A	170	192	165	59.9	3.7	906	557.4	18.7	18.9	31.6
S	174	199	172	59.4	3.4	1,094	534.5	19.4	18.9	31.1 ^r
O	166	175 ^r	177 ^r	59.0	3.6	1,062	487.9	18.5	18.2 ^r	30.7 ^r
N	171 ^p	180 ^p	175 ^p	59.5	3.4	958	382.0		18.2	30.8
D				58.6	3.5					

⁽¹⁾New series. Unadjusted dollar values of manufacturers' new orders are substituted for the index formerly shown. The current revision has been carried back only to the beginning of 1946. It appears unlikely that satisfactory estimates can be obtained for the war years. Revised data for 1939-41 will be shown later.
Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	Personal Income ⁽¹⁾	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer ⁽³⁾ Credit Out- standing, end of period.	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices ⁽⁴⁾ 402-416
					Exports including re-exports ⁽²⁾	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1926	..	100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369	..	113	..	105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	7.6	117	..	200.9
1933	46.6	66.0	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.9	73	..	67.0
1937	74.0	86.3	102.7	0.624	279	257	7.5	107	..	117.5
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	7.0	99	..	88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	8.0	106	..	94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	9.2	114	..	88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	9.9	133	..	80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	6.5	150	..	69.4
1943	149.4	103.1	123.6	0.961	1,080	282	5.3	168	..	91.9
1944	164.9	104.0	125.5	1.019	1,188	327	5.8	186	..	99.8
1945	171.6	105.8	128.4	1.023	817	346	6.7	207	..	121.5
1946	177.2	121.1	139.3	1.084	812	411	10.2	263	274	139.9
1947	196.6	152.1	159.2	1.221	1,205	478	11.3	286	284	123.0
1948	213.4	164.9	171.2	1.327	1,051	589	14.6	301	304	124.4
1947 D	207.7	163.2	167.0	1.278	1,172	603	13.4	304	284	122.4
1948 J	208.8	165.7	168.8	1.285	1,092	545	13.1	286	289	120.1
F	206.4	160.9	167.5	1.287	1,086	582	13.1	286	303	114.2
M	205.7	161.4	166.9	1.289	1,139	670	13.5	284	309	116.4
A	208.6	162.8	169.3	1.292	1,121	532	14.1	307	306	124.6
M	209.3	164.2	170.5	1.301	1,102	554	14.3	305	293	130.2
J	213.4	166.4	171.7	1.316	1,013	625	14.7	307	288	135.1
J	214.5	168.8	173.7	1.332	1,019	563	14.7	311	286	131.9
A	215.4	169.8	174.5	1.373 ⁽⁵⁾	992	606	14.9	309	286	127.1
S	216.3	168.9	174.5	1.386	925	560	15.2	309	291	125.7
O	216.3	165.4	173.6	1.390	1,023	601	15.5	309	290	127.8
N	216.6	164.0	172.2	1.397	823	554	15.7	291 ^r	295	120.4
D	217.0	162.4	171.4	1.400	1,317	720	16.3	303	288	119.4
1949 J	215.7	160.6	170.9	1.405	1,104 ^r	590	15.7	295	278	121.0
F	212.9	158.1	169.0	1.401	1,043 ^r	567 ^r	15.3	282	276	117.2
M	212.4	158.4	169.5	1.400	1,177 ^r	632	15.3	278	283	118.0
A	212.5	156.9	169.7	1.401	1,164 ^r	534	15.6	294	278 ^r	118.5
M	213.1	155.7	169.2	1.401	1,089 ^r	540 ^r	15.8	292	273	117.7
J	211.9	154.5	169.6	1.405	1,104	527 ^r	16.1	285	265	112.0
J	209.7	153.5	168.5	1.408	898 ^r	456	16.2	279	256	117.8
A	211.4	152.9	168.8	1.399 ^r	880 ^r	491	16.5 ^p	283	253	121.8
S	210.5 ^r	153.6 ^r	169.6	1.407	904 ^r	530 ^r	16.8 ^p	289	264	123.8
O	209.0	152.2	168.5	1.392	849	559	17.2 ^p	276 ^r	270	127.3
N	209.7	151.6	168.6	1.389 ^p				276		129.1
D								294 ^p		

⁽¹⁾ Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.⁽²⁾ Includes army civilian supply exports from February 1947.⁽³⁾ Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.⁽⁴⁾ Standard and Poor's Corporation. The series currently used represents 416 stocks.⁽⁵⁾ Series revised to incorporate changes in classification and adjustment to bench mark levels. Revised data prior to August 1948 will be shown later.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 3

	PRODUCTION			CONSUMPTION		UNEM. PLOYED ⁽¹⁾	IMPORTS ⁽²⁾ RETAINED	EXPORTS ⁽²⁾	PRICES		WAGE RATES	
	Index of Industrial Production	Coal ⁽³⁾	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw ⁽⁴⁾ Wool	Insured Workers Registered			Wholesale	Cost of Living	Weekly	
			Weekly average									Including Munitions
1946 = 100	Thousand tons	Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1938 = 100	1938 = 100	Sept. 1, 1939 = 100						
1926	..	2,428	69	..	..	1,737	..	..	..	..	..	
1929	..	4,960	185	..	..	1,178	..	..	..	..	..	
1933	..	3,983	135	..	..	2,508	..	..	..	..	..	
1937	..	4,610	250	12.29	..	1,386	105.0	113.0	107.2	99	..	
1938	..	4,353	200	9.53	..	1,787	100.0	100.0	100.0	101	..	
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	97.0	94.0	101.4	102	..	
1940	..	4,290	250	11.91	40.1	755	94.0	72.0	134.6	119	111-12	
1941	..	3,957	238	8.25	30.4	234	82.0	56.0	150.5	128	121-22	
1942	..	3,930	244	8.10	27.4	103	83.0	52.0	157.1	129	130	
1943	..	3,815	251	7.62	21.9	76	116.0	42.0	160.4	128	135-36	
1944	..	3,687	233	6.89	21.4	68	143.0	39.0	163.7	130	142-43	
1945	..	3,506	227	6.15	22.6	120	86.6	49.3	166.7	131	149-50	
1946	100	3,646	244	6.97	30.8	392	68.3	99.3	172.7	131	161-62	
1947	108	3,787	240	7.00	35.2	281	77.7	108.7	189.1		168	
1948	121	4,001	286	8.22	41.1	308	80.8	136.3	216.2	108 ⁽⁵⁾	106 ⁽⁶⁾	
1947 N	123	4,215	273	8.10	40.5	293			199.9	103	103	
D	115	4,014*	243*	7.38	42.1	307	77.9	118.3	200.6	104	103	
1948 J	118	3,862	281	7.91*	42.1	351			209.2	104	104	
F	123	4,101	289	8.55	40.4	348	80.4	125.6	213.7	106	104	
M	119	3,908*	291*	8.23	43.1	328			214.2	106	105	
A	124	4,247	294	8.48*	44.6	328			216.2	108	105	
M	118	3,927	293	8.08	38.3	316	80.9	134.3	217.3	108	105	
J	123	4,196*	297*	8.40	42.9	299			219.0	110	106	
J	112	3,526	232	8.07*	41.8	308			218.7	108	106	
A	110	3,514 ^r	271	7.66	34.8	325	81.7	138.5	217.9	108	106	
S	124	4,073*	297*	8.07	42.9	321			216.9	108	106	
O	126	4,233 ^r	297	8.62*	39.9	339			216.7	108	107	
N	129	4,287 ^r	303	8.83	42.5	355	80.0	147.1	217.4	109	107	
D	123	3,955* ^r	282*	7.86*	40.3	359			217.7	109	107	
1949 J	124	4,128	289	8.41	39.8	413			218.2	109	108	
F	130 ^r	4,311	311	8.75	38.2	397	81.8	155.5	218.0	109	108	
M	131	4,331*	313*	8.37	45.2	375			217.4	109	108	
A	125 ^r	3,958	305	8.05*	37.5	356			223.5	109	108	
M	134	4,250	316	9.07	43.4	334	88.3	146.2	228.1	111	108	
J	130	4,083*	301*	7.80	39.8	291			228.7	111	109	
J	117	3,651	244	8.14*	39.0	274			225.6	111	109	
A	119	3,577	288*	7.90	37.6	288	91.0	142.2 ^r	225.4	111	109	
S	132 ^p	4,236*	306	8.19		294			226.5	112	109	
O		4,364	307			323		158.0 ^p	232.8	112	109	

*Average of five weeks. ⁽¹⁾Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. ⁽²⁾Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. ⁽³⁾Great Britain. ⁽⁴⁾Monthly averages or calendar months.

⁽⁵⁾Interim index of retail prices, June 17, 1947 = 100. ⁽⁶⁾Series revised, June 30, 1947 = 100.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾**TABLE 4**Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	CANADA ⁽⁴⁾				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population ⁽⁵⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	9,451	19,396	5,555	8,955	87	146	38	75	515	915
1929	10,029	19,618	6,441	9,460	88	139	39	94	515	891
1933	10,633	18,572	5,322	8,497	90	162	40	86	525	930
1937	11,045	18,353	7,317	9,485	93	174	49	96	549	964
1938	11,152	19,121	7,370	8,901	94	165	49	86	555	1,020
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079	94	177	53	94	561	985
1940	11,381	20,360	10,277	9,244	95	175	59	89	569	1,071
1941	11,507	21,276	10,153	9,553	95	171	56	95	578	1,159
1942	11,654	22,693	10,614	9,415	90	178	65	80	591	1,276
1943	11,812	23,632	9,245	9,886	91	181	54	76	607	1,283
1944	11,975	23,685	8,458	9,671	91	191	54	77	612	1,300
1945	12,119	24,061	9,003	9,451	92	188	57	74	621	1,294
1946	12,307	27,561	11,174	9,578	94	233	70	73	612	1,493
1947	12,582	29,925	10,609	9,810	94	249	56	85	621	1,605
1948	12,883	28,935	10,276	9,946	93	237	53	74	635	1,483
1947 S		29,137	13,417	9,101		260	76	80		1,537
O		30,061	12,832	9,512		235	68	74		1,482
N		27,929	10,425	9,231		232	86	72		1,374
D		28,743	8,243	10,830		203	37	86		1,448
1948 J		26,125	5,668	10,912		203	30	89		1,578
F		25,710	5,617	10,295		232	16	73		1,310
M		27,233	4,982	10,154		219	21	98		1,559
A		30,683	7,731	10,782		263	32	83		1,542
M		29,379	9,570	10,081		229	36	66		1,477
J	12,883	29,857	16,110	9,685	93	289	72	74	635	1,516
J		29,317	15,179	9,091		237	82	54		1,534
A		31,002	12,443	9,635		269	66	65		1,583
S		29,881	14,591	8,830		225	86	59		1,421
O		30,118	12,894	9,521		220	63	63		1,463
N		26,877	10,101	9,462		205	85	65		1,320
D		29,507	8,751	11,022		246	41	88		1,418
1949 J		23,637	4,905	8,870		249	34	97		1,549
F		24,446	5,229	8,787		191	28	91		1,324
M		29,401	5,341	11,123		257	29	76		1,606
A		30,182	6,262	11,127		213	20	77		1,370
M		32,046	10,151	11,148		259	39	61		1,416
J	13,549	30,187	12,822	9,528	94	241	67	88	645	1,705
J		30,415	14,782	9,917		222	81	82		874
A		32,463	13,936	9,012		229	58	89		1,560
S	13,636	30,594	14,154	9,511		280	67	70		2,419
O		30,302	13,357	9,048		269	82	56		1,258

(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population. (4) Yukon, North-West Territories and Newfoundland not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

(5) Newfoundland data are included as of June 1, 1949.

Note.—Until the end of 1947, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on total final figures which are tabulated by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. The annual figures for 1948 are preliminary but tabulated in the same way. Monthly figures for 1947, 1948 and 1949 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾**TABLE 4** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1926	238	531	396	862	245	417	2,603	6,847	1,486	3,104
1929	293	555	404	853	260	436	2,772	6,782	1,634	3,102
1933	276	504	419	836	210	409	2,972	6,410	1,278	2,636
1937	361	507	437	882	306	453	3,141	6,303	2,073	2,955
1938	341	507	442	954	281	408	3,183	6,512	2,087	2,717
1939	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635	2,409	2,782
1940	533	520	452	975	403	415	3,278	6,988	2,922	2,733
1941	550	576	457	1,023	412	432	3,332	7,434	2,732	2,861
1942	573	532	464	1,055	411	430	3,390	7,919	2,821	2,817
1943	509	540	463	1,091	332	410	3,457	8,229	2,821	2,922
1944	495	519	462	1,122	318	428	3,500	8,522	2,660	2,901
1945	499	469	468	1,141	374	405	3,561	8,690	2,768	2,779
1946	546	504	480	1,356	489	406	3,630	9,274	3,054	2,808
1947	488	501	491	1,481	432	403	3,712	9,629	2,958	2,809
1948	424	508	503	1,440	387	413	3,792	9,555	2,887	2,799
1947 S	639	435		1,512	622	350		8,986	4,270	2,915
O	541	491		1,376	520	407		10,910	3,666	2,534
N	509	434		1,250	416	405		9,858	2,006	2,540
D	332	530		1,359	316	426		10,622	2,496	3,907
1948 J	301	578		1,280	227	403		6,942	964	2,797
F	276	538		1,356	256	439		7,758	1,019	2,735
M	227	557		1,356	146	430		8,375	646	2,640
A	328	554		1,681	325	521		10,245	1,767	3,179
M	343	582		1,430	322	407		10,065	2,861	2,931
J	529	427	503	1,477	442	408	3,792	9,740	5,204	2,655
J	511	387		1,673	592	446		8,448	5,179	2,480
A	608	482		1,415	467	382		11,626	4,264	3,010
S	498	473		1,705	670	333		9,694	4,727	2,355
O	518	489		1,383	476	469		10,089	3,383	2,344
N	449	443		1,296	380	355		8,873	2,248	2,760
D	475	545		1,538	325	427		10,567	2,213	3,327
1949 J	400	522		1,342	223	411		6,780	851	2,203
F	203	484		1,285	202	440		7,985	1,481	2,329
M	329	584		1,331	173	428		9,171	553	2,819
A	233	492		1,807	253	520		9,600	1,655	3,533
M	396	468		1,336	271	426		11,039	2,507	2,978
J	423	530	516	1,753	562	461	3,887	9,763	5,042	2,621
J	474	286		1,355	468	352		10,137	4,682	2,743
A	743	466		1,367	400	345		11,301	4,563	2,669
S	625	770		1,658	634	411		9,050	4,378	2,242
O	536	261		1,298	416	379		9,375	2,947	2,128

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾

TABLE 4 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	3,164	5,635	1,969	2,992	639	1,222	378	445	821	1,726
1929	3,334	5,705	2,300	3,177	677	1,186	439	484	883	1,787
1933	3,512	5,304	1,882	2,942	708	1,109	402	455	926	1,679
1937	3,637	5,137	2,491	3,206	715	1,074	509	506	922	1,553
1938	3,672	5,464	2,507	3,074	720	1,123	522	491	914	1,519
1939	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906	1,505
1940	3,747	5,710	3,436	3,209	728	1,231	737	528	900	1,610
1941	3,788	6,022	3,606	3,269	730	1,234	692	541	896	1,539
1942	3,884	6,516	3,789	3,260	724	1,306	700	534	848	1,516
1943	3,917	6,764	3,009	3,422	726	1,368	575	584	842	1,542
1944	3,965	6,508	2,602	3,315	732	1,334	525	558	846	1,512
1945	4,004	6,581	2,845	3,292	736	1,354	548	546	845	1,577
1946	4,101	8,121	3,839	3,313	727	1,566	716	545	833	1,786
1947	4,189	9,071	3,671	3,468	743	1,701	643	564	842	1,945
1948	4,297	8,681	3,603	3,529	757	1,572	610	556	854	1,797
1947 S		9,062	4,802	3,055		1,654	713	520		1,877
O		8,585	4,199	3,478		1,613	900	546		1,821
N		8,066	3,624	3,323		1,463	760	560		1,728
D		8,231	2,519	3,492		1,506	462	565		1,606
1948 J		9,031	2,089	4,132		1,532	319	586		1,575
F		8,371	2,228	3,843		1,450	329	563		1,463
M		7,986	1,975	3,543		1,645	298	588		1,800
A		9,326	2,936	3,823		1,485	369	535		1,890
M		8,538	3,376	3,421		1,667	641	607		1,980
J	4,297	8,759	5,638	3,658	757	1,641	1,005	483	854	1,980
J		9,080	4,847	3,170		1,692	826	595		2,183
A		8,703	3,815	3,357		1,790	741	567		1,704
S		9,125	5,216	3,162		1,483	618	515		1,759
O		9,789	4,623	3,734		1,416	807	462		1,868
N		8,503	3,552	3,421		1,471	723	519		1,490
D		8,705	2,889	3,988		1,358	560	505		1,618
1949 J		7,164	1,568	3,022		1,370	382	536		1,443
F		6,897	1,740	2,879		1,288	321	540		1,992
M		9,750	2,384	4,566		1,530	319	533		1,473
A		10,203	2,313	4,087		1,462	252	570		1,473
M		9,120	4,217	4,032		2,300	631	854		2,110
J	4,411	8,153	3,452	3,048	778	1,827	868	574	861	1,850
J		10,185	4,680	4,071		1,600	923	487		2,147
A		9,572	4,916	3,026		1,745	672	625		1,435
S		8,687	4,786	3,562		1,707	785	536		2,343
O		9,583	5,481	3,530		1,699	934	576		2,421

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾**TABLE 4** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1926	457	505	608	1,205	375	430	606	839	368	456
1929	546	560	684	1,410	500	520	659	865	430	533
1933	448	502	750	1,344	449	446	717	799	337	518
1937	483	577	776	1,325	529	522	759	940	516	664
1938	491	507	781	1,324	581	489	775	1,040	511	622
1939	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1940	652	540	790	1,447	732	517	805	1,153	802	693
1941	586	538	796	1,442	706	532	818	1,253	814	709
1942	601	516	776	1,526	753	508	870	1,401	902	739
1943	514	555	792	1,608	648	544	900	1,567	782	834
1944	493	538	818	1,614	608	527	932	1,583	703	808
1945	531	536	826	1,662	609	538	949	1,573	772	813
1946	690	535	803	1,849	790	550	1,003	1,884	980	845
1947	640	551	822	2,053	733	545	1,044	2,191	988	884
1948	598	541	846	2,006	737	582	1,082	2,166	977	943
1947 S	547	480		2,028	637	493		2,221	1,111	773
O	1,200	566		1,886	769	515		2,153	969	901
N	953	514		1,871	1,101	521		2,087	970	862
D	468	512		1,772	657	519		1,996	956	793
1948 J	414	580		1,790	662	704		2,194	662	1,043
F	423	535		1,831	416	545		1,939	654	1,024
M	380	529		2,043	457	621		2,250	832	1,148
A	532	580		1,983	544	569		2,268	898	938
M	515	562		2,020	548	627		1,973	928	878
J	1,115	490	846	2,004	849	540	1,082	2,451	1,256	950
J	904	568		2,128	1,011	492		2,342	1,227	899
A	647	453		1,844	827	548		2,068	1,008	771
S	662	469		1,905	803	531		2,564	1,311	933
O	1,205	554		1,797	823	504		2,093	996	902
N	725	523		1,876	1,083	541		1,843	856	835
D	470	509		1,864	710	556		2,193	1,068	1,077
1949 J	253	515		1,818	564	586		1,922	630	978
F	381	678		1,501	260	382		1,983	613	964
M	222	417		1,896	574	646		2,387	758	1,054
A	222	417		2,010	467	489		2,044	847	942
M	394	612		2,249	810	774		2,217	886	943
J	539	626	871	2,237	561	576	1,114	2,658	1,308	1,004
J	972	643		1,521	1,331	418		2,374	1,171	835
A	759	364		2,810	829	557		2,444	996	871
S	583	480		2,058	969	568		2,392	1,327	872
O	1,462	625		2,085	545	647		2,314	954	846

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES									
	Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agricul- ture and other unin- corporated business	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs ⁽¹⁾	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
Million dollars									
1926	2,299	7	602	1,170	4,078	612	561	- 55	5,196
1929	2,839	8	814	1,028	4,689	674	677	- 84	5,956
1933	1,791	8	233	355	2,387	566	500	+ 15	3,468
1936	2,221	9	565	651	3,446	656	526	+ 16	4,644
1937	2,494	9	758	756	4,017	713	557	- 8	5,279
1938	2,506	9	681	790	3,986	637	560	- 18	5,165
1939	2,583	32	783	891	4,289	737	582	- 10	5,598
1940	2,944	193	1,127	991	5,255	837	655	+ 25	6,772
1941	3,586	386	1,487	1,135	6,594	1,056	751	+ 33	8,434
1942	4,251	641	1,737	1,753	8,382	1,087	883	+172	10,524
1943	4,746	910	1,778	1,659	9,093	1,117	912	+176	11,298
1944	4,908	1,068	1,774	1,962	9,712	1,113	863	+209	11,897
1945	4,915	1,117	1,905	1,810	9,747	1,007	785	+220	11,759
1946	5,322	340	1,978	2,156	9,796	1,269	846	+ 25	11,936
1947	6,212	83	2,307	2,336	10,938	1,604	1,009	+ 40	13,591
1948 ^(p)	7,113	82	2,473	2,920	12,588	1,735	1,085	+ 42	15,450

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES									
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Gross Home Investment Plant, equipment and housing ⁽¹⁾	Inventories	Exports of goods and services ⁽²⁾	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expend- iture at market prices
Million dollars									
1926	3,654	—	523	681	154	1,650	-1,522	+ 56	5,196
1929	4,383	—	686	1,107	10	1,632	-1,945	+ 83	5,956
1933	2,848	—	521	221	-105	826	- 828	- 15	3,468
1936	3,420	—	594	446	- 45	1,428	-1,183	- 16	4,644
1937	3,733	—	650	633	74	1,591	-1,409	+ 7	5,279
1938	3,770	—	695	576	6	1,356	-1,257	+ 19	5,165
1939	3,861	—	724	554	327	1,451	-1,328	+ 9	5,598
1940	4,379	—	1,156	713	371	1,805	-1,626	- 26	6,772
1941	5,014	—	1,750	995	217	2,458	-1,967	- 33	8,434
1942	5,565	1,002	2,815	931	335	2,322	-2,275	-171	10,524
1943	5,869	518	3,753	828	- 40	3,403	-2,858	-175	11,298
1944	6,330	960	4,115	756	- 82	3,566	-3,539	-209	11,897
1945	6,999	858	2,852	882	-300	3,580	-2,893	-219	11,759
1946	7,952	97	1,751	1,362	467	3,203	-2,871	- 25	11,936
1947	9,126	38	1,513	2,057	879	3,629	-3,612	- 39	13,591
1948 ^(p)	10,083	19	1,749	2,576	646	4,037	-3,618	- 42	15,450

⁽¹⁾Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account.⁽²⁾Excludes Mutual Aid, UNRRA and Military Relief.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1947 and 1941-1948, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION		MINING							MANU-FACTURES
	Total	Total	Metals			Fuels			Non-Metals	Total
			Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal		
1937	108.0	105.0	104.1	98.4	104.6	116.7	101.4	106.1	128.3	108.8
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5	169.0
1947	175.5	112.7	87.2	73.2	88.6	121.7	128.1	103.8	212.9	186.8
1948	181.5	127.9	97.1	83.9	94.6	134.6	158.1	122.5	234.0	192.1
1947 J	171.3	110.7	87.3	73.7	89.8	119.2	138.4	111.6	197.7	180.6
A	168.1	109.4	86.0	73.5	83.5	120.8	132.4	102.1	187.9	177.8
S	174.9	110.0	82.9	72.6	84.7	96.0	147.2	125.2	215.6	186.7
O	179.2	116.4	93.4	72.9	104.9	139.8	142.1	120.1	205.0	191.3
N	177.8	115.2	89.7	74.0	91.8	125.1	140.1	119.9	211.8	191.0
D	178.6	118.5	91.7	77.4	88.3	139.1	144.7	125.4	223.4	190.9
1948 J	177.8	118.5	90.9	77.0	94.7	131.2	123.7	96.2	225.7	189.3
F	181.6	120.4	93.6	79.9	95.9	127.7	124.0	87.1	213.4	194.2
M	182.0	128.0	93.9	81.1	97.6	127.6	150.3	127.8	239.4	193.2
A	184.1	137.3	100.3	80.6	96.8	160.6	165.9	147.6	262.1	193.2
M	182.0	130.2	96.3	80.9	96.1	138.2	155.0	126.4	233.4	190.5
J	180.3	123.7	93.4	81.7	94.9	126.4	162.9	129.0	218.9	190.3
J	174.8	127.2	96.4	83.5	90.3	126.6	173.7	125.6	222.4	182.6
A	175.6	123.1	93.2	86.1	84.4	109.6	165.7	116.3	222.4	184.7
S	184.1	127.9	97.5	86.5	94.9	124.7	167.6	128.5	249.9	195.3
O	185.4	130.7	102.2	90.0	98.6	130.1	169.1	125.4	237.0	197.1
N	185.1	132.3	103.6	87.7	94.2	154.5	168.2	129.6	248.2	197.2
D	185.8	136.3	105.6	92.1	96.9	158.6	171.3	130.1	235.7	197.2
1949 J	178.7	131.9	100.2	90.6	96.0	135.7	172.8	122.3	236.8	188.4
F	180.0	129.5	106.9	93.9	110.2	146.1	179.0	123.2	176.3	190.6
M	185.9	127.4	106.4	93.0	101.1	153.0	181.9	123.8	93.5	197.5
A	184.7	125.0	104.2	95.9	107.6	133.6	172.5	108.0	102.9	194.2
M	188.0	127.0	103.6	93.4	100.0	135.5	174.2	118.6	125.2	197.9
J	190.4	132.1	107.1	96.7	96.7	132.7	180.4	124.4	144.7	200.4
J	178.2	133.4	100.2	95.5	99.0	116.4	176.4	115.9	248.3	185.6
A	178.9	131.0	98.0	96.8	94.6	107.6	183.5	117.4	257.0	187.1
S	188.4 ^p	144.8 ^r	106.7	106.5 ^r	105.5	119.6	213.5	146.0	262.4 ^r	197.1 ^p
O	185.6 ^p	145.0 ^p	111.0	107.1	102.8	130.3		141.4		193.9 ^p
N	184.5 ^p				105.2			143.0		192.9 ^p

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	TOTAL	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed
				Total	Cattle Slaughterings	Hog slaught-erings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concen-trated milk	Total
1937	105.8	102.0	100.9	106.3	102.3	108.5	98.7	98.2	102.1	91.3
1938	98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1940	120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.8	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0
1941	140.4	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4
1942	154.3	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8
1943	167.3	150.2	144.9	183.1	127.6	229.4	138.8	129.6	195.2	168.3
1944	173.3	171.2	162.3	228.3	163.3	285.9	139.4	128.3	212.0	168.1
1945	169.8	173.9	163.5	188.0	196.6	193.7	138.1	126.3	224.6	174.5
1946	163.0	174.6	161.7	147.4	181.4	130.4	121.6	108.2	222.2	190.3
1947	174.2	184.3	170.5	137.5	142.5	139.5	127.9	108.8	245.0	194.2
1948	179.0	188.9	171.6	142.5	160.5	138.4	125.4	100.8	285.4	155.8
1947 J	168.0	181.6	168.5	158.2	166.3	163.4	133.0	112.7	266.3	212.0
A	168.6	184.9	170.3	138.1	154.0	132.8	127.8	107.4	244.1	198.9
S	173.0	183.7	163.9	87.1	81.5	96.7	138.5	111.6	276.0	192.2
O	176.0	187.3	166.2	99.1	89.4	110.3	138.8	114.8	292.1	185.0
N	175.5	186.1	166.7	187.7	188.8	185.7	122.4	100.9	237.1	156.2
D	175.2	183.5	166.8	180.2	201.9	167.5	110.3	88.5	215.2	134.1
1948 J	175.9	186.2	172.7	175.9	182.1	183.7	109.1	90.8	200.6	160.7
F	181.5	190.3	177.2	156.1	168.3	158.7	109.2	90.9	209.4	160.4
M	179.3	182.3	169.2	158.6	164.7	165.2	118.7	101.5	207.3	149.1
A	181.4	186.8	170.8	148.9	167.1	149.8	123.3	103.1	264.4	163.4
M	178.0	184.4	170.0	140.9	144.4	150.4	126.5	104.1	286.1	155.0
J	178.0	186.9	167.4	144.8	145.9	155.5	132.6	107.3	314.1	174.7
J	174.1	195.8	178.5	133.3	144.5	133.8	134.7	107.1	334.3	171.7
A	174.6	194.7	173.8	129.4	151.2	117.8	130.5	102.2	336.6	143.1
S	181.1	196.3	175.8	134.1	178.4	108.8	132.4	99.1	326.7	167.5
O	181.4	189.0	167.9	123.2	150.7	106.1	124.9	97.9	324.4	145.6
N	182.2	188.9	168.2	140.0	174.2	120.5	134.0	105.0	326.8	142.8
D	180.2	184.9	167.9	125.3	154.9	110.7	128.6	100.3	294.3	135.0
1949 J	173.6	170.5	157.0	113.8	139.3	104.1	126.1	100.8	302.3	123.1
F	175.3	164.6	151.9	111.7	149.8	95.3	123.1	94.4	294.5	133.7
M	179.6	179.0	163.5	144.2	194.1	124.4	130.5	100.3	261.6	142.7
A	179.1	178.2	159.3	132.5	186.5	111.9	124.4	103.0	278.4	137.8
M	183.5	190.5	167.5	139.3	197.6	112.7	131.5	108.1	286.3	126.5
J	182.7	193.6	168.0	144.0	183.7	126.5	122.4	100.2	245.2	138.5
J	175.5	199.5	173.0	127.9	159.9	115.9	113.5	95.3	228.6	126.8
A	176.3	200.2	173.1	140.8	145.0	145.7	119.1	98.0	242.9	151.0
S	185.4 ^p	207.4	187.8	164.0	174.2	163.0	131.6	114.4	246.3	159.1
O	181.8 ^p	196.1 ^r	178.2 ^r	144.7	151.2	148.3	138.1	118.1	274.0	145.0
N	183.5 ^p	197.0	177.3	132.8	129.0	140.5	149.0	125.3	306.0	154.6

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 -- continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES											
Foods and Beverages						Tobacco Products				Rubber Products	
Foods			Beverages								
Flour and feed: Wheat flour			Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes		Cut tobacco
1937		93.4	97.9	106.3	109.6	105.6	104.2	101.2	105.8	101.5	111.9
1938		92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6
1939		114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1940		112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4
1941		138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6
1942		136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9
1943		165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6
1944		165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3
1945		171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9
1946		187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8
1947		193.0	119.2	237.6	239.1	285.7	200.3	167.7	247.5	119.7	242.5
1948		153.3	154.6	255.8	223.3	299.9	204.2	163.2	253.1	124.0	239.8
1947 J		202.0	109.8	231.5	162.7	329.6	147.4	143.9	178.5	92.4	207.6
A		197.5	127.2	241.7	191.3	326.2	180.2	141.0	220.0	115.2	181.3
S		202.1	189.5	260.5	214.8	328.5	224.2	169.9	282.1	130.3	243.9
O		194.3	150.3	269.1	290.5	307.1	217.8	173.3	267.7	135.9	246.9
N		160.2	98.9	261.3	299.9	285.3	203.4	160.9	253.4	119.0	246.4
D		131.1	80.2	248.2	268.8	275.1	214.9	170.0	268.7	124.9	241.1
1948 J		162.1	132.9	238.6	245.6	247.7	210.8	186.2	259.2	127.2	257.0
F		160.1	169.0	240.8	259.5	248.8	208.2	194.7	254.5	125.8	265.7
M		146.1	140.5	233.2	230.0	255.2	190.1	192.2	224.7	127.7	262.5
A		158.5	161.4	248.6	226.9	295.5	210.8	175.5	263.8	120.1	247.9
M		143.0	154.8	240.1	191.6	300.3	195.3	132.4	245.1	117.0	225.8
J		170.9	149.9	262.7	197.8	344.3	226.3	157.1	285.8	133.6	247.6
J		161.8	154.3	263.1	155.9	360.0	153.9	129.9	189.1	96.7	192.4
A		132.6	193.7	275.6	187.6	352.9	188.5	146.8	237.7	108.0	171.3
S		177.1	220.8	275.7	207.7	327.2	226.6	160.1	286.8	131.8	243.0
O		150.3	168.3	271.1	228.6	314.4	197.3	143.3	244.0	124.2	242.7
N		143.6	123.8	269.3	278.7	291.8	219.5	167.0	273.6	130.8	264.6
D		133.9	85.4	251.2	269.8	260.5	223.4	173.3	272.3	145.5	257.2
1949 J		115.5	98.6	222.8	228.8	225.1	187.3	160.1	225.8	124.0	255.0
F		128.7	140.5	213.8	226.3	208.0	198.0	162.5	245.7	118.4	254.2
M		140.1	189.6	239.2	217.2	270.0	232.1	167.1	293.4	134.8	241.8
A		132.0	190.6	251.7	219.5	296.2	226.1	152.1	289.6	124.0	228.7
M		123.0	164.9	279.8	220.0	338.4	229.8	180.2	290.4	127.5	231.0
J		133.0	162.8	292.8	207.6	351.2	243.4	195.5	308.1	133.9	225.0
J		124.5	136.8	301.9	150.6	380.7	179.8	153.6	229.4	91.8	175.9
A		142.9	122.9	305.2	196.6	368.2	219.1	170.3	281.5	113.0	164.5
S		151.6	125.1	283.7	216.9	327.3	221.7	169.5	282.1	117.6	222.1
O		141.7	185.5	265.5	262.4	277.6	182.5	129.0	229.4	107.5	221.3
N		155.9	163.4	273.4	291.0	282.2	215.6	149.5	270.6	126.8	208.5

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper Total
1937	102.5	102.8	102.3	106.5	108.9	109.1	101.7	103.5	117.9	120.5
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1
1947	160.4	178.2	147.8	160.3	123.4	215.6	219.8	134.0	177.9	166.7
1948	138.0	140.8	136.0	167.8	125.0	224.6	242.3	139.2	184.7	176.1
1947 J	144.5	158.4	134.7	154.2	117.9	210.6	205.8	128.6	175.5	165.0
A	142.9	158.2	132.2	151.1	108.2	215.6	204.9	128.1	176.2	166.6
S	145.8	154.5	139.7	157.9	123.6	216.2	212.7	128.2	178.4	169.1
O	145.8	165.4	132.1	163.3	126.6	219.3	223.7	129.3	185.2	172.8
N	148.8	173.9	131.2	156.8	108.7	221.8	220.1	137.1	177.3	166.4
D	162.4	195.2	139.3	163.2	115.1	228.9	232.4	139.3	177.6	167.2
1948 J	153.6	173.9	139.4	164.5	120.9	229.6	228.9	135.9	181.1	172.0
F	149.6	160.1	142.3	170.1	124.7	236.1	240.1	142.7	184.4	174.8
M	146.8	148.2	145.9	174.4	129.8	240.7	247.4	145.3	189.1	179.6
A	148.1	143.9	151.0	182.2	147.4	240.9	251.0	144.2	184.7	176.0
M	128.3	132.1	125.6	170.9	124.8	232.3	251.2	141.0	183.5	175.7
J	126.5	126.0	126.8	165.3	123.4	217.0	249.2	133.7	181.1	175.2
J	107.5	111.3	104.9	156.4	114.9	212.2	222.8	128.5	183.1	175.8
A	130.5	132.1	129.4	151.8	105.7	215.2	216.5	130.1	183.0	175.9
S	137.7	134.9	139.7	164.7	124.2	218.8	238.7	131.5	184.7	175.6
O	133.9	134.9	133.2	164.5	119.3	211.6	246.5	143.7	192.7	182.8
N	141.0	137.4	143.6	171.8	131.2	214.5	254.7	145.8	186.8	176.5
D	152.3	155.0	150.4	176.7	133.5	226.8	260.2	148.1	182.6	173.3
1949 J	137.7	143.1	133.9	173.1	128.5	222.9	260.1	143.9	183.4	175.0
F	147.5	142.4	151.1	175.9	132.8	221.6	267.0	148.1	183.5	176.8
M	146.5	127.6	159.7	182.3	145.1	229.8	265.4	152.0	184.2	178.1
A	134.0	118.5	144.9	176.2	135.3	225.2	258.0	151.7	181.9	174.3
M	140.1	132.3	145.5	164.4	119.3	214.1	245.4	148.0	181.1	171.1
J	142.9	118.2	160.2	162.9	121.1	207.8	241.4	132.1	181.3	171.4
J	116.1	88.7	135.4	146.3	100.5	197.1	215.0	130.9	175.1	161.5
A	138.1	106.3	160.5	146.7	98.1	196.4	224.0	131.9	176.8	162.5
S	145.4	111.7	169.0	161.3	122.4	199.6	235.8	139.1	183.5	165.9
O	132.1	122.6	138.8	164.0	124.2	195.6 ^r	248.5 ^r	145.0	188.5 ^r	172.4
N	138.2	132.6	142.1	168.9	136.6	196.2	245.8	144.8	187.2	172.9

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper			Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum refining			Total	Paints and varnishes
	Pulp	Paper				Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils		
1937	120.2	121.2	104.9	103.6	103.9	103.3	..	..	104.4	104.4
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0	..	..	104.6	101.1
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	112.7	111.1
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6	..	..	120.1	124.2
1941	134.0	113.7	113.4	131.7	121.8	143.1	..	..	168.7	149.9
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	132.1	130.6	133.9	..	..	266.0	163.9
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	144.5	141.5	147.9	..	..	410.2	162.0
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	160.1	153.5	167.6	..	..	398.0	175.7
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1
1947	176.3	150.3	155.1	177.7	153.3	206.0	187.3	145.1	175.7	311.5
1948	188.1	155.8	163.8	193.1	166.2	224.4	203.2	178.0	182.2	362.3
1947 J	173.4	150.8	155.6	181.2	140.6	228.4	205.0	152.9	173.8	299.4
A	176.8	149.4	153.5	183.1	138.4	235.2	220.0	164.7	176.8	307.7
S	178.9	152.4	154.7	185.4	149.9	226.7	212.7	165.2	169.8	301.3
O	185.6	151.2	155.4	179.3	145.1	219.1	205.8	167.6	176.0	329.2
N	181.2	141.1	159.4	193.5	159.9	232.7	221.6	165.0	174.2	308.3
D	174.8	154.3	166.3	176.3	159.2	196.3	176.1	134.2	164.0	240.1
1948 J	180.7	157.3	158.3	176.4	168.7	185.3	171.6	146.6	169.3	338.8
F	183.6	159.7	162.2	178.9	175.2	183.1	165.3	145.8	189.6	412.4
M	188.9	163.8	164.6	169.0	165.7	172.9	155.6	131.9	188.9	395.3
A	189.9	152.3	160.3	179.1	170.4	189.3	169.7	153.4	198.1	450.0
M	192.1	147.9	164.1	197.2	166.7	232.8	203.3	201.4	196.0	443.4
J	188.3	153.0	161.0	194.6	160.6	234.1	204.5	190.4	193.1	433.7
J	187.6	155.7	163.1	200.0	156.7	250.5	213.6	191.3	179.2	351.7
A	188.7	154.1	160.4	204.2	162.4	252.9	220.3	188.7	181.5	362.5
S	186.9	156.5	165.2	212.1	162.5	269.8	239.3	227.3	174.3	313.5
O	200.6	152.7	169.7	218.3	168.6	276.2	255.6	202.2	177.4	314.9
N	189.6	154.1	164.7	204.9	167.0	248.9	247.4	200.4	174.2	298.8
D	179.8	162.3	171.4	182.8	170.3	197.4	191.7	157.2	164.8	232.9
1949 J	187.5	153.8	163.7	188.6	175.3	204.1	197.9	179.5	172.5	298.7
F	186.8	159.7	170.3	196.0	182.6	211.6	204.4	176.2	182.1	345.7
M	185.0	166.3	164.6	178.8	168.1	191.1	186.6	152.9	178.9	334.7
A	178.2	167.6	167.7	186.2	172.3	202.4	194.1	155.4	192.9	431.4
M	177.9	159.6	165.4	223.6	168.3	287.9	265.4	208.5	197.5	449.8
J	174.2	166.8	168.6	212.4	161.8	271.4	253.3	197.3	198.5	452.0
J	167.0	152.2	163.3	217.8	156.4	289.2	274.8	196.6	180.9	342.1
A	165.9	156.8	157.3	209.4	149.3	279.3	262.3	184.8	179.5	340.4
S	170.1	158.8	161.9		158.4				179.3	321.1
O	183.7	153.0	158.3 ^r						180.9 ^p	
N	180.0	160.9	165.1							

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
			Primary iron and steel				Iron castings	Wire and wire products	Total	Motor vehicles
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel				
1937	113.9	109.2	115.7	124.3	123.6	124.9	122.7	107.5	121.2	120.0
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5
1943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7
1947	208.4	153.5	211.9	214.1	240.5	203.4	216.4	146.8	240.0	165.4
1948	214.6	155.2	221.2	237.6	258.0	229.0	245.3	154.1	236.4	165.8
1947 J	202.2	168.5	199.3	188.3	226.4	180.1	184.3	120.2	238.7	166.8
A	193.6	174.7	198.6	204.1	240.4	193.3	160.0	123.8	205.1	117.7
S	210.1	173.7	211.3	216.5	254.3	210.2	227.0	155.6	257.2	190.5
O	217.5	169.6	218.1	217.2	235.3	219.2	239.4	161.7	259.3	192.1
N	217.4	148.8	217.7	231.7	261.1	222.1	232.8	160.0	246.5	180.8
D	217.8	148.7	216.5	218.6	238.5	211.0	221.8	147.9	232.0	152.9
1948 J	212.3	151.2	220.7	225.7	230.6	217.0	249.1	151.9	211.9	128.0
F	216.2	158.4	223.1	234.8	235.9	228.1	250.3	151.3	209.9	127.7
M	217.1	155.3	224.0	238.1	248.8	246.8	251.8	160.3	255.3	201.5
A	213.5	127.4	225.8	239.9	246.1	228.7	260.2	167.8	250.3	184.2
M	211.9	144.1	223.2	254.1	278.5	243.0	228.2	157.5	237.2	161.4
J	211.5	157.5	214.3	236.6	264.8	223.7	242.6	165.1	235.4	175.7
J	197.2	168.9	202.8	220.0	270.8	193.9	178.7	116.4	201.6	110.5
A	202.2	172.4	208.5	225.2	275.8	218.7	209.9	131.7	210.4	127.8
S	219.5	172.5	223.1	243.7	273.6	228.6	272.5	165.9	250.2	185.0
O	223.9	158.6	229.5	257.0	279.5	247.1	256.7	164.5	254.7	188.5
N	223.0	140.5	229.4	233.4	240.3	239.4	281.4	164.7	258.7	198.7
D	226.3	155.3	230.2	242.6	251.0	233.4	262.1	152.2	261.2	201.0
1949 J	213.7	157.7	234.5	249.5	263.0	231.0	292.7	167.5	204.2	108.5
F	216.7	156.9	235.1	256.8	274.9	251.9	288.1	170.4	222.5	141.2
M	228.3	169.7	237.8	267.7	290.4	252.6	296.3	171.1	252.5	189.3
A	220.1	123.5	231.4	260.1	268.4	236.8	268.7	171.6	266.6	212.9
M	222.6	162.9	225.2	254.6	290.4	240.7	254.3	170.2	257.8	204.3
J	230.7	175.5	224.9	251.5	288.4	232.0	267.3	165.1	273.3	231.2
J	202.9	142.8	198.8	209.9	251.9	186.5	192.7	100.1	254.4	202.5
A	205.5	150.0	202.1	218.1	258.7	199.5	224.9	134.3	218.0	148.1
S	217.2 ^r	146.8	214.4 ^r	224.2	250.1	205.6	279.3 ^r	156.0 ^r	270.6	241.3
O	214.6 ^p	140.4	211.0 ^r	221.6	238.5	195.4	257.9	145.2	258.0 ^r	218.5
N	209.0 ^p		210.9 ^p		233.6	206.9			217.9	148.5

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES										ELECTRIC POWER
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical apparatus			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrigerators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1937	105.6	105.4	115.8	..	..	119.2	117.3	109.4	112.4	105.6
1938	110.2	112.1	112.4	..	..	102.6	112.6	104.2	110.4	99.4
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1940	143.8	131.9	139.6	..	..	133.2	148.3	153.6	146.4	115.3
1941	185.5	149.0	167.8	..	..	162.0	173.7	155.3	172.9	127.9
1942	233.1	157.5	179.2	..	..	179.9	180.9	191.5	153.4	142.4
1943	260.2	165.7	193.0	..	..	179.4	150.6	203.3	128.1	154.7
1944	222.0	149.6	217.3	..	..	169.1	136.3	198.8	134.0	154.9
1945	162.5	112.7	183.0	..	..	172.8	164.0	181.1	157.6	153.7
1946	149.7	95.8	202.4	223.3	131.1	190.9	207.5	209.6	203.2	159.2
1947	186.4	116.5	273.3	366.6	222.3	218.3	239.1	239.8	220.6	172.5
1948	205.0	132.5	260.8	230.8	310.1	233.7	274.4	265.1	241.5	170.2
1947 J	188.4	121.6	240.9	326.4	178.4	189.4	223.4	232.7	162.7	184.4
A	175.1	113.6	236.5	290.7	153.6	183.4	233.7	240.9	159.4	173.9
S	179.6	118.1	265.5	236.2	283.1	186.5	248.1	238.2	184.4	170.6
O	189.0	120.5	294.2	408.3	215.0	202.0	254.2	248.8	221.4	169.0
N	197.9	121.9	319.9	470.2	248.9	224.0	254.4	264.9	204.5	156.0
D	207.5	128.0	294.1	389.6	250.6	274.7	288.0	253.1	244.7	160.8
1948 J	201.3	126.0	257.3	215.6	299.5	288.7	257.8	241.9	291.5	166.2
F	196.7	126.9	292.2	365.2	314.0	290.0	320.4	267.9	312.9	162.0
M	198.6	128.4	247.4	215.7	278.8	245.3	298.4	269.5	314.3	165.4
A	205.3	133.0	268.3	285.0	283.3	217.8	253.2	271.8	248.2	174.5
M	210.6	134.3	243.7	193.9	296.7	217.4	265.8	261.9	183.3	187.5
J	212.2	136.9	249.2	178.1	327.6	211.9	249.8	236.0	185.1	179.1
J	199.8	134.4	203.4	96.3	254.0	211.4	258.3	263.9	182.3	179.8
A	192.7	129.4	231.9	147.8	256.2	211.0	276.0	254.7	182.9	176.1
S	200.5	138.4	273.0	251.1	345.4	218.7	264.7	277.0	211.7	171.0
O	216.4	143.1	272.1	224.5	356.2	230.5	285.9	291.3	238.9	165.1
N	212.2	130.8	294.6	283.9	383.4	232.1	279.6	271.9	267.2	156.9
D	213.7	128.9	295.9	312.6	326.5	229.3	283.1	273.3	279.3	159.3
1949 J	208.8	123.5	267.5	170.4	372.9	221.4	285.6	255.1	266.2	163.8
F	204.4	123.0	271.9	225.2	387.8	224.3	350.6	243.6	247.4	163.3
M	214.6	134.2	289.2	319.3	411.2	220.8	359.9	255.8	246.2	172.6
A	221.7	148.3	264.4	263.2	352.4	213.0	309.5	269.9	217.8	194.3
M	215.8	139.9	267.8	263.9	371.9	220.8	333.1	265.4	212.0	196.6
J	216.8	149.2	303.2	353.8	424.9	219.8	292.0	272.1	212.6	193.6
J	194.9	138.8	232.5	129.3	394.6	212.2	294.1	250.8	198.9	183.3
A	195.6	143.1	303.4	354.0	396.9	215.9	303.3	261.9	218.3	181.4
S	194.0	142.6	294.6	212.5	468.0	220.9	303.5	272.5	208.2	178.3
O	205.4 ^p	143.1 ^p	286.5 ^p		441.1	222.5 ^p	305.0			173.9
N	213.6 ^p	145.8 ^p					305.8			169.0

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1947	1948				1949			
	Nov. 8	Feb. 21	June 5	Sept. 4	Nov. 20	March 5	June 4	Aug. 20	Oct. 29 ⁽¹⁾
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over									
Total non-institutional population...	9,036	9,092	9,154	9,197	9,231	9,299	9,344	9,388	9,656
Civilian Labour Force.....	4,934	4,825	5,030	5,109	4,964	4,887	5,121	5,253	5,200
With jobs, agricultural.....	1,068	965	1,186	1,247	986	956	1,123	1,235	1,048
At work—35 hours or more....	885	764	1,005	1,077	824	771	959	1,077	885
At work—15 to 34 hours.....	102	129	105	99	100	130	101	95	107
At work—1 to 14 hours.....	62	42	66	63	47	35	54	56	41
Not at work but with jobs.....	19	30	10	8	15	20	9	7	15
With jobs, non agricultural.....	3,779	3,704	3,762	3,795	3,872	3,732	3,895	3,920	4,005
At work—35 hours or more....	3,408	3,269	3,383	3,372	3,512	3,312	3,524	3,445	3,601
At work—15 to 34 hours.....	220	243	229	215	226	259	236	217	260
At work—1 to 14 hours.....	58	61	61	39	57	56	54	36	60
Not at work but with jobs.....	93	131	89	169	77	105	81	222	84
Without jobs and seeking work...	87	156	82	67	106	199	103	98	147
Persons not in the Labour Force..	4,069	4,233	4,088	4,051	4,229	4,371	4,180	4,090	4,410
Permanently unable or too old to work.....	270	295	271	268	264	268	256	270	282
Going to school.....	592	641	584	71	618	652	586	5	625
Keeping house.....	2,901	2,966	2,905	2,939	3,009	3,081	2,988	3,045	3,133
Retired or voluntarily idle....	296	324	315	762	329	364	342	765	365
Other.....	10	7	13	11	9	6	8	5	5
Armed Forces.....	33	34	36	37	38	41	43	45	46
Occupational Status of Persons with Jobs									
Agricultural, Total.....	1,068	965	1,186	1,247	986	956	1,123	1,235	1,048
Farm operators.....	661	631	701	692	648	655	667	693	671
Paid workers.....	116	107	144	175	110	94	154	201	126
Unpaid family workers.....	291	227	341	380	228	207	302	341	251
Non agricultural, Total.....	3,779	3,704	3,762	3,795	3,872	3,732	3,895	3,920	4,005
Paid workers.....	3,218	3,138	3,220	3,264	3,331	3,185	3,342	3,374	3,454
Employers.....	153	157	161	157	146	141	151	158	159
Own account workers.....	349	345	336	323	345	349	352	333	337
Unpaid family workers.....	59	64	45	51	50	57	50	55	55
With jobs by Regions									
Newfoundland.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100
Maritime Provinces.....	421	400	417	434	424	402	426	443	416
Quebec.....	1,353	1,300	1,366	1,384	1,360	1,315	1,399	1,422	1,393
Ontario.....	1,726	1,663	1,758	1,772	1,725	1,690	1,788	1,838	1,761
Prairie Provinces.....	937	905	981	1,012	926	881	965	1,002	956
British Columbia.....	410	401	426	440	423	400	440	450	427
Without jobs and Seeking Work by Regions									
Newfoundland.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
Maritime Provinces.....	17	25	15	11	18	25	18	14	22
Quebec.....	22	48	26	20	30	67	36	36	44
Ontario.....	22	40	23	19	25	56	28	28	37
Prairie Provinces.....	13	23	8	8	19	29	11	9	17
British Columbia.....	13	20	10	9	14	22	10	11	13

Note: For estimates of less than 10,000 the sampling error is relatively large and the data should not be used without careful reservations.

(1) Newfoundland is included in estimate for October, 1949.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMEN- TARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
Million dollars							
1938	22	59	9	56	59	5	209
1939	23	62	8	57	59	5	215
1940	27	77	11	63	62	5	245
1941	29	107	16	73	67	8	299
1942	30	143	18	80	73	10	354
1943	31	169	18	86	78	13	395
1944	33	172	13	95	83	13	409
1945	35	156	15	101	90	13	410
1946	42	146	24	114	103	14	443
1947	50	175	33	133	113	17	518
1948	52	202	40	154	126	20	593
1947 J	46	172	35	133	114	17	516
J	49	176	38	135	115	17	531
A	52	178	39	135	116	17	538
S	52	182	40	137	116	17	546
O	54	186	41	139	116	17	554
N	56	190	38	142	116	18	561
D	55	189	31	143	116	17	550
1948 J	52	187	30	139	119	18	543
F	52	193	29	139	116	18	548
M	47	189	28	140	120	19	544
A	43	194	34	142	121	18	551
M	47	195	37	147	125	18	570
J	51	201	43	150	130	20	595
J	53	201	48	153	130	20	606
A	55	204	48	157	130	20	614
S	57	220	48	185 ⁽¹⁾	130	22	663 ⁽¹⁾
O	57	213	48	164	130	21	633
N	56	214	46	166	130	21	632
D	52	211	39	164	129	21	614
1949 J	49	211	35	159	133	20	607
F	47	213	34	159	131	20	605
M	42	214	35	161	134	20	606
A	40	213	39	163	134	19	610
M	46	209	42	166	138	20	622
J	51	216	46	170	141	20	645
J	51	214	49	172	142	21	649
A	55	218	51	172	139	23	658
S	54	220	53	174	138	22	662
O	53	219	52	175	141	22	663

Employment and Earnings: By Industries**TABLE 9**

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
	Total			Durable Goods					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Total			Lumber and its Products		
				Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	23.11	..	..	24.44	..	..	19.18
1942	122.9	139.9	29.17	132.0	154.1	32.23	96.3	113.6	23.94
1943	134.6	163.9	31.50	156.0	193.1	34.40	96.4	120.9	26.00
1944	133.6	167.8	32.66	151.3	193.3	35.82	100.4	130.9	27.63
1945	121.2	152.1	32.65	126.7	161.5	35.68	102.0	134.1	27.67
1946	110.9	138.5	32.51	105.2	129.9	34.76	105.5	144.8	29.12
1947	118.4	166.9	36.57	114.6	159.0	39.07	119.0	183.6	32.66
1948	122.0	192.4	40.91	118.2	182.8	43.57	123.1	207.9	35.86
1947 O	121.2	177.5	38.04	117.3	170.0	40.94	126.2	204.9	34.35
N	122.1	181.2	38.52	117.5	171.9	41.26	124.5	204.0	34.70
D	122.1	184.6	39.25	118.0	176.0	42.09	121.0	201.7	35.18
1948 J	119.0	166.6	36.31	116.3	158.0	38.31	117.3	177.5	31.88
F	119.5	181.3	39.38	115.3	170.3	41.65	118.7	196.2	34.83
M	120.6	187.0	40.23	117.5	178.6	42.85	119.3	203.4	35.93
A	120.2	183.3	39.60	118.1	175.4	41.87	120.4	194.5	34.01
M	120.1	188.7	40.78	118.0	181.3	43.36	119.8	203.8	35.83
J	121.2	189.6	40.63	118.4	180.6	43.03	124.5	206.3	34.87
J	123.3	195.7	41.17	119.9	186.7	43.89	129.2	217.2	35.45
A	122.9	196.1	41.45	118.6	185.0	44.00	127.8	216.0	35.60
S	124.7	199.1	41.46	119.3	188.1	44.44	128.6	218.1	36.63
O	125.0	206.3	42.85	119.4	195.3	46.12	127.2	222.5	37.79
N	124.0	207.1	43.38	118.8	195.8	46.43	124.2	221.8	38.54
D	123.8	208.3	43.72	119.2	198.3	46.88	120.6	217.9	38.98
1949 J	120.7	196.6	42.28	116.8	187.6	45.23	115.0	192.4	36.11
F	120.6	205.3	44.17	116.3	195.1	47.17	114.7	207.0	38.96
M	120.8	206.6	44.39	116.9	197.2	47.43	114.5	208.7	39.37
A	120.8	207.4	44.54	117.6	198.7	47.51	116.9	212.7	39.32
M	121.0	207.1	44.43	117.3	197.1	47.30	116.9	211.7	39.21
J	122.1	203.7	43.31	117.7	192.8	46.00	122.6	216.0	38.16
J	123.5	209.8	44.09	117.9	198.3	47.26	126.9	229.9	39.21
A	122.9	208.5	44.04	116.9	195.2	46.90	128.1	231.0	39.02
S	124.5	212.1	44.20	116.5	196.5	47.35	127.2	233.8	39.78
O	124.2 ^r	214.4 ^r	44.84 ^r	116.1 ^r	199.2 ^r	48.20 ^r	125.3 ^r	232.1 ^r	40.12 ^r
N	122.9	213.4	45.07	115.4	197.8	48.12	123.7	229.8	40.22

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 — continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
Durable Goods									
Iron and Steel Products ⁽¹⁾			Machinery			Agricultural Implements			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	
June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	
1939	..	..	25.98	..	..	25.26	..	..	23.55
1942	144.3	163.7	34.03	112.5	123.8	33.30	117.0	135.4	31.06
1943	172.5	207.6	35.50	109.4	128.4	35.24	122.8	150.0	33.23
1944	166.1	208.6	37.69	98.8	119.9	35.89	118.9	157.8	34.64
1945	134.3	168.7	37.64	97.0	117.4	35.75	131.3	174.0	34.19
1946	101.9	122.9	36.51	103.9	126.2	35.23	153.5	207.4	34.85
1947	107.2	144.9	41.12	114.2	159.9	39.72	173.1	269.2	40.30
1948	110.0	164.9	45.63	115.8	177.6	43.86	203.9	358.2	46.40
1947 O	108.6	153.3	43.02	115.2	166.8	41.46	178.4	287.9	42.59
N	109.1	155.0	43.29	116.0	170.9	42.18	179.7	281.6	41.42
D	109.9	159.0	44.06	116.4	173.6	42.75	185.5	309.5	44.09
1948 J	108.8	140.5	39.35	116.5	156.6	38.51	187.0	299.4	42.31
F	106.8	152.3	43.41	116.6	175.0	42.99	199.4	346.6	45.93
M	110.3	162.1	44.80	114.5	175.5	43.85	202.1	350.7	45.87
A	110.5	159.1	43.84	114.4	172.0	43.02	202.6	341.3	44.54
M	110.4	164.7	45.44	114.3	177.6	44.46	206.9	376.7	48.14
J	109.3	163.7	45.37	113.9	169.6	42.61	208.2	369.0	46.87
J	110.7	168.1	46.26	115.2	174.9	43.45	206.4	360.9	46.21
A	109.3	166.3	46.31	115.9	177.0	43.87	206.8	370.1	47.33
S	110.4	168.9	46.58	116.5	180.9	44.58	204.5	337.6	43.62
O	110.8	176.9	48.63	116.8	187.5	45.87	206.2	377.9	48.46
N	110.4	176.5	48.67	117.0	190.5	46.41	209.8	379.1	47.76
D	111.7	179.7	48.95	118.4	194.5	46.69	206.3	388.7	49.80
1949 J	109.9	171.1	47.36	118.0	189.7	45.65	206.5	379.2	49.07
F	109.7	177.7	49.28	118.3	193.8	47.09	211.0	389.6	49.89
M	110.8	180.2	49.51	118.6	195.4	47.12	211.5	405.0	51.76
A	111.0	180.6	49.51	117.7	195.3	47.30	212.8	397.3	50.47
M	110.4	178.8	49.30	116.3	191.6	47.00	207.3	393.9	51.33
J	109.7	172.3	47.80	116.1	184.4	45.30	203.0	363.7	48.42
J	109.4	178.2	49.57	115.2	187.0	46.49	198.9	364.5	49.54
A	107.9	173.3	48.87	111.1	182.6	47.08	190.0	320.4	45.58
S	107.4	174.1	49.33	111.1	184.6	47.59	178.3	294.6	44.65
O	107.3 ^r	177.5 ^r	50.35 ^r	110.5 ^r	185.9 ^r	48.20 ^r	166.9	301.5	48.83
N	106.7	175.3	49.99	109.2	183.7	48.19	166.5	287.0	46.60

⁽¹⁾Total Iron and Steel including Machinery and Agricultural Implements.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods			
Electrical Apparatus			Clay, Glass and Stone Products			Total			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	
June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	
1939	..	..	24.29	..	..	22.88	..	..	21.89
1942	118.4	136.4	30.59	99.1	113.6	27.43	115.0	125.7	25.52
1943	142.8	118.7	31.86	100.5	122.4	29.36	115.2	133.4	27.28
1944	153.9	184.6	32.66	101.9	128.1	30.80	117.9	141.9	28.55
1945	135.6	165.7	33.52	105.4	133.4	31.04	116.5	143.5	29.24
1946	133.6	162.9	33.20	122.3	156.6	31.69	116.1	148.5	30.27
1947	161.8	225.4	37.71	138.0	202.9	36.68	121.8	176.2	34.07
1948	166.3	267.9	43.26	143.4	239.4	41.67	124.4	202.5	38.20
1947 O	166.1	242.0	39.36	138.3	215.4	38.88	124.3	186.0	35.21
N	168.8	248.3	39.75	138.5	220.5	39.58	125.9	192.0	35.86
D	170.7	260.6	41.25	139.2	226.3	40.35	125.6	194.9	36.50
1948 J	169.5	249.6	39.55	135.3	201.6	36.93	121.1	175.8	34.14
F	168.5	256.4	40.86	134.7	218.8	40.33	122.9	193.9	37.10
M	167.2	261.5	42.12	135.3	223.6	41.06	122.9	196.3	37.58
A	169.2	263.7	41.99	137.8	223.9	40.38	121.5	191.9	37.19
M	168.2	269.7	43.17	141.2	233.1	41.35	121.3	196.5	38.11
J	166.0	264.8	42.94	144.3	237.3	41.18	122.7	198.6	38.12
J	165.5	265.5	43.18	148.7	245.9	41.41	125.1	204.3	38.36
A	162.5	261.6	43.26	148.3	249.7	42.17	125.3	207.0	38.83
S	162.5	268.8	44.19	149.4	253.4	42.50	128.1	210.0	38.46
O	163.8	278.2	45.37	147.7	257.6	43.70	128.8	217.6	39.63
N	165.3	283.5	45.82	147.9	260.9	44.20	127.2	218.9	40.36
D	166.8	291.8	46.72	150.0	266.8	44.79	126.4	218.4	40.52
1949 J	166.1	287.8	46.26	147.4	249.3	42.47	122.6	204.9	39.19
F	167.0	296.0	47.36	140.7	259.1	45.34	122.9	215.1	41.12
M	168.1	300.1	47.68	136.4	251.1	45.28	122.9	215.9	41.30
A	167.5	300.7	47.95	136.7	253.1	45.47	122.2	215.7	41.50
M	167.1	299.7	47.96	142.3	260.9	45.07	122.8	216.6	41.49
J	167.7	293.5	46.74	147.0	266.3	44.53	124.1	213.4	40.49
J	163.6	292.1	47.68	149.4	271.4	44.69	126.6	219.8	40.90
A	162.7	290.9	47.74	147.0	269.7	45.13	126.2	220.3	41.15
S	163.7	294.2	48.01	149.3	274.8	45.28	129.8	226.6	41.12
O	165.1 ^r	300.7 ^r	48.68 ^r	147.3	278.4 ^r	46.49 ^r	129.6 ^r	229.1 ^r	41.63 ^r
N	166.3	304.1	48.88	145.2	276.6	46.84	127.8	228.4	42.08

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 — continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						LOGGING		
	Non-Durable Goods								
	Textile Products			Pulp and Paper Products					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	17.33	..	..	27.45	..	..	17.32
1942	104.5	114.6	20.51	103.1	109.7	31.08	124.1	135.1	20.34
1943	100.6	116.7	21.92	101.8	111.0	31.92	114.0	143.6	24.78
1944	98.5	119.4	23.14	105.9	119.5	33.10	136.3	182.4	26.54
1945	99.5	124.1	23.85	111.5	128.2	33.80	156.2	210.5	26.89
1946	102.7	134.3	24.98	125.2	153.7	36.20	169.6	246.2	29.03
1947	108.1	157.7	27.91	135.9	191.3	41.62	195.3	347.0	35.42
1948	113.1	185.8	31.41	142.1	222.9	46.66	181.7	355.6	39.11
1947 O	107.8	162.8	28.90	140.8	207.2	43.63	180.7	332.0	36.63
N	110.0	169.2	29.47	141.0	208.8	44.02	222.6	422.3	37.83
D	110.7	174.3	30.14	140.5	209.1	44.28	256.0	503.6	39.20
1948 J	109.3	153.2	26.83	137.6	194.6	42.08	261.7	513.6	39.11
F	113.2	183.2	30.95	138.7	208.9	44.81	248.8	483.5	38.77
M	115.4	189.7	31.45	139.1	212.0	45.32	234.6	469.6	39.94
A	114.9	182.7	30.46	138.9	209.0	44.78	172.6	354.3	40.95
M	114.0	188.7	31.69	140.1	215.0	45.66	106.5	219.7	41.16
J	112.8	182.4	30.94	142.5	223.9	46.79	138.0	257.3	37.19
J	111.8	178.7	30.58	145.7	234.9	47.98	143.1	279.8	38.98
A	109.6	180.8	31.57	145.2	235.0	48.19	141.5	274.3	38.67
S	112.1	184.1	31.43	146.1	234.8	47.86	139.2	275.9	39.79
O	113.1	196.9	33.33	144.6	236.6	48.72	169.1	326.1	38.46
N	114.9	202.8	33.78	144.1	236.2	48.82	203.2	386.2	37.92
D	116.4	206.2	33.90	142.1	233.5	48.92	221.7	426.8	38.38
1949 J	114.7	191.8	31.99	138.3	221.9	47.57	206.1	380.1	37.10
F	117.9	214.0	34.75	138.3	235.9	50.60	177.4	342.4	38.81
M	119.3	218.0	35.00	138.5	232.3	49.74	165.6	337.9	41.01
A	119.6	220.4	35.26	138.0	230.9	49.68	116.2	246.8	42.64
M	117.9	215.9	35.03	138.0	229.7	49.41	79.3	177.3	44.88
J	115.9	198.2	32.74	140.8	235.2	49.55	111.4	221.9	40.06
J	114.4	200.2	33.51	142.7	240.4	50.00	121.9	252.3	41.65
A	112.4	200.7	34.17	141.9	238.2	49.79	105.3	214.9	41.06
S	114.3	208.3	34.89	141.5	237.7	49.84	101.6	217.9	43.13
O	115.5	215.4 ^r	35.70 ^r	141.0	239.4 ^r	50.36	112.9 ^r	223.3 ^r	39.73 ^r
N	116.4	215.6	35.47	140.6	240.3	50.72	139.1	267.7	38.64

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			COMMUNICATIONS			TRANSPORTATION		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	28.68	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	96.6	108.1	34.79	106.7	110.8	28.13	106.4	116.6	34.69
1943	89.4	102.7	36.09	107.5	116.5	29.36	115.4	130.2	35.86
1944	87.2	105.3	38.05	111.8	127.1	30.81	122.3	142.0	37.07
1945	82.9	101.6	38.60	121.0	140.8	31.48	126.0	152.4	38.82
1946	87.6	108.8	39.21	146.0	175.7	32.76	130.0	159.3	40.07
1947	89.2	120.6	43.03	169.0	213.5	34.42	138.5	186.8	44.16
1948	98.0	149.8	48.77	182.0	249.4	37.66	142.2	211.6	48.61
1947 O	93.2	132.5	45.29	174.3	223.2	34.95	143.4	194.6	44.45
N	94.8	133.3	44.87	172.8	224.0	35.37	139.9	192.1	45.03
D	96.5	139.7	46.19	171.2	223.2	35.60	141.7	196.4	45.41
1948 J	94.3	119.7	40.50	172.8	224.0	35.66	141.0	194.2	45.07
F	86.6	128.3	47.36	172.8	225.2	35.86	134.4	187.2	45.58
M	93.1	139.2	47.78	172.9	228.7	36.39	134.4	189.9	46.24
A	95.3	143.9	48.24	175.4	234.6	36.80	134.1	189.6	46.26
M	97.2	150.0	49.27	177.0	235.7	36.65	140.0	193.2	45.20
J	98.6	149.8	48.53	180.7	252.3	38.43	143.3	217.3	49.63
J	100.8	155.7	49.33	186.5	261.5	38.58	144.5	219.9	49.79
A	101.4	157.4	49.65	190.1	265.2	38.41	146.7	225.8	50.39
S	102.4	161.2	50.27	190.8	266.8	38.49	147.3	227.9	50.66
O	101.4	161.9	51.04	189.6	265.5	38.56	148.4	232.7	51.31
N	102.4	164.8	51.41	188.0	267.1	39.11	146.4	231.3	51.75
D	102.2	165.9	51.89	187.9	266.3	39.03	146.3	230.0	51.49
1949 J	99.6	146.9	47.15	188.1	267.8	39.21	142.4	221.7	50.97
F	100.9	165.8	52.50	187.0	265.3	39.08	136.5	212.8	51.07
M	96.2	155.4	51.62	188.6	270.9	39.63	134.5	213.6	52.02
A	96.6	155.3	51.39	188.1	268.2	39.34	137.1	215.8	51.56
M	96.7	152.6	50.39	192.0	278.2	39.99	140.2	218.4	51.05
J	99.2	155.4	50.06	196.9	287.9	40.36	143.1	222.1	50.83
J	100.5	161.6	51.37	201.3	295.0	40.46	146.0	227.9	51.17
A	103.5	166.6	51.42	206.9	305.1	40.71	147.5	231.8	51.52
S	104.9	168.3	51.29	208.4	308.8	41.00	147.2	232.6	51.80
O	103.9 ^r	170.7 ^r	52.48 ^r	206.4 ^r	308.1 ^r	41.32	147.4 ^r	233.4 ^r	51.92 ^r
N	104.3	176.5	54.04	204.9	312.3	42.16	144.5	231.8	52.58

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 — continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE						SERVICES		
	Total			Building Construction					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	93.4	111.2	26.45	111.9	126.4	31.20	104.6	113.8	17.37
1943	93.2	121.1	29.64	113.6	137.0	34.85	111.1	128.7	18.58
1944	75.1	97.7	29.74	67.6	79.8	34.12	118.3	140.9	19.41
1945	78.5	103.7	30.08	72.1	85.3	34.03	120.4	149.1	19.87
1946	93.3	128.5	31.53	103.3	122.3	33.97	130.3	170.5	21.06
1947	110.0	167.5	34.86	135.1	176.2	37.41	139.4	200.9	23.48
1948	121.3	202.8	38.31	150.7	217.6	41.41	146.1	229.0	25.87
1947 A	126.8	196.5	35.70	148.8	198.2	38.44	151.1	214.9	23.29
S	129.4	201.5	35.85	153.7	205.7	38.61	150.2	214.8	23.40
O	129.8	205.9	36.55	156.3	215.4	39.73	145.8	213.7	24.07
N	130.4	207.5	36.65	158.6	221.2	40.23	142.3	211.1	24.49
D	122.7	194.2	36.46	151.6	213.5	40.62	140.4	213.2	24.96
1948 J	102.5	151.9	34.12	135.9	164.8	35.00	139.6	207.5	24.43
F	99.0	158.9	36.96	129.3	185.1	41.28	138.9	212.1	25.15
M	92.8	155.0	38.46	125.4	183.2	42.16	137.5	215.6	25.87
A	94.1	150.9	36.92	127.9	173.6	39.08	138.2	214.8	25.66
M	105.8	171.7	37.37	134.6	193.3	41.34	142.3	220.9	25.62
J	119.9	198.7	38.14	147.4	205.3	40.03	145.3	228.9	25.96
J	133.5	224.9	38.78	158.5	225.1	40.84	153.4	239.7	25.81
A	149.5	249.3	38.43	165.0	240.4	42.04	156.0	243.8	25.81
S	145.0	246.2	39.17	169.0	250.0	42.72	155.9	242.4	25.74
O	141.9	248.3	40.35	170.4	260.1	44.03	153.1	243.3	26.32
N	138.6	244.6	40.62	174.0	269.2	44.42	147.4	238.9	26.85
D	132.8	233.1	40.41	170.5	261.4	43.99	145.8	239.8	27.23
1949 J	110.5	185.5	38.65	150.2	207.5	39.56	142.6	231.7	26.94
F	102.8	186.6	41.76	144.9	223.6	44.15	142.3	235.1	27.37
M	99.8	183.9	42.42	140.2	221.1	45.11	140.7	238.2	28.04
A	102.2	186.6	42.03	143.2	225.3	45.00	142.0	239.5	27.95
M	113.7	202.2	40.95	150.5	235.9	44.79	143.9	245.7	28.30
J	125.0	218.0	40.16	160.2	240.0	42.85	147.7	248.9	27.92
J	134.5	238.6	40.85	175.5	265.6	43.27	154.1	259.5	27.91
A	142.1	255.0	41.35	181.7	284.6	44.81	158.1	263.4	27.90
S	147.9	269.7	42.02	188.2	297.9	45.27	157.0	262.2	27.94
O	145.8 ^r	265.2 ^r	41.93 ^r	188.8 ^r	303.1 ^r	45.92 ^r	146.9 ^r	254.1 ^r	28.43 ^r
N	142.9	261.3	42.15	187.7	301.7	45.96	144.9	252.3	28.60

Employment and Earnings: By Industries**TABLE 9** — concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE			EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.5	105.7	24.07	105.5	111.0	30.20	113.6	128.3	28.56
1943	98.9	108.7	25.23	106.5	115.5	31.19	120.4	144.9	30.78
1944	104.7	117.3	26.21	108.9	122.4	32.35	119.8	148.2	31.84
1945	111.1	127.3	26.85	112.4	130.7	33.51	114.7	142.6	31.99
1946	122.0	147.6	28.45	123.9	149.8	34.85	113.5	142.4	32.38
1947	132.1	175.0	31.29	132.9	170.5	37.09	123.0	172.6	36.15
1948	141.2	204.4	34.38	139.5	186.4	38.80	128.2	199.6	40.11
1947 A	131.4	176.8	31.79	132.6	172.3	37.52	126.1	178.6	36.53
S	132.1	178.0	31.88	135.6	175.6	37.40	126.5	180.3	36.76
O	135.0	182.6	31.99	136.2	175.4	37.20	127.6	184.9	37.39
N	138.2	188.6	32.36	136.4	175.6	37.30	129.5	189.7	37.79
D	145.6	196.9	32.06	136.4	175.8	37.36	130.7	193.9	38.28
1948 J	147.2	200.0	32.23	136.6	175.8	37.36	126.9	178.3	36.28
F	135.7	191.0	33.41	136.8	177.0	37.53	124.0	185.7	38.63
M	135.2	192.7	33.81	137.0	177.3	37.59	123.7	189.3	39.50
A	137.3	194.9	33.67	137.1	182.2	38.56	122.2	184.8	39.04
M	136.7	196.6	34.05	137.6	183.4	38.69	122.1	188.0	39.70
J	138.1	200.6	34.39	139.1	189.9	39.64	125.9	195.4	40.02
J	140.3	204.8	34.76	139.7	190.9	39.67	129.7	203.5	40.48
A	139.9	207.0	35.19	140.5	191.9	39.65	131.6	207.2	40.66
S	140.6	207.7	35.15	140.6	191.7	39.61	132.2	209.3	40.86
O	143.4	212.6	35.30	142.7	191.5	38.99	133.1	215.7	41.80
N	147.0	219.4	35.50	142.7	192.0	39.08	133.3	218.0	42.15
D	152.7	225.5	35.15	143.1	193.0	39.19	133.8	219.0	42.23
1949 J	152.4	227.7	35.65	143.2	193.5	39.24	128.4	204.5	41.10
F	141.0	216.4	36.59	143.4	194.2	39.33	124.8	207.6	42.92
M	140.3	215.8	36.67	143.9	200.9	40.53	123.7	207.5	43.27
A	141.1	217.7	36.78	143.8	203.9	41.11	122.9	206.5	43.35
M	143.2	222.4	37.06	143.9	204.5	41.21	123.8	207.3	43.19
J	144.3	223.5	36.96	144.2	206.7	41.57	127.4	209.0	42.32
J	145.2	227.4	37.36	145.2	208.4	41.64	130.3	217.0	42.98
A	145.2	228.4	37.52	145.3	207.9	41.50	130.8	218.2	43.05
S	145.4	227.6	37.34	145.2	207.9	41.55	132.4	222.0	43.27
O	149.6 ^r	233.9 ^r	37.31	147.8	209.9	41.20	132.4 ^r	223.8 ^r	43.55 ^r
N	152.2	238.4	37.38	147.8	209.9	41.20	132.2	224.6	43.78

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	101.5	104.5	21.91	116.8	139.1	26.11	111.8	132.4	24.25
1943	107.1	121.5	24.01	121.0	158.9	29.31	118.3	151.4	26.60
1944	124.0	152.4	26.06	118.7	168.6	31.88	122.6	165.3	28.16
1945	117.1	145.6	26.30	114.6	160.7	31.56	122.7	169.8	28.91
1946	124.7	157.0	27.31	107.3	145.7	30.71	121.7	175.4	30.05
1947	134.4	181.5	29.42	103.4	149.1	32.49	129.5	206.9	33.33
1948	149.5	220.9	32.20	112.0	178.9	35.95	131.1	228.3	36.23
1947 A	146.6	197.5	29.36	112.1	167.3	33.67	133.5	210.9	32.98
S	148.6	197.6	28.98	114.2	169.8	33.54	131.4	211.4	33.60
O	151.9	211.1	30.28	117.0	173.6	33.44	132.8	215.8	33.92
N	149.8	207.0	30.12	120.0	177.9	33.47	137.1	222.9	33.97
D	153.4	214.9	30.54	115.5	171.1	33.40	142.3	234.0	34.34
1948 J	142.1	192.4	29.51	106.3	145.0	30.77	139.5	232.2	34.63
F	158.9	209.8	28.77	108.6	163.4	33.92	131.5	220.4	34.88
M	159.9	207.5	28.29	100.7	158.1	35.42	128.5	221.1	35.78
A	152.8	201.3	28.69	101.7	161.0	35.75	118.8	204.9	35.86
M	133.5	195.4	31.90	101.5	166.5	37.02	123.4	211.5	35.68
J	143.5	224.6	34.12	104.0	166.9	36.20	126.8	215.2	35.32
J	149.1	237.5	34.72	114.9	189.9	37.30	133.8	231.6	36.02
A	150.7	232.9	33.67	117.2	192.8	37.12	135.7	242.0	37.15
S	154.3	241.1	34.04	118.4	192.7	36.72	132.1	233.0	36.72
O	153.7	235.0	33.33	122.5	201.6	37.13	131.9	237.1	37.42
N	149.8	234.6	33.92	123.7	203.1	37.05	134.0	240.2	37.32
D	145.8	238.5	35.42	125.0	205.2	37.05	137.1	250.1	38.00
1949 J	141.7	216.3	33.05	106.1	162.2	34.65	131.7	236.4	37.39
F	130.6	203.6	33.75	102.7	174.6	38.58	122.1	229.5	39.13
M	129.9	206.8	34.48	101.4	170.3	38.08	122.2	234.3	39.93
A	152.2	216.0	30.73	103.1	170.9	37.60	119.0	223.2	39.04
M	130.5	212.2	35.19	101.7	171.2	38.19	115.0	210.9	38.16
J	141.2	226.3	34.83	105.1	172.1	37.13	119.1	213.5	37.30
J	142.7	230.4	35.07	108.7	180.1	37.56	130.9	236.0	37.51
A	147.2	237.7	35.11	110.4	186.0	38.17	127.3	229.3	37.51
S	154.3	238.7	33.59	122.5	203.5	37.63	127.6	231.4	37.75
O	154.9 ^r	240.9 ^r	33.86 ^r	124.4 ^r	206.9 ^r	37.68 ^r	127.5 ^r	229.8 ^r	37.53 ^r
N	157.2	238.8	33.07	122.8	208.1	38.38	127.7	231.3	37.68

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 – continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	118.3	135.4	26.70	110.8	123.6	29.88	106.0	115.6	28.71
1943	127.1	155.6	29.06	114.8	135.3	31.82	110.3	124.6	29.90
1944	124.9	157.6	30.22	114.3	138.2	32.78	113.8	133.3	31.06
1945	116.4	149.6	30.73	110.6	132.6	32.49	113.0	136.5	32.04
1946	113.0	147.1	31.24	110.2	132.7	32.68	118.4	147.6	33.07
1947	122.2	176.7	34.64	120.4	164.9	37.11	123.7	169.0	36.23
1948	126.2	202.7	38.45	125.8	191.8	41.29	128.4	194.5	40.10
1947 A	124.0	179.8	34.79	121.9	169.3	37.65	127.6	175.4	36.44
S	124.7	183.1	35.21	121.8	169.7	37.80	127.1	175.8	36.66
O	126.7	189.1	35.78	123.7	175.5	38.47	124.9	174.8	37.14
N	129.5	196.0	36.27	125.4	180.3	38.99	128.9	181.5	37.36
D	130.7	200.9	36.82	127.1	185.8	39.63	129.8	183.2	37.44
1948 J	125.1	181.9	34.85	125.7	172.0	37.10	125.3	172.7	36.55
F	123.1	191.3	37.25	123.1	181.2	39.91	122.4	177.1	38.39
M	122.9	195.7	38.16	123.6	186.1	40.84	120.8	175.9	38.62
A	119.1	186.8	37.59	122.6	181.5	40.15	121.2	174.9	38.30
M	118.4	187.9	38.02	121.9	183.8	40.87	122.1	177.6	38.62
J	123.6	198.1	38.39	124.0	187.4	40.97	126.5	192.6	40.35
J	126.3	203.4	38.59	127.0	195.0	41.66	130.8	201.0	40.76
A	131.2	212.2	38.77	126.0	194.8	41.87	133.0	206.8	41.20
S	130.4	211.8	38.93	127.3	197.1	41.97	133.6	209.9	41.68
O	130.8	218.8	40.08	129.1	205.0	43.04	134.2	215.4	42.56
N	131.7	221.5	40.33	129.3	207.4	43.49	135.2	216.2	42.38
D	131.9	222.7	40.44	130.4	210.0	43.64	135.8	214.0	41.76
1948 J	126.0	207.0	39.36	127.8	200.5	42.54	130.2	203.1	41.33
F	122.7	210.8	41.16	125.7	205.4	44.27	126.1	201.3	42.25
M	120.9	209.6	41.53	125.1	206.2	44.66	125.4	203.8	43.05
A	117.5	205.5	41.92	124.1	204.1	44.56	124.6	202.2	42.98
M	118.5	205.7	41.59	124.1	203.8	44.54	128.2	205.2	42.40
J	123.7	208.0	40.29	125.5	202.2	43.67	131.3	209.9	42.34
J	125.9	213.4	40.63	128.0	210.3	44.54	134.7	217.5	42.76
A	126.8	217.8	41.17	127.4	208.7	44.42	136.9	222.1	42.98
S	126.8	219.5	41.46	129.1	212.1	44.53	137.7	225.8	43.43
O	126.8 ^r	221.2	41.77	129.7 ^r	215.6 ^r	45.00 ^r	139.2 ^r	230.4	43.81 ^r
N	128.0	223.4	41.81	129.2	216.0	45.25	139.0	228.9	43.58

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.1	110.1	27.58	109.2	123.6	29.62	122.1	140.8	31.28
1943	103.6	120.5	29.07	114.4	137.6	31.65	140.8	174.5	34.52
1944	108.6	130.9	30.29	119.3	148.9	33.05	137.7	169.2	34.63
1945	109.4	134.5	31.02	117.0	147.5	33.41	129.8	159.8	34.82
1946	117.0	146.1	32.41	126.6	161.9	34.06	123.5	153.7	35.30
1947	123.3	169.3	35.57	135.0	188.6	37.27	143.6	195.6	38.74
1948	125.9	190.7	39.20	143.7	224.7	41.71	150.2	225.0	42.62
1947 A	131.5	181.7	35.81	144.8	201.5	37.20	151.4	209.1	39.36
S	131.9	182.0	35.76	145.3	205.3	37.80	153.8	212.4	39.34
O	128.0	177.0	35.80	138.4	201.7	38.98	152.7	216.4	40.39
N	131.9	186.3	36.57	138.2	200.9	38.85	150.6	214.8	40.66
D	132.2	186.7	36.56	140.5	206.3	39.27	150.2	215.7	40.95
1948 J	124.8	176.0	36.50	138.3	196.3	37.96	143.8	197.1	39.05
F	116.4	168.6	37.52	124.5	178.4	38.35	141.1	203.8	41.17
M	115.9	169.8	37.93	131.7	194.6	39.50	139.4	203.1	41.53
A	116.8	171.5	38.03	133.7	201.7	40.38	141.4	203.7	41.04
M	115.5	170.2	38.15	133.2	203.0	40.80	145.4	216.3	42.39
J	126.4	195.3	40.03	141.9	226.2	42.66	149.7	223.4	42.48
J	131.0	200.8	39.72	149.6	237.2	42.45	154.0	232.6	43.01
A	133.2	206.0	40.08	153.7	245.2	42.71	157.6	237.3	42.93
S	133.0	206.9	40.36	155.7	252.7	43.44	160.3	244.8	43.53
O	134.3	209.4	40.44	154.3	250.4	43.45	159.2	247.4	44.28
N	131.8	207.6	40.80	153.2	254.3	44.39	157.3	248.4	44.99
D	131.1	206.3	40.81	154.3	256.0	44.37	152.8	241.7	45.05
1949 J	124.0	194.1	40.59	150.0	243.9	43.51	142.6	214.1	42.77
F	114.8	184.3	41.67	144.5	243.0	45.00	134.5	212.6	45.03
M	114.5	185.5	41.98	143.0	240.0	44.96	133.1	211.4	45.25
A	115.2	185.7	41.75	144.7	242.0	44.80	140.0	225.4	45.88
M	120.1	191.9	41.41	147.2	240.7	43.80	146.0	235.1	45.91
J	129.6	207.0	41.39	153.4	249.7	43.63	151.7	243.1	45.67
J	131.3	211.8	41.83	157.8	261.0	44.34	155.0	254.4	46.76
A	133.2	216.7	42.21	162.5	267.4	44.10	157.6	254.8	46.08
S	133.4	217.6	42.40	163.6	273.1	44.75	159.5	260.7	46.61
O	134.1 ^r	219.5 ^r	42.48 ^r	159.3 ^r	268.3 ^r	45.08 ^r	157.1 ^r	256.0 ^r	46.38 ^r
N	134.4	219.9	42.48	157.5	271.3	46.09	154.6	255.0	46.95

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Aggregate		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate		Average weekly salaries and wages
	Employment	payrolls		Employment	payrolls		Employment	payrolls	
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	..	..	..	118.7	133.1	27.97	136.2	156.2	23.41
1943	..	..	..	132.9	161.5	30.50	165.9	215.0	26.58
1944	..	..	..	133.1	165.1	31.64	163.7	232.0	29.37
1945	146.0	193.4	30.42	122.3	153.3	31.95	132.6	182.5	28.70
1946	132.6	169.3	29.17	119.0	148.4	31.92	102.2	135.0	27.68
1947	123.2	175.1	32.23	126.5	172.3	34.92	111.8	164.1	30.77
1948	124.7	184.1	33.49	130.0	196.3	38.71	120.2	190.4	33.38
1947 A	118.5	171.5	32.81	127.1	172.9	34.95	119.3	179.6	31.68
S	122.1	176.2	32.73	127.5	175.6	35.34	121.8	185.4	32.01
O	121.4	173.8	32.45	128.6	180.5	36.03	121.9	187.0	32.28
N	124.2	178.6	32.58	129.6	185.6	36.74	121.3	188.1	32.70
D	125.8	177.2	31.91	131.7	190.3	37.10	121.8	189.3	32.69
1948 J	133.7	179.0	30.31	127.8	172.3	34.57	116.0	163.5	29.73
F	122.4	180.1	33.34	126.6	184.7	37.41	114.8	172.2	31.61
M	124.9	187.0	33.92	126.9	189.1	38.23	116.8	182.6	32.99
A	127.3	184.5	32.84	126.4	185.3	37.60	116.4	177.4	32.15
M	119.3	181.0	34.41	128.0	191.8	38.39	117.7	186.8	33.53
J	118.2	170.4	32.68	128.9	192.7	38.32	120.7	198.3	34.65
J	121.9	182.0	33.88	129.8	195.1	38.52	122.2	192.9	33.32
A	122.5	185.0	34.26	129.4	198.9	39.40	123.3	198.7	34.02
S	125.0	188.1	34.12	131.8	202.1	39.34	124.6	200.3	33.91
O	123.0	184.7	34.04	133.6	209.8	40.59	124.3	205.0	34.77
N	126.3	189.0	33.95	134.8	215.2	40.97	123.2	204.7	35.04
D	131.8	198.2	34.12	136.5	219.2	41.22	122.5	202.3	34.89
1949 J	133.3	196.2	33.72	132.4	206.9	40.08	113.9	189.6	34.38
F	126.4	199.6	36.21	130.8	211.7	41.48	110.5	189.5	35.39
M	126.9	200.3	36.17	129.9	211.2	41.67	113.1	196.2	35.78
A	128.9	200.9	35.70	129.8	212.2	41.87	113.1	194.4	35.45
M	118.6	189.0	36.52	132.1	216.8	42.04	116.8	201.5	35.60
J	122.0	188.9	35.49	134.0	213.9	40.91	121.7	203.5	34.50
J	126.7	195.0	35.28	134.8	216.8	41.23	123.1	207.5	34.78
A	130.0	201.7	35.60	133.2	216.2	41.61	124.8	216.3	35.74
S	133.3	204.7	35.21	134.8	220.7	41.97	124.5	216.8	35.92
O	130.4	201.5 ^r	35.33 ^r	136.3 ^r	225.9 ^r	42.48 ^r	122.5 ^r	215.7 ^r	36.29 ^r
N	127.9	196.8	35.17	136.7	228.5	42.85	122.6	215.6	36.23

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	TORONTO			OTTAWA			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	117.5	131.4	29.54	107.5	119.2	25.29	115.2	131.7	31.32
1943	127.3	150.9	31.62	115.7	129.3	26.65	115.3	136.1	32.45
1944	128.9	156.0	32.51	110.7	132.8	27.70	111.7	134.4	33.10
1945	120.2	145.0	32.41	107.9	132.2	28.30	108.9	129.8	32.82
1946	115.7	141.2	32.80	115.3	142.1	28.45	101.9	120.5	32.46
1947	124.3	170.6	36.76	120.4	165.6	31.69	113.7	154.7	37.32
1948	129.7	197.8	40.88	127.3	190.1	34.48	120.5	186.5	42.46
1947 A	124.5	172.3	37.15	122.2	172.9	32.56	115.6	159.1	37.78
S	124.6	174.1	37.50	122.0	171.1	32.25	114.3	157.8	37.83
O	124.7	177.6	38.20	121.1	173.4	32.94	116.0	163.7	38.80
N	128.2	184.6	38.59	121.4	172.1	32.67	117.2	164.8	38.70
D	130.6	190.1	39.01	123.2	177.1	33.15	118.5	173.9	40.36
1948 J	129.7	179.7	37.09	123.1	169.2	31.72	116.9	162.3	38.13
F	128.2	190.7	39.83	121.6	176.2	33.45	116.7	174.0	40.94
M	128.0	192.3	40.26	120.3	178.4	34.20	116.7	176.3	41.50
A	128.0	189.5	39.69	122.2	176.6	33.34	117.4	177.5	41.45
M	128.2	194.9	40.73	121.8	180.3	34.14	118.8	187.4	43.31
J	128.2	193.4	40.43	127.0	189.6	34.45	120.6	185.1	42.18
J	129.9	199.6	41.17	130.9	197.8	34.87	123.3	190.4	42.46
A	128.2	198.3	41.46	130.8	197.9	35.05	122.1	194.4	43.78
S	129.7	200.0	41.33	131.4	199.3	35.16	122.4	189.9	42.63
O	130.6	207.6	42.60	130.4	200.0	35.53	122.5	196.8	44.12
N	132.7	212.4	42.95	133.5	207.6	36.01	123.8	197.9	43.92
D	134.6	215.6	42.96	134.7	208.6	35.86	125.1	205.4	45.06
1949 J	133.5	207.9	41.80	134.3	204.1	35.24	122.2	197.2	44.35
F	131.8	214.0	43.57	130.1	209.2	37.22	121.8	206.5	46.59
M	131.6	215.1	43.85	129.2	210.7	37.71	122.4	209.2	46.97
A	130.7	214.8	44.08	128.5	208.8	37.61	123.2	208.9	46.61
M	131.4	216.2	44.15	129.4	208.8	37.35	124.5	214.7	47.39
J	131.4	211.5	43.18	132.4	211.6	37.01	125.7	210.3	45.98
J	133.5	219.9	44.15	134.1	217.2	37.53	123.2	210.4	46.95
A	131.7	216.1	43.96	134.3	220.4	38.02	124.6	209.5	46.34
S	133.1	219.7	44.22	134.5	221.2	38.06	125.2	212.1	46.72
O	134.3 ^r	223.9 ^r	44.68 ^r	132.8 ^r	220.6 ^r	38.41 ^r	125.8 ^r	215.6 ^r	47.22 ^r
N	135.7	228.0	45.02	131.9	217.8	38.19	126.6	214.6	46.73

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	122.9	127.4	39.22	108.4	116.5	27.06	144.5	172.5	30.39
1943	133.0	145.3	41.61	114.0	126.3	28.00	173.3	223.5	33.43
1944	126.6	142.0	42.68	118.8	134.6	28.73	171.0	218.2	33.52
1945	105.4	113.1	40.37	116.7	135.2	29.38	156.3	198.5	33.60
1946	103.2	104.4	38.05	122.5	146.3	30.40	138.4	173.5	33.12
1947	115.3	134.0	43.54	127.3	166.0	33.18	156.2	213.9	36.32
1948	118.2	151.0	47.42	131.4	189.4	36.74	163.9	248.0	40.22
1947 A	120.3	139.7	43.58	128.8	168.1	33.23	162.4	223.8	36.63
S	120.1	139.1	43.44	128.8	170.2	33.63	161.7	223.9	36.81
O	121.7	145.1	44.51	125.9	166.9	33.76	158.7	224.9	37.67
N	121.2	148.1	45.60	132.7	178.2	34.21	155.3	221.9	37.97
D	119.1	148.9	46.67	135.8	184.8	34.68	163.7	236.4	38.39
1948 J	116.3	118.2	37.88	130.4	171.0	33.47	159.6	219.4	36.53
F	89.9	100.3	41.61	126.5	175.9	35.47	159.3	233.7	39.00
M	116.6	156.3	49.92	124.9	175.0	35.73	158.9	236.2	39.54
A	116.5	146.4	46.83	126.2	175.6	35.54	158.9	232.4	38.88
M	114.4	147.7	48.10	126.4	178.4	36.04	160.3	241.0	39.98
J	116.5	146.5	46.83	129.5	185.6	36.56	163.5	243.3	39.54
J	122.5	157.0	47.72	132.6	192.8	37.15	166.2	251.7	40.31
A	123.5	157.2	47.42	133.2	195.8	37.51	166.9	253.1	40.39
S	123.5	162.5	49.01	133.9	199.6	38.05	169.4	261.3	41.05
O	127.0	177.0	51.90	134.9	203.8	38.56	168.1	264.1	41.86
N	125.4	173.1	51.38	137.7	208.0	38.53	168.9	271.3	42.76
D	125.7	170.1	50.38	140.3	210.7	38.30	166.7	267.8	42.76
1949 J	123.8	162.1	48.74	135.4	198.7	37.41	160.7	249.2	41.29
F	119.4	163.2	50.85	130.0	197.3	38.60	154.6	248.8	42.89
M	121.4	167.5	51.35	129.5	199.2	39.21	153.7	246.9	42.80
A	122.6	168.2	51.05	128.4	197.2	39.15	157.3	256.8	43.51
M	124.1	170.4	51.12	132.3	202.0	38.91	159.6	261.5	43.67
J	121.3	154.6	47.44	133.5	203.7	38.90	161.9	263.4	43.37
J	130.0	182.8	52.33	136.5	211.5	39.50	162.4	272.6	44.78
A	128.6	175.9	50.90	138.1	214.1	39.53	164.1	274.1	44.58
S	129.2	179.0	51.52	138.1	215.1	39.71	164.4	276.4	44.85
O	130.5 ^r	183.4 ^r	52.19 ^r	139.6 ^r	218.3 ^r	39.85	160.9 ^r	271.1 ^r	44.87 ^r
N	127.9	179.0	51.97	141.0	220.2	39.78	161.2	270.8	44.72

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Meat products	Leather products	Rough and dressed lumber	Furniture	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper mills	Rubber products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	70.5	77.9	60.4	66.2	51.6	62.5	58.4	52.9	72.0	70.9
1945	69.4	76.7	60.7	67.9	52.2	62.0	57.9	54.1	71.8	71.9
1946	70.0	76.4	63.8	72.9	55.8	66.6	61.8	57.3	78.9	72.3
1947	80.3	87.2	73.4	84.1	63.5	77.6	69.6	64.4	93.6	87.7
1948	91.3	98.4	84.0	96.7	70.9	88.1	79.5	71.6	107.0	98.8
1947 A	77.6	84.8	70.5	82.5	61.3	75.3	67.0	63.0	85.7	84.1
M	78.3	85.4	71.2	83.2	62.4	76.3	68.4	63.7	85.3	84.1
J	79.9	86.2	73.4	83.1	62.7	76.1	69.3	64.6	97.6	84.8
J	80.8	86.8	74.7	83.4	63.6	75.5	70.2	64.9	99.8	88.6
A	81.3	87.7	74.8	82.8	63.9	78.2	70.0	64.3	99.5	90.0
S	82.2	88.8	75.7	83.0	64.4	79.4	71.1	65.8	99.4	91.1
O	83.4	90.6	76.2	84.9	66.7	81.0	72.2	65.9	99.2	91.8
N	84.7	91.9	77.6	90.0	68.3	82.9	73.6	67.3	99.7	91.8
D	85.6	92.8	78.3	91.5	68.5	84.2	75.3	68.1	100.2	91.0
1948 J	86.6	92.9	80.0	93.8	68.8	86.4	76.7	69.5	101.1	93.7
F	86.6	93.2	80.1	94.4	69.3	86.4	76.3	69.1	100.9	95.2
M	88.0	95.0	80.8	94.8	69.3	86.9	76.5	70.2	100.7	95.6
A	89.0	95.6	82.1	95.7	70.3	87.1	76.9	70.7	100.7	96.0
M	89.4	96.2	82.4	95.4	70.4	86.9	77.5	71.4	101.2	96.2
J	91.4	98.4	84.4	95.3	70.4	86.3	77.9	72.4	107.2	99.5
J	92.3	99.2	85.2	94.5	71.1	85.7	78.8	72.4	110.2	99.8
A	92.7	99.8	85.6	93.9	70.6	86.1	79.7	71.4	111.4	101.5
S	93.4	100.9	85.8	95.7	70.7	86.7	82.4	71.9	112.8	100.1
O	94.6	102.6	86.6	100.0	72.2	89.7	83.6	72.1	112.4	102.2
N	95.5	103.4	87.6	103.6	73.8	93.4	83.6	73.6	112.5	104.1
D	96.0	104.1	87.7	103.1	73.5	95.1	84.1	74.0	112.7	102.8
1949 J	97.2	104.8	89.3	105.1	73.9	95.6	84.1	76.5	113.7	103.7
F	97.2	105.0	89.3	104.6	73.6	94.5	85.3	76.7	113.6	105.1
M	97.6	105.3	89.6	105.2	73.5	94.2	84.9	77.2	113.7	105.5
A	98.2	105.7	90.3	105.3	74.0	95.0	85.4	77.9	113.8	105.1
M	98.6	106.2	90.7	104.8	74.2	95.5	86.1	77.8	113.6	106.0
J	99.1	106.5	91.5	104.8	75.2	94.4	86.4	77.8	113.0	107.7
J	99.1	106.7	91.3	104.3	75.4	94.3	86.4	76.7	113.6	105.5
A	98.8	106.5	91.1	103.8	74.9	93.5	86.8	76.8	113.5	104.5
S	98.4	106.6	90.4	104.5	75.3	94.4	86.3	75.3	113.7	104.1
O	99.3	107.8	91.0 ^r	109.2	75.7	96.0 ^r	86.7	76.4 ^r	113.8	102.9 ^r
N	99.5	107.9	91.4	109.8	76.3	96.9	86.6	77.1	114.3	101.9

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 — continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages	Chemicals and allied products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and Steel Products	
	Thread, yarn and cloth	Hosiery and knit goods	Garments and furnishings						Total	Crude, rolled and forged products
Cents per hour										
1944 D	48.4	46.1	52.4	47.4	65.7	66.8	63.2	68.6	82.1	76.4
1945	48.9	47.4	54.5	51.3	66.0	68.4	64.4	70.5	81.2	77.0
1946	53.2	50.8	57.7	53.9	69.4	69.4	67.5	71.5	81.0	80.8
1947	61.4	58.3	63.9	61.3	80.5	79.9	78.7	84.7	92.0	94.1
1948	73.5	66.7	71.2	76.6	91.2	91.7	89.6	99.1	103.2	106.2
1947 M	60.5	58.1	63.4	58.9	79.5	77.1	76.8	82.3	90.5	92.4
J	61.1	58.3	62.8	62.0	80.4	78.8	78.3	83.4	91.2	93.1
J	61.1	58.3	63.0	63.2	81.5	80.2	79.4	83.7	91.7	92.9
A	61.9	58.1	64.0	62.3	82.8	80.9	80.7	85.8	92.4	92.6
S	62.4	58.8	65.4	63.3	82.5	83.4	81.8	86.7	93.3	95.4
O	64.5	60.6	66.1	66.0	82.7	84.2	83.0	89.1	94.9	97.8
N	64.7	61.0	67.0	66.6	84.2	85.8	83.8	89.8	96.5	98.8
D	66.5	61.4	66.9	65.8	85.1	85.6	84.0	91.9	97.1	99.4
1948 J	67.4	62.6	67.4	65.8	86.7	87.3	84.3	93.2	96.4	99.5
F	69.7	63.4	68.9	65.8	87.6	88.1	85.7	93.9	97.0	100.4
M	71.4	63.7	69.7	68.0	88.0	88.6	86.3	95.2	99.4	100.9
A	72.1	65.0	70.4	73.6	89.7	90.0	88.1	95.9	99.6	101.5
M	72.2	65.7	70.5	74.7	90.0	90.3	87.2	97.6	100.6	104.1
J	73.1	66.7	71.1	78.1	90.2	91.5	89.3	98.8	103.9	108.2
J	73.7	67.7	71.3	80.9	90.8	92.2	90.3	99.6	104.6	109.2
A	75.3	67.9	71.2	81.8	91.8	93.3	91.9	98.9	105.2	109.2
S	74.9	68.0	72.1	80.7	93.2	93.8	91.9	102.4	106.3	110.2
O	77.0	68.8	73.5	83.7	93.5	94.5	93.0	103.8	107.9	109.9
N	77.1	70.0	73.9	84.4	96.2	95.1	93.3	104.3	108.3	110.8
D	77.9	70.5	74.3	82.0	96.5	95.6	93.6	106.0	108.8	111.0
1949 J	80.9	71.4	74.5	81.2	97.2	96.6	94.7	107.4	108.9	111.3
F	82.0	72.0	75.0	79.8	98.9	97.2	95.1	107.2	109.5	111.9
M	82.5	72.2	75.4	80.2	98.9	97.9	95.9	108.5	109.8	111.7
A	83.1	73.2	75.8	83.9	98.9	98.2	96.0	109.7	110.1	112.5
M	83.3	73.8	76.4	85.9	98.4	98.9	96.1	109.8	110.7	113.2
J	84.1	73.9	76.1	86.7	98.0	98.8	97.2	109.8	111.4	118.3
J	84.1	74.0	76.3	87.1	98.4	98.9	97.6	110.3	111.7	115.2
A	84.3	74.2	76.2	86.9	98.0	99.4	97.5	109.4	111.9	116.9
S	83.7	74.5	77.0	88.8	98.1	98.9	97.3	109.3	112.1	117.8
O	84.8	75.3 ^r	76.9 ^r	89.3	99.3	99.3 ^r	98.1	109.3 ^r	113.5	120.0 ^r
N	84.7	75.3	76.4	89.6	99.4	99.5	98.4	109.4	113.4	120.5

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING					MINING		BUILDING CON- STRUCTION	SERVICES
	Iron and Steel Products			Non-ferrous metal products	Non- metallic mineral products	Coal	Metallic Ores		
	Agricultural implements	Railway rolling stock	Automobiles and parts						
Cents per hour									
1944 D	..	..	94.6	72.7	78.3	93.2	82.9	80.5	..
1945	75.0	86.3	90.4	73.8	79.5	93.8	85.0	80.9	43.0
1946	79.4	86.1	91.6	75.9	82.8	95.9	87.4	83.4	46.0
1947	93.0	94.7	103.9	86.8	91.9	110.4	99.4	91.0	52.9
1948	108.1	105.0	115.4	98.9	107.8	123.5	110.2	100.9	58.4
1947 M	89.2	94.6	101.1	83.7	90.9	114.7	97.8	89.3	52.0
J	90.0	94.4	101.1	84.5	91.3	112.7	97.8	90.9	52.3
J	95.0	94.8	101.5	87.2	91.7	109.8	101.0	90.7	53.1
A	96.2	93.8	105.2	88.6	91.0	107.4	101.0	91.4	52.6
S	96.3	94.6	105.7	89.5	92.8	111.1	102.6	92.9	53.5
O	98.5	95.2	106.7	92.3	95.0	110.9	103.0	94.8	54.7
N	97.7	95.7	111.3	92.6	95.7	110.3	103.0	95.8	55.1
D	98.9	95.9	111.5	93.3	97.7	111.9	104.4	96.5	56.0
1948 J	98.8	95.2	109.0	94.4	102.0	115.3	104.3	96.6	55.8
F	103.0	96.1	106.4	94.2	103.7	109.9	105.9	99.3	55.8
M	104.5	96.9	114.4	94.5	103.6	120.2	106.6	99.2	56.5
A	105.8	96.4	112.7	95.7	106.0	124.8	108.3	99.1	56.2
M	108.9	97.2	112.7	95.2	105.0	126.2	108.1	98.6	56.4
J	109.9	109.8	112.4	96.3	105.5	126.0	108.4	99.6	59.5
J	108.9	110.2	113.5	100.6	106.3	124.9	111.2	100.0	59.8
A	110.6	110.9	115.5	102.1	110.6	125.8	113.4	101.6	58.4
S	109.0	111.0	120.9	102.6	111.0	126.7	113.7	103.0	59.3
O	112.3	112.0	122.9	103.7	112.5	126.8	114.6	104.1	60.4
N	112.8	112.3	122.4	103.6	113.0	127.7	114.1	104.7	61.1
D	113.1	111.9	121.6	103.6	114.3	127.4	114.2	105.0	61.6
1949 J	113.4	111.8	121.3	105.8	114.7	130.6	115.9	105.7	61.8
F	113.8	112.8	122.1	105.1	115.2	128.2	113.7	108.9	62.1
M	115.2	112.1	122.3	104.9	116.1	127.6	115.9	108.0	63.8
A	114.8	111.9	122.0	105.8	116.4	127.3	115.1	108.9	63.0
M	115.4	112.8	122.5	106.0	117.8	126.4	116.2	108.5	63.9
J	114.8	112.2	122.0	106.5	117.9	127.3	116.0	107.0	64.2
J	114.8	112.1	124.2	106.8	118.0	125.8	116.0	107.2	63.8
A	113.5	112.4	124.2	107.4	118.4	127.4	115.3	106.7	63.3
S	112.3	112.1	123.8	107.6	118.2	126.9	115.9	107.8	63.0
O	113.8	113.7	125.4 ^r	108.9	118.9	127.7	116.4	108.2	64.3 ^r
N	113.6	114.3	123.7	109.2	119.5	132.1	117.2	109.0	65.0

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods	
		Total	Lumber products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Total	Animal products edible
1944 D	46.3	46.9	44.9	47.7	46.1	47.3	46.7	45.5	45.8
1945	44.3	44.7	43.7	45.3	43.2	45.0	44.6	43.7	44.6
1946	42.7	42.8	42.9	44.1	41.5	42.7	43.1	42.6	42.6
1947	42.5	42.7	42.2	44.5	40.9	43.0	43.0	42.3	42.6
1948	42.2	42.3	41.0	44.5	40.4	42.7	43.1	42.0	42.6
1947 A	43.2	43.4	43.5	44.7	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.0
M	43.2	43.3	42.9	45.3	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.5
J	42.9	43.0	42.2	44.4	41.1	43.4	43.2	42.7	43.6
J	42.0	42.5	42.0	43.4	41.2	42.7	43.0	41.6	43.8
A	42.5	42.6	42.6	44.6	40.8	42.7	42.7	42.3	42.8
S	42.3	42.5	41.8	43.7	40.3	43.0	42.5	42.2	42.6
O	43.1	43.5	42.6	45.0	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.6	43.7
N	42.9	43.2	42.3	45.5	41.1	43.5	43.4	42.7	41.0
D	43.5	43.8	42.3	46.3	42.1	44.2	43.9	43.2	44.5
1948 J	38.3	38.5	36.8	41.2	38.9	38.3	41.1	38.1	38.8
F	42.8	42.7	41.5	45.0	40.4	43.1	43.5	42.8	42.0
M	43.2	43.4	42.4	45.3	41.5	43.8	43.6	43.0	42.6
A	41.6	41.8	39.3	43.7	40.6	42.5	42.4	41.4	43.1
M	43.1	43.4	41.8	45.5	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.7	43.0
J	41.7	41.6	40.3	44.2	40.4	41.8	42.3	41.7	43.7
J	42.0	42.3	41.0	44.1	40.4	42.7	43.3	41.6	43.7
A	42.1	42.0	41.3	44.1	39.0	42.4	42.5	42.1	43.4
S	41.7	42.0	41.7	44.3	38.6	42.4	42.9	41.5	42.6
O	43.0	43.3	42.2	45.4	41.1	43.8	43.5	42.7	42.4
N	43.1	43.2	41.6	45.5	41.4	43.6	44.0	43.1	43.3
D	43.2	43.4	41.7	45.8	41.6	43.8	44.4	43.1	42.4
1949 J	40.6	41.0	37.7	42.3	40.4	41.8	41.7	40.2	38.1
F	42.9	43.2	41.6	45.9	41.7	43.7	43.3	42.7	41.9
M	43.0	43.2	42.0	45.3	41.5	43.7	43.3	42.7	42.1
A	42.9	43.2	41.7	45.4	41.4	43.7	43.8	42.6	42.9
M	42.5	42.7	41.3	44.9	41.1	43.1	43.2	42.3	42.8
J	40.8	41.1	40.0	43.8	39.5	41.2	42.7	40.5	43.7
J	41.8	42.4	41.5	43.9	40.2	42.9	42.3	41.2	43.4
A	41.9	42.1	41.3	44.6	40.8	42.1	43.3	41.7	42.8
S	42.4	42.5	42.3	44.7	41.1	42.5	43.4	42.2	42.4
O	42.7	43.0	42.2	45.8	41.8	43.1	43.5	42.5	41.9 ^r
N	42.8	42.8	42.0	45.6	42.2	42.6	44.1	42.9	43.5

Source: Statistics of average hours worked and average hourly earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13 - concluded

	MANUFACTURING						MINING		BUILDING CON- STRUCTION
	Non-durable Goods						Coal	Metallic Ores	Total
	Leather products	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper products	Rubber products	Textile products	Chemicals and allied products			
1944 D	44.7	43.5	47.1	46.2	44.8	46.0	43.7	46.8	41.5
1945	43.1	42.4	45.9	44.0	42.5	45.0	40.2	45.8	40.4
1946	41.7	42.0	45.7	41.8	41.2	43.3	40.2	45.1	38.7
1947	40.6	41.4	45.7	42.6	40.7	43.0	36.9	44.4	39.2
1948	39.1	41.9	45.1	41.3	40.2	43.3	38.2	44.7	39.9
1947 A	42.2	41.8	46.1	44.1	41.7	43.6	38.3	44.3	38.9
M	42.0	42.0	45.8	43.7	41.8	43.4	38.1	44.6	39.7
J	41.3	41.6	45.5	43.1	41.5	43.0	30.7	44.7	39.1
J	39.5	41.2	45.7	40.2	39.1	42.5	37.6	44.5	38.8
A	40.4	41.6	46.1	42.0	40.2	42.8	39.2	44.8	40.5
S	40.2	40.4	46.0	41.8	40.5	42.9	38.6	44.2	40.0
O	40.0	41.6	46.0	43.1	40.9	43.4	39.9	44.9	40.5
N	39.7	41.3	46.0	43.9	41.3	43.3	38.4	44.8	40.7
D	40.3	42.0	46.2	43.6	41.9	43.6	38.9	45.7	40.9
1948 J	35.8	38.2	42.1	37.5	35.3	41.3	30.5	39.0	33.8
F	40.6	42.1	45.5	43.2	41.8	43.4	40.0	45.4	40.1
M	40.7	42.5	46.0	42.6	41.8	43.6	36.4	46.0	41.2
A	37.9	41.5	44.8	41.6	39.4	42.7	38.6	44.2	37.6
M	39.7	42.5	45.7	42.3	41.3	43.5	39.4	45.1	40.8
J	37.4	41.7	45.2	40.9	39.6	43.1	37.8	45.1	38.8
J	37.2	41.9	45.6	41.1	38.7	43.2	38.1	45.0	40.0
A	38.7	42.0	45.5	40.8	39.8	43.3	39.5	44.6	40.8
S	39.2	41.2	44.8	38.5	39.4	43.3	39.6	45.0	40.9
O	40.3	42.1	45.5	41.9	41.4	43.9	39.0	45.4	41.8
N	40.6	43.1	45.6	43.1	41.7	44.0	39.4	45.3	41.7
D	41.1	43.6	45.4	42.5	41.8	43.9	40.3	46.1	41.1
1949 J	38.0	40.5	43.0	41.3	38.2	42.9	31.2	41.8	35.6
F	41.6	42.2	45.3	42.2	41.6	43.7	40.3	45.9	39.6
M	41.7	42.5	45.1	41.7	41.8	43.6	37.4	45.5	40.8
A	41.6	42.4	44.7	41.5	41.6	43.6	36.6	45.5	40.5
M	40.8	42.6	44.3	40.3	40.9	43.5	34.7	44.6	40.4
J	38.1	40.8	44.3	38.8	37.5	43.3	33.5	45.4	38.6
J	38.4	41.4	44.6	39.9	38.3	43.1	37.8	45.5	39.1
A	39.5	42.3	44.7	39.4	39.4	43.1	39.0	45.1	41.1
S	40.5	42.6	44.7	41.0	40.6	43.1	38.4	45.1	41.1
O	40.7	42.0	45.1	40.9	41.4	43.7	39.4	45.8	41.5
N	40.3	44.2	45.4	42.0	41.2	44.0	40.3	46.5	41.3

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments: By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING				COM- MUNICA- TIONS	TRANS- PORTA- TION	SERVICES	TRADE	FINANCE	NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES
	Total	Durable goods	Non- durable goods	Textile products						
1942 O	25.7	15.3	38.6	57.7	47.7	6.0	51.6	45.3	44.9	23.5
1943 O	27.9	19.1	40.4	60.0	52.6	8.0	58.0	49.1	50.8	26.2
1944 O	28.3	18.8	40.2	60.1	55.5	8.5	58.2	49.3	53.9	27.1
1945 AP	27.2	16.7	39.7	60.0	56.8	8.3	59.3	48.8	54.0	26.7
1945 O	26.0	13.8	37.6	59.4	55.8	8.2	57.6	46.8	53.3	25.3
1946 O	24.1	11.7	35.1	55.7	54.7	6.8	54.4	41.9	46.7	23.2
1947 J	22.6	11.2	33.7	54.9	54.1	6.4	53.7	40.1	45.7	22.2
J	22.5	11.1	33.6	54.5	53.5	6.4	53.5	40.1	45.7	22.1
A	22.2	10.9	33.1	54.3	53.2	6.4	53.3	39.7	45.7	21.7
S	22.3	10.9	33.4	54.5	52.4	6.5	53.4	39.6	47.1	21.8
O	22.9	10.9	34.4	54.9	52.8	6.5	53.6	40.2	47.1	22.0
N	23.0	10.9	34.4	55.4	52.7	6.4	53.4	40.6	47.1	22.0
D	23.0	11.1	34.4	55.1	52.6	6.3	52.9	42.6	47.1	22.2
1948 J	22.4	11.0	33.6	54.4	52.7	6.2	52.4	42.6	47.2	22.4
F	22.8	11.0	34.0	54.8	52.2	6.4	52.7	39.4	47.2	22.3
M	22.6	10.7	34.1	54.8	52.6	6.2	52.2	39.0	47.2	22.2
A	22.2	10.6	33.7	54.6	52.7	6.2	52.0	39.6	47.2	22.5
M	22.2	10.5	33.7	54.8	52.8	6.0	52.0	39.3	47.2	22.5
J	21.9	10.4	33.3	54.6	52.7	6.0	51.8	39.3	46.5	21.9
J	21.8	10.3	33.1	54.2	52.8	6.1	51.8	39.2	46.6	21.7
A	21.7	10.2	32.9	53.5	52.9	6.1	52.0	38.8	46.7	21.3
S	22.2	10.3	33.7	53.9	52.5	6.1	51.8	38.3	46.7	21.6
O	22.6	10.5	34.4	54.4	52.3	6.1	51.5	39.0	46.9	21.9
N	22.8	10.7	34.6	54.8	52.5	5.9	51.5	39.7	47.0	21.9
D	22.9	10.7	34.8	54.9	52.6	5.8	51.6	41.0	47.0	22.3
1949 J	22.4	10.7	34.2	54.2	52.6	5.9	51.2	40.6	47.1	22.4
F	22.7	10.6	34.6	54.7	53.1	6.1	51.1	38.2	47.1	22.3
M	22.7	10.6	34.7	54.7	53.2	6.0	51.5	38.2	47.2	22.6
A	22.6	10.7	34.6	54.8	53.0	6.0	51.8	38.4	47.0	22.9
M	22.5	10.6	34.3	54.6	51.9	6.0	51.5	38.8	47.0	22.8
J	22.4	10.6	34.1	54.4	52.5	6.0	51.4	38.4	47.1	22.3
J	22.3	10.4	33.9	54.2	52.3	6.1	51.5	38.2	47.1	22.1
A	22.1	10.3	33.6	53.4	52.6	6.2	51.6	37.6	47.2	21.9
S	22.8	10.5	34.6	53.8	52.9	6.2	51.8	37.4	47.2	22.2
O	23.2	10.5	35.0	54.2	52.6	6.1	51.6	38.1	47.5	22.4
N	23.2	10.7	35.1	54.3	52.7	6.0	51.1	39.3	47.4	22.6

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register ⁽¹⁾	Number of persons receiving benefit ⁽²⁾	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period ⁽¹⁾	Employment Offices ⁽¹⁾	
									Unplaced applicants	Unfilled vacancies ⁽³⁾
	Thousands			Thousand days		Million dollars			Thousands	
1941	—	..	..	..	..	3.93	4.74	28.4	54	6
1942	—	1.4	0.93	18	0.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	—	2.8	1.59	42	0.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212
1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	0.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	66	172
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1947	68.3	70.1	23.88	1,378	2.67	6.63	8.72	391.0	133	85
1948	88.9	92.2	37.20	1,695	3.36	8.10	10.67	472.9	141	45
1947 S	36.7	39.5	11.84	799	1.51	6.94	9.11	405.3	87	109
O	42.2	41.0	16.17	814	1.54	7.03	9.24	413.0	96	93
N	59.6	45.1	17.66	814	1.56	8.24	10.70	422.2	117	58
D	94.5	69.1	36.54	1,315	2.54	7.82	10.22	429.8	142	41
1948 J	130.8	106.4	57.77	2,000	3.92	8.03	9.77	435.7	187	34
F	146.1	138.4	67.32	2,544	5.02	9.31	10.16	440.8	201	33
M	136.4	154.8	60.67	3,365	6.63	8.52	13.31	447.7	194	44
A	105.4	139.5	38.96	2,632	5.18	8.89	11.81	454.1	165	56
M	71.0	107.3	27.58	1,887	3.67	6.42	8.75	459.2	131	63
J	56.5	75.8	22.78	1,351	2.60	6.57	8.81	465.4	119	57
J	48.5	64.4	20.62	1,070	2.08	7.39	9.81	473.2	96	52
A	44.3	55.0	18.14	944	1.84	7.71	10.22	481.6	88	65
S	44.8	49.4	17.34	872	1.69	7.88	10.48	490.3	87	64
O	55.4	50.5	21.33	878	1.76	8.51	11.27	499.8	102	51
N	83.7	65.0	37.95	1,107	2.28	8.76	11.59	509.2	130	39
D	144.1	99.8	55.94	1,688	3.59	9.17	12.09	517.7	187	26
1949 J	197.7	163.6	92.71	3,056	6.73	8.93	11.86	522.8	257	24
F	208.8	210.7	83.11	3,734	8.16	9.66	12.46	527.1	262	25
M	185.8	240.1	75.64	4,660	10.40	8.69	12.50	529.5	247	33
A	134.5	191.7	48.33	3,400	7.94	8.79	10.83	532.4	204	49
M	95.8	150.7	35.49	2,474	5.51	7.88	10.56	537.5	155	49
J	80.4	111.8	32.21	1,856	4.11	8.36	11.15	544.5	147	43
J	79.9	66.0	28.25	1,525	3.37	8.63	11.50	552.6	140	39
A	80.8	62.7	34.42	1,651	3.72	8.56	11.44	560.3	137	44
S	83.5	65.4	34.41	1,611	3.67	9.16	12.17	568.8	143	42
O	105.9	71.8	41.81	1,675	3.85	8.87	11.93	576.9	172	31
N	152.3	104.3	63.70	2,178	5.05	9.14	12.14	584.0	221	28

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that Province is disregarded.

⁽¹⁾Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics.

⁽²⁾As of July 1949, due to changes in method of recording payments, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the third Friday of the month, has been substituted for the number of persons receiving benefit in the month.

⁽³⁾Prior to 1944 data included deferred as well as current vacancies.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and Publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
		Thousand man-working days									
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.5	0.2	9.0	—	22.5
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.1	0.1	5.7	4.6	2.6
1945	121.5	4.0	—	2.9	0.4	0.9	—	0.5	0.7	89.3	0.4
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	—	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1
1947	199.8	40.1	0.1	—	6.5	8.6	1.8	1.0	3.9	0.1	0.3
1948	73.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	11.1	—	0.6	8.0	14.0	0.7
1947 A	51.8	12.7	—	—	5.0	1.1	2.0	—	4.2	—	0.7
S	273.9	201.0	—	—	5.4	11.3	2.0	—	9.7	—	—
O	400.1	252.1	—	—	49.1	11.1	2.0	—	9.3	—	1.1
N	119.7	2.7	—	—	10.0	43.5	—	—	0.4	—	—
D	22.3	2.2	0.9	—	6.0	0.5	—	10.0	0.3	—	—
1948 J	135.8	0.1	0.3	1.2	—	0.6	—	7.5	0.1	—	0.4
F	140.1	—	0.2	—	—	4.3	—	—	0.7	—	0.5
M	57.1	—	—	—	—	9.7	—	0.1	2.6	—	—
A	51.3	—	—	—	—	17.5	—	—	2.6	—	—
M	39.8	—	—	0.1	—	14.0	—	—	1.3	—	—
J	34.3	1.6	—	—	—	9.3	—	—	1.1	1.3	0.2
J	77.6	—	—	—	—	13.1	—	—	19.6	22.5	0.1
A	110.6	0.2	—	0.2	—	18.5	—	—	28.1	44.1	3.1
S	112.8	0.3	—	—	—	24.4	—	—	20.5	50.0	3.9
O	88.6	—	0.3	—	0.2	17.2	—	—	13.6	50.0	—
N	17.0	0.3	—	—	1.0	2.8	—	—	3.5	—	—
D	20.8	—	—	—	0.3	2.0	—	—	2.3	—	—
1949 J	9.7	—	—	0.2	—	6.0	—	—	1.5	—	—
F	71.7	—	—	3.3	0.1	5.8	—	—	1.0	—	—
M	135.7	9.5	—	—	0.4	2.3	—	—	—	—	—
A	139.5	8.0	—	0.1	1.3	2.6	—	—	—	—	—
M	174.2	0.6	—	—	0.1	1.7	—	—	0.1	0.1	—
J	141.1	0.2	—	0.1	—	0.2	—	0.7	0.4	—	—
J	57.7	1.0	—	3.3	0.6	—	—	12.8	—	—	12.1
A	35.5	0.6	2.0	—	1.0	0.2	—	19.0	0.1	—	—
S	66.6	—	2.0	0.4	—	1.2	0.7	18.0	1.6	—	—
O	69.5	0.6	2.0	12.2	—	—	—	16.1	—	22.0 ^r	—
N	135.5	3.6	1.2	23.4	—	—	0.7	18.1	5.0	—	—

The distribution of monthly data for metal products in the last month is on a preliminary basis.

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MANUFACTURING				Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service	
	Other and Steel	Iron apparatus	Electrical	Other Non- ferrous			Non- metallics, Chemicals and miscel- laneous	Coal			Other
Thousand man-working days											
1919	24.3	—	0.6	86.1 ⁽¹⁾	51.3	—	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6	
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8	
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	15.3	—	2.3	0.3	
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	4.4	0.7	
1947	8.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.6	109.5	3.8	6.2	0.9	
1948	3.4	2.4	0.6	0.2	3.3	—	25.3	0.4	2.2	1.1	
1947 A S	7.6	0.4	0.3	4.2	0.4	—	—	8.8	1.5	2.9	
	21.0	0.6	—	4.9	0.7	—	—	8.0	7.3	2.1	
	19.7	0.1	7.0	4.8	7.8	—	0.2	5.0	30.0	0.9	
	9.7	—	3.2	0.2	10.6	—	—	3.9	34.0	1.5	
D	1.0	—	0.2	—	0.6	—	—	—	0.4	0.2	
	0.9	0.1	—	—	0.7	—	117.0	5.4	0.1	1.5	
	9.2	14.0	—	0.1	—	—	110.0	—	—	1.2	
	5.3	—	—	—	—	—	35.0	—	4.1	0.3	
A M J	2.0	—	0.1	—	11.4	—	15.0	—	2.5	0.1	
	2.5	4.0	0.4	1.2	10.2	—	5.1	—	—	0.9	
	2.4	4.0	5.5	0.2	1.2	—	4.0	—	2.3	1.1	
	6.5	4.2	0.6	0.3	2.4	—	3.0	—	5.1	0.2	
J A S	7.1	2.0	0.1	0.6	1.1	—	—	—	5.1	0.6	
	2.8	—	—	—	1.9	—	2.8	—	3.8	2.4	
	0.9	—	—	—	0.3	—	0.7	—	3.1	2.4	
	1.0	—	—	—	1.5	—	4.7	—	0.1	2.2	
D	0.1	—	—	—	9.0	—	6.4	—	—	0.7	
	—	—	—	—	0.9	—	1.0	—	—	0.1	
	—	—	—	4.0	—	—	—	57.5	—	—	
	0.2	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	120.0	1.6	1.6	
A M J	2.4	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	111.3	12.9	0.5	
	8.0	1.5	0.1	2.0	24.7	—	—	123.0	12.0	0.3	
	36.3	2.3	5.5	0.5	3.4	—	0.7	85.9	5.0	—	
	17.1	1.1	0.3	—	—	—	—	2.0	6.1	1.3	
J A S	2.4	—	0.5	2.5	0.3	—	—	3.9	2.8	0.2	
	1.0	2.8	0.2	2.3	11.4	22.0	—	—	1.5	1.5	
	0.3 ^r	4.5 ^r	—	2.5	—	4.5	—	0.7	2.8	1.4	
	80.9	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.4	—	0.8	1.4	

⁽¹⁾Includes all persons involved in Winnipeg general strike.

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

Base period weight	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commod- ities only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscel- laneous		
	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
	1935-39 = 100								
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1		106.1		121.1
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8		105.0		117.3
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3		98.2		95.8
1938	102.2	103.8	103.1	97.7	100.9	102.4	101.2	102.8	101.9
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1940	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.1	109.2	107.2	102.3	106.6	108.5
1941	111.7	116.1	109.4	110.3	116.1	113.8	105.1	114.9	114.1
1942	117.0	127.2	111.3	112.8	120.0	117.9	107.1	122.4	119.0
1943	118.4	130.7	111.5	112.9	120.5	118.0	108.0	124.5	121.7
1944	118.9	131.3	111.9	110.6	121.5	118.4	108.9	125.2	122.8
1945	119.5	133.0	112.1	107.0	122.1	119.0	109.4	126.2	123.2
1946	123.6	140.4	112.7	107.4	126.3	124.5	112.6	132.1	127.1
1947	135.5	159.5	116.7	115.9	143.9	141.6	117.0	148.8	138.3
1948	155.0	195.5	120.7	124.8	174.4	162.6	123.4	177.4	162.8
1949	160.9	203.0	123.0	131.1	183.1	167.5	128.8		173.2
1948 J	148.3	182.2	119.9	120.4	161.2	158.4	122.6	167.1	155.3
F	150.1	186.1	119.9	120.1	165.1	159.9	122.8	170.0	..
M	150.8	185.9	119.9	121.0	169.9	161.2	122.8	171.0	..
A	151.6	186.8	119.9	121.3	172.9	161.9	122.9	172.2	163.7
M	153.3	191.2	120.9	122.7	173.6	161.9	122.9	174.6	..
J	154.3	193.9	120.9	124.3	174.8	162.0	122.7	176.4	..
J	156.9	201.3	120.9	124.5	175.4	162.8	123.1	180.4	..
A	157.5	202.6	120.9	127.7	175.9	161.4	123.4	181.3	169.5
S	158.9	203.9	121.0	128.5	179.9	164.2	124.4	183.5	..
O	159.6	205.4	121.0	128.8	181.0	165.1	124.4	184.6	..
N	159.6	204.7	121.0	129.0	181.5	166.0	124.6	184.5	..
D	158.9	202.0	121.7	129.1	181.5	166.2	124.6	183.2	..
1949 J	159.6	202.2	121.7	130.0	181.9	167.0	126.6	183.5	171.8
F	159.5	200.4	121.7	130.8	181.8	167.8	128.1	183.3	..
M	159.2	199.1	121.7	131.0	182.7	167.9	128.1	182.8	..
A	159.3	198.5	122.4	131.0	183.2	168.0	128.4	182.6	173.3
M	159.5	199.5	122.4	129.1	183.3	168.1	128.4	183.0	..
J	160.5	202.9	122.4	128.7	183.3	167.7	128.4	184.6	..
J	162.1	207.2	123.4	129.1	183.3	167.5	128.5	186.8	..
A	162.8	209.2	123.4	129.5	183.2	167.4	128.9	187.9	174.5
S	162.3	207.0	123.9	130.1	183.5	167.4	128.9	186.9	..
O	162.2	205.0	123.9	134.1	184.1	167.2	130.2	186.5	..
N	161.7	203.3	123.9	135.1	183.7	167.4	130.2	185.7	..
D	161.5	201.9	125.0	135.2	183.7	167.1	130.5		..

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fruits	Grains	Flour and milled products	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices	Vegetables
		1926 = 100								
1926		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929		95.6	91.6	109.8	94.8	94.6	100.6	65.8	88.2	75.9
1933		67.1	59.3	76.7	44.3	58.3	81.7	53.4	97.8	53.7
1937		84.6	88.4	89.2	92.6	97.1	91.1	63.3	86.3	79.0
1938		78.6	73.8	70.3	68.1	80.4	91.4	59.9	84.1	73.9
1939		75.4	63.7	75.2	46.5	64.5	84.5	60.3	88.4	78.6
1940		82.9	72.1	82.0	55.7	74.4	84.9	69.1	101.3	88.5
1941		90.0	77.0	88.6	56.2	76.7	86.3	74.2	115.9	109.1
1942		95.6	84.5	107.9	63.7	77.0	86.8	75.7	120.6	121.3
1943		100.0	91.2	116.1	78.9	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	111.4
1944		102.5	95.0	115.7	90.3	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	113.3
1945		103.6	97.0	121.9	91.1	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.7
1946		108.7	97.8	126.2	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.6	122.0	114.8
1947		129.1	115.1	125.6	115.3	94.0	94.1	75.3	137.4	168.2
1948		153.4	135.4	127.2	135.4	127.9	118.1	72.6	140.9	213.9
1947 N		142.5	131.7	133.5	127.2	123.6	114.1	72.6	157.9	207.4
1947 D		143.5	130.8	124.6	127.7	126.0	114.1	71.7	140.3	205.5
1948 J		147.1	132.6	128.5	128.5	128.0	114.1	71.9	140.3	217.7
1948 F		147.4	131.4	126.0	124.8	125.9	119.1	71.4	140.3	216.4
1948 M		147.3	130.7	128.1	124.7	125.2	117.6	71.3	140.3	214.2
1948 A		148.9	132.5	125.4	126.7	125.9	117.6	72.3	141.5	212.2
1948 M		150.4	133.4	121.6	127.6	126.6	117.6	72.5	141.7	205.6
1948 J		152.1	134.7	115.6	126.1	128.6	117.1	72.3	141.6	213.4
1948 J		152.2	132.9	115.0	125.2	129.7	117.4	74.2	141.2	216.7
1948 A		158.3	140.0	123.7	148.7	129.8	117.8	73.9	141.2	219.3
1948 S		158.4	138.5	120.4	147.9	129.4	117.8	73.6	141.0	214.4
1948 O		159.3	139.5	132.8	148.0	128.9	120.3	73.3	140.7	215.7
1948 N		159.4	139.6	141.3	148.4	128.0	120.3	72.4	140.4	214.6
1948 D		159.6	139.3	148.2	147.6	129.3	120.3	72.0	140.4	206.0
1949 J		159.3	138.4	142.6	147.8	129.3	120.8	72.2	140.1	199.7
1949 F		158.1	137.0	141.8	146.1	128.6	120.8	71.9	140.1	194.0
1949 M		157.6	136.0	148.4	145.7	127.8	120.8	72.1	139.9	189.1
1949 A		157.5	140.3	147.4	146.9	146.4	128.0	76.2	139.2	185.9
1949 M		156.4	141.5	153.8	147.2	147.5	129.6	76.0	139.2	185.7
1949 J		156.3	142.3	155.1	147.3	146.7	129.6	75.4	139.2	182.7
1949 J		156.6	144.1	160.2	146.9	146.9	130.0	75.4	139.2	182.3
1949 A		155.5	142.1	155.5	145.8	144.9	130.0	75.4	139.2	185.9
1949 S		155.4	141.9	149.5	147.3	145.8	130.0	76.1	139.2	180.9
1949 O		157.1	142.6	153.5	149.0	147.3	130.0	76.0	138.0	182.2
1949 N		157.0	143.0	142.5	149.0	147.8	130.0	76.1	138.0	208.1

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS										
	Total	Fishery products	Furs	Hides and skins	Leather unmanu- factured	Boots and shoes	Live Stock	Meats and poultry	Milk and its products	Eggs
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	109.0	105.3	143.6	120.5	113.2	106.7	124.3	110.2	106.9	104.9
1933	59.4	62.9	55.7	56.4	79.3	89.4	55.3	52.5	60.2	53.2
1937	78.4	74.2	70.4	101.9	97.7	93.7	91.3	77.9	87.0	63.2
1938	76.7	71.9	53.2	64.8	85.0	91.2	82.0	79.2	78.4	67.5
1939	74.6	73.3	51.4	80.0	89.9	92.8	86.6	79.1	73.2	60.1
1940	79.1	82.8	58.8	93.7	104.1	101.3	94.6	79.9	78.7	63.9
1941	92.1	92.9	80.5	110.3	106.3	103.5	110.0	94.9	93.2	70.8
1942	101.1	111.0	74.3	114.6	111.9	105.6	130.7	106.1	97.8	87.7
1943	107.3	128.0	102.6	109.0	111.9	105.9	146.1	112.7	99.0	96.5
1944	106.7	130.2	104.2	94.2	111.9	108.9	144.4	113.5	99.0	86.4
1945	107.9	130.0	102.4	95.8	111.9	108.9	147.9	115.1	99.2	90.5
1946	114.5	144.4	104.5	97.0	111.9	112.4	159.1	120.0	107.5	94.1
1947	131.8	157.7	68.3	131.6	147.7	136.5	178.5	131.2	135.1	95.8
1948	168.7	179.4	65.1	154.2	182.5	164.3	243.8	186.1	168.7	115.0
1947 N	144.2	172.7	64.9	180.6	200.5	167.1	173.1	137.4	150.6	105.0
D	149.0	172.7	65.1	180.6	200.5	167.6	181.0	139.4	162.1	106.1
1948 J	159.1	176.6	65.1	173.4	197.0	167.1	202.2	161.4	170.1	102.2
F	159.4	176.6	80.4	153.5	193.0	171.4	202.8	161.6	169.1	103.1
M	159.4	176.6	70.1	124.2	180.1	171.4	206.2	164.5	168.7	104.3
A	160.6	175.4	60.9	139.5	179.9	167.1	215.4	169.1	168.4	106.1
M	162.3	168.4	60.9	145.9	179.9	164.0	227.2	178.2	166.4	105.3
J	167.8	166.8	60.9	159.1	179.9	161.7	256.4	193.6	165.6	108.2
J	170.2	168.8	64.2	164.7	184.1	161.0	256.7	196.1	167.5	116.9
A	177.4	187.4	64.2	161.7	184.1	161.0	277.0	203.3	169.3	127.5
S	178.4	187.4	63.6	156.0	178.9	161.4	279.1	206.8	169.6	122.7
O	177.5	188.7	63.6	153.4	177.2	161.8	266.0	201.5	169.6	136.2
N	176.5	188.7	63.6	163.0	177.2	161.8	265.6	198.4	170.6	129.1
D	176.0	191.9	63.6	156.2	179.1	161.8	270.4	199.2	169.9	118.6
1949 J	173.0	189.6	54.3	161.3	179.1	161.8	265.4	199.6	169.0	107.1
F	168.4	189.0	54.3	146.3	179.1	162.7	246.4	193.9	167.7	104.4
M	167.7	188.1	50.5	144.6	179.1	162.7	255.7	199.0	161.1	106.7
A	167.2	190.3	51.1	148.0	177.8	162.7	264.0	202.8	155.5	108.7
M	166.4	184.8	51.5	143.6	177.8	162.7	265.8	201.8	155.2	110.0
J	169.6	188.5	51.6	143.6	177.8	163.1	270.1	207.5	155.9	117.3
J	169.2	191.6	51.6	144.2	177.8	163.1	266.4	205.2	154.2	128.8
A	167.8	181.4	51.6	148.2	177.8	163.1	263.7	197.6	155.1	130.1
S	166.8	181.4	52.6	149.1	177.8	163.1	257.9	194.4	155.8	134.4
O	164.5	180.2	52.6	153.3	192.5	163.1	248.4	188.3	155.8	132.3
N	164.0	175.3	52.6	163.6	192.5	164.2	253.8	188.4	158.0	123.1

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Flax, hemp and jute products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw	Wool hosiery and knit goods	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint and wrapping paper
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	91.3	91.3	85.8	77.3	77.0	91.4	112.9	95.8	93.9	86.5
1933	69.7	77.6	48.4	51.5	60.9	47.0	81.5	73.9	62.8	55.3
1937	72.8	76.9	49.8	47.0	43.5	89.3	89.0	83.3	76.7	58.1
1938	67.5	72.2	47.9	44.6	42.8	53.7	88.5	75.1	77.5	68.2
1939	70.0	70.9	54.0	55.0	43.5	62.0	90.1	76.6	79.2	69.8
1940	83.8	79.4	67.1	69.0	49.0	91.3	106.5	104.8	88.8	73.8
1941	91.0	87.8	86.0	69.0	49.0	95.0	108.2	104.5	96.0	74.0
1942	92.0	82.6	91.4	67.4	49.1	94.7	108.8	105.2	101.8	74.0
1943	91.9	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	105.2	109.6	81.0
1944	91.8	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	104.5	117.9	86.2
1945	91.8	82.5	91.7	68.1	49.0	94.7	108.8	104.1	120.0	89.6
1946	97.0	90.0	91.4	71.4	49.0	94.7	116.3	110.5	132.3	104.1
1947	128.8	127.7	137.8	85.5	57.2	108.0	143.0	143.1	162.4	121.0
1948	157.0	160.4	158.0	96.8	62.4	137.0	171.3	190.4	186.2	131.9
1947 N	146.7	152.6	160.8	94.7	58.8	116.7	163.5	159.5	176.8	122.4
D	148.1	154.7	162.4	94.7	58.8	120.9	165.1	159.9	177.7	122.4
1948 J	149.6	156.3	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.0	165.1	165.3	181.7	129.5
F	154.7	159.1	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.9	169.7	184.7	182.0	130.5
M	154.2	159.1	159.2	94.7	58.8	116.7	169.7	183.9	180.9	130.5
A	155.8	159.1	166.0	97.1	63.6	119.2	171.2	183.9	181.3	130.5
M	155.7	159.1	159.7	97.1	63.6	137.4	171.2	185.5	183.5	129.3
J	156.0	159.1	158.1	97.1	63.6	143.7	171.2	186.8	184.0	129.3
J	156.1	159.1	155.1	97.1	63.6	148.8	171.2	188.8	184.3	129.3
A	157.5	159.1	149.4	97.1	63.6	147.9	171.2	199.5	189.1	134.8
S	159.9	163.6	152.1	97.1	63.6	146.2	173.7	199.5	189.3	134.8
O	160.7	163.6	157.6	97.1	63.6	143.7	173.7	199.5	193.7	134.8
N	161.6	163.6	156.3	98.8	63.6	146.2	173.7	203.5	192.2	134.8
D	162.0	163.8	156.6	98.8	63.6	153.0	173.7	203.9	191.9	134.8
1949 J	162.7	163.8	154.4	98.8	63.6	154.7	175.5	206.3	191.3	133.9
F	162.4	163.8	153.3	98.8	63.6	148.8	175.5	206.3	191.1	133.9
M	162.4	163.8	149.5	98.8	63.6	147.1	184.1	205.8	191.9	133.9
A	162.3	163.8	146.4	98.8	63.6	145.8	184.1	205.8	189.5	133.9
M	162.0	163.8	144.3	98.8	63.6	144.1	184.1	205.8	186.9	133.9
J	162.0	163.8	144.3	98.8	63.6	142.4	184.1	205.8	186.2	133.9
J	161.2	163.7	143.7	98.8	63.6	142.9	184.1	202.6	184.5	133.9
A	160.2	163.7	152.2	98.8	63.6	142.0	184.1	191.2	182.2	133.9
S	158.9	160.9	151.5	98.8	63.6	140.3	184.1	191.2	181.7	133.2
O	158.9	167.6	155.7	98.8	63.6	136.9	184.1	175.3	188.1	144.1
N	159.3	167.6	155.8	98.8	63.6	136.9	184.1	175.3	188.1	144.1

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron and steel billets	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Brass, copper and products
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	103.5	93.6	93.7	93.5	96.0	93.8	89.3	84.2	99.2	127.3
1933	70.8	67.3	85.4	83.0	90.9	86.7	81.8	40.7	64.3	58.3
1937	98.1	84.6	101.8	99.5	108.5	90.0	99.1	82.8	83.8	92.8
1938	89.8	75.6	100.4	96.0	107.5	90.1	100.4	65.9	70.9	73.7
1939	94.0	74.2	98.5	91.4	105.2	88.6	97.2	75.6	71.3	77.2
1940	103.6	102.8	104.1	101.7	109.6	90.9	97.2	95.9	76.9	83.5
1941	120.6	108.9	111.3	101.7	115.0	92.5	99.3	112.3	77.7	86.3
1942	133.0	118.1	115.4	104.5	121.0	93.9	103.4	111.9	78.4	86.7
1943	146.4	119.0	115.8	104.8	121.4	93.9	105.5	110.7	79.7	86.7
1944	159.3	130.2	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.7	86.8
1945	160.5	131.2	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.8	86.8
1946	170.4	144.8	126.1	118.1	133.3	103.7	115.9	110.3	88.0	86.9
1947	219.1	184.2	137.9	135.3	141.4	117.7	128.4	122.3	124.4	136.7
1948	268.7	195.7	159.2	166.6	157.7	133.1	151.9	173.9	149.6	157.8
1947 N	257.3	190.8	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.4	143.5	158.2	135.4	152.4
D	260.1	190.8	149.3	154.8	149.1	125.4	144.3	158.2	135.4	152.4
1948 J	258.8	195.8	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	137.3	152.4
F	258.4	195.8	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.4	152.5
M	254.8	195.8	151.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.3	152.5
A	256.3	195.8	154.2	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	190.5	141.7	152.7
M	264.4	195.8	156.7	156.7	155.9	126.4	144.1	190.5	143.5	152.5
J	265.9	195.8	159.0	172.0	158.6	126.4	144.1	186.5	143.9	152.5
J	266.8	195.8	159.7	172.0	158.8	131.5	144.1	186.5	143.9	152.5
A	273.7	195.8	164.5	172.0	162.1	139.3	162.9	171.6	159.1	165.0
S	273.7	195.8	165.1	172.0	162.3	140.7	162.9	171.6	159.4	165.0
O	287.2	195.5	165.3	172.0	162.3	142.7	162.9	171.6	159.7	165.0
N	282.8	195.5	166.1	176.5	162.5	142.8	162.9	171.6	164.2	165.1
D	281.6	195.5	167.1	186.9	162.9	142.8	162.9	171.6	165.9	165.4
1949 J	281.6	194.3	170.6	186.9	169.2	143.2	165.3	171.6	166.0	165.4
F	281.6	193.0	171.0	186.9	169.5	146.1	164.6	171.6	166.2	165.4
M	284.2	193.0	171.6	186.9	169.8	150.4	164.6	171.6	161.6	165.8
A	283.3	179.3	171.5	186.9	169.6	150.4	164.6	168.4	149.0	159.2
M	281.3	165.8	173.2	186.9	169.5	154.5	181.4	160.3	134.7	133.4
J	279.6	165.1	172.8	186.9	169.0	158.0	180.5	152.3	125.6	125.2
J	278.7	154.9	171.4	186.9	168.6	158.0	180.5	134.8	129.6	127.6
A	271.8	155.0	170.9	186.9	168.6	158.0	179.3	128.7	134.2	129.3
S	271.3	155.0	171.8	186.9	168.8	158.0	179.3	141.6	138.3	133.4
O	273.0	160.8	173.5	186.9	169.1	158.0	179.3	165.2	141.2	140.2
N	273.1	160.8	173.7	186.9	169.1	158.0	179.3	168.4	141.4	145.5

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Glass and its products	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	81.4	77.8	92.9	102.7	95.6	98.6	78.3	86.0	96.1	100.2
1933	46.2	50.9	84.4	100.2	87.5	94.2	78.1	74.8	114.4	105.5
1937	72.2	63.5	86.6	87.9	92.0	111.0	84.3	74.1	77.7	106.2
1938	52.3	44.3	86.7	86.0	94.4	111.0	79.1	72.2	82.7	102.4
1939	52.9	46.3	85.3	86.0	94.7	114.0	77.8	68.4	108.7	96.7
1940	62.1	58.7	89.3	86.5	101.3	121.4	94.8	70.9	116.6	98.4
1941	62.1	59.1	95.2	93.7	108.3	121.8	102.8	78.9	123.6	104.1
1942	62.1	59.1	99.0	97.6	113.0	122.5	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1943	62.1	59.2	100.4	101.9	116.7	122.6	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1944	62.1	59.2	102.4	103.0	123.0	123.2	104.4	82.0	130.6	106.0
1945	62.1	59.1	102.0	104.3	123.7	123.2	104.4	80.3	130.6	105.4
1946	62.1	59.2	103.1	111.8	125.7	123.5	104.4	80.7	130.6	105.1
1947	147.6	107.0	114.5	127.0	139.2	152.3	106.9	90.3	143.1	110.6
1948	200.8	144.3	133.5	133.0	157.0	203.1	114.7	110.7	162.0	123.2
1947 N	165.9	112.6	121.2	128.1	147.8	183.7	108.7	98.1	160.5	112.8
D	166.0	112.7	122.6	128.1	149.6	184.2	108.7	98.6	160.5	117.7
1948 J	165.8	123.4	127.2	128.1	148.8	184.0	108.7	108.6	160.5	118.2
F	166.1	129.3	127.4	128.1	149.1	183.7	113.4	109.1	160.5	118.2
M	165.7	129.3	129.1	128.1	151.0	184.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	118.2
A	184.6	127.8	131.1	128.8	151.1	193.8	113.4	110.9	160.5	121.3
M	194.6	127.7	133.2	129.7	156.5	193.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	123.8
J	194.7	127.7	133.6	131.4	156.7	194.1	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
J	195.0	127.3	134.5	132.8	156.6	212.9	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
A	219.2	160.5	136.1	132.8	161.7	213.0	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
S	219.2	160.3	137.1	139.1	162.8	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
O	218.8	161.4	137.3	139.1	162.9	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
N	242.5	168.7	137.0	139.1	162.7	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
D	243.6	187.9	137.8	139.1	164.6	219.2	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
1949 J	243.6	187.9	138.0	139.1	164.9	219.0	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
F	243.6	187.9	138.0	139.1	164.8	219.2	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
M	218.6	184.5	137.9	139.2	164.9	219.2	118.4	109.7	179.0	126.1
A	178.3	157.2	136.7	139.2	164.6	219.2	118.4	106.5	179.0	127.9
M	162.3	131.2	134.5	140.2	156.6	219.2	118.4	108.2	179.0	127.9
J	139.1	111.6	133.9	140.2	156.5	219.2	113.6	106.5	179.0	127.9
J	158.4	108.6	134.2	140.2	156.8	219.0	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9
A	176.5	115.1	133.6	140.2	156.8	206.6	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9
S	183.4	118.4	134.0	140.2	157.7	206.6	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9
O	173.2	115.5	138.9	140.2	165.2	206.7	113.6	114.3	179.0	128.1
N	162.5	120.7	138.1	140.2	165.5	206.7	114.2	111.4	179.0	128.1

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing and tanning materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	107.5	95.4	92.5	78.7	110.7	96.1	..	..	104.8	92.6
1933	72.7	81.3	90.2	72.7	92.2	103.5	..	..	72.9	73.8
1937	75.8	81.4	87.6	86.1	92.4	106.2	75.8	72.4	76.1	74.5
1938	76.8	79.9	87.2	75.5	93.1	104.7	74.7	71.2	74.8	78.9
1939	75.8	79.8	85.7	72.9	91.3	107.2	74.2	68.9	81.4	83.0
1940	74.0	87.9	88.0	77.7	90.0	124.1	73.1	71.8	118.2	85.6
1941	74.1	98.9	89.2	86.0	90.7	131.4	73.1	79.7	162.6	87.9
1942	74.1	102.9	89.0	87.6	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	175.1	86.2
1943	74.1	100.4	89.3	87.6	91.1	139.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1944	74.1	100.1	89.1	87.5	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1945	74.1	99.4	88.2	87.4	91.1	141.2	73.1	78.4	162.4	83.7
1946	74.1	95.2	87.5	90.8	91.1	137.7	73.1	77.9	134.7	84.4
1947	104.8	107.9	88.7	120.0	105.4	139.6	79.5	103.7	115.4	93.0
1948	126.7	120.1	92.8	139.3	134.6	163.4	84.5	112.8	102.1	103.8
1947 N	112.2	112.6	89.4	132.6	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	105.0
D	112.2	112.8	89.1	132.6	113.0	148.1	82.6	112.8	105.3	105.6
1948 J	114.9	113.7	91.0	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	103.8
F	114.9	113.8	91.0	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	114.1	91.1	139.6	124.5	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
A	129.1	115.3	91.3	139.6	138.3	149.0	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	115.9	91.5	139.6	138.3	158.6	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
J	129.1	116.0	92.0	139.6	138.3	158.7	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
J	129.1	116.7	92.6	139.1	138.3	171.9	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
A	129.1	126.8	93.8	139.1	139.5	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.0	105.2
S	129.1	126.9	94.1	139.1	139.5	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.3	105.2
O	129.1	126.1	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	105.2
N	129.1	127.1	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
D	129.1	129.2	95.1	139.0	139.5	178.2	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
1949 J	132.2	130.4	96.2	138.7	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.8	109.7
F	132.2	128.6	98.8	135.9	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	95.9	109.7
M	132.2	127.4	98.8	126.1	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	94.9	109.7
A	132.2	125.2	99.2	110.6	138.3	187.3	85.8	112.8	93.0	109.7
M	132.2	124.0	99.2	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.4	109.7
J	132.2	122.0	99.2	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	92.2	109.7
J	132.2	121.9	99.1	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	90.2	109.7
A	132.2	122.2	99.1	111.6	136.0	187.3	85.8	112.8	88.4	109.7
S	132.2	121.1	99.0	111.6	136.0	187.3	85.8	106.0	88.4	109.7
O	132.2	122.0	99.2	114.8	139.5	197.6	85.8	112.8	80.6	109.7
N	132.2	119.2	99.2	114.8	139.5	192.8	90.0	112.8	79.6	114.5

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 19

Monthly averages or calendar months

CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE										
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Consumers Goods				Canadian Farm Products			Farm prices of agricultural products
			Total	Food, beverages and tobacco	Building and construction materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	
1926 = 100										1935-39 = 100
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..
1929	97.5	93.0	94.7	100.0	99.0	95.5	100.8	93.8	112.5	..
1933	56.6	70.2	71.1	63.8	78.3	78.4	51.0	45.8	59.7	..
1937	84.3	80.5	79.5	81.2	94.4	95.8	87.1	88.3	85.0	119.7
1938	72.7	78.2	77.2	77.1	89.1	90.6	73.6	69.0	81.3	105.0
1939	67.5	75.3	75.9	73.9	89.7	89.4	64.3	54.2	81.2	91.8
1940	75.3	81.5	83.4	79.4	95.6	95.0	67.6	56.8	85.8	96.8
1941	81.8	88.8	91.1	89.5	107.3	100.1	72.8	59.0	95.9	110.2
1942	90.1	91.9	95.6	98.1	115.2	103.1	85.0	70.6	109.2	133.1
1943	99.1	93.1	97.0	102.4	121.2	103.8	97.9	84.7	120.0	157.8
1944	104.0	93.6	97.4	101.4	127.3	104.5	107.1	98.6	121.3	172.4
1945	105.6	94.0	98.1	103.4	127.3	104.7	114.9	110.1	123.0	184.2
1946	109.5	98.8	101.1	107.5	134.8	113.4	124.4	121.1	130.1	200.8
1947	130.7	117.4	117.3	122.4	166.4	133.4	132.9	126.4	143.9	212.5
1948	156.2	140.3	140.8	152.3	195.7	156.0	149.7	133.0	177.6	252.6 ^r
1947 N	142.5	131.4	130.1	137.7	186.9	144.0	139.6	134.9	147.5	220.6
D	145.2	132.0	131.2	139.7	189.2	144.7	144.0	136.2	156.9	226.7
1948 J	148.3	136.8	135.6	146.6	187.8	146.2	147.7	137.7	164.4	240.3
F	147.5	137.5	137.2	146.9	187.9	146.5	145.7	134.5	164.3	240.0
M	147.3	137.3	137.6	147.0	186.5	147.2	145.1	133.9	163.9	240.3
A	150.0	138.1	138.4	148.9	188.9	150.0	148.1	136.5	167.6	242.6
M	152.6	138.1	139.3	150.2	193.5	152.3	151.0	139.0	171.2	247.5
J	155.9	138.1	141.1	154.7	194.7	154.0	155.2	140.3	180.1	257.4
J	155.1	138.9	141.2	154.8	195.4	154.4	154.2	137.1	182.7	259.2
A	163.2	143.4	143.2	155.6	200.1	162.7	151.2	128.5	189.3	263.9
S	162.8	143.8	143.8	155.4	200.2	163.2	149.7	126.6	188.4	261.5
O	163.9	144.1	144.1	156.0	205.9	163.4	149.3	126.9	186.8	260.1
N	164.2	143.9	144.0	155.6	203.7	165.5	149.9	128.0	186.5	258.0 ^r
D	163.8	143.9	144.3	155.7	203.5	166.7	148.9	126.6	186.3	259.9 ^r
1949 J	163.4	143.3	144.0	154.3	204.3	169.1	148.2	126.8	184.0	257.7 ^r
F	161.1	142.1	142.8	151.9	204.3	169.4	145.1	125.3	178.3	253.2 ^r
M	161.7	140.9	142.7	151.5	205.4	168.3	145.8	124.8	180.9	251.4 ^r
A	160.8	142.0	143.6	154.5	204.3	164.0	147.6	126.1	183.5	250.9 ^r
M	159.5	142.3	143.5	154.8	202.8	160.4	148.0	126.8	183.4	250.9 ^r
J	160.2	142.1	144.4	157.6	201.3	157.1	149.6	128.5	184.8	254.6 ^r
J	160.8	142.1	145.0	159.0	200.7	157.5	150.9	130.7	184.6	253.9 ^r
A	158.5	142.3	143.2	155.7	198.1	158.7	146.0	123.0	184.5	253.4 ^r
S	158.4	141.8	142.6	154.6	197.6	160.6	145.7	123.0	183.7	249.8 ^r
O	160.5	142.9	143.1	153.3	199.3	162.7	145.0	123.0	181.7	247.1
N	160.5	142.8	142.4	152.8	199.6	162.9	145.0	122.6	182.5	246.0

Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1937	2,265	42	2,307	1,619	688	154	2,154	1,504	650
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,391	87	3,478	2,716	762	207	3,272	2,600	672
1947	3,638	91	3,749	3,229	519	168	3,581	3,115	466
1948	3,608	106	3,714	3,497	218	138	3,576	3,384	192
1947 S	3,495	95	3,589	3,189	401	153	3,437	3,074	363
O	3,772	91	3,863	3,406	456	132	3,731	3,297	434
N	3,508	106	3,614	3,331	283	121	3,492	3,227	265
D	3,615	115	3,730	3,495	235	125	3,605	3,389	216
1948 J	3,642	112	3,754	3,510	244	129	3,625	3,397	228
F	3,389	103	3,493	3,271	222	110	3,383	3,171	212
M	3,654	104	3,759	3,572	186	125	3,634	3,467	167
A	3,635	92	3,727	3,426	301	154	3,574	3,319	255
M	3,981	92	4,073	3,577	496	185	3,888	3,455	433
J	3,632	86	3,718	3,450	268	170	3,548	3,331	217
J	3,568	89	3,657	3,471	187	151	3,506	3,355	151
A	3,594	93	3,687	3,516	171	131	3,556	3,408	147
S	3,498	100	3,598	3,472	126	124	3,475	3,363	111
O	3,656	118	3,774	3,649	125	122	3,652	3,538	114
N	3,499	135	3,634	3,503	131	120	3,515	3,388	127
D	3,551	144	3,695	3,542	153	138	3,556	3,415	141
1949 J	3,558	142	3,699	3,526	174	149	3,550	3,407	144
F	3,269	131	3,400	3,211	188	151	3,248	3,112	136
M	3,792	132	3,924	3,713	210	165	3,759	3,602	157
A	4,040	111	4,150	3,637	514	179	3,971	3,517	454
M	4,160	111	4,271	3,712	559	184	4,087	3,588	499
J	3,911	107	4,018	3,598	420	155	3,863	3,481	382
J	3,621	109	3,730	3,497	233	168	3,562	3,362	200
A	3,675	124	3,798	3,665	134	141	3,658	3,534	124
S	3,613	140	3,753	3,609	144	120	3,633	3,496	138
O	3,828	148	3,975	3,735	240	119	3,856	3,628	228
N	3,756	159	3,914	3,722	193	95	3,819	3,636	183

⁽¹⁾Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

CONSUMPTION										
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba (1)	Saskat- chewan (1)	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours									
1926	883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,363	0.40	28	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1937	2,154	0.54	37	41	1,016	738	141	12	19	149
1938	2,028	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941	2,580	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,909	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,272	1.39	49	47	1,537	1,124	199	23	50	242
1947	3,581	1.28	51	45	1,681	1,276	157	62	56	251
1948	3,576	1.42	57	47	1,604	1,290	163	66	62	286
1947 S	3,437	1.29	51	45	1,599	1,241	141	62	54	242
O	3,731	1.29	54	38	1,792	1,316	159	58	58	256
N	3,492	1.65	53	35	1,587	1,257	170	66	61	262
D	3,605	1.61	59	37	1,609	1,286	183	71	65	294
1948 J	3,625	1.50	55	33	1,614	1,310	187	65	64	296
F	3,383	1.37	54	26	1,542	1,179	179	64	60	278
M	3,634	1.42	59	33	1,658	1,279	186	67	62	288
A	3,574	1.33	57	54	1,528	1,362	170	64	59	279
M	3,888	1.34	55	51	1,839	1,393	160	63	58	266
J	3,548	1.31	56	53	1,618	1,324	141	60	57	236
J	3,506	1.37	53	51	1,614	1,265	134	61	59	268
A	3,556	1.38	52	50	1,622	1,283	138	61	62	285
S	3,475	1.35	55	42	1,582	1,239	142	65	61	287
O	3,652	1.46	59	52	1,672	1,264	160	71	66	307
N	3,515	1.52	60	56	1,527	1,242	171	72	68	316
D	3,556	1.67	63	59	1,428	1,334	188	76	75	331
1949 J	3,550	1.63	62	55	1,424	1,352	191	76	75	313
F	3,248	1.42	57	41	1,329	1,260	176	68	65	250
M	3,759	1.49	62	46	1,610	1,407	189	73	69	301
A	3,971	1.39	57	53	1,875	1,387	176	70	63	290
M	4,087	1.41	62	55	1,963	1,406	175	71	64	290
J	3,863	1.36	58	54	1,847	1,343	144	66	63	286
J	3,562	1.46	55	50	1,670	1,244	130	61	66	286
A	3,658	1.57	56	43	1,712	1,278	131	66	68	303
S	3,633	1.56	56	52	1,642	1,300	147	67	68	301
O	3,856	1.68	62	50	1,739	1,360	178	71	72	321
N	3,819	1.79	62	57	1,672	1,368	198	74	75	313

(1) Monthly figures for Saskatchewan include all the power produced by the Churchill River power plant. Annual data up to 1946 reflect the fact that most of this power is consumed at Flin Flon just across the provincial border in Manitoba. The information required to compensate for this flow of power is not available on a monthly basis.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL									COKE ⁽¹⁾	
	Production							Imports ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Coal ⁽²⁾ Available for Consumption	Production
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1937	1,041	191	88	1,320	605	464	133	1,223	30	2,453	214
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	326
1946	1,071	286	127	1,484	454	736	137	2,176	72	3,520	280
1947	922	270	131	1,322	343	673	147	2,408	60	3,671	293
1948	1,139	266	132	1,537	536	677	149	2,573	106	4,004	329
1947 N	1,159	384	206	1,749	547	804	148	3,189	61	4,876	297
1947 D	1,160	369	239	1,769	522	809	158	2,515	86	4,198	336
1948 J	897	275	224	1,396	569	508	58	1,100	101	2,396	323
1948 F	759	202	194	1,155	521	360	46	1,104	11	2,248	291
1948 M	1,170	282	207	1,659	585	704	126	1,207	73	2,793	334
1948 A	1,289	212	105	1,605	607	697	161	1,035	117	2,524	317
1948 M	1,148	163	51	1,362	538	588	144	3,349	121	4,590	327
1948 J	1,158	198	48	1,404	554	643	111	3,585	57	4,932	321
1948 J	1,198	133	31	1,362	526	552	208	3,488	82	4,768	335
1948 A	1,076	240	67	1,384	332	717	224	4,370	81	5,673	339
1948 S	1,184	258	136	1,578	543	658	194	3,982	202	5,359	327
1948 O	1,225	347	240	1,812	538	807	173	3,483	119	5,176	348
1948 N	1,326	444	122	1,893	575	974	174	3,069	178	4,784	335
1948 D	1,241	434	165	1,840	541	915	164	1,282	132	2,990	349
1949 J	1,229	422	202	1,853	571	886	152	871	37	2,687	352
1949 F	1,088	384	214	1,686	496	780	161	828	66	2,448	317
1949 M	1,269	220	194	1,684	502	760	190	671	35	2,320	349
1949 A	1,061	94	71	1,227	464	504	160	2,009	17	3,218	336
1949 M	1,160	117	63	1,340	559	514	163	3,347	32	4,655	348
1949 J	1,122	129	72	1,323	498	539	176	3,010	29	4,303	327
1949 J	1,001	96	33	1,131	483	450	120	1,655	31	2,754	296
1949 A	1,009	190	71	1,270	360	653	139	2,103	31	3,342	307
1949 S	1,275	272	198	1,744	581	741	164	1,773	24	3,493	309
1949 O	1,281	390	257	1,927	551	899	161	772	42	2,656	310
1949 N	1,423	414	250	2,087	590	1,024	172	1,481	60	3,508	296

⁽¹⁾ As of April 1949, Newfoundland data are included.⁽²⁾ Annual computation to 1946 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 23 of the Coal Report for 1946.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Sales			Sales		
				Total	Domestic	Industrial and Commercial	Total	Domestic ⁽¹⁾	Industrial
	Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾			Million cu. ft.					
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	..	1,150	..	..
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	..	1,471	..	..
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	..	1,324	..	..
1937	3,241	245	2,698	..	..	..	1,274	..	..
1938	2,924	581	2,787	..	..	..	1,267	..	..
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	..	1,283	..	..
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	..	1,411	..	..
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882	413
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998	462
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119	482
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200	426
1946	5,283	634	3,992	2,766	1,450	1,296	2,020	1,295	385
1947	5,727	644	4,388	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,049	1,331	341
1948	6,295	1,031	4,884	3,650	1,749	1,888	2,136	1,383	335
1947 N	5,609	731	5,261	3,702	1,738	1,944	2,194	1,450	293
D	5,400	766	5,864	4,527	2,344	2,172	2,187	1,439	287
1948 J	5,549	778	6,081	5,271	2,864	2,393	2,479	1,705	298
F	3,914	780	6,505	5,236	2,865	2,357	2,465	1,718	295
M	4,402	817 ^r	6,064	5,340	2,830	2,491	2,350	1,591	291
A	6,569	797 ^r	5,090	4,601	2,377	2,211	2,234	1,485	307
M	6,081	917	3,913	3,262	1,595	1,652	2,196	1,439	302
J	7,008	1,039 ^r	3,310	2,163	896	1,250	1,980	1,254	320
J	7,306	1,180 ^r	3,326	1,794	630	1,147	1,707	988	328
A	6,913	1,245	3,405	1,905	583	1,315	1,803	1,112	309
S	7,174	1,101	3,652	2,071	718	1,347	1,812	1,137	311
O	8,290	1,207 ^r	4,657	2,933	1,234	1,691	2,078	1,281	361
N	5,906	1,265	5,491	3,846	1,737	2,099	2,206	1,399	431
D	6,425	1,248	7,109	5,383	2,665	2,705	2,318	1,486	473
1949 J	5,134	1,356	7,911	6,404	3,312	3,074	2,535	1,666	368
F	4,603	1,443	7,127	6,414	3,410	2,985	2,487	1,659	357
M	5,338	1,748	5,896	5,614	2,872	2,727	2,384	1,543	361
A	4,297	1,845	4,372	4,090	2,040	2,039	2,255	1,439	356
M	7,749	1,718	4,037	2,784	1,192	1,584	2,106	1,312	333
J	6,732	1,702	3,625	2,279	928	1,344	1,998	1,250	320
J	7,465	1,775	3,473	2,001	676	1,320	1,842	1,130	288
A	6,410	1,971	3,475 ^r	1,950	616	1,331	1,689	979	308
S	6,747	2,170	3,858	2,341	816	1,515	1,836	1,089	322
O	5,931								
N	5,560								

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating.⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Fuels				Fuels	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
Thousand barrels									
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	6,627	3,057
1948	7,440	7,270	6,747	6,164	2,920	1,653	1,107	7,301	3,403
1947 J	7,161	7,278	6,814	6,145	2,847	1,555	1,204	6,409	3,550
J	7,421	7,212	6,848	6,037	3,020	1,439	1,167	7,451	4,092
A	7,378	7,375	7,056	6,233	3,193	1,550	1,027	6,919	3,938
S	6,844	6,901	6,578	5,922	2,969	1,494	1,128	7,080	3,885
O	6,967	6,977	6,579	6,014	3,013	1,577	1,087	7,899	4,007
N	6,787	6,836	6,680	6,193	3,116	1,492	1,137	6,822	3,020
D	5,818	5,990	5,790	5,379	2,540	1,262	991	7,622	2,604
1948 J	5,130	6,244	5,706	5,345	2,473	1,380	1,086	6,695	2,226
F	5,224	5,553	5,152	4,790	2,196	1,267	927	6,141	1,892
M	5,911	5,708	5,251	4,840	2,238	1,241	938	6,294	2,250
A	7,406	6,216	5,840	5,380	2,486	1,444	1,109	6,190	2,692
M	7,916	7,859	7,162	6,530	2,974	1,895	1,067	7,345	3,866
J	7,676	7,883	7,176	6,418	2,953	1,791	1,150	8,233	4,550
J	9,182	8,075	7,623	6,722	3,136	1,800	1,211	7,286	4,103
A	8,477	8,438	7,638	6,768	3,190	1,776	1,204	7,959	4,587
S	8,817	8,473	7,987	7,230	3,344	2,055	1,262	8,460	4,550
O	8,588	8,537	8,013	7,350	3,609	1,828	1,413	7,751	3,994
N	8,541	7,991	7,538	7,112	3,620	1,885	1,095	7,694	3,305
D	6,407	6,260	5,882	5,487	2,822	1,479	823	7,564	2,826
1949 J	5,991	7,153	6,279	5,922	2,871	1,694	907	6,723	2,287
F	5,833	6,144	5,849	5,509	2,690	1,501	921	6,398	2,166
M	7,086	6,299	5,719	5,323	2,711	1,443	777	7,013	2,705
A	7,840	7,005	5,868	5,401	2,755	1,419	749	7,145	3,559
M	9,543	9,348	8,713	8,011	3,918	1,968	1,480	8,296	4,666
J	8,277	8,322	7,886	7,063	3,617	1,801	1,137	8,112	4,587
J	9,618	9,040	8,763	7,968	4,030	1,855	1,443	8,097	4,629
A	8,900	9,144	8,463	7,663	3,862	1,744	1,563	8,647	5,120

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
	Fuels		At Refinery				In Market Channels	
			Crude oil	Unfinished products	Refined Products		Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils			Total	Motor gasoline		
	Thousand barrels							
1939	..	..	4,460	2,039	5,919	2,929	6,415	3,771
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	5,962	3,388
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	4,805	2,171
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	4,987	2,343
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947	1,695	1,170	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,833
1948	1,859	1,295	6,117	2,814	11,964	3,007	9,564	4,197
1947 J	1,513	756	4,127	2,110	9,556	4,168	5,708	3,404
J	2,073	737	4,336	2,066	9,874	3,457	6,688	3,600
A	1,762	697	4,338	1,941	10,807	3,464	6,985	3,396
S	1,735	781	4,281	2,055	10,559	2,795	7,337	3,451
O	1,936	1,224	4,271	2,378	10,392	2,288	7,669	3,600
N	1,653	1,419	4,222	2,118	10,461	2,411	8,185	3,928
D	2,190	1,872	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,833
1948 J	1,502	2,018	2,965	1,968	9,925	3,507	6,947	3,498
F	1,567	1,812	2,636	2,087	10,179	4,330	5,906	3,011
M	1,603	1,641	2,839	2,112	10,451	4,922	5,211	2,710
A	1,762	1,162	4,029	2,031	10,275	5,047	5,701	2,888
M	1,864	937	4,086	2,293	10,647	4,418	6,287	3,117
J	2,172	807	3,879	2,486	9,718	3,082	6,870	3,342
J	1,896	794	4,986	2,562	11,032	3,024	7,715	3,474
A	1,928	851	5,025	2,953	11,876	2,496	8,247	3,783
S	1,959	1,153	5,369	2,921	12,614	2,576	8,377	3,759
O	1,858	1,120	5,420	2,897	13,017	2,470	8,848	3,937
N	2,165	1,459	5,970	2,894	13,104	2,857	9,174	4,227
D	2,032	1,792	6,117	2,814	11,964	3,007	9,564	4,197
1949 J	1,641	1,860	4,956	3,046	12,873	4,326	8,780	3,804
F	1,567	1,794	4,645	2,712	14,099	5,472	7,443	3,319
M	1,698	1,739	5,432	2,738	14,302	6,032	6,293	2,900
A	1,789	1,123	6,266	3,321	12,824	4,846	7,243	3,769
M	1,939	980	6,461	3,202	12,805	4,323	8,147	4,187
J	1,976	921	6,416	3,171	12,286	3,806	8,956	4,427
J	2,099	856	6,995	2,960	12,719	3,769	9,341 ^r	4,481
A	2,118	797	6,752	3,088	12,633	3,131	9,570	4,488

Metals

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined copper				Total ore content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7
1937	44.2	36.0	35.8	24.7	18.7	18.6	34.3	30.8	33.3	29.4
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	23.9	17.1
1945	39.6	26.0	38.1	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.2	17.9
1946	30.7	22.5	27.9	16.9	16.0	18.7	29.5	18.4	27.6	17.4
1947	37.6	22.9	33.7	14.6	19.8	19.5	26.9	21.9	27.0	20.8
1948	40.1	28.9	36.9	19.4	22.0	22.0	27.9	18.2	26.7	17.3
1947 N	37.9	30.6	36.1	15.5	19.8	18.7	29.8	26.8	27.5	26.1
D	37.9	29.9	34.4	21.6	22.9	15.7	22.2	22.4	27.6	20.0
1948 J	40.7	27.6	32.8	19.0	21.7	29.4	22.5	20.1	21.7	19.9
F	38.0	29.9	31.4	22.4	19.5	18.5	26.4	8.8	21.3	8.4
M	41.9	24.9	37.1	14.5	21.0	20.9	25.4	21.8	26.8	20.7
A	41.6	19.6	40.2	11.8	26.5	22.0	26.2	16.3	25.8	16.1
M	41.3	42.2	39.2	30.0	22.8	28.7	26.0	21.1	26.2	20.7
J	40.8	22.7	38.6	15.6	20.9	18.3	22.6	8.9	22.7	8.1
J	38.8	25.5	39.0	18.9	20.9	18.6	29.1	19.2	18.6	15.5
A	36.3	29.1	37.6	17.2	18.1	22.2	33.8	21.5	24.0	20.8
S	39.2	29.7	35.3	19.7	19.8	19.5	30.7	21.4	31.8	19.1
O	40.7	33.2	35.7	23.7	20.6	22.2	32.1	15.7	35.5	15.1
N	40.5	28.0	37.9	16.9	25.5	18.7	32.1	24.2	32.6	23.7
D	41.7	34.4	37.9	22.8	26.2	24.7	27.6	19.7	33.1	19.4
1949 J	41.6	34.8	35.2	21.6	22.4	21.3	21.6	31.2	20.4	30.3
F	43.1	18.3	33.4	10.8	21.7	22.3	21.3	11.1	22.6	10.8
M	43.8	26.9	40.4	18.0	25.2	22.9	19.6	9.3	20.2	9.0
A	45.1	32.2	39.7	19.4	21.3	27.8	22.5	22.3	20.7	21.7
M	43.3	36.6	41.7	23.9	22.3	24.6	35.9	21.1	25.7	20.9
J	40.5	27.8	39.7	13.7	21.2	17.9	28.4	19.8	26.0	18.9
J	42.9	36.9	35.2	25.5	19.2	23.1	22.1	20.1	14.0	11.5
A	45.5	41.9	38.7	28.2	17.7	20.1	25.4	12.0	29.6	11.7
S	44.2	36.9	36.3	26.3	19.1	17.3	25.6	37.6	29.2	28.0
O	44.5	34.9	37.1	24.0	21.5	18.1	26.7	18.0	28.7	17.5
N	44.1	34.1	38.7	21.8		20.2	27.0	21.1		19.7

⁽¹⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Copper and Nickel; Silver, Lead and Zinc, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE 24 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ZINC				ALUMI- NUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds									
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	—	146	114	1,864	1,761
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	—	161	35	1,929	1,828
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	—	246	228	1,266	1,175
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	—	394	366	1,852	2,379
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	34.6	443	415	1,986	1,604
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	43.0	445	424	1,813	1,436
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	45.4	403	383	1,725	1,182
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	53.4	304	301	1,445	954
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	46.1	244	238	1,136	497
1945	43.1	35.6	30.4	20.3	157.3	94.6	225	208	1,079	413
1946	39.2	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	129.1	236	220	1,045	348
1947	34.6	29.6	29.7	22.9	233.4	159.9	256	238	1,042	853
1948	39.0	33.2	32.8	24.1	335.9	108.7	294	282	1,343	727
1949								326		
1947 D	37.7	29.1	33.6	22.5	394.8	29.7	275	282	1,000	627
1948 J	34.0	21.5	28.9	16.4	29.2	—	273	285	1,060	628
F	34.7	16.9	28.9	9.3	33.6	—	262	257	1,145	488
M	36.8	34.7	30.1	25.9	30.0	—	288	243	1,216	948
A	38.7	34.3	31.1	25.9	104.9	57.9	286	280	1,205	850
M	40.5	39.8	31.3	29.5	551.2	162.2	288	268	1,186	575
J	37.7	30.9	29.0	20.5	487.8	184.0	290	311	1,320	730
J	43.1	30.6	35.0	20.3	655.3	93.3	296	282	1,971	910
A	41.0	40.4	34.5	30.6	622.3	155.3	305	257	1,678	417
S	39.5	35.5	34.6	26.7	439.5	234.2	295	297	1,360	1,136
O	44.2	42.5	37.3	33.8	533.2	298.8	307	289	1,527	733
N	41.9	34.0	36.0	23.6	419.7	118.3	311	296	1,236	689
D	36.3	37.4	36.6	27.4	123.9	—	327	319	1,206	625
1949 J	43.9	39.5	36.5	28.3	37.9	2.5	310	305	976	461
F	40.0	27.9	32.0	18.2	25.9	0.6	308	265	969	585
M	47.0	37.4	37.7	26.1	16.7	—	343	309	1,298	1,075
A	34.6	36.2	34.4	27.0	79.9	104.0	327	351	1,246	655
M	49.7	46.2	36.7	30.3	220.5	261.4	332	289	1,499	898
J	55.0	34.5	35.3	21.3	537.9	537.5	343	350	2,198	733
J	57.2	46.9	33.4	23.9	412.1	725.9	326	303	1,735	481
A	51.9	56.0	34.9	35.1	540.7	686.7	359	327	1,196	845
S	45.8	62.2	32.4	31.9	552.2	483.5	365 ^r	340	1,144	1,388
O	51.7	49.9	32.7	30.7	550.0	460.7	365	344	1,894	360
N	49.9	67.5	32.4	38.6	581.6	345.1		368		1,380
D								357		

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' shipments	Exports	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' shipments			Commer- cial	For use in chemicals
								Producers' shipments			
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons			
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4	
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0	
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7	
1937	34.2	32.6	87	1.8	2.3	512	514	45.8	21.2	17.1	
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2	
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7	
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7	
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6	
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3	
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8	
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.8	
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0	
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7	
1947	55.2	53.1	208	3.0	1.5	1,018	994	81.5	27.3	33.5	
1948	59.7	57.5	268	4.6 ^r	2.6	1,167	1,175	87.8	30.9	30.9	
1947 O	59.5	60.1	261	3.6	2.0	1,239	1,310	89.2	29.4	32.0	
N	65.8	57.1	238	3.2	1.7	1,138	1,072	87.6	28.1	35.2	
D	57.4	58.7	169	3.0	1.4	1,067	632	86.8	18.8	33.6	
1948 J	46.6	47.8	142	3.9 ^r	2.7	1,008	500	77.6	25.6	28.3	
F	50.1	44.6	41	4.6 ^r	2.8	1,004	647	76.3	26.8	27.3	
M	62.5	57.5	83	4.2 ^r	2.1	1,105	1,072	89.5	25.7	28.8	
A	61.6	59.5	227	2.6 ^r	0.8	1,038	1,268	89.7	30.0	27.9	
M	60.7	60.5	275	3.8 ^r	1.8	1,100	1,412	88.5	33.5	28.4	
J	54.0	55.8	356	5.7 ^r	3.1	1,211	1,453	85.5	37.5	27.1	
J	56.5	51.2	476	4.2 ^r	3.2	1,244	1,418	84.7	40.9	27.9	
A	64.2	59.0	387	4.6 ^r	2.7	1,349	1,432	86.2	37.0	29.1	
S	68.4	63.9	347	6.0 ^r	3.6	1,238	1,475	88.9	35.9	28.8	
O	66.3	64.1	415	5.1 ^r	3.5	1,400	1,373	98.5	40.1	29.6	
N	67.4	62.4	292	4.9 ^r	2.7	1,256	1,308	97.1	39.3	30.6	
D	58.5	64.2	175	5.2 ^r	2.3	1,054	742	91.2	29.6	34.2	
1949 J	48.9	43.4	152	1.9	1.1	1,122	621	84.1	27.1	34.0	
F	26.1	33.2	128	2.9	1.0	1,104	908	74.3	25.2	30.5	
M	11.8	12.4	107	2.7	1.3	1,340	1,402	85.7	24.5	26.3	
A	16.0	14.2	164	1.8	0.7	1,275	1,535	86.6	27.4	26.0	
M	22.7	19.5	267	2.3	0.5	1,378	1,470	88.3	29.9	30.5	
J	29.2	22.8	271	3.9	1.8	1,416	1,626	88.1	31.0	35.0	
J	64.7	53.0	368	2.5	2.3	1,417	1,521	82.1	33.6	31.5	
A	72.1	70.5	354	3.5	2.1	1,482	1,653	79.2	32.6	32.1	
S	72.0	67.0	378	3.7	2.3	1,420	1,559	83.4	36.2	36.3	
O	71.7	71.2		2.7	1.5	1,493	1,466		37.8	31.2	
N		63.7			1.6	1,374	1,383				

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Domestic Exports, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE 26

Inventories as of end of period

	BISCUITS, CONFECTIONERY COCOA AND CHOCOLATE		MISCELLANEOUS FOODS		RUBBER GOODS		COTTON, YARN AND CLOTH		WOOLLEN CLOTH	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1947	100.0	104.5	100.0	126.4	100.0	105.3	100.0	110.2	100.0	122.3
1948	134.8	121.5	104.5	93.4	104.0	125.4	129.6	98.6	117.7	146.9
1948 J	110.2	136.5	102.3	107.1	94.5	139.4	116.9	112.3	90.8	132.4
A	118.4	145.7	99.4	106.1	96.5	133.9	139.0	92.8	111.0	143.7
S	151.8	144.3	120.4	98.4	114.3	128.6	112.9	96.0	116.2	149.0
O	155.9	148.0	116.4	88.0	123.8	121.2	136.4	94.3	117.2	147.1
N	176.0	129.8	122.8	89.1	115.6	119.4	131.6	97.4	121.8	147.7
D	145.7	121.5	97.4	93.4	106.1	125.4	139.5	98.6	122.4	146.9
1949 J	122.2	138.6	104.9	100.8	93.5	131.4	137.0	107.6	116.7	139.2
F	125.3	144.8	103.5	103.3	90.6	136.4	137.0	110.7	116.5	140.6
M	129.6	141.2	108.9	100.1	98.1	139.7	138.5	121.0	139.1	145.0
A	142.4	141.8	103.4	102.0	92.7	138.2	135.6	115.2	123.8	150.3
M	141.3	136.0	112.8	98.1	98.2	137.3	128.9	115.6	114.6	154.5
J	140.7	135.2	123.6	91.6	107.6	131.1	115.1	117.0	110.6	161.5
J	117.6	130.2	101.0	92.1	85.8	128.0	94.3	116.1	94.5	164.8
A	139.4	130.6	110.3	90.4	94.8	122.4	119.9	114.2	130.5	154.0
S	164.4 ^r	135.1 ^r	129.0 ^r	85.7 ^r	107.2 ^r	114.4 ^r	105.1 ^r	109.7 ^r	104.3 ^r	150.4 ^r
O	161.8	136.4	133.4	85.2	112.2	109.0	100.2	110.4	91.4	151.2
	HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL		AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILES AND SUPPLIES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1947	100.0	100.1	100.0	126.9	100.0	113.5	100.0	106.1	100.0	110.9
1948	116.3	128.6	131.2	164.3	154.7	118.8	122.0	130.0	104.5	103.7
1948 J	88.1	140.3	126.0	136.6	190.6	106.7	106.2	122.9	82.5	112.5
A	119.6	137.8	122.9	145.8	152.5	110.9	115.0	127.9	79.2	116.7
S	136.0	134.7	134.3	149.2	160.5	109.4	117.6	128.7	111.4	117.1
O	146.4	131.4	146.0	155.4	148.0	111.9	146.2	128.1	112.1	115.2
N	149.5	125.0	135.3	158.1	139.9	116.9	132.6	128.8	124.5	110.7
D	117.9	128.6	140.4	164.3	168.4	118.8	150.2	130.0	132.6	103.7
1949 J	85.7	130.3	147.0	158.3	176.5	137.7	153.6	133.1	84.1	114.2
F	95.6	133.8	137.5	152.8	224.4	134.6	127.1	138.3	99.5	122.9
M	120.4	139.1	164.4	143.6	227.1	129.1	150.3	137.6	136.4	127.4
A	108.6	146.2	154.5	145.4	219.7	126.4	153.7	135.4	136.3	127.7
M	100.5	146.8	142.2	158.0	223.0	120.9	141.1	138.7	140.1	124.8
J	112.8	150.8	141.5	172.0	225.1	110.4	143.2	133.4	150.2	120.6
J	69.3	149.7	116.3	184.1	202.2	103.4	112.7	136.9	130.1	113.0
A	112.5	145.3	127.6	182.7	146.9	102.0	104.2	137.3	108.0	119.2
S	141.3	137.7	145.1 ^r	176.2 ^r	132.1 ^r	103.8 ^r	142.5 ^r	137.7 ^r	160.0 ^r	119.4 ^r
O	138.0	130.9	143.8	170.1	134.6	104.4	140.5	135.0	144.8	119.7

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE 26 - concluded Inventories as of end of period

	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRS		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK AND EQUIPMENT		AIRCRAFT AND PARTS		HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY		SHEET METAL PRODUCTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947 average = 100										
1947	100.0	150.6	100.0	117.9	100.0	101.2	100.0	111.3	100.0	95.3
1948	179.9	100.7	202.0	162.9	323.3	98.7	120.0	122.5	112.9	99.8
1948 J	84.4	143.0	153.4	142.8	343.2	94.6	103.5	114.6	121.9	127.6
A	79.0	167.0	129.2	155.4	379.4	95.9	100.5	116.9	135.7	119.7
S	267.1	155.7	263.4	150.5	384.1	98.1	123.2	119.9	197.7	103.5
O	217.2	151.1	279.9	146.7	348.4	97.3	124.3	118.4	131.0	102.4
N	71.9	159.3	248.9	163.9	395.9	99.3	133.9	118.1	110.3	100.3
D	594.6	100.7	220.3	162.9	383.8	98.7	133.8	122.5	109.4	99.8
1949 J	62.8	117.1	211.8	152.9	288.3	106.0	131.5	124.7	79.3	116.2
F	65.3	117.7	185.4	159.6	294.9	94.5	127.8	126.2	96.8	123.0
M	79.8	91.8	195.5	168.1	314.6	92.6	145.4	129.6	103.3	132.6
A	507.9	63.1	216.8	176.6	279.9	96.1	130.8	130.5	104.4	140.8
M	118.3	61.6	194.2	185.4	385.4	96.5	120.4	133.3	117.2	144.3
J	57.2	61.2	225.5	188.0	532.8	88.6	133.5	130.3	125.6	145.6
J	141.3	56.4	139.4	189.9	208.0	94.9	97.5	130.2	127.5	148.2
A	205.5	46.0	256.8	186.4	287.2	92.2	116.5	131.0	177.1	135.2
S	68.1 ^r	45.4 ^r	226.5 ^r	178.4 ^r	372.6 ^r	90.2	130.5 ^r	139.5 ^r	191.4	122.9
O	128.9	43.0	259.1	172.6	347.4	88.4	117.2	139.2	133.7	116.9
	ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PREPARATIONS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947 average = 100										
1947	100.0	110.4	100.0	115.6	100.0	110.7	100.0	94.9	100.0	123.4
1948	115.9	124.0	126.4	142.4	116.8	130.1	91.2	105.1	116.0	174.3
1948 J	84.7	121.1	117.4	124.2	112.4	115.9	70.9	107.2	117.1	135.1
A	99.9	120.2	122.7	133.1	123.1	118.1	94.1	108.1	113.9	155.8
S	131.1	116.8	136.7	137.5	114.2	124.2	114.4	102.7	113.0	161.1
O	123.4	114.4	141.8	142.0	119.7	128.4	108.7	101.6	108.4	164.0
N	131.9	111.7	151.6	143.3	118.8	130.9	98.6	100.8	99.7	167.2
D	151.3	124.0	158.2	142.4	116.8	130.1	76.9	105.1	79.6	174.3
1949 J	95.3	115.0	154.2	142.5	118.9	131.3	79.3	107.6	99.9	171.4
F	123.2	115.3	123.7	139.7	113.7	126.1	96.5	108.7	103.3	171.2
M	147.2	116.0	146.2	135.4	114.4	119.9	106.0	110.2	116.8	167.1
A	126.6	115.8	135.5	137.1	109.9	118.3	99.6	109.7	128.4	160.2
M	118.0	116.3	132.3	138.6	111.0	122.2	103.1	107.2	144.4	153.8
J	129.6	116.2	127.4	143.4	119.5	129.5	101.5	105.9	151.2	146.3
J	92.5	114.2	117.1	148.7	83.3	134.8	81.2	106.9	117.3	142.7
A	111.9	110.8	138.0	148.8	112.5	128.6	109.2	103.9	114.9	138.9
S	141.8 ^r	108.6 ^r	129.3 ^r	154.1 ^r	112.2	126.9	126.4 ^r	99.6 ^r	118.9	136.1 ^r
O	132.2	106.3	130.9	154.5	108.5	131.3	116.8	98.3	119.6	142.3

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾	Production			Stocks ⁽²⁾
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured tobacco	Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million standard pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	..	154.5	0.63	..	..
1929	1,209	543	86	424	16.6	..	207.0	1.58	..	..
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	..	126.4	0.63	..	..
1937	1,738	299	69	558	10.8	54.3	211.6	0.80	0.33	..
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	74.7	208.2	0.80	0.27	..
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	108.2	241.3	1.14	..	..
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	100.9	300.8	1.27	..	..
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	113.8	363.4	1.56	..	..
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	102.1	319.0	1.92	..	36.37
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	77.8	378.0	2.94	0.46	39.44
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	97.9	429.7	3.00	0.65	48.46
1946	2,130	245	80	1,241	18.4	96.4	510.5	1.96	0.75	53.61
1947	2,076	222	81	1,262	18.0	112.3	572.0	2.23	0.67	62.75
1948	2,156	192	83	1,321	17.5	120.8	602.6	2.09	0.69	69.81
1947 D	1,880	209	79	1,327	19.8	112.3	559.6	3.01	0.77	62.75
1948 J	1,882	195	75	1,338	18.1	..	503.9	2.42	0.76	64.00
F	1,940	207	78	1,262	19.2	..	467.2	2.44	0.73	65.36
M	2,119	202	83	1,189	19.1	152.9	519.2	2.53	0.67	66.58
A	2,145	201	90	1,331	18.0	..	601.2	2.51	0.66	67.47
M	1,974	199	77	1,265	14.2	..	611.0	2.26	0.54	68.34
J	2,489	197	86	1,428	16.7	137.8	700.5	2.10	0.59	68.76
J	2,019	144	42	972	13.6	..	732.5	1.76	0.45	69.03
A	2,057	133	84	1,318	15.4	..	718.1	1.62	0.61	69.09
S	2,417	185	89	1,481	18.0	115.9	639.7	1.54	0.68	68.95
O	2,301	199	91	1,429	17.9	..	614.6	1.65	0.75	68.84
N	2,343	217	97	1,479	20.8	..	593.6	1.96	0.97	68.89
D	2,192	229	97	1,361	18.9	120.8	529.9	2.28	0.89	69.81
1949 J	2,037	193	87	1,262	17.5	..	440.1	1.96	0.71	70.65
F	1,987	192	68	1,183	17.7	..	390.7	1.91	0.67	71.54
M	2,116	184	77	1,401	18.5	171.2	570.1	2.09	0.72	72.36
A	2,052	167	85	1,341	16.9	..	581.7	1.87	0.68	72.97
M	2,237	247	92	1,529	18.4	..	692.3	1.94	0.72	73.65
J	2,273	215	95	1,577	19.2	155.6	719.2	1.77	0.68	74.17
J	1,460	162	43	988	13.9	..	748.9	1.00	0.51	74.12
A	2,139	172	85	1,516	15.4	..	782.4	1.32	0.73	74.27
S	2,333	257	85	1,631	18.8	131.6	644.3	1.35	0.74	74.06
O	2,291	238	69	1,448	16.2	..	546.6	1.74	0.89	73.95
N	2,283	267	89	1,539	19.2	..	577.5	2.12	1.01	74.49

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.⁽²⁾End of period. ⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRO- IMPORTS DUCTION		CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot- wear	Wire and Cable	End of period	
										Natural	Synthetic
Million pounds											
1926	3.78	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	6.63	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3.61	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	6.75	..	6.17	..	1.42	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	4.80	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	9.82	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	12.44	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	6.15	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	..	18.29	5.13
1944	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	12.09	8.16
1945	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	8.29	9.20
1946	2.50	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.32	0.68	0.16	13.18	10.23
1947	6.45	7.91	6.02	5.45	3.05	11.47	8.66	1.12	0.22	11.79	9.41
1948	7.98	7.55	7.76	3.84	2.56	11.60	8.41	1.22	0.30	13.05	9.71
1947 O	4.91	6.80	7.46	4.66	3.13	12.12	8.82	1.30	0.27	16.05	7.78
1947 N	3.73	6.61	7.21	4.40	3.17	11.60	8.56	1.21	0.31	11.78	8.62
1947 D	10.99	6.86	7.42	4.44	2.94	11.86	9.04	1.13	0.25	11.79	9.41
1948 J	11.96	8.17	7.74	4.66	3.00	12.41	9.13	1.26	0.29	12.86	8.78
1948 F	1.49	7.59	7.78	4.22	2.72	12.01	8.82	1.32	0.25	12.78	9.10
1948 M	8.92	7.97	8.70	4.03	3.04	12.72	9.05	1.45	0.35	12.51	8.65
1948 A	10.33	6.24	8.28	4.18	2.63	12.46	8.93	1.44	0.36	13.07	9.13
1948 M	5.14	8.17	7.46	3.56	2.29	11.02	7.77	1.37	0.29	12.10	11.95
1948 J	10.74	6.36	8.43	3.97	2.70	12.39	8.94	1.40	0.32	11.60	11.76
1948 J	7.19	6.16	6.52	3.14	2.13	9.65	7.42	0.83	0.18	12.27	11.92
1948 A	8.90	6.09	5.76	2.92	1.69	8.67	6.10	0.94	0.23	15.28	11.14
1948 S	6.32	9.29	7.53	3.61	2.50	11.14	8.08	1.04	0.29	14.86	10.91
1948 O	11.29	6.63	7.89	3.70	2.63	11.59	8.38	1.22	0.26	17.27	8.52
1948 N	5.46	8.94	8.69	4.05	2.69	12.74	9.31	1.24	0.39	13.70	8.00
1948 D	7.98	9.00	8.34	4.02	2.64	12.36	9.00	1.11	0.33	13.05	9.71
1949 J	10.61	10.67	7.81	3.69	2.43	11.50	8.34	1.24	0.30	14.36	11.44
1949 F	10.12	8.49	7.61	3.80	2.32	11.41	8.11	1.34	0.36	17.28	10.11
1949 M	10.19	9.29	8.11	3.92	2.53	12.02	8.49	1.29	0.36	15.75	8.99
1949 A	4.08	7.56	6.89	3.95	2.22	10.84	7.67	1.08	0.29	16.13	9.63
1949 M	9.07	10.18	7.15	3.76	2.30	10.91	7.65	1.32	0.30	16.78	10.65
1949 J	3.15	9.46	7.19	3.49	2.48	10.68	7.49	1.18	0.19	13.20	8.49
1949 J	4.36	9.23	5.49	2.60	1.75	8.09	5.82	0.93	0.10	11.72	11.89
1949 A	9.74	9.96	5.45	2.66	1.68	8.11	4.98	1.37	0.28	11.94	13.04
1949 S	3.53	8.15	7.30	3.12	2.16	10.42	6.91	1.29	0.30	11.65	11.74
1949 O	8.99	6.58	7.48	3.16	2.21	10.64	7.21	1.43	0.29	12.78	10.76
1949 N	8.99	6.06	7.45	3.13	2.01	10.58	7.07	1.34	0.35	11.81	9.07

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather: Hides and Skins

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Stocks: end of period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand dozen	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1947	693	719	145	77	201	158	86	18	4.9
1948	494	585	63	66	157	124	61	12	1.8
1947 J	545	637	133	62	185	148	72	14	5.6
J	540	663	135	56	186	147	93	15	3.9
A	561	621	114	64	183	140	75	16	6.3
S	516	608	164	51	161	146	79	23	8.4
O	530	561	139	52	189	159	82	15	0.7
N	610	648	117	68	192	147	87	12	1.3
D	693	719	145	77	192	200	70	8	7.1
1948 J	702	704	145	66	206	152	47	10	3.0
F	695	711	185	62	171	128	84	11	1.0
M	677	705	196	61	175	124	77	10	2.2
A	562	732	189	53	148	140	66	11	1.3
M	459	724	245	44	144	120	66	10	4.8
J	357	720	242	41	136	116	44	13	4.6
J	358	788	211	43	113	113	59	10	0.1
A	347	815	166	47	151	117	71	15	0.1
S	390	799	135	55	155	107	67	13	1.9
O	440	726	132	56	159	104	51	13	0.4
N	478	666	84	59	162	115	62	15	0.7
D	494	585	63	66	161	153	38	13	1.7
1949 J	478	576	86	70	162	118	21	16	0.7
F	449	520	67	63	142	122	46	14	0.6
M	456	489	99	61	166	107	29	15	2.1
A	455	584	161	46	134	94	50	13	2.1
M	432	678	107	45	159	108	55	14	2.7
J	371	692	115	35	150	88	32	11	1.7
J	386	759	111	29	107	69	66	11	1.3
A	391	726	161	33	144	85	52	14	1.4
S	407	693	132	34	144	75	71	15	1.5
O	400	630	111	52	147	91	53	16	0.2

Leather: Production of Finished Leather

TABLE 29 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet	Thousand square feet	Thousand sides	Thousand sides	Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins	Dozen skins	Thousand square feet
1926	1,764	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	1,778	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	1,447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	1,613	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	2,193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	2,448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	2,890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	2,552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	2,564	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	2,722	3,292	..	15	13	1,440	..	..	..	..
1947	2,513	3,558	414	16	14	1,516	84	5,923	6,199	474
1948	1,903	3,053	344	12	5	1,116	65	4,129	4,318	295
1947 S	2,547	2,880	338	14	15	1,488	72	7,628	5,079	446
O	2,510	3,501	326	17	10	1,450	81	4,977	4,577	634
N	2,212	3,614	243	12	8	1,544	76	7,720	2,902	434
D	2,250	3,484	414	13	8	1,951	71	3,855	4,568	504
1948 J	1,943	3,204	425	18	11	1,354	64	1,576	5,166	490
F	2,402	3,139	418	16	11	1,294	52	4,099	4,453	330
M	2,324	2,932	391	11	9	1,384	72	3,542	4,306	321
A	2,123	2,800	330	15	7	1,189	55	4,020	3,385	391
M	1,890	2,755	292	12	5	1,149	52	4,249	3,472	255
J	1,905	3,334	275	14	1	1,121	75	6,130	3,531	289
J	1,413	2,202	249	8	1	999	49	3,126	3,037	195
A	1,677	2,954	239	10	2	932	78	3,704	5,379	276
S	1,626	3,365	292	12	2	883	78	4,636	4,568	298
O	1,768	3,214	321	12	2	1,027	59	5,217	3,435	254
N	1,848	3,314	418	12	2	825	70	5,419	5,598	250
D	1,921	3,420	482	11	3	1,233	75	3,831	5,486	191
1949 J	1,703	3,086	565	11	4	1,160	41	3,478	4,608	69
F	1,727	3,046	450	12	7	1,058	33	4,833	5,176	113
M	1,817	3,643	522	13	5	1,041	49	3,320	6,406	123
A	1,599	2,883	381	12	5	966	44	2,778	6,642	69
M	1,578	3,099	303	13	6	958	33	5,144	4,962	108
J	1,594	3,257	343	14	5	887	54	3,283	6,596	178
J	1,401	2,262	100	9	4	820	27	3,410	4,775	156
A	1,102	3,068	206	11	6	694	51	3,495	6,573	254
S	1,382 ^r	3,397	155	14	6	852	49	4,706	4,842	238
O	1,539	3,129	352	15	6	792	54	5,209	4,798	167

Leather: Production of Boots and Shoes**TABLE 29** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths' ⁽¹⁾	Misses' and Children's ⁽¹⁾	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1937	616	950	112	269	81	2,027	1,729	298
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	908	1,661	225	483	300	3,577	2,843	734
1947	793	1,295	170	437	255	2,950	2,450	500
1948	643	1,272	132	406	248	2,701	2,271	429
1947 O	786	1,217	178	421	258	2,861	2,242	619
N	720	1,238	147	389	243	2,737	2,153	584
D	704	1,124	162	337	220	2,548	2,104	444
1948 J	644	1,129	122	358	199	2,451	2,202	248
F	689	1,289	123	391	213	2,706	2,434	272
M	737	1,532	143	446	233	3,091	2,736	355
A	699	1,472	136	422	255	2,984	2,630	353
M	594	1,223	128	373	219	2,536	2,253	284
J	588	1,173	131	374	226	2,493	2,173	320
J	436	906	113	322	178	1,953	1,549	404
A	611	1,291	138	384	260	2,684	2,146	538
S	649	1,316	137	429	281	2,811	2,242	569
O	679	1,361	135	439	293	2,905	2,260	645
N	711	1,361	141	483	313	3,009	2,356	653
D	680	1,209	138	449	307	2,784	2,271	513
1949 J	575	1,180	127	411	236	2,529	2,248	281
F	654	1,461	132	463	253	2,963	2,620	343
M	787	1,697	142	573	292	3,492	3,055	436
A	706	1,526	159	542	256	3,189	2,716	473
M	738	1,540	169	520	279	3,247	2,770	477
J	774	1,508	153	521	293	3,249	2,714	535
J	516	1,092	114	396	204	2,322	1,833	488
A	737	1,548	162	474	256	3,177	2,553	624
S	787	1,656	157	496	281	3,377	2,623	754
O	712	1,483	159	500	270	3,124	2,296	828

Note: As of April, 1949 Newfoundland is included.

⁽¹⁾Commencing with January 1948, "Little Gents' Shoes" are included with Misses and Children's rather than with Boys and Youths'.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽⁵⁾

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric and Rayon Goods
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Shipments	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1941	21,442	40,951	19,887	17,699	29,254	1,267	2,231	6,928
1942	23,034	41,342	20,239	17,846	27,862	1,562	2,316	6,632
1943	11,918	35,426	17,653	15,640	23,112	1,180	2,197	6,695
1944	14,301	31,320	15,625	13,873	21,992	1,104	2,020	6,587
1945	15,795	30,228	15,099	13,582	20,442	1,100	2,297	6,741
1946	14,728	30,017	15,001	13,516	19,750	1,259	2,439	6,948
1947	15,850	30,272	14,991	14,018	21,190	1,308	2,333	7,286
1948	14,073	31,872	15,561	14,820	22,310	1,441	2,212	9,455
1949		31,999	15,891					
1947 A	5,286	26,135	12,957	12,994	19,561	{ 1,150 }	2,081	6,879 ⁽⁴⁾
S	8,009	29,912	14,681			{ 1,223 }		
O	17,934	31,983	15,742	13,642	20,536	{ 1,492 }	2,345	8,187 ⁽⁴⁾
N	17,249	27,088	13,371			{ 1,429 }		
D	19,355	28,942	14,235			{ 1,388 }		
1948 J	23,935	30,944	15,173	14,937	22,486	{ 1,481 }	2,389	8,905 ⁽⁴⁾
F	9,600	31,847	15,602			{ 1,483 }		
M	16,278	33,578	16,362			{ 1,532 }		
A	20,588	34,083	16,593	15,176	22,846	{ 1,667 }	2,288	9,800 ⁽⁴⁾
M	15,792	32,224	15,712			{ 1,473 }		
J	9,163	31,603	15,396			{ 1,548 }		
J	10,014	28,669	13,955	13,650	20,549	{ 1,164 }	2,040	9,162 ⁽⁴⁾
A	4,767	27,011	13,165			{ 1,347 }		
S	7,858	32,387	15,723			{ 1,524 }		
O	12,433	31,213	15,207	15,518	23,360	{ 1,303 }	2,131	9,952 ⁽⁴⁾
N	20,263	34,293	16,798			{ 1,332 }		
D	18,186	34,608	17,043			{ 1,433 }		
1949 J	22,991	32,835	16,274	16,022	24,119	{ 1,370 }	2,149	11,882 ⁽⁴⁾
F	18,129	33,496	16,751			{ 1,334 }		
M	18,956	37,034	18,379			{ 1,433 }		
A	15,025	34,671	17,245	14,782	22,252	{ 1,310 }	2,045	11,412 ⁽⁴⁾
M	15,126	30,144	15,007			{ 1,106 }		
J	12,008	30,552	15,213			{ 1,221 }		
J	12,039	25,056	12,494	12,425	18,705	{ 818 }	2,043	10,448 ⁽⁴⁾
A	8,494	23,758	12,270			{ 1,007 }		
S	13,533	31,348	15,496			{ 1,100 }		
O	17,638	32,293	15,829					
N	22,490	35,920	17,601					
D		36,881	18,137					

⁽¹⁾Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.⁽²⁾Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.⁽³⁾Invoice weight.⁽⁴⁾Estimated.⁽⁵⁾Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	Rayon
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5
1947	294.0	159.0	8.0	104.4	64.4	11.8	8.3	19.2	81.5	80.3
1946										
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4
1947										
1st qtr.	353.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1
2nd qtr.	222.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8
3rd qtr.	332.1	116.7	15.3	92.8	59.7	13.4	8.4	17.4	74.3	82.2
4th qtr.	268.0	105.5	7.4	111.6	69.0	16.5	8.7	19.9	87.7	93.3
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits Wool and Mixtures	Overcoats and Topcoats	Separate Jackets Wool and Mixtures	Trousers, Fine, Separate, Wool and Mixtures	Shirts, Fine, Collar Attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work Pants	Work Shirts
							Bib and Waist	Combina- tions	Cotton, Wool and Mixtures	
	Thousands					Thousand dozen				
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9
1947	380.3	173.9	53.1	407.2	146.0	194.8	49.1	5.7	63.7	88.9
1946										
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3
1947										
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0
3rd qtr.	326.2	197.8	26.2	408.6	127.1	149.8	45.6	5.1	57.5	89.4
4th qtr.	425.8	225.1	29.4	483.3	198.2	187.1	51.5	6.9	61.8	97.7

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

LUMBER											
	Canada		East of Rocky Mountains								British Columbia
	Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta		
Million feet, board measure											
1926	348.8	173.5	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1929	395.2	190.1	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1933	163.2	68.7	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1937	333.8	161.1	0.5	14.8	25.6	58.4	45.0	4.8	3.5	8.5	172.7
1938	314.0	143.6	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940	385.7	192.1	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941	411.8	211.1	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942	411.3	219.2	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943	363.6	201.8	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8
1944	376.0	210.8	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945	376.2	204.9	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946	423.6	242.8	1.0	27.5	26.3	96.8	56.1	4.9	8.7	21.3	180.8
1947	489.8 ^r	264.2 ^r	1.2 ^r	32.3 ^r	29.6 ^r	102.3 ^r	61.1 ^r	5.4 ^r	8.7 ^r	23.6 ^r	225.6 ^r
1948	455.3 ^r	228.3 ^r	0.9 ^r	25.3 ^r	22.5 ^r	87.6	58.3	3.9	7.0	22.8	227.1 ^r
1947 O	507.6 ^r	255.2 ^r	0.8 ^r	23.6 ^r	25.1 ^r	116.7 ^r	79.5 ^r	0.9 ^r	0.3 ^r	8.3 ^r	252.4 ^r
N	321.4 ^r	119.2 ^r	0.6 ^r	16.0 ^r	6.6 ^r	41.4 ^r	35.8 ^r	0.7 ^r	1.3 ^r	16.7 ^r	202.2 ^r
D	287.6 ^r	93.4 ^r	0.4 ^r	14.2 ^r	4.3 ^r	20.6 ^r	13.1 ^r	0.7 ^r	4.2 ^r	35.9 ^r	194.3 ^r
1948 J	383.0 ^r	160.1 ^r	0.1 ^r	23.9 ^r	17.3 ^r	24.0	12.8	1.7	19.4	60.9	223.0 ^r
F	411.0 ^r	191.8 ^r	0.1 ^r	30.9 ^r	25.8 ^r	42.0	18.2	2.8	18.9	53.2	219.2 ^r
M	445.7 ^r	207.2 ^r	1.1 ^r	27.9 ^r	23.8 ^r	49.0	20.5	2.9	27.0	55.0	238.5 ^r
A	359.0 ^r	137.4 ^r	1.1 ^r	20.6 ^r	20.4 ^r	47.5	28.5	3.0	4.9	11.3	221.6 ^r
M	502.1 ^r	280.8 ^r	1.1 ^r	33.0 ^r	29.8 ^r	116.8	88.4	1.1	4.1	6.4	221.4 ^r
J	626.0 ^r	403.4 ^r	1.5 ^r	41.0 ^r	43.1 ^r	184.2	111.6	10.0	1.6	10.3	222.7 ^r
J	641.2 ^r	396.6 ^r	1.5 ^r	37.8 ^r	43.4 ^r	180.8	114.2	9.2	2.1	7.5	244.6 ^r
A	587.1 ^r	343.5 ^r	0.9 ^r	26.0 ^r	31.6 ^r	157.7	112.2	7.4	1.3	6.4	243.7 ^r
S	521.8 ^r	271.6 ^r	1.3 ^r	23.3 ^r	16.4 ^r	122.6	94.1	6.5	0.6	6.8	250.2 ^r
O	388.3 ^r	170.2 ^r	0.7 ^r	15.1 ^r	7.4 ^r	81.0	57.9	1.0	0.3	6.8	218.1 ^r
N	321.7 ^r	84.5 ^r	0.5 ^r	12.9 ^r	4.4 ^r	27.2	27.3	0.6	0.7	10.9	237.2 ^r
D	277.0 ^r	92.1 ^r	0.8 ^r	11.7 ^r	6.2 ^r	18.2	13.8	0.7	2.7	37.8	185.0 ^r
1949 J	336.3	149.0	0.3	17.6	12.5	26.4	18.5	3.8	13.5	56.3	187.2
F	361.1	179.4	0.2	26.8	19.9	43.0	14.6	3.5	10.8	60.6	181.6
M	427.7	204.0	0.7	24.5	25.4	52.6	22.2	3.3	17.5	57.7	223.7
A	317.3	121.5	1.8	14.1	16.7	49.3	30.5	2.4	3.5	3.1	195.8
M	528.8	292.7	1.4	28.9	32.2	124.6	94.9	2.2	4.1	4.4	236.0
J	681.1	419.8	1.7	36.5	41.7	201.8	115.4	10.8	1.8	10.0	261.4
J	587.6	369.0	1.6	30.0	31.5	183.1	104.4	8.8	1.5	8.0	218.6
A	576.5	308.2	1.1	15.4	27.6	147.2	103.7	6.8	0.8	5.6	268.3
S	473.7	223.4	1.2	9.5	19.9	97.2	83.9	5.6	0.6	5.5	250.3
O		137.7	1.0	9.7	8.3	62.3	50.0	1.4	0.3	4.7	

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD PULP ⁽¹⁾				NEWSPRINT				
	Production		Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of period	
	Total	Mechanical			Chemical	Total	Domestic		Export
Thousand tons									
1926	269.1 ⁽²⁾	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6	..	..	14.3
1929	335.1 ⁽²⁾	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9	..	..	24.9
1933	248.3	152.0	91.1	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5	81.4
1937	428.5	275.7	142.3	72.6	306.2	304.6	18.3	286.3	52.9
1938	305.6	205.2	93.7	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1940	440.9	275.5	156.7	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4
1941	476.7	291.2	176.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6
1942	467.2	271.7	187.2	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0
1943	439.4	249.9	182.3	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4
1944	439.3	256.4	175.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4	56.6
1945	466.7	278.5	180.6	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4
1946	551.3	333.2	206.9	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8
1947	604.5	356.3	235.6	141.4	370.6	374.2	22.8	351.4	44.6
1948	639.6	367.8	259.0	149.8	383.4	382.6	25.4	357.1	54.4
1947 N	595.2	348.8	235.2	139.2	364.5	393.2	23.5	369.6	45.6
D	597.0	349.1	236.5	157.7	368.9	370.0	25.7	344.3	44.6
1948 J	611.9	353.4	247.1	136.5	371.6	346.9	24.2	322.7	69.3
F	573.2	330.6	232.3	125.5	344.6	332.2	23.2	309.0	81.8
M	638.6	368.1	258.9	152.7	387.7	380.7	25.2	355.5	88.7
A	644.1	373.0	259.2	162.5	385.6	380.8	24.6	356.3	93.5
M	653.6	380.0	260.9	166.7	388.5	397.7	25.7	372.0	84.2
J	640.1	372.4	255.8	156.2	382.9	383.6	25.8	357.8	83.6
J	639.8	373.2	254.4	159.5	391.5	379.7	25.2	354.5	95.4
A	641.5	373.3	256.5	134.5	389.1	396.0	24.6	371.4	88.5
S	609.3	352.8	245.0	160.9	376.1	387.9	26.0	361.9	76.6
O	647.5	378.3	257.5	142.9	399.8	392.6	27.3	365.3	83.8
N	641.3 ^r	377.8	252.4 ^r	146.3	397.3	405.9	25.6	380.4	75.3
D	614.0	359.8	242.9	153.8	385.8	406.7	27.7	379.0	54.4
1949 J	610.1	356.7	242.7	128.7	386.0	375.7	25.5	350.2	64.7
F	579.5	335.6	234.1	130.0	372.3	357.0	25.9	331.0	80.1
M	644.6	371.8	262.0	130.8	415.8	388.1	27.2	360.9	107.7
A	655.2	399.7	245.6	115.5	442.4	429.0	28.9	400.1	191.2
M	658.9	406.7	242.4	127.5	442.7	459.1	29.1	430.1	174.8
J	643.8	395.8	238.2	122.6	437.0	448.0	29.3	418.6	163.9
J	603.2	380.0	214.3	116.2	421.5	412.1	27.5	384.6	173.2
A	640.5	397.7	233.5	130.5	446.8	435.0	27.4	407.7	185.0
S	608.0	377.0	221.7	115.5	415.2	437.7	28.0	409.7	162.6
O	660.2	401.2	249.2	142.4	435.7	433.0	27.7	405.3	165.2
N	658.0	399.2	249.6	143.3	436.8	461.0	28.3	432.7	141.0

Note: As of April 1949, Newfoundland is included.

⁽¹⁾Total pulp production was revised where necessary to cover "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.⁽²⁾Totals include unspecified pulp.

Source: Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig Iron	Ferro- Alloys ⁽¹⁾	Steel			Shipments			
			Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total ⁽²⁾	Exports ⁽³⁾	Domestic	Imports ⁽⁴⁾
Thousand net tons									
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5	..	10.1	..	74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6	..	10.3	..	110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	..	8.0	..	21.1
1937	83.9	7.7	124.7	6.2	130.9	..	20.5	..	53.1
1938	65.8	5.2	103.0	4.9	107.8	..	19.3	..	29.6
1939	70.5	7.1	124.2	5.1	129.3	..	21.4	..	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	181.5	6.3	187.8	..	33.3	..	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	216.1	9.9	226.0	..	30.2	..	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	246.6	12.6	259.2	..	17.5	..	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	237.2	13.1	250.3	..	16.0	..	82.5
1944	154.4	14.3	239.5	11.9	251.3	..	26.7	..	63.4
1945	148.2	14.3	229.8	10.1	239.8	..	32.1	..	65.4
1946	117.2	11.6	187.6	6.3	193.9	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1947	163.6	18.9	237.9	7.6	245.5	196.3	14.0	182.2	78.6
1948	177.1 ^r	19.4 ^r	257.3 ^r	9.4	266.7 ^r	218.6	20.3	198.3	81.8
1947 D	158.6	10.9	241.3	9.2	250.6	178.3	10.4	167.9	82.1
1948 J	160.0	17.1	247.8	9.0	256.7	231.3	33.3	198.1	82.0
F	151.1	11.8	230.2	9.5	239.6	203.8	6.7	197.0	69.3
M	172.7	14.3	275.3	10.7	286.0	226.7	10.2	216.5	80.2
A	170.8	14.5	254.3	10.0	264.3	220.5	15.2	205.3	87.0
M	193.3	18.4	279.7	9.9	289.6	229.7	30.6	199.1	79.1
J	183.8	13.5	249.7	9.7	259.4	220.4	22.1	198.2	90.6
J	187.9	12.9	238.1	6.8	244.9	206.2	17.2	189.0	72.2
A	191.4	12.7	254.4	8.7	263.1	195.1	20.8	174.4	71.2
S	182.5	12.3	248.6	9.2	257.9	220.5	22.8	197.7	82.8
O	186.4	19.5	272.1	9.7	281.9	236.4	27.7	208.7	81.5
N	166.8	17.6	267.7	10.3	278.0	219.4	23.4	196.0	89.7
D	179.1 ^r	23.7	270.0 ^r	9.3	279.2 ^r	212.9	13.3	199.6	96.2
1949 J	183.1	21.9	276.0	8.7	284.7	233.5	21.0	212.6	95.9
F	172.7	21.7	249.0	10.3	259.3	216.9	16.9	200.0	102.4
M	202.1	22.5	287.9	10.6	298.5	262.5	17.3	245.2	127.9
A	180.7	24.4	260.3	9.6	270.0	248.2	32.3	215.9	151.4
M	202.1	20.7	283.8	9.4	293.2	231.9	26.8	205.1	139.0
J	194.3	19.3	261.5	9.0	270.5	225.5	16.6	208.9	140.2
J	175.4	14.3	232.5	6.3	238.8	182.7	13.4	169.2	97.6
A	180.1	12.6	241.4	7.3	248.7	203.3	6.7	196.7	100.0
S	168.4	12.3	232.9	7.9	240.7	223.3	11.9	211.4	105.9
O	166.0	15.5	253.0	5.9	258.9	206.3	4.8	201.5	47.4
N	157.3	14.8	253.2	6.5	259.7				

⁽¹⁾ Monthly totals of 1948 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

⁽²⁾ Excluding producers' interchange.

⁽³⁾ Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.

⁽⁴⁾ Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons									
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1947	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7	0.1	10.9
1948	11.6	10.0	24.6	16.4	11.9	26.1	6.7	—	11.4
1947 J	9.3	8.3	29.4	14.7	14.3	24.4	7.1	0.1	11.2
F	11.1	11.3	22.9	16.0	13.6	21.2	5.8	—	10.2
M	13.5	9.4	23.5	17.8	13.1	22.4	8.5	0.1	11.3
A	9.4	11.3	21.7	10.0	20.6	22.3	6.4	—	10.9
M	12.8	9.2	26.0	16.9	12.8	20.6	8.8	—	14.1
J	10.3	8.0	24.2	18.0	12.9	18.5	6.7	0.1	10.9
J	9.6	4.6	19.4	14.3	11.3	18.8	5.1	0.1	8.1
A	11.3	7.7	19.4	17.3	11.2	20.6	6.8	0.1	10.7
S	10.5	9.4	20.0	11.6	13.5	21.0	7.7	0.1	9.7
O	15.9	6.3	25.9	11.9	14.2	19.9	5.6	—	12.4
N	14.1	12.2	22.5	13.9	13.3	19.5	6.4	0.3	11.2
D	10.8	9.6	19.3	9.7	13.4	20.9	5.8	—	10.7
1948 J	13.4	10.1	23.6	18.1	12.1	17.9	7.3	—	13.1
F	10.1	13.6	24.8	16.9	13.1	18.3	5.7	—	13.5
M	12.9	8.3	25.3	17.9	10.9	25.5	6.4	0.1	14.1
A	10.5	7.9	25.5	17.9	13.3	24.6	6.4	—	10.6
M	12.6	9.5	25.7	17.0	11.9	20.0	6.8	—	11.2
J	12.3	11.3	25.7	17.0	12.7	20.2	6.7	—	10.8
J	8.8	8.1	23.8	16.0	10.1	26.8	5.5	—	9.8
A	10.6	7.5	20.8	15.6	10.8	33.7	6.9	—	9.0
S	11.0	8.8	27.5	17.1	10.8	30.9	7.6	—	11.1
O	12.4	12.9	24.2	15.4	12.4	30.3	7.1	0.1	12.1
N	11.8	9.9	25.8	13.1	11.9	33.7	7.3	—	10.6
D	13.2	11.7	22.5	14.7	12.4	31.4	6.1	—	11.1
1949 J	11.4	10.3	32.1	15.2	11.1	31.4	8.3	0.1	9.8
F	10.7	8.1	26.1	14.5	10.2	31.5	6.7	—	11.8
M	17.4	14.4	34.3	19.2	12.2	34.4	6.9	—	11.2
A	12.4	8.5	32.6	20.3	9.4	31.2	6.0	0.1	12.6
M	10.6	9.4	28.4	16.9	10.5	31.1	8.6	—	11.0
J	10.2	8.6	35.6	18.3	9.5	28.1	8.7	—	11.1
J	9.4	7.9	24.8	15.1	7.7	21.9	6.3	0.1	10.9
A	13.3	5.6	26.8	18.9	10.4	27.9	5.7	0.3	11.1
S	14.0	9.9	31.1	19.8	8.5	29.9	5.9	0.1	11.4
O	13.6	10.6	31.5	15.9	8.0	26.3	6.4	0.5	13.7

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship- building	Whole- sale and Ware- houses	Miscel- laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter- change	Export Ship- ments	Total
Thousand tons										
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.3	67.2	14.0	263.5
1948	1.3	27.5	18.9	4.0	26.8	1.1	198.3	77.2	20.3	295.7
1947 J	1.2	22.3	3.8	5.5	29.5	1.1	182.1	56.1	30.2	268.3
F	0.8	30.4	5.5	2.8	29.5	1.2	182.2	62.1	21.7	266.1
M	0.9	34.1	7.8	3.9	32.1	0.9	199.1	68.0	17.3	284.4
A	0.9	42.6	15.0	3.5	26.1	1.0	201.5	75.5	5.2	282.2
M	1.3	26.4	16.8	5.2	25.7	0.8	197.7	74.8	5.0	277.5
J	1.0	26.5	15.5	3.6	27.1	0.9	184.2	70.5	4.4	259.1
J	1.8	18.0	12.6	3.1	22.3	1.4	150.4	57.3	17.1	224.8
A	0.6	19.7	16.2	2.2	22.4	1.1	167.2	59.9	15.2	242.2
S	1.2	22.7	14.3	3.1	28.2	1.5	174.4	63.6	9.7	247.7
O	1.6	21.3	19.1	4.1	30.3	1.3	189.8	71.0	14.1	275.0
N	0.6	18.2	20.5	4.3	31.4	2.0	190.2	63.3	18.2	271.7
D	1.1	16.6	16.9	4.3	27.0	1.7	167.9	84.4	10.4	262.6
1948 J	1.1	27.7	17.4	3.2	31.3	1.6	198.1	77.3	33.3	308.6
F	1.0	30.7	17.9	3.0	26.9	1.4	197.0	72.4	6.7	276.2
M	1.4	39.1	18.8	5.1	29.5	1.1	216.5	77.8	10.2	304.6
A	1.8	29.6	23.4	5.3	27.4	0.9	205.3	85.7	15.2	306.2
M	1.1	32.5	19.7	5.3	25.0	0.8	199.1	85.9	30.6	315.6
J	1.4	31.7	18.8	3.3	25.5	0.8	198.2	88.4	22.1	308.7
J	1.2	37.0	15.2	4.2	21.9	0.7	189.0	72.4	17.2	278.7
A	1.4	16.7	15.7	4.1	20.7	1.0	174.4	71.2	20.8	266.3
S	1.6	20.2	17.2	3.6	29.2	1.0	197.7	73.3	22.8	293.8
O	1.0	18.6	24.4	5.1	31.4	1.3	208.7	78.1	27.7	314.6
N	1.3	21.4	18.5	2.7	26.9	1.1	196.0	77.3	23.4	296.7
D	1.2	25.2	19.1	3.7	26.2	1.1	199.6	66.0	13.3	278.9
1949 J	1.2	32.5	16.5	2.3	29.1	1.2	212.6	89.8	21.0	323.3
F	1.3	29.3	19.2	2.3	27.0	1.1	200.0	76.5	16.9	293.3
M	1.8	38.1	19.8	3.3	30.9	1.3	245.2	106.2	17.3	368.7
A	1.2	35.2	15.2	1.7	28.5	1.0	215.9	96.3	32.3	344.4
M	1.5	26.5	18.6	1.4	29.6	1.2	205.1	85.7	26.8	317.6
J	2.0	28.0	15.1	1.0	31.1	1.4	208.9	84.7	16.6	310.2
J	1.8	23.1	12.4	1.0	26.0	0.9	169.2	71.1	13.4	253.8
A	2.2	29.8	12.6	1.3	29.4	1.4	196.7	68.8	6.7	272.2
S	1.7	33.8	13.7	1.1	29.5	1.2	211.4	76.0	11.9	299.3
O	1.8	34.1	6.1	1.7	29.9	1.3	201.5	64.0	4.8	270.2

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Automobiles: Production and Sales**TABLE 34**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION ⁽¹⁾		PASSENGER CARS					
	Total Automobiles	Commercial Including Military	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Sales		
						Domestic	Export	Total
Thousands								
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	..	4.47	..
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18	..	5.41	..
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32	4.62
1937	17.29	4.53	12.75	1.42	14.17	9.52	3.65	13.17
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37	11.35
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21	10.72
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51	9.99
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03	8.00
1942	19.02	18.00	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44	1.88
1943	14.84	14.84	—	—	—	0.08	0.01	0.10
1944	13.17	13.17	—	—	—	0.18	0.01	0.19
1945	11.05	10.90	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.38	—	0.38
1946	14.29	6.64	7.66	1.55	9.21	6.48	1.95	8.43
1947	21.50	7.56	13.94	2.96	16.90	13.27	3.46	16.73
1948	21.98	8.08	13.90	1.42	15.33	12.14	2.27	14.41
1947 N	23.24	6.20	17.04	2.96	20.00	15.42	2.60	18.02
D	21.31	6.05	15.26	0.36	15.61	12.93	3.85	16.78
1948 J	16.72	6.14	10.57	0.12	10.69	9.32	2.10	11.41
F	16.38	6.46	9.93	0.06	9.98	8.10	2.55	10.66
M	27.11	11.40	15.72	0.61	16.33	13.54	1.97	15.51
A	24.24	11.00	13.24	0.87	14.11	11.73	1.54	13.27
M	21.37	10.63	10.74	1.59	12.33	10.96	1.98	12.94
J	23.36	9.37	13.99	1.53	15.52	12.86	1.48	14.33
J	15.11	5.60	9.51	2.31	11.82	10.30	1.19	11.48
A	16.96	5.23	11.73	1.20	12.93	9.66	2.27	11.92
S	23.78	7.40	16.38	1.73	18.11	13.28	0.35	13.62
O	25.06	7.04	18.02	2.80	20.81	15.06	2.31	17.37
N	26.79	8.32	18.48	2.50	20.97	15.63	3.74	19.37
D	26.89	8.35	18.54	1.70	20.35	15.24	5.82	21.05
1949 J	13.86	6.69	7.17	1.79	8.96	6.22	3.04	9.26
F	17.20	7.91	9.29	1.21	10.49	8.04	0.62	8.65
M	25.57	8.51	17.06	1.97	19.03	16.97	0.50	17.47
A	26.69	9.25	17.43	2.38	19.81	19.65	1.63	21.28
M	26.71	10.19	16.51	3.23	19.74	18.63	1.01	19.64
J	30.10	10.09	20.01	3.21	23.22	18.97	0.88	19.85
J	25.38	8.06	17.32	5.15	22.48	20.78	2.21	22.99
A	20.48	6.33	14.14	3.42	17.56	12.56	1.22	13.78
S	30.89	9.38	21.51	2.89	24.41	19.50	1.74	21.24
O	28.13	8.55	19.58	3.29	22.87	21.44	2.20	23.64
N	19.72	5.82	13.90	4.24	18.14	13.46	0.77	14.23

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS ⁽¹⁾					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER				
	Domestic Types			All Types		Produc- tion ⁽²⁾	Ship- ments ⁽²⁾	Factory stocks end of period ⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports					
Thousands										
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.23	..
1929	..	..	..	..	..	8.35	..	..	2.06	..
1933	1.26	..	..	0.12	..	4.91	..	..	0.09	..
1937	4.34	..	..	1.19	..	11.12	..	..	1.41	2.24
1938	4.41	..	..	1.12	0.46	8.82	..	..	1.16	2.32
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1940	4.43	..	..	1.75	0.13	9.79	..	..	1.42	0.29
1941	5.34	..	..	0.23	0.19	10.69	..	..	0.28	0.07
1942	3.15	..	..	0.01	0.06	5.60	..	..	0.08	—
1943	0.03	..	..	0.01	0.01	1.10	..	..	—	—
1944	0.02	..	..	—	—	2.94	..	..	—	0.01
1945	0.20	..	..	0.04	—	4.40	..	..	0.05	0.23
1946	4.79	4.78	0.63	0.92	0.06	9.59	9.94	0.71	1.23	0.62
1947	8.12	8.05	1.89 ^r	3.45	0.44	18.23	18.18	1.27	5.60	1.39
1948	11.57	11.60	1.63	0.09	1.38	26.91	26.76	3.05	0.13	1.15
1947 D	9.32	8.89	1.89 ^r	0.53	0.32	22.78	22.71	1.27	2.46	1.54
1948 J	11.14	11.69	1.34 ^r	0.03	0.13	23.93	24.12	1.08	0.62	0.96
F	10.79	10.65	1.48 ^r	0.63	0.48	23.62	23.16	1.54	0.37	0.34
M	10.37	10.77	1.09 ^r	0.09	0.78	26.78	27.50	0.83	0.33	1.63
A	10.54	9.83	1.79 ^r	0.02	0.68	27.64	27.41	1.06	0.08	1.04
M	11.04	11.45	1.39 ^r	0.03	0.82	24.72	24.69	1.09	0.02	1.43
J	12.19	11.85	1.73 ^r	0.07	0.70	28.68	27.67	2.10	0.03	0.91
J	11.79	12.37	1.14 ^r	0.06	1.40	19.68	20.24	1.54	0.02	0.62
A	9.53	9.65	1.03 ^r	0.05	1.92	25.25	24.45	2.34	0.01	2.03
S	12.35	11.44	1.94	0.03	1.42	30.71	29.92	3.13	0.05	0.72
O	12.74	12.93	1.75	0.03	3.16	28.96	29.46	2.62	0.02	1.32
N	14.26	13.53	2.49	0.03	3.24	30.75	30.27	3.11	0.01	1.44
D	12.15	13.00	1.63	0.03	1.82	30.89	30.94	3.05	0.01	1.37
1949 J	13.33	13.32	1.65	0.02	0.27	32.09	31.94	3.20	0.01	0.77
F	13.32	12.97	2.00	0.02	0.92	29.34	29.66	2.87	0.02	0.66
M	15.88	16.15	1.72	0.03	1.26	34.11	32.99	3.99	0.05	1.81
A	12.60	12.83	1.50	0.04	2.51	29.33	29.07	4.25	0.01	1.31
M	13.84	14.03	1.30	0.03	1.15	29.78	28.32	5.72	0.02	1.58
J	15.81	15.27	1.84	0.09	0.89	29.48	29.30	5.90	0.04	0.96
J	14.11	14.44	1.51	0.08	1.47	18.71	20.12	4.48	0.01	1.38
A	15.33	15.33	1.51	0.13	0.76	28.45	27.01	5.93	0.03	0.83
S	16.73	15.83	2.42	0.05	0.91	29.34 ^r	29.63 ^r	5.64 ^r	0.01	0.88
O	15.77	15.06	3.13	0.08	0.60	29.52	29.70	5.47	0.01	0.72
N				0.03	1.55				0.02	0.93

⁽¹⁾ As of May 1949 Newfoundland is included. ⁽²⁾ Does not include apartment-type machines.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE 35 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production ⁽¹⁾	Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	Average Price per Set ⁽²⁾
		Table	Console	Total					
		Thousands						Thousand dollars	Dollars
1926	3.5	..	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..
1929	12.5	..	..	..	..	9.9	..	..	..
1933	9.4	..	..	10.9	13.1	..	..	..	..
1937	24.1	10.7	9.4	22.2	67.2	..	..	1,886	60
1938	20.2	11.3	7.8	20.9	57.0	3.3	..	1,656	52
1939	29.0	21.1	7.6	30.9	60.9	4.9	0.1	1,667	32
1940	40.4	24.8	7.3	36.6	97.4	2.0	0.1	1,962	23
1941	32.2	22.9	5.2	33.3	50.1	0.3	0.6	1,940	27
1942	14.8	12.4	3.0	17.4	13.7	0.2	0.2	1,200	29
1943	0.1	..	..	1.9	0.7	0.3	—	..	..
1944	—	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	..	..
1945	4.2	..	..	3.7	6.3	0.1	—	..	..
1946	50.3	43.5	1.7	47.4	16.6	3.5	1.2	2,404	34
1947	82.0	55.1	6.2	69.7	108.2	9.3	4.4	5,017	38
1948	51.0	33.4	7.6	49.7	104.5	0.2	2.3	4,076	37
1947 N	101.5	89.1	10.6	114.9	111.6	10.6	4.6	8,618	38
D	87.5	60.5	12.5	86.9	108.2	6.1	1.2	8,839	42
1948 J	48.4	26.3	5.1	39.0	120.5	0.3	1.4	3,720	43
F	75.7	24.8	4.4	35.8	153.3	0.3	3.4	3,231	42
M	56.4	24.0	6.5	40.6	168.5	0.2	1.3	3,978	42
A	56.1	17.7	7.5	31.2	193.0	0.3	1.0	3,022	37
M	43.5	17.6	3.9	33.6	203.6	0.4	2.1	2,775	35
J	40.0	17.9	2.2	30.8	213.4	0.3	0.4	2,346	40
J	21.6	13.0	1.0	20.3	213.2	0.2	1.1	1,251	38
A	33.2	33.3	6.5	48.8	196.8	0.1	2.4	3,350	32
S	54.2	54.1	13.5	78.7	168.5	0.2	2.2	6,100	33
O	48.4	54.6	14.8	76.5	138.3	0.2	3.4	6,355	34
N	63.7	58.3	14.3	80.7	118.1	0.2	2.7	6,538	34
D	70.2	59.5	11.8	80.4	104.5	0.3	6.3	6,242	34
1949 J	36.8	25.0	6.7	40.8	100.0	1.4	2.1	3,308	31
F	46.7	27.0	5.4	44.3	102.4	1.6	2.9	3,329	32
M	74.4	33.2	5.7	55.3	119.0	2.1	3.9	4,051	33
A	56.8	23.4	5.0	50.4	120.1	3.9	3.2	3,777	31
M	59.3	24.4	4.4	50.1	128.2	3.3	5.2	3,537	31
J	79.4	34.5	3.0	63.4	143.3	3.8	2.5	3,861	34
J	27.9	23.8	3.9	42.8	127.2	6.5	2.5	2,847	36
A	82.5	24.6	5.7	49.6	158.6	9.8	1.5	3,383	32
S	45.9	40.9 ^r	11.9 ^r	64.1	139.5	9.1	1.3	5,233	34
O						6.2	2.5		
N						4.1	2.5		

Note: Data on production, shipments and stocks include television sets as of September 1949. Data on imports have hereto included television sets.

Newfoundland data are included as of May, 1949.

⁽¹⁾ Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.

⁽²⁾ Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.

Source: Monthly Report, Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Montreal- Maison- neuve	Quebec	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
Thousand dollars												
1926	13,032	64	2,643	328	59	120	108	261	92	302	258	80
1929	19,579	434	3,839	474	63	124	147	584	137	201	284	46
1933	1,815	50	471	60	16	2	18	43	12	46	76	10
1937	4,654	124	685	76	66	32	41	141	74	79	194	59
1938	5,068	118	850	162	63	64	45	194	51	59	432	62
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1940	6,690	116	953	147	138	39	78	464	70	87	317	58
1941	8,421	170	1,062	221	125	68	217	415	90	82	408	223
1942	6,387	73	977	133	45	24	146	275	45	60	598	49
1943	5,128	67	810	165	54	15	58	185	56	66	276	34
1944	8,025	233	1,556	298	102	53	57	274	71	91	243	44
1945	11,414	160	1,828	363	146	116	89	463	150	138	251	120
1946	22,262	250	4,470	505	197	240	228	539	229	333	587	214
1947	22,296	304	4,233	467	186	105	251	662	266	409	679	272
1948	30,696	450	6,176	695	422	206	241	1,475	527	565	709	248
1947 N	17,404	99	3,205	518	65	64	119	660	99	364	409	91
1947 D	17,030	233	1,922	434	166	25	868	418	34	180	610	165
1948 J	10,077	90	1,481	219	370	18	19	394	140	216	134	33
1948 F	13,066	84	1,779	1,516	136	58	56	328	1,154	205	654	50
1948 M	24,582	153	4,581	509	143	52	82	622	411	396	712	81
1948 A	38,722	328	9,696	752	657	309	353	1,807	318	608	1,876	322
1948 M	37,264	490	7,008	422	181	367	341	2,612	380	477	436	866
1948 J	40,740	662	9,216	954	352	272	849	1,130	630	671	1,154	347
1948 J	41,544	867	5,939	870	885	601	563	4,566	1,928	863	443	250
1948 A	36,734	224	6,023	1,302	954	147	167	1,068	418	576	546	420
1948 S	32,791	973	6,679	290	326	120	80	442	292	846	448	205
1948 O	29,617	293	7,531	574	460	425	111	1,190	253	489	600	276
1948 N	31,212	745	6,590	582	407	61	235	1,545	278	677	1,204	85
1948 D	32,006	485	7,591	354	199	50	35	1,993	124	757	298	38
1949 J	20,832	200	7,166	108	97	85	66	800	490	552	359	144
1949 F	17,525	261	4,895	327	75	35	19	681	94	1,130	271	44
1949 M	33,401	217	9,207	169	141	145	147	2,752	512	397	199	54
1949 A	45,786	1,075	14,324	593	1,417	675	500	1,761	388	691	1,765	405
1949 M	44,645	697	6,571	315	414	314	410	1,678	757	1,393	2,068	594
1949 J	39,521	383	6,954	944	300	929	274	1,750	381	567	947	286
1949 J	35,298	634	6,283	386	478	150	178	1,374	500	1,078	868	364
1949 A	36,313	262	8,646	630	562	114	187	1,560	463	921	531	211
1949 S	39,864	214	8,516	371	145	216	23	1,253	604	1,921	593	183
1949 O	34,564 ^r	1,802	4,434	772	317	163	474	1,618	517	775	896	110
1949 N	33,561 ^p	549	7,586	3,045	342	150	712	1,306	471	473	699	58

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown historically were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the years listed above. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December 1946.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ONTARIO				MANI- TOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catha- rines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winni- peg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	New West- minster	Van- couver	Victoria
Thousand dollars												
1926	78	2,169	991	463	886	354	168	167	154	62	1,911	58
1929	119	3,975	718	819	921	835	492	951	473	84	1,798	322
1933	10	368	6	58	62	31	9	37	36	10	130	28
1937	66	938	294	168	179	39	21	56	72	45	563	63
1938	31	711	81	128	165	40	37	76	234	58	685	72
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	98	524	67
1940	104	880	168	220	277	88	96	223	220	72	671	147
1941	132	764	346	396	334	96	59	223	285	71	768	179
1942	59	638	384	341	246	63	17	280	281	33	500	85
1943	52	493	198	282	159	39	32	166	560	41	389	90
1944	55	588	285	308	368	95	37	318	480	92	1,050	146
1945	79	960	163	416	652	233	198	607	666	124	1,404	250
1946	169	1,845	468	965	991	502	528	979	1,252	226	2,345	409
1947	162	2,652	488	853	1,458	275	466	882	1,104	227	1,823	378
1948	198	2,586	781	1,013	1,553	423	173	1,163	2,261	243	3,104	488
1947 N	166	2,842	515	919	712	52	221	647	1,004	70	1,245	159
D	17	3,679	1,189	322	527	94	1,840	319	823	122	937	361
1948 J	35	1,674	97	131	91	32	90	665	173	113	1,609	220
F	69	1,514	206	525	198	34	8	361	529	112	1,767	449
M	91	4,920	378	1,498	469	66	30	542	775	267	4,193	525
A	271	1,523	765	1,672	1,757	149	141	902	2,622	186	3,350	417
M	289	1,751	929	1,190	1,861	799	277	2,518	2,917	132	4,026	547
J	172	2,352	553	1,462	1,469	529	383	2,361	4,126	357	3,532	646
J	157	2,810	4,220	1,042	2,200	333	188	1,160	2,420	1,020	2,805	472
A	262	1,766	558	935	3,854	243	208	1,436	5,593	220	3,600	272
S	295	3,273	726	1,035	1,008	2,378	353	1,304	2,093	144	3,108	605
O	431	2,453	219	1,197	1,287	217	186	983	1,559	134	2,917	379
N	200	1,824	287	1,044	1,009	241	167	1,241	2,931	74	4,990	1,122
D	109	5,171	429	423	3,436	50	48	483	1,398	161	1,345	202
1949 J	105	746	209	1,202	450	79	11	295	2,279	119	3,356	478
F	93	1,275	145	1,535	200	524	110	298	585	52	2,692	228
M	172	3,322	721	1,471	1,774	182	133	1,259	2,318	174	2,917	665
A	213	2,102	649	2,774	1,039	862	438	1,531	3,510	230	2,605	311
M	681	3,233	685	1,892	1,521	435	521	4,216	5,426	197	3,770	433
J	646	1,719	505	2,538	1,439	470	440	2,733	5,148	258	2,373	1,237
J	409	2,706	4,004	1,111	1,380	1,127	163	1,036	2,899	119	2,561	1,282
A	226	3,828	730	1,152	1,036	336	345	1,719	4,390	58	2,527	585
S	396	1,229	614	2,169	3,218	821	1,197	1,931	5,958	129	3,579	291
O	327	1,763	335	1,464	1,668	195	308	1,401	3,863	108	2,950	3,711
N	881	1,783	433	2,498	1,111	187	234	1,627	1,619	129	2,090	764

Value of Building Permits: by Provinces⁽¹⁾

Issued by 507 municipalities

TABLE 36 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars									
1948	53,950	83	1,073	1,110	12,945	22,400	2,672	1,167	4,423	8,079
1948 D	46,753	1	739	196	12,992	19,404	5,702	518	2,191	5,010
1949 J	28,878	50	314	186	8,708	10,593	517	421	2,699	5,389
F	27,629	15	512	199	7,327	12,266	1,031	712	1,185	4,383
M	57,668	4	478	356	12,602	26,927	2,233	433	5,051	9,583
A	83,583	43	1,721	1,000	23,988	36,598	3,501	1,977	6,855	7,900
M	85,411	145	1,588	1,074	14,311	41,096	3,729	1,781	11,167	10,520
J	80,251	122	1,086	1,971	19,312	33,566	3,457	2,806	9,337	8,595
J	70,359 ^r	86	1,322	733	14,004 ^r	34,418 ^r	3,504	2,243	5,341	8,708
A	69,722 ^r	66	806	1,145	16,453 ^r	29,160 ^r	3,321	1,380	7,936	9,455
S	69,706 ^r	53	1,097	767	14,342 ^r	28,221 ^r	5,007	3,298	9,295	7,627
O	60,020 ^r	81	2,268	578	10,992	25,232 ^r	2,964	1,032	6,135 ^r	10,738 ^r
N	60,910	14	1,045	417	18,198	28,479	1,922	709	3,938	6,188

Value of Building Permits: by Types⁽¹⁾

Issued by 507 municipalities

Monthly averages or calendar months

RESIDENTIAL							INDUS- TRIAL	COM- MERCIAL	INSTITU- TIONAL	OTHER	
New					Repair						
Total	Mari- times	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces		British Columbia					
Thousand dollars											
1948	29,186	896	7,189	11,861	4,513	4,726	2,474	4,268	11,251	6,388	384
1948 D	21,219	264	8,676	5,988	3,476	2,815	1,403	3,508	12,844	7,486	293
1949 J	10,675	225	2,493	5,582	730	1,645	1,062	5,861	5,320	5,762	198
F	13,022	178	3,884	6,147	1,254	1,559	1,273	1,873	8,242	3,070	150
M	33,089	256	8,171	14,190	4,983	5,490	2,274	3,215	12,415	6,112	563
A	49,907	961	11,755	23,671	8,162	5,358	3,543	3,315	16,605	9,729	483
M	52,600	1,331	9,876	26,072	9,805	5,516	6,297	2,036	16,993	6,887	598
J	47,297	1,250	12,440	22,053	6,883	4,670	4,329	1,727	15,392	11,025	482
J	39,775 ^r	872	7,810 ^r	21,157 ^r	5,772	4,164	3,010 ^r	3,212	13,804	9,200	1,357
A	39,131 ^r	727	7,549 ^r	17,971 ^r	8,369	4,517	3,060 ^r	4,238	13,594 ^r	9,392 ^r	306
S	41,662 ^r	455	9,623 ^r	16,279 ^r	11,083	4,223	2,962 ^r	4,921	13,117 ^r	6,512	533
O	30,155 ^r	743	6,135	13,545 ^r	5,525	4,206	2,726 ^r	3,463 ^r	12,297 ^r	10,594 ^r	786 ^r
N	30,707	524	9,086	14,102	3,721	3,273	1,696	3,547	14,537	9,915	509

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Building Materials: Production**TABLE 37**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CEMENT PRODUCTS ⁽¹⁾			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽²⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile	Building Brick ⁽⁴⁾		Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
				Production ⁽³⁾	Producers' Stocks						
1926	..	..	..	29.86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	38.22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	..	5.64	..	..	21	..	76	..	..
1937	..	..	..	12.81	..	..	44	74	27	2.18	8.92
1938	..	..	..	12.40	..	..	39	65	26	1.88	8.30
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1940	..	..	..	15.93	..	..	51	114	36	2.87	10.90
1941	..	..	..	17.41	..	..	65	106	58	3.16	14.12
1942	..	..	..	14.11	..	..	60	87	75	3.45	12.89
1943	..	..	..	11.56	..	..	72	91	84	3.22	13.28
1944	..	..	..	12.90	..	..	92	101	85	3.04	12.82
1945	..	..	..	16.69	..	..	128	101	89	3.54	13.73
1946	799	1,447	7.25	22.70	17.63	251	165	131	122	4.36	13.48
1947	1,197	2,289	11.24	24.85	20.40	330	174	140	144	4.83	16.92
1948	1,789	3,453	13.28	25.55	19.82	422	170	96	109	5.21	18.39
1947 D	757	2,602	11.60	22.52	20.40	353	133	115	120	5.30	17.78
1948 J	606	2,095	9.69	17.85	21.44	307	165	129	96	4.98	16.81
F	935	2,011	10.23	18.37	22.62	370	165	120	111	5.86	15.35
M	1,374	2,351	12.90	19.69	21.25	495	172	143	132	5.56	17.84
A	1,540	3,252	12.06	21.44	19.21	312	164	84	113	5.52	17.96
M	1,869	3,759	14.42	24.36	18.47	452	179	64	92	5.57	18.41
J	2,110	4,248	15.44	29.66	19.83	408	175	65	104	4.51	17.96
J	1,639	4,301	16.18	30.96	21.35	464	174	64	97	4.84	19.06
A	2,174	4,158	17.29	29.25	22.32	391	200	66	111	4.76	19.36
S	2,262	3,807	17.99	29.63	20.96	439	199	110	130	5.90	18.66
O	2,619	3,984	13.46	30.09	20.66	476	198	114	158	5.72	19.07
N	2,634	4,163	11.28	28.84	19.50	484	155	120	90	5.50	19.10
D	1,702	3,302	8.38	25.80	19.82	468	99	75	71	3.78	21.10
1949 J	1,726	3,087	6.88	21.66	19.49	408	108	88	51	3.44	20.15
F	861	3,042	8.02	20.09	19.96	431	85	63	60	3.32	20.13
M	1,740	3,513	8.34	22.33	19.33	386	103	63	72	3.69	22.97
A	2,169	3,856	8.07	23.04	21.63	360	134	63	62	4.01	21.73
M	2,877	4,567	10.97	28.71	22.39	383	209	89	106	3.64	20.84
J	3,159	4,988	11.99	31.27	24.60	413	241	86	135	4.10	21.10
J	3,190	4,568	10.98	30.01	25.66	342	242	75	124	4.21	12.20
A	2,895	4,540	11.25	30.56	26.03	309	263	120	151	5.60	13.90
S	4,009	4,464	10.26	30.31	25.87	328	284	148	156	5.76	14.92
O	4,329	4,213	11.15				244	128	153	6.06	18.32
N	2,300	4,610	9.88				151	119	126	6.42	19.31

⁽¹⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.⁽²⁾Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. ⁽³⁾Prior to 1947 data on producers' sales were used to indicate production. Annual and monthly production for 1947, 1948 and 1949 are obtained by adjusting producers' sales for changes in inventories. ⁽⁴⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board, D.B.S.

Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales**TABLE 37** - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUC- TION	EXPORTS ⁽³⁾	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick ⁽¹⁾	Structural Tile ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Drain Tile ⁽¹⁾	Sawn Lumber		Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes and Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Pigments Varnishes ⁽⁴⁾
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241
1937	514	12.8	5.4	949	333.8	154.9	3,917	1.3	8.5	5.2	2,128
1938	460	12.4	5.9	1,072	314.0	138.9	3,025	1.0	6.4	4.8	2,026
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1940	630	15.9	8.8	879	385.7	204.3	3,914	2.0	12.2	6.1	2,509
1941	697	17.4	9.8	1,027	411.8	190.2	3,606	2.2	14.8	6.9	3,349
1942	761	14.1	9.2	972	411.3	180.5	3,674	1.7	13.6	6.2	3,814
1943	609	11.6	7.0	1,083	363.6	143.9	3,002	1.2	11.4	6.1	3,756
1944	599	12.9	7.3	1,140	376.0	155.2	3,774	1.3	11.8	5.4	4,092
1945	706	16.7	7.9	1,116	376.2	164.8	3,317	1.5	13.7	5.8	4,033
1946	963	22.7	10.8	1,504	423.6	172.4	3,644	2.1	10.1	4.9	4,925
1947	994	24.6	12.5	1,644	489.8 ^r	227.2	5,852	2.7	10.5	6.4	5,893
1948	1,175	25.5	13.0	1,440	455.3 ^r	205.0	8,005	3.8	12.0	7.1	6,855
1947 O	1,310	29.1	15.0	2,408	507.6 ^r	315.4	6,598	3.0	12.4	7.4	6,352
N	1,072	24.2	14.0	2,559	321.4 ^r	236.0	7,019	2.9	11.1	6.7	5,717
D	632	23.6	11.9	1,341	287.6 ^r	293.9	5,479	3.2	7.5	6.6	4,633
1948 J	500	16.8	12.4	821	383.0 ^r	217.9	7,593	3.2	14.6	6.9	6,278
F	647	17.2	8.7	630	411.0 ^r	196.9	6,334	3.3	12.9	5.7	7,048
M	1,072	21.1	9.9	471	445.7 ^r	196.5	7,823	3.7	13.6	7.1	7,628
A	1,268	23.5	10.4	514	359.0 ^r	184.1	9,678	3.7	13.4	7.2	8,684
M	1,412	25.1	12.7	1,371	502.1 ^r	208.6	13,687	3.5	9.8	6.6	8,557
J	1,453	28.3	15.6	2,115	626.0 ^r	193.9	9,199	3.5	11.4	8.0	8,370
J	1,418	29.4	13.9	1,931	641.2 ^r	217.1	8,819	2.8	7.6	6.5	6,787
A	1,432	28.3	14.4	1,969	587.1 ^r	213.1	5,631	3.7	10.6	7.7	6,996
S	1,475	31.0	14.4	2,111	521.8 ^r	264.9	7,181	4.3	14.9	7.8	5,813
O	1,373	30.4	14.5	2,154	388.3 ^r	213.6	6,421	4.2	10.7	8.0	5,839
N	1,308	30.0	15.9	1,946	321.7 ^r	189.9	8,430	4.9	13.9	7.3	5,766
D	742	25.5	13.9	1,249	277.0 ^r	163.4	5,262	4.8	10.4	7.1	4,493
1949 J	621	22.0	13.3	995	336.3	140.6	5,360	4.5	16.7	7.2	5,567
F	908	19.6	12.6	944	361.1	132.5	4,052	3.7	15.1	6.5	6,158
M	1,402	23.0	14.4	1,159	427.7	146.5	4,660	4.0	20.1	7.5	6,704
A	1,535	20.7	10.2	1,105	317.3	145.3	6,413	3.1	17.1	7.7	8,001
M	1,470	27.9	12.5	1,618	528.8	166.5	5,960	2.9	17.6	8.1	8,680
J	1,626	29.1	15.0	2,099	681.1	159.3	4,984	2.5	21.1	8.2	8,722
J	1,521	29.0	15.0	1,967	587.6	169.2	4,475	2.1	14.4	4.5	6,342
A	1,653	30.2	16.1	2,719	576.5	177.9	5,737	3.2	15.7	7.5	6,819
S	1,559	30.5	16.3	1,859	473.7	212.3	5,076	4.4 ^r	16.5	8.3 ^r	5,954
O	1,466				378.8	269.1	5,774	4.5	13.6	7.8	
N	1,383					243.1	7,157				

⁽¹⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May 1949.⁽²⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.⁽³⁾Planks and boards.⁽⁴⁾Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures for 1946 to 1948 are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops**TABLE 38**

	PRODUCTION					ACREAGE				
	1935-39 Average	1946	1947	1948	1949	1935-39 Average	1946	1947	1948	1949
	Millions					Million acres				
Canada										
Wheat.....bus.	312.4	413.7	341.8	393.3	367.4	25.60	24.45	24.26	24.11	27.54
Oats.....bus.	338.1	371.1	278.7	358.8	316.6	13.25	12.07	11.05	11.20	11.39
Barley.....bus.	88.9	148.9	141.4	155.0	120.4	4.29	6.26	7.47	6.50	6.02
Rye.....bus.	9.2	8.8	13.2	25.3	10.0	0.82	0.72	1.16	2.10	1.18
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.5	6.4	12.2	17.7	2.3	0.31	0.84	1.57	1.88	0.32
Mixed grain..bus.	38.5	53.0	34.9	61.9	55.7	1.17	1.32	1.15	1.54	1.68
Shelled corn..bus.	7.0	10.7	6.7	12.4	13.7	0.17	0.25	0.18	0.25	0.27
Buckwheat...bus.	7.6	4.9	5.2	4.0	3.5	0.38	0.22	0.29	0.19	0.17
Peas, dry....bus.	1.3	2.3	1.8	1.5	0.9	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.08	0.06
Beans, dry....bus.	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.09
Potatoes.....tons	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.7	0.52	0.52	0.50	0.51	0.51
Turnips.....tons	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.19	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11
Hay and clover tons	13.6	14.4	16.2	16.1	12.2	8.77	9.88	10.20	9.75	9.50
Alfalfa.....tons	2.1	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.6	0.85	1.26	1.14	1.32	1.49
Fodder corn..tons	4.0	4.0	3.9	5.1	5.5	0.46	0.46	0.48	0.54	0.57
Grain hay....tons	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.10	0.92	0.89	0.85	0.74
Sugar beets..tons	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.08
Tobacco.....lbs.	76.6	141.4	106.7	126.6		0.07	0.11	0.13	0.11	0.12
Prairie Provinces										
Wheat.....bus.	290.6	393.0	320.0	363.0	337.0	24.70	23.73	23.36	23.05	26.49
Oats.....bus.	197.3	247.0	194.0	224.0	190.0	8.70	8.52	7.90	7.54	7.34
Barley.....bus.	67.8	134.0	131.0	142.0	109.0	3.55	5.80	7.04	6.08	5.62
Rye.....bus.	7.8	7.3	11.6	22.4	7.6	0.74	0.64	1.07	1.97	1.06
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.4	6.2	11.6	16.8	2.1	0.30	0.82	1.51	1.81	0.30
Summer fallow...						15.68	20.42	19.44	19.99	20.96

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products⁽¹⁾**TABLE 39**

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total	Wheat Including Participa- tion Payments	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vege- tables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products
Million dollars												
1926	240.86	104.84	16.18	7.11	1.85	6.47	4.67	21.06	24.50	28.00	13.23	12.95
1927	235.23	97.37	16.39	5.44	2.25	7.14	4.73	24.38	21.42	29.07	14.80	12.24
1928	268.12	116.19	21.77	4.48	1.70	8.08	4.97	29.87	19.55	31.58	16.76	13.18
1929	234.07	86.48	17.09	5.11	1.53	8.17	4.94	28.88	21.35	30.71	16.63	13.19
1930	160.14	44.52	7.20	4.44	1.79	8.09	4.59	18.29	18.66	26.42	15.38	10.76
1931	112.61	25.79	5.28	3.10	1.78	6.65	3.58	13.95	11.97	21.33	11.08	8.12
1932	97.13	31.47	4.32	1.99	1.55	5.67	2.76	10.31	8.36	16.96	7.40	6.33
1933	100.51	31.14	4.26	2.61	1.63	6.73	2.70	9.87	9.73	17.79	7.50	6.56
1934	122.90	37.36	6.41	3.29	1.81	7.24	3.07	11.67	14.70	20.49	8.91	7.96
1935	129.87	37.84	5.08	2.46	2.69	7.87	3.27	16.09	15.02	21.77	9.18	8.60
1936	145.03	38.34	9.13	4.45	2.36	7.47	3.52	16.72	18.34	24.73	10.27	9.70
1937	160.00	37.38	9.21	3.47	4.20	8.92	3.96	23.73	20.35	27.59	10.38	10.81
1938	165.20	47.16	7.22	2.81	5.07	9.18	3.56	18.75	18.51	29.74	12.59	10.62
1939	179.25	54.48	7.32	4.95	4.86	9.07	3.78	23.60	19.09	28.45	13.06	10.58
1940	187.06	46.93	7.27	4.59	2.31	9.14	5.22	26.70	26.43	31.77	14.21	12.50
1941	224.09	43.45	10.90	5.24	3.11	12.29	5.71	33.90	37.72	41.35	16.08	14.36
1942	274.80	36.00	20.51	6.99	5.61	14.02	6.84	40.47	48.54	54.73	23.84	17.24
1943	351.87	51.61	42.12	8.92	5.30	16.32	8.46	43.61	62.88	60.84	30.91	20.91
1944	457.24	126.26	39.04	9.04	5.67	20.12	9.50	48.91	74.11	67.07	32.91	24.62
1945	423.69	84.25	37.10	9.56	7.70	18.81	10.29	67.29	58.96	67.47	38.11	24.16
1946	435.70	95.58	31.49	11.13	8.80	23.85	12.81	69.04	51.07	71.60	36.24	24.10
1947	490.57	105.18	54.65	10.38	11.69	24.09	13.84	58.82	60.10	81.38	42.89	27.57
1948	612.47 ⁽²⁾	140.04	53.25 ⁽²⁾	12.82	9.59	24.75	15.77	108.42	75.22	97.40	45.28	29.93
1945 4th qtr.	533.59	126.33	52.19	12.05	7.32	20.97	18.53	92.49	60.76	54.90	49.09	38.96
1946												
1st qtr.	295.78	29.10	20.60	9.61	23.66	6.19	10.36	54.59	54.76	45.18	25.94	15.78
2nd qtr.	326.52	34.61	16.77	5.17	—	9.75	15.19	52.64	50.60	88.14	34.65	19.01
3rd qtr.	528.10	141.94	43.48	16.60	—	52.74	2.65	77.20	37.66	91.99	39.88	23.97
4th qtr.	592.39	176.67	45.10	13.15	11.52	26.73	23.06	91.71	61.25	61.09	44.48	37.62
1947												
1st qtr.	333.78	49.42	21.43	9.23	37.95	7.56	10.94	43.93	48.91	50.94	34.77	18.70
2nd qtr.	390.51	62.76	25.09	5.04	—	9.88	16.09	53.15	61.96	92.63	38.03	25.89
3rd qtr.	549.33	143.63	67.45	12.34	—	51.56	2.93	55.74	45.59	109.09	37.95	23.07
4th qtr.	688.65	164.89	104.62	14.90	8.79	27.34	25.39	82.47	83.96	72.85	60.82	42.62
1948												
1st qtr.	380.01	26.36	16.34	13.15	28.67	7.62	13.28	67.77	87.53	63.16	38.34	17.78
2nd qtr.	541.35	148.82	27.28	7.45	—	9.33	18.73	76.50	72.63	115.94	42.03	22.63
3rd qtr.	820.18	271.08	80.09	16.77	—	56.26	3.32	130.93	57.15	128.98	44.85	30.77
4th qtr.	696.60	113.88	77.55	13.92	9.67	25.78	27.77	158.50	83.57	81.53	55.89	48.56
1949												
1st qtr.	412.63 ^r	36.84	28.20	10.14	40.39 ^r	8.09 ^r	14.01	90.24	72.11	62.14	34.74 ^r	15.74 ^r
2nd qtr.	651.43 ^r	238.02 ^r	39.41	5.15	—	10.27 ^r	19.41	98.61	70.89	103.86	41.04 ^r	24.78 ^r
3rd qtr.	730.16	261.98	55.96	13.78	—	49.16	3.19	105.75	60.73	110.68	42.53	26.39

⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.⁽²⁾Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a quarterly basis.

Source: Cash Income from Sale of Farm Products, D.B.S.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products⁽¹⁾**TABLE 39** – concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	240.86	2.43	3.44	4.05	24.59	63.89	22.46	72.79	40.63	6.59
1927	235.23	2.55	3.73	3.52	24.65	63.36	19.92	67.87	42.51	7.12
1928	268.12	2.43	4.10	3.51	27.76	67.49	20.74	80.38	53.43	8.28
1929	234.07	2.56	3.93	3.51	26.67	66.50	18.42	61.28	42.79	8.41
1930	160.14	2.09	4.12	3.37	21.65	54.49	12.09	30.60	23.88	7.85
1931	112.61	1.25	3.22	2.38	16.13	41.17	7.81	17.65	17.72	5.29
1932	97.13	0.85	2.63	1.77	12.45	31.10	7.16	19.41	17.19	4.57
1933	100.51	0.98	3.23	1.86	12.49	32.68	8.08	19.15	17.27	4.78
1934	122.90	1.21	3.36	2.37	15.79	36.76	10.83	23.34	23.78	5.46
1935	129.87	1.29	3.86	2.74	16.96	38.79	9.05	27.04	24.44	5.71
1936	145.03	1.66	3.90	3.08	19.00	44.24	11.81	31.46	23.63	6.25
1937	160.00	1.57	4.58	3.27	21.30	51.84	18.70	21.04	30.17	7.53
1938	165.20	1.44	4.66	3.02	22.42	52.57	16.26	23.29	33.56	7.98
1939	179.25	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1940	187.06	1.82	3.73	3.93	28.91	55.61	16.13	37.72	31.66	7.55
1941	224.09	1.94	4.58	4.66	35.69	69.49	20.59	40.44	36.73	9.99
1942	274.80	2.81	5.37	6.24	43.23	89.16	25.93	48.90	42.01	11.16
1943	351.87	3.52	6.36	7.79	49.59	96.53	36.54	81.92	55.12	14.51
1944	457.24	3.43	7.00	8.28	55.64	101.20	44.20	135.92	84.53	17.03
1945	423.69	4.12	6.82	8.90	59.10	113.32	38.30	102.41	71.98	18.75
1946	435.70	4.28	8.59	8.99	64.12	119.93	41.81	96.90	70.55	20.54
1947	490.57	4.45	8.05	9.61	71.29	135.32	45.35	107.37	86.00	23.14
1948	612.47 ⁽²⁾	5.63	9.16	11.23	88.04	167.09	60.72	130.14	112.25	25.29
1945 4th qtr.	533.59	5.15	8.45	10.95	67.96	118.89	56.36	144.04	95.78	26.00
1946 1st qtr.	295.78	3.74	5.87	7.82	43.28	99.38	21.74	50.44	51.13	12.37
2nd qtr.	326.52	4.22	8.32	7.94	65.61	102.30	25.48	55.31	44.00	13.35
3rd qtr.	528.10	4.60	9.79	8.71	73.59	142.59	67.09	134.13	63.23	24.37
4th qtr.	592.39	4.55	10.38	11.51	73.98	135.43	52.94	147.71	123.83	32.07
1947 1st qtr.	333.78	3.88	6.11	7.60	49.23	120.19	24.56	47.20	59.54	15.46
2nd qtr.	390.51	3.58	8.18	8.45	77.04	119.29	28.65	67.71	61.22	16.39
3rd qtr.	549.33	3.76	7.07	8.26	73.36	148.84	62.10	139.59	79.37	26.98
4th qtr.	688.65	6.60	10.82	14.14	85.50	152.95	66.08	174.98	143.87	33.72
1948 1st qtr.	380.01	5.30	7.17	10.30	61.69	143.24	24.33	40.48	70.91	16.60
2nd qtr.	541.35	5.30	8.72	10.80	89.64	141.48	48.62	124.69	94.81	17.29
3rd qtr.	820.18	5.42	8.94	9.58	97.88	207.54	109.48	213.71	136.94	30.69
4th qtr.	696.60	6.49	11.79	14.23	102.95	176.09	60.46	141.68	146.34	36.57
1949 1st qtr.	412.63 ^r	4.53 ^r	7.66 ^r	9.57 ^r	66.29 ^r	159.27 ^r	26.38 ^r	45.00 ^r	76.54 ^r	17.40
2nd qtr.	651.43 ^r	4.94 ^r	9.25 ^r	9.85 ^r	92.28 ^r	143.39 ^r	66.58 ^r	175.68 ^r	130.75 ^r	18.74 ^r
3rd qtr.	730.16	5.65	8.69	9.32	90.42	169.31	103.10	188.12	127.22	28.32

⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.⁽²⁾Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during the period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a provincial or quarterly basis.

Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE 40

Crop Years Ending July 31

WHEAT									
Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply ⁽¹⁾	Exports			Total wheat and wheat flour	End of period stocks	Available for export and carry-over	Apparent domestic disappear- ance
			Wheat flour ⁽²⁾	Wheat ⁽³⁾					
Million bushels									
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.5	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.2
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.6	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.6
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	65.1	278.1	343.2	73.6	416.8	159.9
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	76.0	163.4	239.4	86.1	325.5	161.8
1947-48	86.1	341.8	428.7	61.5	133.5	195.0	77.7	272.7	156.0
1948-49 ^(p)	77.7	393.3	471.3	48.1 ^r	184.2	232.3	98.7	331.0	140.3 ^r
1949-50 ^(p)	98.7	367.4	466.1						
OATS					BARLEY				
Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply ⁽¹⁾	Exports ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	Apparent domestic disappear- ance	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply ⁽¹⁾	Exports ⁽³⁾	Apparent domestic disappear- ance
Million bushels									
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	9.5	284.4	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.6
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	14.7
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	14.8
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.6	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7
1941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.9	110.6	121.5	2.1
1942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8
1943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1
1944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4
1945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4
1946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.8	349.2	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9
1947-48	69.5	278.7	348.2	10.2	290.1	28.8	141.4	170.2	3.6
1948-49 ^(p)	47.9	358.8	406.9	23.1	324.7	31.4	155.0	186.5	21.3
1949-50 ^(p)	59.1	316.6	375.6			29.0	120.4	149.3	

⁽¹⁾Includes imports to the end of 1948-49 while in 1949-50 wheat imports are taken in as monthly data become available; inward shipments of oats and barley will be added at the end of the crop year.

⁽²⁾Figures of customs exports from 1945-46 to 1948-49 are adjusted to reflect actual physical movements from Canada. Previous to 1945-46 adjusted figures are not available. ⁽³⁾Prior to 1936-37 Canadian customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption. ⁽⁴⁾Includes customs exports of Canadian oatmeal and rolled oats.

Source: Grain Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Pork		Poultry
								Total	Cured or in cure	
Thousands	Million pounds									
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1937	77	59	68	317	25.3	3.2	5.3	37.3	17.3	10.8
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.7
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	152	66	99	473	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947	108	55	75	371	43.0	6.6	9.2	57.6	21.7	35.4
1948	124	66	64	374	35.3 ^r	6.9 ^r	6.3	32.4 ^r	14.3 ^r	17.2 ^r
1947 D	163	40	108	581	43.0	6.6	9.2	57.6	21.7	35.4
1948 J	129	25	57	569	45.8	5.5	8.4	76.0	25.3	31.7
F	102	27	46	446	39.7	3.5	7.3	81.6	23.3	26.8
M	108	62	47	497	36.0	2.9	6.2	87.4	23.3	21.9
A	103	105	26	420	28.6	4.1	4.6	83.5	20.9	16.8
M	96	105	14	397	24.2	5.7	3.1	84.3	21.0	13.0
J	94	88	23	345	21.5	5.8	2.1	74.7	19.2	10.8
J	96	73	44	256	19.5	6.5	1.8	62.2	19.9	9.5
A	122	72	100	215	23.0	7.4	2.7	43.9	18.3	8.8
S	163	70	127	234	24.4	7.8	3.9	27.7	14.4	10.9
O	165	66	138	321	30.1	8.6	4.8	27.6	14.9	14.2
N	188	60	104	410	37.6	8.5	6.5	31.6	17.6	17.1
D	123	34	43	376	35.3 ^r	6.9 ^r	6.3	32.4 ^r	14.3 ^r	17.2 ^r
1949 J	112	25	31	325	35.3	4.9	5.3	34.5	13.9	15.1
F	91	25	24	276	30.7	3.1	4.0	36.2	14.3	12.2
M	108	62	29	349	30.4	2.7	3.3	41.9	17.7	8.0
A	98	95	12	340	28.1	3.7	2.2	46.3	15.6	6.1
M	103	96	10	314	22.5	4.0	1.1	43.2	15.2	5.6
J	102	79	20	278	18.7	4.9	0.8	41.5	15.4	6.5
J	116	73	40	223	19.0	5.6	0.8	31.8	14.4	7.1
A	129	73	84	243	18.4	5.9	1.2	23.7	13.6	8.1
S	145	73	126	275	19.9	6.8	2.5	21.5	13.1	11.5
O	156	68	131	418	23.9	8.1	4.6	30.3	19.0	16.7
N	169	63	88	538	27.2	7.9	5.2	35.4	22.1	22.0
D					19.7	5.8	4.5	29.8	19.5	26.4

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

TABLE 41 – continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers ⁽¹⁾	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-Barley ratio Winnipeg ⁽²⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs ⁽³⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, Steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 Dressed Toronto ⁽⁴⁾	Barley No. 1 Feed ⁽⁵⁾	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100					Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1926	126.8	100.0	100.0	22.6	..	..	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	123.7	107.0	112.5	17.2	..	..	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	92.2	59.4	59.7	17.7	..	..	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1937	104.3	87.8	85.0	13.6	69.6	70.1	7.63	9.07	0.689	0.546
1938	101.8	73.2	81.3	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939	99.4	62.4	81.2	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1940	107.5	70.0	85.8	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410	0.351
1941	115.3	82.2	95.9	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942	126.5	100.1	109.2	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943	134.7	99.3	120.0	19.3	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944	137.9	106.2	121.3	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945	140.6	112.1	123.0	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946	145.0	106.5	130.1	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1947	157.5	132.5	143.9	18.2	83.6	88.8	14.20	22.01	0.930	0.667
1948	183.3	160.0	177.6	20.5	82.5	88.9	19.15	30.17	1.136	0.852
1947 D	..	168.2	156.9	13.9	80.8	90.9	14.19	22.78	1.271	0.886
1948 J	175.7	172.6	164.4	17.1	70.5	83.4	15.21	28.10	1.285	0.966
F	..	159.6	164.3	19.6	70.4	82.8	15.29	28.31	1.130	0.840
M	..	156.8	163.9	20.6	70.1	82.4	15.44	28.69	1.083	0.816
A	184.2	164.2	167.6	19.3	75.7	87.3	16.44	28.42	1.151	0.909
M	..	174.7	171.2	18.7	81.3	87.9	17.94	28.72	1.184	0.959
J	..	172.1	180.1	19.2	90.0	85.3	20.79	30.14	1.176	0.946
J	..	157.7	182.7	19.9	88.7	92.3	21.01	30.91	1.193	0.865
A	190.1	152.3	189.3	22.8	88.1	94.4	22.42	33.28	1.075	0.779
S	..	151.0	188.4	24.1	86.4	98.6	21.75	32.88	1.059	0.740
O	..	153.7	186.8	22.4	87.4	95.8	21.07	31.48	1.091	0.781
N	..	154.8	186.5	20.7	90.7	90.5 ^r	21.10	30.35	1.130	0.833
D	..	150.9	186.3	21.7	90.5	86.5	21.30	30.70	1.075	0.795
1949 J	187.7	149.6	184.0	21.0	88.7	81.9	21.03	30.93	1.105	0.774
F	..	143.7	178.3	21.2	81.6	74.7	18.82	30.10	1.074	0.759
M	..	143.7	180.9	22.0	83.6	78.5	19.89	31.05	1.076	0.761
A	191.1	147.0	183.5	21.5	91.3	79.6	21.08	30.09	1.136	0.809
M	..	148.0	183.4	21.0	92.6	76.4	21.18	29.85	1.165	0.785
J	..	153.1	184.8	21.5	88.5	76.0	21.46	31.66	1.174	0.769
J	..	160.5	184.6	19.8	84.6	76.2	21.13	32.63	1.235	0.789
A	192.3	166.2	184.5	20.2	83.3	92.6	20.91	32.79	1.235	0.749
S	..	168.0	183.7	17.2	91.8	96.6	20.98	29.81	1.356	0.774
O	..	169.9	181.7	15.9	88.6	87.6	19.78	29.10	1.398	0.807
N	..	171.4	182.5	15.5	92.6	86.4	20.33	28.60	1.418	0.844

⁽¹⁾ Available for January, April and August only. 1948 and 1949 indexes are subject to revision.⁽²⁾ Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.⁽³⁾ Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.⁽⁴⁾ Prior to 1941 prices were quoted on a live weight basis.⁽⁵⁾ Prior to August 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, D.B.S.

Exports of Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds				Million dozen		Million pounds	
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	—	0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	—	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	—	0.10
1937	1.34	16.30	0.14	7.41	2.77	0.13	—	0.38
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15	—	0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91	—	0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36	—	0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50	0.65	0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1947	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	4.84	1.07	1.26
1948	10.03	17.07	3.87	3.32	7.78	4.04	0.85	1.23
1947 N	0.91	14.01	4.85	10.93	9.47	8.68	0.50	0.21
D	12.76	28.90	5.88	3.40	6.05	3.44	1.14	0.50
1948 J	10.83	26.33	9.54	5.14	3.54	5.55	0.70	2.27
F	10.50	19.64	6.32	0.25	2.62	8.63	0.21	2.91
M	10.89	29.53	1.57	0.31	2.88	8.96	0.01	1.62
A	4.16	27.80	3.47	0.17	1.79	1.97	0.04	2.30
M	1.91	39.41	1.66	0.22	4.49	0.87	3.34	1.18
J	0.58	16.07	0.98	0.09	9.40	0.30	1.48	0.97
J	0.36	10.33	4.48	0.14	9.06	0.18	2.31	0.65
A	0.28	8.42	4.27	1.69	19.09	0.10	1.25	0.46
S	23.00	7.15	3.77	13.21	13.01	6.22	0.38	0.47
O	19.20	7.71	3.54	9.74	13.04	10.47	0.18	0.40
N	23.16	4.60	3.45	6.79	7.89	3.71	0.26	0.61
D	15.55	7.86	3.34	2.09	6.53	1.52	0.06	0.87
1949 J	5.89	8.04	2.65	0.06	5.60	5.60	0.07	0.82
F	3.20	4.49	1.10	0.03	3.78	3.82	—	0.53
M	6.63	3.36	0.80	0.03	2.92	0.28	0.06	1.31
A	2.84	4.04	0.90	1.60	2.21	0.22	0.55	0.45
M	3.84	4.12	0.86	2.54	6.25	0.61	0.53	0.09
J	5.26	2.22	1.12	8.33	4.94	0.49	1.01	0.52
J	4.30	1.73	1.11	17.42	2.85	0.18	0.69	0.01
A	9.22	1.37	0.61	16.41	7.13	0.19	0.87	0.11
S	10.26	0.41	0.87	4.76	5.32	5.23	0.13	0.04
O	15.11	5.39	0.43	0.51	5.25	10.23	0.14	0.06
N	18.87	15.03	0.32	0.48	11.36	2.53	0.03	0.17

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS ⁽¹⁾		
	Total Milk	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Factory Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽²⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽²⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.17
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.15	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.73	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.29	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.86	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.16	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25
1945	1,469	334	24.48	15.73	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.74	30.94
1946	1,413	354	22.62	12.41	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.21
1947	1,437	347	24.25	10.40	28.20	1,953	43.82	30.72	23.29
1948	1,387	335	23.70	7.37	33.06	2,096	37.28 ^r	34.55 ^r	46.49
1949			23.28		30.88	2,061			
1947 D	933	347	10.35	1.49	14.24	1,081	43.82	30.72	23.29
1948 J	901	348	8.96	1.09	12.98	1,013	31.56	26.93	17.69
F	856	329	8.03	1.02	13.07	1,002	18.96	25.03	12.88
M	1,018	345	11.39	1.80	21.03	1,479	8.38	22.53	13.75
A	1,293	326	18.19	3.65	31.04	1,830	5.33	22.25	18.39
M	1,673	339	30.48	9.70	45.49	2,472	11.83	27.43	29.30
J	2,095	352	44.82	18.29	56.75	3,381	30.70	41.40	44.78
J	1,986	337	42.02	16.87	52.66	3,980	45.07	51.48	55.99
A	1,784	312	36.83	14.25	47.28	3,602	51.07	55.73	58.74
S	1,589	325	30.99	10.94	40.43	2,601	53.71	50.42	59.45
O	1,356 ^r	325 ^r	24.36	6.79	32.79	1,457	54.01	43.22	54.84
N	1,090	333	16.43	2.76	23.50	1,231	46.72	37.54	48.03
D	972	345	11.95	1.34	19.76	1,107	37.28 ^r	34.55 ^r	46.49
1949 J	921	349	9.70	0.91	16.45	996	27.70	31.28	39.69
F	856	327	8.43	0.74	15.45	1,020	18.75	27.87	33.97
M	1,069	353	11.99	1.45	24.38	1,499	12.73	24.66	37.59
A	1,364	328	19.83	5.13	35.23	1,900	13.54	23.73	45.17
M	1,765	340	32.08	13.96	46.58	2,622	24.03	29.15	62.42
J	2,052	361	41.26	20.56	49.84	3,580	43.58	32.11	72.70
J	1,905	341	38.51	18.19	41.71	3,732	59.73	29.68	83.30
A	1,750	325	34.31	15.98	38.02	3,815	70.26	28.91	85.97
S	1,635	330	30.85	14.61	33.39	1,882	75.83	36.66	84.10
O	1,432	331	24.84	12.04	31.99	1,530	75.29	46.17	80.77
N			15.90	5.68	20.71	1,157	66.35 ^r	47.25 ^r	62.02
D			11.71		16.74	999	57.02	43.85	

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.⁽²⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production: Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks**TABLE 43**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings end of period
	Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Maritimes and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1937	1,459	82.2	40.9	41.3	27.0	13.4	13.6	7.4	1.3	31.5
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,687	102.3	66.5	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.8
1947	3,772	95.2	55.5	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.9
1948	4,984	105.9	57.9	48.0	36.1	23.3	12.9	4.3	1.8	37.6 ^r
1947 D	2,414	55.1	22.5	32.6	41.8	22.7	19.1	5.3	1.2	40.9
1948 J	2,447	110.3	15.8	94.5	46.9	19.9	27.1	3.3	2.4	34.4
F	1,760	99.4	16.0	83.4	50.7	17.2	33.5	8.0	1.0	28.3
M	1,460	30.4	27.1	3.3	27.2	14.2	13.0	3.1	0.4	23.5
A	2,385	35.9	32.3	3.6	26.5	17.3	9.3	3.4	2.2	19.7
M	6,522	147.8	130.7	17.1	30.7	21.8	8.9	2.7	3.6	32.1
J	7,133	122.0	107.3	14.7	26.9	21.1	5.8	2.8	4.1	35.7
J	8,991	140.2	102.8	37.5	34.4	24.7	9.7	3.8	2.7	39.1
A	9,796	137.4	92.4	45.0	35.8	28.1	7.7	3.8	1.0	41.0
S	6,823	108.0	73.8	34.2	47.5	38.7	8.8	4.8	0.9	43.2
O	6,220	114.2	44.9	69.3	43.9	33.1	10.8	6.2	0.4	47.2
N	3,292 ^r	142.5 ^r	35.0 ^r	107.5	35.1	24.1	10.9	7.2	0.3	44.2
D	3,207	89.4	23.1	66.2	28.0	19.2	8.8	2.4	2.2	37.6 ^r
1949 J	1,481	37.1	17.5	19.5	24.7	17.4	7.3	1.4	2.0	32.2
F	2,340	130.5	13.0	117.6	23.0	14.2	8.8	2.5	0.9	27.8
M	1,217	23.8	16.9	7.0	25.4	17.7	7.7	1.8	0.9	25.0
A	2,071	32.7	29.6	3.1	17.8	11.9	5.9	1.7	1.8	22.3
M	6,524	126.7	111.1	15.6	33.9	21.1	12.8	1.9	4.1	35.2
J	6,317	118.6	107.1	11.4	33.1	21.5	11.5	2.7	4.3	40.0
J	7,132	127.5	101.4	26.1	35.1	23.3	11.7	3.0	3.2	46.1
A	9,652	147.6	84.9	62.7	43.8	27.9	15.9	6.1	1.2	49.5
S	6,473	121.5	79.4	42.1	58.9	37.3	21.6	9.0	1.3	48.5
O	4,122	124.1	53.1	71.0	63.3	37.9	25.4	17.6	0.5	53.6
N	2,730	107.1	23.4	83.7	53.5	30.2	23.3	13.6	0.4	45.9
D										38.8

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1947 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs, Dried and Pow- dered
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Produc- tion ⁽²⁾	Stocks End of Period						
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels								
				Production							
						Million pounds					
1926	..	1.58	0.87	—	—	11.75	..	4.90	2.36	2.54	..
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	—	—	11.47	..	4.58	2.51	2.82	..
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	—	—	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13	0.03
1937	48.7	1.13	0.34	—	—	11.37	13.95	9.27	2.71	3.56	0.07
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	—	—	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59	0.07
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	—	—	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99	0.11
1941	78.0	1.73	0.95	—	—	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16	0.18
1942	76.8	1.72	0.89	—	—	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37	1.54
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	—	—	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70	3.42
1944	89.7	2.02	1.16	—	—	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02	5.60
1945	92.7	2.09	1.11	—	—	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29	6.12
1946	98.4	2.29	1.29	—	—	21.22	21.10	19.96	3.09	5.36	2.38
1947	97.3	2.34	1.48	—	—	15.16	18.76	20.22	3.09	5.29	3.72
1948	74.5	1.87	1.03	—	—	11.39	14.95	20.71	2.90	4.51	2.45
1947 N	85.5	2.18	1.29	—	—	17.04	13.55	20.58	3.68	5.36	2.66
D	65.8	1.65	0.85	—	—	12.91					
1948 J	73.9	1.90	0.90	—	—	12.63	10.35	23.45	3.72	4.59	2.77
F	75.7	1.79	1.10	—	—	13.36					
M	72.2	1.87	0.91	—	—	10.11					
A	75.9	1.95	1.29	—	—	11.55	17.66	25.74	3.67	4.32	5.08
M	71.5	1.73	1.13	—	—	10.17					
J	81.5	1.91	1.05	—	—	6.86					
J	72.3	1.79	0.72	—	—	5.82	18.58	18.51	2.77	4.59	1.77
A	62.8	1.61	0.94	—	—	13.86					
S	87.5	2.19	0.82	—	—	16.35					
O	76.8	1.95	1.45	—	—	12.19	13.23	15.15	1.44	4.54	0.18
N	75.8	1.97 ^r	1.21	—	—	12.99					
D	67.8	1.73	0.85	—	—	10.81					
1949 J	60.1	1.47	0.83	1.03	—	6.25	15.35	14.90	2.35	4.35	0.87
F	62.0	1.46	0.68	3.35	—	6.22					
M	63.9	1.72	0.80	7.35	—	9.18					
A	63.4	1.59	0.75	7.33 ^r	1.03	7.27	19.79	12.68	2.36	4.41	2.49
M	63.3	1.57	0.84	7.20 ^r	1.10	7.24					
J	64.9	1.67	0.72	6.97 ^r	2.06	9.66					
J	59.0	1.44	0.80	5.53 ^r	2.01	4.50	18.45	13.22	2.64	4.52	1.10
A	65.2	1.75	0.87 ^r	7.29 ^r	2.44	9.14					
S	75.9	1.86	0.87	7.04 ^r	2.39	15.75					
O	76.0	1.86	0.74	6.78	2.28	16.13	10.01				
N	76.0	1.95	0.82	7.20	1.78						
D				6.90	1.97						

⁽¹⁾ Beginning August 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽²⁾ Includes Newfoundland.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 - continued

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen			Million pounds		
1938	6.63	20.35	1.58	1.49	4.44	8.95	11.29	9.46	2.58	19.94
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.51	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	14.99	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.04	9.12	13.36	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	13.97	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	14.87	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.57	7.12	12.08	17.37	4.91	30.64
1946	13.40	23.87	2.12	3.49	11.16	7.08	11.16	18.60	4.86	47.67
1947	12.73	28.52	2.88	2.89	11.45	8.48	15.96	23.90	6.16	36.55
1948	11.56	35.05	3.29	3.13	14.50	8.90	18.05	21.16	5.54	34.63
1947										
3rd qtr.	11.64	27.79	2.40	2.56	10.36	6.86	13.32	27.15	5.79	43.48
4th qtr.	11.37	32.32	3.54	2.52	12.54	12.18	24.73	28.69	6.67	38.20
1948										
1st qtr.	12.36	27.89	3.31	2.96	14.11	8.82	18.43	16.04	6.86	20.75
2nd qtr.	11.42	34.05	3.44	3.10	12.60	6.06	13.01	22.31	4.49	14.61
3rd qtr.	10.75	39.46	3.17	3.04	12.60	6.64	14.89	26.53	5.25	64.14
4th qtr.	11.71	38.78	3.24	3.41	18.70	14.10	25.88	19.76	5.54	39.00
1949										
1st qtr.	13.31	27.90	2.13	2.95	14.03	8.18	13.66	10.47	3.34	20.85
2nd qtr.	11.76	37.79	3.94	2.38	11.71	7.70	15.71	21.36	3.76	18.76
3rd qtr.	11.14	42.41	3.48	2.41	11.90	8.19	18.07	23.03	4.93	48.80
	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles, relishes and sauces	Cheese processed	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended, packed, etc.	Coffee roasted
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons					Million pounds		
1938	0.76	13.32	0.39	3.81	2.94	1.95	..	..	8.01	8.27
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	..	..	8.82	8.75
1941	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	1.19	9.02	10.09
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	1.35	7.19	9.73
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	1.42	6.25	10.29
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	1.17	8.91	12.34
1945	3.56	9.37	0.95	9.30	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72
1946	5.61	8.02	0.94	8.51	2.63	4.91	4.49	4.48	12.47	17.11
1947	5.07	22.73	1.26	9.88	5.14	3.44	6.57	3.40	12.01	16.59
1948	6.30	21.40	1.27	8.52	4.26	3.22	5.22	2.75	9.42	18.13
1947										
3rd qtr.	4.36	11.36	1.34	8.76	4.02	2.10	3.42	1.24	11.58	18.99
4th qtr.	7.79	48.45	1.61	9.01	3.67	3.32	10.52	3.45	10.18	15.82
1948										
1st qtr.	4.64	25.68	0.96	8.89	3.91	3.01	6.69	4.21	8.83	15.46
2nd qtr.	2.23	16.13	1.21	8.59	4.71	2.69	3.01	2.07	9.60	17.86
3rd qtr.	5.77	16.86	1.39	8.72	4.27	2.84	5.10	1.79	9.33	18.83
4th qtr.	12.57	26.95	1.51	7.91	4.17	4.34	6.07	2.91	9.92	20.36
1949										
1st qtr.	3.16	15.57	0.99	9.74	3.59	3.48	3.18	2.10	9.51	17.12
2nd qtr.	4.65	17.38	1.23	8.38	4.14	3.50	3.43	1.33	9.63	18.11
3rd qtr.	8.44	17.64	1.43	7.88	4.00	3.02	4.55	2.79	9.19	20.03

Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks

TABLE 44 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
			Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
Million pounds									
1926	93.5	39.5	86.5	10.3	96.8	..	..	70.5	122.1
1929	78.9	82.7	70.4	7.9	78.4	..	..	73.2	131.9
1933	61.8	84.4	65.6	7.9	73.5	..	..	69.7	214.5
1937	68.1	41.8	72.7	10.4	83.1	..	..	85.0	268.5
1938	80.0	78.0	76.1	9.9	86.0	..	..	86.8	255.1
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	..	94.5	248.5
1940	88.2	141.0	84.4	10.4	94.8	..	..	92.0	278.5
1941	86.3	121.8	89.0	11.0	100.0	..	..	95.6	340.4
1942	49.0	83.9	58.5	6.9	65.3	..	..	75.4	199.6
1943	66.8	111.4	66.7	7.0	73.7	..	..	74.8	178.9
1944	73.7	98.4	75.3	8.5	83.7	..	..	85.1	146.5
1945	70.6	90.3	73.5	7.4	80.8	..	..	73.8	183.2
1946	67.7	111.4	71.6	7.6	79.2	14.7	62.6	77.3	204.1
1947	84.3	148.0	81.4	9.8	91.3	18.6	76.7	95.3	148.5
1948	101.9	138.3	102.9	11.8	114.6	12.4	95.8	108.2	223.6
1947 N ^(p)	98.0	136.7	130.7	15.6	146.3	32.0	80.9	112.9	110.1
D ^(p)	87.4	148.0	105.7	14.0	119.7	19.1	59.2	78.3	148.5
1948 J	26.7	115.7	66.6	7.6	74.2	17.6	56.7	74.3	148.2
F	49.5	82.6	65.6	10.7	76.3	9.3	61.6	71.0	153.5
M	87.9	85.3	70.3	12.1	82.4	10.2	80.7	90.9	144.9
A	125.4	133.4	62.9	10.9	73.7	12.1	99.7	111.9	106.7
M	111.5	147.6	81.2	12.1	93.3	6.3	78.4	84.7	115.2
J	101.2	139.0	93.1	12.1	105.2	10.3	111.9	122.3	98.0
J	129.6	156.5	99.1	10.8	109.9	12.6	142.8	155.5	52.3
A	109.0	116.9	130.3	9.0	139.4	10.3	136.3	146.5	45.5
S	151.0	125.9	129.0	12.6	141.6	6.8	131.2	138.1	49.0
O	130.0	137.6	154.1	14.2	168.3	13.6	100.7	114.3	102.7
N	107.6 ^r	124.6 ^r	168.7 ^r	17.7 ^r	186.4 ^r	22.7 ^r	87.2 ^r	109.8 ^r	178.8 ^r
D ^(p)	107.7	138.3	116.4	11.5	128.0	17.3	67.0	84.3	223.6
1949 J	33.5	100.3	61.8	8.3	70.1	17.9	55.2	73.0	220.4
F	95.5	104.9	77.9	7.1	85.0	12.1	62.4	74.5	229.9
M	111.9	107.7	96.4	11.2	107.6	12.8	84.8	97.6	239.8
A	59.2	78.9	76.8	9.3	86.1	11.1	83.6	94.8	231.1
M	144.9	115.9	88.2	11.4	99.6	10.4	91.5	101.9	228.7
J	120.7	123.5	100.1	9.7	109.8	12.6	123.5	136.0	201.7
J	105.7	129.0	85.8	8.6	94.4	17.8	123.1	140.9	155.0
A	93.9	120.3	88.9	8.2	97.1	17.1	130.8	147.9	104.0
S	87.0	98.5	102.9	11.4	114.3	9.1	142.0	151.1	66.8
O	106.9	90.6	173.6	15.1	188.8	20.2	93.7	113.8	141.0
N	198.3	116.8	194.2	16.7	210.8	31.5	100.1	131.6	219.8

Note: Statistics given previously in this table in weekly averages are now presented as monthly data. Receipts, production and sales refer to calendar months or monthly averages, and stocks are shown as at the last day of the month.

Source: The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Total ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat	Country General	Depart- ment Stores	Variety	Motor Vehicles	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing ⁽²⁾	Shoes	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1947	546.9	88.0	13.2	34.7	58.9	11.3	52.8	28.7	36.4	7.2	27.8
1948	606.4	100.4	13.8	37.6	67.1	13.0	58.9	32.2	40.1	7.6	31.9
1947 J	556.5	90.0	12.4	38.2	44.3	10.7	55.4	35.4	31.4	6.7	31.5
A	567.9	93.5	13.0	38.4	47.9	10.3	52.3	35.4	30.2	6.8	30.5
S	584.5	90.6	13.3	39.1	67.3	10.7	60.3	31.9	36.2	8.9	32.2
O	606.6	95.1	15.1	38.6	66.9	11.6	64.0	32.2	39.7	7.4	33.9
N	609.6	95.4	13.7	38.2	81.6	13.4	57.5	29.5	45.4	8.4	30.2
D	683.6	101.0	15.5	40.5	93.2	24.0	46.9	27.6	56.5	10.5	28.6
1948 J	490.8	91.7	12.2	28.7	45.1	8.2	52.3	24.6	29.7	4.9	21.1
F	444.7	84.6	11.3	26.7	45.9	8.4	40.1	21.8	26.3	4.7	18.6
M	546.9	92.1	12.4	31.4	64.5	11.3	58.9	25.7	37.8	6.9	23.0
A	573.2	95.1	13.2	34.6	65.3	10.8	63.5	29.4	39.9	8.0	29.3
M	615.3	100.3	13.4	39.9	65.5	12.5	62.7	34.2	41.9	8.4	35.2
J	635.1	101.0	13.6	39.6	63.4	12.6	68.7	36.8	42.3	9.2	38.4
J	630.3	108.4	14.1	42.6	48.3	13.0	61.5	40.2	36.3	7.7	35.9
A	599.8	99.9	13.1	40.7	54.4	11.1	51.9	38.3	31.3	6.3	36.3
S	638.5	103.1	14.2	41.5	70.7	12.1	62.9	36.3	38.9	7.5	35.8
O	681.6	109.7	16.3	43.0	82.4	14.3	65.8	36.4	48.2	7.9	39.5
N	650.0	102.3	14.6	39.2	89.7	14.2	64.5	33.2	45.7	7.5	35.8
D	770.5	116.5	17.7	43.7	109.7	27.6	54.5	29.5	62.6	12.3	34.4
1949 J	493.4	94.1	13.4	28.5	49.1	8.8	43.8	25.6	31.3	5.3	22.6
F	469.5	92.7	12.8	27.3	50.1	9.0	37.9	22.8	26.0	4.6	20.7
M	579.5	101.9	13.8	31.8	69.1	10.7	65.4	28.5	37.1	6.2	25.0
A	673.2	108.3	15.4	36.8	75.0	14.0	81.6	36.9	49.9	10.4	32.1
M	654.9	103.9	14.2	39.6	72.1	13.0	79.8	37.2	41.0	8.3	39.1
J	678.2	109.6	14.8	39.2	67.3	13.4	81.9	39.3	43.2	9.6	39.0
J	665.0	111.8	14.1	41.5	49.9	12.9	89.5	44.3	34.8	7.1	35.3
A	644.2	104.4	13.8	41.1	57.2	11.8	67.0	43.1	30.1	6.5	36.5
S	684.7	110.2	14.6	40.6	76.2	13.1	80.7	40.1	37.4	7.9	38.2
O	697.3 ^r	109.9 ^r	15.9 ^r	42.3 ^r	82.9	14.4	75.9 ^r	39.5 ^r	42.3 ^r	7.5 ^r	40.1
N	661.3	104.9	14.8	37.6	93.1	14.8	64.6	36.2	43.3	8.4	34.6

⁽¹⁾Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All other trades".⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stores since 1941.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS							BY ECONOMIC AREAS			
	Furniture	Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Coal and Wood	Drugs	Jewellery ⁽¹⁾	Maritime	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.6	25.8
1947	10.8	6.9	21.4	13.6	14.2	5.7	41.9	128.9	216.0	104.7	55.4
1948	11.1	7.7	22.1	15.3	15.1	5.8	45.1	141.4	240.7	118.2	60.9
1947 J	10.8	6.2	24.3	12.0	13.9	4.8	43.1	128.9	218.4	108.2	57.9
A	10.1	6.3	25.2	11.9	14.3	5.2	44.4	129.3	220.5	115.4	58.3
S	11.2	6.9	22.8	15.1	14.1	5.1	43.3	137.6	225.9	119.1	58.5
O	11.7	7.8	22.4	15.8	14.7	5.3	45.5	144.0	235.0	123.4	58.7
N	11.8	8.3	21.4	15.2	14.0	6.3	44.9	142.1	245.2	117.7	59.8
D	12.4	10.1	21.1	17.1	20.2	15.7	54.5	161.4	275.4	119.9	72.3
1948 J	9.4	7.0	19.9	19.0	14.4	4.0	36.9	110.3	205.1	87.2	51.4
F	8.6	6.3	19.0	17.3	13.6	3.5	34.2	107.4	182.9	73.8	46.5
M	10.0	7.6	20.6	15.9	14.7	4.4	41.5	131.7	222.1	94.5	57.0
A	11.6	7.8	21.1	12.0	14.2	4.1	43.8	140.6	226.3	102.7	59.8
M	12.4	7.5	22.2	11.3	14.8	4.7	47.2	147.8	237.7	122.6	60.0
J	11.6	7.3	22.3	12.0	14.4	5.4	46.3	149.5	250.3	127.1	62.0
J	11.1	7.1	24.9	13.1	14.4	5.0	47.5	144.4	248.8	126.8	62.8
A	10.5	6.5	24.5	14.5	14.5	5.5	45.7	136.3	231.6	123.9	62.3
S	10.8	7.8	23.9	17.1	15.0	5.4	44.8	146.9	248.5	135.9	62.5
O	12.7	9.1	23.5	18.0	15.6	5.6	47.6	155.7	265.9	147.3	65.1
N	12.1	8.6	21.9	15.9	14.6	5.9	47.3	149.6	253.0	136.0	64.2
D	12.1	10.3	21.4	17.5	21.2	16.4	58.7	177.2	315.9	140.7	78.0
1949 J	8.8	7.2	20.1	17.9	14.6	3.7	36.1	113.8	200.1	92.7	50.6
F	8.7	6.4	18.9	17.0	14.3	3.5	33.6	108.4	192.3	87.7	47.7
M	10.3	8.1	20.8	15.4	15.7	5.0	41.0	131.5	233.7	112.1	61.1
A	11.9	8.4	22.3	9.2	15.5	5.5	47.1	155.8	260.7	143.1	66.5
M	11.8	8.1	22.6	10.1	15.0	5.1	48.2	152.0	257.4	132.2	65.1
J	11.6	7.7	23.8	11.3	14.9	5.5	49.5	156.1	270.9	136.8	65.1
J	10.8	7.8	26.2	10.5	14.5	5.2	48.6	152.8	256.8	138.7	68.0
A	10.9	7.3	25.9	13.1	15.1	5.8	46.9	139.5	245.9	145.5	66.3
S	11.8	8.4	25.4	19.3	15.5	5.6	47.7	153.8	266.3	151.4	65.6
O	12.9 ^r	9.3 ^r	24.2 ^r	17.9	15.6	5.7	48.2	155.0 ^r	269.2 ^r	157.2	67.7 ^r
N	12.1	8.5	21.8	18.2	14.7	6.0	45.8	153.1	262.9	136.1	63.5

⁽¹⁾The Dominion Government tax of 25 per cent levied at consumer level was removed as of April, 1949.

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stores since 1941.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Con- fectionery
1935-39 = 100										
1937	105.3	101.7	104.2	106.3	107.4	107.9	104.1	105.2	109.6	102.5
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	142.0	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.2	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.5	170.0	172.4
1943	168.3	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.1	173.1	207.3
1944	186.0	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.4	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	244.0	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.2	277.4	296.9
1947	272.0	369.8	254.6	255.4	300.8	244.5	244.2	274.7	325.0	317.1
1948	283.2	379.9	281.8	265.1	286.8	264.7	254.0	237.2	359.7	354.8
1947 A	272.2	379.0	241.9	262.7	334.8	237.7	245.6	304.0	297.8	309.0
S	301.7	481.8	273.9	261.7	378.1	302.6	275.2	278.6	339.6	322.7
O	325.5	423.6	313.4	295.6	427.6	279.9	318.7	278.0	359.6	363.1
N	295.0	413.8	278.3	279.7	280.6	262.9	282.8	261.5	350.6	327.8
D	251.1	283.4	245.6	184.9	293.7	188.3	227.1	243.0	321.2	354.7
1948 J	244.2	320.9	283.5	274.7	248.7	252.1	216.2	186.7	300.7	303.8
F	239.5	331.5	251.4	264.4	268.3	268.2	201.3	197.5	314.8	277.1
M	264.9	318.4	243.7	300.0	298.7	266.3	226.9	216.0	351.3	342.8
A	285.1	368.1	288.9	253.5	288.9	259.2	252.0	231.1	376.0	348.5
M	274.2	381.6	276.6	223.8	215.4	248.9	237.5	242.9	361.1	370.6
J	290.0	379.0	274.2	243.2	218.5	239.2	269.4	256.1	373.0	387.2
J	283.5	349.2	282.1	178.2	172.6	179.0	287.7	252.6	337.2	384.0
A	296.7	376.0	279.6	264.5	363.6	284.5	285.4	249.0	339.5	348.2
S	327.0	497.2	294.4	311.9	411.4	338.0	296.1	272.7	383.1	375.0
O	319.3	489.7	320.3	313.3	393.0	322.2	287.1	227.7	393.0	382.7
N	313.6	427.5	325.3	319.7	312.3	325.7	268.4	256.5	430.9	366.2
D	259.9	319.4	261.6	234.3	249.9	192.8	219.8	258.1	356.2	371.0
1949 J	243.2	329.6	312.4	219.5	148.5	206.6	214.7	210.8	310.2	302.8
F	245.1	339.8	267.2	223.5	240.7	243.8	211.6	211.0	321.4	283.8
M	283.4	339.0	271.7	274.8	343.5	269.2	241.9	255.2	374.8	352.9
A	291.7	395.3	316.1	280.1	350.4	253.0	235.1	272.9	382.8	376.4
M	303.0	421.7	316.7	239.5	280.5	240.4	254.4	312.1	395.8	411.0
J	310.6	415.0	289.0	229.3	206.3	211.7	289.6	309.4	407.7	405.0
J	284.9	355.8	291.4	149.5	145.3	146.4	276.8	304.4	352.0	377.5
A	318.1	422.2	319.6	270.3	352.3	260.9	292.8	304.3	377.9	381.3
S	332.6 ^r	500.2 ^r	323.5	298.2 ^r	408.5 ^r	330.9 ^r	297.6 ^r	263.7	412.2	385.9
O	314.5	510.3	323.5	299.5	374.1	287.7	269.3	244.1	407.9	389.6

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

*Statistics cover transactions reported by investment firms, stock exchanges and other security dealers in Canada. Not included are: new issues of Canadian securities floated abroad, redemptions of called or matured Canadian bonds owned abroad, and some transactions by other than the reporting agencies. Complete statistics regarding capital movements are included in the annual reports on the "Canadian Balance of International Payments". See page 97.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 47

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽²⁾

	Balance of Merchandise Trade ⁽¹⁾			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars ^{(2) (3)}
	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States				All Countries	United Kingdom	United States	
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars		Million U.S. dollars	
1926	24.9	13.9	-14.7	2.5	46.3	..	..	..	..	
1929	-7.8	3.0	-29.7	3.1	91.0	..	..	..	..	
1933	13.7	9.0	- 2.3	6.8	72.0	..	4.3	4.4	0.2	
1938	16.3	18.2	-11.0	13.4	105.4	..	2.4	-1.0	1.9	
1939	16.1	18.8	-10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	-0.5	4.8	
1940	16.3	34.1	-23.2	16.9	80.3	11.0	2.4	-0.2	2.5	
1941	39.0	64.8	-28.7	17.0	97.8	4.5	2.8	-0.3	3.0	
1942	92.4	109.0	-17.1	15.3	41.6	3.2	8.8	-0.4	9.1	
1943	122.6	128.0	- 7.3	11.8	25.0	2.3	14.4	-0.9	15.1	
1944	182.7	141.8	27.6	9.2	37.6	4.0	8.1	-1.6	9.4	
1945	169.3	110.2	1.3	8.0	71.7	6.7	15.9	-2.8	18.5	
1946	47.6	40.7	-35.8	8.0	124.3	13.9	11.2	-3.0	14.2	
1947	15.7	47.3	-74.2	8.3	138.7	17.5	-1.5	-0.8	-0.9	
1948	36.0	34.7	-24.1	9.9	152.0	16.7	-1.4	-0.1	-1.4	
1949										
1947 N	26.9	51.6	-79.8	7.2	68.3	11.8	-1.6	-0.3	-1.4	
D	76.7	52.5	-33.9	11.0	37.8	5.2	-4.1	-0.7	-3.3	
1948 J	33.0	43.4	-43.2	9.6	28.2	4.6	-2.5	-0.6	-2.0	
F	28.1	33.9	-40.5	8.9	33.3	4.0	-2.5	—	-2.7	
M	33.9	37.7	-24.2	8.7	46.1	7.8	—	-0.5	0.6	
A	-11.6	19.8	-48.0	9.5	69.9	9.5	-1.4	-0.2	-1.6	
M	62.4	57.8	-28.7	8.8	134.4	14.8	-5.8	-0.7	-5.1	
J	3.0	28.3	-43.5	9.6	192.0	16.5	-3.4	-0.2	-3.0	
J	28.4	27.1	-28.6	10.8	407.9	34.1	1.7	-0.5	2.2	
A	20.0	27.9	-20.3	9.7	408.0	39.9	-3.4	-0.2	-3.1	
S	64.4	24.1	11.4	11.9	253.6	26.6	-0.9	-0.3	-0.8	
O	66.0	36.5	- 9.6	9.6	128.1	22.0	-0.5	0.4	-0.9	
N	58.2	28.6	1.5	9.1	75.0	12.5	1.6	1.5	-0.1	
D	87.3	24.0	- 9.9	12.8	47.5	8.2	-0.6	-0.1	-1.2	
1949 J	15.2	30.5	-47.3	9.7	32.6	7.5	0.4	-0.2	0.5	
F	1.2	21.4	-40.6	9.6	35.8	6.2	-1.2	—	-1.3	
M	-16.9	11.3	-44.9	12.1	46.2	11.8	0.8	-0.2	1.0	
A	-2.4	33.4	-65.1	9.8	83.5	23.1	4.2	0.1	3.9	
M	25.1	43.4	-49.1	12.4	154.0	23.5	-0.2	-0.1	-0.4	
J	6.9	34.1	-61.3	9.8	221.0	28.2	-5.8	-0.4	-5.2	
J	12.8	41.7	-54.2	9.4	453.2	62.0	0.9	—	0.8	
A	41.9	37.1	-26.6	13.8	426.7	60.0	-0.6	0.1	-0.8	
S	9.4	35.5	-42.6	11.2	264.5	43.4	-3.4	-4.3	0.8	
O	37.4	53.3	-17.8	13.2	141.1	34.7	3.8	-1.8	5.5	
N	55.9	30.7	10.9	15.4	76.7					
D										

⁽¹⁾Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transaction,—e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

⁽²⁾Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board.

⁽³⁾Does not include proceeds of 100 million dollar loan floated by the Government of Canada in the United States in August 1949.

*See footnote of page 96.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
Million dollars										
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	—	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	—	1.7
1937	1.3	12.4	2.3	1.3	2.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	—	2.3
1938	1.6	8.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.2
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1940	0.9	12.2	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.6
1941	0.9	17.2	2.0	1.4	6.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4
1942	0.8	14.0	1.8	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.1
1943	1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
1944	2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
1945	2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
1946	2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
1947	2.7	38.5	5.7	1.2	5.2	3.4	1.2	1.3	3.1	6.9
1948	1.7	30.7	8.0	6.2	5.8	5.3	1.0	1.5	3.3	7.1
1947 O	4.0	33.4	4.5	1.3	1.8	1.1	3.7	1.6	6.9	9.7
N	3.4	40.1	10.4	1.4	4.0	1.8	2.8	1.7	4.5	8.9
D	2.5	35.7	16.8	1.4	8.2	5.0	0.9	1.0	2.6	7.5
1948 J	1.4	29.9	7.8	1.3	7.4	5.7	1.3	0.8	3.6	8.5
F	1.3	22.0	5.8	1.1	6.4	5.0	0.1	0.6	4.7	9.7
M	1.1	28.2	4.8	1.7	10.3	3.9	0.1	0.6	4.3	5.6
A	0.4	19.2	3.6	2.3	9.8	3.0	0.1	0.5	0.9	6.0
M	0.6	34.9	6.9	2.8	13.8	2.4	0.1	1.0	4.3	5.8
J	0.7	26.9	7.7	3.3	5.7	1.5	—	2.0	2.5	6.0
J	1.5	27.6	5.1	3.0	3.6	1.8	0.1	1.8	3.6	7.3
A	1.1	22.7	3.7	5.0	3.0	3.0	0.5	2.9	2.2	6.7
S	2.5	24.1	7.8	19.3	2.5	10.8	4.0	2.6	3.8	8.0
O	3.6	48.0	8.6	14.0	2.7	8.8	3.0	2.3	5.9	7.3
N	3.3	45.0	13.6	14.2	1.7	10.1	2.1	1.7	2.4	7.3
D	3.3	39.7	20.7	5.9	2.9	7.4	0.7	1.4	0.9	6.8
1949 J	2.0	39.7	2.8	2.6	3.0	4.5	—	1.2	3.1	6.0
F	1.2	30.9	3.1	2.2	1.6	2.3	—	1.1	2.1	5.3
M	0.9	29.1	3.1	3.7	1.2	2.6	—	0.7	0.2	6.3
A	0.6	42.9	5.9	3.9	1.5	2.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	5.1
M	0.6	56.2	6.4	3.5	1.5	2.3	0.8	1.4	0.9	6.9
J	0.7	52.5	4.5	7.3	0.8	2.7	2.5	1.1	1.4	7.0
J	1.0	48.3	3.9	4.7	0.6	2.2	5.4	0.7	0.9	7.2
A	2.5	49.9	3.3	3.5	0.5	3.4	5.0	1.2	1.3	7.9
S	2.1	37.2	5.4	4.6	0.2	4.1	1.5	1.0	2.9	10.6
O	2.2	45.2	8.8	9.5	2.0	5.7	0.2	1.1	5.6	11.7
N	3.5	56.8	20.5	9.5	5.3	6.6	0.2	1.7	1.4	10.3

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 48 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanu- factured Wood	Planks and Boards	Wood- pulp
Million dollars										
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1937	1.8	1.5	1.5	0.6	2.5	1.2	1.0	1.8	3.8	3.5
1938	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.3
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1940	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	5.1
1941	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.2	7.2
1942	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	6.7	7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1947	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	6.3	4.1	2.9	6.6	17.4	14.8
1948	2.4	2.8	2.0	1.1	11.0	3.8	3.6	6.2	16.3	17.6
1947 O	2.5	2.6	0.7	1.7	6.0	4.7	4.6	7.9	23.7	16.7
N	3.4	2.7	0.6	1.5	9.2	3.9	3.4	8.1	18.4	15.3
D	2.0	3.3	6.6	1.7	7.7	4.0	3.9	8.6	22.1	17.0
1948 J	2.4	2.8	3.9	1.9	11.2	3.3	2.8	5.8	16.9	15.3
F	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.2	8.5	2.7	2.7	6.4	15.4	14.8
M	1.9	3.0	1.9	1.3	8.8	3.0	2.9	6.4	15.4	18.1
A	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.2	3.4	1.9	5.8	14.6	18.9
M	2.2	3.2	2.7	1.1	13.1	4.0	2.5	6.4	16.3	19.8
J	1.7	2.8	2.5	0.9	11.4	4.5	3.9	5.8	15.5	17.9
J	2.5	3.1	1.5	0.6	9.5	5.7	5.3	6.1	17.3	18.8
A	2.1	2.5	1.8	0.7	7.7	5.0	4.0	5.7	17.3	16.2
S	2.4	3.0	2.0	0.9	9.4	3.8	6.0	7.5	21.3	19.1
O	2.9	2.8	0.6	1.0	9.9	3.7	4.7	6.2	17.4	17.2
N	3.9	2.8	0.7	1.0	15.8	3.2	3.9	6.4	15.5	17.6
D	3.1	2.8	2.3	1.1	18.6	3.2	3.0	5.6	13.2	18.1
1949 J	3.1	2.0	3.9	0.7	12.8	3.0	2.8	3.7	11.1	15.2
F	2.1	2.2	2.5	0.5	11.5	2.4	3.3	2.9	10.2	15.4
M	3.4	2.4	2.1	0.6	11.6	2.3	3.0	3.9	11.1	15.6
A	2.7	2.7	1.5	0.6	10.5	1.6	1.3	4.1	10.9	12.9
M	2.7	2.1	2.2	0.7	10.6	3.6	1.2	3.9	12.5	14.8
J	3.0	2.1	1.5	0.6	8.5	2.7	3.0	3.7	12.2	13.7
J	2.6	2.5	1.0	0.6	5.3	2.0	3.1	4.1	12.5	12.4
A	2.2	2.2	1.0	0.6	4.8	1.6	2.6	5.3	13.2	13.1
S	2.9	2.1	1.6	0.6	5.7	1.6	2.7	4.5	15.0	11.5
O	3.8	1.9	0.5	0.7	7.0	1.6	2.6	6.0	19.2	15.1
N	3.4	1.9	0.5	0.6	12.2	1.4	3.1	4.7	17.4	15.1

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 48 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	News- print	Other Wood and Paper	Primary ⁽²⁾ Iron and Steel	Ferro- Alloys	Farm Imple- ments	Other machin- ery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Locomo- tives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other ⁽³⁾ Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
Million dollars											
1926	9.5	0.9	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.4	3.2	—	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929	12.4	0.8	0.1	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	—	0.8	1.3	3.1
1933	5.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	—	0.4	0.5	1.4
1937	10.5	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.9	2.2	—	0.9	1.6	4.7
1938	8.7	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.8	2.1	—	0.7	2.0	4.4
1939	9.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1940	12.6	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.1	5.4	—	1.7	2.9	4.4
1941	12.9	2.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	12.4	—	3.0	6.4	3.6
1942	11.8	1.7	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.3	21.4	0.2	13.3	9.8	2.9
1943	12.1	1.8	0.5	1.8	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.3	10.8	2.6
1944	13.1	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.7	8.8	3.4
1945	15.0	2.8	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.6	11.1	3.4
1946	22.1	3.0	0.9	0.8	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.6	4.7	3.1
1947	28.5	3.7	1.3	1.8	3.5	3.4	7.6	1.6	3.6	5.3	4.9
1948	31.9	3.8	2.2	2.0	6.1	3.4	4.6	1.3	3.8	8.5	6.6
1947 O	33.5	3.6	1.1	2.0	4.3	4.6	6.8	0.4	4.1	5.8	5.7
N	28.9	4.1	1.4	1.8	2.6	4.5	6.9	2.3	4.4	6.7	6.9
D	30.3	3.9	1.7	1.5	4.2	4.0	7.5	0.6	3.5	4.2	7.1
1948 J	27.9	3.5	1.2	1.8	5.5	4.3	3.7	—	2.7	7.5	6.5
F	24.9	3.2	2.0	1.8	5.4	3.0	3.7	1.6	2.7	8.8	7.0
M	32.0	3.4	1.4	1.9	6.2	4.0	4.5	0.3	2.9	7.2	5.7
A	29.1	3.9	2.0	1.9	6.9	3.0	5.7	0.3	3.4	7.0	4.3
M	33.8	5.2	2.7	3.1	6.3	3.4	4.4	2.0	4.1	14.9	9.4
J	30.5	4.0	2.7	2.0	5.8	2.8	4.2	0.6	4.5	7.6	5.1
J	31.0	3.7	2.2	1.8	6.7	2.9	4.6	0.7	4.3	8.5	5.8
A	31.8	4.0	1.6	1.6	4.4	2.5	3.7	1.2	3.0	8.8	6.2
S	36.9	3.7	3.0	1.4	6.9	3.7	1.3	1.6	4.2	7.5	6.9
O	33.0	3.6	2.2	2.7	7.2	3.3	4.9	1.2	4.5	9.8	7.6
N	34.5	3.4	2.7	1.8	5.2	3.5	5.6	2.0	5.3	9.2	6.5
D	37.7	3.7	2.9	2.3	7.4	4.4	8.7	3.8	4.4	5.3	8.1
1949 J	29.9	2.6	1.2	2.4	7.8	2.2	4.3	3.7	3.4	5.5	8.5
F	30.4	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.1	2.5	2.3	3.3	2.0	5.1	4.6
M	33.7	2.3	1.4	1.9	11.9	2.8	1.9	4.9	2.8	6.2	6.6
A	32.4	2.8	1.8	2.5	11.5	3.1	3.6	2.3	2.6	6.9	7.7
M	38.6	2.8	2.0	2.4	12.0	2.9	2.6	2.5	3.1	11.1	8.7
J	35.6	2.4	1.4	1.5	9.9	3.5	3.1	1.9	4.2	8.3	6.3
J	36.0	2.2	1.8	1.2	8.1	2.6	5.4	5.4	3.9	8.4	7.8
A	40.8	1.9	1.3	1.1	4.3	1.7	3.3	2.1	4.3	12.6	8.5
S	32.7	1.9	1.1	0.9	4.8	2.3	3.1	5.2	4.0	9.2	7.2
O	44.4	2.5	0.9	1.1	3.8	3.4	3.8	2.2	3.7	6.4	7.1
N	38.6	1.6	4.2	0.9	4.9	2.1	2.4	7.2	3.5	2.7	7.1

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.⁽²⁾ Exports of primary iron and steel comprise pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, and rolling mill products.⁽³⁾ Include iron ore.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 48 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities	Total Domestic Exports
Million dollars										
1926	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.1
1929	2.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	96.0
1933	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.1
1937	4.9	2.8	0.4	2.0	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.5	83.1
1938	4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940	5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941	5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942	5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943	5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944	5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945	4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1947	5.0	5.1	1.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4	231.2
1948	6.2	6.4	1.4	3.9	3.5	4.4	3.0	3.6	12.1	256.3
1947 O	5.7	4.8	1.5	3.1	3.1	4.3	3.1	4.0	10.2	250.8
1947 N	5.0	5.4	1.9	2.8	3.0	3.7	2.4	4.3	8.5	253.1
1947 D	4.4	5.3	1.3	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	10.3	266.2
1948 J	8.0	4.4	1.4	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.8	5.9	235.4
1948 F	5.2	2.4	1.2	3.7	2.7	2.2	2.7	3.1	5.9	208.3
1948 M	5.7	6.2	1.5	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.6	3.6	6.0	228.4
1948 A	6.2	5.7	1.7	3.9	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.3	6.8	212.3
1948 M	7.8	7.0	1.9	4.5	3.7	5.3	3.8	5.3	9.9	282.3
1948 J	4.9	4.2	1.5	3.1	3.7	4.1	1.6	4.0	13.7	233.5
1948 J	5.1	5.8	1.1	4.7	3.3	4.3	2.7	3.7	22.4	250.9
1948 A	6.0	7.9	1.2	4.2	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.3	7.8	224.1
1948 S	5.5	8.0	1.2	3.3	3.8	6.3	3.4	3.5	10.0	283.0
1948 O	6.5	8.0	1.2	4.3	4.0	5.3	2.2	3.6	21.6	307.0
1948 N	5.5	8.6	1.3	4.5	3.8	5.7	3.3	3.2	6.0	293.9
1948 D	7.3	8.9	1.7	3.9	4.3	5.4	2.8	3.2	29.5	316.4
1949 J	7.6	11.8	1.1	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.7	2.7	5.8	237.0
1949 F	8.0	6.1	1.1	4.6	2.2	3.4	3.2	2.6	7.1	205.0
1949 M	8.2	7.4	1.3	3.2	0.9	3.5	4.7	2.7	4.5	216.8
1949 A	10.0	9.8	1.0	3.1	0.9	3.1	4.9	3.1	12.2	237.8
1949 M	8.8	9.5	0.9	3.8	1.3	3.3	3.9	3.0	14.9	272.9
1949 J	6.4	6.8	1.0	7.1	1.5	2.8	2.0	2.3	15.4	255.1
1949 J	8.2	6.8	0.7	2.7	3.6	2.5	1.8	2.1	9.0	241.3
1949 A	7.1	5.9	0.9	2.1	5.0	2.5	2.7	2.0	16.5	251.7
1949 S	6.1	9.3	0.8	3.6	4.2	2.3	3.3	2.3	6.4	228.4
1949 O	6.7	6.9	1.2	2.2	5.2	3.1	2.8	2.8	8.5	269.1
1949 N	7.9	8.6	1.0	2.9	4.7	3.3	2.6	2.4	7.7	292.3

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Bever- ages ⁽¹⁾	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
	Million dollars									
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.55	1.39
1937	2.97	1.49	1.72	1.45	0.67	1.37	1.62	0.68	1.03	1.97
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	0.58	0.99	0.94	0.47	0.66	1.90
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	0.62	2.43	1.45	0.50	0.77	2.93	0.74	0.99	2.31
1941	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.69	0.53	1.02	3.26	0.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	0.72	1.49	1.64	0.60	0.87	1.93	0.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.84	0.38	0.85	1.91	0.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	0.46	0.83	1.22	0.95	0.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.77	0.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1947	10.36	3.04	4.79	3.54	1.14	2.14	2.39	1.87	2.17	5.49
1948	8.18	2.55	5.98	4.84	1.31	1.74	2.63	2.05	1.56	5.38
1947 N	10.63	6.33	5.60	4.03	1.83	2.11	1.85	2.80	2.20	5.18
D	7.22	4.21	5.31	3.75	1.77	0.97	2.75	2.07	1.78	4.04
1948 J	6.60	2.67	2.43	4.62	1.36	1.52	3.28	3.37	1.90	4.80
F	5.93	2.82	2.59	5.58	1.03	1.49	1.42	3.77	2.19	2.96
M	6.79	2.93	4.12	2.68	0.99	1.89	2.77	1.74	1.33	6.12
A	8.91	1.72	6.13	4.10	0.85	2.15	3.13	1.51	1.52	4.33
M	9.60	2.31	7.69	4.70	0.90	3.29	2.03	2.12	1.41	3.76
J	8.32	2.11	7.04	7.80	1.13	2.38	2.98	1.22	1.30	3.70
J	7.86	1.26	6.41	5.25	0.97	1.10	2.29	1.11	1.41	6.18
A	6.06	1.24	7.66	5.60	1.10	1.46	2.72	0.64	1.71	3.50
S	8.03	1.43	7.19	4.86	1.09	0.92	2.35	2.00	1.27	3.62
O	7.42	1.66	8.42	4.19	1.49	2.88	3.46	2.30	1.65	5.28
N	11.51	5.32	6.32	4.32	2.20	1.04	2.39	1.87	1.50	7.20
D	11.09	5.11	5.74	4.41	2.58	0.78	2.78	2.90	1.56	13.08
1949 J	7.51	1.50	2.07	6.31	1.67	1.60	3.01	3.73	1.95	5.17
F	6.75	0.93	4.85	4.45	1.46	2.30	2.90	3.08	1.87	4.20
M	8.69	1.29	4.09	5.02	1.99	2.13	2.97	1.67	2.54	4.15
A	10.51	1.09	6.13	5.87	1.92	1.66	1.99	1.26	2.78	3.68
M	9.89	1.97	7.66	5.47	1.37	1.66	2.59	1.10	1.98	4.48
J	12.17	1.93	6.77	5.85	1.37	1.70	1.73	1.09	1.78	4.22
J	10.16	2.14	5.67	4.46	1.57	1.69	1.78	0.57	1.62	3.42
A	8.07	2.05	5.70	4.19	1.59	1.78	2.48	0.64	2.19	4.23
S	7.35	2.16	5.09	5.78	1.57	1.84	1.79	1.78	2.44	5.49
O	11.27	3.13	7.85	5.49	1.78	2.89	2.70	1.84	1.91	6.10
N	11.74	5.07	10.69	6.45	2.67	2.70	2.70	1.58	1.66	6.04

Note: As of April 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

⁽¹⁾ Before 1935 totals are overvalued due to the inclusion of U.K. excise taxes on imports of spirits from that country.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured			Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
Million dollars										
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	0.85	3.27	0.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	0.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
1933	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.93	0.23	0.86	0.69	0.87
1937	1.70	1.69	0.88	0.67	1.36	1.61	0.34	1.37	1.21	1.63
1938	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.57	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	0.81	2.20	1.72	0.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	0.35	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	0.14	2.86	1.85	0.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	0.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	0.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	0.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	0.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
1947	5.04	9.95	3.16	0.62	2.51	4.53	2.87	3.87	2.66	4.80
1948	4.74	6.54	2.27	0.32	3.98	5.61	2.47	3.29	2.61	3.54
1947 N	5.56	7.16	4.74	0.57	2.08	4.43	2.36	4.30	2.86	4.82
D	6.72	5.65	2.21	0.35	2.66	4.82	2.30	4.06	2.41	2.95
1948 J	8.19	5.90	2.47	0.33	2.81	5.69	2.40	3.66	2.51	2.98
F	3.15	5.36	1.73	0.37	2.91	4.83	1.82	2.07	2.55	3.24
M	5.09	5.79	2.57	0.33	3.15	5.22	2.46	3.84	2.48	3.86
A	6.97	7.12	0.79	0.44	5.34	5.83	2.51	4.06	2.84	5.03
M	5.67	6.81	4.09	0.39	5.29	6.45	2.49	2.95	2.60	3.83
J	3.25	7.06	3.96	0.26	4.23	5.94	2.24	2.74	2.53	3.63
J	3.52	7.37	1.36	0.26	4.97	6.06	2.48	3.66	2.46	2.98
A	1.73	5.88	1.37	0.26	4.77	5.50	2.33	3.13	2.27	3.25
S	2.63	5.71	1.79	0.25	4.13	5.24	2.33	3.38	2.53	3.17
O	4.04	7.74	2.57	0.35	3.71	5.42	2.74	4.00	3.01	3.36
N	6.58	7.59	2.77	0.30	3.10	5.97	3.13	3.18	2.90	3.42
D	6.00	6.18	1.78	0.31	3.33	5.17	2.73	2.75	2.59	3.72
1949 J	7.50	8.96	2.60	0.59	2.25	6.25	3.75	3.25	2.46	3.61
F	5.90	8.01	0.92	0.47	2.48	6.22	3.55	2.67	2.53	3.96
M	6.14	7.67	1.74	0.39	3.95	6.90	3.50	2.85	2.86	4.43
A	5.02	8.29	1.88	0.43	3.59	6.74	3.57	3.07	2.95	4.38
M	5.01	7.25	1.66	0.38	4.89	6.09	2.93	3.26	2.61	4.29
J	4.00	8.28	1.55	0.36	4.15	5.12	3.07	2.88	2.67	4.69
J	4.02	5.25	1.69	0.52	3.25	6.00	2.12	3.16	2.63	3.88
A	2.77	3.58	1.45	0.45	3.09	5.68	1.49	3.22	2.99	3.98
S	4.15	3.27	1.69	0.42	2.03	4.17	1.39	2.88	3.65	4.34
O	5.94	4.19	1.92	0.52	2.96	3.24	1.63	3.05	3.73	4.48
N	7.54	4.48	1.95	0.54	2.30	3.51	1.72	3.41	3.83	4.52

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products
Million dollars									
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1937	4.79	1.39	3.87	4.08	0.92	2.53	0.55	1.29	2.08
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1947	9.75	8.78	17.17	14.00	3.66	10.18	1.43	5.73	6.25
1948	11.52	11.67	18.09	10.71	4.19	9.00	1.47	5.18	6.34
1947 N	10.18	7.75	17.14	14.94	4.97	10.39	1.38	5.98	6.80
D	10.44	8.58	17.77	9.80	4.04	8.34	1.74	5.04	4.30
1948 J	9.89	9.06	21.40	10.35	5.45	9.41	0.64	5.73	5.04
F	8.01	10.85	20.56	8.31	4.56	8.74	0.62	5.07	4.38
M	9.73	10.55	17.90	9.40	4.42	8.88	0.70	5.20	6.57
A	10.33	14.98	20.14	10.10	4.28	10.48	0.92	6.18	6.97
M	11.70	11.71	18.84	10.55	4.57	8.85	1.96	6.13	6.98
J	12.99	13.54	19.40	9.99	3.80	9.66	1.57	6.31	6.03
J	11.65	11.55	17.96	10.83	3.47	9.04	1.98	4.90	5.44
A	10.92	10.27	13.49	10.21	2.95	6.51	1.96	3.46	6.13
S	12.38	11.62	14.95	12.29	3.53	8.03	1.48	4.12	5.54
O	12.25	11.97	17.38	14.31	4.34	9.50	2.36	4.74	7.62
N	15.44	11.19	17.22	12.12	5.21	9.40	2.36	5.09	7.52
D	13.00	12.70	17.84	10.10	3.71	9.52	1.10	5.19	7.80
1949 J	12.80	13.73	18.75	11.57	6.50	10.16	1.08	5.54	6.25
F	12.91	13.84	16.28	11.90	4.61	9.83	0.68	5.37	8.21
M	16.01	17.23	20.67	14.29	5.89	11.58	0.94	5.79	8.77
A	17.73	18.24	20.37	14.01	4.94	11.85	1.27	6.37	8.12
M	18.30	17.54	20.31	14.60	4.51	11.19	1.61	5.65	6.66
J	18.86	17.12	19.33	14.08	5.96	9.85	2.31	5.48	6.31
J	14.85	15.91	18.19	15.66	4.93	10.01	1.67	4.77	4.99
A	12.86	14.09	14.07	12.69	4.76	9.06	1.84	5.45	6.41
S	12.04	14.08	16.56	13.78	4.06	8.61	1.93	5.29	5.34
O	9.00	12.23	17.66	14.49	4.21	8.90	2.09	7.46	7.67
N	5.29	12.59	17.38	13.17	3.94	9.02	2.14	6.79	9.72

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non-commercial Articles	Miscellaneous Commodities ⁽¹⁾	Total Imports
Million dollars									
1926	5.61	0.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	0.31	0.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	0.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	0.24	0.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	0.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	0.14	0.39	1.62	33.43
1937	3.53	0.71	4.92	2.21	3.12	0.18	0.32	3.51	67.41
1938	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	0.19	0.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	0.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	0.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	0.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	0.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	0.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	0.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	0.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	0.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1947	12.81	2.39	17.27	5.22	9.42	0.60	1.28	11.62	214.50
1948	17.19	2.16	25.15	6.02	9.86	0.67	1.53	7.42	219.75
1947 N	15.59	2.43	19.24	6.02	9.69	0.53	1.57	13.05	229.10
1947 D	13.11	1.67	18.48	4.36	8.58	0.55	1.21	8.18	194.15
1948 J	14.27	2.10	18.75	5.03	9.59	0.62	1.56	7.69	206.08
1948 F	14.81	1.70	15.27	4.32	8.54	0.47	1.03	7.10	182.17
1948 M	14.14	2.08	16.62	4.58	10.28	0.48	1.10	8.28	197.05
1948 A	13.16	2.51	24.16	5.56	10.88	0.57	1.41	8.74	226.69
1948 M	12.53	2.93	23.42	6.67	10.03	0.60	1.69	7.56	225.09
1948 J	17.84	2.46	30.73	6.61	9.37	0.73	1.72	6.41	233.00
1948 J	17.75	2.14	32.50	6.46	10.19	1.20	1.78	7.30	225.10
1948 A	20.07	1.66	33.05	6.32	8.86	0.69	1.55	6.21	206.49
1948 S	24.37	1.86	33.05	6.68	8.91	0.48	1.91	6.54	221.68
1948 O	21.28	2.19	31.76	7.42	10.84	0.80	1.72	7.22	243.44
1948 N	19.28	2.35	20.67	6.87	10.55	0.69	1.57	8.02	238.17
1948 D	16.73	1.94	21.81	5.74	10.33	0.66	1.29	7.93	231.99
1949 J	13.65	1.89	19.85	4.82	10.87	0.56	1.24	8.78	223.79
1949 F	10.94	1.89	15.92	4.92	9.62	0.49	0.99	8.05	205.98
1949 M	12.72	2.03	16.85	5.60	10.54	0.51	1.16	10.38	235.95
1949 A	13.17	2.30	16.62	6.09	11.05	0.50	1.09	12.15	242.70
1949 M	12.56	2.10	26.47	7.91	10.56	0.55	1.66	11.72	250.46
1949 J	15.90	2.06	24.65	7.44	10.84	0.49	1.67	12.77	250.51
1949 J	13.51	1.86	28.50	6.50	9.93	0.45	2.00	11.55	230.89
1949 A	11.52	1.99	23.71	7.37	9.54	0.34	2.22	12.59	212.09
1949 S	14.36	2.06	27.24	7.55	10.64	0.42	1.71	12.62	221.57
1949 O	12.15	2.40	25.35	7.66	12.18	0.46	1.48	12.26	234.27
1949 N	13.85	2.78	23.01	7.53	13.14	0.73	1.66	11.78	239.61

⁽¹⁾Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Exports⁽¹⁾ and Imports by Areas**TABLE 50**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries		United Kingdom		Newfoundland		British ⁽²⁾ Dominions		Other Empire
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports
Million dollars									
1926	105.10	84.03	38.27	13.73	0.94	0.16	4.32	1.59	2.72
1929	96.03	108.25	24.19	16.23	0.98	0.21	5.15	2.40	2.63
1933	44.12	33.43	17.56	8.16	0.50	0.05	1.87	1.37	1.34
1937	83.11	67.41	33.51	12.27	0.76	0.21	5.54	3.11	2.37
1938	69.80	56.45	28.31	9.94	0.70	0.18	5.65	1.98	2.25
1939	77.08	62.59	27.34	9.50	0.71	0.16	5.59	2.44	2.26
1940	98.25	90.16	42.34	13.43	1.05	0.26	7.73	3.48	3.54
1941	135.08	120.73	54.85	18.28	2.66	0.36	10.12	4.57	5.59
1942	196.98	137.02	61.81	13.43	4.24	0.43	25.39	4.90	4.72
1943	247.62	144.59	86.05	11.25	3.62	0.60	20.42	4.76	6.71
1944	286.66	146.57	102.92	9.22	4.00	0.78	21.15	4.56	6.97
1945	268.19	132.15	80.27	11.71	3.38	1.38	32.53	5.45	7.73
1946	192.68	160.61	49.79	16.79	3.19	0.77	14.33	5.62	8.08
1947	231.24	214.50	62.60	15.78	4.59	0.79	17.28	5.96	12.91
1948	256.29	219.75	57.24	24.96	4.59	0.92	15.11	6.46	9.09
1947 O	250.76	254.46	66.78	18.27	5.86	1.57	17.90	7.21	13.93
N	253.10	229.10	69.25	17.85	6.55	0.64	18.24	8.03	17.16
D	266.16	194.15	72.54	20.25	6.74	0.40	16.39	4.64	11.65
1948 J	235.38	206.08	64.95	21.59	3.93	1.31	8.83	5.16	10.59
F	208.27	182.17	51.66	17.87	2.51	0.29	9.52	3.71	6.31
M	228.37	197.05	59.18	21.60	3.00	0.27	8.64	4.38	9.01
A	212.34	226.69	44.35	24.64	3.92	0.22	13.96	5.09	7.47
M	282.28	225.09	85.06	27.42	5.17	0.30	15.13	10.57	10.65
J	233.48	233.00	54.17	26.00	5.00	0.97	16.86	9.49	8.75
J	250.86	225.10	56.34	29.38	5.05	1.30	13.96	4.91	8.19
A	224.14	206.49	52.52	24.68	4.31	1.60	14.19	5.58	8.47
S	283.02	221.68	47.93	24.10	7.21	1.04	12.36	5.84	8.27
O	306.96	243.44	65.57	29.26	4.45	1.17	16.75	6.41	10.97
N	293.90	238.17	56.67	28.32	4.82	1.82	21.90	9.07	8.73
D	316.42	231.99	48.51	24.63	5.68	0.79	29.27	7.34	11.65
1949 J	237.03	223.79	55.81	25.41	3.32	0.41	21.21	4.40	6.68
F	204.99	205.98	44.12	22.92	2.40	0.19	12.86	3.68	4.66
M	216.79	235.95	39.50	28.34	3.51	0.31	14.38	6.63	8.38
A	237.79	242.70	63.05	30.12			19.83	5.47	7.29
M	272.95	250.46	72.40	29.47			23.82	7.18	9.07
J	255.07	250.51	60.72	26.95			23.01	7.10	7.41
J	241.31	230.89	70.55	29.38			24.04	4.55	6.05
A	251.66	212.09	62.88	26.18			17.26	5.49	7.55
S	228.44	221.57	56.95	21.94			13.74	4.75	7.02
O	269.11	234.27	72.28	19.45			11.83	7.52	5.65
N	292.28	239.61	56.81	26.53			15.35	7.46	6.97

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.⁽²⁾Includes Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan. Exports to Northern Rhodesia and "other British South Africa" are included with British Dominions prior to January 1947.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports and Imports by Areas

TABLE 50 — concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Other Empire	Countries Receiving ⁽¹⁾ Export Credits		United States		Latin America		Other	
	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars									
1926	2.40	7.61	3.99	38.16	55.73	3.62	2.72	9.47	3.71
1929	2.58	8.13	4.75	41.06	74.47	3.56	2.75	10.35	4.86
1933	1.47	4.53	1.53	14.02	18.11	0.83	0.84	3.47	1.90
1937	4.12	4.17	2.24	30.00	40.88	2.03	1.75	4.73	2.82
1938	3.40	3.67	1.88	22.54	35.39	1.43	1.33	5.26	2.34
1939	3.63	3.05	1.77	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.75	2.33
1940	5.11	1.84	1.39	36.92	62.02	2.18	2.81	2.65	1.66
1941	6.78	0.89	0.72	49.98	83.71	2.77	5.15	8.23	1.16
1942	4.06	0.99	0.18	73.79	108.72	1.96	4.27	24.09	1.02
1943	3.28	—	0.17	95.77	118.64	2.21	4.57	32.79	1.32
1944	3.81	2.59	0.05	108.44	120.60	2.73	6.55	37.86	1.01
1945	4.09	14.52	0.21	99.75	100.20	4.82	7.21	25.20	1.88
1946	5.19	21.01	1.58	74.00	117.11	7.72	10.47	14.57	3.08
1947	7.01	22.21	3.52	86.19	164.56	10.81	13.26	14.66	3.62
1948	9.67	20.31	4.29	125.08	150.48	10.31	18.44	14.55	4.52
1947 O	8.21	23.80	3.62	102.44	190.44	8.85	21.28	11.19	3.87
N	6.69	21.09	4.12	92.86	174.39	14.39	14.17	13.56	3.22
D	9.40	24.41	2.55	105.97	141.66	12.19	11.58	16.26	3.67
1948 J	6.32	22.25	2.40	105.00	149.98	7.88	15.50	11.96	3.82
F	3.81	17.74	2.63	94.82	136.85	9.53	14.13	16.19	2.87
M	6.26	17.89	3.76	112.52	138.30	8.75	19.14	9.38	3.35
A	9.59	11.94	3.67	109.22	159.46	8.89	20.08	12.58	3.94
M	11.98	22.59	5.72	114.71	144.97	13.23	18.55	15.76	5.58
J	12.34	16.54	4.94	109.79	154.92	10.92	19.68	11.44	4.65
J	11.29	25.02	3.63	118.93	149.50	11.15	21.32	12.22	3.79
A	11.80	15.52	3.67	113.95	136.06	6.79	20.37	8.38	2.73
S	10.82	17.92	5.62	162.00	152.71	10.95	18.51	16.39	3.05
O	15.03	28.11	6.00	148.91	160.21	11.21	20.53	20.99	4.83
N	8.98	12.00	4.93	163.31	163.42	8.06	16.58	18.43	5.05
D	7.76	36.25	4.56	147.83	159.40	16.39	16.89	20.83	10.63
1949 J	6.18	11.72	3.44	116.02	164.80	7.95	14.18	14.31	4.96
F	8.21	9.05	4.07	106.71	148.82	8.71	13.69	16.47	4.41
M	8.63	7.06	4.85	122.42	168.95	9.78	13.98	11.77	4.24
A	8.79	10.98	5.02	110.65	177.29	10.15	11.68	15.85	4.32
M	13.01	15.31	6.25	121.20	172.07	11.85	16.91	19.29	5.58
J	12.13	18.69	5.74	113.86	176.85	14.63	16.00	16.77	5.72
J	10.64	15.57	4.63	104.39	160.25	7.23	16.77	13.49	4.67
A	11.29	14.75	4.91	115.35	143.55	13.35	15.29	20.51	5.38
S	10.50	11.72	4.25	113.70	158.00	8.71	16.72	16.62	5.41
O	11.76	7.31	3.81	148.06	167.58	9.65	17.73	14.34	6.42
N	11.13	13.75	4.31	171.33	162.73	9.22	18.75	18.85	8.69

⁽¹⁾Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51

Calendar months

	Calendar months									
	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars										
1946 N	349.1	60.3	9.2	18.4	12.1	9.3	17.0	17.2	9.9	12.5
D	295.0	41.4	6.0	11.4	9.4	12.3	17.1	13.6	7.5	7.9
1947 J	302.2	38.1	5.2	10.2	8.6	22.9	18.3	13.7	7.3	8.9
F	269.6	30.1	4.3	8.5	6.6	23.0	16.9	13.3	6.7	8.6
M	306.0	39.5	5.4	9.8	6.9	21.2	20.1	14.7	8.2	9.5
A	311.2	47.6	5.4	10.7	5.8	14.5	19.0	12.9	6.6	11.2
M	344.5	58.4	4.2	9.8	5.7	15.5	18.3	15.9	7.4	15.7
J	331.6	51.7	2.1	9.3	5.1	20.5	17.1	19.2	8.7	15.7
J	343.0	43.3	2.3	10.8	5.4	25.7	17.4	21.6	9.4	16.5
A	330.9	39.7	5.1	11.2	5.3	22.1	17.2	20.5	9.0	17.0
S	352.4	59.4	7.7	8.4	7.9	14.4	17.0	19.5	7.7	16.9
O	387.6	64.3	10.8	13.1	12.3	12.7	18.4	20.7	8.6	17.8
N	356.3	54.8	8.2	18.6	10.9	14.1	17.0	19.4	9.3	14.3
D	321.2	39.0	4.8	15.0	8.6	18.3	18.5	17.2	8.4	11.1
1948 J	317.0	40.7	4.8	13.1	7.6	28.8	18.9	15.4	6.8	11.0
F	285.6	29.0	4.4	9.9	6.0	27.9	18.2	14.2	7.3	10.2
M	324.1	32.1	4.7	11.1	6.3	29.6	20.1	16.2	8.2	11.2
A	333.8	33.5	5.5	11.0	6.9	17.6	20.0	15.7	6.2	12.9
M	324.5	31.3	2.7	10.3	5.2	19.1	18.2	14.9	6.3	17.6
J	342.3	34.5	1.8	9.8	5.7	28.6	17.7	18.2	8.0	17.4
J	337.1	31.0	2.4	9.8	6.2	25.8	17.4	20.7	7.5	16.9
A	343.6	38.1	3.9	12.9	6.5	21.2	17.7	20.6	7.4	17.3
S	377.9	56.0	8.5	16.0	9.8	16.1	17.3	20.2	7.1	18.0
O	388.3	58.2	9.6	16.7	12.8	14.2	18.3	18.9	7.4	20.1
N	369.9	56.4	8.1	17.0	11.5	12.4	18.9	16.3	9.2	17.0
D	315.7	39.1	5.2	10.8	7.9	13.5	18.8	12.9	7.1	13.3
1949 J	299.8	37.0	4.9	8.7	5.7	21.8	18.4	11.2	6.0	12.2
F	289.3	29.4	4.6	7.0	5.4	27.9	18.0	11.5	6.5	11.1
M	329.9	43.1	5.1	9.4	5.8	21.6	18.9	13.9	7.0	13.2
A	309.2	44.1	5.0	9.0	5.2	8.8	17.1	12.5	5.3	14.2
M	312.8	36.8	2.5	7.8	4.9	10.9	16.3	14.6	6.5	16.8
J	321.6	34.1	1.6	8.2	5.6	14.0	15.5	17.5	8.5	18.2
J	306.6	30.8	2.1	8.8	6.2	14.5	14.7	15.9	6.1	18.9
A	351.1	50.4	4.9	10.2	6.8	14.3	16.4	17.5	6.8	21.8
S	362.8	57.5	7.2	12.1	9.4	10.9	15.7	16.9	6.0	19.1
O	370.3	56.8	9.7	16.2	12.0	9.5	17.6	17.4	6.3	17.3
N	352.0	52.5	8.2	14.7	9.9	8.6	17.6	16.3	8.0	16.1
D	300.6	38.9	5.1	10.5	6.3	10.9	18.3	13.5	5.8	11.4

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51 - concluded

Calendar months

		NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL			OTHER		Cars Received from Connections
		Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufac- turing and Miscel- laneous	Merchan- dise L.C.L.	
Thousand cars											
1946	N	30.8	14.9	16.9	4.6	6.3	6.3	2.1	25.2	76.3	160.5
	D	30.3	14.5	10.9	4.3	5.9	6.0	2.5	22.7	71.4	154.5
1947	J	28.3	14.3	9.9	4.3	6.9	6.9	3.3	22.1	72.9	159.6
	F	21.2	12.2	9.7	3.4	6.5	6.3	3.3	21.6	67.5	146.3
	M	19.6	14.1	12.1	5.3	7.5	7.7	4.5	23.3	76.6	172.8
	A	17.0	15.0	16.0	4.6	7.0	7.5	4.6	24.1	81.6	165.4
	M	18.0	18.4	20.7	6.6	7.4	7.7	4.8	25.4	84.6	164.1
	J	21.2	17.1	20.6	6.5	6.7	6.9	2.5	24.1	76.5	153.6
	J	23.5	19.0	23.5	6.9	5.7	7.3	1.6	24.5	78.7	151.0
	A	23.3	18.6	21.9	6.8	5.7	6.3	2.0	24.0	75.3	153.9
	S	30.1	18.5	22.4	6.5	6.3	7.1	2.4	23.9	76.3	157.5
	O	33.4	19.0	24.1	6.9	6.9	7.5	2.8	26.1	82.1	176.6
	N	32.2	16.2	18.1	6.4	6.6	7.5	2.7	23.5	76.6	159.8
	D	31.3	16.8	12.5	5.3	6.3	6.9	3.2	23.1	74.8	163.6
1948	J	26.5	15.9	10.5	5.1	6.6	6.6	3.9	21.6	73.3	148.2
	F	22.1	14.9	10.5	3.8	6.4	6.2	3.2	21.0	70.6	146.7
	M	27.2	15.1	14.4	4.8	7.2	8.4	4.8	22.9	79.7	169.1
	A	29.1	15.4	18.5	6.0	8.1	9.0	5.3	25.4	87.6	158.5
	M	26.3	18.5	20.8	7.3	7.9	8.2	4.2	23.9	81.8	146.3
	J	27.7	21.9	22.6	7.2	7.5	7.8	1.8	25.0	79.1	147.5
	J	28.5	21.7	24.1	7.4	6.8	6.9	2.0	25.2	76.8	134.3
	A	30.1	21.7	24.6	7.4	6.6	6.0	2.4	24.8	74.2	144.7
	S	33.5	21.2	24.8	7.8	6.7	7.1	2.3	26.6	78.9	143.9
	O	36.3	19.5	24.0	8.3	6.9	7.2	2.6	25.5	81.6	159.9
	N	33.3	18.0	19.8	7.4	7.4	7.6	2.6	25.3	81.6	154.0
	D	31.6	16.9	13.0	6.5	7.2	8.3	3.1	22.4	78.1	148.3
1949	J	32.1	17.4	10.3	5.8	7.4	6.3	2.7	20.2	71.7	131.5
	F	29.9	17.0	10.9	3.7	7.1	7.2	2.9	18.8	70.5	126.8
	M	26.6	19.5	14.6	4.4	8.7	9.7	4.6	21.6	82.0	143.8
	A	19.6	19.7	17.8	4.7	8.2	9.9	5.8	22.0	80.4	136.1
	M	23.2	22.0	21.5	6.0	7.6	8.6	4.3	23.8	78.7	137.2
	J	24.7	22.5	22.9	6.1	7.6	8.7	1.6	24.7	79.5	134.5
	J	23.3	23.8	21.6	6.7	5.9	8.0	1.5	22.9	75.2	119.3
	A	26.0	26.2	24.4	7.6	6.6	6.4	2.0	24.3	78.7	132.7
	S	33.4	25.1	22.8	7.2	7.4	7.7	2.3	24.0	78.4	130.4
	O	36.6	22.8	20.1	8.3	6.9	7.3	2.4	23.9	79.3	138.1
	N	35.0	20.9	17.7	8.1	7.0	6.4	3.3	23.9	78.1	133.6
	D	32.8	19.7	11.6	5.9	7.1	7.7	2.9	20.9	71.2	130.3

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways⁽¹⁾

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.5	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.3	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1937	29.6	22.5	3.2	25.1	3.7	7.7	2,244	1.8	161
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.6	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.4	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.6	9.2	3,158	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	9.1	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	11.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.4	10.3	46.7	14.5	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.1	11.0	52.9	10.6	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.5	10.4	52.6	9.4	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.9	44.3	8.3	52.0	5.9	13.4	4,609	3.6	387
1947	65.4	50.7	7.3	57.6	5.7	14.6	5,012	3.4	311
1948	72.2	57.7	6.9	66.5	2.9	14.1	4,905	3.0	287
1947 S	66.1	50.8	7.3	59.2	3.1	14.9	5,056	2.8	304
O	69.8	56.1	6.1	58.7	8.4	16.0	5,741	2.7	255
N	66.6	53.5	5.8	55.7	7.5	14.6	5,451	2.6	236
D	68.6	53.0	7.6	58.3	6.9	14.4	5,232	3.4	327
1948 J	60.5	47.9	6.3	58.9	Dr 1.2	13.1	4,784	3.2	255
F	59.7	48.0	5.5	58.6	Dr 1.9	12.6	4,686	3.0	225
M	68.1	54.8	6.6	60.9	3.7	14.6	5,092	3.3	271
A	70.8	57.5	6.1	61.6	5.5	13.8	4,686	2.8	240
M	71.0	57.0	6.4	63.0	4.3	13.5	4,424	2.7	260
J	68.7	53.6	7.4	70.8	Dr 3.4	13.4	4,192	3.0	317
J	74.0	57.0	9.2	78.5	Dr 7.0	13.7	4,415	3.4	403
A	73.2	55.8	9.0	69.1	1.1	13.9	4,663	3.3	386
S	79.5	63.4	7.6	69.6 ⁽³⁾	5.3	15.4	5,375	2.8	311
O	82.8	68.6	6.0	69.7	9.9	15.9	5,907	2.6	249
N	80.8	67.6	5.4	65.3	11.8	15.8	5,622	2.5	219
D	77.5	61.0	7.5	72.5	6.8	13.8	5,013	3.1	313
1949 J	67.0	54.3	6.0	67.3	Dr 3.0	12.5	4,702	2.9	238
F	66.0	54.5	5.3	65.8	Dr 2.3	12.3	4,541	2.8	208
M	74.3	61.6	5.7	70.6	1.3	13.3	5,178	2.8	233
A	72.7	57.6	6.9	67.7	2.4	12.7	4,598	2.7	251
M	72.2	57.7	6.6	69.6	0.1	12.9	4,327	2.4	237
J	71.1	54.4	8.2	68.5	0.1	12.2	3,975	2.6	302
J	72.2	52.7	10.2	68.7	0.6	11.8	3,904	3.1	385
A	74.9	56.3	9.3	70.7	1.3	12.9	4,381	3.0	341
S	79.5	62.6	7.6	70.8	5.8	13.8	5,141	2.6	271

⁽¹⁾The annual statistics embrace all steam railways, while monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. ⁽²⁾Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. ⁽³⁾For the Canadian National and the Canadian Pacific, retroactive wage increases, totalling \$29,085,087, paid in September 1948, were not included in that month's operating expenses. Payrolls as now reported monthly are according to the new wage scale.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE 52 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating ⁽¹⁾ Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating ⁽¹⁾ Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
Million dollars										
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.5	19.2	13.8	2.9	16.2	2.7
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.5	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.3
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	(2)
1937	12.1	9.2	1.4	9.8	2.0	13.8	10.4	1.4	12.8	0.6
1938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.8	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	(2)
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
1941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.9	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.2
1942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.2	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	6.0
1943	24.8	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.3	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	8.3
1944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.7	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.4
1945	26.3	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.1	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.5
1946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
1947	26.8	20.8	3.3	23.3	1.9	31.4	24.1	3.3	28.9	1.7
1948	29.6	23.8	3.2	27.2	1.5	35.2	27.7	3.2	34.0	(2)
1947 S	28.0	21.9	3.1	24.9	1.0	31.5	23.7	3.4	29.5	1.3
O	30.0	24.6	2.7	23.7	5.2	33.1	26.0	2.8	29.7	2.8
N	27.4	22.3	2.7	22.5	3.2	32.2	25.5	2.5	28.4	3.2
D	28.8	22.4	3.5	23.6	3.9	33.0	25.0	3.5	30.2	1.9
1948 J	24.9	20.2	2.8	23.9	0.1	28.8	22.2	3.0	29.8	Dr 1.8
F	24.3	19.6	2.4	23.5	Dr 0.3	28.7	22.7	2.5	30.2	Dr 2.2
M	28.3	23.0	3.0	25.0	1.6	32.9	25.8	3.1	31.0	1.2
A	27.5	22.1	2.8	24.5	1.3	35.6	28.9	2.8	32.0	2.8
M	28.2	22.6	2.9	25.4	1.3	35.2	28.1	2.9	32.7	1.6
J	27.5	21.6	3.4	32.2 ⁽³⁾	Dr 4.1	33.9	26.1	3.5	33.2	Dr 0.1
J	29.8	23.0	4.2	27.4	1.8	36.3	27.6	4.4	45.4 ⁽⁴⁾	Dr 10.0
A	30.9	23.6	4.3	28.0	1.9	34.4	25.9	3.9	35.4	Dr 1.8
S	34.0	27.6	3.5	29.1	2.3	37.6	29.4	3.4	34.4	2.4
O	34.5	28.9	2.7	27.5	5.7	40.5	33.0	2.9	36.4	3.1
N	34.1	28.9	2.6	26.8	5.0	39.0	32.3	2.4	33.0	5.4
D	31.1	24.7	3.4	32.8	1.9	39.5	30.4	3.6	34.3	4.3
1949 J	27.8	22.9	2.7	27.4	Dr 0.3	32.2	25.4	2.8	34.1	Dr 2.7
F	26.9	22.4	2.4	26.4	Dr 0.2	31.9	25.9	2.4	34.1	Dr 2.9
M	30.9	25.8	2.6	29.5	0.8	36.2	29.4	2.8	36.0	Dr 0.4
A	30.1	24.2	3.1	28.2	1.3	35.2	27.3	3.3	34.2	0.2
M	30.5	24.9	3.0	28.9	0.9	34.8	27.1	3.1	35.1	Dr 1.2
J	29.1	22.3	3.9	27.8	0.5	35.4	26.6	3.9	35.2	Dr 0.7
J	29.3	21.4	4.6	26.6	1.7	36.2	25.9	5.0	36.6	Dr 1.6
A	30.9	23.6	4.2	28.1	1.6	37.2	27.4	4.3	37.0	Dr 0.8
S	32.4	26.1	3.2	29.1	2.2	39.8	30.5	3.7	36.3	2.6

⁽¹⁾Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.⁽²⁾Less than \$500,000.⁽³⁾Includes \$4,686,400 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to May 31st.⁽⁴⁾Includes \$10,123,000 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to June 30th.

Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation**TABLE 53**

Monthly averages or calendar months

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS ⁽¹⁾								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽³⁾	
Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared ⁽⁴⁾						Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded	Total ⁽²⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto ⁽²⁾	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax	Foreign					
Thousand tons					Thousand short tons	Thousand tons	Millions			
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,532	1,341	725	372	1,498	..	..
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,894	1,523	1,035	415	1,522	..	..
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,573	1,409	691	483	2,087	..	..
1937	2,919	1,468	1,452	1,835	1,543	621	700	2,595	1.1	..
1938	2,797	1,405	1,392	1,791	1,454	564	749	2,737	0.9	..
1939	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	671	690	2,599	1.8	..
1940	2,979	1,662	1,317	1,621	1,764	588	684	2,542	3.2	65
1941	..	..	1,235	..	..	627	916	2,606	4.5	80
1942	1,843	720	1,123	898	1,170	520	708	2,322	5.9	94
1943	1,782	714	1,068	890	1,115	591	683	2,386	8.4	125
1944	1,947	813	1,134	987	1,207	682	699	2,291	9.3	117
1945	2,117	962	1,155	1,235	1,191	911	630	2,480	12.8	111
1946	2,331	1,110	1,221	1,185	1,443	819	720	2,073	17.2	158
1947	2,630	1,238	1,392	1,395	1,583	814	902	2,390	19.8	249
1948	2,845	1,354	1,491	1,532	1,696	712	1,013	2,625	26.8	354
1948 J	1,741	905	836	1	1,741	417	335	—	16.3	275
F	1,624	882	742	—	1,624	649	603	—	15.8	292
M	1,633	842	791	4	1,629	605	453	—	19.6	351
A	2,204	1,180	1,024	374	1,830	715	637	969	21.9	327
M	2,932	1,538	1,394	1,467	1,465	815	1,170	3,293	26.8	313
J	3,497	1,565	1,932	1,998	1,499	742	1,293	2,966	38.0	665
J	4,056	1,718	2,338	2,216	1,840	740	1,349	3,164	34.8	385
A	3,728	1,581	2,147	2,029	1,698	695	1,413	3,430	35.7	342
S	3,689	1,786	1,903	2,206	1,483	693	1,731	3,290	35.1	347
O	2,917	1,403	1,514	1,508	1,410	821	1,129	3,205	30.6	353
N	3,098	1,694	1,405	1,686	1,413	1,000	1,462	2,782	23.5	283
D	2,002	1,092	910	260	1,742	654	577	525	23.7	314
1949 J	1,690	1,025	665	—	1,690	666	404	—	22.7	323
F	1,471	898	574	—	1,471	592	364	—	20.8	314
M	1,719	1,003	716	12	1,707	682	243	—	26.7	322
A	2,356	1,275	1,081	722	1,634	663	221	2,211	29.4	437
M	3,264	1,805	1,459	1,784	1,481	884	1,344	3,587	34.5	404
J	3,606	1,715	1,891	2,028	1,577	872	1,176	3,288	40.8	447
J	3,883	1,696	2,186	2,072	1,811	833	1,139	3,055	40.3	422
A	3,815	1,720	2,094	1,972	1,843	774	1,134	3,063		
S	4,328	1,818	2,510	2,691	1,637	735	1,254	3,227		
O	3,183	1,604	1,579	1,666	1,516	787	982	2,820		
N								2,505		

⁽¹⁾ Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31.⁽²⁾ Annual data are averages of nine months.⁽³⁾ Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route.⁽⁴⁾ Annual data include tugs.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 54

As of end of period

LIABILITIES

	Chartered Bank Cash			Govern- ment Deposits	Other Deposits	Special ⁽¹⁾ Foreign Deposits	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total						
Million dollars									
1935	40.6	181.6	222.2	17.9	0.8	—	59	7.7	308
1936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	—	88	13.4	357
1937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	—	111	14.4	390
1938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	—	118	9.3	405
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	—	262	28.5	627
1941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	—	380	35.1	843
1942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	—	573	24.0	1,048
1943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	—	752	55.4	1,308
1944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687
1945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032
1946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1949		541.7		30.7	126.9	79.6		39.5	2,126
1948 J	147.2	538.3	685.5	44.6	60.6	—	1,010	41.7	1,843
F	135.8	531.8	667.5	60.8	75.0	0.6	1,021	23.4	1,848
M	166.9	519.2	686.1	42.2	86.7	0.1	1,014	25.8	1,855
A	140.5	558.9	699.4	57.9	126.0	0.2	1,043	26.7	1,953
M	170.3	547.3	717.6	135.9	95.8	0.5	1,025	31.5	2,007
J	157.1	517.0	674.2	138.4	107.2	0.2	1,049	31.5	2,001
J	158.0	502.5	660.6	119.0	84.1	0.1	1,062	32.0	1,958
A	176.0	525.1	701.1	105.1	90.3	0.1	1,051	36.1	1,984
S	172.2	550.9	723.1	87.3	78.2	0.2	1,096	44.6	2,029
O	160.4	581.0	741.4	110.0	72.2	1.0	1,115	40.3	2,080
N	190.2	579.6	769.8	86.5	64.1	0.1	1,083	59.2	2,063
D	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1949 J	182.2	545.1	727.3	141.8	86.8	—	1,047	42.5	2,045
F	167.5	531.0	698.4	178.4	79.6	0.4	1,054	25.3	2,036
M	165.9	540.3	706.1	62.6	84.8	87.3	1,079	31.7	2,052
A	161.7	587.3	749.0	115.1	80.8	66.1	1,103	26.9	2,141
M	193.5	571.2	764.7	101.4	65.2	61.4	1,070	35.2	2,098
J	154.8	568.3	723.2	112.2	73.7	67.7	1,115	44.1	2,136
J	172.8	566.9	739.7	94.3	73.8	57.9	1,098	32.7	2,097
A	198.8	578.0	776.7	109.7	61.8	60.7	1,071	38.5	2,118
S	166.0	611.5	777.5	141.0	64.1	65.6	1,125	44.2	2,217
O	192.8	626.0	818.8	66.1	77.4	70.4	1,101	58.4	2,192
N	201.6	544.7	746.3	27.2	84.1	71.6	1,081	45.1	2,056
D		541.7		30.7	126.9	79.6		39.5	2,126

⁽¹⁾Deposits payable in sterling, U.S.A. or foreign currencies.
Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 54 — concluded

As of end of period

	ASSETS													
	Reserve				Securities			Advances	Bills Discounted	All Other Accounts				
	Gold	Silver	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ currencies	Total ⁽¹⁾ reserve	Dominion-Provincial		Total ⁽²⁾							
					Under two years	Over two years								
					Million dollars									
1935					180.5	1.6		4.2	186.4	31	83	114	3.5	—
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8	61	99	160	—	—	5.9				
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6	82	92	186	—	—	6.5				
1938	185.9	—	28.4	214.3	145	41	186	—	—	5.2				
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	232	—	—	5.5				
1940	—	—	38.4	38.4	448	127	576	—	—	12.4				
1941	—	—	200.9	200.9	392	217	609	—	—	33.5				
1942	—	—	0.5	0.5	807	209	1,016	1.3	—	30.1				
1943	—	—	0.6	0.6	788	473	1,260	—	—	47.3				
1944	—	—	172.3	172.3	907	574	1,491	—	—	24.3				
1945	—	—	156.8	156.8	1,157	688	1,856	—	—	19.5				
1946	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1				
1947	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7				
1948	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4				
1949	—	—	74.2	74.2	1,781	228	2,040	—	—	12.0				
1948 J	—	—	—	—	931	863	1,819	—	—	23.2				
F	—	—	0.8	0.8	974	826	1,825	—	—	22.0				
M	—	—	0.3	0.3	985	807	1,817	—	—	37.6				
A	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,124	768	1,917	—	—	35.4				
M	—	—	0.6	0.6	1,180	775	1,980	—	—	26.5				
J	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,153	791	1,969	—	—	31.7				
J	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,145	774	1,944	—	—	14.1				
A	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,155	778	1,958	—	—	25.1				
S	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,216	757	1,998	—	—	30.2				
O	—	—	1.1	1.1	1,280	741	2,046	—	—	32.6				
N	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,222	794	2,041	—	—	21.7				
D	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4				
1949 J	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,188	807	2,020	—	—	25.1				
F	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,180	801	2,006	—	—	29.8				
M	—	—	82.4	82.4	1,087	812	1,929	—	—	40.4				
A	—	—	61.1	61.1	1,199	823	2,052	—	—	27.8				
M	—	—	56.5	56.5	1,148	836	2,014	—	—	27.4				
J	—	—	62.8	62.8	1,380	637	2,046	—	—	26.8				
J	—	—	52.9	52.9	1,499	500	2,029	—	—	15.0				
A	—	—	55.8	55.8	1,557	441	2,028	—	—	34.1				
S	—	—	60.1	60.1	1,617	421	2,068	—	—	88.5				
O	—	—	64.9	64.9	1,711	336	2,077	—	—	49.7				
N	—	—	66.2	66.2	1,714	221	1,966	—	—	23.8				
D	—	—	74.2	74.2	1,781	228	2,040	—	—	12.0				

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

ASSETS										
	Canadian Cash Reserve ⁽¹⁾	Securities					Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency ⁽²⁾	Notes and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks	
		Dominion-Provincial		Canadian Municipal	Foreign Govern- ment	Other				Total Securities
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs							
Million dollars										
1926	197	344		128		61	533	25	123	76
1929	212	342		104		53	499	19	166	96
1933	195	627		164		50	841	22	94	95
1937	240	445	674	114	68	126	1,426	33	116	125
1938	252	447	696	107	64	126	1,440	37	117	138
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1940	287	681	630	94	63	110	1,579	40	125	187
1941	308	761	722	87	62	94	1,727	41	143	193
1942	340	997	810	76	106	85	2,073	49	165	188
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	77	2,714	77	190	215
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	79	3,353	118	222	226
1945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	106	3,858	108	233	236
1946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	170	4,287	108	252	207
1947	665	871	2,524	146	290	277	4,108	130	289	192
1948	705	891	2,423	135	259	412	4,120	118	312	193
1947 N	685	690	2,422	134	282	321	3,850	140	251	186
D	720	731	2,385	133	271	354	3,874	138	362	194
1948 J	686	837	2,360	134	263	378	3,972	129	232	188
F	668	820	2,372	133	264	380	3,968	117	230	191
M	686	835	2,399	133	260	410	4,036	115	345	181
A	699	829	2,436	133	264	409	4,072	117	333	179
M	717	829	2,425	134	266	412	4,066	117	317	204
J	674	952	2,382	133	266	409	4,143	121	339	197
J	661	929	2,408	134	270	412	4,154	121	239	192
A	701	967	2,430	137	264	411	4,209	127	280	200
S	723	952	2,430	137	256	411	4,185	124	377	192
O	741	894	2,466	138	246	411	4,156	110	292	197
N	770	927	2,460	137	242	445	4,212	107	362	199
D	738	922	2,513	140	242	452	4,268	105	400	195
1949 J	727	932	2,549	138	238	454	4,311	103	293	182
F	698	939	2,587	137	226	432	4,322	97	317	181
M	706	884	2,616	141	223	421	4,285	96	335	183
A	749	812	2,660	145	233	418	4,267	97	277	186
M	765	853	2,686	146	235	421	4,342	102	335	198
J	723	1,079	2,513	154	240	410	4,396	103	394	180
J	740	1,123	2,544	156	238	400	4,460	104	235	178
A	777	1,271	2,468	157	237	395	4,527	121	308	173
S	778	1,172	2,503	159	238	391	4,463	126	396	223
O	819	997	2,530	161	247	393	4,327	121	414	217
N	746	1,060	2,544	155	248	388	4,395	123	356	192

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

⁽¹⁾Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.⁽²⁾In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 - continued Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS						LIABILITIES		
	Loans					Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial- municipal	Call	Current				
	Million dollars								
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130
1937	107	732	117	68	165	70	119	3,317	110
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23
1947	104	1,693	54	76	198	213	90	7,811	20
1948	81	1,923	75	74	234	207	98	8,140	17
1947 O	93	1,859	71	69	205	214	91	7,865	19
N	92	1,985	80	64	222	213	91	7,860	18
D	105	1,921	78	56	234	201	92	7,974	18
1948 J	77	1,891	62	58	236	203	93	7,825	18
F	70	1,861	72	73	224	207	94	7,775	18
M	65	1,844	77	76	222	207	94	7,949	18
A	76	1,851	79	74	221	213	95	8,010	18
M	80	1,858	67	74	224	212	96	8,033	17
J	84	1,867	63	80	231	208	98	8,106	17
J	77	1,877	71	71	235	199	99	7,996	17
A	77	1,878	80	77	239	213	101	8,182	17
S	76	1,931	93	70	244	207	102	8,323	17
O	97	2,011	99	71	241	208	101	8,324	17
N	96	2,129	72	80	250	201	100	8,579	16
D	101	2,077	71	78	240	206	101	8,580	16
1949 J	90	2,054	77	73	244	200	103	8,458	16
F	108	2,033	86	79	247	194	104	8,466	16
M	81	2,026	103	79	239	187	105	8,426	15
A	90	2,093	106	85	213	182	107	8,452	15
M	74	2,085	117	78	215	186	108	8,604	15
J	72	2,085	110	94	215	188	109	8,668	15
J	77	2,082	105	90	212	178	110	8,570	15
A	78	2,060	114	84	205	177	111	8,734	14
S	103	2,184	120	97	214	162	112	8,979	14
O	137	2,213	124	77	214	170	111	8,943	14
N	119	2,250	106	91	212	173	111	8,873	14

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 — concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

LIABILITIES										
Deposits										Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits ⁽³⁾
Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in Currencies of Other Countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian Deposits ⁽¹⁾	Total Liabil- ities ⁽²⁾		
Million dollars										
1926	31	22	553	1,341	330	56	2,333	1,958	2,847	9.8
1929	78	25	696	1,480	418	140	2,837	2,293	3,503	8.3
1933	39	23	489	1,379	308	53	2,290	1,941	2,820	9.8
1937	47	43	691	1,574	421	64	2,840	2,382	3,305	10.2
1938	49	45	690	1,630	408	68	2,892	2,449	3,336	10.5
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1940	163	64	875	1,647	431	71	3,250	2,753	3,690	10.6
1941	254	67	1,088	1,616	439	63	3,527	3,017	3,991	10.5
1942	267	79	1,341	1,645	501	70	3,905	3,319	4,383	10.5
1943	426	96	1,619	1,864	587	86	4,679	3,962	5,131	10.9
1944	465	105	1,864	2,273	716	108	5,531	4,686	5,972	11.8
1945	542	111	1,986	2,750	771	118	6,278	5,378	6,721	11.4
1946	363	120	2,155	3,327	806	147	6,919	5,993	7,414	11.4
1947	272	132	2,139	3,681	851	162	7,237	6,278	7,800	10.8
1948	209	146	2,259	3,972	817	164	7,567	6,644	8,127	10.9
1947 D	262	114	2,296	3,740	824	170	7,406	6,473	7,961	10.8
1948 J	279	104	2,073	3,824	809	166	7,255	6,339	7,812	11.6
F	133	108	2,105	3,881	801	176	7,203	6,282	7,762	11.0
M	126	145	2,201	3,927	802	176	7,378	6,458	7,936	10.9
A	124	166	2,223	3,951	797	170	7,431	6,525	7,997	11.2
M	165	154	2,182	3,955	827	174	7,457	6,522	8,021	11.0
J	208	171	2,214	3,936	838	168	7,534	6,591	8,094	10.9
J	215	160	2,112	3,959	831	154	7,431	6,498	7,983	10.4
A	244	147	2,215	4,003	841	156	7,606	6,653	8,169	10.6
S	215	153	2,360	4,049	823	152	7,752	6,830	8,310	10.9
O	275	141	2,341	4,040	804	144	7,745	6,842	8,308	10.8
N	252	149	2,534	4,086	819	165	8,005	7,091	8,564	10.9
D	277	149	2,544	4,057	811	165	8,002	7,099	8,565	10.4
1949 J	331	156	2,337	4,118	800	143	7,885	6,999	8,443	10.7
F	354	154	2,289	4,159	799	146	7,902	7,017	8,452	10.4
M	210	171	2,281	4,264	787	156	7,870	6,998	8,412	10.3
A	228	174	2,288	4,339	708	161	7,898	7,103	8,438	10.0
M	344	165	2,284	4,339	724	194	8,049	7,233	8,590	10.8
J	367	167	2,319	4,330	722	206	8,112	7,287	8,654	10.8
J	450	151	2,188	4,341	709	182	8,022	7,221	8,556	10.4
A	462	149	2,315	4,372	703	187	8,188	7,393	8,720	10.5
S	404	155	2,504	4,411	770	204	8,447	7,573	8,964	10.5
O	298	171	2,519	4,453	748	206	8,395	7,541	8,929	10.4
N	296	160	2,485	4,447	733	201	8,322	7,487	8,856	10.1

⁽¹⁾Deposits payable in Canadian currency.⁽²⁾Includes all other liabilities.⁽³⁾Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Money Supply

TABLE 56

End of period

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				BANK DEPOSITS					MONEY SUPPLY		
				Chartered Banks				Bank of Canada	Total		
				Other excluding Dominion Govern- ment ⁽⁴⁾				Deduct Float ⁽⁵⁾	Net Total	"Other" Deposits	
Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Demand	Active Notice ⁽³⁾							
Million dollars											
1938	207	31	238	734	187	42	116	847	3	850	1,088
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	136	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1940	341	38	379	1,031	203	112	172	1,174	10	1,184	1,563
1941	450	42	492	1,268	236	97	198	1,403	6	1,409	1,901
1942	633	49	682	1,499	238	121	210	1,648	19	1,667	2,349
1943	794	55	849	1,697	294	134	266	1,859	18	1,877	2,726
1944	930	60	990	1,862	363	153	243	2,135	28	2,163	3,153
1945	992	63	1,055	2,063	474	172	280	2,429	30	2,459	3,514
1946	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	328	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	362	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	400	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1947 A	1,034	65	1,099	2,058	588	234	228	2,652	59	2,711	3,810
S	1,021	65	1,086	2,163	593	236	317	2,675	62	2,737	3,823
O	1,055	66	1,121	2,263	591	237	356	2,735	71	2,806	3,927
N	1,052	66	1,118	2,126	593	217	251	2,685	62	2,747	3,865
D	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	362	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948 J	1,028	65	1,093	2,073	609	214	232	2,664	61	2,725	3,818
F	1,038	66	1,104	2,105	620	220	230	2,715	75	2,790	3,894
M	1,032	66	1,098	2,201	629	263	345	2,748	87	2,835	3,933
A	1,060	66	1,126	2,223	629	281	333	2,800	126	2,926	4,052
M	1,043	67	1,110	2,182	630	269	317	2,764	96	2,860	3,970
J	1,067	67	1,134	2,214	628	286	339	2,789	107	2,896	4,030
J	1,079	68	1,147	2,112	628	270	239	2,771	84	2,855	4,002
A	1,068	67	1,135	2,215	634	254	280	2,823	90	2,913	4,048
S	1,112	68	1,180	2,360	645	267	377	2,895	78	2,973	4,153
O	1,131	70	1,201	2,341	647	239	292	2,935	72	3,007	4,208
N	1,100	69	1,169	2,534	651	271	362	3,094	64	3,158	4,327
D	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	400	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1949 J	1,063	68	1,131	2,337	634	266	293	2,944	87	3,031	4,162
F	1,070	69	1,139	2,289	640	260	317	2,872	80	2,952	4,091
M	1,095	69	1,164	2,281	659	287	335	2,892	85	2,977	4,141
A	1,118	70	1,188	2,288	672	300	277	2,982	81	3,063	4,252
M	1,085	70	1,155	2,284	671	315	335	2,935	65	3,000	4,155
J	1,130	71	1,201	2,319	670	317	394	2,912	74	2,986	4,187
J	1,113	71	1,184	2,188	671	291	235	2,915	74	2,989	4,173
A	1,085	70	1,155	2,315	675	289	308	2,971	62	3,033	4,188
S	1,139	72	1,211	2,504	681	305	396	3,094	64	3,158	4,369
O	1,114	73	1,187	2,519	683	325	414	3,113	77	3,190	4,377

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Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.⁽²⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.⁽³⁾Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. ⁽⁴⁾Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. ⁽⁵⁾Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 57

Monthly averages or calendar months

		CANADA ⁽¹⁾	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Mari- times ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van- couver	
Million dollars												
1926		2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323	129
1929		3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399	197
1933		2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400	101
1937		2,931	61	964	1,328	402	175	883	1,019	112	249	141
1938		2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221	129
1939		2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1940		2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321	139
1941		3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334	159
1942		3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323	185
1943		4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466	220
1944		5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582	255
1945		5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578	301
1946		5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531	363
1947		6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615	443
1948		6,724	164	1,974	2,782	1,217	587	1,748	1,888	306	698	480
1947 N		6,774	157	1,957	2,737	1,357	566	1,708	1,829	328	836	438
D		6,811	164	2,008	2,772	1,245	621	1,787	1,827	347	724	493
1948 J		6,491	145	1,912	2,696	1,143	596	1,684	1,826	316	652	480
F		5,551	147	1,693	2,412	808	491	1,526	1,586	329	456	406
M		6,196	150	1,892	2,729	876	549	1,645	1,866	311	463	455
A		6,868	150	1,993	3,005	1,121	599	1,785	2,144	277	654	498
M		6,446	183	1,884	2,693	1,112	575	1,660	1,823	288	665	466
J		6,475	147	1,919	2,703	1,129	576	1,695	1,863	250	626	458
J		6,736	195	2,031	2,785	1,135	590	1,796	1,892	287	641	478
A		5,740	147	1,769	2,267	1,013	544	1,528	1,494	241	549	424
S		6,710	157	1,893	2,559	1,532	568	1,661	1,651	342	899	468
O		7,654	171	2,220	2,942	1,706	615	1,961	1,995	316	1,016	512
N		8,022	198	2,263	3,276	1,625	660	2,040	2,175	448	961	548
D		7,800	181	2,221	3,314	1,402	682	1,998	2,339	272	795	572
1949 J		6,929	161	2,073	2,907	1,180	607	1,846	2,003	304	652	495
F		5,976	136	1,893	2,429	967	551	1,722	1,632	234	505	463
M		6,868	146	1,995	2,981	1,124	621	1,704	1,871	483	580	524
A		7,267	185	1,870	2,993	1,553	666	1,677	1,964	395	959	555
M		6,915	194	1,899	2,907	1,320	595	1,693	1,975	286	751	488
J		7,216	218	2,084	2,980	1,281	653	1,873	1,975	307	689	537
J		7,017	209	2,027	3,023	1,156	602	1,780	2,107	272	616	474
A		6,447	198	1,783	2,662	1,197	606	1,577	1,794	275	637	494
S		7,656	197	2,202	2,872	1,797	588	1,971	1,930	322	1,048	476
O		8,328	201	2,200	3,327	1,897	704	1,984	2,289	386	1,076	567
N		8,540	240	2,304	3,705	1,624	667	2,087	2,576	428	932	551

⁽¹⁾Commencing with April 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58

	1948-49	1949			1949	1948	1949-50	1948-49
	Fiscal Year	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	November		April 1 to November 30	
	Million dollars							
RECEIPTS								
Ordinary Revenue								
Customs Import Duties.....	223.0	20.0	17.4	20.7	20.2	19.1	148.2	140.4
Excise Duties.....	204.7	18.0	20.0	18.5	21.2	20.1	148.6	141.0
Excise Taxes.....	636.1	49.8	44.1	48.1	53.9	58.7	359.4	399.2
Income and Excess Profits Taxes.....	1,342.8	84.0	76.6	100.8	83.0	87.2	850.5	897.9
Postal Revenue.....	80.6	6.0	8.3	6.0	6.1	5.8	50.3	46.5
Sundry.....	161.9	4.8	4.9	4.8	7.5	5.9	53.9	47.1
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	2,649.1	182.5	171.4	198.9	191.9	196.9	1,610.9	1,672.0
Special Receipts.....	122.3	5.3	2.6	2.8	2.7	8.7	25.9	63.9
Grand Total.....	2,771.4	187.8	174.0	201.7	194.6	205.7	1,636.9	1,736.0
DISBURSEMENTS								
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments)								
Agriculture.....	20.4	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	14.2	12.0
Finance								
Interest on Public Debt.....	465.1	24.8	41.6	29.0	68.8	72.0	266.4	273.9
Western Provinces Treasury Bills and Natural Resources Settlement Act.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements.....	84.4	—	24.2	1.6	—	—	48.7	42.3
Other appropriations.....	46.0	1.5	1.9	2.8	1.6	1.3	22.2	19.9
Labour.....	55.2	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.6	28.8	25.1
Mines and Resources.....	46.3	6.4	5.7	5.5	6.8	5.0	40.7	29.7
National Health and Welfare								
Family Allowances.....	270.9	24.7	24.8	24.8	25.0	22.6	197.0	179.7
Federal share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind.....	66.8	1.2	0.2	20.8	2.4	—	42.1	32.8
Other appropriations.....	21.9	1.6	1.4	1.4	0.9	0.5	8.3	4.1
National Revenue.....	49.3	4.2	3.8	4.4	3.9	3.6	32.3	31.4
Post Office.....	77.6	6.6	6.3	6.4	7.5	7.1	50.0	46.5
Public Works.....	50.6	4.9	6.2	6.0	6.4	4.9	38.1	29.9
Transport.....	41.5	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.5	3.4	30.0	23.8
Veterans Affairs.....	183.0	14.5	15.2	13.9	15.6	14.3	115.3	122.9
Other Departments.....	94.4	8.7	8.3	8.6	8.6	9.1	63.9	54.8
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	1,573.4	109.4	149.4	134.9	157.4	149.1	998.1	929.0
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (by Depts)								
Agriculture.....	23.2	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.1	12.1	14.2
Finance								
Wartime Prices and Trade Board.....	18.2	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.8	10.4
Other appropriations.....	12.5	0.4	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.2
Labour.....	5.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.9	2.5
Mines and Resources.....	1.0	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.0
National Defence (Army, Navy and Air).....	238.9	27.3	30.0	29.5	30.4	20.3	199.4	133.9

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: The Budget, March 22, 1949 and Canada Gazette.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58 - concluded

	1948-49	1949			1949	1948	1949-50	1948-49
	Fiscal Year	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	November		April 1 to November 30	
	Million dollars							
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (cont'd.)								
Public Works.....	—	Cr 0.1	0.3	—	—	Cr 0.3	0.9	0.7
Reconstruction and Supply.....	1.4	—	—	—	0.1	Cr 5.0	0.4	8.5
Transport.....	1.6	0.2	—	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.3
Veterans Affairs.....	87.3	3.5	3.0	3.7	5.2	9.5	29.0	50.6
Other Departments.....	36.3	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.3	Cr 1.3	5.5	1.0
Total Demobilization and Reconversion Exp.	425.6	35.1	36.3	36.3	39.7	27.0	253.1	224.2
Capital Expenditure.....	18.5	1.5	2.1	2.4	1.7	2.3	11.7	11.6
Special Expenditure.....	34.8	1.0	1.5	1.8	1.2	1.1	11.0	9.8
Government Owned Enterprises.....	39.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.7	0.8
Other Charges.....	83.9	—	—	—	—	0.1	62.4	0.8
Grand Total Expenditures.....	2,175.9	147.1	189.4	175.6	200.0	179.7	1,337.0	1,176.3
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures.....	595.5	40.7	Dr 15.4	26.1	Dr 5.5	26.0	299.9	559.7
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS ⁽¹⁾								
Net Increase or Decrease(-)								
Working Capital Advances to Crown								
Corporations.....	-11.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loans to United Kingdom and Foreign Governments								
United Kingdom Financial Agreement 1946.....	37.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	—	80.0	7.0
Less payments of loan under United Kingdom Financing Act, 1942.....	-29.5	—	—	—	—	—	-3.1	-16.9
Foreign Governments								
Exports Credits Insurance Act, 1944								
Belgium.....	-1.0							
China.....	10.9							
Czechoslovakia.....	1.5							
France.....	36.3							
Netherlands.....	13.3	-0.3	—	—	—	0.5	-2.8	69.4
Netherlands Indies.....	3.8							
Norway.....	3.3							
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.....	—							
Miscellaneous.....	2.2							
Total Loans and Advances to U.K. and Foreign Governments.....	77.8	9.7	10.0	10.0	10.0	0.5	74.1	59.5
Loans to Provincial and Municipal Governments	-5.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loans to Railway and Steamship Companies.....	4.1	—	-7.5	0.1	—	—	15.1	41.8
Soldier Settlement and Veterans Land Act.....	22.1	2.2	2.6	2.0	1.0	1.3	14.7	16.6
Miscellaneous Loans and Investments.....	73.1	6.1	8.2	8.5	10.9	0.1	49.4	-0.2
Total Loans, Advances and Investments.....	160.2	18.0	13.3	20.6	21.9	1.9	153.3	117.8
Grand Total Disbursements.....	2,336.1	165.2	202.7	196.2	222.0	181.6	1,490.3	1,294.0

⁽¹⁾Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 59

Years and Quarters

	DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		CORPORATIONS			TOTAL ⁽¹⁾		DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT ⁽²⁾
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments(-)	Net New Issues(+) or Retire- ments(-)	Out- standing End of Period
					New	Refunding				
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	- 12	+ 57	265
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	- 11	+ 107	270
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470
1940	601	302	169	110	37	18	112	- 57	+ 302	785
1941	935	398	82	101	18	4	85	- 64	+ 454	1,075
1942	2,073	534	143	178	8	39	122	- 75	+1,429	1,708
1943	3,048	590	148	166	23	39	123	- 62	+2,378	2,243
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	- 38	+2,520	2,491
1945	3,637	133	178	207	79	107	186	—	+3,475	1,796
1946	914	866	133	151	125	461	585	+ 1	+ 30	1,546
1947	371	642	275	210	272	203	348	+127	- 78	1,200
1948	1,425	1,635	340	141	263	20	77	+206	+ 195	1,300
1945										
2nd qtr.	1,576	10	14	43	8	12	83	- 62	+1,475	2,436
3rd qtr.	10	11	50	54	30	11	31	+ 10	+ 5	2,276
4th qtr.	2,036	104	65	92	32	2	16	+ 18	+1,923	1,796
1946										
1st qtr.	10	195	28	25	26	112	83	+ 54	- 128	1,796
2nd qtr.	7	214	34	33	52	166	239	- 21	- 227	1,796
3rd qtr.	6	11	47	65	30	141	144	+ 27	+ 5	1,841
4th qtr.	890	447	25	29	18	42	120	- 60	+ 380	1,546
1947										
1st qtr.	74	54	118 ⁽³⁾	57	43	133	65	+111	+ 192	1,280
2nd qtr.	15	409	58	29	60	46	168	- 62	- 427	1,480
3rd qtr.	10	33	10	67	41	9	94	- 43	- 123	1,320
4th qtr.	273	146	89 ⁽⁴⁾	57	127	15	21	+122	+ 281	1,200
1948										
1st qtr.	415	652	60	21	83	10	23	+ 70	- 130	1,300
2nd qtr.	96	50	68	24	59	3	21	+ 41	+ 131	1,300
3rd qtr.	153	184	55	34	54	2	21	+ 35	+ 25	1,300
4th qtr.	762	749	157	62	67	5	12	+ 60	+ 168	1,300
1949										
1st qtr.	45	98	68	41	44	—	16	+ 28	+ 2	1,300
2nd qtr.	7	53	72	11	74	10	27	+ 58	+ 72	1,300
3rd qtr.	174	43	171	22	98	—	26	+ 71	+ 351	1,200

⁽¹⁾Dominion, Provincial and Corporation.⁽²⁾Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.⁽³⁾Before giving effect to the issue of \$112 million Quebec Hydro bonds in connection with retirement of Montreal Light, Heat and Power Co. stock.⁽⁴⁾Before giving effect to the issue of \$63 million provincially guaranteed Quebec Municipal Commission bonds re transfer to it of the debt of certain school corporations.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Life Insurance Sales⁽¹⁾

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada (2)	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunsw- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1926	39.3	0.29	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
1929	51.2	0.44	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
1933	38.9	0.24	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1937	40.2	0.33	0.16	1.50	1.03	12.86	16.59	2.05	1.20	1.50	2.99
1938	38.8	0.37	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.8	0.36	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.9	0.42	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.8	0.58	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943	59.7	0.78	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944	62.2	0.79	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945	69.9	0.70	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946	98.9	0.79	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
1947	100.4	0.74	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
1948	100.7	0.63	0.43	3.32	2.54	27.07	42.55	5.68	3.57	6.25	8.61
1947 N	112.8	0.64	0.53	3.91	2.79	29.08	47.47	6.81	5.27	7.57	8.75
D	101.1	0.52	0.57	3.61	2.62	25.26	43.71	5.28	3.68	6.49	9.34
1948 J	99.0	0.56	0.48	2.64	2.78	26.79	41.97	5.86	3.00	6.66	8.29
F	101.5	0.65	0.36	3.22	2.47	26.49	45.19	5.19	2.62	6.10	9.19
M	104.7	0.51	0.32	3.28	2.25	28.75	45.59	6.09	3.02	5.73	9.12
A	102.8	0.53	0.38	3.46	2.63	27.36	45.25	5.28	3.27	5.79	8.86
M	101.0	0.61	0.52	3.22	2.68	27.22	43.05	5.63	2.95	6.17	8.97
J	101.7	0.71	0.39	4.18	2.58	27.81	43.22	5.62	3.17	5.62	8.39
J	93.8	0.67	0.45	3.01	2.28	25.75	38.89	5.52	3.61	5.90	7.74
A	84.0	0.52	0.47	3.27	2.53	21.82	34.60	4.89	3.35	5.62	6.96
S	84.7	0.73	0.36	2.95	2.33	22.63	34.09	4.66	3.55	5.64	7.78
O	100.9	0.53	0.39	3.09	2.51	27.67	41.12	6.16	4.62	6.34	8.46
N	120.4	0.78	0.50	3.91	2.94	31.18	50.34	7.39	5.56	8.26	9.57
D	113.3	0.75	0.61	3.61	2.47	31.41	47.28	5.91	4.09	7.21	9.98
1949 J	106.6	0.65	0.50	3.13	2.71	28.05	47.25	5.62	3.47	7.32	7.91
F	99.2	0.70	0.35	3.27	2.46	26.99	43.66	4.88	2.79	6.11	8.03
M	104.7	0.62	0.18	3.67	2.66	27.56	46.68	5.68	2.57	6.58	8.47
A	102.9	0.58	0.23	3.40	2.61	28.06	43.84	5.72	2.81	6.92	8.74
M	106.8	0.62	0.19	3.39	2.53	29.19	44.43	6.18	3.88	7.21	9.21
J	112.7	0.68	0.35	3.99	2.55	29.18	46.33	6.68	4.29	8.13	10.56
J	103.5	0.66	0.44	3.47	2.37	25.98	43.72	5.76	4.23	6.57	10.30
A	89.6	0.65	0.37	3.20	2.25	23.62	36.06	4.87	3.63	6.55	8.39
S	91.0	0.67	0.32	3.17	2.37	23.28	37.90	4.75	3.83	6.12	8.64
O	108.5	0.66	0.37	3.21	2.46	29.41	44.57	5.98	4.92	7.32	9.57
N	125.5	1.03	0.41	3.76	2.68	33.16	51.88	6.88	5.94	8.80	10.91

⁽¹⁾Total new settled-for insurance.⁽²⁾The Canadian totals were revised to include sales in Newfoundland.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE 60 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments				
							All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group	
Million dollars											
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16	
1948	6.34	2.64	0.30	0.51	3.60	2.96	16.35	12.32	2.61	1.42	
1948	A	6.85	2.79	0.33	0.53	4.18	2.91	17.59	13.27	2.76	1.57
	M	5.66	2.53	0.24	0.45	3.40	2.62	14.89	11.30	2.47	1.12
	J	6.28	2.89	0.33	0.58	4.11	3.23	17.41	13.14	2.80	1.47
	J	6.15	2.37	0.32	0.58	3.53	2.62	15.57	11.83	2.40	1.34
	A	5.85	2.11	0.24	0.47	3.33	2.48	14.48	10.85	2.23	1.40
	S	6.39	2.32	0.32	0.44	3.30	2.60	15.37	11.71	2.35	1.31
	O	6.02	3.02	0.30	0.58	3.79	2.88	16.60	12.74	2.35	1.51
	N	7.82	2.76	0.30	0.52	3.84	3.13	18.37	14.16	2.52	1.69
	D	6.62	2.74	0.27	0.45	3.86	4.06	18.00	13.17	3.62	1.21
	1949	J	6.25	3.02	0.34	0.66	3.43	2.90	16.59	12.46	2.54
F		5.96	2.74	0.30	0.56	3.53	3.09	16.19	11.92	2.58	1.69
M		7.15	2.98	0.32	0.53	4.26	3.24	18.47	13.74	3.22	1.52
A		6.91	2.58	0.32	0.57	3.88	3.20	17.46	13.23	2.66	1.57
M		6.69	2.81	0.33	0.54	4.36	2.94	17.66	13.40	2.80	1.46
J		7.02	3.08	0.32	0.64	4.33	3.26	18.64	14.20	2.94	1.50
J		6.25	2.71	0.31	0.58	3.82	2.79	16.46	12.42	2.39	1.65
A		6.63	2.52	0.33	0.64	2.65	2.89	15.65	11.26	2.45	1.94
S		6.65	2.22	0.29	0.58	4.96	3.13	17.82	13.68	2.45	1.70
O		7.37	2.87	0.30	0.60	4.06	3.01	18.21	13.92	2.61	1.68

Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industrial

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars										
1947	17.36	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.30
1948	19.01	0.06	0.57	0.39	5.52	8.64	1.06	0.53	0.76	1.48
1948 1st qtr.	18.41	0.04	0.68	0.40	5.11	8.38	0.96	0.48	0.68	1.69
2nd qtr.	18.78	0.05	0.51	0.39	5.57	8.33	1.13	0.47	0.93	1.40
3rd qtr.	18.39	0.09	0.63	0.38	6.00	7.61	0.93	0.70	0.75	1.31
4th qtr.	20.47	0.05	0.48	0.39	5.42	10.23	1.23	0.48	0.67	1.52
1949 1st qtr.	19.37	0.10	0.68	0.33	5.60	8.82	1.01	0.58	0.77	1.47
2nd qtr.	20.61	0.11	0.60	0.45	5.96	9.31	1.10	0.50	1.12	1.47
3rd qtr.	19.53	0.06	0.55	0.35	5.73	9.33	0.95	0.48	0.70	1.39

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

COMMON STOCKS										
Investors' Index										
Industrials										
Total, 106 Stocks	Total, 82 Stocks	Machinery and Equip- ment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials	
1935-39 = 100										
1926	90.7	53.9	..	486.4	116.6	..	145.9	60.9	..	..
1929	173.8	146.8	..	473.1	276.8	155.5	140.9	107.9	115.1	..
1933	62.5	51.8	..	37.5	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	..
1938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.8	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6
1941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3
1942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5
1943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1
1944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7
1945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0
1946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6
1947	106.0	99.3	182.6	258.4	120.3	65.9	182.4	125.8	302.3	137.4
1948	112.5	107.2	220.1	264.0	107.4	74.0	207.5	114.0	308.5	135.7
1949	109.4	103.1								
1948 J	107.5	102.0	189.8	261.9	113.8	70.5	188.4	117.6	312.6	132.6
F	102.2	96.0	179.7	242.7	105.5	65.8	185.3	111.8	294.1	122.5
M	101.5	95.8	185.9	243.7	104.9	65.2	186.6	109.6	289.7	121.4
A	109.1	103.7	209.1	256.5	109.5	70.1	197.3	115.2	312.6	132.0
M	116.5	110.9	228.0	274.1	113.1	76.6	215.7	114.0	331.8	142.4
J	120.3	114.9	247.7	279.8	111.7	79.5	220.2	115.9	324.3	144.1
J	116.3	111.0	234.9	275.9	111.2	75.1	221.9	115.5	315.3	139.5
A	113.6	108.1	234.8	272.2	108.3	72.8	214.8	113.2	300.3	137.1
S	113.4	108.2	231.3	269.4	107.9	74.9	211.5	111.5	297.6	136.7
O	116.4	111.6	234.6	266.9	103.5	78.4	212.9	112.8	305.7	139.6
N	117.8	113.5	233.5	267.6	100.3	79.6	217.8	116.6	315.4	140.9
D	115.8	111.1	232.2	256.9	98.8	78.9	217.8	114.1	302.8	139.6
1949 J	114.3	109.3	234.1	257.1	96.4	75.9	214.3	115.2	294.5	143.0
F	108.1	102.2	222.4	244.1	89.8	68.7	203.1	113.6	281.5	139.7
M	106.4	100.4	217.5	236.7	85.9	69.5	205.9	112.0	276.1	137.4
A	106.4	99.8	211.9	234.2	88.4	70.8	205.7	111.9	274.4	139.6
M	105.3	98.8	208.4	227.4	84.2	70.2	204.2	112.8	275.7	136.3
J	99.6	92.5	184.7	210.6	85.3	63.8	196.0	111.8	273.3	131.4
J	104.2	97.4	198.8	221.4	89.6	66.6	202.2	112.9	292.4	137.0
A	108.2	101.3	209.5	230.6	90.2	68.8	204.6	114.6	306.7	140.0
S	109.6	102.2	213.1	240.1	93.0	68.9	204.8	116.0	312.5	143.0
O	114.3	107.9	221.4	259.0	95.8	75.4	206.4	122.0	329.6	151.4
N	118.2	112.9	231.0	274.3	91.8	82.6	219.9	123.5	336.5	158.6
D	117.9	112.5								

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
 Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

COMMON STOCKS										PREFERRED STOCKS
Investors' Index						Mining Index				
Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 Stocks	Total 30 Stocks	Gold	Base metals	Total 37 Stocks	
Industrial Mines	Total 16 Stocks	Trans- portation	Telephones and Telegraphs	Power and Traction						
1935-39 = 100										
1926	..	200.6	428.4	85.1	154.3	122.2	..	..	..	120.7
1929	..	293.4	617.1	102.3	242.7	164.8	73.5	61.3	..	126.1
1933	..	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.8	45.0	67.4
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.1	101.6	103.1	100.6	107.7	100.6
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	100.8
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	99.7
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	96.6
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	112.4
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	123.1
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	137.0
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	87.6	116.1	155.9
1947	90.0	117.3	147.9	117.1	109.1	130.8	86.7	76.0	106.1	154.0
1948	100.5	120.2	180.6	108.3	104.7	129.3	82.0	65.0	115.8	144.6
1949		117.4				134.4	87.4	71.7	117.9	
1947 D	89.6	112.1	148.2	108.4	102.6	133.6	86.6	74.8	180.5	148.1
1948 J	92.8	112.9	155.5	107.4	101.4	132.5	84.8	71.6	110.0	144.5
F	88.1	110.1	153.1	106.0	95.2	129.7	83.3	71.8	104.9	141.0
M	88.1	107.4	140.5	104.7	98.4	127.8	82.2	71.1	102.9	138.9
A	96.5	116.5	172.3	105.7	102.5	127.7	81.6	66.2	111.9	144.2
M	102.4	127.8	213.8	105.4	107.8	128.4	84.1	66.9	118.2	147.0
J	108.0	132.2	225.0	110.5	108.7	128.5	81.1	62.7	118.0	148.2
J	105.1	126.2	204.4	108.7	106.6	127.8	78.8	60.3	115.8	147.5
A	102.6	123.2	190.2	108.6	106.7	127.9	78.7	60.7	114.8	146.4
S	101.9	121.2	181.3	110.1	105.7	128.3	80.4	63.0	115.1	144.8
O	106.6	123.2	180.5	112.2	108.8	128.4	82.5	62.2	123.4	143.7
N	108.8	121.3	175.2	111.3	107.8	132.6	82.7	60.5	127.9	144.6
D	105.6	120.2	175.0	109.3	106.9	132.4	84.2	63.0	127.1	144.6
1949 J	103.8	119.2	175.8	104.0	108.2	132.6	88.9	69.1	128.6	144.7
F	95.8	115.1	162.6	102.9	105.7	131.0	85.9	68.8	119.5	144.0
M	91.7	113.7	154.0	103.2	106.4	131.0	82.8	67.1	113.7	142.8
A	89.5	115.7	150.6	106.6	109.7	132.4	86.0	72.3	112.1	140.9
M	88.3	113.5	145.7	106.1	107.4	132.4	82.5	69.4	107.5	139.9
J	82.5	109.2	135.2	104.2	104.1	131.0	78.9	66.5	102.3	136.3
J	87.6	114.3	147.4	106.1	108.4	130.7	84.9	70.6	112.3	138.6
A	91.7	119.5	162.4	108.8	111.2	133.3	89.6	75.3	116.8	140.4
S	91.4	122.7	172.5	110.1	112.8	135.2	89.9	75.0	118.8	141.8
O	94.3	121.9	171.3	109.9	111.7	139.8	91.5	74.9	124.1	145.8 ^r
N	96.2	121.6	177.9	104.5	112.2	142.2	95.2	77.3	130.1	150.0
D		122.5				140.6	92.4	74.2	128.4	

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 62

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Dividend ⁽¹⁾ Payments	Commercial Failures		Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market		Toronto Stock Exchange			
				Number	Liabilities	Industrial Shares Traded	Value of Listings	Borrow- ings on Collateral	Ratio to ⁽³⁾ quoted Values	Sales	Quoted Market Values as of end of period
			Million dollars		Thousand dollars	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1926	..	..	12.65	148	2,691	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	19.88	181	3,229	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	11.22	170	2,746	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48 ⁽²⁾	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01 ⁽²⁾	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20 ⁽²⁾	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92
1941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81 ⁽²⁾	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.61
1942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.71
1943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46
1944	2.99	0.385	23.34	23	337	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.41
1945	2.93	0.365	23.36	23	333	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	7.44
1946	2.61	0.388	26.24	23	497	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.24
1947	2.57	0.406	29.26	45	840	967	9.08	31.0	0.43	26.6	7.14
1948	2.93	0.411	34.22	68	1,310	962	8.87	29.9	0.41	20.9	7.31
1949	2.83	0.485				899		29.8	0.42	20.8	7.24
1947 N	2.55	0.408	14.98	42	540	1,137	9.19	36.1	0.50	24.4	7.23
D	2.56	0.409	65.33	48	992	845	8.76	34.4	0.48	20.4	7.20
1948 J	2.79	0.410	53.24	65	944	881	8.58	32.6	0.46	17.4	7.07
F	2.79	0.410	12.90	63	1,027	794	7.97	31.1	0.46	21.0	6.80
M	2.98	0.410	42.91	75	1,435	867	8.52	25.1	0.37	21.0	6.85
A	2.98	0.410	25.75	78	1,623	1,372	8.79	26.7	0.37	24.0	7.29
M	2.92	0.412	11.45	74	1,109	1,714	9.37	30.5	0.40	23.0	7.71
J	2.96	0.412	55.16	70	985	1,093	9.23	29.8	0.39	15.9	7.54
J	2.94	0.412	42.81	46	1,095	766	8.97	29.1	0.38	10.2	7.34
A	2.98	0.411	13.43	59	1,641	476	9.03	29.5	0.40	10.2	7.34
S	2.95	0.412	32.35	76	1,405	706	9.03	31.7	0.44	17.0	7.20
O	2.97	0.412	31.15	65	1,128	1,015	9.20	31.3	0.41	25.8	7.59
N	2.93	0.413	13.68	74	1,980	1,117	9.08	30.5	0.41	40.9	7.47
D	2.93	0.412	75.87	68	1,352	736	8.71	30.4	0.40	24.4	7.50
1949 J	2.91	0.411	58.51	97	1,848	957	8.67	30.1	0.41	28.7	7.34
F	2.90	0.415	14.12	93	1,477	728	8.25	30.9	0.44	19.1	7.00
M	2.88	0.424	51.86	80	870	995	8.30	28.1	0.39	17.9	7.12
A	2.88	0.489	29.07	76	1,617	720	8.25	29.3	0.42	16.7	7.02
M	2.88	0.500	12.17	89	2,096	739	7.85	29.0	0.44	15.9	6.61
J	2.89	0.506	65.24	65	817	661	7.99	26.6	0.43	10.9	6.68
J	2.87	0.511	49.80	70	2,146	503	8.07	26.7	0.38	14.2	7.01
A	2.78	0.512	14.30	78	1,858	663	8.22	26.5	0.37	23.0	7.19
S	2.78	0.510	39.18	91	2,414	1,113	8.49	28.5	0.39	31.9	7.37
O	2.71	0.512	34.32			1,214	8.20	30.6	0.40	27.2	7.74
N	2.69	0.512	10.36			1,328	8.31	38.2	0.49	21.8	7.81
D	2.75	0.512	80.83			1,164		33.8	0.42	22.1	8.01

⁽¹⁾ As reported by Financial Post.⁽²⁾ As of December 31.⁽³⁾ Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING DECEMBER, 1949

Population.—

Census of the Prairie Provinces, 1946. MANITOBA: OCCUPIED FARMS BY AREA OF IMPROVED LAND. 7-357-6. December 28, 1949. (Eng. and French) 18 p., 10 cents.

Agriculture.—

DECEMBER ESTIMATE OF VALUE OF FIELD CROPS. December 15, 1949, 3 p. m. C. R. No. 26. (Eng. and French ed.) 7 p., \$2.00 for series of 26 reports. REPORT ON THE FUR FARMS, 1947. 7-12-49. (Eng. and French) 31 p., 25 cents.

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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (P) signifies "preliminary" and (R) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1948 are provisional.

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Wood and Paper Products Statistics

This is the fifth in a series of articles dealing with the activities of the Industry and Merchandising Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Earlier articles on other sections of the Division appeared in last year's June, August, September, and December issues of this magazine.

Practically everything that is derived either directly or indirectly from the forest comes within the scope of the Forestry Section of the Division. Thus the statistics compiled by this section cover a very wide field indeed: from logging operations in the forests, through the several stages of manufacture of wood and paper products, to printing and the related graphic arts, and extending even to data on the publication of books and periodicals.

Operations in the woods, while they produce some commodities such as fuelwood, poles and Christmas trees which are used as such without further manufacturing processing, are chiefly concerned with the production of the basic raw material for other manufacturing industries. At this stage, that is after logging has been completed, forest output is divided into two great streams: one leading to the ultimate production of finished commodities made of wood and the other towards production of those made of paper.

The logs and bolts cut in the forest and destined to become wood products pass into the mills producing sawn lumber, shingles, ties, spoolwood, staves, heading, and other sawn products. These mills constitute the lumber industry. The rough lumber, lath, shingles, cooperage stock and other products of this group are used either for building or other purposes in the form in which they leave the sawmill or they are sold or transferred to the next group of industries where they are used as the raw material in the manufacture of planed lumber, sash, doors, furniture, boxes, barrels, woodenware, etc. These industries, which might be considered as representing the third step in the production of forest products, are classed as wood-using industries.

In other mills, such as those manufacturing excelsior and veneer, there is no second stage comparable with the work done by sawmills and the finished product which is manufactured direct from the logs or bolts is considered to be of the same status as the other products of the wood-using group. That is the raw material moves directly from the primary to the tertiary industrial process.

Logging Output Statistics

Statistics on operations in the woods are concerned primarily in establishing the extent to which forests are depleted through utilization. For this purpose, details of consumption of forest materials by sawmills and pulpmills are obtained from the annual reports submitted by operators engaged in those industries. Details of consumption of mine timbers by mine operators, of hewn ties by railroad companies, of telegraph and telephone poles by the communications services, and of wood for distillation or carbonization by charcoal producers, are obtained from other divisions or sections of the Bureau of Statistics.

Data on fuelwood, fence posts and rails, and miscellaneous forest products are secured from the decennial Census of Agriculture and estimated in the light of this and other data for the intra-censal years.

The apparent production of each class of forest products is obtained by adding exports to domestic consumption and subtracting imports, both volume and value figures being obtained in this manner.

By the use of converting factors which represent, in cubic feet, the total quantity of merchantable wood which must be cut in the forest in order to produce one unit of each class of products (sawlogs, pulpwood, fuelwood, etc.) it is possible to calculate the total utilization of all forest products. Estimates of total depletion are obtained by the addition of fire losses and of losses due to insect pests and tree diseases, compiled or estimated by the Forestry

Branch, Department of Resources and Development, to the figures for total utilization.

It is obvious that annual returns could not be obtained from the tens of thousands of persons conducting operations in the forest, many of whom produce only fuelwood, fence rails and posts for their own use or supplement their income from other sources by selling pulpwood, poles, Christmas trees, and other products from small privately owned wood-lots. However, to obtain some indication of the employment afforded by such operations and of the value of the supplies used, questionnaires are sent each year to some 2,000 companies and individuals carrying on such logging operations. The size of the sample is measured by converting all products reported to feet of merchantable wood, using the factors previously mentioned. This sample usually represents from 35 to 40 percent of the total output. Total employment, earnings and cost of supplies are then calculated to 100 percent.

Pulp and Paper

As in the case of wood products, production of paper products not infrequently represents three stages of industrial operations. The pulpwood obtained from the forests forms the raw material for the Pulp and Paper Industry which in turn provides the raw material for the paper-using industries. However, most paper produced in Canada passes only through two stages and is used in the form in which it comes from the paper mill.

The pulp and paper industry is one of the most important in Canada and one which, as has been noted elsewhere in this issue of the *Canadian Statistical Review*, contributes most heavily to our available exports. The Canadian Pulp and Paper Association has recently reported that Canada's output was valued at \$810 million for the year just closed and that of this \$610 million worth (slightly more than 75 percent) was sold abroad. This export consisted of newsprint to the value of \$425 million, wood pulp to the value of \$165 million and other paper products valued at \$20 million. Further, of the \$610 million worth of pulp and paper products exported no less than \$530 million worth went to the United States, thus making a very valuable contribution to Canada's supply of United States dollars.

During 1949 Canada produced 5,176,327 tons of newsprint. About six percent of this (335,385 tons) was disposed of through domestic consumption, 4,380,250 tons or 85 percent of the total production was shipped to the United States and the remaining nine percent to other foreign countries. In 1945 exports to countries other than the United States accounted for 19 percent of total output and, in 1938, 24 percent of total output was so disposed of.

By a mutually satisfactory arrangement current statistics on woodpulp and newsprint paper production are not collected by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics but are made available to it by the Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and the Newsprint Association of Canada.

Publications

The annual report on the lumber industry, in addition to the usual principal statistics on employment within the industry, salaries and wages paid, expenditures for fuel and electricity, costs of materials and supplies used, and the gross and net values of products manufactured also gives details of production of sawn lumber, lath and shingles, by species of tree used, quantity and value of other sawn products and by-products, and certain particulars of operations by size groups for each of the provinces. With the inclusion of Newfoundland mills the lumber industry now comprises well over 11,000 mills, and in point of number of plants and employees it is the largest industry in Canada. Allowing for idle mills and for the very small mills (those sawing less than 15,000 feet annually) for which data are not compiled, this annual report now covers operations of about 7,000 active establishments in the older provinces alone.

Since the publication of the complete report is often delayed because of the vast amount of work involved in checking and collating the large number of reports received from operators it is preceded by a series of provincial bulletins giving the principal statistics and also details of lumber sawn during the year by species and the volume and value of other sawmill products.

Separate reports are published for the most important wood-using industries including Furniture Manufacturing, Upholstering and Cabinet-making, Sash, Door and Planing Mills, Veneers and Plywoods, and Hardwood Floor-

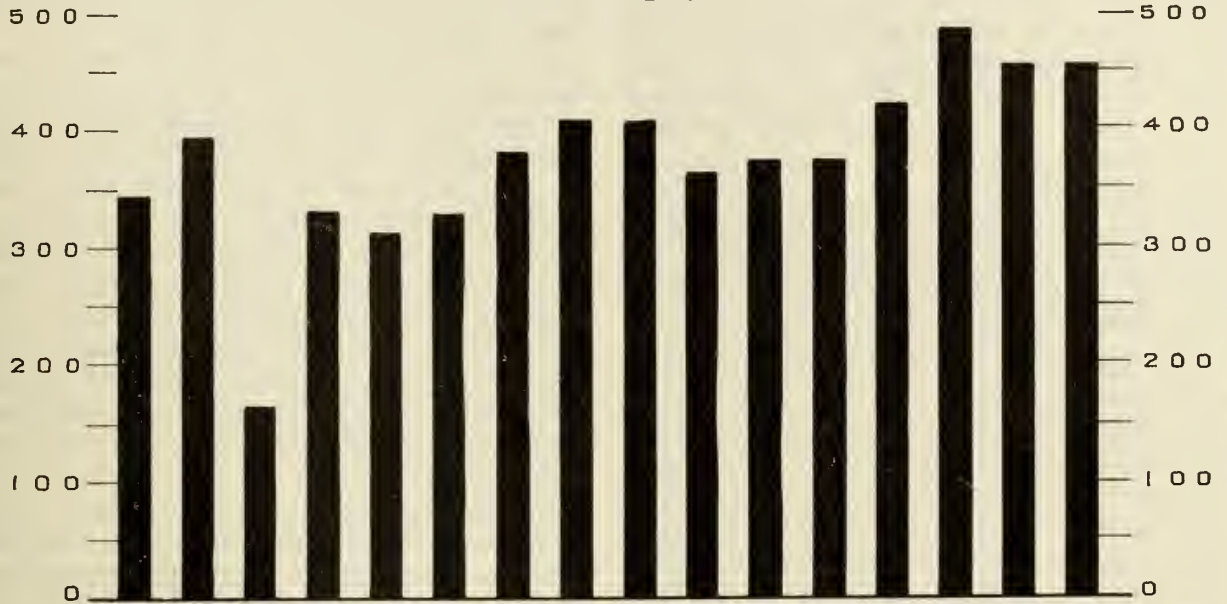
LUMBER PRODUCTION

(MONTHLY AVERAGES)

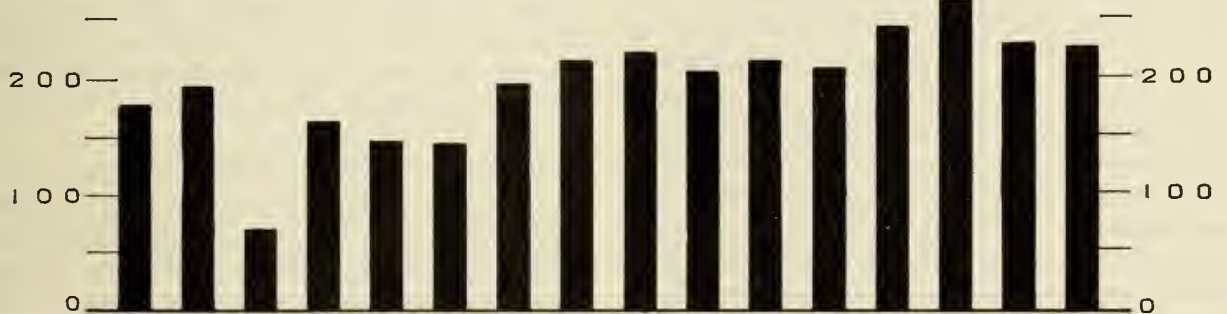
MILLION FEET
BOARD MEASURE

MILLION FEET
BOARD MEASURE

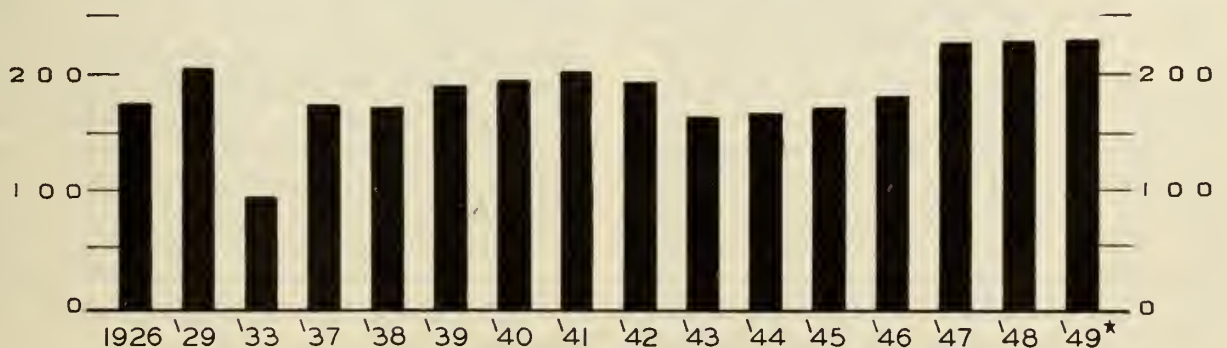
CANADA



EAST OF THE ROCKIES



BRITISH COLUMBIA



★ Based on the first eleven months of 1949.

ing. Bureau of Statistics Memoranda are also prepared covering each of the minor wood-using industries including Boxes and Baskets, Coffins and Caskets, Cooperage, Lasts, Trees and Wooden Shoefindings, Boatbuilding, Carriages and Sleighs, Woodenware, Excelsior, Beekeepers' and Poultrymen's Supplies, and Miscellaneous Wood-Using Industries. These memoranda, however, contain only the principal statistics and lists of firms reporting in each industry. A later annual report entitled "Wood-Using Industries" summarizes the principal statistics for all the above listed industries and includes tables of material used, employment, wages and salaries paid and products manufactured by all establishments in the group by both volume and value.

The annual report on the pulp and paper industry covers all its activities including details of pulpwood consumption by species and by processes of manufacture, of pulp manufactured for sale in Canada, for export or for own use by integrated mills, and the various types of paper and paperboard manufactured. Several tables of particular interest to those engaged in this industry are included in this report which also contains an up-to-date list of pulp and paper mills indicating the principal products of each establishment.

In the case of the paper-using industries, a separate annual report covers the paper box and bag industry and the roofing paper industry. A memorandum, only, is prepared for the miscellaneous paper products industries. For the printing and publishing, printing and bookbinding, lithographing, engraving, stereotyping and electrotyping, and trade composition industries, a combined annual report entitled "Printing Trades" gives the principal statistics for each industry and also contains tables of materials used and products manufactured for the entire group.

Monthly Reports

The need for current statistics which became evident during the war was no less important after the cessation of hostilities. In January, 1946, the Forestry Section of the Census of Industry undertook the collection of monthly returns on production, shipments and stocks on hand of sawmills east of the Rocky Moun-

tains and in January of the following year extended this survey to all sawmills in British Columbia. This information is published in two separate monthly reports: (1) "Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills East of the Rockies" contains tables showing the total estimated production, by provinces; reported production by the larger mills canvassed, by provinces and by species; reported shipments to and from each province and to the United States, the United Kingdom and other foreign countries; and reported stocks of sold and unsold lumber, by species and grades for each province, with unsold stocks further classified by thicknesses; (2) "Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills in British Columbia" (for coast and inland mills separately) giving reported and estimated figures of sawn lumber, tie production, shipments of each to other provinces and to other countries and other analogous information.

In June, 1947, the Forestry Section took over from Timber Control the collection and compilation of statistics on production, consumption and inventories of pulpwood. At the beginning of 1948 it also undertook to collect monthly statistics on peeler logs, veneers and plywoods, sawn ties, wood shingles and laths. It is expected that publication of monthly reports covering these latter items will begin during the current year.

Application of Published Data

Forestry statistics are of particular interest to the Dominion and Provincial forest services which make considerable use of them in planning conservation and reforestation schemes. The Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations utilize the material to be found in these reports as does the Economic Commission for Europe. Products derived from the forest, as has been noted, play such a large part in the domestic and foreign trade of Canada that extensive use is made of these data in all considerations of trade matters. Labour unions representing workers within the industry or those allied to it, private and governmental economists and similar groups depend upon such information as is supplied in their studies of present and future developments.

Statistical Trends

The 1949 monthly average of the general index of production (1935-39=100) was 184.2, a 1.5 percent advance over the 1948 average of 181.5. The latter figure was in turn 3.4 percent above the 1947 mark of 175.5. During the past year this index fluctuated rather widely reaching 190.4, the highest ever achieved under peace time conditions in June and a low of 178.2 in the following month when factory closing for holiday purposes made itself felt. For the month of December, 1949, this index stood at 187.1.

Financial transactions as reflected in cheques cashed at the banks against individual accounts rose to the highest mark in our history when they totalled \$87,544 million for the year 1949 as compared with \$80,687 million for the year 1948. The increase was thus 8.5 percent while the 1948 figure was 8.3 percent above that of 1947. It should be noted, however, that the 1949 figures include clearances at St. John's, Newfoundland, for the nine months April to December in the amount of \$357 million. Disregarding this factor it will be seen that the true increase in 1949 over 1948 was 8.1 percent.

The estimate of the sum of wages, salaries and supplementary labour income for the month of November, 1949, and for the eleven-month period (the December and the twelve-month figures are not yet available) are \$661 million and \$6,989 million respectively. The comparative figures for the same periods of 1948 are \$632 million and \$5,602 million and for 1947 are \$561 million and \$4,766 million. It will thus be seen that labour income increased in the first eleven months of 1949 by 24.8 percent over that of the same period of 1948 which in turn was 17.6 percent above that for the eleven-month period of 1947. Since the cost-of-living index did not increase proportionately as rapidly as did labour income, it appears reasonable to conclude that the overall purchasing power of paid workers in 1949 compared favourably with that of 1948. The employment situation in both years remained about the same.

Railway revenue freight loadings were in 1949 somewhat below the comparative figures for 1948 and 1947. Cars loaded in the year just closed were estimated to total 3,907,000 as

compared with 4,060,000 in the previous year and 3,957,000 in 1947. The declines being thus 4.0 percent and 1.3 percent from the previous years. In actual tonnage the 1949 loadings were 106,310,000 tons compared with 112,837,000 tons and 109,069,000 tons, with declines of 5.8 percent and 2.5 percent from the earlier years.

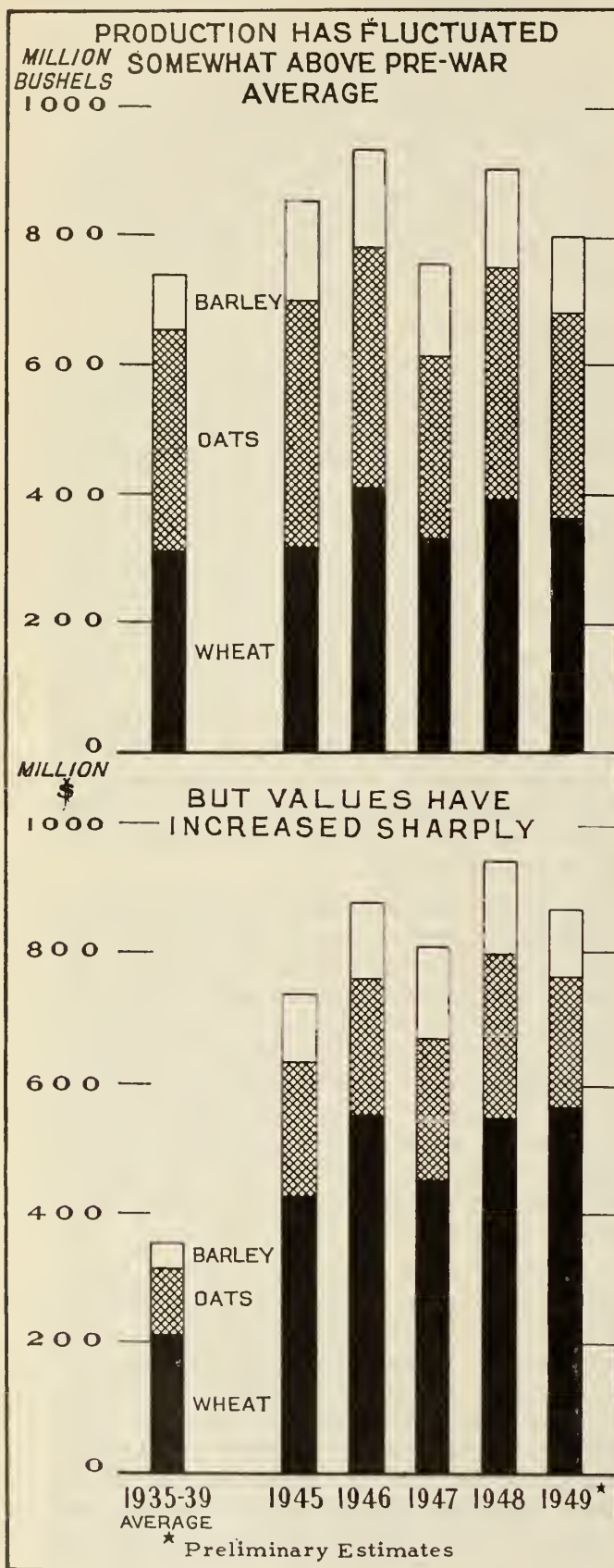
Foreign trade

The dollar value of Canada's commodity trade continued on a very high level during the year 1949 with exports being valued at \$3,022.5 million, including re-export of foreign goods valued at \$29.5 million, and imports at \$2,761.2 million, total transactions thus amounting to \$5,783.7 million. The comparative figures for the previous year were: exports \$3,110.0 million, imports \$2,636.9 million and total transactions \$5,746.9 million. The decline in the value of exports amounted to \$87.5 million or about three percent but, since there has been a slight but general increase in prices the decline in real volume of exports has been estimated at about five percent. Similarly although imports have increased in dollar value by \$124.3 million or five percent the estimated increase by volume was only two percent.

The decline in exports and increase in imports has brought about a sharp drop in the favourable balance of trade which stood for the past year at \$261.3 million as compared with \$473.1 million in 1948. The drop in the favourable balance of trade, although slightly modified by an increase in the favourable balance with the United Kingdom was almost entirely caused by a sharp increase in the unfavourable balance with the United States resulting from increased purchases from that country without compensating sales to it.

Canada's trade relations with the United Kingdom resulted in sales to that country of goods valued at \$705.4 million and purchases from it to the value of \$307.4 million, with total transactions of \$1,012.4 million. The comparative figures for 1948 were exports \$686.9 million, imports \$299.5 million, total transactions \$986.4 million. Thus despite British efforts to narrow the gap between sales to and purchases from Canada, our imports, one year to the next, increased only \$7.9 million while

THREE MAJOR FIELD CROPS



our exports increased \$18.1 million. Canada's favourable trade balance with the United Kingdom (including the re-export of foreign goods) thus increased from \$389.2 million in 1948 to \$401.8 million last year. It would appear that the sale wheat at a new high price in continuing great quantity throughout last year was the major factor in bringing about this development.

During the year under review total transactions with the United Kingdom amounted to 17.5 percent of Canada's total trade, with imports from that country accounting for 11.1 percent of our total imports and exports to it amounting to 23.6 percent of all Canadian exports. The comparative figures for 1948 were: 17.3 percent of total transactions, 11.4 percent of Canadian imports and 22.3 percent of Canadian exports while for 1947 these figures were: 17.6 percent of total transactions, 7.4 percent of imports and 27.1 percent of exports. It will thus be seen that during the last three years the British share of Canadian trade has been relatively stable.

Trading with the United States accounted for 59.7 percent of all Canada's foreign trade transactions in 1949 with that country supplying 71.1 percent of the value of all goods imported into Canada and buying 50.2 percent of Canada's exports. The comparative percentages for earlier years were: 57.9 percent of total transactions, 68.5 percent of Canadian imports and 48.8 percent of Canadian exports in 1948 and 56.3 percent of total transactions, 76.7 percent of Canadian imports and 37.3 percent of Canadian exports in 1947. It will thus be seen that trade between Canada and the United States has increased slightly but steadily, year to year, for the last three years.

In dollar values total transactions with the United States in 1949 amounted to \$3,455.4 million, with exports to it being valued at \$1,503.5 million and imports from it at \$1,951.9 million. Canada, therefore had an unfavourable trade balance (again allowing for the re-export of foreign goods) of \$427.8 million, a figure not far off the balance Canada enjoyed in her trading with the United Kingdom. The comparative figures for the year 1948 were: transactions \$3,306.8 million, Canadian exports \$1,501.0 million, imports \$1,805.8 million. The very small increase in exports to the United States was due in large measure to an easing of American demand for Canadian goods following upon the business recession expe-

rienced in the former country during the earlier part of the year. Canadian imports, on the other hand, were stimulated by a greater supply of United States goods, particularly steel and steel products, available for export and greater Canadian demand consequent upon the high level of purchasing power maintained in this country throughout the year.

Exports to Latin America, Europe (excluding commonwealth communities) and other foreign countries were valued at \$458.9 million in 1949 as compared \$532.5 million a year earlier. A sharp decline in European purchases from \$316.8 million to \$228.0 million was a dominating factor in this development. It was probably brought about by the efforts of European countries to contract, as far as possible, buying in dollar areas. Imports from the same areas declined from \$323.4 million in 1948 to \$312.9 million in 1949.

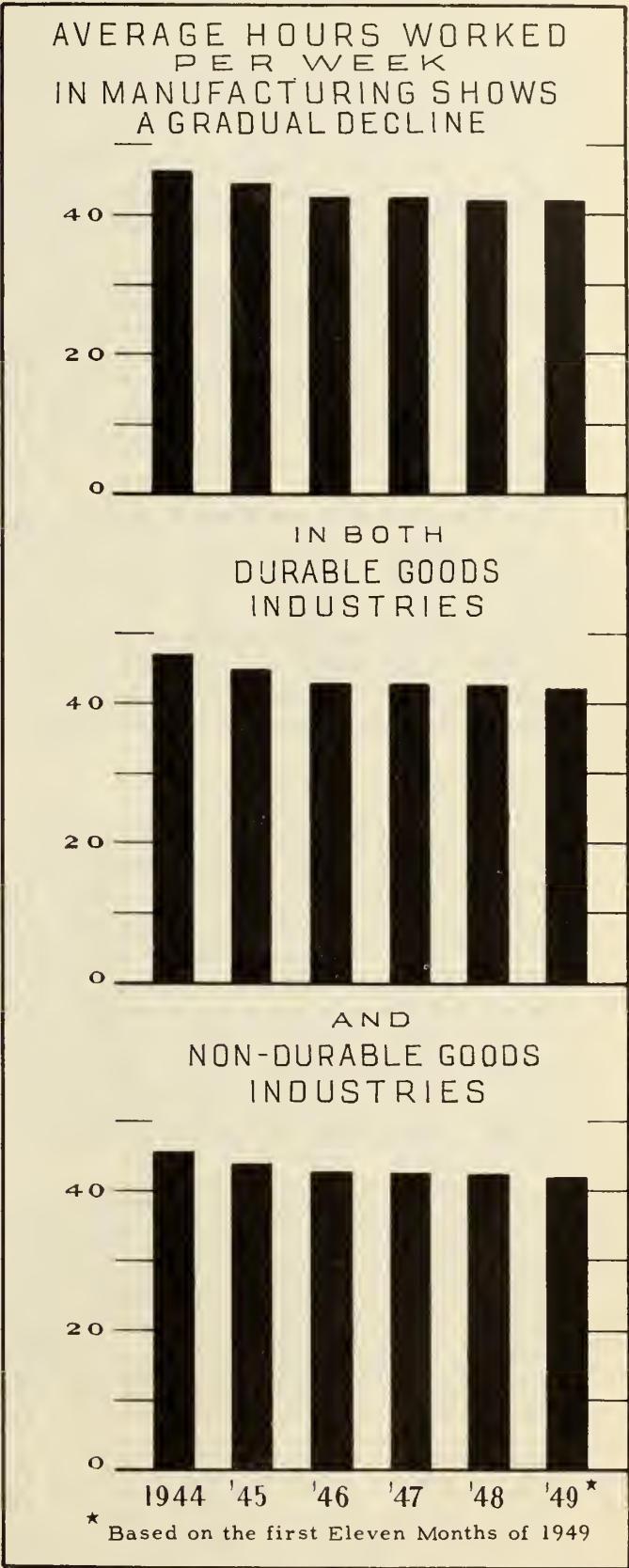
Canadian gold production available for export, all of which is either sold for United States dollars or is otherwise used to increase our reserve of such dollars or our gold holdings amounted to \$138.9 million, considerably above the \$104.9 million average production for the past five years. The value of any of this gold which may have been actually exported is, of course, excluded from the figures on commodity trading quoted above.

Commodities Exchanged

Exports of wood, wood products and paper were valued at \$875.3 million during the last year, similar exports during the year 1948 had a value of \$953.7 million, a slackening in sales of lumber and wood pulp being the major causes in this decline. Such products of the forest were, as they have been for the last several years, the greatest single item in Canada's exports. Next in order of importance came exports of agricultural and vegetable products to the value of \$773.0 millions compared with \$643.7 million in the previous year. Exports of non-ferrous metals and their products were valued at \$426.6 million as compared with \$395.9 million during the previous year.

Animals and animal products which are, in the main, closely allied to agricultural products, ranked next in importance with exports valued at \$338.4 million. The comparative figure for 1948 was \$434.9 million. The chief factor in this decline was the reduction

AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK
(MONTHLY AVERAGES)



in the quantities of bacon and eggs shipped to the United Kingdom. Sales of beef cattle and other meats were also somewhat lower.

Iron and its products to the value of \$292.9 million were exported during the last year while imports of the same material were valued at \$891.6 million. Similar imports in the previous year were valued at \$782.3 million. As has been earlier noted increased availability of United States steel operated to bring about this rather sharp increase.

Non-metallic minerals and their products to the value of \$535.3 million were imported last year with a comparative figure of \$606.2 million being recorded for 1948. Lack of available United States coal and greater domestic oil production combined to bring about this reduction.

Non-ferrous metals and their products valued at \$174.7 million were imported. It has already been noted that exports in this group were valued at \$426.6 million. In this category exports are very largely the raw materials and imports a small fraction of them returning in manufactured form. Imports of similar materials in 1948 were valued at \$155.8 million.

Merchandising and Prices

The cost-of-living index dropped one-half point from 161.5 on December 1, 1949 to 161.0 on January 3, 1950. The comparative figure for January 3, 1949 was 159.6. Thus the net movement of this index during the last twelve months has been an advance of only 1.4 points. This was in strong contrast to the movement of earlier years during which fairly rapid advances in the index were noted. The average for the year 1949 was 160.8 as contrasted with 155.0 for 1948, 135.5 for 1947, 123.6 for 1946, and 119.5 for 1945.

The slight advance January, 1949, to January, 1950, was brought about when a decline in the subindex devoted to food which is given the largest weight in preparing the general index (see table 17 of this issue of the *Canadian Statistical Review*) from 202.2 in the earlier year to 199.4 in the later did not offset increases

in the subindexes of the other components. These showed the following increases; rent from 121.7 to 125.0, fuel and light from 130.0 to 135.6, clothing from 181.9 to 183.3, and miscellaneous from 126.6 to 131.6. The subindex on home furnishings and services remained unchanged from January to January at 167.0.

The subindex on food reached its all time high on August 1, 1949, at 209.2 and since that date has dropped each month at a rate of approximately two points a month. This decline in food prices has more than offset rises in the other subindexes, with the result that the general index, which also reached its high in August last, has shown small declines each month since that date.

Retail trade purchases during the month of December, 1949, were valued at \$791.4 million, a new high monthly figure and three percent above the previous mark of \$770.5 million established in December, 1948. Sales in apparel stores, customarily popular gift centres, were off in December last from those of a year earlier, men's wear stores reported a decline of four percent, women's wear stores one of five percent, and family clothing stores one of seven percent. Electrical appliance and radio stores showed a gain of no less than 23 percent above those of the corresponding month of the previous year while furniture and jewelry stores reported advances of seven percent and six percent respectively. In most other lines December sales were close to the average gain of three percent for all retail trading.

The twelve month total volume of retail trading for 1949 was \$7,695 million, six percent above the \$7,277 million recorded in 1948. While all five of the Canadian economic areas showed increases in the last year over the previous one the greatest increases were noted in the prairie provinces where increased cash income from the sale of farm products and the expansion of the Alberta oil industry proved beneficial. Saskatchewan and Alberta both recorded 12 percent increases in the dollar volume of retail sales, Manitoba one of 11 percent while the remaining provinces showed increases of from two to five percent.



Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING		
	Gold ⁽¹⁾	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News-print ⁽¹⁾	Power by Central Electric Stations	Automobiles ⁽²⁾	Index of Industrial Production	Total Index	Durable goods	Non-durable goods
	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1935-39=100	June 1, 1941 = 100		
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6	..	..	..
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8	..	..	..
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7	..	..	..
1938	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	102.1	..	..	..
1939	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	109.3	..	..	..
1940	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	130.2	..	..	..
1941	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	157.2	..	..	..
1942	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	185.3	122.9	132.0	115.0
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	134.6	156.0	115.2
1944	244	45.6	251	253	3,382	13.2	198.8	133.6	151.3	117.9
1945	225	39.6	240	277	3,344	11.1	176.3	121.2	126.7	116.5
1946	236	30.7	194	347	3,478	14.3	159.2	110.9	105.2	116.1
1947	256	37.6	245	371	3,749	21.5	175.5	118.4	114.6	121.8
1948	294	40.1	267	383	3,714	22.0	181.5	122.0	118.2	124.4
1949	343	43.8	266	422	3,889	24.2				
1947 D	275	37.9	250	369	3,730	21.3	178.6	122.1	118.0	125.6
1948 J	273	40.7	257	372	3,754	16.7	177.8	119.0	116.3	121.1
F	262	38.0	240	345	3,493	16.4	181.6	119.5	115.3	122.9
M	288	41.9	286	388	3,759	27.1	182.0	120.6	117.5	122.9
A	286	41.6	264	386	3,727	24.2	184.1	120.2	118.1	121.5
M	288	41.3	290	388	4,073	21.4	182.0	120.1	118.0	121.3
J	290	40.8	259	383	3,718	23.4	180.3	121.2	118.4	122.7
J	296	38.8	245	391	3,657	15.1	174.8	123.3	119.9	125.1
A	305	36.3	263	389	3,687	17.0	175.6	122.9	118.6	125.3
S	295	39.2	258	376	3,598	23.8	184.1	124.7	119.3	128.1
O	307	40.7	282	400	3,774	25.1	185.4	125.0	119.4	128.8
N	311	40.5	278	397	3,634	26.8	185.1	124.0	118.8	127.2
D	327	41.7	279	386	3,695	26.9	185.8	123.8	119.2	126.4
1949 J	310	41.6	285	386	3,699	13.9	178.7	120.7	116.8	122.6
F	308	43.1	259	372	3,400	17.2	180.0	120.6	116.3	122.9
M	343	43.8	298	416	3,924	25.6	185.9	120.8	116.9	122.9
A	327	45.1	270	442	4,150	26.7	184.7	120.8	117.6	122.2
M	332	43.3	293	443	4,271	26.7	188.0	121.0	117.3	122.8
J	343	40.5	270	437	4,018	30.1	190.4	122.1	117.7	124.1
J	326	42.9	239	421	3,730	25.4	178.2	123.5	117.9	126.6
A	359	45.5	249	447	3,798	20.5	178.9	122.9	116.9	126.2
S	364	44.2	241	415	3,753	30.9	188.5 ^r	124.5	116.5	129.8
O	366	44.5	259	436	3,975	28.1	186.0 ^p	124.2	116.1	129.6
N	362	44.1	260	437	3,914	19.7	184.5 ^p	122.9	115.5 ^r	127.8
D	373	47.3	264	415	4,040	25.9	186.8 ^p	121.5	114.3	126.4

⁽¹⁾Newfoundland data for newsprint and gold are included as of April and as of May, 1949, respectively.⁽²⁾Monthly data are producers shipments subsequent to 1946.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - continued Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	Civilian ⁽²⁾ Labour Force	Percent- age of Labour Force Seeking Work ⁽³⁾	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unem- ployment Register	Total Labour Income ⁽⁴⁾	Average Hourly Earnings in Manu- factures ⁽⁵⁾	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed ⁽⁶⁾	Building Permits 58 Muni- cipalities	Value of Retail Trade		Index of Wholesale Sales 1935-39 =100
		Per- centage	Thou- sands	Million dollars	Cents per hour	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Total	Depart- ment Stores	
		Thousands	Thou- sands	Million dollars	Cents per hour	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars		
1926	..	..	—	..	..	6,111	..	13,032	..	..	..
1929	..	..	—	..	..	6,427	..	19,579	..	..	..
1933	..	..	—	..	..	3,426	..	1,815	..	..	..
1938	..	..	—	209	41.7	4,715	3,533	5,068	..	..	101.6
1939	..	..	—	215	42.7	5,233	*	5,023	..	..	109.1
1940	..	..	—	245	44.6	6,079	*	6,690	..	..	120.7
1941	4,612	8.0	—	299	49.4	7,176	*	8,421	286.4	31.5	142.0
1942	4,512	5.3	—	354	56.1	7,655	*	6,387	..	..	156.2
1943	4,425	2.2	—	395	61.2	8,360	*	5,128	..	..	168.3
1944	4,525	1.8	10.5	409	65.4	8,846	*	8,025	..	..	186.0
1945	4,631	2.3	41.1	410	69.4	8,659	4,050	11,414	..	..	205.4
1946	4,913	2.6	96.8	443	70.0	8,198	5,610	22,262	..	..	244.0
1947	4,997	1.8	68.3	518	80.3	9,089	6,613	22,296	546.9	58.9	272.0
1948	5,115	1.6	88.9	593	91.3	9,403	6,770	30,696	606.4	67.1	283.2
1949			135.6					34,707			
1947 D	..	..	94.5	550	85.6	9,300	10,698	17,030	683.6	93.2	251.1
1948 J	..	..	130.8	543	86.6	8,297	3,736	10,077	490.8	45.1	244.2
F	4,825	3.2	146.1	548	86.6	8,060	3,778	13,066	444.7	45.9	239.5
M	..	..	136.4	544	88.0	9,397	4,055	24,582	546.9	64.5	264.9
A	..	..	105.4	551	89.0	8,968	6,729	38,722	573.2	65.3	285.1
M	..	..	71.0	570	89.4	8,774	6,284	37,264	615.3	65.5	274.2
J	5,030	1.6	56.5	595	91.4	9,093	5,946	40,740	635.1	63.4	290.0
J	..	..	48.5	606	92.3	9,269	6,073	41,544	630.3	48.3	283.5
A	..	..	44.3	614	92.7	9,212	6,970	36,734	599.8	54.4	296.7
S	5,109	1.3	44.8	663 ⁽⁴⁾	93.4	10,787	6,667	32,791	638.5	70.7	327.0
O	..	..	55.4	633	94.6	11,116	8,164	29,617	681.6	82.4	319.3
N	4,964	2.1	83.7	632	95.5	10,784	9,701	31,212	650.0	89.7	313.6
D	..	..	144.1	614	96.0	9,080	7,994	32,006	770.5	109.7	259.9
1949 J	..	..	197.7	607	97.2	8,203	6,643	20,832	493.4	49.1	243.2
F	..	..	208.8	605	97.2	8,186	4,807	17,525	469.5	50.1	245.1
M	4,887	4.1	185.8	606	97.6	9,220	6,388	33,401	579.5	69.1	283.4
A	..	..	134.5 ⁽⁷⁾	610	98.2	8,603	7,251	45,786	673.2	75.0	291.7
M	..	..	95.8	622	98.6	8,915	7,374	44,645	654.9	72.1	303.0
J	5,121	2.0	80.4	645	99.1	8,383	7,275	39,521	678.2	67.3	310.6
J	..	..	79.9	649	99.1	8,159	6,588	35,298	665.0	49.9	284.9
A	5,253	1.9	80.8	658	98.8	9,313	9,109	36,313	644.2	57.2	318.1
S	..	..	83.5	662	98.4	10,077 ^r	7,563	39,864	684.7	76.2	332.6
O	5,200	2.8	105.9	663	99.3	10,259	9,059	34,564	697.3	82.9	314.8 ^r
N	..	..	152.3	661	99.5	9,128		33,561 ^p	664.1 ^r	93.0 ^r	306.7
D	..	..	222.1		99.9	7,864 ^p		35,176 ^p	791.4	114.5	

⁽¹⁾Not applicable to Column 5 "Average hourly earnings".⁽²⁾Annual data as of June 1 are adjusted to include certain remote parts of several provinces which are not covered in the quarterly surveys. Quarterly data as of February 21, June 5, September 4, November 20, 1948, and March 5, June 4, August 20 and October 29, 1949.⁽³⁾Includes only those not at work and seeking work.⁽⁴⁾Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.⁽⁵⁾Prior to 1945, figures shown are those relating to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included) reported by manufacturers to the annual Census of Industry. For period beginning in 1945, see table 12.⁽⁶⁾Conversions are included with annual data only.⁽⁷⁾Includes Newfoundland as of April, 1949.^pUnder revision.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities ⁽²⁾	Imports of Merchandise	Dominion Government ⁽¹⁾		Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres ⁽²⁾	Index of Common Stock Prices ⁽³⁾	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
			General	Canadian Farm Products			Grand Total Expenditures	Total Receipts			
	1935-39 = 100		1926 = 100		Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1926	121.8	109.6	100.0	100.0	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	139.0
1929	121.7	112.4	95.6	100.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3
1933	94.4	89.0	67.1	51.0	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5
1938	102.2	101.4	78.6	73.6	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99.0
1939	101.5	102.3	75.4	64.3	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1940	105.6	110.3	82.9	67.6	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2
1941	111.7	122.6	90.0	72.8	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6
1942	117.0	130.9	95.6	85.0	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3
1943	118.4	139.1	100.0	97.9	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.6
1944	118.9	146.6	102.5	107.1	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1
1945	119.5	148.3	103.6	114.9	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1
1946	123.6	154.5	108.7	124.4	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3
1947	135.5	180.4	129.1	132.9	231	215	220	251	6,208	106.0	84.4
1948	155.0	217.5	153.4	149.7	256	220	183	239	6,724	112.5	95.3
1949	160.8	228.0	157.0	146.8	249		181	231	7,296	109.4	93.0
1948 J	148.3	207.1	147.1	147.7	235	206	149	244	6,491	107.5	92.1
F	150.1	207.8	147.4	145.7	208	182	137	213	5,551	102.2	92.1
M	150.8	208.4	147.3	145.1	228	197	..	..	6,196	101.5	96.7
A	151.6	211.0	148.9	148.1	212	227	67	196	6,868	109.1	96.5
M	153.3	214.6	150.4	151.0	282	225	146	272	6,446	116.5	95.3
J	154.3	216.5	152.1	155.2	233	233	165	233	6,475	120.3	95.4
J	156.9	216.6	152.2	154.2	251	225	154	219	6,736	116.3	95.6
A	157.5	219.7	158.3	151.2	224	206	138	195	5,740	113.6	96.2
S	158.9	221.6	158.4	149.7	283	222	175	200	6,710	113.4	96.1
O	159.6	228.9	159.3	149.3	307	243	151	216	7,654	116.4	96.3
N	159.6	229.2	159.4	149.9	294	238	180	206	8,022	117.8	95.7
D	158.9	229.0	159.6	148.9	316	232	170	220	7,800	115.8	95.5
1949 J	159.6	230.0	159.3	148.2	237	224	162	276	6,929	114.3	95.4
F	159.5	230.4	158.1	145.1	205	206	136	227	5,976	108.1	95.2
M	159.2	229.7	157.6	145.8	217	236	..	..	6,868	106.4	94.7
A	159.3	229.5	157.5	147.6	238	243	75	182	7,267	106.4	94.4
M	159.5	229.1	156.4	148.0	273	250	156	301	6,915	105.3	94.4
J	160.5	228.0	156.3	149.6	255	251	240	191	7,216	99.6	94.4
J	162.1	227.7	156.6	150.9	241	231	154	205	7,017	104.2	93.8
A	162.8	226.2	155.5	146.0	252	212	147	188	6,447	108.2	92.7
S	162.3	226.1	155.4	145.7	228	222	189	174	7,656	109.6	91.8
O	162.2	227.0	157.1	145.0	269	234	176	202	8,328	114.3	89.1
N	161.7	226.3	157.0	145.0	292	240	200	195	8,540	118.2	89.2
D	161.5	226.3	156.8	144.4	286		200	200	8,396	117.9	90.3
1950 J	161.0									119.0	90.1

⁽¹⁾Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.⁽²⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.⁽³⁾Investors' Index of 106 common stocks: does not include Mining Index.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION TRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTO-MOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
	Manufactured Goods			Employed	Un-employed		Factory Sales	New Orders ⁽¹⁾	Sales	Inventories End of period
	Total	Durable	Non-durable							
	1935-39 = 100	seasonally adjusted		Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars unadjusted	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted	
1926	96	114	79	..	..	532	315.3	..	..	..
1929	110	132	93	..	..	479	382.3	..	..	..
1933	69	54	79	..	..	105	131.1	..	..	..
1938	89	78	95	44.2	10.4	266	166.8	..	..	..
1939	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1940	125	139	115	47.5	8.1	334	309.8	..	5.9	12.8
1941	162	201	142	50.4	5.6	501	315.0	..	8.2	17.0
1942	199	279	158	53.8	2.7	688	18.6	..	10.4	19.3
1943	239	360	176	54.5	1.1	273	—	..	12.8	20.1
1944	235	353	171	54.0	0.7	166	—	..	13.8	19.5
1945	203	274	166	52.8	1.0	275	5.8	..	12.9	18.4
1946	170	192	164	55.3	2.3	624	179.1	14.0	12.8	24.8
1947	187	220	172	58.0	2.1	647	296.5	16.8	17.1	29.8
1948	192	225	177	59.4	2.1	786	325.8	18.7	19.0	34.1
1949				58.7	3.4	863				
1948 F	194	226	180	57.1	2.6	682	274.8	17.5	18.5	30.3
M	191	229	177	57.3	2.4	690	350.0	19.4	18.8	30.7
A	188	217	177	58.3	2.2	874	308.1	18.0	18.6	31.0
M	192	221	178	58.7	1.8	971	225.5	16.9	18.6	31.5
J	192	222	179	61.3	2.2	935	312.4	20.1	19.5	32.2
J	186	219	169	61.6	2.2	963	356.8	18.2	19.0	32.6
A	191	223	177	61.2	1.9	854	348.8	19.6	19.7	32.8
S	192	225	178	60.3	1.9	762	301.2	19.9	19.9	33.4
O	195	231	179	60.1	1.6	779	383.8	19.7	19.0	33.5
N	195	229	178	59.9	1.8	611	364.4	18.9	19.3 ^r	33.8
D	192	231	173	59.4	1.9	694	378.5	18.1	19.1	34.1
1949 J	191	227	175	57.4	2.7	483	326.0	16.9	17.9	34.4
F	189	225	173	57.2	3.2	568	324.5	16.5	18.2	34.4
M	184	223	168	57.6	3.2	748	402.4	18.0	18.5	34.2
A	179	212	162	57.8	3.0	843	436.4	16.0	17.6	34.0
M	174	201	161	58.7	3.3	880	394.7	15.7	17.7	33.6
J	169	194	160	59.6	3.8	946	493.9	16.3	18.0	33.3
J	161	185	154	59.7	4.1	944	483.3	15.5	17.1	32.4
A	170	193 ^r	165	59.9	3.7	906	557.4	18.7	18.9	31.6
S	174	199	172	59.4	3.4	1,094	534.5	19.4	18.9	31.1
O	166	175	177	59.0	3.6	1,062	487.9	18.6 ^r	16.8 ^r	30.7
N	173 ^r	180	177 ^r	59.5	3.4	958	382.0	18.1	17.6 ^r	30.6 ^r
D	178 ^p	202 ^p	174 ^p	58.6	3.5	929				

⁽¹⁾New series. Unadjusted dollar values of manufacturers' new orders are substituted for the index formerly shown. The current revision has been carried back only to the beginning of 1946. It appears unlikely that satisfactory estimates can be obtained for the war years. Revised data for 1939-41 will be shown later.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	Personal Income ⁽¹⁾	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufac- turing	Merchandise		Consumer ⁽³⁾ Credit Out- standing, end of period.	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices ⁽⁴⁾ 402-416
					Exports including re-exports ⁽²⁾	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1926	..	100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369	..	113	..	105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	7.6	117	..	200.9
1933	46.6	66.0	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.9	73	..	67.0
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	7.0	99	..	88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	8.0	106	..	94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	9.2	114	..	88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	9.9	133	..	80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	6.5	150	..	69.4
1943	149.4	103.1	123.6	0.961	1,080	282	5.3	168	..	91.9
1944	164.9	104.0	125.5	1.019	1,188	327	5.8	186	..	99.8
1945	171.6	105.8	128.4	1.023	817	346	6.7	207	..	121.5
1946	177.2	121.1	139.3	1.084	812	411	10.2	263	274	139.9
1947	196.6	152.1	159.2	1.221	1,205	478	11.3	286	284	123.0
1948	213.4	164.9	171.2	1.327	1,051	589	14.6	301	304	124.4
1949		154.9	169.1							121.4
1948 J	208.8	165.7	168.8	1.285	1,092	545	13.1	286	289	120.1
F	206.4	160.9	167.5	1.287	1,086	582	13.1	286	303	114.2
M	205.7	161.4	166.9	1.289	1,139	670	13.5	284	309	116.4
A	208.6	162.8	169.3	1.292	1,121	532	14.1	307	306	124.6
M	209.3	164.2	170.5	1.301	1,102	554	14.3	305	293	130.2
J	213.4	166.4	171.7	1.316	1,013	625	14.7	307	288	135.1
J	214.5	168.8	173.7	1.332	1,019	563	14.7	311	286	131.9
A	215.4	169.8	174.5	1.373 ⁽⁵⁾	992	606	14.9	309	286	127.1
S	216.3	168.9	174.5	1.386	925	560	15.2	309	291	125.7
O	216.3	165.4	173.6	1.390	1,023	601	15.5	309	290	127.8
N	216.6	164.0	172.2	1.397	823	554	15.7	291	295	120.4
D	217.0	162.4	171.4	1.400	1,317	720	16.3	303	288	119.4
1949 J	215.7	160.6	170.9	1.405	1,104	590	15.7	295	278	121.0
F	212.9	158.1	169.0	1.401	1,043	567	15.3	282	276	117.2
M	212.4	158.4	169.5	1.400	1,177	632	15.3	278	283	118.0
A	212.5	156.9	169.7	1.401	1,164	534	15.6	294	278	118.5
M	213.1	155.7	169.2	1.401	1,089	540	15.8	292	273	117.7
J	211.9	154.5	169.6	1.405	1,104	527	16.1	285	265	112.0
J	209.7	153.5	168.5	1.408	898	456	16.2	279	256	117.8
A	211.4	152.9	168.8	1.399	880	491	16.5	283	253	121.8
S	210.5	153.6	169.6	1.407	904	530	16.8	289	264	123.8
O	209.0	152.2	168.5	1.392	849	559	17.2	275 ^r	270	127.3
N	209.7	151.6	168.6	1.391 ^r	836	593	17.8 ^p	276	273 ^p	129.1
D		151.3	167.5	1.412 ^p				294 ^p		132.7

⁽¹⁾ Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.⁽²⁾ Includes army civilian supply exports from February 1947.⁽³⁾ Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.⁽⁴⁾ Standard and Poor's Corporation. The series currently used represents 416 stocks.⁽⁵⁾ Series revised to incorporate changes in classification and adjustment to bench mark levels. Revised data prior to August 1948 will be shown later.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 3

	PRODUCTION			CONSUMPTION		UNEM- PLOYED ⁽¹⁾	IMPORTS ⁽²⁾ RETAINED	EXPORTS ⁽²⁾	PRICES		WAGE RATES
	Index of Industrial Production	Coal ⁽³⁾	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw ⁽⁴⁾ Wool	Insured Workers Registered	Including Munitions	Wholesale	Cost of Living	Weekly	
			Weekly average								
		1946 = 100	Thousand tons		Million pounds	Thousands					Index of volume 1938 = 100
1926	..	2,428	69	..	..	1,737	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	4,960	185	..	..	1,178	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	3,983	135	..	..	2,508	..	..	..	..	..
1937	..	4,610	250	12.29	..	1,386	105.0	113.0	107.2	99	..
1938	..	4,353	200	9.53	..	1,787	100.0	100.0	100.0	101	..
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	97.0	94.0	101.4	102	..
1940	..	4,290	250	11.91	40.1	755	94.0	72.0	134.6	119	111-12
1941	..	3,957	238	8.25	30.4	234	82.0	56.0	150.5	128	121-22
1942	..	3,930	244	8.10	27.4	103	83.0	52.0	157.1	129	130
1943	..	3,815	251	7.62	21.9	76	116.0	42.0	160.4	128	135-36
1944	..	3,687	233	6.89	21.4	68	143.0	39.0	163.7	130	142-43
1945	..	3,506	227	6.15	22.6	120	86.6	49.3	166.7	131	149-50
1946	100	3,646	244	6.97	30.8	392	68.3	99.3	172.7	131	161-62
1947	108	3,787	240	7.00	35.2	281	77.7	108.7	189.1		168
1948	121	4,001	286	8.22	41.1	308	80.8	136.3	216.2	108 ⁽⁵⁾	106 ⁽⁶⁾
1947 D	115	4,014*	243*	7.38	42.1	307	77.9	118.3	200.6	104	103
1948 J	118	3,862	281	7.91*	42.1	351			209.2	104	104
F	123	4,101	289	8.55	40.4	348	80.4	125.6	213.7	106	104
M	119	3,908*	291*	8.23	43.1	328			214.2	106	105
A	124	4,247	294	8.48*	44.6	328			216.2	108	105
M	118	3,927	293	8.08	38.3	316	80.9	134.3	217.3	108	105
J	123	4,196*	297*	8.40	42.9	299			219.0	110	106
J	112	3,526	232	8.07*	41.8	308			218.7	108	106
A	110	3,514	271	7.66	34.8	325	81.7	138.5	217.9	108	106
S	124	4,073*	297*	8.07	42.9	321			216.9	108	106
O	126	4,233	297	8.62*	39.9	339			216.7	108	107
N	129	4,287	303	8.83	42.5	355	80.0	147.1	217.4	109	107
D	123	3,955*	282*	7.86*	40.3	359			217.7	109	107
1949 J	124	4,128	289	8.41	39.8	413			218.2	109	108
F	130	4,311	311	8.75	38.2	397	81.8	155.5	218.0	109	108
M	131	4,331*	313*	8.37	45.2	375			217.4	109	108
A	124 ^r	3,958	305	8.05*	37.5	356			223.5	109	108
M	134	4,250	316	9.07	43.4	334	88.3	146.2	228.1	111	108
J	130	4,083*	301*	7.80	39.8	291			228.7	111	109
J	118 ^r	3,651	244	8.14*	39.0	274			225.6	111	109
A	118 ^r	3,577	288*	7.90	37.6	288	91.0	142.2	225.8 ^r	111	109
S	132	4,236*	306	8.19	45.3	294			227.0 ^r	112	109
O	134 ^p	4,364	307	8.87*	44.4	323		158.0 ^p	233.3 ^r	112	109
N		4,498	315*			351		162.0 ^p	236.3	112	109

*Average of five weeks. ⁽¹⁾Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. ⁽²⁾Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. ⁽³⁾Great Britain. ⁽⁴⁾Monthly averages or calendar months.

⁽⁵⁾Interim index of retail prices, June 17, 1947 = 100. ⁽⁶⁾Series revised, June 30, 1947 = 100.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾**TABLE 4** Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	CANADA ⁽⁴⁾				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population ⁽⁵⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	9,451	19,396	5,555	8,955	87	146	38	75	515	915
1929	10,029	19,618	6,441	9,460	88	139	39	94	515	891
1933	10,633	18,572	5,322	8,497	90	162	40	86	525	930
1937	11,045	18,353	7,317	9,485	93	174	49	96	549	964
1938	11,152	19,121	7,370	8,901	94	165	49	86	555	1,020
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079	94	177	53	94	561	985
1940	11,381	20,360	10,277	9,244	95	175	59	89	569	1,071
1941	11,507	21,276	10,153	9,553	95	171	56	95	578	1,159
1942	11,654	22,693	10,614	9,415	90	178	65	80	591	1,276
1943	11,812	23,632	9,245	9,886	91	181	54	76	607	1,283
1944	11,975	23,685	8,458	9,671	91	191	54	77	612	1,300
1945	12,119	24,061	9,003	9,451	92	188	57	74	621	1,294
1946	12,307	27,561	11,174	9,578	94	233	70	73	612	1,493
1947	12,582	29,925	10,609	9,810	94	249	56	85	621	1,605
1948	12,883	28,935	10,276	9,946	93	237	53	74	635	1,483
1947 O		30,061	12,832	9,512		235	68	74		1,482
N		27,929	10,425	9,231		232	86	72		1,374
D		28,743	8,243	10,830		203	37	86		1,448
1948 J		26,125	5,668	10,912		203	30	89		1,578
F		25,710	5,617	10,295		232	16	73		1,310
M		27,233	4,982	10,154		219	21	98		1,559
A		30,683	7,731	10,782		263	32	83		1,542
M		29,379	9,570	10,081		229	36	66		1,477
J	12,883	29,857	16,110	9,685	93	289	72	74	635	1,516
J		29,317	15,179	9,091		237	82	54		1,534
A		31,002	12,443	9,635		269	66	65		1,583
S		29,881	14,591	8,830		225	86	59		1,421
O		30,118	12,894	9,521		220	63	63		1,463
N		26,877	10,101	9,462		205	85	65		1,320
D		29,507	8,751	11,022		246	41	88		1,418
1949 J		23,637	4,905	8,870		249	34	97		1,549
F		24,446	5,229	8,787		191	28	91		1,324
M		29,401	5,341	11,123		257	29	76		1,606
A		30,182	6,262	11,127		213	20	77		1,370
M		32,046	10,151	11,148		259	39	61		1,416
J	13,549	30,187	12,822	9,528	94	241	67	88	645	1,705
J		30,415	14,782	9,917		222	81	82		874
A		32,463	13,936	9,012		229	58	89		1,560
S	13,636	30,594	14,154	9,511		280	67	70		2,419
O		30,302	13,357	9,048		269	82	56		1,258
N		27,845	12,188	10,353		203	76	88		1,289

(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population. (4) Yukon, North-West Territories and Newfoundland not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

(5) Newfoundland data are included as of June 1, 1949.

Note.—Until the end of 1947, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on total final figures which are tabulated by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. The annual figures for 1948 are preliminary but tabulated in the same way. Monthly figures for 1947, 1948 and 1949 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾**TABLE 4** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1926	238	531	396	862	245	417	2,603	6,847	1,486	3,104
1929	293	555	404	853	260	436	2,772	6,782	1,634	3,102
1933	276	504	419	836	210	409	2,972	6,410	1,278	2,636
1937	361	507	437	882	306	453	3,141	6,303	2,073	2,955
1938	341	507	442	954	281	408	3,183	6,512	2,087	2,717
1939	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635	2,409	2,782
1940	533	520	452	975	403	415	3,278	6,988	2,922	2,733
1941	550	576	457	1,023	412	432	3,332	7,434	2,732	2,861
1942	573	532	464	1,055	411	430	3,390	7,919	2,821	2,817
1943	509	540	463	1,091	332	410	3,457	8,229	2,821	2,922
1944	495	519	462	1,122	318	428	3,500	8,522	2,660	2,901
1945	499	469	468	1,141	374	405	3,561	8,690	2,768	2,779
1946	546	504	480	1,356	489	406	3,630	9,274	3,054	2,808
1947	488	501	491	1,481	432	403	3,712	9,629	2,958	2,809
1948	424	508	503	1,440	387	413	3,792	9,555	2,887	2,799
1947 O	541	491		1,376	520	407		10,910	3,666	2,534
N	509	434		1,250	416	405		9,858	2,006	2,540
D	332	530		1,359	316	426		10,622	2,496	3,907
1948 J	301	578		1,280	227	403		6,942	964	2,797
F	276	538		1,356	256	439		7,758	1,019	2,735
M	227	557		1,356	146	430		8,375	646	2,640
A	328	554		1,681	325	521		10,245	1,767	3,179
M	343	582		1,430	322	407		10,065	2,861	2,931
J	529	427	503	1,477	442	408	3,792	9,740	5,204	2,655
J	511	387		1,673	592	446		8,448	5,179	2,480
A	608	482		1,415	467	382		11,626	4,264	3,010
S	498	473		1,705	670	333		9,694	4,727	2,355
O	518	489		1,383	476	469		10,089	3,383	2,344
N	449	443		1,296	380	355		8,873	2,248	2,760
D	475	545		1,538	325	427		10,567	2,213	3,327
1949 J	400	522		1,342	223	411		6,780	851	2,203
F	203	484		1,285	202	440		7,985	1,481	2,329
M	329	584		1,331	173	428		9,171	553	2,819
A	233	492		1,807	253	520		9,600	1,655	3,533
M	396	468		1,336	271	426		11,039	2,507	2,978
J	423	530	516	1,753	562	461	3,887	9,763	5,042	2,621
J	474	286		1,355	468	352		10,137	4,682	2,743
A	743	466		1,367	400	345		11,301	4,563	2,669
S	625	770		1,658	634	411		9,050	4,378	2,242
O	536	261		1,298	416	379		9,375	2,947	2,128
N	382	491		1,243	339	336		8,463	2,227	3,348

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾**TABLE 4** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	3,164	5,635	1,969	2,992	639	1,222	378	445	821	1,726
1929	3,334	5,705	2,300	3,177	677	1,186	439	484	883	1,787
1933	3,512	5,304	1,882	2,942	708	1,109	402	455	926	1,679
1937	3,637	5,137	2,491	3,206	715	1,074	509	506	922	1,553
1938	3,672	5,464	2,507	3,074	720	1,123	522	491	914	1,519
1939	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906	1,505
1940	3,747	5,710	3,436	3,209	728	1,231	737	528	900	1,610
1941	3,788	6,022	3,606	3,269	730	1,234	692	541	896	1,539
1942	3,884	6,516	3,789	3,260	724	1,306	700	534	848	1,516
1943	3,917	6,764	3,009	3,422	726	1,368	575	584	842	1,542
1944	3,965	6,508	2,602	3,315	732	1,334	525	558	846	1,512
1945	4,004	6,581	2,845	3,292	736	1,354	548	546	845	1,577
1946	4,101	8,121	3,839	3,313	727	1,566	716	545	833	1,786
1947	4,189	9,071	3,671	3,468	743	1,701	643	564	842	1,945
1948	4,297	8,681	3,603	3,529	757	1,572	610	556	854	1,797
1947 O		8,585	4,199	3,478		1,613	900	546		1,821
N		8,066	3,624	3,323		1,463	760	560		1,728
D		8,231	2,519	3,492		1,506	462	565		1,606
1948 J		9,031	2,089	4,132		1,532	319	586		1,575
F		8,371	2,228	3,843		1,450	329	563		1,463
M		7,986	1,975	3,543		1,645	298	588		1,800
A		9,326	2,936	3,823		1,485	369	535		1,890
M		8,538	3,376	3,421		1,667	641	607		1,980
J	4,297	8,759	5,638	3,658	757	1,641	1,005	483	854	1,980
J		9,080	4,847	3,170		1,692	826	595		2,183
A		8,703	3,815	3,357		1,790	741	567		1,704
S		9,125	5,216	3,162		1,483	618	515		1,759
O		9,789	4,623	3,734		1,416	807	462		1,868
N		8,503	3,552	3,421		1,471	723	519		1,490
D		8,705	2,889	3,988		1,358	560	505		1,618
1949 J		7,164	1,568	3,022		1,370	382	536		1,443
F		6,897	1,740	2,879		1,288	321	540		1,992
M		9,750	2,384	4,566		1,530	319	533		1,473
A		10,203	2,313	4,087		1,462	252	570		1,473
M		9,120	4,217	4,032		2,300	631	854		2,110
J	4,411	8,153	3,452	3,048	778	1,827	868	574	861	1,850
J		10,185	4,680	4,071		1,600	923	487		2,147
A		9,572	4,916	3,026		1,745	672	625		1,435
S		8,687	4,786	3,562		1,707	785	536		2,343
O		9,583	5,481	3,530		1,699	934	576		2,421
N		9,132	5,841	3,569		1,529	796	530		1,568

⁽¹⁾ As of June 1.⁽²⁾ Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾ Not applicable to figures on population.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾**TABLE 4** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1926	457	505	608	1,205	375	430	606	839	368	456
1929	546	560	684	1,410	500	520	659	865	430	533
1933	448	502	750	1,344	449	446	717	799	337	518
1937	483	577	776	1,325	529	522	759	940	516	664
1938	491	507	781	1,324	581	489	775	1,040	511	622
1939	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1940	652	540	790	1,447	732	517	805	1,153	802	693
1941	586	538	796	1,442	706	532	818	1,253	814	709
1942	601	516	776	1,526	753	508	870	1,401	902	739
1943	514	555	792	1,608	648	544	900	1,567	782	834
1944	493	538	818	1,614	608	527	932	1,583	703	808
1945	531	536	826	1,662	609	538	949	1,573	772	813
1946	690	535	803	1,849	790	550	1,003	1,884	980	845
1947	640	551	822	2,053	733	545	1,044	2,191	988	884
1948	598	541	846	2,006	737	582	1,082	2,166	977	943
1947 O	1,200	566		1,886	769	515		2,153	969	901
N	953	514		1,871	1,101	521		2,087	970	862
D	468	512		1,772	657	519		1,996	956	793
1948 J	414	580		1,790	662	704		2,194	662	1,043
F	423	535		1,831	416	545		1,939	654	1,024
M	380	529		2,043	457	621		2,250	832	1,148
A	532	580		1,983	544	569		2,268	898	938
M	515	562		2,020	548	627		1,973	928	878
J	1,115	490	846	2,004	849	540	1,082	2,451	1,256	950
J	904	568		2,128	1,011	492		2,342	1,227	899
A	647	453		1,844	827	548		2,068	1,008	771
S	662	469		1,905	803	531		2,564	1,311	933
O	1,205	554		1,797	823	504		2,093	996	902
N	725	523		1,876	1,083	541		1,843	856	835
D	470	509		1,864	710	556		2,193	1,068	1,077
1949 J	253	515		1,818	564	586		1,922	630	978
F	381	678		1,501	260	382		1,983	613	964
M	222	417		1,896	574	646		2,387	758	1,054
A	222	417		2,010	467	489		2,044	847	942
M	394	612		2,249	810	774		2,217	886	943
J	539	626	871	2,237	561	576	1,114	2,658	1,308	1,004
J	972	643		1,521	1,331	418		2,374	1,171	835
A	759	364		2,810	829	557		2,444	996	871
S	583	480		2,058	969	568		2,392	1,327	872
O	1,462	625		2,085	545	647		2,314	954	846
N	496	443		1,987	988	532		2,431	1,043	1,016

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure**TABLE 5**

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES									
	Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agricul- ture and other unin- corporated business	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs ⁽¹⁾	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
Million dollars									
1926	2,299	7	602	1,170	4,078	612	561	- 55	5,196
1929	2,839	8	814	1,028	4,689	674	677	- 84	5,956
1933	1,791	8	233	355	2,387	566	500	+ 15	3,468
1936	2,221	9	565	651	3,446	656	526	+ 16	4,644
1937	2,494	9	758	756	4,017	713	557	- 8	5,279
1938	2,506	9	681	790	3,986	637	560	- 18	5,165
1939	2,583	32	783	891	4,289	737	582	- 10	5,598
1940	2,944	193	1,127	991	5,255	837	655	+ 25	6,772
1941	3,586	386	1,487	1,135	6,594	1,056	751	+ 33	8,434
1942	4,251	641	1,737	1,753	8,382	1,087	883	+172	10,524
1943	4,746	910	1,778	1,659	9,093	1,117	912	+176	11,298
1944	4,908	1,068	1,774	1,962	9,712	1,113	863	+209	11,897
1945	4,915	1,117	1,905	1,810	9,747	1,007	785	+220	11,759
1946	5,322	340	1,978	2,156	9,796	1,269	846	+ 25	11,936
1947	6,212	83	2,307	2,336	10,938	1,604	1,009	+ 40	13,591
1948 ^(p)	7,113	82	2,473	2,920	12,588	1,735	1,085	+ 42	15,450

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES									
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing ⁽¹⁾	Gross Home Investment Inventories	Exports of goods and services ⁽²⁾	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expend- iture at market prices
Million dollars									
1926	3,654	—	523	681	154	1,650	-1,522	+ 56	5,196
1929	4,383	—	686	1,107	10	1,632	-1,945	+ 83	5,956
1933	2,848	—	521	221	-105	826	- 828	- 15	3,468
1936	3,420	—	594	446	- 45	1,428	-1,183	- 16	4,644
1937	3,733	—	650	633	74	1,591	-1,409	+ 7	5,279
1938	3,770	—	695	576	6	1,356	-1,257	+ 19	5,165
1939	3,861	—	724	554	327	1,451	-1,328	+ 9	5,598
1940	4,379	—	1,156	713	371	1,805	-1,626	- 26	6,772
1941	5,014	—	1,750	995	217	2,458	-1,967	- 33	8,434
1942	5,565	1,002	2,815	931	335	2,322	-2,275	-171	10,524
1943	5,869	518	3,753	828	- 40	3,403	-2,858	-175	11,298
1944	6,330	960	4,115	756	- 82	3,566	-3,539	-209	11,897
1945	6,999	858	2,852	882	-300	3,580	-2,893	-219	11,759
1946	7,952	97	1,751	1,362	467	3,203	-2,871	- 25	11,936
1947	9,126	38	1,513	2,057	879	3,629	-3,612	- 39	13,591
1948 ^(p)	10,083	19	1,749	2,576	646	4,037	-3,618	- 42	15,450

⁽¹⁾Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account.⁽²⁾Excludes Mutual Aid, UNRRA and Military Relief.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1947 and 1941-1948, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION		MINING							MANU-FACTURES
	Total	Total	Metals			Fuels			Non-Metals	Total
			Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal		
1937	108.0	105.0	104.1	98.4	104.6	116.7	101.4	106.1	128.3	108.8
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5	169.0
1947	175.5	112.7	87.2	73.2	88.6	121.7	128.1	103.8	212.9	186.8
1948	181.5	127.9	97.1	83.9	94.6	134.6	158.1	122.5	234.0	192.1
1947 A	168.1	109.4	86.0	73.5	83.5	120.8	132.4	102.1	187.9	177.8
S	174.9	110.0	82.9	72.6	84.7	96.0	147.2	125.2	215.6	186.7
O	179.2	116.4	93.4	72.9	104.9	139.8	142.1	120.1	205.0	191.3
N	177.8	115.2	89.7	74.0	91.8	125.1	140.1	119.9	211.8	191.0
D	178.6	118.5	91.7	77.4	88.3	139.1	144.7	125.4	223.4	190.9
1948 J	177.8	118.5	90.9	77.0	94.7	131.2	123.7	96.2	225.7	189.3
F	181.6	120.4	93.6	79.9	95.9	127.7	124.0	87.1	213.4	194.2
M	182.0	128.0	93.9	81.1	97.6	127.6	150.3	127.8	239.4	193.2
A	184.1	137.3	100.3	80.6	96.8	160.6	165.9	147.6	262.1	193.2
M	182.0	130.2	96.3	80.9	96.1	138.2	155.0	126.4	233.4	190.5
J	180.3	123.7	93.4	81.7	94.9	126.4	162.9	129.0	218.9	190.3
J	174.8	127.2	96.4	83.5	90.3	126.6	173.7	125.6	222.4	182.6
A	175.6	123.1	93.2	86.1	84.4	109.6	165.7	116.3	222.4	184.7
S	184.1	127.9	97.5	86.5	94.9	124.7	167.6	128.5	249.9	195.3
O	185.4	130.7	102.2	90.0	98.6	130.1	169.1	125.4	237.0	197.1
N	185.1	132.3	103.6	87.7	94.2	154.5	168.2	129.6	248.2	197.2
D	185.8	136.3	105.6	92.1	96.9	158.6	171.3	130.1	235.7	197.2
1949 J	178.7	131.9	100.2	90.6	96.0	135.7	172.8	122.3	236.8	188.4
F	180.0	129.5	106.9	93.9	110.2	146.1	179.0	123.2	176.3	190.6
M	185.9	127.4	106.4	93.0	101.1	153.0	181.9	123.8	93.5	197.5
A	184.7	125.0	104.2	95.9	107.6	133.6	172.5	108.0	102.9	194.2
M	188.0	127.0	103.6	93.4	100.0	135.5	174.2	118.6	125.2	197.9
J	190.4	132.1	107.1	96.7	96.7	132.7	180.4	124.4	144.7	200.4
J	178.2	133.4	100.2	95.5	99.0	116.4	176.4	115.9	248.3	185.6
A	178.9	131.0	98.0	96.8	94.6	107.6	183.5	117.4	257.0	187.1
S	188.5 ^r	144.8	106.7	106.5	105.5	119.6	213.5	146.0	262.4	197.2 ^r
O	186.0 ^p	144.9 ^r	111.0	107.2 ^r	102.8	130.3	208.0	141.4	254.0	194.4 ^p
N	184.5 ^p	137.2	106.7	101.9	105.2	121.2	198.3	143.0	259.2	194.4 ^p
D	186.8 ^p	134.9 ^p	108.6	103.6	102.6	129.6		127.7		197.1 ^p

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	TOTAL	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed
				Total	Cattle Slaughterings	Hog slaught-erings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concen-trated milk	Total
1937	105.8	102.0	100.9	106.3	102.3	108.5	98.7	98.2	102.1	91.3
1938	98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1940	120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.8	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0
1941	140.4	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4
1942	154.3	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8
1943	167.3	150.2	144.9	183.1	127.6	229.4	138.8	129.6	195.2	168.3
1944	173.3	171.2	162.3	228.3	163.3	285.9	139.4	128.3	212.0	168.1
1945	169.8	173.9	163.5	188.0	196.6	193.7	138.1	126.3	224.6	174.5
1946	163.0	174.6	161.7	147.4	181.4	130.4	121.6	108.2	222.2	190.3
1947	174.2	184.3	170.5	137.5	142.5	139.5	127.9	108.8	245.0	194.2
1948	179.0	188.9	171.6	142.5	160.5	138.4	125.4	100.8	285.4	155.8
1947 A	168.6	184.9	170.3	138.1	154.0	132.8	127.8	107.4	244.1	198.9
S	173.0	183.7	163.9	87.1	81.5	96.7	138.5	111.6	276.0	192.2
O	176.0	187.3	166.2	99.1	89.4	110.3	138.8	114.8	292.1	185.0
N	175.5	186.1	166.7	187.7	188.8	185.7	122.4	100.9	237.1	156.2
D	175.2	183.5	166.8	180.2	201.9	167.5	110.3	88.5	215.2	134.1
1948 J	175.9	186.2	172.7	175.9	182.1	183.7	109.1	90.8	200.6	160.7
F	181.5	190.3	177.2	156.1	168.3	158.7	109.2	90.9	209.4	160.4
M	179.3	182.3	169.2	158.6	164.7	165.2	118.7	101.5	207.3	149.1
A	181.4	186.8	170.8	148.9	167.1	149.8	123.3	103.1	264.4	163.4
M	178.0	184.4	170.0	140.9	144.4	150.4	126.5	104.1	286.1	155.0
J	178.0	186.9	167.4	144.8	145.9	155.5	132.6	107.3	314.1	174.7
J	174.1	195.8	178.5	133.3	144.5	133.8	134.7	107.1	334.3	171.7
A	174.6	194.7	173.8	129.4	151.2	117.8	130.5	102.2	336.6	143.1
S	181.1	196.3	175.8	134.1	178.4	108.8	132.4	99.1	326.7	167.5
O	181.4	189.0	167.9	123.2	150.7	106.1	124.9	97.9	324.4	145.6
N	182.2	188.9	168.2	140.0	174.2	120.5	134.0	105.0	326.8	142.8
D	180.2	184.9	167.9	125.3	154.9	110.7	128.6	100.3	294.3	135.0
1949 J	173.6	170.5	157.0	113.8	139.3	104.1	126.1	100.8	302.3	123.1
F	175.3	164.6	151.9	111.7	149.8	95.3	123.1	94.4	294.5	133.7
M	179.6	179.0	163.5	144.2	194.1	124.4	130.5	100.3	261.6	142.7
A	179.1	178.2	159.3	132.5	186.5	111.9	124.4	103.0	278.4	137.8
M	183.5	190.5	167.5	139.3	197.6	112.7	131.5	108.1	286.3	126.5
J	182.7	193.6	168.0	144.0	183.7	126.5	122.4	100.2	245.2	138.5
J	175.5	199.5	173.0	127.9	159.9	115.9	113.5	95.3	228.6	126.8
A	176.3	200.2	173.1	140.8	145.0	145.7	119.1	98.0	242.9	151.0
S	185.6 ^r	207.4	187.8	164.0	174.2	163.0	131.6	114.4	246.3	159.1
O	182.2 ^p	196.1	178.2	144.7	151.2	148.3	138.1	118.1	274.0	145.0
N	183.7 ^p	197.0	177.3	132.8	129.0	140.5	149.0	125.3	306.0	154.6
D	183.2 ^p	194.5	176.9	142.2	118.1	164.2	157.6	134.9	302.3	148.3

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Foods and Beverages						Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	
Foods			Beverages							
Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		
1937	93.4	97.9	106.3	109.6	105.6	104.2	101.2	105.8	101.5	111.9
1938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4
1941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6
1942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9
1943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6
1944	165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3
1945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9
1946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8
1947	193.0	119.2	237.6	239.1	285.7	200.3	167.7	247.5	119.7	242.5
1948	153.3	154.6	255.8	223.3	299.9	204.2	163.2	253.1	124.0	239.8
1947 A	197.5	127.2	241.7	191.3	326.2	180.2	141.0	220.0	115.2	181.3
S	202.1	189.5	260.5	214.8	328.5	224.2	169.9	282.1	130.3	243.9
O	194.3	150.3	269.1	290.5	307.1	217.8	173.3	267.7	135.9	246.9
N	160.2	98.9	261.3	299.9	285.3	203.4	160.9	253.4	119.0	246.4
D	131.1	80.2	248.2	268.8	275.1	214.9	170.0	268.7	124.9	241.1
1948 J	162.1	132.9	238.6	245.6	247.7	210.8	186.2	259.2	127.2	257.0
F	160.1	169.0	240.8	259.5	248.8	208.2	194.7	254.5	125.8	265.7
M	146.1	140.5	233.2	230.0	255.2	190.1	192.2	224.7	127.7	262.5
A	158.5	161.4	248.6	226.9	295.5	210.8	175.5	263.8	120.1	247.9
M	143.0	154.8	240.1	191.6	300.3	195.3	132.4	245.1	117.0	225.8
J	170.9	149.9	262.7	197.8	344.3	226.3	157.1	285.8	133.6	247.6
J	161.8	154.3	263.1	155.9	360.0	153.9	129.9	189.1	96.7	192.4
A	132.6	193.7	275.6	187.6	352.9	188.5	146.8	237.7	108.0	171.3
S	177.1	220.8	275.7	207.7	327.2	226.6	160.1	286.8	131.8	243.0
O	150.3	168.3	271.1	228.6	314.4	197.3	143.3	244.0	124.2	242.7
N	143.6	123.8	269.3	278.7	291.8	219.5	167.0	273.6	130.8	264.6
D	133.9	85.4	251.2	269.8	260.5	223.4	173.3	272.3	145.5	257.2
1949 J	115.5	98.6	222.8	228.8	225.1	187.3	160.1	225.8	124.0	255.0
F	128.7	140.5	213.8	226.3	208.0	198.0	162.5	245.7	118.4	254.2
M	140.1	189.6	239.2	217.2	270.0	232.1	167.1	293.4	134.8	241.8
A	132.0	190.6	251.7	219.5	296.2	226.1	152.1	289.6	124.0	228.7
M	123.0	164.9	279.8	220.0	338.4	229.8	180.2	290.4	127.5	231.0
J	133.0	162.8	292.8	207.6	351.2	243.4	195.5	308.1	133.9	225.0
J	124.5	136.8	301.9	150.6	380.7	179.8	153.6	229.4	91.8	175.9
A	142.9	122.9	305.2	196.6	368.2	219.1	170.3	281.5	113.0	164.5
S	151.6	125.1	283.7	216.9	327.3	221.7	169.5	282.1	117.6	222.1
O	141.7	185.5	265.5	262.4	277.6	182.5	129.0	229.4	107.5	221.3
N	155.9	163.4	273.4	291.0	282.2	215.6	149.5	270.6	126.8	208.5
D	147.5	105.0	262.8	254.9	273.7	217.5	147.7	273.0	129.3	229.7

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper Total
1937	102.5	102.8	102.3	106.5	108.9	109.1	101.7	103.5	117.9	120.5
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1
1947	160.4	178.2	147.8	160.3	123.4	215.6	219.8	134.0	177.9	166.7
1948	138.0	140.8	136.0	167.8	125.0	224.6	242.3	139.2	184.7	176.1
1947 A	142.9	158.2	132.2	151.1	108.2	215.6	204.9	128.1	176.2	166.6
S	145.8	154.5	139.7	157.9	123.6	216.2	212.7	128.2	178.4	169.1
O	145.8	165.4	132.1	163.3	126.6	219.3	223.7	129.3	185.2	172.8
N	148.8	173.9	131.2	156.8	108.7	221.8	220.1	137.1	177.3	166.4
D	162.4	195.2	139.3	163.2	115.1	228.9	232.4	139.3	177.6	167.2
1948 J	153.6	173.9	139.4	164.5	120.9	229.6	228.9	135.9	181.1	172.0
F	149.6	160.1	142.3	170.1	124.7	236.1	240.1	142.7	184.4	174.8
M	146.8	148.2	145.9	174.4	129.8	240.7	247.4	145.3	189.1	179.6
A	148.1	143.9	151.0	182.2	147.4	240.9	251.0	144.2	184.7	176.0
M	128.3	132.1	125.6	170.9	124.8	232.3	251.2	141.0	183.5	175.7
J	126.5	126.0	126.8	165.3	123.4	217.0	249.2	133.7	181.1	175.2
J	107.5	111.3	104.9	156.4	114.9	212.2	222.8	128.5	183.1	175.8
A	130.5	132.1	129.4	151.8	105.7	215.2	216.5	130.1	183.0	175.9
S	137.7	134.9	139.7	164.7	124.2	218.8	238.7	131.5	184.7	175.6
O	133.9	134.9	133.2	164.5	119.3	211.6	246.5	143.7	192.7	182.8
N	141.0	137.4	143.6	171.8	131.2	214.5	254.7	145.8	186.8	176.5
D	152.3	155.0	150.4	176.7	133.5	226.8	260.2	148.1	182.6	173.3
1949 J	137.7	143.1	133.9	173.1	128.5	222.9	260.1	143.9	183.4	175.0
F	147.5	142.4	151.1	175.9	132.8	221.6	267.0	148.1	183.5	176.8
M	146.5	127.6	159.7	182.3	145.1	229.8	265.4	152.0	184.2	178.1
A	134.0	118.5	144.9	176.2	135.3	225.2	258.0	151.7	181.9	174.3
M	140.1	132.3	145.5	164.4	119.3	214.1	245.4	148.0	181.1	171.1
J	142.9	118.2	160.2	162.9	121.1	207.8	241.4	132.1	181.3	171.4
J	116.1	88.7	135.4	146.3	100.5	197.1	215.0	130.9	175.1	161.5
A	138.1	106.3	160.5	146.7	98.1	196.4	224.0	131.9	176.8	162.5
S	145.4	111.7	169.0	161.3	122.4	199.6	235.8	139.1	183.5	165.9
O	132.1	122.6	138.8	164.0	124.2	195.6	248.5	145.0	188.5	172.4
N	138.2	132.6	142.1	169.8 ^r	136.6	196.2	246.9 ^r	144.8	187.2	172.9
D	129.8	119.9	136.7	173.1	140.1	202.9	250.0	142.0	180.3	167.2

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper			Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum refining			Total	Paints and varnishes
	Pulp	Paper				Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils		
1937	120.2	121.2	104.9	103.6	103.9	103.3	..	..	104.4	104.4
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0	..	..	104.6	101.1
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	112.7	111.1
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6	..	..	120.1	124.2
1941	134.0	113.7	113.4	131.7	121.8	143.1	..	..	168.7	149.9
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	132.1	130.6	133.9	..	..	266.0	163.9
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	144.5	141.5	147.9	..	..	410.2	162.0
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	160.1	153.5	167.6	..	..	398.0	175.7
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1
1947	176.3	150.3	155.1	177.7	153.3	206.0	187.3	145.1	175.7	311.5
1948	188.1	155.8	163.8	193.1	166.2	224.4	203.2	178.0	182.2	362.3
1947 A	176.8	149.4	153.5	183.1	138.4	235.2	220.0	164.7	176.8	307.7
S	178.9	152.4	154.7	185.4	149.9	226.7	212.7	165.2	169.8	301.3
O	185.6	151.2	155.4	179.3	145.1	219.1	205.8	167.6	176.0	329.2
N	181.2	141.1	159.4	193.5	159.9	232.7	221.6	165.0	174.2	308.3
D	174.8	154.3	166.3	176.3	159.2	196.3	176.1	134.2	164.0	240.1
1948 J	180.7	157.3	158.3	176.4	168.7	185.3	171.6	146.6	169.3	338.8
F	183.6	159.7	162.2	178.9	175.2	183.1	165.3	145.8	189.6	412.4
M	188.9	163.8	164.6	169.0	165.7	172.9	155.6	131.9	188.9	395.3
A	189.9	152.3	160.3	179.1	170.4	189.3	169.7	153.4	198.1	450.0
M	192.1	147.9	164.1	197.2	166.7	232.8	203.3	201.4	196.0	443.4
J	188.3	153.0	161.0	194.6	160.6	234.1	204.5	190.4	193.1	433.7
J	187.6	155.7	163.1	200.0	156.7	250.5	213.6	191.3	179.2	351.7
A	188.7	154.1	160.4	204.2	162.4	252.9	220.3	188.7	181.5	362.5
S	186.9	156.5	165.2	212.1	162.5	269.8	239.3	227.3	174.3	313.5
O	200.6	152.7	169.7	218.3	168.6	276.2	255.6	202.2	177.4	314.9
N	189.6	154.1	164.7	204.9	167.0	248.9	247.4	200.4	174.2	298.8
D	179.8	162.3	171.4	182.8	170.3	197.4	191.7	157.2	164.8	232.9
1949 J	187.5	153.8	163.7	188.6	175.3	204.1	197.9	179.5	172.5	298.7
F	186.8	159.7	170.3	196.0	182.6	211.6	204.4	176.2	182.1	345.7
M	185.0	166.3	164.6	178.8	168.1	191.1	186.6	152.9	178.9	334.7
A	178.2	167.6	167.7	186.2	172.3	202.4	194.1	155.4	192.9	431.4
M	177.9	159.6	165.4	223.6	168.3	287.9	265.4	208.5	197.5	449.8
J	174.2	166.8	168.6	212.4	161.8	271.4	253.3	197.3	198.5	452.0
J	167.0	152.2	163.3	217.8	156.4	289.2	274.8	196.6	180.9	342.1
A	165.9	156.8	157.3	209.4	149.3	279.3	262.3	184.8	179.5	340.4
S	170.1	158.8	161.9	219.3	158.4	290.1	280.8	197.5	179.3	321.1
O	183.7	153.0	158.3		162.0				181.7 ^r	325.7
N	180.0	160.9	165.1		161.4				176.4	287.5
D	170.1	162.1	169.1							

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
			Primary iron and steel				Iron castings	Wire and wire products	Total	Motor vehicles
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel				
1937	113.9	109.2	115.7	124.3	123.6	124.9	122.7	107.5	121.2	120.0
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5
1943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7
1947	208.4	153.5	211.9	214.1	240.5	203.4	216.4	146.8	240.0	165.4
1948	214.6	155.2	221.2	237.6	258.0	229.0	245.3	154.1	236.4	165.8
1947 A	193.6	174.7	198.6	204.1	240.4	193.3	160.0	123.8	205.1	117.7
S	210.1	173.7	211.3	216.5	254.3	210.2	227.0	155.6	257.2	190.5
O	217.5	169.6	218.1	217.2	235.3	219.2	239.4	161.7	259.3	192.1
N	217.4	148.8	217.7	231.7	261.1	222.1	232.8	160.0	246.5	180.8
D	217.8	148.7	216.5	218.6	238.5	211.0	221.8	147.9	232.0	152.9
1948 J	212.3	151.2	220.7	225.7	230.6	217.0	249.1	151.9	211.9	128.0
F	216.2	158.4	223.1	234.8	235.9	228.1	250.3	151.3	209.9	127.7
M	217.1	155.3	224.0	238.1	248.8	246.8	251.8	160.3	255.3	201.5
A	213.5	127.4	225.8	239.9	246.1	228.7	260.2	167.8	250.3	184.2
M	211.9	144.1	223.2	254.1	278.5	243.0	228.2	157.5	237.2	161.4
J	211.5	157.5	214.3	236.6	264.8	223.7	242.6	165.1	235.4	175.7
J	197.2	168.9	202.8	220.0	270.8	193.9	178.7	116.4	201.6	110.5
A	202.2	172.4	208.5	225.2	275.8	218.7	209.9	131.7	210.4	127.8
S	219.5	172.5	223.1	243.7	273.6	228.6	272.5	165.9	250.2	185.0
O	223.9	158.6	229.5	257.0	279.5	247.1	256.7	164.5	254.7	188.5
N	223.0	140.5	229.4	233.4	240.3	239.4	281.4	164.7	258.7	198.7
D	226.3	155.3	230.2	242.6	251.0	233.4	262.1	152.2	261.2	201.0
1949 J	213.7	157.7	234.5	249.5	263.0	231.0	292.7	167.5	204.2	108.5
F	216.7	156.9	235.1	256.8	274.9	251.9	288.1	170.4	222.5	141.2
M	228.3	169.7	237.8	267.7	290.4	252.6	296.3	171.1	252.5	189.3
A	220.1	123.5	231.4	260.1	268.4	236.8	268.7	171.6	266.6	212.9
M	222.6	162.9	225.2	254.6	290.4	240.7	254.3	170.2	257.8	204.3
J	230.7	175.5	224.9	251.5	288.4	232.0	267.3	165.1	273.3	231.2
J	202.9	142.8	198.8	209.9	251.9	186.5	192.7	100.1	254.4	202.5
A	205.5	150.0	202.1	218.1	258.7	199.5	224.9	134.3	218.0	148.1
S	217.2	146.8	214.4	224.2	250.1	205.6	279.3	156.0	270.6	241.3
O	215.3 ^r	140.4	211.0	221.6	238.5	195.4	257.9	145.2	258.0	218.5
N	212.8 ^p	161.3	213.4 ^p	229.9	233.6	206.9		160.0	218.0 ^r	148.5
D	221.1 ^p	179.7 ^p	214.4 ^p		247.1	199.4			246.4	195.1

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES										ELECTRIC POWER	
Non-Ferrous Metals and Products			Electrical apparatus			Non-Metallic Mineral Products					
Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrigerators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products			
1937	105.6	105.4	115.8	..	..	119.2	117.3	109.4	112.4	105.6	
1938	110.2	112.1	112.4	..	..	102.6	112.6	104.2	110.4	99.4	
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4	
1940	143.8	131.9	139.6	..	..	133.2	148.3	153.6	146.4	115.3	
1941	185.5	149.0	167.8	..	..	162.0	173.7	155.3	172.9	127.9	
1942	233.1	157.5	179.2	..	..	179.9	180.9	191.5	153.4	142.4	
1943	260.2	165.7	193.0	..	..	179.4	150.6	203.3	128.1	154.7	
1944	222.0	149.6	217.3	..	..	169.1	136.3	198.8	134.0	154.9	
1945	162.5	112.7	183.0	..	..	172.8	164.0	181.1	157.6	153.7	
1946	149.7	95.8	202.4	223.3	131.1	190.9	207.5	209.6	203.2	159.2	
1947	186.4	116.5	273.3	366.6	222.3	218.3	239.1	239.8	220.6	172.5	
1948	205.0	132.5	260.8	230.8	310.1	233.7	274.4	265.1	241.5	170.2	
1947 A	175.1	113.6	236.5	290.7	153.6	183.4	233.7	240.9	159.4	173.9	
	S	179.6	118.1	265.5	236.2	283.1	186.5	248.1	238.2	184.4	170.6
	O	189.0	120.5	294.2	408.3	215.0	202.0	254.2	248.8	221.4	169.0
	N	197.9	121.9	319.9	470.2	248.9	224.0	254.4	264.9	204.5	156.0
D	207.5	128.0	294.1	389.6	250.6	274.7	288.0	253.1	244.7	160.8	
1948 J	201.3	126.0	257.3	215.6	299.5	288.7	257.8	241.9	291.5	166.2	
	F	196.7	126.9	292.2	365.2	314.0	290.0	320.4	267.9	312.9	162.0
	M	198.6	128.4	247.4	215.7	278.8	245.3	298.4	269.5	314.3	165.4
	A	205.3	133.0	268.3	285.0	283.3	217.8	253.2	271.8	248.2	174.5
M	210.6	134.3	243.7	193.9	296.7	217.4	265.8	261.9	183.3	187.5	
J	212.2	136.9	249.2	178.1	327.6	211.9	249.8	236.0	185.1	179.1	
J	199.8	134.4	203.4	96.3	254.0	211.4	258.3	263.9	182.3	179.8	
A	192.7	129.4	231.9	147.8	256.2	211.0	276.0	254.7	182.9	176.1	
S	200.5	138.4	273.0	251.1	345.4	218.7	264.7	277.0	211.7	171.0	
O	216.4	143.1	272.1	224.5	356.2	230.5	285.9	291.3	238.9	165.1	
N	212.2	130.8	294.6	283.9	383.4	232.1	279.6	271.9	267.2	156.9	
D	213.7	128.9	295.9	312.6	326.5	229.3	283.1	273.3	279.3	159.3	
1949 J	208.8	123.5	267.5	170.4	372.9	221.4	285.6	255.1	266.2	163.8	
	F	204.4	123.0	271.9	225.2	387.8	224.3	350.6	243.6	247.4	163.3
	M	214.6	134.2	289.2	319.3	411.2	220.8	359.9	255.8	246.2	172.6
	A	221.7	148.3	264.4	263.2	352.4	213.0	309.5	269.9	217.8	194.3
M	215.8	139.9	267.8	263.9	371.9	220.8	333.1	265.4	212.0	196.6	
J	216.8	149.2	303.2	353.8	424.9	219.8	292.0	272.1	212.6	193.6	
J	194.9	138.8	232.5	129.3	394.6	212.2	294.1	250.8	198.9	183.3	
A	195.6	143.1	303.4	354.0	396.9	215.9	303.3	261.9	218.3	181.4	
S	194.0	142.6	294.6	212.5	468.0	220.9	303.5	272.5	208.2	178.3	
O	205.5 ^r	142.9 ^r	295.3 ^r	251.9	441.1	220.5 ^r	305.0	287.8	199.1	173.9	
N	213.5 ^r	145.7 ^r	282.6 ^p		458.7	221.0 ^p	305.8	270.1		169.0	
D	209.8	142.3					351.5			174.2	

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1947	1948				1949			
	Nov. 8	Feb. 21	June 5	Sept. 4	Nov. 20	March 5	June 4	Aug. 20	Oct. 29 ⁽¹⁾
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over									
Total non-institutional population...	9,036	9,092	9,154	9,197	9,231	9,299	9,344	9,388	9,656
Civilian Labour Force.....	4,934	4,825	5,030	5,109	4,964	4,887	5,121	5,253	5,200
With jobs, agricultural.....	1,068	965	1,186	1,247	986	956	1,123	1,235	1,048
At work—35 hours or more....	885	764	1,005	1,077	824	771	959	1,077	885
At work—15 to 34 hours.....	102	129	105	99	100	130	101	95	107
At work—1 to 14 hours.....	62	42	66	63	47	35	54	56	41
Not at work but with jobs.....	19	30	10	8	15	20	9	7	15
With jobs, non agricultural.....	3,779	3,704	3,762	3,795	3,872	3,732	3,895	3,920	4,005
At work—35 hours or more....	3,408	3,269	3,383	3,372	3,512	3,312	3,524	3,445	3,601
At work—15 to 34 hours.....	220	243	229	215	226	259	236	217	260
At work—1 to 14 hours.....	58	61	61	39	57	56	54	36	60
Not at work but with jobs.....	93	131	89	169	77	105	81	222	84
Without jobs and seeking work...	87	156	82	67	106	199	103	98	147
Persons not in the Labour Force...	4,069	4,233	4,088	4,051	4,229	4,371	4,180	4,090	4,410
Permanently unable or too old to work.....	270	295	271	268	264	268	256	270	282
Going to school.....	592	641	584	71	618	652	586	5	625
Keeping house.....	2,901	2,966	2,905	2,939	3,009	3,081	2,988	3,045	3,133
Retired or voluntarily idle...	296	324	315	762	329	364	342	765	365
Other.....	10	7	13	11	9	6	8	5	5
Armed Forces.....	33	34	36	37	38	41	43	45	46
Occupational Status of Persons with Jobs									
Agricultural, Total.....	1,068	965	1,186	1,247	986	956	1,123	1,235	1,048
Farm operators.....	661	631	701	692	648	655	667	693	671
Paid workers.....	116	107	144	175	110	94	154	201	126
Unpaid family workers.....	291	227	341	380	228	207	302	341	251
Non agricultural, Total.....	3,779	3,704	3,762	3,795	3,872	3,732	3,895	3,920	4,005
Paid workers.....	3,218	3,138	3,220	3,264	3,331	3,185	3,342	3,374	3,454
Employers.....	153	157	161	157	146	141	151	158	159
Own account workers.....	349	345	336	323	345	349	352	333	337
Unpaid family workers.....	59	64	45	51	50	57	50	55	55
With jobs by Regions									
Newfoundland.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100
Maritime Provinces.....	421	400	417	434	424	402	426	443	416
Quebec.....	1,353	1,300	1,366	1,384	1,360	1,315	1,399	1,422	1,393
Ontario.....	1,726	1,663	1,758	1,772	1,725	1,690	1,788	1,838	1,761
Prairie Provinces.....	937	905	981	1,012	926	881	965	1,002	956
British Columbia.....	410	401	426	440	423	400	440	450	427
Without jobs and Seeking Work by Regions									
Newfoundland.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
Maritime Provinces.....	17	25	15	11	18	25	18	14	22
Quebec.....	22	48	26	20	30	67	36	36	44
Ontario.....	22	40	23	19	25	56	28	28	37
Prairie Provinces.....	13	23	8	8	19	29	11	9	17
British Columbia.....	13	20	10	9	14	22	10	11	13

Note: For estimates of less than 10,000 the sampling error is relatively large and the data should not be used without careful reservations.

⁽¹⁾Newfoundland is included in estimate for October, 1949.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMEN- TARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
Million dollars							
1938	22	59	9	56	59	5	209
1939	23	62	8	57	59	5	215
1940	27	77	11	63	62	5	245
1941	29	107	16	73	67	8	299
1942	30	143	18	80	73	10	354
1943	31	169	18	86	78	13	395
1944	33	172	13	95	83	13	409
1945	35	156	15	101	90	13	410
1946	42	146	24	114	103	14	443
1947	47	175	33	133	113	17	518
1948	52	202	40	154	126	20	593
1947 J	49	176	38	135	115	17	531
A	52	178	39	135	116	17	538
S	52	182	40	137	116	17	546
O	54	186	41	139	116	17	554
N	56	190	38	142	116	18	561
D	55	189	31	143	116	17	550
1948 J	52	187	30	139	119	18	543
F	52	193	29	139	116	18	548
M	47	189	28	140	120	19	544
A	43	194	34	142	121	18	551
M	47	195	37	147	125	18	570
J	51	201	43	150	130	20	595
J	53	201	48	153	130	20	606
A	55	204	48	157	130	20	614
S	57	220	48	185 ⁽¹⁾	130	22	663 ⁽¹⁾
O	57	213	48	164	130	21	633
N	56	214	46	166	130	21	632
D	52	211	39	164	129	21	614
1949 J	49	211	35	159	133	20	607
F	47	213	34	159	131	20	605
M	42	214	35	161	134	20	606
A	40	213	39	163	134	19	610
M	46	209	42	166	138	20	622
J	51	216	46	170	141	20	645
J	51	214	49	172	142	21	649
A	55	218	51	172	139	23	658
S	54	220	53	174	138	22	662
O	53	219	52	175	141	22	663
N	51	218	50	177	143	23	661

Note: Monthly figures have been adjusted to bring the data into agreement with the revised annual totals for 1947 and 1948 published in "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1941-1948".

⁽¹⁾Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries**TABLE 9**

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
	Total			Durable Goods					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Total			Lumber and its Products		
				Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	23.11	..	..	24.44	..	..	19.18
1942	122.9	139.9	29.17	132.0	154.1	32.23	96.3	113.6	23.94
1943	134.6	163.9	31.50	156.0	193.1	34.40	96.4	120.9	26.00
1944	133.6	167.8	32.66	151.3	193.3	35.82	100.4	130.9	27.63
1945	121.2	152.1	32.65	126.7	161.5	35.68	102.0	134.1	27.67
1946	110.9	138.5	32.51	105.2	129.9	34.76	105.5	144.8	29.12
1947	118.4	166.9	36.57	114.6	159.0	39.07	119.0	183.6	32.66
1948	122.0	192.4	40.91	118.2	182.8	43.57	123.1	207.9	35.86
1947 N	122.1	181.2	38.52	117.5	171.9	41.26	124.5	204.0	34.70
D	122.1	184.6	39.25	118.0	176.0	42.09	121.0	201.7	35.18
1948 J	119.0	166.6	36.31	116.3	158.0	38.31	117.3	177.5	31.88
F	119.5	181.3	39.38	115.3	170.3	41.65	118.7	196.2	34.83
M	120.6	187.0	40.23	117.5	178.6	42.85	119.3	203.4	35.93
A	120.2	183.3	39.60	118.1	175.4	41.87	120.4	194.5	34.01
M	120.1	188.7	40.78	118.0	181.3	43.36	119.8	203.8	35.83
J	121.2	189.6	40.63	118.4	180.6	43.03	124.5	206.3	34.87
J	123.3	195.7	41.17	119.9	186.7	43.89	129.2	217.2	35.45
A	122.9	196.1	41.45	118.6	185.0	44.00	127.8	216.0	35.60
S	124.7	199.1	41.46	119.3	188.1	44.44	128.6	218.1	36.63
O	125.0	206.3	42.85	119.4	195.3	46.12	127.2	222.5	37.79
N	124.0	207.1	43.38	118.8	195.8	46.43	124.2	221.8	38.54
D	123.8	208.3	43.72	119.2	198.3	46.88	120.6	217.9	38.98
1949 J	120.7	196.6	42.28	116.8	187.6	45.23	115.0	192.4	36.11
F	120.6	205.3	44.17	116.3	195.1	47.17	114.7	207.0	38.96
M	120.8	206.6	44.39	116.9	197.2	47.43	114.5	208.7	39.37
A	120.8	207.4	44.54	117.6	198.7	47.51	116.9	212.7	39.32
M	121.0	207.1	44.43	117.3	197.1	47.30	116.9	211.7	39.21
J	122.1	203.7	43.31	117.7	192.8	46.00	122.6	216.0	38.16
J	123.5	209.8	44.09	117.9	198.3	47.26	126.9	229.9	39.21
A	122.9	208.5	44.04	116.9	195.2	46.90	128.1	231.0	39.02
S	124.5	212.1	44.20	116.5	196.5	47.35	127.2	233.8	39.78
O	124.2	214.4	44.84	116.1	199.2	48.20	125.3	232.1	40.12
N	122.9	213.6 ^r	45.10 ^r	115.5 ^r	198.0 ^r	48.15 ^r	124.2 ^r	230.5 ^r	40.26 ^r
D	121.5	212.5	45.36	114.3	197.7	48.58	119.1	224.2	40.78

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
Durable Goods									
Iron and Steel Products ⁽¹⁾			Machinery				Agricultural Implements		
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	
June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	
1939	..	..	25.98	..	..	25.26	..	..	23.55
1942	144.3	163.7	34.03	112.5	123.8	33.30	117.0	135.4	31.06
1943	172.5	207.6	35.50	109.4	128.4	35.24	122.8	150.0	33.23
1944	166.1	208.6	37.69	98.8	119.9	35.89	118.9	157.8	34.64
1945	134.3	168.7	37.64	97.0	117.4	35.75	131.3	174.0	34.19
1946	101.9	122.9	36.51	103.9	126.2	35.23	153.5	207.4	34.85
1947	107.2	144.9	41.12	114.2	159.9	39.72	173.1	269.2	40.30
1948	110.0	164.9	45.63	115.8	177.6	43.86	203.9	358.2	46.40
1947 N	109.1	155.0	43.29	116.0	170.9	42.18	179.7	281.6	41.42
D	109.9	159.0	44.06	116.4	173.6	42.75	185.5	309.5	44.09
1948 J	108.8	140.5	39.35	116.5	156.6	38.51	187.0	299.4	42.31
F	106.8	152.3	43.41	116.6	175.0	42.99	199.4	346.6	45.93
M	110.3	162.1	44.80	114.5	175.5	43.85	202.1	350.7	45.87
A	110.5	159.1	43.84	114.4	172.0	43.02	202.6	341.3	44.54
M	110.4	164.7	45.44	114.3	177.6	44.46	206.9	376.7	48.14
J	109.3	163.7	45.37	113.9	169.6	42.61	208.2	369.0	46.87
J	110.7	168.1	46.26	115.2	174.9	43.45	206.4	360.9	46.21
A	109.3	166.3	46.31	115.9	177.0	43.87	206.8	370.1	47.33
S	110.4	168.9	46.58	116.5	180.9	44.58	204.5	337.6	43.62
O	110.8	176.9	48.63	116.8	187.5	45.87	206.2	377.9	48.46
N	110.4	176.5	48.67	117.0	190.5	46.41	209.8	379.1	47.76
D	111.7	179.7	48.95	118.4	194.5	46.69	206.3	388.7	49.80
1949 J	109.9	171.1	47.36	118.0	189.7	45.65	206.5	379.2	49.07
F	109.7	177.7	49.28	118.3	193.8	47.09	211.0	389.6	49.89
M	110.8	180.2	49.51	118.6	195.4	47.12	211.5	405.0	51.76
A	111.0	180.6	49.51	117.7	195.3	47.30	212.8	397.3	50.47
M	110.4	178.8	49.30	116.3	191.6	47.00	207.3	393.9	51.33
J	109.7	172.3	47.80	116.1	184.4	45.30	203.0	363.7	48.42
J	109.4	178.2	49.57	115.2	187.0	46.49	198.9	364.5	49.54
A	107.9	173.3	48.87	111.1	182.6	47.08	190.0	320.4	45.58
S	107.4	174.1	49.33	111.1	184.6	47.59	178.3	294.6	44.65
O	107.3	177.5	50.35	110.5	185.9	48.20	166.9	301.5	48.83
N	106.7	175.4 ^r	50.02 ^r	109.1 ^r	183.8 ^r	48.24 ^r	166.5	287.0	46.60
D	106.2	176.3	50.51	109.9	186.3	48.54	167.4	309.3	49.95

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods		
	Electrical Apparatus			Clay, Glass and Stone Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	24.29	..	..	22.88	..	..	21.89
1942	118.4	136.4	30.59	99.1	113.6	27.43	115.0	125.7	25.52
1943	142.8	118.7	31.86	100.5	122.4	29.36	115.2	133.4	27.28
1944	153.9	184.6	32.66	101.9	128.1	30.80	117.9	141.9	28.55
1945	135.6	165.7	33.52	105.4	133.4	31.04	116.5	143.5	29.24
1946	133.6	162.9	33.20	122.3	156.6	31.69	116.1	148.5	30.27
1947	161.8	225.4	37.71	138.0	202.9	36.68	121.8	176.2	34.07
1948	166.3	267.9	43.26	143.4	239.4	41.67	124.4	202.5	38.20
1947 N	168.8	248.3	39.75	138.5	220.5	39.58	125.9	192.0	35.86
D	170.7	260.6	41.25	139.2	226.3	40.35	125.6	194.9	36.50
1948 J	169.5	249.6	39.55	135.3	201.6	36.93	121.1	175.8	34.14
F	168.5	256.4	40.86	134.7	218.8	40.33	122.9	193.9	37.10
M	167.2	261.5	42.12	135.3	223.6	41.06	122.9	196.3	37.58
A	169.2	263.7	41.99	137.8	223.9	40.38	121.5	191.9	37.19
M	168.2	269.7	43.17	141.2	233.1	41.35	121.3	196.5	38.11
J	166.0	264.8	42.94	144.3	237.3	41.18	122.7	198.6	38.12
J	165.5	265.5	43.18	148.7	245.9	41.41	125.1	204.3	38.36
A	162.5	261.6	43.26	148.3	249.7	42.17	125.3	207.0	38.83
S	162.5	268.8	44.19	149.4	253.4	42.50	128.1	210.0	38.46
O	163.8	278.2	45.37	147.7	257.6	43.70	128.8	217.6	39.63
N	165.3	283.5	45.82	147.9	260.9	44.20	127.2	218.9	40.36
D	166.8	291.8	46.72	150.0	266.8	44.79	126.4	218.4	40.52
1949 J	166.1	287.8	46.26	147.4	249.3	42.47	122.6	204.9	39.19
F	167.0	296.0	47.36	140.7	259.1	45.34	122.9	215.1	41.12
M	168.1	300.1	47.68	136.4	251.1	45.28	122.9	215.9	41.30
A	167.5	300.7	47.95	136.7	253.1	45.47	122.2	215.7	41.50
M	167.1	299.7	47.96	142.3	260.9	45.07	122.8	216.6	41.49
J	167.7	293.5	46.74	147.0	266.3	44.53	124.1	213.4	40.49
J	163.6	292.1	47.68	149.4	271.4	44.69	126.6	219.8	40.90
A	162.7	290.9	47.74	147.0	269.7	45.13	126.2	220.3	41.15
S	163.7	294.2	48.01	149.3	274.8	45.28	129.8	226.6	41.12
O	165.1	300.7	48.68	147.3	278.4	46.49	129.6	229.1	41.63
N	166.3	304.2 ^r	48.90 ^r	145.2	276.6	46.84	127.8	228.4	42.09 ^r
D	166.7	302.9	48.57	144.0	273.6	46.71	126.4	226.4	42.19

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						LOGGING		
	Non-Durable Goods								
	Textile Products			Pulp and Paper Products					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	17.33	..	..	27.45	..	..	17.32
1942	104.5	114.6	20.51	103.1	109.7	31.08	124.1	135.1	20.34
1943	100.6	116.7	21.92	101.8	111.0	31.92	114.0	143.6	24.78
1944	98.5	119.4	23.14	105.9	119.5	33.10	136.3	182.4	26.54
1945	99.5	124.1	23.85	111.5	128.2	33.80	156.2	210.5	26.89
1946	102.7	134.3	24.98	125.2	153.7	36.20	169.6	246.2	29.03
1947	108.1	157.7	27.91	135.9	191.3	41.62	195.3	347.0	35.42
1948	113.1	185.8	31.41	142.1	222.9	46.66	181.7	355.6	39.11
1947 N	110.0	169.2	29.47	141.0	208.8	44.02	222.6	422.3	37.83
D	110.7	174.3	30.14	140.5	209.1	44.28	256.0	503.6	39.20
1948 J	109.3	153.2	26.83	137.6	194.6	42.08	261.7	513.6	39.11
F	113.2	183.2	30.95	138.7	208.9	44.81	248.8	483.5	38.77
M	115.4	189.7	31.45	139.1	212.0	45.32	234.6	469.6	39.94
A	114.9	182.7	30.46	138.9	209.0	44.78	172.6	354.3	40.95
M	114.0	188.7	31.69	140.1	215.0	45.66	106.5	219.7	41.16
J	112.8	182.4	30.94	142.5	223.9	46.79	138.0	257.3	37.19
J	111.8	178.7	30.58	145.7	234.9	47.98	143.1	279.8	38.98
A	109.6	180.8	31.57	145.2	235.0	48.19	141.5	274.3	38.67
S	112.1	184.1	31.43	146.1	234.8	47.86	139.2	275.9	39.79
O	113.1	196.9	33.33	144.6	236.6	48.72	169.1	326.1	38.46
N	114.9	202.8	33.78	144.1	236.2	48.82	203.2	386.2	37.92
D	116.4	206.2	33.90	142.1	233.5	48.92	221.7	426.8	38.38
1949 J	114.7	191.8	31.99	138.3	221.9	47.57	206.1	380.1	37.10
F	117.9	214.0	34.75	138.3	235.9	50.60	177.4	342.4	38.81
M	119.3	218.0	35.00	138.5	232.3	49.74	165.6	337.9	41.01
A	119.6	220.4	35.26	138.0	230.9	49.68	116.2	246.8	42.64
M	117.9	215.9	35.03	138.0	229.7	49.41	79.3	177.3	44.88
J	115.9	198.2	32.74	140.8	235.2	49.55	111.4	221.9	40.06
J	114.4	200.2	33.51	142.7	240.4	50.00	121.9	252.3	41.65
A	112.4	200.7	34.17	141.9	238.2	49.79	105.3	214.9	41.06
S	114.3	208.3	34.89	141.5	237.7	49.84	101.6	217.9	43.13
O	115.5	215.4	35.70	141.0	239.4	50.36	112.9	223.3	39.73
N	116.4	215.9 ^r	35.50 ^r	140.4 ^r	240.3	50.76 ^r	144.6 ^r	275.4 ^r	38.24 ^r
D	116.3	215.2	35.43	138.7	237.5	50.79	155.8	299.3	38.57

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			COMMUNICATIONS			TRANSPORTATION		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	28.68	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	96.6	108.1	34.79	106.7	110.8	28.13	106.4	116.6	34.69
1943	89.4	102.7	36.09	107.5	116.5	29.36	115.4	130.2	35.86
1944	87.2	105.3	38.05	111.8	127.1	30.81	122.3	142.0	37.07
1945	82.9	101.6	38.60	121.0	140.8	31.48	126.0	152.4	38.82
1946	87.6	108.8	39.21	146.0	175.7	32.76	130.0	159.3	40.07
1947	89.2	120.6	43.03	169.0	213.5	34.42	138.5	186.8	44.16
1948	98.0	149.8	48.77	182.0	249.4	37.66	142.2	211.6	48.61
1947 N	94.8	133.3	44.87	172.8	224.0	35.37	139.9	192.1	45.03
D	96.5	139.7	46.19	171.2	223.2	35.60	141.7	196.4	45.41
1948 J	94.3	119.7	40.50	172.8	224.0	35.66	141.0	194.2	45.07
F	86.6	128.3	47.36	172.8	225.2	35.86	134.4	187.2	45.58
M	93.1	139.2	47.78	172.9	228.7	36.39	134.4	189.9	46.24
A	95.3	143.9	48.24	175.4	234.6	36.80	134.1	189.6	46.26
M	97.2	150.0	49.27	177.0	235.7	36.65	140.0	193.2	45.20
J	98.6	149.8	48.53	180.7	252.3	38.43	143.3	217.3	49.63
J	100.8	155.7	49.33	186.5	261.5	38.58	144.5	219.9	49.79
A	101.4	157.4	49.65	190.1	265.2	38.41	146.7	225.8	50.39
S	102.4	161.2	50.27	190.8	266.8	38.49	147.3	227.9	50.66
O	101.4	161.9	51.04	189.6	265.5	38.56	148.4	232.7	51.31
N	102.4	164.8	51.41	188.0	267.1	39.11	146.4	231.3	51.75
D	102.2	165.9	51.89	187.9	266.3	39.03	146.3	230.0	51.49
1949 J	99.6	146.9	47.15	188.1	267.8	39.21	142.4	221.7	50.97
F	100.9	165.8	52.50	187.0	265.3	39.08	136.5	212.8	51.07
M	96.2	155.4	51.62	188.6	270.9	39.63	134.5	213.6	52.02
A	96.6	155.3	51.39	188.1	268.2	39.34	137.1	215.8	51.56
M	96.7	152.6	50.39	192.0	278.2	39.99	140.2	218.4	51.05
J	99.2	155.4	50.06	196.9	287.9	40.36	143.1	222.1	50.83
J	100.5	161.6	51.37	201.3	295.0	40.46	146.0	227.9	51.17
A	103.5	166.6	51.42	206.9	305.1	40.71	147.5	231.8	51.52
S	104.9	168.3	51.29	208.4	308.8	41.00	147.2	232.6	51.80
O	103.9	170.7	52.48	206.4	308.1	41.32	147.4	233.4	51.92
N	104.3	176.5	54.04	204.9	312.3	42.16	144.5	231.8	52.58
D	104.1	176.9	54.32	205.6	308.4	41.53	144.0	230.0	52.33

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE						SERVICES		
	Total			Building Construction					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	93.4	111.2	26.45	111.9	126.4	31.20	104.6	113.8	17.37
1943	93.2	121.1	29.64	113.6	137.0	34.85	111.1	128.7	18.58
1944	75.1	97.7	29.74	67.6	79.8	34.12	118.3	140.9	19.41
1945	78.5	103.7	30.08	72.1	85.3	34.03	120.4	149.1	19.87
1946	93.3	128.5	31.53	103.3	122.3	33.97	130.3	170.5	21.06
1947	110.0	167.5	34.86	135.1	176.2	37.41	139.4	200.9	23.48
1948	121.3	202.8	38.31	150.7	217.6	41.41	146.1	229.0	25.87
1947 S	129.4	201.5	35.85	153.7	205.7	38.61	150.2	214.8	23.40
O	129.8	205.9	36.55	156.3	215.4	39.73	145.8	213.7	24.07
N	130.4	207.5	36.65	158.6	221.2	40.23	142.3	211.1	24.49
D	122.7	194.2	36.46	151.6	213.5	40.62	140.4	213.2	24.96
1948 J	102.5	151.9	34.12	135.9	164.8	35.00	139.6	207.5	24.43
F	99.0	158.9	36.96	129.3	185.1	41.28	138.9	212.1	25.15
M	92.8	155.0	38.46	125.4	183.2	42.16	137.5	215.6	25.87
A	94.1	150.9	36.92	127.9	173.6	39.08	138.2	214.8	25.66
M	105.8	171.7	37.37	134.6	193.3	41.34	142.3	220.9	25.62
J	119.9	198.7	38.14	147.4	205.3	40.03	145.3	228.9	25.96
J	133.5	224.9	38.78	158.5	225.1	40.84	153.4	239.7	25.81
A	149.5	249.3	38.43	165.0	240.4	42.04	156.0	243.8	25.81
S	145.0	246.2	39.17	169.0	250.0	42.72	155.9	242.4	25.74
O	141.9	248.3	40.35	170.4	260.1	44.03	153.1	243.3	26.32
N	138.6	244.6	40.62	174.0	269.2	44.42	147.4	238.9	26.85
D	132.8	233.1	40.41	170.5	261.4	43.99	145.8	239.8	27.23
1949 J	110.5	185.5	38.65	150.2	207.5	39.56	142.6	231.7	26.94
F	102.8	186.6	41.76	144.9	223.6	44.15	142.3	235.1	27.37
M	99.8	183.9	42.42	140.2	221.1	45.11	140.7	238.2	28.04
A	102.2	186.6	42.03	143.2	225.3	45.00	142.0	239.5	27.95
M	113.7	202.2	40.95	150.5	235.9	44.79	143.9	245.7	28.30
J	125.0	218.0	40.16	160.2	240.0	42.85	147.7	248.9	27.92
J	134.5	238.6	40.85	175.5	265.6	43.27	154.1	259.5	27.91
A	142.1	255.0	41.35	181.7	284.6	44.81	158.1	263.4	27.90
S	147.9	269.7	42.02	188.2	297.9	45.27	157.0	262.2	27.94
O	145.8	265.2	41.93	188.8	303.1	45.92	146.9	254.1	28.43
N	142.2 ^r	260.7 ^r	42.25 ^r	188.4 ^r	302.6 ^r	45.94 ^r	145.0 ^r	252.3	28.74 ^r
D	137.8	252.5	42.23	182.8	293.6	45.93	144.3	253.6	29.04

Employment and Earnings: By Industries**TABLE 9** – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE			EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.5	105.7	24.07	105.5	111.0	30.20	113.6	128.3	28.56
1943	98.9	108.7	25.23	106.5	115.5	31.19	120.4	144.9	30.78
1944	104.7	117.3	26.21	108.9	122.4	32.35	119.8	148.2	31.84
1945	111.1	127.3	26.85	112.4	130.7	33.51	114.7	142.6	31.99
1946	122.0	147.6	28.45	123.9	149.8	34.85	113.5	142.4	32.38
1947	132.1	175.0	31.29	132.9	170.5	37.09	123.0	172.6	36.15
1948	141.2	204.4	34.38	139.5	186.4	38.80	128.2	199.6	40.11
1947 S	132.1	178.0	31.88	135.6	175.6	37.40	126.5	180.3	36.76
O	135.0	182.6	31.99	136.2	175.4	37.20	127.6	184.9	37.39
N	138.2	188.6	32.36	136.4	175.6	37.30	129.5	189.7	37.79
D	145.6	196.9	32.06	136.4	175.8	37.36	130.7	193.9	38.28
1948 J	147.2	200.0	32.23	136.6	175.8	37.36	126.9	178.3	36.28
F	135.7	191.0	33.41	136.8	177.0	37.53	124.0	185.7	38.63
M	135.2	192.7	33.81	137.0	177.3	37.59	123.7	189.3	39.50
A	137.3	194.9	33.67	137.1	182.2	38.56	122.2	184.8	39.04
M	136.7	196.6	34.05	137.6	183.4	38.69	122.1	188.0	39.70
J	138.1	200.6	34.39	139.1	189.9	39.64	125.9	195.4	40.02
J	140.3	204.8	34.76	139.7	190.9	39.67	129.7	203.5	40.48
A	139.9	207.0	35.19	140.5	191.9	39.65	131.6	207.2	40.66
S	140.6	207.7	35.15	140.6	191.7	39.61	132.2	209.3	40.86
O	143.4	212.6	35.30	142.7	191.5	38.99	133.1	215.7	41.80
N	147.0	219.4	35.50	142.7	192.0	39.08	133.3	218.0	42.15
D	152.7	225.5	35.15	143.1	193.0	39.19	133.8	219.0	42.23
1949 J	152.4	227.7	35.65	143.2	193.5	39.24	128.4	204.5	41.10
F	141.0	216.4	36.59	143.4	194.2	39.33	124.8	207.6	42.92
M	140.3	215.8	36.67	143.9	200.9	40.53	123.7	207.5	43.27
A	141.1	217.7	36.78	143.8	203.9	41.11	122.9	206.5	43.35
M	143.2	222.4	37.06	143.9	204.5	41.21	123.8	207.3	43.19
J	144.3	223.5	36.96	144.2	206.7	41.57	127.4	209.0	42.32
J	145.2	227.4	37.36	145.2	208.4	41.64	130.3	217.0	42.98
A	145.2	228.4	37.52	145.3	207.9	41.50	130.8	218.2	43.05
S	145.4	227.6	37.34	145.2	207.9	41.55	132.4	222.0	43.27
O	149.6	233.9	37.31	147.8	209.9	41.20	132.4	223.8	43.55
N	152.2	238.9 ^r	37.45 ^r	147.8	209.9	41.20	132.3 ^r	224.8 ^r	43.80 ^r
D	157.5	244.7	37.09	148.1	210.4	41.23	132.0	224.4	43.82

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	101.5	104.5	21.91	116.8	139.1	26.11	111.8	132.4	24.25
1943	107.1	121.5	24.01	121.0	158.9	29.31	118.3	151.4	26.60
1944	124.0	152.4	26.06	118.7	168.6	31.88	122.6	165.3	28.16
1945	117.1	145.6	26.30	114.6	160.7	31.56	122.7	169.8	28.91
1946	124.7	157.0	27.31	107.3	145.7	30.71	121.7	175.4	30.05
1947	134.4	181.5	29.42	103.4	149.1	32.49	129.5	206.9	33.33
1948	149.5	220.9	32.20	112.0	178.9	35.95	131.1	228.3	36.23
1947 S	148.6	197.6	28.98	114.2	169.8	33.54	131.4	211.4	33.60
O	151.9	211.1	30.28	117.0	173.6	33.44	132.8	215.8	33.92
N	149.8	207.0	30.12	120.0	177.9	33.47	137.1	222.9	33.97
D	153.4	214.9	30.54	115.5	171.1	33.40	142.3	234.0	34.34
1948 J	142.1	192.4	29.51	106.3	145.0	30.77	139.5	232.2	34.63
F	158.9	209.8	28.77	108.6	163.4	33.92	131.5	220.4	34.88
M	159.9	207.5	28.29	100.7	158.1	35.42	128.5	221.1	35.78
A	152.8	201.3	28.69	101.7	161.0	35.75	118.8	204.9	35.86
M	133.5	195.4	31.90	101.5	166.5	37.02	123.4	211.5	35.68
J	143.5	224.6	34.12	104.0	166.9	36.20	126.8	215.2	35.32
J	149.1	237.5	34.72	114.9	189.9	37.30	133.8	231.6	36.02
A	150.7	232.9	33.67	117.2	192.8	37.12	135.7	242.0	37.15
S	154.3	241.1	34.04	118.4	192.7	36.72	132.1	233.0	36.72
O	153.7	235.0	33.33	122.5	201.6	37.13	131.9	237.1	37.42
N	149.8	234.6	33.92	123.7	203.1	37.05	134.0	240.2	37.32
D	145.8	238.5	35.42	125.0	205.2	37.05	137.1	250.1	38.00
1949 J	141.7	216.3	33.05	106.1	162.2	34.65	131.7	236.4	37.39
F	130.6	203.6	33.75	102.7	174.6	38.58	122.1	229.5	39.13
M	129.9	206.8	34.48	101.4	170.3	38.08	122.2	234.3	39.93
A	152.2	216.0	30.73	103.1	170.9	37.60	119.0	223.2	39.04
M	130.5	212.2	35.19	101.7	171.2	38.19	115.0	210.9	38.16
J	141.2	226.3	34.83	105.1	172.1	37.13	119.1	213.5	37.30
J	142.7	230.4	35.07	108.7	180.1	37.56	130.9	236.0	37.51
A	147.2	237.7	35.11	110.4	186.0	38.17	127.3	229.3	37.51
S	154.3	238.7	33.59	122.5	203.5	37.63	127.6	231.4	37.75
O	154.9	240.9	33.86	124.4	206.9	37.68	127.5	229.8	37.53
N	154.1 ^r	238.8	33.74 ^r	122.8	208.1	38.38	124.2 ^r	226.9 ^r	38.04 ^r
D	160.0	247.1	33.62	123.8	206.4	37.76	131.1	237.0	37.62

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces**TABLE 10** – continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	118.3	135.4	26.70	110.8	123.6	29.88	106.0	115.6	28.71
1943	127.1	155.6	29.06	114.8	135.3	31.82	110.3	124.6	29.90
1944	124.9	157.6	30.22	114.3	138.2	32.78	113.8	133.3	31.06
1945	116.4	149.6	30.73	110.6	132.6	32.49	113.0	136.5	32.04
1946	113.0	147.1	31.24	110.2	132.7	32.68	118.4	147.6	33.07
1947	122.2	176.7	34.64	120.4	164.9	37.11	123.7	169.0	36.23
1948	126.2	202.7	38.45	125.8	191.8	41.29	128.4	194.5	40.10
1947 S	124.7	183.1	35.21	121.8	169.7	37.80	127.1	175.8	36.66
O	126.7	189.1	35.78	123.7	175.5	38.47	124.9	174.8	37.14
N	129.5	196.0	36.27	125.4	180.3	38.99	128.9	181.5	37.36
D	130.7	200.9	36.82	127.1	185.8	39.63	129.8	183.2	37.44
1948 J	125.1	181.9	34.85	125.7	172.0	37.10	125.3	172.7	36.55
F	123.1	191.3	37.25	123.1	181.2	39.91	122.4	177.1	38.39
M	122.9	195.7	38.16	123.6	186.1	40.84	120.8	175.9	38.62
A	119.1	186.8	37.59	122.6	181.5	40.15	121.2	174.9	38.30
M	118.4	187.9	38.02	121.9	183.8	40.87	122.1	177.6	38.62
J	123.6	198.1	38.39	124.0	187.4	40.97	126.5	192.6	40.35
J	126.3	203.4	38.59	127.0	195.0	41.66	130.8	201.0	40.76
A	131.2	212.2	38.77	126.0	194.8	41.87	133.0	206.8	41.20
S	130.4	211.8	38.93	127.3	197.1	41.97	133.6	209.9	41.68
O	130.8	218.8	40.08	129.1	205.0	43.04	134.2	215.4	42.56
N	131.7	221.5	40.33	129.3	207.4	43.49	135.2	216.2	42.38
D	131.9	222.7	40.44	130.4	210.0	43.64	135.8	214.0	41.76
1949 J	126.0	207.0	39.36	127.8	200.5	42.54	130.2	203.1	41.33
F	122.7	210.8	41.16	125.7	205.4	44.27	126.1	201.3	42.25
M	120.9	209.6	41.53	125.1	206.2	44.66	125.4	203.8	43.05
A	117.5	205.5	41.92	124.1	204.1	44.56	124.6	202.2	42.98
M	118.5	205.7	41.59	124.1	203.8	44.54	128.2	205.2	42.40
J	123.7	208.0	40.29	125.5	202.2	43.67	131.3	209.9	42.34
J	125.9	213.4	40.63	128.0	210.3	44.54	134.7	217.5	42.76
A	126.8	217.8	41.17	127.4	208.7	44.42	136.9	222.1	42.98
S	126.8	219.5	41.46	129.1	212.1	44.53	137.7	225.8	43.43
O	126.8	221.2	41.77	129.7	215.6	45.00	139.2	230.4	43.81
N	128.4 ^r	224.1 ^r	41.80 ^r	129.3 ^r	216.3 ^r	45.26 ^r	138.8 ^r	228.6 ^r	43.60 ^r
D	128.1	223.7	41.85	129.3	216.8	45.40	136.6	225.8	43.76

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.1	110.1	27.58	109.2	123.6	29.62	122.1	140.8	31.28
1943	103.6	120.5	29.07	114.4	137.6	31.65	140.8	174.5	34.52
1944	108.6	130.9	30.29	119.3	148.9	33.05	137.7	169.2	34.63
1945	109.4	134.5	31.02	117.0	147.5	33.41	129.8	159.8	34.82
1946	117.0	146.1	32.41	126.6	161.9	34.06	123.5	153.7	35.30
1947	123.3	169.3	35.57	135.0	188.6	37.27	143.6	195.6	38.74
1948	125.9	190.7	39.20	143.7	224.7	41.71	150.2	225.0	42.62
1947 S	131.9	182.0	35.76	145.3	205.3	37.80	153.8	212.4	39.34
O	128.0	177.0	35.80	138.4	201.7	38.98	152.7	216.4	40.39
N	131.9	186.3	36.57	138.2	200.9	38.85	150.6	214.8	40.66
D	132.2	186.7	36.56	140.5	206.3	39.27	150.2	215.7	40.95
1948 J	124.8	176.0	36.50	138.3	196.3	37.96	143.8	197.1	39.05
F	116.4	168.6	37.52	124.5	178.4	38.35	141.1	203.8	41.17
M	115.9	169.8	37.93	131.7	194.6	39.50	139.4	203.1	41.53
A	116.8	171.5	38.03	133.7	201.7	40.38	141.4	203.7	41.04
M	115.5	170.2	38.15	133.2	203.0	40.80	145.4	216.3	42.39
J	126.4	195.3	40.03	141.9	226.2	42.66	149.7	223.4	42.48
J	131.0	200.8	39.72	149.6	237.2	42.45	154.0	232.6	43.01
A	133.2	206.0	40.08	153.7	245.2	42.71	157.6	237.3	42.93
S	133.0	206.9	40.36	155.7	252.7	43.44	160.3	244.8	43.53
O	134.3	209.4	40.44	154.3	250.4	43.45	159.2	247.4	44.28
N	131.8	207.6	40.80	153.2	254.3	44.39	157.3	248.4	44.99
D	131.1	206.3	40.81	154.3	256.0	44.37	152.8	241.7	45.05
1949 J	124.0	194.1	40.59	150.0	243.9	43.51	142.6	214.1	42.77
F	114.8	184.3	41.67	144.5	243.0	45.00	134.5	212.6	45.03
M	114.5	185.5	41.98	143.0	240.0	44.96	133.1	211.4	45.25
A	115.2	185.7	41.75	144.7	242.0	44.80	140.0	225.4	45.88
M	120.1	191.9	41.41	147.2	240.7	43.80	146.0	235.1	45.91
J	129.6	207.0	41.39	153.4	249.7	43.63	151.7	243.1	45.67
J	131.3	211.8	41.83	157.8	261.0	44.34	155.0	254.4	46.76
A	133.2	216.7	42.21	162.5	267.4	44.10	157.6	254.8	46.08
S	133.4	217.6	42.40	163.6	273.1	44.75	159.5	260.7	46.61
O	134.1	219.5	42.48	159.3	268.3	45.08	157.1	256.0	46.38
N	134.9 ^r	220.6 ^r	42.47 ^r	157.8 ^r	271.8 ^r	46.10 ^r	154.7 ^r	255.3 ^r	46.95
D	134.4	221.5	42.79	157.9	271.1	45.96	150.7	248.6	46.94

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Aggregate		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate		Average weekly salaries and wages
	Employment	payrolls		Employment	payrolls		Employment	payrolls	
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	..	..	..	118.7	133.1	27.97	136.2	156.2	23.41
1943	..	..	..	132.9	161.5	30.50	165.9	215.0	26.58
1944	..	..	..	133.1	165.1	31.64	163.7	232.0	29.37
1945	146.0	193.4	30.42	122.3	153.3	31.95	132.6	182.5	28.70
1946	132.6	169.3	29.17	119.0	148.4	31.92	102.2	135.0	27.68
1947	123.2	175.1	32.23	126.5	172.3	34.92	111.8	164.1	30.77
1948	124.7	184.1	33.49	130.0	196.3	38.71	120.2	190.4	33.38
1947 S	122.1	176.2	32.73	127.5	175.6	35.34	121.8	185.4	32.01
O	121.4	173.8	32.45	128.6	180.5	36.03	121.9	187.0	32.28
N	124.2	178.6	32.58	129.6	185.6	36.74	121.3	188.1	32.70
D	125.8	177.2	31.91	131.7	190.3	37.10	121.8	189.3	32.69
1948 J	133.7	179.0	30.31	127.8	172.3	34.57	116.0	163.5	29.73
F	122.4	180.1	33.34	126.6	184.7	37.41	114.8	172.2	31.61
M	124.9	187.0	33.92	126.9	189.1	38.23	116.8	182.6	32.99
A	127.3	184.5	32.84	126.4	185.3	37.60	116.4	177.4	32.15
M	119.3	181.0	34.41	128.0	191.8	38.39	117.7	186.8	33.53
J	118.2	170.4	32.68	128.9	192.7	38.32	120.7	198.3	34.65
J	121.9	182.0	33.88	129.8	195.1	38.52	122.2	192.9	33.32
A	122.5	185.0	34.26	129.4	198.9	39.40	123.3	198.7	34.02
S	125.0	188.1	34.12	131.8	202.1	39.34	124.6	200.3	33.91
O	123.0	184.7	34.04	133.6	209.8	40.59	124.3	205.0	34.77
N	126.3	189.0	33.95	134.8	215.2	40.97	123.2	204.7	35.04
D	131.8	198.2	34.12	136.5	219.2	41.22	122.5	202.3	34.89
1949 J	133.3	196.2	33.72	132.4	206.9	40.08	113.9	189.6	34.38
F	126.4	199.6	36.21	130.8	211.7	41.48	110.5	189.5	35.39
M	126.9	200.3	36.17	129.9	211.2	41.67	113.1	196.2	35.78
A	128.9	200.9	35.70	129.8	212.2	41.87	113.1	194.4	35.45
M	118.6	189.0	36.52	132.1	216.8	42.04	116.8	201.5	35.60
J	122.0	188.9	35.49	134.0	213.9	40.91	121.7	203.5	34.50
J	126.7	195.0	35.28	134.8	216.8	41.23	123.1	207.5	34.78
A	130.0	201.7	35.60	133.2	216.2	41.61	124.8	216.3	35.74
S	133.3	204.7	35.21	134.8	220.7	41.97	124.5	216.8	35.92
O	130.4	201.5	35.33	136.3	225.9	42.48	122.5	215.7	36.29
N	127.8 ^r	196.8	35.17	136.9 ^r	228.9 ^r	42.87 ^r	122.3 ^r	215.0 ^r	36.29 ^r
D	131.7	200.7	34.84	138.1	231.7	42.99	121.8	214.8	36.38

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	TORONTO			OTTAWA			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	117.5	131.4	29.54	107.5	119.2	25.29	115.2	131.7	31.32
1943	127.3	150.9	31.62	115.7	129.3	26.65	115.3	136.1	32.45
1944	128.9	156.0	32.51	110.7	132.8	27.70	111.7	134.4	33.10
1945	120.2	145.0	32.41	107.9	132.2	28.30	108.9	129.8	32.82
1946	115.7	141.2	32.80	115.3	142.1	28.45	101.9	120.5	32.46
1947	124.3	170.6	36.76	120.4	165.6	31.69	113.7	154.7	37.32
1948	129.7	197.8	40.88	127.3	190.1	34.48	120.5	186.5	42.46
1947 S	124.6	174.1	37.50	122.0	171.1	32.25	114.3	157.8	37.83
O	124.7	177.6	38.20	121.1	173.4	32.94	116.0	163.7	38.80
N	128.2	184.6	38.59	121.4	172.1	32.67	117.2	164.8	38.70
D	130.6	190.1	39.01	123.2	177.1	33.15	118.5	173.9	40.36
1948 J	129.7	179.7	37.09	123.1	169.2	31.72	116.9	162.3	38.13
F	128.2	190.7	39.83	121.6	176.2	33.45	116.7	174.0	40.94
M	128.0	192.3	40.26	120.3	178.4	34.20	116.7	176.3	41.50
A	128.0	189.5	39.69	122.2	176.6	33.34	117.4	177.5	41.45
M	128.2	194.9	40.73	121.8	180.3	34.14	118.8	187.4	43.31
J	128.2	193.4	40.43	127.0	189.6	34.45	120.6	185.1	42.18
J	129.9	199.6	41.17	130.9	197.8	34.87	123.3	190.4	42.46
A	128.2	198.3	41.46	130.8	197.9	35.05	122.1	194.4	43.78
S	129.7	200.0	41.33	131.4	199.3	35.16	122.4	189.9	42.63
O	130.6	207.6	42.60	130.4	200.0	35.53	122.5	196.8	44.12
N	132.7	212.4	42.95	133.5	207.6	36.01	123.8	197.9	43.92
D	134.6	215.6	42.96	134.7	208.6	35.86	125.3 ^r	205.4	45.06
1949 J	133.5	207.9	41.80	134.3	204.1	35.24	122.2	197.2	44.35
F	131.8	214.0	43.57	130.1	209.2	37.22	121.8	206.5	46.59
M	131.6	215.1	43.85	129.2	210.7	37.71	122.4	209.2	46.97
A	130.7	214.8	44.08	128.5	208.8	37.61	123.2	208.9	46.61
M	131.4	216.2	44.15	129.4	208.8	37.35	124.5	214.7	47.39
J	131.4	211.5	43.18	132.4	211.6	37.01	125.7	210.3	45.98
J	133.5	219.9	44.15	134.1	217.2	37.53	123.2	210.4	46.95
A	131.7	216.1	43.96	134.3	220.4	38.02	124.6	209.5	46.34
S	133.1	219.7	44.22	134.5	221.2	38.06	125.2	212.1	46.72
O	134.3	223.9	44.68	132.8	220.6	38.41	125.8	215.6	47.22
N	135.9 ^r	228.6 ^r	45.02	131.9	218.0 ^r	38.18 ^r	126.6	214.7 ^r	46.75 ^r
D	137.6	231.5	45.00	134.5	223.3	38.39	127.1	221.0	47.94

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	122.9	127.4	39.22	108.4	116.5	27.06	144.5	172.5	30.39
1943	133.0	145.3	41.61	114.0	126.3	28.00	173.3	223.5	33.43
1944	126.6	142.0	42.68	118.8	134.6	28.73	171.0	218.2	33.52
1945	105.4	113.1	40.37	116.7	135.2	29.38	156.3	198.5	33.60
1946	103.2	104.4	38.05	122.5	146.3	30.40	138.4	173.5	33.12
1947	115.3	134.0	43.54	127.3	166.0	33.18	156.2	213.9	36.32
1948	118.2	151.0	47.42	131.4	189.4	36.74	163.9	248.0	40.22
1947 S	120.1	139.1	43.44	128.8	170.2	33.63	161.7	223.9	36.81
O	121.7	145.1	44.51	125.9	166.9	33.76	158.7	224.9	37.67
N	121.2	148.1	45.60	132.7	178.2	34.21	155.3	221.9	37.97
D	119.1	148.9	46.67	135.8	184.8	34.68	163.7	236.4	38.39
1948 J	116.3	118.2	37.88	130.4	171.0	33.47	159.6	219.4	36.53
F	89.9	100.3	41.61	126.5	175.9	35.47	159.3	233.7	39.00
M	116.6	156.3	49.92	124.9	175.0	35.73	158.9	236.2	39.54
A	116.5	146.4	46.83	126.2	175.6	35.54	158.9	232.4	38.88
M	114.4	147.7	48.10	126.4	178.4	36.04	160.3	241.0	39.98
J	116.5	146.5	46.83	129.5	185.6	36.56	163.5	243.3	39.54
J	122.5	157.0	47.72	132.6	192.8	37.15	166.2	251.7	40.31
A	123.5	157.2	47.42	133.2	195.8	37.51	166.9	253.1	40.39
S	123.5	162.5	49.01	133.9	199.6	38.05	169.4	261.3	41.05
O	127.0	177.0	51.90	134.9	203.8	38.56	168.1	264.1	41.86
N	125.4	173.1	51.38	137.7	208.0	38.53	168.9	271.3	42.76
D	125.7	170.1	50.38	140.3	210.7	38.30	166.7	267.8	42.76
1949 J	123.8	162.1	48.74	135.4	198.7	37.41	160.7	249.2	41.29
F	119.4	163.2	50.85	130.0	197.3	38.60	154.6	248.8	42.89
M	121.4	167.5	51.35	129.5	199.2	39.21	153.7	246.9	42.80
A	122.6	168.2	51.05	128.4	197.2	39.15	157.3	256.8	43.51
M	124.1	170.4	51.12	132.3	202.0	38.91	159.6	261.5	43.67
J	121.3	154.6	47.44	133.5	203.7	38.90	161.9	263.4	43.37
J	130.0	182.8	52.33	136.5	211.5	39.50	162.4	272.6	44.78
A	128.6	175.9	50.90	138.1	214.1	39.53	164.1	274.1	44.58
S	129.2	179.0	51.52	138.1	215.1	39.71	164.4	276.4	44.85
O	130.5	183.4	52.19	139.6	218.3	39.85	160.9	271.1	44.87
N	127.9	179.0	51.98 ^r	140.8 ^r	219.8 ^r	39.77 ^r	161.2	270.6 ^r	44.69 ^r
D	124.2	169.7	50.76	138.3	218.2	40.22	160.7	269.6	44.66

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Meat products	Leather products	Rough and dressed lumber	Furniture	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper mills	Rubber products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	70.5	77.9	60.4	66.2	51.6	62.5	58.4	52.9	72.0	70.9
1945	69.4	76.7	60.7	67.9	52.2	62.0	57.9	54.1	71.8	71.9
1946	70.0	76.4	63.8	72.9	55.8	66.6	61.8	57.3	78.9	72.3
1947	80.3	87.2	73.4	84.1	63.5	77.6	69.6	64.4	93.6	87.7
1948	91.3	98.4	84.0	96.7	70.9	88.1	79.5	71.6	107.0	98.8
1947 M	78.3	85.4	71.2	83.2	62.4	76.3	68.4	63.7	85.3	84.1
J	79.9	86.2	73.4	83.1	62.7	76.1	69.3	64.6	97.6	84.8
J	80.8	86.8	74.7	83.4	63.6	75.5	70.2	64.9	99.8	88.6
A	81.3	87.7	74.8	82.8	63.9	78.2	70.0	64.3	99.5	90.0
S	82.2	88.8	75.7	83.0	64.4	79.4	71.1	65.8	99.4	91.1
O	83.4	90.6	76.2	84.9	66.7	81.0	72.2	65.9	99.2	91.8
N	84.7	91.9	77.6	90.0	68.3	82.9	73.6	67.3	99.7	91.8
D	85.6	92.8	78.3	91.5	68.5	84.2	75.3	68.1	100.2	91.0
1948 J	86.6	92.9	80.0	93.8	68.8	86.4	76.7	69.5	101.1	93.7
F	86.6	93.2	80.1	94.4	69.3	86.4	76.3	69.1	100.9	95.2
M	88.0	95.0	80.8	94.8	69.3	86.9	76.5	70.2	100.7	95.6
A	89.0	95.6	82.1	95.7	70.3	87.1	76.9	70.7	100.7	96.0
M	89.4	96.2	82.4	95.4	70.4	86.9	77.5	71.4	101.2	96.2
J	91.4	98.4	84.4	95.3	70.4	86.3	77.9	72.4	107.2	99.5
J	92.3	99.2	85.2	94.5	71.1	85.7	78.8	72.4	110.2	99.8
A	92.7	99.8	85.6	93.9	70.6	86.1	79.7	71.4	111.4	101.5
S	93.4	100.9	85.8	95.7	70.7	86.7	82.4	71.9	112.8	100.1
O	94.6	102.6	86.6	100.0	72.2	89.7	83.6	72.1	112.4	102.2
N	95.5	103.4	87.6	103.6	73.8	93.4	83.6	73.6	112.5	104.1
D	96.0	104.1	87.7	103.1	73.5	95.1	84.1	74.0	112.7	102.8
1949 J	97.2	104.8	89.3	105.1	73.9	95.6	84.1	76.5	113.7	103.7
F	97.2	105.0	89.3	104.6	73.6	94.5	85.3	76.7	113.6	105.1
M	97.6	105.3	89.6	105.2	73.5	94.2	84.9	77.2	113.7	105.5
A	98.2	105.7	90.3	105.3	74.0	95.0	85.4	77.9	113.8	105.1
M	98.6	106.2	90.7	104.8	74.2	95.5	86.1	77.8	113.6	106.0
J	99.1	106.5	91.5	104.8	75.2	94.4	86.4	77.8	113.0	107.7
J	99.1	106.7	91.3	104.3	75.4	94.3	86.4	76.7	113.6	105.5
A	98.8	106.5	91.1	103.8	74.9	93.5	86.8	76.8	113.5	104.5
S	98.4	106.6	90.4	104.5	75.3	94.4	86.3	75.3	113.7	104.1
O	99.3	107.8	91.0	109.2	75.7	96.0	86.7	76.4	113.8	102.9
N	99.5	108.0 ^r	91.4	109.8	76.2 ^r	96.9	86.5 ^r	77.1	114.4 ^r	101.9
D	99.9	108.5	91.5	108.9	76.6	98.6	86.5	77.5	114.3	102.4

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 — continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages	Chemicals and allied products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and Steel Products	
	Thread, yarn and cloth	Hosiery and knit goods	Garments and furnishings						Total	Crude, rolled and forged products
Cents per hour										
1944 D	48.4	46.1	52.4	47.4	65.7	66.8	63.2	68.6	82.1	76.4
1945	48.9	47.4	54.5	51.3	66.0	68.4	64.4	70.5	81.2	77.0
1946	53.2	50.8	57.7	53.9	69.4	69.4	67.5	71.5	81.0	80.8
1947	61.4	58.3	63.9	61.3	80.5	79.9	78.7	84.7	92.0	94.1
1948	73.5	66.7	71.2	76.6	91.2	91.7	89.6	99.1	103.2	106.2
1947 J	61.1	58.3	62.8	62.0	80.4	78.8	78.3	83.4	91.2	93.1
J	61.1	58.3	63.0	63.2	81.5	80.2	79.4	83.7	91.7	92.9
A	61.9	58.1	64.0	62.3	82.8	80.9	80.7	85.8	92.4	92.6
S	62.4	58.8	65.4	63.3	82.5	83.4	81.8	86.7	93.3	95.4
O	64.5	60.6	66.1	66.0	82.7	84.2	83.0	89.1	94.9	97.8
N	64.7	61.0	67.0	66.6	84.2	85.8	83.8	89.8	96.5	98.8
D	66.5	61.4	66.9	65.8	85.1	85.6	84.0	91.9	97.1	99.4
1948 J	67.4	62.6	67.4	65.8	86.7	87.3	84.3	93.2	96.4	99.5
F	69.7	63.4	68.9	65.8	87.6	88.1	85.7	93.9	97.0	100.4
M	71.4	63.7	69.7	68.0	88.0	88.6	86.3	95.2	99.4	100.9
A	72.1	65.0	70.4	73.6	89.7	90.0	88.1	95.9	99.6	101.5
M	72.2	65.7	70.5	74.7	90.0	90.3	87.2	97.6	100.6	104.1
J	73.1	66.7	71.1	78.1	90.2	91.5	89.3	98.8	103.9	108.2
J	73.7	67.7	71.3	80.9	90.8	92.2	90.3	99.6	104.6	109.2
A	75.3	67.9	71.2	81.8	91.8	93.3	91.9	98.9	105.2	109.2
S	74.9	68.0	72.1	80.7	93.2	93.8	91.9	102.4	106.3	110.2
O	77.0	68.8	73.5	83.7	93.5	94.5	93.0	103.8	107.9	109.9
N	77.1	70.0	73.9	84.4	96.2	95.1	93.3	104.3	108.3	110.8
D	77.9	70.5	74.3	82.0	96.5	95.6	93.6	106.0	108.8	111.0
1949 J	80.9	71.4	74.5	81.2	97.2	96.6	94.7	107.4	108.9	111.3
F	82.0	72.0	75.0	79.8	98.9	97.2	95.1	107.2	109.5	111.9
M	82.5	72.2	75.4	80.2	98.9	97.9	95.9	108.5	109.8	111.7
A	83.1	73.2	75.8	83.9	98.9	98.2	96.0	109.7	110.1	112.5
M	83.3	73.8	76.4	85.9	98.4	98.9	96.1	109.8	110.7	113.2
J	84.1	73.9	76.1	86.7	98.0	98.8	97.2	109.8	111.4	118.3
J	84.1	74.0	76.3	87.1	98.4	98.9	97.6	110.3	111.7	115.2
A	84.3	74.2	76.2	86.9	98.0	99.4	97.5	109.4	111.9	116.9
S	83.7	74.5	77.0	88.8	98.1	98.9	97.3	109.3	112.1	117.8
O	84.8	75.3	76.9	89.3	99.3	99.3	98.1	109.3	113.5	120.0
N	84.7	75.3	76.4	89.6	99.4	99.5	98.4	109.4	113.5 ^r	120.5
D	84.5	75.1	75.3	89.0	100.5	99.7	98.5	109.1	114.0	121.0

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING					MINING		BUILDING CON- STRUCTION	SERVICES
	Iron and Steel Products			Non-ferrous metal products	Non- metallic mineral products	Coal	Metallic Ores		
	Agricultural implements	Railway rolling stock	Automobiles and parts						
Cents per hour									
1944 D	..	..	94.6	72.7	78.3	93.2	82.9	80.5	..
1945	75.0	86.3	90.4	73.8	79.5	93.8	85.0	80.9	43.0
1946	79.4	86.1	91.6	75.9	82.8	95.9	87.4	83.4	46.0
1947	93.0	94.7	103.9	86.8	91.9	110.4	99.4	91.0	52.9
1948	108.1	105.0	115.4	98.9	107.8	123.5	110.2	100.9	58.4
1947 J	90.0	94.4	101.1	84.5	91.3	112.7	97.8	90.9	52.3
J	95.0	94.8	101.5	87.2	91.7	109.8	101.0	90.7	53.1
A	96.2	93.8	105.2	88.6	91.0	107.4	101.0	91.4	52.6
S	96.3	94.6	105.7	89.5	92.8	111.1	102.6	92.9	53.5
O	98.5	95.2	106.7	92.3	95.0	110.9	103.0	94.8	54.7
N	97.7	95.7	111.3	92.6	95.7	110.3	103.0	95.8	55.1
D	98.9	95.9	111.5	93.3	97.7	111.9	104.4	96.5	56.0
1948 J	98.8	95.2	109.0	94.4	102.0	115.3	104.3	96.6	55.8
F	103.0	96.1	106.4	94.2	103.7	109.9	105.9	99.3	55.8
M	104.5	96.9	114.4	94.5	103.6	120.2	106.6	99.2	56.5
A	105.8	96.4	112.7	95.7	106.0	124.8	108.3	99.1	56.2
M	108.9	97.2	112.7	95.2	105.0	126.2	108.1	98.6	56.4
J	109.9	109.8	112.4	96.3	105.5	126.0	108.4	99.6	59.5
J	108.9	110.2	113.5	100.6	106.3	124.9	111.2	100.0	59.8
A	110.6	110.9	115.5	102.1	110.6	125.8	113.4	101.6	58.4
S	109.0	111.0	120.9	102.6	111.0	126.7	113.7	103.0	59.3
O	112.3	112.0	122.9	103.7	112.5	126.8	114.6	104.1	60.4
N	112.8	112.3	122.4	103.6	113.0	127.7	114.1	104.7	61.1
D	113.1	111.9	121.6	103.6	114.3	127.4	114.2	105.0	61.6
1949 J	113.4	111.8	121.3	105.8	114.7	130.6	115.9	105.7	61.8
F	113.8	112.8	122.1	105.1	115.2	128.2	113.7	108.9	62.1
M	115.2	112.1	122.3	104.9	116.1	127.6	115.9	108.0	63.8
A	114.8	111.9	122.0	105.8	116.4	127.3	115.1	108.9	63.0
M	115.4	112.8	122.5	106.0	117.8	126.4	116.2	108.5	63.9
J	114.8	112.2	122.0	106.5	117.9	127.3	116.0	107.0	64.2
J	114.8	112.1	124.2	106.8	118.0	125.8	116.0	107.2	63.8
A	113.5	112.4	124.2	107.4	118.4	127.4	115.3	106.7	63.3
S	112.3	112.1	123.8	107.6	118.2	126.9	115.9	107.8	63.0
O	113.8	113.7	125.4	108.9	118.9	127.7	116.4	108.2	64.3
N	113.6	114.3	123.8 ^r	109.2	119.3 ^r	132.1	117.2	109.0	64.9 ^r
D	115.6	114.7	124.7	109.1	121.6	132.8	117.6	109.2	65.0

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods	
		Total	Lumber products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Total	Animal products edible
1944 D	46.3	46.9	44.9	47.7	46.1	47.3	46.7	45.5	45.8
1945	44.3	44.7	43.7	45.3	43.2	45.0	44.6	43.7	44.6
1946	42.7	42.8	42.9	44.1	41.5	42.7	43.1	42.6	42.6
1947	42.5	42.7	42.2	44.5	40.9	43.0	43.0	42.3	42.6
1948	42.2	42.3	41.0	44.5	40.4	42.7	43.1	42.0	42.6
1947 M	43.2	43.3	42.9	45.3	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.5
J	42.9	43.0	42.2	44.4	41.1	43.4	43.2	42.7	43.6
J	42.0	42.5	42.0	43.4	41.2	42.7	43.0	41.6	43.8
A	42.5	42.6	42.6	44.6	40.8	42.7	42.7	42.3	42.8
S	42.3	42.5	41.8	43.7	40.3	43.0	42.5	42.2	42.6
O	43.1	43.5	42.6	45.0	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.6	43.7
N	42.9	43.2	42.3	45.5	41.1	43.5	43.4	42.7	41.0
D	43.5	43.8	42.3	46.3	42.1	44.2	43.9	43.2	44.5
1948 J	38.3	38.5	36.8	41.2	38.9	38.3	41.1	38.1	38.8
F	42.8	42.7	41.5	45.0	40.4	43.1	43.5	42.8	42.0
M	43.2	43.4	42.4	45.3	41.5	43.8	43.6	43.0	42.6
A	41.6	41.8	39.3	43.7	40.6	42.5	42.4	41.4	43.1
M	43.1	43.4	41.8	45.5	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.7	43.0
J	41.7	41.6	40.3	44.2	40.4	41.8	42.3	41.7	43.7
J	42.0	42.3	41.0	44.1	40.4	42.7	43.3	41.6	43.7
A	42.1	42.0	41.3	44.1	39.0	42.4	42.5	42.1	43.4
S	41.7	42.0	41.7	44.3	38.6	42.4	42.9	41.5	42.6
O	43.0	43.3	42.2	45.4	41.1	43.8	43.5	42.7	42.4
N	43.1	43.2	41.6	45.5	41.4	43.6	44.0	43.1	43.3
D	43.2	43.4	41.7	45.8	41.6	43.8	44.4	43.1	42.4
1949 J	40.6	41.0	37.7	42.3	40.4	41.8	41.7	40.2	38.1
F	42.9	43.2	41.6	45.9	41.7	43.7	43.3	42.7	41.9
M	43.0	43.2	42.0	45.3	41.5	43.7	43.3	42.7	42.1
A	42.9	43.2	41.7	45.4	41.4	43.7	43.8	42.6	42.9
M	42.5	42.7	41.3	44.9	41.1	43.1	43.2	42.3	42.8
J	40.8	41.1	40.0	43.8	39.5	41.2	42.7	40.5	43.7
J	41.8	42.4	41.5	43.9	40.2	42.9	42.3	41.2	43.4
A	41.9	42.1	41.3	44.6	40.8	42.1	43.3	41.7	42.8
S	42.4	42.5	42.3	44.7	41.1	42.5	43.4	42.2	42.4
O	42.7	43.0	42.2	45.8	41.8	43.1	43.5	42.5	41.9
N	42.8	42.8	42.0	45.8 ^r	42.2	42.6	44.1	42.9	43.5
D	42.9	43.0	42.1	45.7	41.9	43.0	44.3	42.9	42.6

Source: Statistics of average hours worked and average hourly earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13 - concluded

	MANUFACTURING						MINING		BUILDING CON- STRUCTION
	Non-durable Goods						Coal	Metallic Ores	Total
	Leather products	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper products	Rubber products	Textile products	Chemicals and allied products			
1944 D	44.7	43.5	47.1	46.2	44.8	46.0	43.7	46.8	41.5
1945	43.1	42.4	45.9	44.0	42.5	45.0	40.2	45.8	40.4
1946	41.7	42.0	45.7	41.8	41.2	43.3	40.2	45.1	38.7
1947	40.6	41.4	45.7	42.6	40.7	43.0	36.9	44.4	39.2
1948	39.1	41.9	45.1	41.3	40.2	43.3	38.2	44.7	39.9
1947 M	42.0	42.0	45.8	43.7	41.8	43.4	38.1	44.6	39.7
J	41.3	41.6	45.5	43.1	41.5	43.0	30.7	44.7	39.1
J	39.5	41.2	45.7	40.2	39.1	42.5	37.6	44.5	38.8
A	40.4	41.6	46.1	42.0	40.2	42.8	39.2	44.8	40.5
S	40.2	40.4	46.0	41.8	40.5	42.9	38.6	44.2	40.0
O	40.0	41.6	46.0	43.1	40.9	43.4	39.9	44.9	40.5
N	39.7	41.3	46.0	43.9	41.3	43.3	38.4	44.8	40.7
D	40.3	42.0	46.2	43.6	41.9	43.6	38.9	45.7	40.9
1948 J	35.8	38.2	42.1	37.5	35.3	41.3	30.5	39.0	33.8
F	40.6	42.1	45.5	43.2	41.8	43.4	40.0	45.4	40.1
M	40.7	42.5	46.0	42.6	41.8	43.6	36.4	46.0	41.2
A	37.9	41.5	44.8	41.6	39.4	42.7	38.6	44.2	37.6
M	39.7	42.5	45.7	42.3	41.3	43.5	39.4	45.1	40.8
J	37.4	41.7	45.2	40.9	39.6	43.1	37.8	45.1	38.8
J	37.2	41.9	45.6	41.1	38.7	43.2	38.1	45.0	40.0
A	38.7	42.0	45.5	40.8	39.8	43.3	39.5	44.6	40.8
S	39.2	41.2	44.8	38.5	39.4	43.3	39.6	45.0	40.9
O	40.3	42.1	45.5	41.9	41.4	43.9	39.0	45.4	41.8
N	40.6	43.1	45.6	43.1	41.7	44.0	39.4	45.3	41.7
D	41.1	43.6	45.4	42.5	41.8	43.9	40.3	46.1	41.1
1949 J	38.0	40.5	43.0	41.3	38.2	42.9	31.2	41.8	35.6
F	41.6	42.2	45.3	42.2	41.6	43.7	40.3	45.9	39.6
M	41.7	42.5	45.1	41.7	41.8	43.6	37.4	45.5	40.8
A	41.6	42.4	44.7	41.5	41.6	43.6	36.6	45.5	40.5
M	40.8	42.6	44.3	40.3	40.9	43.5	34.7	44.6	40.4
J	38.1	40.8	44.3	38.8	37.5	43.3	33.5	45.4	38.6
J	38.4	41.4	44.6	39.9	38.3	43.1	37.8	45.5	39.1
A	39.5	42.3	44.7	39.4	39.4	43.1	39.0	45.1	41.1
S	40.5	42.6	44.7	41.0	40.6	43.1	38.4	45.1	41.1
O	40.7	42.0	45.1	40.9	41.4	43.7	39.4	45.8	41.5
N	40.3	43.6 ^r	45.4	42.0	41.2	44.0	40.3	46.5	41.2 ^r
D	40.1	43.9	45.4	41.7	41.4	44.1	40.3	46.6	40.9

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments: By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING				COM- MUNICA- TIONS	TRANS- PORTA- TION	SERVICES	TRADE	FINANCE	NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES
	Total	Durable goods	Non- durable goods	Textile products						
1942 O	25.7	15.3	38.6	57.7	47.7	6.0	51.6	45.3	44.9	23.5
1943 O	27.9	19.1	40.4	60.0	52.6	8.0	58.0	49.1	50.8	26.2
1944 O	28.3	18.8	40.2	60.1	55.5	8.5	58.2	49.3	53.9	27.1
1945 AP	27.2	16.7	39.7	60.0	56.8	8.3	59.3	48.8	54.0	26.7
1945 O	26.0	13.8	37.6	59.4	55.8	8.2	57.6	46.8	53.3	25.3
1946 O	24.1	11.7	35.1	55.7	54.7	6.8	54.4	41.9	46.7	23.2
1947 J	22.5	11.1	33.6	54.5	53.5	6.4	53.5	40.1	45.7	22.1
A	22.2	10.9	33.1	54.3	53.2	6.4	53.3	39.7	45.7	21.7
S	22.3	10.9	33.4	54.5	52.4	6.5	53.4	39.6	47.1	21.8
O	22.9	10.9	34.4	54.9	52.8	6.5	53.6	40.2	47.1	22.0
N	23.0	10.9	34.4	55.4	52.7	6.4	53.4	40.6	47.1	22.0
D	23.0	11.1	34.4	55.1	52.6	6.3	52.9	42.6	47.1	22.2
1948 J	22.4	11.0	33.6	54.4	52.7	6.2	52.4	42.6	47.2	22.4
F	22.8	11.0	34.0	54.8	52.2	6.4	52.7	39.4	47.2	22.3
M	22.6	10.7	34.1	54.8	52.6	6.2	52.2	39.0	47.2	22.2
A	22.2	10.6	33.7	54.6	52.7	6.2	52.0	39.6	47.2	22.5
M	22.2	10.5	33.7	54.8	52.8	6.0	52.0	39.3	47.2	22.5
J	21.9	10.4	33.3	54.6	52.7	6.0	51.8	39.3	46.5	21.9
J	21.8	10.3	33.1	54.2	52.8	6.1	51.8	39.2	46.6	21.7
A	21.7	10.2	32.9	53.5	52.9	6.1	52.0	38.8	46.7	21.3
S	22.2	10.3	33.7	53.9	52.5	6.1	51.8	38.3	46.7	21.6
O	22.6	10.5	34.4	54.4	52.3	6.1	51.5	39.0	46.9	21.9
N	22.8	10.7	34.6	54.8	52.5	5.9	51.5	39.7	47.0	21.9
D	22.9	10.7	34.8	54.9	52.6	5.8	51.6	41.0	47.0	22.3
1949 J	22.4	10.7	34.2	54.2	52.6	5.9	51.2	40.6	47.1	22.4
F	22.7	10.6	34.6	54.7	53.1	6.1	51.1	38.2	47.1	22.3
M	22.7	10.6	34.7	54.7	53.2	6.0	51.5	38.2	47.2	22.6
A	22.6	10.7	34.6	54.8	53.0	6.0	51.8	38.4	47.0	22.9
M	22.5	10.6	34.3	54.6	51.9	6.0	51.5	38.8	47.0	22.8
J	22.4	10.6	34.1	54.4	52.5	6.0	51.4	38.4	47.1	22.3
J	22.3	10.4	33.9	54.2	52.3	6.1	51.5	38.2	47.1	22.1
A	22.1	10.3	33.6	53.4	52.6	6.2	51.6	37.6	47.2	21.9
S	22.8	10.5	34.6	53.8	52.9	6.2	51.8	37.4	47.2	22.2
O	23.2	10.5	35.0	54.2	52.6	6.1	51.6	38.1	47.5	22.4
N	23.2	10.7	35.1	54.3	52.7	6.0	51.1	39.3	47.4	22.6
D	23.1	10.8	34.9	54.1	52.8	5.9	50.6	40.4	47.5	22.8

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unem-employment register ⁽¹⁾	Number of persons receiving benefit ⁽²⁾	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period ⁽¹⁾	Employment Offices ⁽¹⁾	
									Unplaced applicants	Unfilled vacancies ⁽³⁾
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand days	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousands	Thousands
1942	—	1.4	0.93	18	0.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	—	2.8	1.59	42	0.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212
1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	0.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	66	172
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1947	68.3	70.1	23.88	1,378	2.67	6.63	8.72	391.0	133	85
1948	88.9	92.2	37.20	1,695	3.36	8.10	10.67	472.9	141	45
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78					
1947 O	42.2	41.0	16.17	814	1.54	7.03	9.24	413.0	96	93
N	59.6	45.1	17.66	814	1.56	8.24	10.70	422.2	117	58
D	94.5	69.1	36.54	1,315	2.54	7.82	10.22	429.8	142	41
1948 J	130.8	106.4	57.77	2,000	3.92	8.03	9.77	435.7	187	34
F	146.1	138.4	67.32	2,544	5.02	9.31	10.16	440.8	201	33
M	136.4	154.8	60.67	3,365	6.63	8.52	13.31	447.7	194	44
A	105.4	139.5	38.96	2,632	5.18	8.89	11.81	454.1	165	56
M	71.0	107.3	27.58	1,887	3.67	6.42	8.75	459.2	131	63
J	56.5	75.8	22.78	1,351	2.60	6.57	8.81	465.4	119	57
J	48.5	64.4	20.62	1,070	2.08	7.39	9.81	473.2	96	52
A	44.3	55.0	18.14	944	1.84	7.71	10.22	481.6	88	65
S	44.8	49.4	17.34	872	1.69	7.88	10.48	490.3	87	64
O	55.4	50.5	21.33	878	1.76	8.51	11.27	499.8	102	51
N	83.7	65.0	37.95	1,107	2.28	8.76	11.59	509.2	130	39
D	144.1	99.8	55.94	1,688	3.59	9.17	12.09	517.7	187	26
1949 J	197.7	163.6	92.71	3,056	6.73	8.93	11.86	522.8	257	24
F	208.8	210.7	83.11	3,734	8.16	9.66	12.46	527.1	262	25
M	185.8	240.1	75.64	4,660	10.40	8.69	12.50	529.5	247	33
A	134.5	191.7	48.33	3,400	7.61	8.79	10.83	532.4	204	49
M	95.8	150.7	35.49	2,474	5.51	7.88	10.56	537.5	155	49
J	80.4	111.8	32.21	1,856	4.11	8.36	11.15	544.5	147	43
J	79.9	66.0	28.25	1,525	3.37	8.63	11.50	552.6	140	39
A	80.8	62.7	34.42	1,651	3.72	8.56	11.44	560.3	137	44
S	83.5	65.4	34.41	1,611	3.67	9.16	12.17	568.8	143	42
O	105.9	71.8	41.81	1,675	3.85	8.87	11.93	576.9	172	31
N	152.3	104.3	63.70	2,178	5.05	9.14	12.14	584.0	221	28
D	222.1	125.2	89.82	3,067	7.18					

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that Province is disregarded.

(1) Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics.

(2) As of July 1949, due to changes in method of recording payments, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the third Friday of the month, has been substituted for the number of persons receiving benefit in the month.

(3) Prior to 1944 data included deferred as well as current vacancies.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and Publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
		Thousand man-working days									
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.5	0.2	9.0	—	22.5
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.1	0.1	5.7	4.6	2.6
1945	121.5	4.0	—	2.9	0.4	0.9	—	0.5	0.7	89.3	0.4
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	—	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1
1947	199.8	40.1	0.1	—	6.5	8.6	1.8	1.0	3.9	0.1	0.3
1948	73.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	11.1	—	0.6	8.0	14.0	0.7
1949	88.4	2.3	0.6	4.6	0.3	1.7	0.1	7.4	1.0	8.5	1.0
1947 O	400.1	252.1	—	—	49.1	11.1	2.0	—	9.3	—	1.1
N	119.7	2.7	—	—	10.0	43.5	—	—	0.4	—	—
D	22.3	2.2	0.9	—	6.0	0.5	—	10.0	0.3	—	—
1948 J	135.8	0.1	0.3	1.2	—	0.6	—	7.5	0.1	—	0.4
F	140.1	—	0.2	—	—	4.3	—	—	0.7	—	0.5
M	57.1	—	—	—	—	9.7	—	0.1	2.6	—	—
A	51.3	—	—	—	—	17.5	—	—	2.6	—	—
M	39.8	—	—	0.1	—	14.0	—	—	1.3	—	—
J	34.3	1.6	—	—	—	9.3	—	—	1.1	1.3	0.2
J	77.6	—	—	—	—	13.1	—	—	19.6	22.5	0.1
A	110.6	0.2	—	0.2	—	18.5	—	—	28.1	44.1	3.1
S	112.8	0.3	—	—	—	24.4	—	—	20.5	50.0	3.9
O	88.6	—	0.3	—	0.2	17.2	—	—	13.6	50.0	—
N	17.0	0.3	—	—	1.0	2.8	—	—	3.5	—	—
D	20.8	—	—	—	0.3	2.0	—	—	2.3	—	—
1949 J	9.7	—	—	0.2	—	6.0	—	—	1.5	—	—
F	71.7	—	—	3.3	0.1	5.8	—	—	1.0	—	—
M	135.7	9.5	—	—	0.4	2.3	—	—	—	—	—
A	139.5	8.0	—	0.1	1.3	2.6	—	—	—	—	—
M	174.2	0.6	—	—	0.1	1.7	—	—	0.1	0.1	—
J	141.1	0.2	—	0.1	—	0.2	—	0.7	0.4	—	—
J	57.7	1.0	—	3.3	0.6	—	—	12.8	—	—	12.1
A	35.5	0.6	2.0	—	1.0	0.2	—	19.0	0.1	—	—
S	66.6	—	2.0	0.4	—	1.2	0.7	18.0	1.6	—	—
O	69.5	0.6	2.0	12.2	—	—	—	16.1	—	22.0	—
N	135.5	3.6	1.2	23.4	—	—	0.7	18.1	5.0	80.0	—
D	23.7	2.8	0.2	12.0	—	0.6	—	4.6	1.8	—	—

The distribution of monthly data for metal products in the last month is on a preliminary basis.

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16 — concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MANUFACTURING				Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service	
	Other and Steel	Iron	Electrical apparatus	Other Non- ferrous			Non- metallics, Chemicals and miscel- laneous	Coal			Other
Thousand man-working days											
1919	24.3	—	0.6	86.1 ⁽¹⁾	51.3	—	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6	
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8	
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	15.3	—	2.3	0.3	
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	4.4	0.7	
1947	8.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.6	109.5	3.8	6.2	0.9	
1948	3.4	2.4	0.6	0.2	3.3	—	25.3	0.4	2.2	1.1	
1949	5.7	1.0	0.5	1.2	3.4	2.2	0.2	42.0	3.8	0.8	
1947 O	19.7	0.1	7.0	4.8	7.8	—	0.2	5.0	30.0	0.9	
N	9.7	—	3.2	0.2	10.6	—	—	3.9	34.0	1.5	
D	1.0	—	0.2	—	0.6	—	—	—	0.4	0.2	
1948 J	0.9	0.1	—	—	0.7	—	117.0	5.4	0.1	1.5	
F	9.2	14.0	—	0.1	—	—	110.0	—	—	1.2	
M	5.3	—	—	—	—	—	35.0	—	4.1	0.3	
A	2.0	—	0.1	—	11.4	—	15.0	—	2.5	0.1	
M	2.5	4.0	0.4	1.2	10.2	—	5.1	—	—	0.9	
J	2.4	4.0	5.5	0.2	1.2	—	4.0	—	2.3	1.1	
J	6.5	4.2	0.6	0.3	2.4	—	3.0	—	5.1	0.2	
A	7.1	2.0	0.1	0.6	1.1	—	—	—	5.1	0.6	
S	2.8	—	—	—	1.9	—	2.8	—	3.8	2.4	
O	0.9	—	—	—	0.3	—	0.7	—	3.1	2.4	
N	1.0	—	—	—	1.5	—	4.7	—	0.1	2.2	
D	0.1	—	—	—	9.0	—	6.4	—	—	0.7	
1949 J	—	—	—	—	0.9	—	1.0	—	—	0.1	
F	—	—	—	4.0	—	—	—	57.5	—	—	
M	0.2	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	120.0	1.6	1.6	
A	2.4	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	111.3	12.9	0.5	
M	8.0	1.5	0.1	2.0	24.7	—	—	123.0	12.0	0.3	
J	36.3	2.3	5.5	0.5	3.4	—	0.7	85.9	5.0	—	
J	17.1	1.1	0.3	—	—	—	—	2.0	6.1	1.3	
A	2.4	—	0.5	2.5	0.3	—	—	3.9	2.8	0.2	
S	1.0	2.8	0.2	2.3	11.4	22.0	—	—	1.5	1.5	
O	0.3	4.5	—	2.5	—	4.5	—	0.7	2.8	1.4	
N	0.9 ^r	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.4	—	0.8	1.4	
D	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.3	—	—	—	1.1	

⁽¹⁾Includes all persons involved in Winnipeg general strike.

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

COST-OF-LIVING INDEX								Index of Retail Prices; Commod- ities only	Index of Farm Living Costs
Base period weight	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscel- laneous		
	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
1935-39 = 100									
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1		106.1		121.1
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8		105.0		117.3
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3		98.2		95.8
1938	102.2	103.8	103.1	97.7	100.9	102.4	101.2	102.8	101.9
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1940	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.1	109.2	107.2	102.3	106.6	108.5
1941	111.7	116.1	109.4	110.3	116.1	113.8	105.1	114.9	114.1
1942	117.0	127.2	111.3	112.8	120.0	117.9	107.1	122.4	119.0
1943	118.4	130.7	111.5	112.9	120.5	118.0	108.0	124.5	121.7
1944	118.9	131.3	111.9	110.6	121.5	118.4	108.9	125.2	122.8
1945	119.5	133.0	112.1	107.0	122.1	119.0	109.4	126.2	123.2
1946	123.6	140.4	112.7	107.4	126.3	124.5	112.6	132.1	127.1
1947	135.5	159.5	116.7	115.9	143.9	141.6	117.0	148.8	138.3
1948	155.0	195.5	120.7	124.8	174.4	162.6	123.4	177.4	162.8
1949	160.8 ^r	203.0	123.0	131.1	183.1	167.6 ^r	128.8	184.8	173.2
1948 F	150.1	186.1	119.9	120.1	165.1	159.9	122.8	170.0	..
M	150.8	185.9	119.9	121.0	169.9	161.2	122.8	171.0	..
A	151.6	186.8	119.9	121.3	172.9	161.9	122.9	172.2	163.7
M	153.3	191.2	120.9	122.7	173.6	161.9	122.9	174.6	..
J	154.3	193.9	120.9	124.3	174.8	162.0	122.7	176.4	..
J	156.9	201.3	120.9	124.5	175.4	162.8	123.1	180.4	..
A	157.5	202.6	120.9	127.7	175.9	161.4	123.4	181.3	169.5
S	158.9	203.9	121.0	128.5	179.9	164.2	124.4	183.5	..
O	159.6	205.4	121.0	128.8	181.0	165.1	124.4	184.6	..
N	159.6	204.7	121.0	129.0	181.5	166.0	124.6	184.5	..
D	158.9	202.0	121.7	129.1	181.5	166.2	124.6	183.2	..
1949 J	159.6	202.2	121.7	130.0	181.9	167.0	126.6	183.5	171.8
F	159.5	200.4	121.7	130.8	181.8	167.8	128.1	183.3	..
M	159.2	199.1	121.7	131.0	182.7	167.9	128.1	182.8	..
A	159.3	198.5	122.4	131.0	183.2	168.0	128.4	182.6	173.3
M	159.5	199.5	122.4	129.1	183.3	168.1	128.4	183.0	..
J	160.5	202.9	122.4	128.7	183.3	167.7	128.4	184.6	..
J	162.1	207.2	123.4	129.1	183.3	167.5	128.5	186.8	..
A	162.8	209.2	123.4	129.5	183.2	167.4	128.9	187.9	174.5
S	162.3	207.0	123.9	130.1	183.5	167.4	128.9	186.9	..
O	162.2	205.0	123.9	134.1	184.1	167.2	130.2	186.5	..
N	161.7	203.3	123.9	135.1	183.7	167.4	130.2	185.7	..
D	161.5	201.9	125.0	135.2	183.7	167.1	130.5	185.0	..
1950 J	161.0	199.4	125.0	135.6	183.3	167.0	131.6		

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fruits	Grains	Flour and milled products	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices	Vegetables
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	95.6	91.6	109.8	94.8	94.6	100.6	65.8	88.2	98.5	75.9
1933	67.1	59.3	76.7	44.3	58.3	81.7	53.4	97.8	63.6	53.7
1938	78.6	73.8	70.3	68.1	80.4	91.4	59.9	84.1	73.9	51.5
1939	75.4	63.7	75.2	46.5	64.5	84.5	60.3	88.4	78.6	62.8
1940	82.9	72.1	82.0	55.7	74.4	84.9	69.1	101.3	88.5	65.3
1941	90.0	77.0	88.6	56.2	76.7	86.3	74.2	115.9	109.1	66.1
1942	95.6	84.5	107.9	63.7	77.0	86.8	75.7	120.6	121.3	93.1
1943	100.0	91.2	116.1	78.9	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	111.4	107.5
1944	102.5	95.0	115.7	90.3	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	113.3	94.9
1945	103.6	97.0	121.9	91.1	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.7	110.6
1946	108.7	97.8	126.2	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.6	122.0	114.8	108.6
1947	129.1	115.1	125.6	115.3	94.0	94.1	75.3	137.4	168.2	108.1
1948	153.4	135.4	127.2	135.4	127.9	118.1	72.6	140.9	213.9	129.3
1949	157.0	141.0	149.0	147.3	142.2	127.5	75.3	139.1	190.2	106.6
1947 D	143.5	130.8	124.6	127.7	126.0	114.1	71.7	140.3	205.5	129.2
1948 J	147.1	132.6	128.5	128.5	128.0	114.1	71.9	140.3	217.7	135.4
F	147.4	131.4	126.0	124.8	125.9	119.1	71.4	140.3	216.4	141.0
M	147.3	130.7	128.1	124.7	125.2	117.6	71.3	140.3	214.2	136.8
A	148.9	132.5	125.4	126.7	125.9	117.6	72.3	141.5	212.2	150.6
M	150.4	133.4	121.6	127.6	126.6	117.6	72.5	141.7	205.6	158.2
J	152.1	134.7	115.6	126.1	128.6	117.1	72.3	141.6	213.4	185.3
J	152.2	132.9	115.0	125.2	129.7	117.4	74.2	141.2	216.7	160.9
A	158.3	140.0	123.7	148.7	129.8	117.8	73.9	141.2	219.3	104.2
S	158.4	138.5	120.4	147.9	129.4	117.8	73.6	141.0	214.4	92.2
O	159.3	139.5	132.8	148.0	128.9	120.3	73.3	140.7	215.7	96.4
N	159.4	139.6	141.3	148.4	128.0	120.3	72.4	140.4	214.6	95.4
D	159.6	139.3	148.2	147.6	129.3	120.3	72.0	140.4	206.0	95.0
1949 J	159.3	138.4	142.6	147.8	129.3	120.8	72.2	140.1	199.7	96.5
F	158.1	137.0	141.8	146.1	128.6	120.8	71.9	140.1	194.0	98.4
M	157.6	136.0	148.4	145.7	127.8	120.8	72.1	139.9	189.1	97.4
A	157.5	140.3	147.4	146.9	146.4	128.0	76.2	139.2	185.9	99.8
M	156.4	141.5	153.8	147.2	147.5	129.6	76.0	139.2	185.7	104.2
J	156.3	142.3	155.1	147.3	146.7	129.6	75.4	139.2	182.7	119.4
J	156.6	144.1	160.2	146.9	146.9	130.0	75.4	139.2	182.3	140.7
A	155.5	142.1	155.5	145.8	144.9	130.0	75.4	139.2	185.9	111.3
S	155.4	141.9	149.5	147.3	145.8	130.0	76.1	139.2	180.9	104.5
O	157.1	142.6	153.5	149.0	147.3	130.0	76.0	138.0	182.2	101.3
N	157.0	143.0	142.5	149.0	147.8	130.0	76.1	138.0	208.1	102.4
D	156.8	142.5	137.3	148.2	147.2	130.0	80.2	138.3	205.3	103.2

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Furs	Hides and skins	Leather unmanu- factured	Boots and shoes	Live Stock	Meats and poultry	Milk and its products	Eggs
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	109.0	105.3	143.6	120.5	113.2	106.7	124.3	110.2	106.9	104.9
1933	59.4	62.9	55.7	56.4	79.3	89.4	55.3	52.5	60.2	53.2
1938	76.7	71.9	53.2	64.8	85.0	91.2	82.0	79.2	78.4	67.5
1939	74.6	73.3	51.4	80.0	89.9	92.8	86.6	79.1	73.2	60.1
1940	79.1	82.8	58.8	93.7	104.1	101.3	94.6	79.9	78.7	63.9
1941	92.1	92.9	80.5	110.3	106.3	103.5	110.0	94.9	93.2	70.8
1942	101.1	111.0	74.3	114.6	111.9	105.6	130.7	106.1	97.8	87.7
1943	107.3	128.0	102.6	109.0	111.9	105.9	146.1	112.7	99.0	96.5
1944	106.7	130.2	104.2	94.2	111.9	108.9	144.4	113.5	99.0	86.4
1945	107.9	130.0	102.4	95.8	111.9	108.9	147.9	115.1	99.2	90.5
1946	114.5	144.4	104.5	97.0	111.9	112.4	159.1	120.0	107.5	94.1
1947	131.8	157.7	68.3	131.6	147.7	136.5	178.5	131.2	135.1	95.8
1948	168.7	179.4	65.1	154.2	182.5	164.3	243.8	186.1	168.7	115.0
1949	167.3	185.1	52.2	150.3	181.8	163.0	259.9	197.3	158.5	116.8
1947 D	149.0	172.7	65.1	180.6	200.5	167.6	181.0	139.4	162.1	106.1
1948 J	159.1	176.6	65.1	173.4	197.0	167.1	202.2	161.4	170.1	102.2
F	159.4	176.6	80.4	153.5	193.0	171.4	202.8	161.6	169.1	103.1
M	159.4	176.6	70.1	124.2	180.1	171.4	206.2	164.5	168.7	104.3
A	160.6	175.4	60.9	139.5	179.9	167.1	215.4	169.1	168.4	106.1
M	162.3	168.4	60.9	145.9	179.9	164.0	227.2	178.2	166.4	105.3
J	167.8	166.8	60.9	159.1	179.9	161.7	256.4	193.6	165.6	108.2
J	170.2	168.8	64.2	164.7	184.1	161.0	256.7	196.1	167.5	116.9
A	177.4	187.4	64.2	161.7	184.1	161.0	277.0	203.3	169.3	127.5
S	178.4	187.4	63.6	156.0	178.9	161.4	279.1	206.8	169.6	122.7
O	177.5	188.7	63.6	153.4	177.2	161.8	266.0	201.5	169.6	136.2
N	176.5	188.7	63.6	163.0	177.2	161.8	265.6	198.4	170.6	129.1
D	176.0	191.9	63.6	156.2	179.1	161.8	270.4	199.2	169.9	118.6
1949 J	173.0	189.6	54.3	161.3	179.1	161.8	265.4	199.6	169.0	107.1
F	168.4	189.0	54.3	146.3	179.1	162.7	246.4	193.9	167.7	104.4
M	167.7	188.1	50.5	144.6	179.1	162.7	255.7	199.0	161.1	106.7
A	167.2	190.3	51.1	148.0	177.8	162.7	264.0	202.8	155.5	108.7
M	166.4	184.8	51.5	143.6	177.8	162.7	265.8	201.8	155.2	110.0
J	169.6	188.5	51.6	143.6	177.8	163.1	270.1	207.5	155.9	117.3
J	169.2	191.6	51.6	144.2	177.8	163.1	266.4	205.2	154.2	128.8
A	167.8	181.4	51.6	148.2	177.8	163.1	263.7	197.6	155.1	130.1
S	166.8	181.4	52.6	149.1	177.8	163.1	257.9	194.4	155.8	134.4
O	164.5	180.2	52.6	153.3	192.5	163.1	248.4	188.3	155.8	132.3
N	164.0	175.3	52.6	163.6	192.5	164.2	253.8	188.4	158.0	123.1
D	163.0	180.5	52.6	158.0	192.5	164.2	261.7	189.5	158.6	98.3

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Flax, hemp and jute products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw	Wool hosiery and knit goods	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint and wrapping paper
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	91.3	91.3	85.8	77.3	77.0	91.4	112.9	95.8	93.9	86.5
1933	69.7	77.6	48.4	51.5	60.9	47.0	81.5	73.9	62.8	55.3
1938	67.5	72.2	47.9	44.6	42.8	53.7	88.5	75.1	77.5	68.2
1939	70.0	70.9	54.0	55.0	43.5	62.0	90.1	76.6	79.2	69.8
1940	83.8	79.4	67.1	69.0	49.0	91.3	106.5	104.8	88.8	73.8
1941	91.0	87.8	86.0	69.0	49.0	95.0	108.2	104.5	96.0	74.0
1942	92.0	82.6	91.4	67.4	49.1	94.7	108.8	105.2	101.8	74.0
1943	91.9	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	105.2	109.6	81.0
1944	91.8	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	104.5	117.9	86.2
1945	91.8	82.5	91.7	68.1	49.0	94.7	108.8	104.1	120.0	89.6
1946	97.0	90.0	91.4	71.4	49.0	94.7	116.3	110.5	132.3	104.1
1947	128.8	127.7	137.8	85.5	57.2	108.0	143.0	143.1	162.4	121.0
1948	157.0	160.4	158.0	96.8	62.4	137.0	171.3	190.4	186.2	131.9
1949	161.0	164.6	150.7	98.8	63.6	143.5	182.7	195.6	187.5	136.4
1947 D	148.1	154.7	162.4	94.7	58.8	120.9	165.1	159.9	177.7	122.4
1948 J	149.6	156.3	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.0	165.1	165.3	181.7	129.5
F	154.7	159.1	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.9	169.7	184.7	182.0	130.5
M	154.2	159.1	159.2	94.7	58.8	116.7	169.7	183.9	180.9	130.5
A	155.8	159.1	166.0	97.1	63.6	119.2	171.2	183.9	181.3	130.5
M	155.7	159.1	159.7	97.1	63.6	137.4	171.2	185.5	183.5	129.3
J	156.0	159.1	158.1	97.1	63.6	143.7	171.2	186.8	184.0	129.3
J	156.1	159.1	155.1	97.1	63.6	148.8	171.2	188.8	184.3	129.3
A	157.5	159.1	149.4	97.1	63.6	147.9	171.2	199.5	189.1	134.8
S	159.9	163.6	152.1	97.1	63.6	146.2	173.7	199.5	189.3	134.8
O	160.7	163.6	157.6	97.1	63.6	143.7	173.7	199.5	193.7	134.8
N	161.6	163.6	156.3	98.8	63.6	146.2	173.7	203.5	192.2	134.8
D	162.0	163.8	156.6	98.8	63.6	153.0	173.7	203.9	191.9	134.8
1949 J	162.7	163.8	154.4	98.8	63.6	154.7	175.5	206.3	191.3	133.9
F	162.4	163.8	153.3	98.8	63.6	148.8	175.5	206.3	191.1	133.9
M	162.4	163.8	149.5	98.8	63.6	147.1	184.1	205.8	191.9	133.9
A	162.3	163.8	146.4	98.8	63.6	145.8	184.1	205.8	189.5	133.9
M	162.0	163.8	144.3	98.8	63.6	144.1	184.1	205.8	186.9	133.9
J	162.0	163.8	144.3	98.8	63.6	142.4	184.1	205.8	186.2	133.9
J	161.2	163.7	143.7	98.8	63.6	142.9	184.1	202.6	184.5	133.9
A	160.2	163.7	152.2	98.8	63.6	142.0	184.1	191.2	182.2	133.9
S	158.9	160.9	151.5	98.8	63.6	140.3	184.1	191.2	181.7	133.2
O	158.9	167.6	155.7	98.8	63.6	136.9	184.1	175.3	188.1	144.1
N	159.3	167.6	155.8	98.8	63.6	136.9	184.1	175.3	188.1	144.1
D	159.7	168.3	157.5	98.8	63.6	140.3	184.1	175.3	188.6	144.1

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron and steel billets	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Brass, copper and products
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	103.5	93.6	93.7	93.5	96.0	93.8	89.3	84.2	99.2	127.3
1933	70.8	67.3	85.4	83.0	90.9	86.7	81.8	40.7	64.3	58.3
1938	89.8	75.6	100.4	96.0	107.5	90.1	100.4	65.9	70.9	73.7
1939	94.0	74.2	98.5	91.4	105.2	88.6	97.2	75.6	71.3	77.2
1940	103.6	102.8	104.1	101.7	109.6	90.9	97.2	95.9	76.9	83.5
1941	120.6	108.9	111.3	101.7	115.0	92.5	99.3	112.3	77.7	86.3
1942	133.0	118.1	115.4	104.5	121.0	93.9	103.4	111.9	78.4	86.7
1943	146.4	119.0	115.8	104.8	121.4	93.9	105.5	110.7	79.7	86.7
1944	159.3	130.2	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.7	86.8
1945	160.5	131.2	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.8	86.8
1946	170.4	144.8	126.1	118.1	133.3	103.7	115.9	110.3	88.0	86.9
1947	219.1	184.2	137.9	135.3	141.4	117.7	128.4	122.3	124.4	136.7
1948	268.7	195.7	159.2	166.6	157.7	133.1	151.9	173.9	149.6	157.8
1949	277.8	169.8	172.2	186.9	169.2	154.2	174.8	158.6	144.0	144.7
1947 D	260.1	190.8	149.3	154.8	149.1	125.4	144.3	158.2	135.4	152.4
1948 J	258.8	195.8	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	137.3	152.4
F	258.4	195.8	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.4	152.5
M	254.8	195.8	151.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.3	152.5
A	256.3	195.8	154.2	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	190.5	141.7	152.7
M	264.4	195.8	156.7	156.7	155.9	126.4	144.1	190.5	143.5	152.5
J	265.9	195.8	159.0	172.0	158.6	126.4	144.1	186.5	143.9	152.5
J	266.8	195.8	159.7	172.0	158.8	131.5	144.1	186.5	143.9	152.5
A	273.7	195.8	164.5	172.0	162.1	139.3	162.9	171.6	159.1	165.0
S	273.7	195.8	165.1	172.0	162.3	140.7	162.9	171.6	159.4	165.0
O	287.2	195.5	165.3	172.0	162.3	142.7	162.9	171.6	159.7	165.0
N	282.8	195.5	166.1	176.5	162.5	142.8	162.9	171.6	164.2	165.1
D	281.6	195.5	167.1	186.9	162.9	142.8	162.9	171.6	165.9	165.4
1949 J	281.6	194.3	170.6	186.9	169.2	143.2	165.3	171.6	166.0	165.4
F	281.6	193.0	171.0	186.9	169.5	146.1	164.6	171.6	166.2	165.4
M	284.2	193.0	171.6	186.9	169.8	150.4	164.6	171.6	161.6	165.8
A	283.3	179.3	171.5	186.9	169.6	150.4	164.6	168.4	149.0	159.2
M	281.3	165.8	173.2	186.9	169.5	154.5	181.4	160.3	134.7	133.4
J	279.6	165.1	172.8	186.9	169.0	158.0	180.5	152.3	125.6	125.2
J	278.7	154.9	171.4	186.9	168.6	158.0	180.5	134.8	129.6	127.6
A	271.8	155.0	170.9	186.9	168.6	158.0	179.3	128.7	134.2	129.3
S	271.3	155.0	171.8	186.9	168.8	158.0	179.3	141.6	138.3	133.4
O	273.0	160.8	173.5	186.9	169.1	158.0	179.3	165.2	141.2	140.2
N	273.1	160.8	173.7	186.9	169.1	158.0	179.3	168.4	141.4	145.5
D	274.2	160.8	173.9	186.9	169.5	158.0	179.3	168.4	139.8	146.3

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Glass and its products	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	81.4	77.8	92.9	102.7	95.6	98.6	78.3	86.0	96.1	100.2
1933	46.2	50.9	84.4	100.2	87.5	94.2	78.1	74.8	114.4	105.5
1938	52.3	44.3	86.7	86.0	94.4	111.0	79.1	72.2	82.7	102.4
1939	52.9	46.3	85.3	86.0	94.7	114.0	77.8	68.4	108.7	96.7
1940	62.1	58.7	89.3	86.5	101.3	121.4	94.8	70.9	116.6	98.4
1941	62.1	59.1	95.2	93.7	108.3	121.8	102.8	78.9	123.6	104.1
1942	62.1	59.1	99.0	97.6	113.0	122.5	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1943	62.1	59.2	100.4	101.9	116.7	122.6	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1944	62.1	59.2	102.4	103.0	123.0	123.2	104.4	82.0	130.6	106.0
1945	62.1	59.1	102.0	104.3	123.7	123.2	104.4	80.3	130.6	105.4
1946	62.1	59.2	103.1	111.8	125.7	123.5	104.4	80.7	130.6	105.1
1947	147.6	107.0	114.5	127.0	139.2	152.3	106.9	90.3	143.1	110.6
1948	200.8	144.3	133.5	133.0	157.0	203.1	114.7	110.7	162.0	123.2
1949	183.0	138.2	136.4	140.3	161.8	213.9	115.7	109.2	179.0	127.5
1947 D	166.0	112.7	122.6	128.1	149.6	184.2	108.7	98.6	160.5	117.7
1948 J	165.8	123.4	127.2	128.1	148.8	184.0	108.7	108.6	160.5	118.2
F	166.1	129.3	127.4	128.1	149.1	183.7	113.4	109.1	160.5	118.2
M	165.7	129.3	129.1	128.1	151.0	184.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	118.2
A	184.6	127.8	131.1	128.8	151.1	193.8	113.4	110.9	160.5	121.3
M	194.6	127.7	133.2	129.7	156.5	193.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	123.8
J	194.7	127.7	133.6	131.4	156.7	194.1	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
J	195.0	127.3	134.5	132.8	156.6	212.9	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
A	219.2	160.5	136.1	132.8	161.7	213.0	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
S	219.2	160.3	137.1	139.1	162.8	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
O	218.8	161.4	137.3	139.1	162.9	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
N	242.5	168.7	137.0	139.1	162.7	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
D	243.6	187.9	137.8	139.1	164.6	219.2	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
1949 J	243.6	187.9	138.0	139.1	164.9	219.0	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
F	243.6	187.9	138.0	139.1	164.8	219.2	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
M	218.6	184.5	137.9	139.2	164.9	219.2	118.4	109.7	179.0	126.1
A	178.3	157.2	136.7	139.2	164.6	219.2	118.4	106.5	179.0	127.9
M	162.3	131.2	134.5	140.2	156.6	219.2	118.4	108.2	179.0	127.9
J	139.1	111.6	133.9	140.2	156.5	219.2	113.6	106.5	179.0	127.9
J	158.4	108.6	134.2	140.2	156.8	219.0	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9
A	176.5	115.1	133.6	140.2	156.8	206.6	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9
S	183.4	118.4	134.0	140.2	157.7	206.6	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9
O	173.2	115.5	138.9	140.2	165.2	206.7	113.6	114.3	179.0	128.1
N	162.5	120.7	138.1	140.2	165.5	206.7	114.2	111.4	179.0	128.1
D	155.9	120.3	139.0	145.7	167.3	206.6	114.2	111.4	179.0	128.1

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing and tanning materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	107.5	95.4	92.5	78.7	110.7	96.1	..	..	104.8	92.6
1933	72.7	81.3	90.2	72.7	92.2	103.5	..	..	72.9	73.8
1938	76.8	79.9	87.2	75.5	93.1	104.7	74.7	71.2	74.8	78.9
1939	75.8	79.8	85.7	72.9	91.3	107.2	74.2	68.9	81.4	83.0
1940	74.0	87.9	88.0	77.7	90.0	124.1	73.1	71.8	118.2	85.6
1941	74.1	98.9	89.2	86.0	90.7	131.4	73.1	79.7	162.6	87.9
1942	74.1	102.9	89.0	87.6	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	175.1	86.2
1943	74.1	100.4	89.3	87.6	91.1	139.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1944	74.1	100.1	89.1	87.5	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1945	74.1	99.4	88.2	87.4	91.1	141.2	73.1	78.4	162.4	83.7
1946	74.1	95.2	87.5	90.8	91.1	137.7	73.1	77.9	134.7	84.4
1947	104.8	107.9	88.7	120.0	105.4	139.6	79.5	103.7	115.4	93.0
1948	126.7	120.1	92.8	139.3	134.6	163.4	84.5	112.8	102.1	103.8
1949	132.2	123.6	98.9	117.6	138.8	189.1	86.5	112.2	89.9	110.5
1947 D	112.2	112.8	89.1	132.6	113.0	148.1	82.6	112.8	105.3	105.6
1948 J	114.9	113.7	91.0	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	103.8
F	114.9	113.8	91.0	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	114.1	91.1	139.6	124.5	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
A	129.1	115.3	91.3	139.6	138.3	149.0	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	115.9	91.5	139.6	138.3	158.6	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
J	129.1	116.0	92.0	139.6	138.3	158.7	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
J	129.1	116.7	92.6	139.1	138.3	171.9	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
A	129.1	126.8	93.8	139.1	139.5	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.0	105.2
S	129.1	126.9	94.1	139.1	139.5	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.3	105.2
O	129.1	126.1	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	105.2
N	129.1	127.1	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
D	129.1	129.2	95.1	139.0	139.5	178.2	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
1949 J	132.2	130.4	96.2	138.7	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.8	109.7
F	132.2	128.6	98.8	135.9	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	95.9	109.7
M	132.2	127.4	98.8	126.1	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	94.9	109.7
A	132.2	125.2	99.2	110.6	138.3	187.3	85.8	112.8	93.0	109.7
M	132.2	124.0	99.2	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.4	109.7
J	132.2	122.0	99.2	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	92.2	109.7
J	132.2	121.9	99.1	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	90.2	109.7
A	132.2	122.2	99.1	111.6	136.0	187.3	85.8	112.8	88.4	109.7
S	132.2	121.1	99.0	111.6	136.0	187.3	85.8	106.0	88.4	109.7
O	132.2	122.0	99.2	114.8	139.5	197.6	85.8	112.8	80.6	109.7
N	132.2	119.2	99.2	114.8	139.5	192.8	90.0	112.8	79.6	114.5
D	132.2	119.3	100.2	114.8	139.5	192.8	90.0	112.8	80.6	115.0

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 19

Monthly averages or calendar months

CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE										
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Consumers Goods			Canadian Farm Products			Farm prices of agricultural products	
			Total	Food, beverages and tobacco	Building and construction materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field		Animal
1926 = 100										1935-39 = 100
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..
1929	97.5	93.0	94.7	100.0	99.0	95.5	100.8	93.8	112.5	..
1933	56.6	70.2	71.1	63.8	78.3	78.4	51.0	45.8	59.7	..
1938	72.7	78.2	77.2	77.1	89.1	90.6	73.6	69.0	81.3	105.0
1939	67.5	75.3	75.9	73.9	89.7	89.4	64.3	54.2	81.2	91.8
1940	75.3	81.5	83.4	79.4	95.6	95.0	67.6	56.8	85.8	96.8
1941	81.8	88.8	91.1	89.5	107.3	100.1	72.8	59.0	95.9	110.2
1942	90.1	91.9	95.6	98.1	115.2	103.1	85.0	70.6	109.2	133.1
1943	99.1	93.1	97.0	102.4	121.2	103.8	97.9	84.7	120.0	157.8
1944	104.0	93.6	97.4	101.4	127.3	104.5	107.1	98.6	121.3	172.4
1945	105.6	94.0	98.1	103.4	127.3	104.7	114.9	110.1	123.0	184.2
1946	109.5	98.8	101.1	107.5	134.8	113.4	124.4	121.1	130.1	200.8
1947	130.7	117.4	117.3	122.4	166.4	133.4	132.9	126.4	143.9	212.5
1948	156.2	140.3	140.8	152.3	195.7	156.0	149.7	133.0	177.6	252.6
1949	160.5	142.3	143.3	154.3	201.5	162.8	146.8	125.3	182.7	
1947 D	145.2	132.0	131.2	139.7	189.2	144.7	144.0	136.2	156.9	226.7
1948 J	148.3	136.8	135.6	146.6	187.8	146.2	147.7	137.7	164.4	240.3
F	147.5	137.5	137.2	146.9	187.9	146.5	145.7	134.5	164.3	240.0
M	147.3	137.3	137.6	147.0	186.5	147.2	145.1	133.9	163.9	240.3
A	150.0	138.1	138.4	148.9	188.9	150.0	148.1	136.5	167.6	242.6
M	152.6	138.1	139.3	150.2	193.5	152.3	151.0	139.0	171.2	247.5
J	155.9	138.1	141.1	154.7	194.7	154.0	155.2	140.3	180.1	257.4
J	155.1	138.9	141.2	154.8	195.4	154.4	154.2	137.1	182.7	259.2
A	163.2	143.4	143.2	155.6	200.1	162.7	151.2	128.5	189.3	263.9
S	162.8	143.8	143.8	155.4	200.2	163.2	149.7	126.6	188.4	261.5
O	163.9	144.1	144.1	156.0	205.9	163.4	149.3	126.9	186.8	260.1
N	164.2	143.9	144.0	155.6	203.7	165.5	149.9	128.0	186.5	258.0
D	163.8	143.9	144.3	155.7	203.5	166.7	148.9	126.6	186.3	259.9
1949 J	163.4	143.3	144.0	154.3	204.3	169.1	148.2	126.8	184.0	257.7
F	161.1	142.1	142.8	151.9	204.3	169.4	145.1	125.3	178.3	253.2
M	161.7	140.9	142.7	151.5	205.4	168.3	145.8	124.8	180.9	251.4
A	160.8	142.0	143.6	154.5	204.3	164.0	147.6	126.1	183.5	250.9
M	159.5	142.3	143.5	154.8	202.8	160.4	148.0	126.8	183.4	250.9
J	160.2	142.1	144.4	157.6	201.3	157.1	149.6	128.5	184.8	254.6
J	160.8	142.1	145.0	159.0	200.7	157.5	150.9	130.7	184.6	253.9
A	158.5	142.3	143.2	155.7	198.1	158.7	146.0	123.0	184.5	253.4
S	158.4	141.8	142.6	154.6	197.6	160.6	145.7	123.0	183.7	249.8
O	160.5	142.9	143.1	153.3	199.3	162.7	145.0	123.0	181.7	247.1
N	160.5	142.8	142.4	152.8	199.6	162.9	145.0	122.6	182.5	246.0
D	160.2	142.6	142.4	151.7	200.3	162.5	144.4	122.7	180.7	

Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
Million kilowatt hours									
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,391	87	3,478	2,716	762	207	3,272	2,600	672
1947	3,658	91	3,749	3,229	519	168	3,581	3,115	466
1948	3,608	106	3,714	3,497	218	138	3,576	3,384	192
1949	3,757	132	3,889	3,621	268	144	3,745	3,509	237
1947 O	3,772	91	3,863	3,406	456	132	3,731	3,297	434
N	3,508	106	3,614	3,331	283	121	3,492	3,227	265
D	3,615	115	3,730	3,495	235	125	3,605	3,389	216
1948 J	3,642	112	3,754	3,510	244	129	3,625	3,397	228
F	3,389	103	3,493	3,271	222	110	3,383	3,171	212
M	3,654	104	3,759	3,572	186	125	3,634	3,467	167
A	3,635	92	3,727	3,426	301	154	3,574	3,319	255
M	3,981	92	4,073	3,577	496	185	3,888	3,455	433
J	3,632	86	3,718	3,450	268	170	3,548	3,331	217
J	3,568	89	3,657	3,471	187	151	3,506	3,355	151
A	3,594	93	3,687	3,516	171	131	3,556	3,408	147
S	3,498	100	3,598	3,472	126	124	3,475	3,363	111
O	3,656	118	3,774	3,649	125	122	3,652	3,538	114
N	3,499	135	3,634	3,503	131	120	3,515	3,388	127
D	3,551	144	3,695	3,542	153	138	3,556	3,415	141
1949 J	3,558	142	3,699	3,526	174	149	3,550	3,407	144
F	3,269	131	3,400	3,211	188	151	3,248	3,112	136
M	3,792	132	3,924	3,713	210	165	3,759	3,602	157
A	4,040	111	4,150	3,637	514	179	3,971	3,517	454
M	4,160	111	4,271	3,712	559	184	4,087	3,588	499
J	3,911	107	4,018	3,598	420	155	3,863	3,481	382
J	3,621	109	3,730	3,497	233	168	3,562	3,362	200
A	3,675	124	3,798	3,665	134	141	3,658	3,534	124
S	3,613	140	3,753	3,609	144	120	3,633	3,496	138
O	3,828	148	3,975	3,735	240	119	3,856	3,628	228
N	3,756	159	3,914	3,715 ^r	200 ^r	95	3,819	3,629 ^r	190 ^r
D	3,864	176	4,040	3,839	201	104	3,935	3,747	189

⁽¹⁾Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

CONSUMPTION										
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba (1)	Saskat- chewan (1)	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours										
1926	883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,363	0.40	28	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1938	2,028	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941	2,580	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,909	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,272	1.39	49	47	1,537	1,124	199	23	50	242
1947	3,581	1.28	51	45	1,681	1,276	157	62	56	251
1948	3,576	1.42	57	47	1,604	1,290	163	66	62	286
1949	3,745	1.56	60	51	1,681	1,341	171	70	69	300
1947 O	3,731	1.29	54	38	1,792	1,316	159	58	58	256
N	3,492	1.65	53	35	1,587	1,257	170	66	61	262
D	3,605	1.61	59	37	1,609	1,286	183	71	65	294
1948 J	3,625	1.50	55	33	1,614	1,310	187	65	64	296
F	3,383	1.37	54	26	1,542	1,179	179	64	60	278
M	3,634	1.42	59	33	1,658	1,279	186	67	62	288
A	3,574	1.33	57	54	1,528	1,362	170	64	59	279
M	3,888	1.34	55	51	1,839	1,393	160	63	58	266
J	3,548	1.31	56	53	1,618	1,324	141	60	57	236
J	3,506	1.37	53	51	1,614	1,265	134	61	59	268
A	3,556	1.38	52	50	1,622	1,283	138	61	62	285
S	3,475	1.35	55	42	1,582	1,239	142	65	61	287
O	3,652	1.46	59	52	1,672	1,264	160	71	66	307
N	3,515	1.52	60	56	1,527	1,242	171	72	68	316
D	3,556	1.67	63	59	1,428	1,334	188	76	75	331
1949 J	3,550	1.63	62	55	1,424	1,352	191	76	75	313
F	3,248	1.42	57	41	1,329	1,260	176	68	65	250
M	3,759	1.49	62	46	1,610	1,407	189	73	69	301
A	3,971	1.39	57	53	1,875	1,387	176	70	63	290
M	4,087	1.41	62	55	1,963	1,406	175	71	64	290
J	3,863	1.36	58	54	1,847	1,343	144	66	63	286
J	3,562	1.46	55	50	1,670	1,244	130	61	66	286
A	3,658	1.57	56	43	1,712	1,278	131	66	68	303
S	3,633	1.56	56	52	1,642	1,300	147	67	68	301
O	3,856	1.68	62	50	1,739	1,360	178	71	72	321
N	3,819	1.79	62	57	1,671	1,369	198	74	75	313
D	3,935	1.97	66	58	1,689	1,389	218	82	83	348

(1) Monthly figures for Saskatchewan include all the power produced by the Churchill River power plant. Annual data up to 1946 reflect the fact that most of this power is consumed at Flin Flon just across the provincial border in Manitoba. The information required to compensate for this flow of power is not available on a monthly basis.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL									COKE ⁽¹⁾	
	Production							Imports ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Coal ⁽²⁾ Available for Consumption	Production
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	326
1946	1,071	286	127	1,484	454	736	137	2,176	72	3,520	280
1947	922	270	131	1,322	343	673	147	2,408	60	3,671	293
1948	1,139	266	132	1,537	536	677	149	2,573	106	4,004	329
1949								1,670	36		322
1947 D	1,160	369	239	1,769	522	809	158	2,515	86	4,198	336
1948 J	897	275	224	1,396	569	508	58	1,100	101	2,396	323
F	759	202	194	1,155	521	360	46	1,104	11	2,248	291
M	1,170	282	207	1,659	585	704	126	1,207	73	2,793	334
A	1,289	212	105	1,605	607	697	161	1,035	117	2,524	317
M	1,148	163	51	1,362	538	588	144	3,349	121	4,590	327
J	1,158	198	48	1,404	554	643	111	3,585	57	4,932	321
J	1,198	133	31	1,362	526	552	208	3,488	82	4,768	335
A	1,076	240	67	1,384	332	717	224	4,370	81	5,673	339
S	1,184	258	136	1,578	543	658	194	3,982	202	5,359	327
O	1,225	347	240	1,812	538	807	173	3,483	119	5,176	348
N	1,326	444	122	1,893	575	974	174	3,069	178	4,784	335
D	1,241	434	165	1,840	541	915	164	1,282	132	2,990	349
1949 J	1,229	422	202	1,853	571	886	152	871	37	2,687	352
F	1,088	384	214	1,686	496	780	161	828	66	2,448	317
M	1,269	220	194	1,684	502	760	190	671	35	2,320	349
A	1,061	94	71	1,227	464	504	160	2,009	17	3,218	336
M	1,160	117	63	1,340	559	514	163	3,347	32	4,655	348
J	1,122	129	72	1,323	498	539	176	3,010	29	4,303	327
J	1,001	96	33	1,131	483	450	120	1,655	31	2,754	296
A	1,009	190	71	1,270	360	653	139	2,103	31	3,342	307
S	1,275	272	198	1,744	581	741	164	1,773	24	3,493	309
O	1,281	390	257	1,927	551	899	161	772	42	2,656	310
N	1,423	414	250	2,088 ^r	590	1,024	173 ^r	1,481	60	3,509 ^r	296
D								1,527	28		320

⁽¹⁾ As of April 1949, Newfoundland data are included.⁽²⁾ Annual computation to 1946 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 23 of the Coal Report for 1946.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Sales			Sales		
				Total	Domestic	Industrial and Commercial	Total	Domestic ⁽¹⁾	Industrial
Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾			Million cu. ft.						
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	..	1,150	..	..
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	..	1,471	..	..
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	..	1,324	..	..
1937	3,241	245	2,698	..	..	..	1,274	..	..
1938	2,924	581	2,787	..	..	..	1,267	..	..
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	..	1,283	..	..
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	..	1,411	..	..
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882	413
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998	462
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119	482
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200	426
1946	5,283	634	3,992	2,766	1,450	1,296	2,020	1,295	385
1947	5,727	644	4,388	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,049	1,331	341
1948	6,295	1,031	4,884	3,650	1,749	1,888	2,136	1,383	335
1947 N	5,609	731	5,261	3,702	1,738	1,944	2,194	1,450	293
D	5,400	766	5,864	4,527	2,344	2,172	2,187	1,439	287
1948 J	5,549	778	6,081	5,271	2,864	2,393	2,479	1,705	298
F	3,914	780	6,505	5,236	2,865	2,357	2,465	1,718	295
M	4,402	817	6,064	5,340	2,830	2,491	2,350	1,591	291
A	6,569	797	5,090	4,601	2,377	2,211	2,234	1,485	307
M	6,081	917	3,913	3,262	1,595	1,652	2,196	1,439	302
J	7,008	1,039	3,310	2,163	896	1,250	1,980	1,254	320
J	7,306	1,180	3,326	1,794	630	1,147	1,707	988	328
A	6,913	1,245	3,405	1,905	583	1,315	1,803	1,112	309
S	7,174	1,101	3,652	2,071	718	1,347	1,812	1,137	311
O	8,290	1,207	4,657	2,933	1,234	1,691	2,078	1,281	361
N	5,906	1,265	5,491	3,846	1,737	2,099	2,206	1,399	431
D	6,425	1,248	7,109	5,383	2,665	2,705	2,318	1,486	473
1949 J	5,134	1,356	7,911	6,404	3,312	3,074	2,535	1,666	368
F	4,603	1,443	7,127	6,414	3,410	2,985	2,487	1,659	357
M	5,338	1,748	5,896	5,614	2,872	2,727	2,384	1,543	361
A	4,297	1,845	4,372	4,090	2,040	2,039	2,255	1,439	356
M	7,749	1,718	4,037	2,784	1,192	1,584	2,106	1,312	333
J	6,732	1,702	3,625	2,279	928	1,344	1,998	1,250	320
J	7,465	1,775	3,473	2,001	676	1,320	1,842	1,130	288
A	6,410	1,971	3,475	1,950	616	1,331	1,689	979	308
S	6,747	2,170	3,858	2,341	816	1,515	1,836	1,089	322
O	5,931	2,060	5,123	3,227	1,317	1,892	2,107	1,319	333
N	5,560	1,915	5,071	4,142	1,901	2,221	2,267	1,434	342

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating.⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Fuels			Total	Fuels	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils		Light fuel oils	
Thousand barrels									
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	6,627	3,057
1948	7,440	7,270	6,747	6,164	2,920	1,653	1,107	7,301	3,403
1947 J	7,421	7,212	6,848	6,037	3,020	1,439	1,167	7,451	4,092
A	7,378	7,375	7,056	6,233	3,193	1,550	1,027	6,919	3,938
S	6,844	6,901	6,578	5,922	2,969	1,494	1,128	7,080	3,885
O	6,967	6,977	6,579	6,014	3,013	1,577	1,087	7,899	4,007
N	6,787	6,836	6,680	6,193	3,116	1,492	1,137	6,822	3,020
D	5,818	5,990	5,790	5,379	2,540	1,262	991	7,622	2,604
1948 J	5,130	6,244	5,706	5,345	2,473	1,380	1,086	6,695	2,226
F	5,224	5,553	5,152	4,790	2,196	1,267	927	6,141	1,892
M	5,911	5,708	5,251	4,840	2,238	1,241	938	6,294	2,250
A	7,406	6,216	5,840	5,380	2,486	1,444	1,109	6,190	2,692
M	7,916	7,859	7,162	6,530	2,974	1,895	1,067	7,345	3,866
J	7,676	7,883	7,176	6,418	2,953	1,791	1,150	8,233	4,550
J	9,182	8,075	7,623	6,722	3,136	1,800	1,211	7,286	4,103
A	8,477	8,438	7,638	6,768	3,190	1,776	1,204	7,959	4,587
S	8,817	8,473	7,987	7,230	3,344	2,055	1,262	8,460	4,550
O	8,588	8,537	8,013	7,350	3,609	1,828	1,413	7,751	3,994
N	8,541	7,991	7,538	7,112	3,620	1,885	1,095	7,694	3,305
D	6,407	6,260	5,882	5,487	2,822	1,479	823	7,564	2,826
1949 J	5,991	7,153	6,279	5,922	2,871	1,694	907	6,723	2,287
F	5,833	6,144	5,849	5,509	2,690	1,501	921	6,398	2,166
M	7,086	6,299	5,719	5,323	2,711	1,443	777	7,013	2,705
A	7,840	7,005	5,868	5,401	2,755	1,419	749	7,145	3,559
M	9,543	9,348	8,713	8,011	3,918	1,968	1,480	8,296	4,666
J	8,277	8,322	7,886	7,063	3,617	1,801	1,137	8,112	4,587
J	9,618	9,040	8,763	7,968	4,030	1,855	1,443	8,097	4,629
A	8,900	9,144	8,463	7,663	3,862	1,744	1,563	8,647	5,120
S	8,632	8,862	8,446	7,792	3,500	1,803	1,441	9,405	4,849

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION			STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
Fuels			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		Crude oil	Unfinished products	Refined Products			
					Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
Thousand barrels								
1939	..	..	4,460	2,039	5,919	2,929	6,415	3,771
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	5,962	3,388
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	4,805	2,171
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	4,987	2,343
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947	1,695	1,170	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,833
1948	1,859	1,295	6,117	2,814	11,964	3,007	9,564	4,197
1947 J	2,073	737	4,336	2,066	9,874	3,457	6,688	3,600
A	1,762	697	4,338	1,941	10,807	3,464	6,985	3,396
S	1,735	781	4,281	2,055	10,559	2,795	7,337	3,451
O	1,936	1,224	4,271	2,378	10,392	2,288	7,669	3,600
N	1,653	1,419	4,222	2,118	10,461	2,411	8,185	3,928
D	2,190	1,872	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,833
1948 J	1,502	2,018	2,965	1,968	9,925	3,507	6,947	3,498
F	1,567	1,812	2,636	2,087	10,179	4,330	5,906	3,011
M	1,603	1,641	2,839	2,112	10,451	4,922	5,211	2,710
A	1,762	1,162	4,029	2,031	10,275	5,047	5,701	2,888
M	1,864	937	4,086	2,293	10,647	4,418	6,287	3,117
J	2,172	807	3,879	2,486	9,718	3,082	6,870	3,342
J	1,896	794	4,986	2,562	11,032	3,024	7,715	3,474
A	1,928	851	5,025	2,953	11,876	2,496	8,247	3,783
S	1,959	1,153	5,369	2,921	12,614	2,576	8,377	3,759
O	1,858	1,120	5,420	2,897	13,017	2,470	8,848	3,937
N	2,165	1,459	5,970	2,894	13,104	2,857	9,174	4,227
D	2,032	1,792	6,117	2,814	11,964	3,007	9,564	4,197
1949 J	1,641	1,860	4,956	3,046	12,873	4,326	8,780	3,804
F	1,567	1,794	4,645	2,712	14,099	5,472	7,443	3,319
M	1,698	1,739	5,432	2,738	14,302	6,032	6,293	2,900
A	1,789	1,123	6,266	3,321	12,824	4,846	7,243	3,769
M	1,939	980	6,461	3,202	12,805	4,323	8,147	4,187
J	1,976	921	6,416	3,171	12,286	3,806	8,956	4,427
J	2,099	856	6,995	2,960	12,719	3,769	9,341	4,481
A	2,118	797	6,752	3,088	12,633	3,131	9,570	4,488
S	2,255	1,386	6,522	3,139	12,602	3,282	9,081	4,197

Metals

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined copper				Total ore content		Refined lead	
Million pounds										
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	23.9	17.1
1945	39.6	26.0	38.1	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.2	17.9
1946	30.7	22.5	27.9	16.9	16.0	18.7	29.5	18.4	27.6	17.4
1947	37.6	22.9	33.7	14.6	19.8	19.5	26.9	21.9	27.0	20.8
1948	40.1	28.9	36.9	19.4	22.0	22.0	27.9	18.2	26.7	17.3
1949	43.8	32.6		21.2	21.0	21.2	26.7	22.2		18.9
1947 D	37.9	29.9	34.4	21.6	22.9	15.7	22.2	22.4	27.6	20.0
1948 J	40.7	27.6	32.8	19.0	21.7	29.4	22.5	20.1	21.7	19.9
F	38.0	29.9	31.4	22.4	19.5	18.5	26.4	8.8	21.3	8.4
M	41.9	24.9	37.1	14.5	21.0	20.9	25.4	21.8	26.8	20.7
A	41.6	19.6	40.2	11.8	26.5	22.0	26.2	16.3	25.8	16.1
M	41.3	42.2	39.2	30.0	22.8	28.7	26.0	21.1	26.2	20.7
J	40.8	22.7	38.6	15.6	20.9	18.3	22.6	8.9	22.7	8.1
J	38.8	25.5	39.0	18.9	20.9	18.6	29.1	19.2	18.6	15.5
A	36.3	29.1	37.6	17.2	18.1	22.2	33.8	21.5	24.0	20.8
S	39.2	29.7	35.3	19.7	19.8	19.5	30.7	21.4	31.8	19.1
O	40.7	33.2	35.7	23.7	20.6	22.2	32.1	15.7	35.5	15.1
N	40.5	28.0	37.9	16.9	25.5	18.7	32.1	24.2	32.6	23.7
D	41.7	34.4	37.9	22.8	26.2	24.7	27.6	19.7	33.1	19.4
1949 J	41.6	34.8	35.2	21.6	22.4	21.3	21.6	31.2	20.4	30.3
F	43.1	18.3	33.4	10.8	21.7	22.3	21.3	11.1	22.6	10.8
M	43.8	26.9	40.4	18.0	25.2	22.9	19.6	9.3	20.2	9.0
A	45.1	32.2	39.7	19.4	21.3	27.8	22.5	22.3	20.7	21.7
M	43.3	36.6	41.7	23.9	22.3	24.6	35.9	21.1	25.7	20.9
J	40.5	27.8	39.7	13.7	21.2	17.9	28.4	19.8	26.0	18.9
J	42.9	36.9	35.2	25.5	19.2	23.1	22.1	20.1	14.0	11.5
A	45.5	41.9	38.7	28.2	17.7	20.1	25.4	12.0	29.6	11.7
S	44.2	36.9	36.3	26.3	19.1	17.3	25.6	37.6	29.2	28.0
O	44.5	34.9	37.1	24.0	21.5	18.1	26.7	18.0	28.7	17.5
N	44.1	34.1	38.7	21.8	19.3	20.2	27.1 ^r	21.1	28.4	19.7
D	47.3	30.1		21.0	21.3	18.7	44.7	43.3		27.1

⁽¹⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Copper and Nickel; Silver, Lead and Zinc, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE 24 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ZINC				ALUMI- NUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds									
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	—	146	114	1,864	1,761
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	—	161	35	1,929	1,828
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	—	246	228	1,266	1,175
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	—	394	366	1,852	2,379
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	34.6	443	415	1,986	1,604
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	43.0	445	424	1,813	1,436
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	45.4	403	383	1,725	1,182
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	53.4	304	301	1,445	954
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	46.1	244	238	1,136	497
1945	43.1	35.6	30.4	20.3	157.3	94.6	225	208	1,079	413
1946	39.2	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	129.1	236	220	1,045	348
1947	34.6	29.6	29.7	22.9	233.4	159.9	256	238	1,042	853
1948	39.0	33.2	32.8	24.1	335.9	108.7	294	282	1,343	727
1949	48.4	45.8		28.1			343	326	1,448	856
1947 D	37.7	29.1	33.6	22.5	394.8	29.7	275	282	1,000	627
1948 J	34.0	21.5	28.9	16.4	29.2	—	273	285	1,060	628
F	34.7	16.9	28.9	9.3	33.6	—	262	257	1,145	488
M	36.8	34.7	30.1	25.9	30.0	—	288	243	1,216	948
A	38.7	34.3	31.1	25.9	104.9	57.9	286	280	1,205	850
M	40.5	39.8	31.3	29.5	551.2	162.2	288	268	1,186	575
J	37.7	30.9	29.0	20.5	487.8	184.0	290	311	1,320	730
J	43.1	30.6	35.0	20.3	655.3	93.3	296	282	1,971	910
A	41.0	40.4	34.5	30.6	622.3	155.3	305	257	1,678	417
S	39.5	35.5	34.6	26.7	439.5	234.2	295	297	1,360	1,136
O	44.2	42.5	37.3	33.8	533.2	298.8	307	289	1,527	733
N	41.9	34.0	36.0	23.6	419.7	118.3	311	296	1,236	689
D	36.3	37.4	36.6	27.4	123.9	—	327	319	1,206	625
1949 J	43.9	39.5	36.5	28.3	37.9	2.5	310	305	976	461
F	40.0	27.9	32.0	18.2	25.9	0.6	308	265	969	585
M	47.0	37.4	37.7	26.1	16.7	—	343	309	1,298	1,075
A	34.6	36.2	34.4	27.0	79.9	104.0	327	351	1,246	655
M	49.7	46.2	36.7	30.3	220.5	261.4	332	289	1,499	898
J	55.0	34.5	35.3	21.3	537.9	537.5	343	350	2,198	733
J	57.2	46.9	33.4	23.9	412.1	725.9	326	303	1,735	481
A	51.9	56.0	34.9	35.1	540.7	686.7	359	327	1,196	845
S	45.8	62.2	32.4	31.9	552.2	483.5	364 ^r	340	1,144	1,388
O	51.7	49.9	32.7	30.7	550.0	460.7	366 ^r	344	1,894	360
N	49.9	67.5	32.4	38.6	581.6	345.1	362	368	1,504	1,380
D	54.8	45.8		25.3			373	357	1,719	1,405

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports**TABLE 25**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' shipments	Exports	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' shipments			Commer- cial	For use in chemicals
								Producers' shipments			
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons			
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4	
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0	
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7	
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2	
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7	
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7	
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6	
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3	
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8	
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.8	
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0	
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7	
1947	55.2	53.1	208	3.0	1.5	1,018	994	81.5	27.3	33.5	
1948	59.7	57.5	268	4.6	2.6	1,167	1,175	87.8	30.9	30.9	
1949	47.8	44.6		2.8	1.5	1,344	1,326				
1947 N	65.8	57.1	238	3.2	1.7	1,138	1,072	87.6	28.1	35.2	
D	57.4	58.7	169	3.0	1.4	1,067	632	86.8	18.8	33.6	
1948 J	46.6	47.8	142	3.9	2.7	1,008	500	77.6	25.6	28.3	
F	50.1	44.6	41	4.6	2.8	1,004	647	76.3	26.8	27.3	
M	62.5	57.5	83	4.2	2.1	1,105	1,072	89.5	25.7	28.8	
A	61.6	59.5	227	2.6	0.8	1,038	1,268	89.7	30.0	27.9	
M	60.7	60.5	275	3.8	1.8	1,100	1,412	88.5	33.5	28.4	
J	54.0	55.8	356	5.7	3.1	1,211	1,453	85.5	37.5	27.1	
J	56.5	51.2	476	4.2	3.2	1,244	1,418	84.7	40.9	27.9	
A	64.2	59.0	387	4.6	2.7	1,349	1,432	86.2	37.0	29.1	
S	68.4	63.9	347	6.0	3.6	1,238	1,475	88.9	35.9	28.8	
O	66.3	64.1	415	5.1	3.5	1,400	1,373	98.5	40.1	29.6	
N	67.4	62.4	292	4.9	2.7	1,256	1,308	97.1	39.3	30.6	
D	58.5	64.2	175	5.2	2.3	1,054	742	91.2	29.6	34.2	
1949 J	48.9	43.4	152	1.9	1.1	1,122	621	84.1	27.1	34.0	
F	26.1	33.2	128	2.9	1.0	1,104	908	74.3	25.2	30.5	
M	11.8	12.4	107	2.7	1.3	1,340	1,402	85.7	24.5	26.3	
A	16.0	14.2	164	1.8	0.7	1,275	1,535	86.6	27.4	26.0	
M	22.7	19.5	267	2.3	0.5	1,378	1,470	88.3	29.9	30.5	
J	29.2	22.8	271	3.9	1.8	1,416	1,626	88.1	31.0	35.0	
J	64.7	53.0	368	2.5	2.3	1,417	1,521	82.1	33.6	31.5	
A	72.1	70.5	354	3.5	2.1	1,482	1,653	79.2	32.6	32.1	
S	72.0	67.0	378	3.7	2.3	1,420	1,559	83.4	36.2	36.3	
O	71.7	71.2	385	2.7	1.5	1,493	1,466	91.2	37.8	31.2	
N	77.4	63.7	249	3.0	1.6	1,374	1,383	92.0	36.1	34.0	
D	61.1	64.1		3.2	1.6	1,308	763				

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Domestic Exports, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments⁽¹⁾

TABLE 26

Inventories as of end of period

ALL INDUSTRIES										
	Total	CONSUMERS' GOODS				CAPITAL GOODS	PRO- DUCERS' MATE- RIALS	CONSTRUC- TION MATE- RIALS	MISCELLANEOUS FOODS	
		TOTAL	NON- DURABLE	SEMI- DURABLE	DURABLE				Shipments	Inventories
1947 average = 100										
1947	116.2	115.5	118.1	115.4	108.7	122.1	117.8	110.2	100.0	126.4
1948	130.0	126.8	135.2	120.1	115.1	119.2	141.7	155.3	104.5	93.4
1948 A S O N D	126.5	120.1	121.0	120.2	117.5	136.6	132.6	153.6	99.4	106.1
	126.7	120.2	122.4	118.6	116.4	132.8	134.6	157.4	120.4	98.4
	127.1	121.6	127.8	115.0	113.9	130.8	138.6	146.6	116.4	88.0
	128.0	123.5	131.6	115.5	113.9	136.9	141.3	126.7	122.8	89.1
	130.0	126.8	135.2	120.1	115.1	119.2	141.7	155.3	97.4	93.4
1949 J F M A M J	131.2	127.4	133.9	123.0	115.5	127.4	142.3	151.1	104.9	100.8
	134.2	130.3	136.1	127.3	118.9	128.8	137.6	172.7	103.5	103.3
	133.3	130.3	134.1	130.1	120.8	120.8	136.6	173.0	108.9	100.1
	130.1	129.6	133.0	128.1	122.6	111.9	137.0	152.0	103.4	102.0
	130.8	129.2	131.8	129.2	122.4	112.9	138.8	159.9	112.8	98.1
	131.4	128.2	129.2	131.9	121.2	109.5	143.6	172.2	123.6	91.6
J A S O N	132.1	128.1	130.0	131.6	118.7	108.2	146.5	179.3	101.0	92.1
	130.2	125.3	126.2	128.7	118.8	104.1	141.1	195.2	110.3	90.4
	127.5	123.3	126.2	121.3	118.3	102.6	144.5	172.6	129.0	85.7
	126.2	124.2	127.8	122.3	117.2	99.4	139.2	163.9	133.0 ^r	85.3 ^r
	125.3	125.7	132.8	119.0	115.3	100.1	134.8	145.6	144.5	82.0
1947 average = 100										
RUBBER GOODS		COTTON YARN AND CLOTH		WOOLLEN CLOTH		HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL		
Shipments Inventories		Shipments Inventories		Shipments Inventories		Shipments Inventories		Shipments Inventories		
1947 average = 100										
1947	100.0	105.3	100.0	110.2	100.0	122.3	100.0	100.1	100.0	126.9
1948	104.0	125.4	129.6	98.6	117.7	146.9	116.3	128.6	131.2	164.3
1948 A S O N D	96.5	133.9	139.0	92.8	111.0	143.7	119.6	137.8	122.9	145.8
	114.3	128.6	112.9	96.0	116.2	149.0	136.0	134.7	134.3	149.2
	123.8	121.2	136.4	94.3	117.2	147.1	146.4	131.4	146.0	155.4
	115.6	119.4	131.6	97.4	121.8	147.7	149.5	125.0	135.3	158.1
	106.1	125.4	139.5	98.6	122.4	146.9	117.9	128.6	140.4	164.3
1949 J F M A M J	93.5	131.4	137.0	107.6	116.7	139.2	85.7	130.3	147.0	158.3
	90.6	136.4	137.0	110.7	116.5	140.6	95.6	133.8	137.5	152.8
	98.1	139.7	138.5	121.0	139.1	145.0	120.4	139.1	164.4	143.6
	92.7	138.2	135.6	115.2	123.8	150.3	108.6	146.2	154.5	145.4
	98.2	137.3	128.9	115.6	114.6	154.5	100.5	146.8	142.2	158.0
	107.6	131.1	115.1	117.0	110.6	161.5	112.8	150.8	141.5	172.0
J A S O N	85.8	128.0	94.3	116.1	94.5	164.8	69.3	149.7	116.3	184.1
	94.8	122.4	119.9	114.2	130.5	154.0	112.5	145.3	127.6	182.7
	107.2	114.4	105.1	109.7	104.3	150.4	141.3	137.7	145.1	176.2
	112.2	109.0	130.3 ^r	113.0 ^r	91.4	151.2	138.0	130.9	139.6 ^r	169.8 ^r
	99.3	111.7	133.6	114.5	87.9	143.9	133.3	129.6	137.8	166.5

(1) Estimated inventories for all industries and inventories and shipments for selected industries.
Source: Monthly Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26 - concluded Inventories as of end of period

	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILE ⁽¹⁾ INDUSTRY		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK AND EQUIPMENT		AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947 average = 100										
1947	100.0	113.5	100.0	106.1	100.0	112.3	100.0	117.9	100.0	101.2
1948	154.7	118.8	122.0	130.0	104.6	101.6	202.0	162.9	323.3	98.7
1948 A	152.5	110.9	115.0	127.9	82.7	121.5	129.2	155.4	379.4	95.9
S	160.5	109.4	117.6	128.7	118.4	121.2	263.4	150.5	384.1	98.1
O	148.0	111.9	146.2	128.1	118.1	118.6	279.9	146.7	348.4	97.3
N	139.9	116.9	132.6	128.8	126.8	111.8	248.9	163.9	395.9	99.3
D	168.4	118.8	150.2	130.0	133.7	101.6	220.3	162.9	383.8	98.7
1949 J	176.5	137.7	153.6	133.1	78.2	112.9	211.8	152.9	288.3	106.0
F	224.4	134.6	127.1	138.3	94.8	123.7	185.4	159.6	294.9	94.5
M	227.1	129.1	150.3	137.6	135.7	128.0	195.5	168.1	314.6	92.6
A	219.7	126.4	153.7	135.4	136.1	128.5	216.8	176.6	279.9	96.1
M	223.0	120.9	141.1	138.7	138.4	126.1	194.2	185.4	385.4	96.5
J	225.1	110.4	143.2	133.4	147.9	123.1	225.5	188.0	532.8	88.6
J	202.2	103.4	112.7	136.9	131.0	115.1	139.4	189.9	208.0	94.9
A	146.9	102.0	104.2	137.3	105.5	118.3	256.8	186.4	287.2	92.2
S	132.1	103.8	142.5	137.7	155.4	122.5	226.5	178.4	372.6	90.2
O	134.6	104.4	140.7 ^r	135.1 ^r	142.2	121.5	254.4 ^r	163.8 ^r	327.7 ^r	88.1 ^r
N	118.8	119.8	137.8	133.8	100.4	120.8	237.8	155.0	288.0	85.2
1947 average = 100										
	SHEET METAL PRODUCTS		ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947 average = 100										
1947	100.0	95.3	100.0	110.4	100.0	115.6	100.0	110.7	100.0	123.4
1948	112.9	99.8	115.9	124.0	126.4	142.4	116.8	130.1	116.0	174.3
1948 A	135.7	119.7	99.9	120.2	122.7	133.1	123.1	118.1	113.9	155.8
S	197.7	103.5	131.1	116.8	136.7	137.5	114.2	124.2	113.0	161.1
O	131.0	102.4	123.4	114.4	141.8	142.0	119.7	128.4	108.4	164.0
N	110.3	100.3	131.9	111.7	151.6	143.3	118.8	130.9	99.7	167.2
D	109.4	99.8	151.3	124.0	158.2	142.4	116.8	130.1	79.6	174.3
1949 J	79.3	116.2	95.3	115.0	154.2	142.5	118.9	131.3	99.9	171.4
F	96.8	123.0	123.2	115.3	123.7	139.7	113.7	126.1	103.3	171.2
M	103.3	132.6	147.2	116.0	146.2	135.4	114.4	119.9	116.8	167.1
A	104.4	140.8	126.6	115.8	135.5	137.1	109.9	118.3	128.4	160.2
M	117.2	144.3	118.0	116.3	132.3	138.6	111.0	122.2	144.4	153.8
J	125.6	145.6	129.6	116.2	127.4	143.4	119.5	129.5	151.2	146.3
J	127.5	148.2	92.5	114.2	117.1	148.7	83.3	134.8	117.3	142.7
A	177.1	135.2	111.9	110.8	138.0	148.8	112.5	128.6	114.9	138.9
S	191.4	122.9	141.8	108.6	129.3	154.1	112.2	126.9	118.9	136.1
O	134.6 ^r	127.3 ^r	133.9 ^r	106.2 ^r	130.9	154.5	110.5 ^r	131.0 ^r	119.6	143.4 ^r
N	131.1	106.7	139.9	103.5	136.7	150.6	112.4	133.8	108.1	152.7

⁽¹⁾Substituted for Automobiles and Supplies.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾	Production			Stocks ⁽²⁾
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanu- factured tobacco	Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million standard pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	..	154.5	0.63	..	..
1929	1,209	543	86	424	16.6	..	207.0	1.58	..	..
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	..	126.4	0.63	..	..
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	74.7	208.2	0.80	0.27	..
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	108.2	241.3	1.14	..	..
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	100.9	300.8	1.27	..	..
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	113.8	363.4	1.56	..	..
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	102.1	319.0	1.92	..	36.37
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	77.8	378.0	2.94	0.46	39.44
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	97.9	429.7	3.00	0.65	48.46
1946	2,130	245	80	1,241	18.4	96.4	510.5	1.96	0.75	53.61
1947	2,076	222	81	1,262	18.0	112.3	572.0	2.23	0.67	62.75
1948	2,156	192	83	1,321	17.5	120.8	602.6	2.09	0.69	69.81
1949	2,101	211	80	1,403	17.4	..	604.5	1.77	0.74	75.54
1948 J	1,882	195	75	1,338	18.1	..	503.9	2.42	0.76	64.00
F	1,940	207	78	1,262	19.2	..	467.2	2.44	0.73	65.36
M	2,119	202	83	1,189	19.1	152.9	519.2	2.53	0.67	66.58
A	2,145	201	90	1,331	18.0	..	601.2	2.51	0.66	67.47
M	1,974	199	77	1,265	14.2	..	611.0	2.26	0.54	68.34
J	2,489	197	86	1,428	16.7	137.8	700.5	2.10	0.59	68.76
J	2,019	144	42	972	13.6	..	732.5	1.76	0.45	69.03
A	2,057	133	84	1,318	15.4	..	718.1	1.62	0.61	69.09
S	2,417	185	89	1,481	18.0	115.9	639.7	1.54	0.68	68.95
O	2,301	199	91	1,429	17.9	..	614.6	1.65	0.75	68.84
N	2,343	217	97	1,479	20.8	..	593.6	1.96	0.97	68.89
D	2,192	229	97	1,361	18.9	120.8	529.9	2.28	0.89	69.81
1949 J	2,037	193	87	1,262	17.5	..	440.1	1.96	0.71	70.65
F	1,987	192	68	1,183	17.7	..	390.7	1.91	0.67	71.54
M	2,116	184	77	1,401	18.5	171.2	570.1	2.09	0.72	72.36
A	2,052	167	85	1,341	16.9	..	581.7	1.87	0.68	72.97
M	2,237	247	92	1,529	18.4	..	692.3	1.94	0.72	73.65
J	2,273	215	95	1,577	19.2	155.6	719.2	1.77	0.68	74.17
J	1,460	162	43	988	13.9	..	748.9	1.00	0.51	74.12
A	2,139	172	85	1,516	15.4	..	782.4	1.32	0.73	74.27
S	2,333	257	85	1,631	18.8	131.6	644.3	1.35	0.74	74.06
O	2,291	238	69	1,448	16.2	..	546.6	1.74	0.89	73.95
N	2,283	267	89	1,539	19.2	..	577.5	2.12	1.01	74.49
D	2,011	243	79	1,425	16.4	..	560.4	2.14	0.84	75.54

⁽¹⁾ Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.⁽²⁾ End of period. ⁽³⁾ The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.⁽⁴⁾ Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRO- IMPORTS		CONSUMPTION		CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC					STOCKS	
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot- wear	Wire and Cable	End of period	
										Natural	Synthetic
Million pounds											
1926	3.78	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	6.63	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3.61	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	4.80	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	9.82	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	12.44	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	6.15	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	..	18.29	5.13
1944	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	12.09	8.16
1945	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	8.29	9.20
1946	2.50	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.32	0.68	0.16	13.18	10.23
1947	6.45	7.91	6.02	5.45	3.05	11.47	8.66	1.12	0.22	11.79	9.41
1948	7.98	7.55	7.76	3.84	2.56	11.60	8.41	1.22	0.30	13.05	9.71
1949		8.71	7.15	3.37	2.20	10.52	7.28	1.25	0.29	11.61	9.95
1947 N	3.73	6.61	7.21	4.40	3.17	11.60	8.56	1.21	0.31	11.78	8.62
D	10.99	6.86	7.42	4.44	2.94	11.86	9.04	1.13	0.25	11.79	9.41
1948 J	11.96	8.17	7.74	4.66	3.00	12.41	9.13	1.26	0.29	12.86	8.78
F	1.49	7.59	7.78	4.22	2.72	12.01	8.82	1.32	0.25	12.78	9.10
M	8.92	7.97	8.70	4.03	3.04	12.72	9.05	1.45	0.35	12.51	8.65
A	10.33	6.24	8.28	4.18	2.63	12.46	8.93	1.44	0.36	13.07	9.13
M	5.14	8.17	7.46	3.56	2.29	11.02	7.77	1.37	0.29	12.10	11.95
J	10.74	6.36	8.43	3.97	2.70	12.39	8.94	1.40	0.32	11.60	11.76
J	7.19	6.16	6.52	3.14	2.13	9.65	7.42	0.83	0.18	12.27	11.92
A	8.90	6.09	5.76	2.92	1.69	8.67	6.10	0.94	0.23	15.28	11.14
S	6.32	9.29	7.53	3.61	2.50	11.14	8.08	1.04	0.29	14.86	10.91
O	11.29	6.63	7.89	3.70	2.63	11.59	8.38	1.22	0.26	17.27	8.52
N	5.46	8.94	8.69	4.05	2.69	12.74	9.31	1.24	0.39	13.70	8.00
D	7.98	9.00	8.34	4.02	2.64	12.36	9.00	1.11	0.33	13.05	9.71
1949 J	10.61	10.67	7.81	3.69	2.43	11.50	8.34	1.24	0.30	14.36	11.44
F	10.12	8.49	7.61	3.80	2.32	11.41	8.11	1.34	0.36	17.28	10.11
M	10.19	9.29	8.11	3.92	2.53	12.02	8.49	1.29	0.36	15.75	8.99
A	4.08	7.56	6.89	3.95	2.22	10.84	7.67	1.08	0.29	16.13	9.63
M	9.07	10.18	7.15	3.76	2.30	10.91	7.65	1.32	0.30	16.78	10.65
J	3.15	9.46	7.19	3.49	2.48	10.68	7.49	1.18	0.19	13.20	8.49
J	4.36	9.23	5.49	2.60	1.75	8.09	5.82	0.93	0.10	11.72	11.89
A	9.74	9.96	5.45	2.66	1.68	8.11	4.98	1.37	0.28	11.94	13.04
S	3.53	8.15	7.30	3.12	2.16	10.42	6.91	1.29	0.30	11.65	11.74
O	8.99	6.58	7.48	3.16	2.21	10.64	7.21	1.43	0.29	12.78	10.76
N	8.99	6.06	7.45	3.13	2.01	10.58	7.07	1.34	0.35	11.81	9.07
D		8.84	7.87	3.21	2.33	11.08	7.65	1.15	0.35	11.61	9.95

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather: Hides and Skins

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Stocks: end of period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand dozen	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1947	693	719	145	77	201	158	86	18	4.9
1948	494	585	63	66	157	124	61	12	1.8
1947 J	540	663	135	56	186	147	93	15	3.9
A	561	621	114	64	183	140	75	16	6.3
S	516	608	164	51	161	146	79	23	8.4
O	530	561	139	52	189	159	82	15	0.7
N	610	648	117	68	192	147	87	12	1.3
D	693	719	145	77	192	200	70	8	7.1
1948 J	702	704	145	66	206	152	47	10	3.0
F	695	711	185	62	171	128	84	11	1.0
M	677	705	196	61	175	124	77	10	2.2
A	562	732	189	53	148	140	66	11	1.3
M	459	724	245	44	144	120	66	10	4.8
J	357	720	242	41	136	116	44	13	4.6
J	358	788	211	43	113	113	59	10	0.1
A	347	815	166	47	151	117	71	15	0.1
S	390	799	135	55	155	107	67	13	1.9
O	440	726	132	56	159	104	51	13	0.4
N	478	666	84	59	162	115	62	15	0.7
D	494	585	63	66	161	153	38	13	1.7
1949 J	478	576	86	70	162	118	21	16	0.7
F	449	520	67	63	142	122	46	14	0.6
M	456	489	99	61	166	107	29	15	2.1
A	455	584	161	46	134	94	50	13	2.1
M	432	678	107	45	159	108	55	14	2.7
J	371	692	115	35	150	88	32	11	1.7
J	386	759	111	29	107	69	66	11	1.3
A	391	726	161	33	144	85	52	14	1.4
S	407	693	132	34	144	75	71	15	1.5
O	400	630	111	52	147	91	53	16	0.2
N	429	585	61	49	173	99	69	17	1.3

Leather: Production of Finished Leather**TABLE 29** – continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1926	1,764	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	1,778	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	1,447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	1,613	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	2,193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	2,448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	2,890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	2,552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	2,564	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	2,722	3,292	..	15	13	1,440	..	..	..	..
1947	2,513	3,558	414	16	14	1,516	84	5,923	6,199	474
1948	1,903	3,053	344	12	5	1,116	65	4,129	4,318	295
1947 O	2,510	3,501	326	17	10	1,450	81	4,977	4,577	634
N	2,212	3,614	243	12	8	1,544	76	7,720	2,902	434
D	2,250	3,484	414	13	8	1,951	71	3,855	4,568	504
1948 J	1,943	3,204	425	18	11	1,354	64	1,576	5,166	490
F	2,402	3,139	418	16	11	1,294	52	4,099	4,453	330
M	2,324	2,932	391	11	9	1,384	72	3,542	4,306	321
A	2,123	2,800	330	15	7	1,189	55	4,020	3,385	391
M	1,890	2,755	292	12	5	1,149	52	4,249	3,472	255
J	1,905	3,334	275	14	1	1,121	75	6,130	3,531	289
J	1,413	2,202	249	8	1	999	49	3,126	3,037	195
A	1,677	2,954	239	10	2	932	78	3,704	5,379	276
S	1,626	3,365	292	12	2	883	78	4,636	4,568	298
O	1,768	3,214	321	12	2	1,027	59	5,217	3,435	254
N	1,848	3,314	418	12	2	825	70	5,419	5,598	250
D	1,921	3,420	482	11	3	1,233	75	3,831	5,486	191
1949 J	1,703	3,086	565	11	4	1,160	41	3,478	4,608	69
F	1,727	3,046	450	12	7	1,058	33	4,833	5,176	113
M	1,817	3,643	522	13	5	1,041	49	3,320	6,406	123
A	1,599	2,883	381	12	5	966	44	2,778	6,642	69
M	1,578	3,099	303	13	6	958	33	5,144	4,962	108
J	1,594	3,257	343	14	5	887	54	3,283	6,596	178
J	1,401	2,262	100	9	4	820	27	3,410	4,775	156
A	1,102	3,068	206	11	6	694	51	3,495	6,573	254
S	1,382	3,397	155	14	6	852	49	4,706	4,842	238
O	1,539	3,129	352	15	6	792	54	5,209	4,798	167
N	1,750	3,781	434	15	4	963	77	4,920	5,265	179

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather: Production of Boots and Shoes**TABLE 29** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths' ⁽¹⁾	Misses' and Children's ⁽¹⁾	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1937	616	950	112	269	81	2,027	1,729	298
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	908	1,661	225	483	300	3,577	2,843	734
1947	793	1,295	170	437	255	2,950	2,450	500
1948	643	1,272	132	406	248	2,701	2,271	429
1947 O	786	1,217	178	421	258	2,861	2,242	619
N	720	1,238	147	389	243	2,737	2,153	584
D	704	1,124	162	337	220	2,548	2,104	444
1948 J	644	1,129	122	358	199	2,451	2,202	248
F	689	1,289	123	391	213	2,706	2,434	272
M	737	1,532	143	446	233	3,091	2,736	355
A	699	1,472	136	422	255	2,984	2,630	353
M	594	1,223	128	373	219	2,536	2,253	284
J	588	1,173	131	374	226	2,493	2,173	320
J	436	906	113	322	178	1,953	1,549	404
A	611	1,291	138	384	260	2,684	2,146	538
S	649	1,316	137	429	281	2,811	2,242	569
O	679	1,361	135	439	293	2,905	2,260	645
N	711	1,361	141	483	313	3,009	2,356	653
D	680	1,209	138	449	307	2,784	2,271	513
1949 J	575	1,180	127	411	236	2,529	2,248	281
F	654	1,461	132	463	253	2,963	2,620	343
M	787	1,697	142	573	292	3,492	3,055	436
A	706	1,526	159	542	256	3,189	2,716	473
M	738	1,540	169	520	279	3,247	2,770	477
J	774	1,508	153	521	293	3,249	2,714	535
J	516	1,092	114	396	204	2,322	1,833	488
A	737	1,548	162	474	256	3,177	2,553	624
S	787	1,656	157	496	281	3,377	2,623	754
O	712	1,483	159	500	270	3,124	2,296	828
N	729	1,329	168	546	303	3,076	2,264	812

Note: As of April, 1949 Newfoundland is included.

⁽¹⁾ Commencing with January 1948, "Little Gents' Shoes" are included with Misses and Children's rather than with Boys and Youths'.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽⁵⁾

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric and Rayon Goods
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Shipments	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1941	21,442	40,951	19,887	17,699	29,254	1,267	2,231	6,928
1942	23,034	41,342	20,239	17,846	27,862	1,562	2,316	6,632
1943	11,918	35,426	17,653	15,640	23,112	1,180	2,197	6,695
1944	14,301	31,320	15,625	13,873	21,992	1,104	2,020	6,587
1945	15,795	30,228	15,099	13,582	20,442	1,100	2,297	6,741
1946	14,728	30,017	15,001	13,516	19,750	1,259	2,439	6,948
1947	15,850	30,272	14,991	14,018	21,190	1,308	2,333	7,286
1948	14,073	31,872	15,561	14,820	22,310	1,441	2,212	9,455
1949		31,999	15,891					
1947 A	5,286	26,135	12,957	12,994	19,561	{ 1,150	2,081	6,879 ⁽⁴⁾
S	8,009	29,912	14,681			{ 1,223		
O	17,934	31,983	15,742	13,642	20,536	{ 1,492	2,345	8,187 ⁽⁴⁾
N	17,249	27,088	13,371			{ 1,429		
D	19,355	28,942	14,235			{ 1,388		
1948 J	23,935	30,944	15,173	14,937	22,486	{ 1,481	2,389	8,905 ⁽⁴⁾
F	9,600	31,847	15,602			{ 1,483		
M	16,278	33,578	16,362			{ 1,532		
A	20,588	34,083	16,593	15,176	22,846	{ 1,667	2,288	9,800 ⁽⁴⁾
M	15,792	32,224	15,712			{ 1,473		
J	9,163	31,603	15,396			{ 1,548		
J	10,014	28,669	13,955	13,650	20,549	{ 1,164	2,040	9,162 ⁽⁴⁾
A	4,767	27,011	13,165			{ 1,347		
S	7,858	32,387	15,723			{ 1,524		
O	12,433	31,213	15,207	15,518	23,360	{ 1,303	2,131	9,952 ⁽⁴⁾
N	20,263	34,293	16,798			{ 1,332		
D	18,186	34,608	17,043			{ 1,433		
1949 J	22,991	32,835	16,274	16,022	24,119	{ 1,370	2,149	11,882 ⁽⁴⁾
F	18,129	33,496	16,751			{ 1,334		
M	18,956	37,034	18,379			{ 1,433		
A	15,025	34,671	17,245	14,782	22,252	{ 1,310	2,045	11,412 ⁽⁴⁾
M	15,126	30,144	15,007			{ 1,106		
J	12,008	30,552	15,213			{ 1,221		
J	12,039	25,056	12,494	12,425	18,705	{ 818	2,043	10,448 ⁽⁴⁾
A	8,494	23,758	12,270			{ 1,007		
S	13,533	31,348	15,496			{ 1,100		
O	17,638	32,293	15,829					
N	22,490	35,920	17,601					
D		36,881	18,137					

⁽¹⁾Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.⁽²⁾Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.⁽³⁾Invoice weight.⁽⁴⁾Estimated.⁽⁵⁾Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	Rayon
Thousands			Thousand dozen							
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5
1947	294.0	159.0	8.0	104.4	64.4	11.8	8.3	19.2	81.5	80.3
1946										
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4
1947										
1st qtr.	353.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1
2nd qtr.	222.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8
3rd qtr.	332.1	116.7	15.3	92.8	59.7	13.4	8.4	17.4	74.3	82.2
4th qtr.	268.0	105.5	7.4	111.6	69.0	16.5	8.7	19.9	87.7	93.3

MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits Wool and Mixtures	Overcoats and Topcoats	Separate Jackets Wool and Mixtures	Trousers, Fine, Separate, Wool and Mixtures	Shirts, Fine, Collar Attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work Pants	Work Shirts
							Bib and Waist	Combina- tions	Cotton, Wool and Mixtures	
Thousands						Thousand dozen				
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9
1947	380.3	173.9	53.1	407.2	146.0	194.8	49.1	5.7	63.7	88.9
1946										
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3
1947										
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0
3rd qtr.	326.2	197.8	26.2	408.6	127.1	149.8	45.6	5.1	57.5	89.4
4th qtr.	425.8	225.1	29.4	483.3	198.2	187.1	51.5	6.9	61.8	97.7

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

LUMBER											
	Canada	East of Rocky Mountains									British Columbia
		Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
Million feet, board measure											
1926	348.8	173.5	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1929	395.2	190.1	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1933	163.2	68.7	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1937	333.8	161.1	0.5	14.8	25.6	58.4	45.0	4.8	3.5	8.5	172.7
1938	314.0	143.6	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940	385.7	192.1	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941	411.8	211.1	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942	411.3	219.2	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943	363.6	201.8	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8
1944	376.0	210.8	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945	376.2	204.9	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946	423.6	242.8	1.0	27.5	26.3	96.8	56.1	4.9	8.7	21.3	180.8
1947	489.8	264.2	1.2	32.3	29.6	102.3	61.1	5.4	8.7	23.6	225.6
1948	455.3	228.3	0.9	25.3	22.5	87.6	58.3	3.9	7.0	22.8	227.1
1947 N	321.4	119.2	0.6	16.0	6.6	41.4	35.8	0.7	1.3	16.7	202.2
D	287.6	93.4	0.4	14.2	4.3	20.6	13.1	0.7	4.2	35.9	194.3
1948 J	383.0	160.1	0.1	23.9	17.3	24.0	12.8	1.7	19.4	60.9	223.0
F	411.0	191.8	0.1	30.9	25.8	42.0	18.2	2.8	18.9	53.2	219.2
M	445.7	207.2	1.1	27.9	23.8	49.0	20.5	2.9	27.0	55.0	238.5
A	359.0	137.4	1.1	20.6	20.4	47.5	28.5	3.0	4.9	11.3	221.6
M	502.1	280.8	1.1	33.0	29.8	116.8	88.4	1.1	4.1	6.4	221.4
J	626.0	403.4	1.5	41.0	43.1	184.2	111.6	10.0	1.6	10.3	222.7
J	641.2	396.6	1.5	37.8	43.4	180.8	114.2	9.2	2.1	7.5	244.6
A	587.1	343.5	0.9	26.0	31.6	157.7	112.2	7.4	1.3	6.4	243.7
S	521.8	271.6	1.3	23.3	16.4	122.6	94.1	6.5	0.6	6.8	250.2
O	388.3	170.2	0.7	15.1	7.4	81.0	57.9	1.0	0.3	6.8	218.1
N	321.7	84.5	0.5	12.9	4.4	27.2	27.3	0.6	0.7	10.9	237.2
D	277.0	92.1	0.8	11.7	6.2	18.2	13.8	0.7	2.7	37.8	185.0
1949 J	336.3	149.0	0.3	17.6	12.5	26.4	18.5	3.8	13.5	56.3	187.2
F	361.1	179.4	0.2	26.8	19.9	43.0	14.6	3.5	10.8	60.6	181.6
M	427.7	204.0	0.7	24.5	25.4	52.6	22.2	3.3	17.5	57.7	223.7
A	317.3	121.5	1.8	14.1	16.7	49.3	30.5	2.4	3.5	3.1	195.8
M	528.8	292.7	1.4	28.9	32.2	124.6	94.9	2.2	4.1	4.4	236.0
J	681.1	419.8	1.7	36.5	41.7	201.8	115.4	10.8	1.8	10.0	261.4
J	587.6	369.0	1.6	30.0	31.5	183.1	104.4	8.8	1.5	8.0	218.6
A	576.5	308.2	1.1	15.4	27.6	147.2	103.7	6.8	0.8	5.6	268.3
S	473.7	223.4	1.2	9.5	19.9	97.2	83.9	5.6	0.6	5.5	250.3
O	378.8	137.7	1.0	9.7	8.3	62.3	50.0	1.4	0.3	4.7	241.1
N	316.3	59.1	0.5	8.0	2.3	22.9	16.3	0.8	0.7	7.6	257.3

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD PULP ⁽¹⁾				NEWSPRINT				
	Production		Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of period	
	Total	Mechanical			Chemical	Total	Domestic		Export
Thousand tons									
1926	269.1 ⁽²⁾	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6	..	..	14.3
1929	335.1 ⁽²⁾	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9	..	..	24.9
1933	248.3	152.0	91.1	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5	81.4
1938	305.6	205.2	93.7	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1940	440.9	275.5	156.7	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4
1941	476.7	291.2	176.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6
1942	467.2	271.7	187.2	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0
1943	439.4	249.9	182.3	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4
1944	439.3	256.4	175.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4	56.6
1945	466.7	278.5	180.6	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4
1946	551.3	333.2	206.9	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8
1947	604.5	356.3	235.6	141.4	370.6	374.2	22.8	351.4	44.6
1948	639.6	367.8	259.0	149.8	383.4	382.6	25.4	357.1	54.4
1949	632.1	383.4	239.0	129.1	422.3	422.5	27.9	394.6	121.2
1947 D	597.0	349.1	236.5	157.7	368.9	370.0	25.7	344.3	44.6
1948 J	611.9	353.4	247.1	136.5	371.6	346.9	24.2	322.7	69.3
F	573.2	330.6	232.3	125.5	344.6	332.2	23.2	309.0	81.8
M	638.6	368.1	258.9	152.7	387.7	380.7	25.2	355.5	88.7
A	644.1	373.0	259.2	162.5	385.6	380.8	24.6	356.3	93.5
M	653.6	380.0	260.9	166.7	388.5	397.7	25.7	372.0	84.2
J	640.1	372.4	255.8	156.2	382.9	383.6	25.8	357.8	83.6
J	639.8	373.2	254.4	159.5	391.5	379.7	25.2	354.5	95.4
A	641.5	373.3	256.5	134.5	389.1	396.0	24.6	371.4	88.5
S	609.3	352.8	245.0	160.9	376.1	387.9	26.0	361.9	76.6
O	647.5	378.3	257.5	142.9	399.8	392.6	27.3	365.3	83.8
N	641.3	377.8	252.4	146.3	397.3	405.9	25.6	380.4	75.3
D	609.4 ^r	359.8	238.3 ^r	153.8	385.8	406.7	27.7	379.0	54.4
1949 J	610.1	356.7	242.7	128.7	386.0	375.7	25.5	350.2	64.7
F	579.5	335.6	234.1	130.0	372.3	357.0	25.9	331.0	80.1
M	644.6	371.8	262.0	130.8	415.8	388.1	27.2	360.9	107.7
A	655.2	399.7	245.6	115.5	442.4	429.0	28.9	400.1	191.2
M	658.9	406.7	242.4	127.5	442.7	459.1	29.1	430.1	174.8
J	643.8	395.8	238.2	122.6	437.0	448.0	29.3	418.6	163.9
J	603.2	380.0	214.3	116.2	421.5	412.1	27.5	384.6	173.2
A	640.5	397.7	233.5	130.5	446.8	435.0	27.4	407.7	185.0
S	608.0	377.0	221.7	115.5	415.2	437.7	28.0	409.7	162.6
O	660.2	401.2	249.2	142.4	435.7	433.0	27.7	405.3	165.2
N	658.0	399.2	249.6	143.3	436.8	461.0	28.3	432.7	141.0
D	623.7	379.3	235.2	145.5	414.9	434.7	30.2	404.4	121.2

Note: As of April 1949, Newfoundland is included.

⁽¹⁾Total pulp production was revised where necessary to cover "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.⁽²⁾Totals include unspecified pulp.

Source: Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig Iron	Ferro- Alloys ⁽¹⁾	Steel			Shipments			
			Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total ⁽²⁾	Exports ⁽³⁾	Domestic	Imports ⁽⁴⁾
Thousand net tons									
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5	..	10.1	..	74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6	..	10.3	..	110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	..	8.0	..	21.1
1938	65.8	5.2	103.0	4.9	107.8	..	19.3	..	29.6
1939	70.5	7.1	124.2	5.1	129.3	..	21.4	..	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	181.5	6.3	187.8	..	33.3	..	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	216.1	9.9	226.0	..	30.2	..	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	246.6	12.6	259.2	..	17.5	..	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	237.2	13.1	250.3	..	16.0	..	82.5
1944	154.4	14.3	239.5	11.9	251.3	..	26.7	..	63.4
1945	148.2	14.3	229.8	10.1	239.8	..	32.1	..	65.4
1946	117.2	11.6	187.6	6.3	193.9	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1947	163.6	18.9	237.9	7.6	245.5	196.3	14.0	182.2	78.6
1948	177.1	19.4	257.3	9.4	266.7	218.6	20.3	198.3	81.8
1949	179.5		257.4	8.1	265.6				
1948 J	160.0	17.1	247.8	9.0	256.7	231.3	33.3	198.1	82.0
F	151.1	11.8	230.2	9.5	239.6	203.8	6.7	197.0	69.3
M	172.7	14.3	275.3	10.7	286.0	226.7	10.2	216.5	80.2
A	170.8	14.5	254.3	10.0	264.3	220.5	15.2	205.3	87.0
M	193.3	18.4	279.7	9.9	289.6	229.7	30.6	199.1	79.1
J	183.8	13.5	249.7	9.7	259.4	220.4	22.1	198.2	90.6
J	187.9	12.9	238.1	6.8	244.9	206.2	17.2	189.0	72.2
A	191.4	12.7	254.4	8.7	263.1	195.1	20.8	174.4	71.2
S	182.5	12.3	248.6	9.2	257.9	220.5	22.8	197.7	82.8
O	186.4	19.5	272.1	9.7	281.9	236.4	27.7	208.7	81.5
N	166.8	17.6	267.7	10.3	278.0	219.4	23.4	196.0	89.7
D	179.1	23.7	270.0	9.3	279.2	212.9	13.3	199.6	96.2
1949 J	183.1	21.9	276.0	8.7	284.7	233.5	21.0	212.6	95.9
F	172.7	21.7	249.0	10.3	259.3	216.9	16.9	200.0	102.4
M	202.1	22.5	287.9	10.6	298.5	262.5	17.3	245.2	127.9
A	180.7	24.4	260.3	9.6	270.0	248.2	32.3	215.9	151.4
M	202.1	20.7	283.8	9.4	293.2	231.9	26.8	205.1	139.0
J	194.3	19.3	261.5	9.0	270.5	225.5	16.6	208.9	140.2
J	175.4	14.3	232.5	6.3	238.8	182.7	13.4	169.2	97.6
A	180.1	12.6	241.4	7.3	248.7	203.3	6.7	196.7	100.0
S	168.4	12.3	232.9	7.9	240.7	223.3	11.9	211.4	105.9
O	166.0	15.5	253.0	5.9	258.9	206.3	4.8	201.5	47.4
N	157.3	14.8	253.2	6.5	259.7	239.8	25.4	214.4	32.4
D	172.0		257.9	6.1	263.9				

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1948 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

⁽²⁾Excluding producers' interchange.

⁽³⁾Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.

⁽⁴⁾Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1947	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7	0.1	10.9
1948	11.6	10.0	24.6	16.4	11.9	26.1	6.7	—	11.4
1947 F	11.1	11.3	22.9	16.0	13.6	21.2	5.8	—	10.2
M	13.5	9.4	23.5	17.8	13.1	22.4	8.5	0.1	11.3
A	9.4	11.3	21.7	10.0	20.6	22.3	6.4	—	10.9
M	12.8	9.2	26.0	16.9	12.8	20.6	8.8	—	14.1
J	10.3	8.0	24.2	18.0	12.9	18.5	6.7	0.1	10.9
J	9.6	4.6	19.4	14.3	11.3	18.8	5.1	0.1	8.1
A	11.3	7.7	19.4	17.3	11.2	20.6	6.8	0.1	10.7
S	10.5	9.4	20.0	11.6	13.5	21.0	7.7	0.1	9.7
O	15.9	6.3	25.9	11.9	14.2	19.9	5.6	—	12.4
N	14.1	12.2	22.5	13.9	13.3	19.5	6.4	0.3	11.2
D	10.8	9.6	19.3	9.7	13.4	20.9	5.8	—	10.7
1948 J	13.4	10.1	23.6	18.1	12.1	17.9	7.3	—	13.1
F	10.1	13.6	24.8	16.9	13.1	18.3	5.7	—	13.5
M	12.9	8.3	25.3	17.9	10.9	25.5	6.4	0.1	14.1
A	10.5	7.9	25.5	17.9	13.3	24.6	6.4	—	10.6
M	12.6	9.5	25.7	17.0	11.9	20.0	6.8	—	11.2
J	12.3	11.3	25.7	17.0	12.7	20.2	6.7	—	10.8
J	8.8	8.1	23.8	16.0	10.1	26.8	5.5	—	9.8
A	10.6	7.5	20.8	15.6	10.8	33.7	6.9	—	9.0
S	11.0	8.8	27.5	17.1	10.8	30.9	7.6	—	11.1
O	12.4	12.9	24.2	15.4	12.4	30.3	7.1	0.1	12.1
N	11.8	9.9	25.8	13.1	11.9	33.7	7.3	—	10.6
D	13.2	11.7	22.5	14.7	12.4	31.4	6.1	—	11.1
1949 J	11.4	10.3	32.1	15.2	11.1	31.4	8.3	0.1	9.8
F	10.7	8.1	26.1	14.5	10.2	31.5	6.7	—	11.8
M	17.4	14.4	34.3	19.2	12.2	34.4	6.9	—	11.2
A	12.4	8.5	32.6	20.3	9.4	31.2	6.0	0.1	12.6
M	10.6	9.4	28.4	16.9	10.5	31.1	8.6	—	11.0
J	10.2	8.6	35.6	18.3	9.5	28.1	8.7	—	11.1
J	9.4	7.9	24.8	15.1	7.7	21.9	6.3	0.1	10.9
A	13.3	5.6	26.8	18.9	10.4	27.9	5.7	0.3	11.1
S	14.0	9.9	31.1	19.8	8.5	29.9	5.9	0.1	11.4
O	13.6	10.6	31.5	15.9	8.0	26.3	6.4	0.5	13.7
N	13.5	14.0	33.0	16.6	9.7	27.2	8.1	0.2	15.5

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship- building	Whole- sale and Ware- houses	Miscel- laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter- change	Export Ship- ments	Total
Thousand tons										
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.3	67.2	14.0	263.5
1948	1.3	27.5	18.9	4.0	26.8	1.1	198.3	77.2	20.3	295.7
1947 F	0.8	30.4	5.5	2.8	29.5	1.2	182.2	62.1	21.7	266.1
M	0.9	34.1	7.8	3.9	32.1	0.9	199.1	68.0	17.3	284.4
A	0.9	42.6	15.0	3.5	26.1	1.0	201.5	75.5	5.2	282.2
M	1.3	26.4	16.8	5.2	25.7	0.8	197.7	74.8	5.0	277.5
J	1.0	26.5	15.5	3.6	27.1	0.9	184.2	70.5	4.4	259.1
J	1.8	18.0	12.6	3.1	22.3	1.4	150.4	57.3	17.1	224.8
A	0.6	19.7	16.2	2.2	22.4	1.1	167.2	59.9	15.2	242.2
S	1.2	22.7	14.3	3.1	28.2	1.5	174.4	63.6	9.7	247.7
O	1.6	21.3	19.1	4.1	30.3	1.3	189.8	71.0	14.1	275.0
N	0.6	18.2	20.5	4.3	31.4	2.0	190.2	63.3	18.2	271.7
D	1.1	16.6	16.9	4.3	27.0	1.7	167.9	84.4	10.4	262.6
1948 J	1.1	27.7	17.4	3.2	31.3	1.6	198.1	77.3	33.3	308.6
F	1.0	30.7	17.9	3.0	26.9	1.4	197.0	72.4	6.7	276.2
M	1.4	39.1	18.8	5.1	29.5	1.1	216.5	77.8	10.2	304.6
A	1.8	29.6	23.4	5.3	27.4	0.9	205.3	85.7	15.2	306.2
M	1.1	32.5	19.7	5.3	25.0	0.8	199.1	85.9	30.6	315.6
J	1.4	31.7	18.8	3.3	25.5	0.8	198.2	88.4	22.1	308.7
J	1.2	37.0	15.2	4.2	21.9	0.7	189.0	72.4	17.2	278.7
A	1.4	16.7	15.7	4.1	20.7	1.0	174.4	71.2	20.8	266.3
S	1.6	20.2	17.2	3.6	29.2	1.0	197.7	73.3	22.8	293.8
O	1.0	18.6	24.4	5.1	31.4	1.3	208.7	78.1	27.7	314.6
N	1.3	21.4	18.5	2.7	26.9	1.1	196.0	77.3	23.4	296.7
D	1.2	25.2	19.1	3.7	26.2	1.1	199.6	66.0	13.3	278.9
1949 J	1.2	32.5	16.5	2.3	29.1	1.2	212.6	89.8	21.0	323.3
F	1.3	29.3	19.2	2.3	27.0	1.1	200.0	76.5	16.9	293.3
M	1.8	38.1	19.8	3.3	30.9	1.3	245.2	106.2	17.3	368.7
A	1.2	35.2	15.2	1.7	28.5	1.0	215.9	96.3	32.3	344.4
M	1.5	26.5	18.6	1.4	29.6	1.2	205.1	85.7	26.8	317.6
J	2.0	28.0	15.1	1.0	31.1	1.4	208.9	84.7	16.6	310.2
J	1.8	23.1	12.4	1.0	26.0	0.9	169.2	71.1	13.4	253.8
A	2.2	29.8	12.6	1.3	29.4	1.4	196.7	68.8	6.7	272.2
S	1.7	33.8	13.7	1.1	29.5	1.2	211.4	76.0	11.9	299.3
O	1.8	34.1	6.1	1.7	29.9	1.3	201.5	64.0	4.8	270.2
N	1.7	38.4	3.8	1.4	30.2	1.2	214.4	72.7	25.4	312.5

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Automobiles: Production and Sales**TABLE 34**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION ⁽¹⁾		PASSENGER CARS					
	Total Automobiles	Commercial Including Military	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Sales		
						Domestic	Export	Total
Thousands								
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	..	4.47	..
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18	..	5.41	..
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32	4.62
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37	11.35
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21	10.72
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51	9.99
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03	8.00
1942	19.02	18.00	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44	1.88
1943	14.84	14.84	—	—	—	0.08	0.01	0.10
1944	13.17	13.17	—	—	—	0.18	0.01	0.19
1945	11.05	10.90	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.38	—	0.38
1946	14.29	6.64	7.66	1.55	9.21	6.48	1.95	8.43
1947	21.50	7.56	13.94	2.96	16.90	13.27	3.46	16.73
1948	21.98	8.08	13.90	1.42	15.33	12.14	2.27	14.41
1949	24.22	8.18	16.04			16.01	1.46	17.47
1947 D	21.31	6.05	15.26	0.36	15.61	12.93	3.85	16.78
1948 J	16.72	6.14	10.57	0.12	10.69	9.32	2.10	11.41
F	16.38	6.46	9.93	0.06	9.98	8.10	2.55	10.66
M	27.11	11.40	15.72	0.61	16.33	13.54	1.97	15.51
A	24.24	11.00	13.24	0.87	14.11	11.73	1.54	13.27
M	21.37	10.63	10.74	1.59	12.33	10.96	1.98	12.94
J	23.36	9.37	13.99	1.53	15.52	12.86	1.48	14.33
J	15.11	5.60	9.51	2.31	11.82	10.30	1.19	11.48
A	16.96	5.23	11.73	1.20	12.93	9.66	2.27	11.92
S	23.78	7.40	16.38	1.73	18.11	13.28	0.35	13.62
O	25.06	7.04	18.02	2.80	20.81	15.06	2.31	17.37
N	26.79	8.32	18.48	2.50	20.97	15.63	3.74	19.37
D	26.89	8.35	18.54	1.70	20.35	15.24	5.82	21.05
1949 J	13.86	6.69	7.17	1.79	8.96	6.22	3.04	9.26
F	17.20	7.91	9.29	1.21	10.49	8.04	0.62	8.65
M	25.57	8.51	17.06	1.97	19.03	16.97	0.50	17.47
A	26.69	9.25	17.43	2.38	19.81	19.65	1.63	21.28
M	26.71	10.19	16.51	3.23	19.74	18.63	1.01	19.64
J	30.10	10.09	20.01	3.21	23.22	18.97	0.88	19.85
J	25.38	8.06	17.32	5.15	22.48	20.78	2.21	22.99
A	20.48	6.33	14.14	3.42	17.56	12.56	1.22	13.78
S	30.89	9.38	21.51	2.89	24.41	19.50	1.74	21.24
O	28.13	8.55	19.58	3.29	22.87	21.44	2.20	23.64
N	19.72	5.82	13.90	4.24	18.14	13.46	0.77	14.23
D	25.92	7.39	18.53			15.92	1.65	17.57

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS ⁽¹⁾					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER				
	Domestic Types			All Types		Production ⁽²⁾	Shipments ⁽²⁾	Factory stocks end of period ⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports					
Thousands										
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.23	..
1929	..	..	..	..	..	8.35	..	..	2.06	..
1933	1.26	..	..	0.12	..	4.91	..	..	0.09	..
1938	4.41	..	..	1.12	0.46	8.82	..	..	1.16	2.32
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1940	4.43	..	..	1.75	0.13	9.79	..	..	1.42	0.29
1941	5.34	..	..	0.23	0.19	10.69	..	..	0.28	0.07
1942	3.15	..	..	0.01	0.06	5.60	..	..	0.08	—
1943	0.03	..	..	0.01	0.01	1.10	..	..	—	—
1944	0.02	..	..	—	—	2.94	..	..	—	0.01
1945	0.20	..	..	0.04	—	4.40	..	..	0.05	0.23
1946	4.79	4.78	0.63	0.92	0.06	9.59	9.94	0.71	1.23	0.62
1947	8.12	8.05	1.89	3.45	0.44	18.23	18.18	1.27	5.60	1.39
1948	11.57	11.60	1.63	0.09	1.38	26.91	26.76	3.05	0.13	1.15
1949					1.07					0.97
1948 J	11.14	11.69	1.34	0.03	0.13	23.93	24.12	1.08	0.62	0.96
F	10.79	10.65	1.48	0.63	0.48	23.62	23.16	1.54	0.37	0.34
M	10.37	10.77	1.09	0.09	0.78	26.78	27.50	0.83	0.33	1.63
A	10.54	9.83	1.79	0.02	0.68	27.64	27.41	1.06	0.08	1.04
M	11.04	11.45	1.39	0.03	0.82	24.72	24.69	1.09	0.02	1.43
J	12.19	11.85	1.73	0.07	0.70	28.68	27.67	2.10	0.03	0.91
J	11.79	12.37	1.14	0.06	1.40	19.68	20.24	1.54	0.02	0.62
A	9.53	9.65	1.03	0.05	1.92	25.25	24.45	2.34	0.01	2.03
S	12.35	11.44	1.94	0.03	1.42	30.71	29.92	3.13	0.05	0.72
O	12.74	12.93	1.75	0.03	3.16	28.96	29.46	2.62	0.02	1.32
N	14.26	13.53	2.49	0.03	3.24	30.75	30.27	3.11	0.01	1.44
D	12.15	13.00	1.63	0.03	1.82	30.89	30.94	3.05	0.01	1.37
1949 J	13.33	13.32	1.65	0.02	0.27	32.09	31.94	3.20	0.01	0.77
F	13.32	12.97	2.00	0.02	0.92	29.34	29.66	2.87	0.02	0.66
M	15.88	16.15	1.72	0.03	1.26	34.11	32.99	3.99	0.05	0.69 ^r
A	12.60	12.83	1.50	0.04	2.51	29.33	29.07	4.25	0.01	1.31
M	13.84	14.03	1.30	0.03	1.15	29.78	28.32	5.72	0.02	1.58
J	15.81	15.27	1.84	0.09	0.89	29.48	29.30	5.90	0.04	0.96
J	14.11	14.44	1.51	0.08	1.47	18.71	20.12	4.48	0.01	1.38
A	15.33	15.33	1.51	0.13	0.76	28.45	27.01	5.93	0.03	0.83
S	16.73	15.83	2.42	0.05	0.91	29.34	29.63	5.64	0.01	0.88
O	15.77	15.06	3.13	0.08	0.60	29.52	29.70	5.47	0.01	0.72
N	17.07	15.57	4.63	0.03	1.55				0.02	0.93
D					0.51					0.92

⁽¹⁾ As of May 1949 Newfoundland is included. ⁽²⁾ Does not include apartment-type machines.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE 35 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production ⁽¹⁾	Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Value of	Average
		Table	Console	Total				Factory Shipments	Price per Set ⁽²⁾
		Thousands						Thousand dollars	Dollars
1926	3.5	..	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..
1929	12.5	..	..	..	..	9.9	..	..	..
1933	9.4	..	..	10.9	13.1	..	..	..	..
1938	20.2	11.3	7.8	20.9	57.0	3.3	..	1,656	52
1939	29.0	21.1	7.6	30.9	60.9	4.9	0.1	1,667	32
1940	40.4	24.8	7.3	36.6	97.4	2.0	0.1	1,962	23
1941	32.2	22.9	5.2	33.3	50.1	0.3	0.6	1,940	27
1942	14.8	12.4	3.0	17.4	13.7	0.2	0.2	1,200	29
1943	0.1	..	..	1.9	0.7	0.3	—	..	..
1944	—	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	..	..
1945	4.2	..	..	3.7	6.3	0.1	—	..	..
1946	50.3	43.5	1.7	47.4	16.6	3.5	1.2	2,404	34
1947	82.0	55.1	6.2	69.7	108.2	9.3	4.4	5,017	38
1948	51.0	33.4	7.6	49.7	104.5	0.2	2.3	4,059 ^r	37
1949							2.8		
1947 D	87.5	60.5	12.5	86.9	108.2	6.1	1.2	8,839	42
1948 J	48.4	26.3	5.1	39.0	120.5	0.3	1.4	3,720	43
F	75.7	24.8	4.4	35.8	153.3	0.3	3.4	3,231	42
M	56.4	24.0	6.5	40.6	168.5	0.2	1.3	3,978	42
A	56.1	17.7	7.5	31.2	193.0	0.3	1.0	3,022	37
M	43.5	17.6	3.9	33.6	203.6	0.4	2.1	2,828 ^r	35
J	40.0	17.9	2.2	30.8	213.4	0.3	0.4	2,089 ^r	40
J	21.6	13.0	1.0	20.3	213.2	0.2	1.1	1,251	38
A	33.2	33.3	6.5	48.8	196.8	0.1	2.4	3,350	32
S	54.2	54.1	13.5	78.7	168.5	0.2	2.2	6,100	33
O	48.4	54.6	14.8	76.5	138.3	0.2	3.4	6,355	34
N	63.7	58.3	14.3	80.7	118.1	0.2	2.7	6,538	34
D	70.2	59.5	11.8	80.4	104.5	0.3	6.3	6,242	34
1949 J	36.8	25.0	6.7	40.8	100.0	1.4	2.1	3,308	31
F	46.7	27.0	5.4	44.3	102.4	1.6	2.9	3,329	32
M	74.4	33.2	5.7	55.3	119.0	2.1	3.9	4,051	33
A	56.8	23.4	5.0	50.4	120.1	3.9	3.2	3,777	31
M	59.3	24.4	4.4	50.1	128.2	3.3	5.2	3,537	31
J	79.4	34.5	3.0	63.4	143.3	3.8	2.5	3,861	34
J	27.9	23.8	3.9	42.8	127.2	6.5	2.5	2,847	36
A	82.5	24.6	5.7	49.6	158.6	9.8	1.5	3,383	32
S	45.9	40.9	11.9	64.1	139.5	9.1	1.3	5,233	34
O	54.4	42.5	13.9	72.0	120.8	6.2	2.5	6,336	33
N						4.1	2.5		
D							3.2		

Note: Data on production, shipments and stocks include television sets as of September 1949. Data on imports have hereto included television sets.

Newfoundland data are included as of May, 1949.

⁽¹⁾ Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.

⁽²⁾ Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.

Source: Monthly Report, Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Montreal- Maison- neuve	Quebec	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
Thousand dollars												
1926	13,032	64	2,643	328	59	120	108	261	92	302	258	80
1929	19,579	434	3,839	474	63	124	147	584	137	201	284	46
1933	1,815	50	471	60	16	2	18	43	12	46	76	10
1938	5,068	118	850	162	63	64	45	194	51	59	432	62
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1940	6,690	116	953	147	138	39	78	464	70	87	317	58
1941	8,421	170	1,062	221	125	68	217	415	90	82	408	223
1942	6,387	73	977	133	45	24	146	275	45	60	598	49
1943	5,128	67	810	165	54	15	58	185	56	66	276	34
1944	8,025	233	1,556	298	102	53	57	274	71	91	243	44
1945	11,414	160	1,828	363	146	116	89	463	150	138	251	120
1946	22,262	250	4,470	505	197	240	228	539	229	333	587	214
1947	22,296	304	4,233	467	186	105	251	662	266	409	679	272
1948	30,696	450	6,176	695	422	206	241	1,475	527	565	709	248
1949	34,707	582	7,502	694	381	259	323	1,537	440	863	850	206
1947 D	17,030	233	1,922	434	166	25	868	418	34	180	610	165
1948 J	10,077	90	1,481	219	370	18	19	394	140	216	134	33
F	13,066	84	1,779	1,516	136	58	56	328	1,154	205	654	50
M	24,582	153	4,581	509	143	52	82	622	411	396	712	81
A	38,722	328	9,696	752	657	309	353	1,807	318	608	1,876	322
M	37,264	490	7,008	422	181	367	341	2,612	380	477	436	866
J	40,740	662	9,216	954	352	272	849	1,130	630	671	1,154	347
J	41,544	867	5,939	870	885	601	563	4,566	1,928	863	443	250
A	36,734	224	6,023	1,302	954	147	167	1,068	418	576	546	420
S	32,791	973	6,679	290	326	120	80	442	292	846	448	205
O	29,617	293	7,531	574	460	425	111	1,190	253	489	600	276
N	31,212	745	6,590	582	407	61	235	1,545	278	677	1,204	85
D	32,006	485	7,591	354	199	50	35	1,993	124	757	298	38
1949 J	20,832	200	7,166	108	97	85	66	800	490	552	359	144
F	17,525	261	4,895	327	75	35	19	681	94	1,130	271	44
M	33,401	217	9,207	169	141	145	147	2,752	512	397	199	54
A	45,786	1,075	14,324	593	1,417	675	500	1,761	388	691	1,765	405
M	44,645	697	6,571	315	414	314	410	1,678	757	1,393	2,068	594
J	39,521	383	6,954	944	300	929	274	1,750	381	567	947	286
J	35,298	634	6,283	386	478	150	178	1,374	500	1,078	868	364
A	36,313	262	8,646	630	562	114	187	1,560	463	921	531	211
S	39,864	214	8,516	371	145	216	23	1,253	604	1,921	593	183
O	34,564	1,802	4,434	772	317	163	474	1,618	517	775	896	110
N	33,561 ^p	549	7,586	3,045	342	150	712	1,306	471	473	699	58
D	35,176 ^p	692	5,446	668	286	137	882	1,908	108	462	1,011	17

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown historically were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the years listed above. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December 1946.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ONTARIO				MANI- TOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catha- rines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winni- peg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	New West- minster	Van- couver	Victoria
Thousand dollars												
1926	78	2,169	991	463	886	354	168	167	154	62	1,911	58
1929	119	3,975	718	819	921	835	492	951	473	84	1,798	322
1933	10	368	6	58	62	31	9	37	36	10	130	28
1938	31	711	81	128	165	40	37	76	234	58	685	72
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	98	524	67
1940	104	880	168	220	277	88	96	223	220	72	671	147
1941	132	764	346	396	334	96	59	223	285	71	768	179
1942	59	638	384	341	246	63	17	280	281	33	500	85
1943	52	493	198	282	159	39	32	166	560	41	389	90
1944	55	588	285	308	368	95	37	318	480	92	1,050	146
1945	79	960	163	416	652	233	198	607	666	124	1,404	250
1946	169	1,845	468	965	991	502	528	979	1,252	226	2,345	409
1947	162	2,652	488	853	1,458	275	466	882	1,104	227	1,823	378
1948	198	2,586	781	1,013	1,553	423	173	1,163	2,261	243	3,104	488
1949	365	2,740	873	1,735	1,258	510	392	1,825	3,340	137	2,753	844
1947 D	17	3,679	1,189	322	527	94	1,840	319	823	122	937	361
1948 J	35	1,674	97	131	91	32	90	665	173	113	1,609	220
F	69	1,514	206	525	198	34	8	361	529	112	1,767	449
M	91	4,920	378	1,498	469	66	30	542	775	267	4,193	525
A	271	1,523	765	1,672	1,757	149	141	902	2,622	186	3,350	417
M	289	1,751	929	1,190	1,861	799	277	2,518	2,917	132	4,026	547
J	172	2,352	553	1,462	1,469	529	383	2,361	4,126	357	3,532	646
J	157	2,810	4,220	1,042	2,200	333	188	1,160	2,420	1,020	2,805	472
A	262	1,766	558	935	3,854	243	208	1,436	5,593	220	3,600	272
S	295	3,273	726	1,035	1,008	2,378	353	1,304	2,093	144	3,108	605
O	431	2,453	219	1,197	1,287	217	186	983	1,559	134	2,917	379
N	200	1,824	287	1,044	1,009	241	167	1,241	2,931	74	4,990	1,122
D	109	5,171	429	423	3,436	50	48	483	1,398	161	1,345	202
1949 J	105	746	209	1,202	450	79	11	295	2,279	119	3,356	478
F	93	1,275	145	1,535	200	524	110	298	585	52	2,692	228
M	172	3,322	721	1,471	1,774	182	133	1,259	2,318	174	2,917	665
A	213	2,102	649	2,774	1,039	862	438	1,531	3,510	230	2,605	311
M	681	3,233	685	1,892	1,521	435	521	4,216	5,426	197	3,770	433
J	646	1,719	505	2,538	1,439	470	440	2,733	5,148	258	2,373	1,237
J	409	2,706	4,004	1,111	1,380	1,127	163	1,036	2,899	119	2,561	1,282
A	226	3,828	730	1,152	1,036	336	345	1,719	4,390	58	2,527	585
S	396	1,229	614	2,169	3,218	821	1,197	1,931	5,958	129	3,579	291
O	327	1,763	335	1,464	1,668	195	308	1,401	3,863	108	2,950	3,711
N	881	1,783	433	2,498	1,111	187	234	1,627	1,619	129	2,090	764
D	236	9,176	1,444	1,010	259	907	801	3,851	2,087	73	1,621	141

Value of Building Permits: by Provinces⁽¹⁾

Issued by 507 municipalities

TABLE 36 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars										
1948	53,950	83	1,073	1,110	12,945	22,400	2,672	1,167	4,423	8,079
1949	61,990	60	1,102	716	14,076	27,807	2,679	1,568	6,285	7,697
1949 J	28,878	50	314	186	8,708	10,593	517	421	2,699	5,389
F	27,629	15	512	199	7,327	12,266	1,031	712	1,185	4,383
M	57,668	4	478	356	12,602	26,927	2,233	433	5,051	9,583
A	83,583	43	1,709 ^r	1,012 ^r	23,988	36,598	3,501	1,977	6,855	7,900
M	85,411	145	1,588	1,074	14,311	41,096	3,729	1,781	11,167	10,520
J	80,251	122	1,086	1,971	19,312	33,566	3,457	2,806	9,337	8,595
J	70,359	86	1,322	733	14,004	34,418	3,504	2,243	5,341	8,708
A	69,722	66	806	1,145	16,453	29,160	3,321	1,380	7,936	9,455
S	69,706	53	1,097	767	14,342	28,221	5,007	3,298	9,295	7,627
O	60,065 ^r	81	2,268	578	11,004 ^r	25,264 ^r	2,964	1,032	6,135	10,738
N	61,470 ^r	14	1,045	417	18,209 ^r	28,988 ^r	1,922	717 ^r	3,962 ^r	6,197 ^r
D	49,135	46	994	156	8,655	26,589	957	2,014	6,454	3,269

Value of Building Permits: by Types⁽¹⁾

Issued by 507 municipalities

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL						INDUS- TRIAL	COM- MERCIAL	INSTITU- TIONAL	OTHER	
	New					Repair					
	Total	Mari- times	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces						British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1948	29,186	896	7,189	11,861	4,513	4,726	2,474	4,268	11,251	6,388	384
1949	34,262	657	7,868	15,920	5,979	3,837	2,776	3,355	12,459	8,592	546
1949 J	10,675	225	2,493	5,582	730	1,645	1,062	5,861	5,320	5,762	198
F	13,022	178	3,884	6,147	1,254	1,559	1,273	1,873	8,242	3,070	150
M	33,089	256	8,171	14,190	4,983	5,490	2,274	3,215	12,415	6,112	563
A	49,907	965 ^r	11,755	23,668 ^r	8,162	5,358	3,543	3,315	16,605	9,729	483
M	52,600	1,331	9,876	26,072	9,805	5,516	6,297	2,036	16,993	6,887	598
J	47,297	1,250	12,440	22,053	6,883	4,670	4,329	1,727	15,392	11,025	482
J	39,775	872	7,810	21,157	5,772	4,164	3,010	3,212	13,804	9,200	1,357
A	39,131	727	7,549	17,971	8,369	4,517	3,060	4,238	13,594	9,392	306
S	41,662	455	9,623	16,279	11,083	4,223	2,962	4,921	13,117	6,512	533
O	30,168 ^r	743	6,141 ^r	13,552 ^r	5,525	4,206	2,728 ^r	3,463	12,322 ^r	10,594	790 ^r
N	31,113 ^r	524	9,096 ^r	14,475 ^r	3,741 ^r	3,277 ^r	1,716 ^r	3,547	14,668 ^r	9,915	511 ^r
D	22,709	358	5,583	9,898	5,446	1,425	1,054	2,851	7,034	14,908	578

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Building Materials: Production

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CEMENT PRODUCTS ⁽¹⁾			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽²⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile	Building Brick ⁽⁴⁾		Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
				Producers' Stocks							
				Thousands	Thousand tons						
1926	..	..	..	29.86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	38.22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	..	5.64	..	..	21	..	76	..	..
1938	..	..	..	12.40	..	..	39	65	26	1.88	8.30
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1940	..	..	..	15.93	..	..	51	114	36	2.87	10.90
1941	..	..	..	17.41	..	..	65	106	58	3.16	14.12
1942	..	..	..	14.11	..	..	60	87	75	3.45	12.89
1943	..	..	..	11.56	..	..	72	91	84	3.22	13.28
1944	..	..	..	12.90	..	..	92	101	85	3.04	12.82
1945	..	..	..	16.69	..	..	128	101	89	3.54	13.73
1946	799	1,447	7.25	22.70	17.63	251	165	131	122	4.36	13.48
1947	1,197	2,289	11.24	24.85	20.40	330	174	140	144	4.83	16.92
1948	1,789	3,453	13.28	25.55	19.82	422	170	96	109	5.21	18.39
1949							178	93	106	4.54	18.56
1948 J	606	2,095	9.69	17.85	21.44	307	165	129	96	4.98	16.81
F	935	2,011	10.23	18.37	22.62	370	165	120	111	5.86	15.35
M	1,374	2,351	12.90	19.69	21.25	495	172	143	132	5.56	17.84
A	1,540	3,252	12.06	21.44	19.21	312	164	84	113	5.52	17.96
M	1,869	3,759	14.42	24.36	18.47	452	179	64	92	5.57	18.41
J	2,110	4,248	15.44	29.66	19.83	408	175	65	104	4.51	17.96
J	1,639	4,301	16.18	30.96	21.35	464	174	64	97	4.84	19.06
A	2,174	4,158	17.29	29.25	22.32	391	200	66	111	4.76	19.36
S	2,262	3,807	17.99	29.63	20.96	439	199	110	130	5.90	18.66
O	2,619	3,984	13.46	30.09	20.66	476	198	114	158	5.72	19.07
N	2,634	4,163	11.28	28.84	19.50	484	155	120	90	5.50	19.10
D	1,702	3,302	8.38	25.80	19.82	468	99	75	71	3.78	21.10
1949 J	1,726	3,087	6.88	21.66	19.49	408	108	88	51	3.44	20.15
F	861	3,042	8.02	20.09	19.96	431	85	63	60	3.32	20.13
M	1,740	3,513	8.34	22.33	19.33	386	103	63	72	3.69	22.97
A	2,169	3,856	8.07	23.04	21.63	360	134	63	62	4.01	21.73
M	2,877	4,567	10.97	28.71	22.39	383	209	89	106	3.64	20.84
J	3,159	4,988	11.99	31.27	24.60	413	241	86	135	4.10	21.10
J	3,190	4,568	10.98	30.01	25.66	342	242	75	124	4.21	12.20
A	2,895	4,540	11.25	30.56	26.03	309	263	120	151	5.60	13.90
S	4,009	4,464	10.26	30.71 ^r	26.27 ^r	328	284	148	156	5.76	14.92
O	4,329	4,213	11.15	29.46	24.99	330	244	128	153	6.06	18.32
N	2,300	4,610	9.90 ^r			321	151	119	126	6.42	19.31
D							77	77	73	4.21	17.18

⁽¹⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.⁽²⁾Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. ⁽³⁾Prior to 1947 data on producers' sales were used to indicate production. Annual and monthly production for 1947, 1948 and 1949 are obtained by adjusting producers' sales for changes in inventories. ⁽⁴⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board, D.B.S.

Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales**TABLE 37** - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUC- TION	EXPORTS ⁽³⁾	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick ⁽¹⁾	Structural Tile ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Drain Tile ⁽¹⁾	Sawn Lumber		Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes and Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Pigments Varnishes ⁽⁴⁾
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241
1938	460	12.4	5.9	1,072	314.0	138.9	3,025	1.0	6.4	4.8	2,026
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1940	630	15.9	8.8	879	385.7	204.3	3,914	2.0	12.2	6.1	2,509
1941	697	17.4	9.8	1,027	411.8	190.2	3,606	2.2	14.8	6.9	3,349
1942	761	14.1	9.2	972	411.3	180.5	3,674	1.7	13.6	6.2	3,814
1943	609	11.6	7.0	1,083	363.6	143.9	3,002	1.2	11.4	6.1	3,756
1944	599	12.9	7.3	1,140	376.0	155.2	3,774	1.3	11.8	5.4	4,092
1945	706	16.7	7.9	1,116	376.2	164.8	3,317	1.5	13.7	5.8	4,033
1946	963	22.7	10.8	1,504	423.6	172.4	3,644	2.1	10.1	4.9	4,925
1947	994	24.6	12.5	1,644	489.8	227.2	5,852	2.7	10.5	6.4	5,893
1948	1,175	25.5	13.0	1,440	455.3	205.0	8,005	3.8	12.0	7.1	6,855
1949	1,326					181.7					
1947 N	1,072	24.2	14.0	2,559	321.4	236.0	7,019	2.9	11.1	6.7	5,717
D	632	23.6	11.9	1,341	287.6	293.9	5,479	3.2	7.5	6.6	4,633
1948 J	500	16.8	12.4	821	383.0	217.9	7,593	3.2	14.6	6.9	6,278
F	647	17.2	8.7	630	411.0	196.9	6,334	3.3	12.9	5.7	7,048
M	1,072	21.1	9.9	471	445.7	196.5	7,823	3.7	13.6	7.1	7,628
A	1,268	23.5	10.4	514	359.0	184.1	9,678	3.7	13.4	7.2	8,684
M	1,412	25.1	12.7	1,371	502.1	208.6	13,687	3.5	9.8	6.6	8,557
J	1,453	28.3	15.6	2,115	626.0	193.9	9,199	3.5	11.4	8.0	8,370
J	1,418	29.4	13.9	1,931	641.2	217.1	8,819	2.8	7.6	6.5	6,787
A	1,432	28.3	14.4	1,969	587.1	213.1	5,631	3.7	10.6	7.7	6,996
S	1,475	31.0	14.4	2,111	521.8	264.9	7,181	4.3	14.9	7.8	5,813
O	1,373	30.4	14.5	2,154	388.3	213.6	6,421	4.2	10.7	8.0	5,839
N	1,308	30.0	15.9	1,946	321.7	189.9	8,430	4.9	13.9	7.3	5,766
D	742	25.5	13.9	1,249	277.0	163.4	5,262	4.8	10.4	7.1	4,493
1949 J	621	22.0	13.3	995	336.3	140.6	5,360	4.5	16.7	7.2	5,567
F	908	19.6	12.6	944	361.1	132.5	4,052	3.7	15.1	6.5	6,158
M	1,402	23.0	14.4	1,159	427.7	146.5	4,660	4.0	20.1	7.5	6,704
A	1,535	20.7	10.2	1,105	317.3	145.3	6,413	3.1	17.1	7.7	8,001
M	1,470	27.9	12.5	1,618	528.8	166.5	5,960	2.9	17.6	8.1	8,680
J	1,626	29.1	15.0	2,099	681.1	159.3	4,984	2.5	21.1	8.2	8,722
J	1,521	29.0	15.0	1,967	587.6	169.2	4,475	2.1	14.4	4.5	6,342
A	1,653	30.2	16.1	2,719	576.5	177.9	5,737	3.2	15.7	7.5	6,819
S	1,559	30.5	16.3	1,859	473.7	212.3	5,076	4.4	16.5	8.3	5,954
O	1,466	30.7	14.5	2,058	378.8	269.1	5,774	4.5	13.6	7.8	6,039
N	1,383				316.3	243.1	7,157			8.3	5,547
D	763					218.2					

⁽¹⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May 1949.⁽²⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.⁽³⁾Planks and boards.⁽⁴⁾Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures for 1946 to 1948 are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops**TABLE 38**

	PRODUCTION					ACREAGE				
	1935-39 Average	1946	1947	1948	1949	1935-39 Average	1946	1947	1948	1949
	Millions					Million acres				
Canada										
Wheat.....bus.	312.4	413.7	341.8	393.3	367.4	25.60	24.45	24.26	24.11	27.54
Oats.....bus.	338.1	371.1	278.7	358.8	316.6	13.25	12.07	11.05	11.20	11.39
Barley.....bus.	88.9	148.9	141.4	155.0	120.4	4.29	6.26	7.47	6.50	6.02
Rye.....bus.	9.2	8.8	13.2	25.3	10.0	0.82	0.72	1.16	2.10	1.18
Flaxseed....bus.	1.5	6.4	12.2	17.7	2.3	0.31	0.84	1.57	1.88	0.32
Mixed grain..bus.	38.5	53.0	34.9	61.9	55.7	1.17	1.32	1.15	1.54	1.68
Shelled corn..bus.	7.0	10.7	6.7	12.4	13.7	0.17	0.25	0.18	0.25	0.27
Buckwheat...bus.	7.6	4.9	5.2	4.0	3.5	0.38	0.22	0.29	0.19	0.17
Peas, dry....bus.	1.3	2.3	1.8	1.5	0.9	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.08	0.06
Beans, dry...bus.	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.09
Potatoes.....tons	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.7	0.52	0.52	0.50	0.51	0.51
Turnips.....tons	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.19	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11
Hay and clover tons	13.6	14.4	16.2	16.1	12.2	8.77	9.88	10.20	9.75	9.50
Alfalfa.....tons	2.1	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.6	0.85	1.26	1.14	1.32	1.49
Fodder corn..tons	4.0	4.0	3.9	5.1	5.5	0.46	0.46	0.48	0.54	0.57
Grain hay....tons	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.10	0.92	0.89	0.85	0.74
Sugar beets..tons	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.08
Tobacco.....lbs.	76.6	141.4	106.7	126.6		0.07	0.11	0.13	0.11	0.12
Prairie Provinces										
Wheat.....bus.	290.6	393.0	320.0	363.0	337.0	24.70	23.73	23.36	23.05	26.49
Oats.....bus.	197.3	247.0	194.0	224.0	190.0	8.70	8.52	7.90	7.54	7.34
Barley.....bus.	67.8	134.0	131.0	142.0	109.0	3.55	5.80	7.04	6.08	5.62
Rye.....bus.	7.8	7.3	11.6	22.4	7.6	0.74	0.64	1.07	1.97	1.06
Flaxseed....bus.	1.4	6.2	11.6	16.8	2.1	0.30	0.82	1.51	1.81	0.30
Summer fallow...						15.68	20.42	19.44	19.99	20.96

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products⁽¹⁾**TABLE 39**

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total	Wheat Including Participa- tion Payments	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vege- tables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products
Million dollars												
1926	240.86	104.84	16.18	7.11	1.85	6.47	4.67	21.06	24.50	28.00	13.23	12.95
1927	235.23	97.37	16.39	5.44	2.25	7.14	4.73	24.38	21.42	29.07	14.80	12.24
1928	268.12	116.19	21.77	4.48	1.70	8.08	4.97	29.87	19.55	31.58	16.76	13.18
1929	234.07	86.48	17.09	5.11	1.53	8.17	4.94	28.88	21.35	30.71	16.63	13.19
1930	160.14	44.52	7.20	4.44	1.79	8.09	4.59	18.29	18.66	26.42	15.38	10.76
1931	112.61	25.79	5.28	3.10	1.78	6.65	3.58	13.95	11.97	21.33	11.08	8.12
1932	97.13	31.47	4.32	1.99	1.55	5.67	2.76	10.31	8.36	16.96	7.40	6.33
1933	100.51	31.14	4.26	2.61	1.63	6.73	2.70	9.87	9.73	17.79	7.50	6.56
1934	122.90	37.36	6.41	3.29	1.81	7.24	3.07	11.67	14.70	20.49	8.91	7.96
1935	129.87	37.84	5.08	2.46	2.69	7.87	3.27	16.09	15.02	21.77	9.18	8.60
1936	145.03	38.34	9.13	4.45	2.36	7.47	3.52	16.72	18.34	24.73	10.27	9.70
1937	160.00	37.38	9.21	3.47	4.20	8.92	3.96	23.73	20.35	27.59	10.38	10.81
1938	165.20	47.16	7.22	2.81	5.07	9.18	3.56	18.75	18.51	29.74	12.59	10.62
1939	179.25	54.48	7.32	4.95	4.86	9.07	3.78	23.60	19.09	28.45	13.06	10.58
1940	187.06	46.93	7.27	4.59	2.31	9.14	5.22	26.70	26.43	31.77	14.21	12.50
1941	224.09	43.45	10.90	5.24	3.11	12.29	5.71	33.90	37.72	41.35	16.08	14.36
1942	274.80	36.00	20.51	6.99	5.61	14.02	6.84	40.47	48.54	54.73	23.84	17.24
1943	351.87	51.61	42.12	8.92	5.30	16.32	8.46	43.61	62.88	60.84	30.91	20.91
1944	457.24	126.26	39.04	9.04	5.67	20.12	9.50	48.91	74.11	67.07	32.91	24.62
1945	423.69	84.25	37.10	9.56	7.70	18.81	10.29	67.29	58.96	67.47	38.11	24.16
1946	435.70	95.58	31.49	11.13	8.80	23.85	12.81	69.04	51.07	71.60	36.24	24.10
1947	490.57	105.18	54.65	10.38	11.69	24.09	13.84	58.82	60.10	81.38	42.89	27.57
1948	612.47 ⁽²⁾	140.04	53.25 ⁽²⁾	12.82	9.59	24.75	15.77	108.42	75.22	97.40	45.28	29.93
1945 4th qtr.	533.59	126.33	52.19	12.05	7.32	20.97	18.53	92.49	60.76	54.90	49.09	38.96
1946 1st qtr.	295.78	29.10	20.60	9.61	23.66	6.19	10.36	54.59	54.76	45.18	25.94	15.78
2nd qtr.	326.52	34.61	16.77	5.17	—	9.75	15.19	52.64	50.60	88.14	34.65	19.01
3rd qtr.	528.10	141.94	43.48	16.60	—	52.74	2.65	77.20	37.66	91.99	39.88	23.97
4th qtr.	592.39	176.67	45.10	13.15	11.52	26.73	23.06	91.71	61.25	61.09	44.48	37.62
1947 1st qtr.	333.78	49.42	21.43	9.23	37.95	7.56	10.94	43.93	48.91	50.94	34.77	18.70
2nd qtr.	390.51	62.76	25.09	5.04	—	9.88	16.09	53.15	61.96	92.63	38.03	25.89
3rd qtr.	549.33	143.63	67.45	12.34	—	51.56	2.93	55.74	45.59	109.09	37.95	23.07
4th qtr.	688.65	164.89	104.62	14.90	8.79	27.34	25.39	82.47	83.96	72.85	60.82	42.62
1948 1st qtr.	380.01	26.36	16.34	13.15	28.67	7.62	13.28	67.77	87.53	63.16	38.34	17.78
2nd qtr.	541.35	148.82	27.28	7.45	—	9.33	18.73	76.50	72.63	115.94	42.03	22.63
3rd qtr.	820.18	271.08	80.09	16.77	—	56.26	3.32	130.93	57.15	128.98	44.85	30.77
4th qtr.	696.60	113.88	77.55	13.92	9.67	25.78	27.77	158.50	83.57	81.53	55.89	48.56
1949 1st qtr.	412.63	36.84	28.20	10.14	40.39	8.09	14.01	90.24	72.11	62.14	34.74	15.74
2nd qtr.	651.43	238.02	39.41	5.15	—	10.27	19.41	98.61	70.89	103.86	41.04	24.78
3rd qtr.	730.16	261.98	55.96	13.78	—	49.16	3.19	105.75	60.73	110.68	42.53	26.39

⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.⁽²⁾Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a quarterly basis.

Source: Cash Income from Sale of Farm Products, D.B.S.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products⁽¹⁾

TABLE 39 - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	240.86	2.43	3.44	4.05	24.59	63.89	22.46	72.79	40.63	6.59
1927	235.23	2.55	3.73	3.52	24.65	63.36	19.92	67.87	42.51	7.12
1928	268.12	2.43	4.10	3.51	27.76	67.49	20.74	80.38	53.43	8.28
1929	234.07	2.56	3.93	3.51	26.67	66.50	18.42	61.28	42.79	8.41
1930	160.14	2.09	4.12	3.37	21.65	54.49	12.09	30.60	23.88	7.85
1931	112.61	1.25	3.22	2.38	16.13	41.17	7.81	17.65	17.72	5.29
1932	97.13	0.85	2.63	1.77	12.45	31.10	7.16	19.41	17.19	4.57
1933	100.51	0.98	3.23	1.86	12.49	32.68	8.08	19.15	17.27	4.78
1934	122.90	1.21	3.36	2.37	15.79	36.76	10.83	23.34	23.78	5.46
1935	129.87	1.29	3.86	2.74	16.96	38.79	9.05	27.04	24.44	5.71
1936	145.03	1.66	3.90	3.08	19.00	44.24	11.81	31.46	23.63	6.25
1937	160.00	1.57	4.58	3.27	21.30	51.84	18.70	21.04	30.17	7.53
1938	165.20	1.44	4.66	3.02	22.42	52.57	16.26	23.29	33.56	7.98
1939	179.25	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1940	187.06	1.82	3.73	3.93	28.91	55.61	16.13	37.72	31.66	7.55
1941	224.09	1.94	4.58	4.66	35.69	69.49	20.59	40.44	36.73	9.99
1942	274.80	2.81	5.37	6.24	43.23	89.16	25.93	48.90	42.01	11.16
1943	351.87	3.52	6.36	7.79	49.59	96.53	36.54	81.92	55.12	14.51
1944	457.24	3.43	7.00	8.28	55.64	101.20	44.20	135.92	84.53	17.03
1945	423.69	4.12	6.82	8.90	59.10	113.32	38.30	102.41	71.98	18.75
1946	435.70	4.28	8.59	8.99	64.12	119.93	41.81	96.90	70.55	20.54
1947	490.57	4.45	8.05	9.61	71.29	135.32	45.35	107.37	86.00	23.14
1948	612.47 ⁽²⁾	5.63	9.16	11.23	88.04	167.09	60.72	130.14	112.25	25.29
1945 4th qtr.	533.59	5.15	8.45	10.95	67.96	118.89	56.36	144.04	95.78	26.00
1946 1st qtr.	295.78	3.74	5.87	7.82	43.28	99.38	21.74	50.44	51.13	12.37
2nd qtr.	326.52	4.22	8.32	7.94	65.61	102.30	25.48	55.31	44.00	13.35
3rd qtr.	528.10	4.60	9.79	8.71	73.59	142.59	67.09	134.13	63.23	24.37
4th qtr.	592.39	4.55	10.38	11.51	73.98	135.43	52.94	147.71	123.83	32.07
1947 1st qtr.	333.78	3.88	6.11	7.60	49.23	120.19	24.56	47.20	59.54	15.46
2nd qtr.	390.51	3.58	8.18	8.45	77.04	119.29	28.65	67.71	61.22	16.39
3rd qtr.	549.33	3.76	7.07	8.26	73.36	148.84	62.10	139.59	79.37	26.98
4th qtr.	688.65	6.60	10.82	14.14	85.50	152.95	66.08	174.98	143.87	33.72
1948 1st qtr.	380.01	5.30	7.17	10.30	61.69	143.24	24.33	40.48	70.91	16.60
2nd qtr.	541.35	5.30	8.72	10.80	89.64	141.48	48.62	124.69	94.81	17.29
3rd qtr.	820.18	5.42	8.94	9.58	97.88	207.54	109.48	213.71	136.94	30.69
4th qtr.	696.60	6.49	11.79	14.23	102.95	176.09	60.46	141.68	146.34	36.57
1949 1st qtr.	412.63	4.53	7.66	9.57	66.23	159.27	26.38	45.00	76.54	17.40
2nd qtr.	651.43	4.94	9.25	9.85	92.28	143.39	66.58	175.68	130.75	18.74
3rd qtr.	730.16	5.65	8.69	9.32	90.42	169.31	103.10	188.12	127.22	28.32

⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.⁽²⁾Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during the period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a provincial or quarterly basis.

Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE 40

Crop Years Ending July 31

WHEAT									
Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply ⁽¹⁾	Exports		Total wheat and wheat flour	End of period stocks	Available for export and carry-over	Apparent domestic disappear- ance	
			Wheat flour ⁽²⁾	Wheat ⁽³⁾					
Million bushels									
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.5	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.2
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.6	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.6
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	65.1	278.1	343.2	73.6	416.8	159.9
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	76.0	163.4	239.4	86.1	325.5	161.8
1947-48	86.1	341.8	428.7	61.5	133.5	195.0	77.7	272.7	156.0
1948-49 ^(p)	77.7	393.3	471.3	48.1	184.2	232.3	101.4 ^r	333.7 ^r	137.6 ^r
1949-50 ^(p)	101.4 ^r	367.4	468.8 ^r						

OATS					BARLEY				
Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply ⁽¹⁾	Exports ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	Apparent domestic disappear- ance	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply ⁽¹⁾	Exports ⁽³⁾	Apparent domestic disappear- ance
Million bushels									
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	9.5	284.4	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.6
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	14.7
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	14.8
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.6	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7
1941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.9	110.6	121.5	2.1
1942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8
1943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1
1944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4
1945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4
1946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.8	349.2	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9
1947-48	69.5	278.7	348.2	10.2	290.1	28.8	141.4	170.2	3.6
1948-49 ^(p)	47.9	358.8	406.9	23.1	324.7	31.4	155.0	186.5	21.3
1949-50 ^(p)	59.1	316.6	375.6			29.0	120.4	149.3	

⁽¹⁾Includes imports to the end of 1948-49 while in 1949-50 wheat imports are taken in as monthly data become available; inward shipments of oats and barley will be added at the end of the crop year.

⁽²⁾Figures of customs exports from 1945-46 to 1948-49 are adjusted to reflect actual physical movements from Canada. Previous to 1945-46 adjusted figures are not available. ⁽³⁾Prior to 1936-37 Canadian customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption. ⁽⁴⁾Includes customs exports of Canadian oatmeal and rolled oats.

Source: Grain Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughtering of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Pork			Poultry
							Mutton and lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	
Thousands				Million pounds						
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.7
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	152	66	99	473	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947	108	55	75	371	43.0	6.6	9.2	57.6	21.7	35.4
1948	124	66	64	374	35.3	6.9	6.3	32.4	14.3	17.2
1949	120	64	52	342	23.2	6.3	5.0	35.3	22.8	26.8
1948 J	129	25	57	569	45.8	5.5	8.4	76.0	25.3	31.7
F	102	27	46	446	39.7	3.5	7.3	81.6	23.3	26.8
M	108	62	47	497	36.0	2.9	6.2	87.4	23.3	21.9
A	103	105	26	420	28.6	4.1	4.6	83.5	20.9	16.8
M	96	105	14	397	24.2	5.7	3.1	84.3	21.0	13.0
J	94	88	23	345	21.5	5.8	2.1	74.7	19.2	10.8
J	96	73	44	256	19.5	6.5	1.8	62.2	19.9	9.5
A	122	72	100	215	23.0	7.4	2.7	43.9	18.3	8.8
S	163	70	127	234	24.4	7.8	3.9	27.7	14.4	10.9
O	165	66	138	321	30.1	8.6	4.8	27.6	14.9	14.2
N	188	60	104	410	37.6	8.5	6.5	31.6	17.6	17.1
D	123	34	43	376	35.3	6.9	6.3	32.4	14.3	17.2
1949 J	112	25	31	325	35.9 ^r	4.9	5.4 ^r	34.6 ^r	13.7 ^r	15.0 ^r
F	91	25	24	276	30.7	3.1	4.0	36.2	14.3	12.2
M	108	62	29	349	30.4	2.7	3.3	41.9	17.7	8.0
A	98	95	12	340	28.1	3.7	2.2	46.3	15.6	6.1
M	103	96	10	314	22.5	4.0	1.1	43.2	15.2	5.6
J	102	79	20	278	18.7	4.9	0.8	41.5	15.4	6.5
J	116	73	40	223	19.0	5.6	0.8	31.8	14.4	7.1
A	129	73	84	243	18.4	5.9	1.2	23.7	13.6	8.1
S	145	73	126	275	19.9	6.8	2.5	21.5	13.1	11.5
O	156	68	131	418	23.9	8.1	4.6	30.3	19.0	16.7
N	169	63	88	538	27.2	7.9	5.2	35.4	22.1	22.0
D	113	35	33	521	23.2 ^r	6.3 ^r	5.0 ^r	35.3 ^r	22.8 ^r	26.8 ^r
1950 J					20.0	4.2	4.2	22.9	10.5	25.1

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

TABLE 41 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers ⁽¹⁾	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog- Barley ratio Winnipeg (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs ⁽³⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, Steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 Dressed Toronto ⁽⁴⁾	Barley No. 1 Feed ⁽⁵⁾	Oats No. 2 C.W.
							Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
	1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100								
1926	126.8	100.0	100.0	22.6	..	..	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	123.7	107.0	112.5	17.2	..	..	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	92.2	59.4	59.7	17.7	..	..	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1938	101.8	73.2	81.3	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939	99.4	62.4	81.2	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1940	107.5	70.0	85.8	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410	0.351
1941	115.3	82.2	95.9	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942	126.5	100.1	109.2	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943	134.7	99.3	120.0	19.3	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944	137.9	106.2	121.3	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945	140.6	112.1	123.0	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946	145.0	106.5	130.1	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1947	157.5	132.5	143.9	18.2	83.6	88.8	14.20	22.01	0.930	0.667
1948	183.3	160.0	177.6	20.5	82.5	88.9	19.15	30.17	1.136	0.852
1949	190.4	157.6	182.7	19.5	88.7	82.9	20.65	30.42	1.224	0.788
1948 J	175.7	172.6	164.4	17.1	70.5	83.4	15.21	28.10	1.285	0.966
F	..	159.6	164.3	19.6	70.4	82.8	15.29	28.31	1.130	0.840
M	..	156.8	163.9	20.6	70.1	82.4	15.44	28.69	1.083	0.816
A	184.2	164.2	167.6	19.3	75.7	87.3	16.44	28.42	1.151	0.909
M	..	174.7	171.2	18.7	81.3	87.9	17.94	28.72	1.184	0.959
J	..	172.1	180.1	19.2	90.0	85.3	20.79	30.14	1.176	0.946
J	..	157.7	182.7	19.9	88.7	92.3	21.01	30.91	1.193	0.865
A	190.1	152.3	189.3	22.8	88.1	94.4	22.42	33.28	1.075	0.779
S	..	151.0	188.4	24.1	86.4	98.6	21.75	32.88	1.059	0.740
O	..	153.7	186.8	22.4	87.4	95.8	21.07	31.48	1.091	0.781
N	..	154.8	186.5	20.7	90.7	90.5	21.10	30.35	1.130	0.833
D	..	150.9	186.3	21.7	90.6	86.5	21.30	30.70	1.075	0.795
1949 J	187.7	149.6	184.0	21.0	88.7	81.9	21.03	30.93	1.105	0.774
F	..	143.7	178.3	21.2	81.6	74.7	18.82	30.10	1.074	0.759
M	..	143.7	180.9	22.0	83.6	78.5	19.89	31.05	1.076	0.761
A	191.1	147.0	183.5	21.5	91.3	79.6	21.08	30.09	1.136	0.809
M	..	148.0	183.4	21.0	92.6	76.4	21.18	29.85	1.165	0.785
J	..	153.1	184.8	21.5	88.5	76.0	21.46	31.66	1.174	0.769
J	..	160.5	184.6	19.8	84.6	76.2	21.13	32.63	1.235	0.789
A	192.3	166.2	184.5	20.2	83.3	92.6	20.91	32.79	1.235	0.749
S	..	168.0	183.7	17.2	91.8	96.6	20.98	29.81	1.356	0.774
O	..	169.9	181.7	15.9	88.6	87.6	19.78	29.10	1.398	0.807
N	..	171.4	182.5	15.5	92.6	86.4	20.33	28.60	1.418	0.844
D	..	170.1	180.7	16.6	97.3	87.7	21.25	28.44	1.310	0.830

⁽¹⁾ Available for January, April and August only. 1948 and 1949 indexes are subject to revision.⁽²⁾ Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.⁽³⁾ Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.⁽⁴⁾ Prior to 1941 prices were quoted on a live weight basis.⁽⁵⁾ Prior to August 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, D.B.S.

Exports of Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds				Million dozen		Million pounds	
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	—	0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	—	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	—	0.10
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15	—	0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91	—	0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36	—	0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50	0.65	0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1947	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	4.84	1.07	1.26
1948	10.03	17.07	3.87	3.32	7.78	4.04	0.85	1.23
1949	8.35	5.59	0.94	4.39	6.26	2.48	0.35	0.35
1947 D	12.76	28.90	5.88	3.40	6.05	3.44	1.14	0.50
1948 J	10.83	26.33	9.54	5.14	3.54	5.55	0.70	2.27
F	10.50	19.64	6.32	0.25	2.62	8.63	0.21	2.91
M	10.89	29.53	1.57	0.31	2.88	8.96	0.01	1.62
A	4.16	27.80	3.47	0.17	1.79	1.97	0.04	2.30
M	1.91	39.41	1.66	0.22	4.49	0.87	3.34	1.18
J	0.58	16.07	0.98	0.09	9.40	0.30	1.48	0.97
J	0.36	10.33	4.48	0.14	9.06	0.18	2.31	0.65
A	0.28	8.42	4.27	1.69	19.09	0.10	1.25	0.46
S	23.00	7.15	3.77	13.21	13.01	6.22	0.38	0.47
O	19.20	7.71	3.54	9.74	13.04	10.47	0.18	0.40
N	23.16	4.60	3.45	6.79	7.89	3.71	0.26	0.61
D	15.55	7.86	3.34	2.09	6.53	1.52	0.06	0.87
1949 J	5.89	8.04	2.65	0.06	5.60	5.60	0.07	0.82
F	3.20	4.49	1.10	0.03	3.78	3.82	—	0.53
M	6.63	3.36	0.80	0.03	2.92	0.28	0.06	1.31
A	2.84	4.04	0.90	1.60	2.21	0.22	0.55	0.45
M	3.84	4.12	0.86	2.54	6.25	0.61	0.53	0.09
J	5.26	2.22	1.12	8.33	4.94	0.49	1.01	0.52
J	4.30	1.73	1.11	17.42	2.85	0.18	0.69	0.01
A	9.22	1.37	0.61	16.41	7.13	0.19	0.87	0.11
S	10.26	0.41	0.87	4.76	5.32	5.23	0.13	0.04
O	15.11	5.39	0.43	0.51	5.25	10.23	0.14	0.06
N	18.87	15.03	0.32	0.48	11.36	2.53	0.03	0.17
D	14.77	16.93	0.56	0.51	17.52	0.40	0.07	0.14

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales**TABLE 42**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS ⁽¹⁾		
	Total Milk	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese ⁽²⁾	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.17
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.42	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.06	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.60	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.19	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.71	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.01	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25
1945	1,469	334	24.48	15.56	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.74	30.94
1946	1,413	354	22.62	12.18	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.21
1947	1,437	347	24.25	10.16	28.20	1,953	43.82	30.72	23.29
1948	1,387	335	23.70	7.23	33.06	2,096	37.28	34.55	46.49
1949			23.30 ^r	9.48	30.88	2,058	56.08	44.23	51.97
1948 J	901	348	8.96	0.97	12.98	1,013	31.56	26.93	17.69
F	856	329	8.03	0.93	13.07	1,002	18.96	25.03	12.88
M	1,018	345	11.39	1.69	21.03	1,479	8.38	22.53	13.75
A	1,293	326	18.19	3.50	31.04	1,830	5.33	22.25	18.39
M	1,673	339	30.48	9.58	45.49	2,472	11.83	27.43	29.30
J	2,095	352	44.82	18.15	56.75	3,381	30.70	41.40	44.78
J	1,986	337	42.02	16.72	52.66	3,980	45.07	51.48	55.99
A	1,784	312	36.83	14.06	47.28	3,602	51.07	55.73	58.74
S	1,589	325	30.99	10.69	40.43	2,601	53.71	50.42	59.45
O	1,356	325	24.36	6.61	32.79	1,457	54.01	43.22	54.84
N	1,102 ^r	333	16.46 ^r	2.62	23.50	1,231	46.72	37.54	48.03
D	972	345	11.95	1.18	19.76	1,107	37.28	34.55	46.49
1949 J	921	349	9.83 ^r	0.72	16.45	959 ^r	27.68 ^r	31.26 ^r	39.69
F	856	327	8.43	0.55	15.45	1,020	18.75	27.87	33.97
M	1,069	353	11.99	1.36	24.38	1,499	12.73	24.66	37.59
A	1,364	328	19.83	5.29	35.23	1,900	13.54	23.73	45.17
M	1,765	340	32.08	14.37	46.58	2,622	24.03	29.15	62.42
J	2,052	361	41.26	20.62	49.84	3,580	43.58	32.11	72.70
J	1,905	341	38.51	18.51	41.71	3,732	59.73	29.68	83.30
A	1,750	325	34.31	16.08	38.02	3,815	70.26	28.91	85.97
S	1,635	330	30.85	15.03	33.39	1,882	75.83	36.66	84.10
O	1,432	331	24.84	12.37	31.99	1,530	75.29	46.17	80.77
N	1,137	340	15.90	6.24	20.71	1,157	66.35	47.25	62.02
D			11.71	2.66	16.74	999	56.08 ^r	44.23 ^r	51.97
1950 J			9.87	1.65	15.00	890	46.49	41.13	

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.⁽²⁾Series revised to exclude Factory Cheese other than Cheddar.⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks**TABLE 43**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings end of period
	Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Maritimes and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,687	102.3	66.5	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.8
1947	3,772	95.2	55.5	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.9
1948	5,003 ^r	106.4 ^r	58.4 ^r	48.0	36.1	23.3	12.9	4.3	1.8	37.6
1949	4,472	98.1	55.2	42.8	38.0	23.5	14.5	5.7	1.9	39.3
1948 J	2,447	110.3	15.8	94.5	46.9	19.9	27.1	3.3	2.4	34.4
F	1,760	99.4	16.0	83.4	50.7	17.2	33.5	8.0	1.0	28.3
M	1,460	30.4	27.1	3.3	27.2	14.2	13.0	3.1	0.4	23.5
A	2,385	35.9	32.3	3.6	26.5	17.3	9.3	3.4	2.2	19.7
M	6,522	147.8	130.7	17.1	30.7	21.8	8.9	2.7	3.6	32.1
J	7,133	122.0	107.3	14.7	26.9	21.1	5.8	2.8	4.1	35.7
J	8,991	140.2	102.8	37.5	34.4	24.7	9.7	3.8	2.7	39.1
A	9,796	137.4	92.4	45.0	35.8	28.1	7.7	3.8	1.0	41.0
S	6,823	108.0	73.8	34.2	47.5	38.7	8.8	4.8	0.9	43.2
O	6,220	114.2	44.9	69.3	43.9	33.1	10.8	6.2	0.4	47.2
N	3,292	142.5	35.0	107.5	35.1	24.1	10.9	7.2	0.3	44.2
D	3,207	89.4	23.1	66.2	28.0	19.2	8.8	2.4	2.2	37.6
1949 J	1,481	37.1	17.5	19.5	24.7	17.4	7.3	1.4	2.0	32.2
F	2,340	130.5	13.0	117.6	23.0	14.2	8.8	2.5	0.9	27.8
M	1,217	23.8	16.9	7.0	25.4	17.7	7.7	1.8	0.9	25.0
A	2,071	32.7	29.6	3.1	17.8	11.9	5.9	1.7	1.8	22.3
M	6,524	126.7	111.1	15.6	33.9	21.1	12.8	1.9	4.1	35.2
J	6,317	118.6	107.1	11.4	33.1	21.5	11.5	2.7	4.3	40.0
J	7,132	127.5	101.4	26.1	35.1	23.3	11.7	3.0	3.2	46.1
A	9,652	147.6	84.9	62.7	43.8	27.9	15.9	6.1	1.2	49.5
S	6,473	121.5	79.4	42.1	58.9	37.3	21.6	9.0	1.3	48.5
O	4,122	124.1	53.1	71.0	63.3	37.9	25.4	17.6	0.5	53.6
N	2,730	107.1	23.4	83.7	53.5	30.2	23.3	13.6	0.4	45.9
D	3,218	69.0	24.3	44.7	43.2	21.6	21.5	6.9	2.3	39.3 ^r

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1949 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs, Dried and Pow- dered
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Produc- tion ⁽²⁾	Stocks End of Period						
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels			Production					
						Million pounds					
1926	..	1.58	0.87	—	—	11.75	..	4.90	2.36	2.54	..
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	—	—	11.47	..	4.58	2.51	2.82	..
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	—	—	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13	0.03
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	—	—	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59	0.07
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	—	—	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99	0.11
1941	78.0	1.73	0.95	—	—	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16	0.18
1942	76.8	1.72	0.89	—	—	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37	1.54
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	—	—	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70	3.42
1944	89.7	2.02	1.16	—	—	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02	5.60
1945	92.7	2.09	1.11	—	—	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29	6.12
1946	98.4	2.29	1.29	—	—	21.22	21.10	19.96	3.09	5.36	2.38
1947	97.3	2.34	1.48	—	—	15.16	18.76	20.22	3.09	5.29	3.72
1948	74.5	1.87	1.03	—	—	11.39	14.95	20.71	2.90	4.51	2.45
1949	66.2	1.66		6.16	2.01	9.12					
1948 J	73.9	1.90	0.90	—	—	12.63	10.35	23.45	3.72	4.59	2.77
F	75.7	1.79	1.10	—	—	13.36					
M	72.2	1.87	0.91	—	—	10.11					
A	75.9	1.95	1.29	—	—	11.55	17.66	25.74	3.67	4.32	5.08
M	71.5	1.73	1.13	—	—	10.17					
J	81.5	1.91	1.05	—	—	6.86					
J	72.3	1.79	0.72	—	—	5.82	18.58	18.51	2.77	4.59	1.77
A	62.8	1.61	0.94	—	—	13.86					
S	87.5	2.19	0.82	—	—	16.35					
O	76.8	1.95	1.45	—	—	12.19	13.23	15.15	1.44	4.54	0.18
N	75.8	1.97	1.21	—	—	12.99					
D	67.8	1.72 ^r	0.85	—	—	10.81					
1949 J	60.1	1.47	0.83	1.03	—	6.25	15.35	14.90	2.35	4.35	0.87
F	62.0	1.46	0.68	3.35	—	6.22					
M	63.9	1.72	0.80	7.35	—	9.18					
A	63.4	1.59	0.75	7.33	1.03	7.27	19.79	12.68	2.36	4.41	2.49
M	63.3	1.57	0.84	7.20	1.10	7.24					
J	64.9	1.67	0.72	6.97	2.06	9.66					
J	59.0	1.44	0.80	5.53	2.01	4.50	18.45	13.22	2.64	4.52	1.10
A	65.2	1.75	0.87	7.29	2.44	9.14					
S	75.9	1.86	0.84 ^r	7.04	2.39	15.75					
O	76.0	1.86	0.74	6.78	2.28	16.13	18.45	13.22	2.64	4.52	1.10
N	76.0	1.95	0.82	7.20	1.78	10.01					
D	64.3	1.63	0.75	6.90	2.01 ^r	8.14					
1950 J				8.00	1.86						

⁽¹⁾Beginning August 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽²⁾Includes Newfoundland.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 - continued

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen					
1938	6.63	20.35	1.58	1.49	4.44	8.95	11.29	9.46	2.58	19.94
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.51	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	14.99	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.04	9.12	13.36	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	13.97	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	14.87	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.57	7.12	12.08	17.37	4.91	30.64
1946	13.40	23.87	2.12	3.49	11.16	7.08	11.16	18.60	4.86	47.67
1947	12.73	28.52	2.88	2.89	11.45	8.48	15.96	23.90	6.16	36.55
1948	11.56	35.05	3.29	3.13	14.50	8.90	18.05	21.16	5.54	34.63
1947										
3rd qtr.	11.64	27.79	2.40	2.56	10.36	6.86	13.32	27.15	5.79	43.48
4th qtr.	11.37	32.32	3.54	2.52	12.54	12.18	24.73	28.69	6.67	38.20
1948										
1st qtr.	12.36	27.89	3.31	2.96	14.11	8.82	18.43	16.04	6.86	20.75
2nd qtr.	11.42	34.05	3.44	3.10	12.60	6.06	13.01	22.31	4.49	14.61
3rd qtr.	10.75	39.46	3.17	3.04	12.60	6.64	14.89	26.53	5.25	64.14
4th qtr.	11.71	38.78	3.24	3.41	18.70	14.10	25.88	19.76	5.54	39.00
1949										
1st qtr.	13.31	27.90	2.13	2.95	14.03	8.18	13.66	10.47	3.34	20.85
2nd qtr.	11.76	37.79	3.94	2.38	11.71	7.70	15.71	21.36	3.76	18.74
3rd qtr.	11.14	42.41	3.48	2.41	11.90	8.19	18.07	23.03	4.93	48.80
	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles, relishes and sauces	Cheese processed	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended, packed, etc.	Coffee roasted
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons							
1938	0.76	13.32	0.39	3.81	2.94	1.95	..	..	8.01	8.27
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	..	..	8.82	8.75
1941	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	1.19	9.02	10.09
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	1.35	7.19	9.73
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	1.42	6.25	10.29
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	1.17	8.91	12.34
1945	3.56	9.37	0.95	9.30	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72
1946	5.61	8.02	0.94	8.51	2.63	4.91	4.49	4.48	12.47	17.11
1947	5.07	22.73	1.26	9.88	5.14	3.44	6.57	3.40	12.01	16.59
1948	6.30	21.40	1.27	8.52	4.26	3.22	5.22	2.75	9.42	18.13
1947										
3rd qtr.	4.36	11.36	1.34	8.76	4.02	2.10	3.42	1.24	11.58	18.99
4th qtr.	7.79	48.45	1.61	9.01	3.67	3.32	10.52	3.45	10.18	15.82
1948										
1st qtr.	4.64	25.68	0.96	8.89	3.91	3.01	6.69	4.21	8.83	15.46
2nd qtr.	2.23	16.13	1.21	8.59	4.71	2.69	3.01	2.07	9.60	17.86
3rd qtr.	5.77	16.86	1.39	8.72	4.27	2.84	5.10	1.79	9.33	18.83
4th qtr.	12.57	26.95	1.51	7.91	4.17	4.34	6.07	2.91	9.92	20.36
1949										
1st qtr.	3.16	15.57	0.99	9.74	3.59	3.48	3.18	2.10	9.51	17.12
2nd qtr.	4.65	17.38	1.23	8.38	4.14	3.50	3.43	1.33	9.63	18.11
3rd qtr.	8.44	17.64	1.43	7.88	4.00	3.02	4.55	2.79	9.19	20.03

Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks**TABLE 44** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
			Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
Million pounds									
1926	93.5	39.5	86.5	10.3	96.8	..	..	70.5	122.1
1929	78.9	82.7	70.4	7.9	78.4	..	..	73.2	131.9
1933	61.8	84.4	65.6	7.9	73.5	..	..	69.7	214.5
1938	80.0	78.0	76.1	9.9	86.0	..	..	86.8	255.1
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	..	94.5	248.5
1940	88.2	141.0	84.4	10.4	94.8	..	..	92.0	278.5
1941	86.3	121.8	89.0	11.0	100.0	..	..	95.6	340.4
1942	49.0	83.9	58.5	6.9	65.3	..	..	75.4	199.6
1943	66.8	111.4	66.7	7.0	73.7	..	..	74.8	178.9
1944	73.7	98.4	75.3	8.5	83.7	..	..	85.1	146.5
1945	70.6	90.3	73.5	7.4	80.8	..	..	73.8	183.2
1946	67.7	111.4	71.6	7.6	79.2	14.7	62.6	77.3	204.1
1947	84.3	148.0	81.4	9.8	91.3	18.6	76.7	95.3	148.5
1948	101.8 ^r	138.3	102.9	11.7 ^r	114.6	12.4	95.8	108.2	223.6
1949	101.7	153.9	104.7	10.8	115.5	15.8	97.3	113.2	246.6
1947 D	87.4	148.0	105.7	14.0	119.7	19.1	59.2	78.3	148.5
1948 J	26.7	115.7	66.6	7.6	74.2	17.6	56.7	74.3	148.2
F	49.5	82.6	65.6	10.7	76.3	9.3	61.6	71.0	153.5
M	87.9	85.3	70.3	12.1	82.4	10.2	80.7	90.9	144.9
A	125.4	133.4	62.9	10.9	73.7	12.1	99.7	111.9	106.7
M	111.5	147.6	81.2	12.1	93.3	6.3	78.4	84.7	115.2
J	101.2	139.0	93.1	12.1	105.2	10.3	111.9	122.3	98.0
J	129.6	156.5	99.1	10.8	109.9	12.6	142.8	155.5	52.3
A	109.0	116.9	130.3	9.0	139.4	10.3	136.3	146.5	45.5
S	151.0	125.9	129.0	12.6	141.6	6.8	131.2	138.1	49.0
O	130.0	137.6	154.1	14.2	168.3	13.6	100.7	114.3	102.7
N	107.6	124.6	168.7	17.7	186.4	22.7	87.2	109.8	178.8
D	92.9 ^r	138.3	114.0 ^r	10.3 ^r	124.3 ^r	17.3	62.0 ^r	79.3 ^r	223.6
1949 J	33.5	100.3	61.8	8.3	70.1	17.9	55.2	73.0	220.4
F	95.5	104.9	77.9	7.1	85.0	12.1	62.4	74.5	229.9
M	111.9	107.7	96.4	11.2	107.6	12.8	84.8	97.6	239.8
A	59.2	78.9	76.8	9.3	86.1	11.1	83.6	94.8	231.1
M	144.9	115.9	88.2	11.4	99.6	10.4	91.5	101.9	228.7
J	120.7	123.5	100.1	9.7	109.8	12.6	123.5	136.0	201.7
J	105.7	129.0	85.8	8.6	94.4	17.8	123.1	140.9	155.0
A	93.9	120.3	88.9	8.2	97.1	17.1	130.8	147.9	104.0
S	87.0	98.5	102.9	11.4	114.3	9.1	142.0	151.1	66.8
O	106.9	90.6	173.6	15.1	188.8	20.2	93.7	113.8	141.0
N	198.3	116.8	194.2	16.7	210.8	31.5	100.1	131.6	219.8
D	62.4	153.9	109.6	12.5	122.1	17.4	77.3	94.7	246.6

Note: Statistics given previously in this table in weekly averages are now presented as monthly data. Receipts, production and sales refer to calendar months or monthly averages, and stocks are shown as at the last day of the month.

Source: The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Total ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat	Country General	Depart- ment Stores	Variety	Motor Vehicles	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing ⁽²⁾	Shoes	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1947	546.9	88.0	13.2	34.7	58.9	11.3	52.8	28.7	36.4	7.2	27.8
1948	606.4	100.4	13.8	37.6	67.1	13.0	58.9	32.2	40.1	7.6	31.9
1947 A	567.9	93.5	13.0	38.4	47.9	10.3	52.3	35.4	30.2	6.8	30.5
S	584.5	90.6	13.3	39.1	67.3	10.7	60.3	31.9	36.2	8.9	32.2
O	606.6	95.1	15.1	38.6	66.9	11.6	64.0	32.2	39.7	7.4	33.9
N	609.6	95.4	13.7	38.2	81.6	13.4	57.5	29.5	45.4	8.4	30.2
D	683.6	101.0	15.5	40.5	93.2	24.0	46.9	27.6	56.5	10.5	28.6
1948 J	490.8	91.7	12.2	28.7	45.1	8.2	52.3	24.6	29.7	4.9	21.1
F	444.7	84.6	11.3	26.7	45.9	8.4	40.1	21.8	26.3	4.7	18.6
M	546.9	92.1	12.4	31.4	64.5	11.3	58.9	25.7	37.8	6.9	23.0
A	573.2	95.1	13.2	34.6	65.3	10.8	63.5	29.4	39.9	8.0	29.3
M	615.3	100.3	13.4	39.9	65.5	12.5	62.7	34.2	41.9	8.4	35.2
J	635.1	101.0	13.6	39.6	63.4	12.6	68.7	36.8	42.3	9.2	38.4
J	630.3	108.4	14.1	42.6	48.3	13.0	61.5	40.2	36.3	7.7	35.9
A	599.8	99.9	13.1	40.7	54.4	11.1	51.9	38.3	31.3	6.3	36.3
S	638.5	103.1	14.2	41.5	70.7	12.1	62.9	36.3	38.9	7.5	35.8
O	681.6	109.7	16.3	43.0	82.4	14.3	65.8	36.4	48.2	7.9	39.5
N	650.0	102.3	14.6	39.2	89.7	14.2	64.5	33.2	45.7	7.5	35.8
D	770.5	116.5	17.7	43.7	109.7	27.6	54.5	29.5	62.6	12.3	34.4
1949 J	493.4	94.1	13.4	28.5	49.1	8.8	43.8	25.6	31.3	5.3	22.6
F	469.5	92.7	12.8	27.3	50.1	9.0	37.9	22.8	26.0	4.6	20.7
M	579.5	101.9	13.8	31.8	69.1	10.7	65.4	28.5	37.1	6.2	25.0
A	673.2	108.3	15.4	36.8	75.0	14.0	81.6	36.9	49.9	10.4	32.1
M	654.9	103.9	14.2	39.6	72.1	13.0	79.8	37.2	41.0	8.3	39.1
J	678.2	109.6	14.8	39.2	67.3	13.4	81.9	39.3	43.2	9.6	39.0
J	665.0	111.8	14.1	41.5	49.9	12.9	89.5	44.3	34.8	7.1	35.3
A	644.2	104.4	13.8	41.1	57.2	11.8	67.0	43.1	30.1	6.5	36.5
S	684.7	110.2	14.6	40.6	76.2	13.1	80.7	40.1	37.4	7.9	38.2
O	697.3	109.9	15.9	42.3	82.9	14.4	75.9	39.5	42.3	7.5	40.1
N	664.1 ^r	105.2 ^r	14.7 ^r	37.7 ^r	93.0 ^r	14.8	64.6	36.8 ^r	43.8 ^r	8.4	34.8 ^r
D	791.4	123.3	17.7	43.0	114.5	29.5	57.0	32.4	59.2	11.3	33.2

⁽¹⁾Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All other trades".⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stores since 1941.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS							BY ECONOMIC AREAS			
	Furniture	Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Coal and Wood	Drugs	Jewellery ⁽¹⁾	Mari-times	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.6	25.8
1947	10.8	6.9	21.4	13.6	14.2	5.7	41.9	128.9	216.0	104.7	55.4
1948	11.1	7.7	22.1	15.3	15.1	5.8	45.1	141.4	240.7	118.2	60.9
1947 A	10.1	6.3	25.2	11.9	14.3	5.2	44.4	129.3	220.5	115.4	58.3
S	11.2	6.9	22.8	15.1	14.1	5.1	43.3	137.6	225.9	119.1	58.5
O	11.7	7.8	22.4	15.8	14.7	5.3	45.5	144.0	235.0	123.4	58.7
N	11.8	8.3	21.4	15.2	14.0	6.3	44.9	142.1	245.2	117.7	59.8
D	12.4	10.1	21.1	17.1	20.2	15.7	54.5	161.4	275.4	119.9	72.3
1948 J	9.4	7.0	19.9	19.0	14.4	4.0	36.9	110.3	205.1	87.2	51.4
F	8.6	6.3	19.0	17.3	13.6	3.5	34.2	107.4	182.9	73.8	46.5
M	10.0	7.6	20.6	15.9	14.7	4.4	41.5	131.7	222.1	94.5	57.0
A	11.6	7.8	21.1	12.0	14.2	4.1	43.8	140.6	226.3	102.7	59.8
M	12.4	7.5	22.2	11.3	14.8	4.7	47.2	147.8	237.7	122.6	60.0
J	11.6	7.3	22.3	12.0	14.4	5.4	46.3	149.5	250.3	127.1	62.0
J	11.1	7.1	24.9	13.1	14.4	5.0	47.5	144.4	248.8	126.8	62.8
A	10.5	6.5	24.5	14.5	14.5	5.5	45.7	136.3	231.6	123.9	62.3
S	10.8	7.8	23.9	17.1	15.0	5.4	44.8	146.9	248.5	135.9	62.5
O	12.7	9.1	23.5	18.0	15.6	5.6	47.6	155.7	265.9	147.3	65.1
N	12.1	8.6	21.9	15.9	14.6	5.9	47.3	149.6	253.0	136.0	64.2
D	12.1	10.3	21.4	17.5	21.2	16.4	58.7	177.2	315.9	140.7	78.0
1949 J	8.8	7.2	20.1	17.9	14.6	3.7	36.1	113.8	200.1	92.7	50.6
F	8.7	6.4	18.9	17.0	14.3	3.5	33.6	108.4	192.3	87.7	47.7
M	10.3	8.1	20.8	15.4	15.7	5.0	41.0	131.5	233.7	112.1	61.1
A	11.9	8.4	22.3	9.2	15.5	5.5	47.1	155.8	260.7	143.1	66.5
M	11.8	8.1	22.6	10.1	15.0	5.1	48.2	152.0	257.4	132.2	65.1
J	11.6	7.7	23.8	11.3	14.9	5.5	49.5	156.1	270.9	136.8	65.1
J	10.8	7.8	26.2	10.5	14.5	5.2	48.6	152.8	256.8	138.7	68.0
A	10.9	7.3	25.9	13.1	15.1	5.8	46.9	139.5	245.9	145.5	66.3
S	11.8	8.4	25.4	19.3	15.5	5.6	47.7	153.8	266.3	151.4	65.6
O	12.9	9.3	24.2	17.9	15.6	5.7	48.2	155.0	269.2	157.2	67.7
N	12.9 ^r	8.9 ^r	21.9 ^r	18.3 ^r	14.8 ^r	6.4 ^r	46.4 ^r	153.7 ^r	264.4 ^r	136.5 ^r	63.2 ^r
D	13.0	12.6	21.5	18.9	21.3	17.3	59.7	174.8	325.5	150.1	81.3

⁽¹⁾The Dominion Government tax of 25 per cent levied at consumer level was removed as of April, 1949.

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stores since 1941.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Con- fectionery
1935-39 = 100										
1937	105.3	101.7	104.2	106.3	107.4	107.9	104.1	105.2	109.6	102.5
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	142.0	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.2	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.5	170.0	172.4
1943	168.3	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.1	173.1	207.3
1944	186.0	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.4	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	244.0	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.2	277.4	296.9
1947	272.0	369.8	254.6	255.4	300.8	244.5	244.2	274.7	325.0	317.1
1948	283.2	379.9	281.8	265.1	286.8	264.7	254.0	237.2	359.7	354.8
1947 S	301.7	481.8	273.9	261.7	378.1	302.6	275.2	278.6	339.6	322.7
O	325.5	423.6	313.4	295.6	427.6	279.9	318.7	278.0	359.6	363.1
N	295.0	413.8	278.3	279.7	280.6	262.9	282.8	261.5	350.6	327.8
D	251.1	283.4	245.6	184.9	293.7	188.3	227.1	243.0	321.2	354.7
1948 J	244.2	320.9	283.5	274.7	248.7	252.1	216.2	186.7	300.7	303.8
F	239.5	331.5	251.4	264.4	268.3	268.2	201.3	197.5	314.8	277.1
M	264.9	318.4	243.7	300.0	298.7	266.3	226.9	216.0	351.3	342.8
A	285.1	368.1	288.9	253.5	288.9	259.2	252.0	231.1	376.0	348.5
M	274.2	381.6	276.6	223.8	215.4	248.9	237.5	242.9	361.1	370.6
J	290.0	379.0	274.2	243.2	218.5	239.2	269.4	256.1	373.0	387.2
J	283.5	349.2	282.1	178.2	172.6	179.0	287.7	252.6	337.2	384.0
A	296.7	376.0	279.6	264.5	363.6	284.5	285.4	249.0	339.5	348.2
S	327.0	497.2	294.4	311.9	411.4	338.0	296.1	272.7	383.1	375.0
O	319.3	489.7	320.3	313.3	393.0	322.2	287.1	227.7	393.0	382.7
N	313.6	427.5	325.3	319.7	312.3	325.7	268.4	256.5	430.9	366.2
D	259.9	319.4	261.6	234.3	249.9	192.8	219.8	258.1	356.2	371.0
1949 J	243.2	329.6	312.4	219.5	148.5	206.6	214.7	210.8	310.2	302.8
F	245.1	339.8	267.2	223.5	240.7	243.8	211.6	211.0	321.4	283.8
M	283.4	339.0	271.7	274.8	343.5	269.2	241.9	255.2	374.8	352.9
A	291.7	395.3	316.1	280.1	350.4	253.0	235.1	272.9	382.8	376.4
M	303.0	421.7	316.7	239.5	280.5	240.4	254.4	312.1	395.8	411.0
J	310.6	415.0	289.0	229.3	206.3	211.7	289.6	309.4	407.7	405.0
J	284.9	355.8	291.4	149.5	145.3	146.4	276.8	304.4	352.0	377.5
A	318.1	422.2	319.6	270.3	352.3	260.9	292.8	304.3	377.9	381.3
S	332.6	500.2	323.5	298.2	408.5	330.9	297.6	263.7	412.2	385.9
O	314.8 ^r	508.3 ^r	324.1 ^r	290.7 ^r	374.1	289.7 ^r	269.9 ^r	244.1	407.9	391.5 ^r
N	306.7	428.4	334.4	285.2	309.8	270.0	267.6	235.5	422.7	390.4

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

*Statistics cover transactions reported by investment firms, stock exchanges and other security dealers in Canada. Not included are: new issues of Canadian securities floated abroad, redemptions of called or matured Canadian bonds owned abroad, and some transactions by other than the reporting agencies. Complete statistics regarding capital movements are included in the annual reports on the "Canadian Balance of International Payments". See page 97.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 47

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽²⁾

	Balance of Merchandise Trade ⁽¹⁾			Net Exports of Non- Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries	Returning Canadian Tourist Auto- mobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars ^{(2) (3)}
	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States				All Countries	United Kingdom	United States	
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			Million U.S. dollars
1926	24.9	13.9	-14.7	2.5	46.3	..	..	..	..	..
1929	-7.8	3.0	-29.7	3.1	91.0	..	..	..	..	..
1933	13.7	9.0	- 2.3	6.8	72.0	..	4.3	4.4	0.2	..
1938	16.3	18.2	-11.0	13.4	105.4	..	2.4	-1.0	1.9	..
1939	16.1	18.8	-10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	-0.5	4.8	404.2
1940	16.3	34.1	-23.2	16.9	80.3	11.0	2.4	-0.2	2.5	332.1
1941	39.0	64.8	-28.7	17.0	97.8	4.5	2.8	-0.3	3.0	187.6
1942	92.4	109.0	-17.1	15.3	41.6	3.2	8.8	-0.4	9.1	318.5
1943	122.6	128.0	- 7.3	11.8	25.0	2.3	14.4	-0.9	15.1	649.6
1944	182.7	141.8	27.6	9.2	37.6	4.0	8.1	-1.6	9.4	902.2
1945	169.3	110.2	1.3	8.0	71.7	6.7	15.9	-2.8	18.5	1,508.0
1946	47.6	40.7	-35.8	8.0	124.3	13.9	11.2	-3.0	14.2	1,244.9
1947	15.7	47.3	-74.2	8.3	138.7	17.5	-1.5	-0.3	-0.9	501.7
1948	36.0	34.7	-24.1	9.9	152.0	16.7	-1.4	-0.1	-1.4	997.8
1949					165.9					1,117.1
1947 D	76.7	52.5	-33.9	11.0	37.8	5.2	-4.1	-0.7	-3.3	501.7
1948 J	33.0	43.4	-43.2	9.6	28.2	4.6	-2.5	-0.6	-2.0	511.0
F	28.1	33.9	-40.5	8.9	33.3	4.0	-2.5	—	-2.7	527.5
M	33.9	37.7	-24.2	8.7	46.1	7.8	—	-0.5	0.6	607.5
A	-11.6	19.8	-48.0	9.5	69.9	9.5	-1.4	-0.2	-1.6	668.4
M	62.4	57.8	-28.7	8.8	134.4	14.8	-5.8	-0.7	-5.1	694.1
J	3.0	28.3	-43.5	9.6	192.0	16.5	-3.4	-0.2	-3.0	741.9
J	28.4	27.1	-28.6	10.8	407.9	34.1	1.7	-0.5	2.2	768.7
A	20.0	27.9	-20.3	9.7	408.0	39.9	-3.4	-0.2	-3.1	814.2
S	64.4	24.1	11.4	11.9	253.6	26.6	-0.9	-0.3	-0.8	854.9
O	66.0	36.5	- 9.6	9.6	128.1	22.0	-0.5	0.4	-0.9	892.2
N	58.2	28.6	1.5	9.1	75.0	12.5	1.6	1.5	-0.1	968.2
D	87.3	24.0	- 9.9	12.8	47.5	8.2	-0.6	-0.1	-1.2	997.8
1949 J	15.2	30.5	-47.3	9.7	32.6	7.5	0.4	-0.2	0.5	1,021.9
F	1.2	21.4	-40.6	9.6	35.8	6.2	-1.2	—	-1.3	1,043.9
M	-16.9	11.3	-44.9	12.1	46.2	11.8	0.8	-0.2	1.0	1,067.2
A	-2.4	33.4	-65.1	9.8	83.5	23.1	4.2	0.1	3.9	991.2
M	25.1	43.4	-49.1	12.4	154.0	23.5	-0.2	-0.1	-0.4	977.2
J	6.9	34.1	-61.3	9.8	221.0	28.2	-5.8	-0.4	-5.2	976.9
J	12.8	41.7	-54.2	9.4	453.2	62.0	0.9	—	0.8	973.1
A	41.9	37.1	-26.6	13.8	426.7	60.0	-0.6	0.1	-0.8	987.1
S	9.4	35.5	-42.6	11.2	264.5	43.4	-3.4	-4.3	0.8	985.3
O	37.4	53.3	-17.8	13.2	141.1	34.7	3.8	-1.8	5.5	1,007.4
N	55.9	30.7	10.9	15.4	76.1	19.3	3.2	-2.4	5.1	1,068.4
D					55.8					1,117.1

⁽¹⁾ Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transaction,—e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

⁽²⁾ Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board.

⁽³⁾ Does not include proceeds of 100 million dollar loan floated by the Government of Canada in the United States in August 1949.

*See footnote of page 96.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
	Million dollars									
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	—	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	—	1.7
1938	1.6	8.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.2
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1940	0.9	12.2	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.6
1941	0.9	17.2	2.0	1.4	6.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4
1942	0.8	14.0	1.8	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.1
1943	1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
1944	2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
1945	2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
1946	2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
1947	2.7	38.5	5.7	1.2	5.2	3.4	1.2	1.3	3.1	6.9
1948	1.7	30.7	8.0	6.2	5.8	5.3	1.0	1.5	3.3	7.1
1949	1.6	44.4	6.4	5.1	2.0	3.7	1.4	1.2	1.7	7.8
1947 N	3.4	40.1	10.4	1.4	4.0	1.8	2.8	1.7	4.5	8.9
D	2.5	35.7	16.8	1.4	8.2	5.0	0.9	1.0	2.6	7.5
1948 J	1.4	29.9	7.8	1.3	7.4	5.7	1.3	0.8	3.6	8.5
F	1.3	22.0	5.8	1.1	6.4	5.0	0.1	0.6	4.7	9.7
M	1.1	28.2	4.8	1.7	10.3	3.9	0.1	0.6	4.3	5.6
A	0.4	19.2	3.6	2.3	9.8	3.0	0.1	0.5	0.9	6.0
M	0.6	34.9	6.9	2.8	13.8	2.4	0.1	1.0	4.3	5.8
J	0.7	26.9	7.7	3.3	5.7	1.5	—	2.0	2.5	6.0
J	1.5	27.6	5.1	3.0	3.6	1.8	0.1	1.8	3.6	7.3
A	1.1	22.7	3.7	5.0	3.0	3.0	0.5	2.9	2.2	6.7
S	2.5	24.1	7.8	19.3	2.5	10.8	4.0	2.6	3.8	8.0
O	3.6	48.0	8.6	14.0	2.7	8.8	3.0	2.3	5.9	7.3
N	3.3	45.0	13.6	14.2	1.7	10.1	2.1	1.7	2.4	7.3
D	3.3	39.7	20.7	5.9	2.9	7.4	0.7	1.4	0.9	6.8
1949 J	2.0	39.7	2.8	2.6	3.0	4.5	—	1.2	3.1	6.0
F	1.2	30.9	3.1	2.2	1.6	2.3	—	1.1	2.1	5.3
M	0.9	29.1	3.1	3.7	1.2	2.6	—	0.7	0.2	6.3
A	0.6	42.9	5.9	3.9	1.5	2.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	5.1
M	0.6	56.2	6.4	3.5	1.5	2.3	0.8	1.4	0.9	6.9
J	0.7	52.5	4.5	7.3	0.8	2.7	2.5	1.1	1.4	7.0
J	1.0	48.3	3.9	4.7	0.6	2.2	5.4	0.7	0.9	7.2
A	2.5	49.9	3.3	3.5	0.5	3.4	5.0	1.2	1.3	7.9
S	2.1	37.2	5.4	4.6	0.2	4.1	1.5	1.0	2.9	10.6
O	2.2	45.2	8.8	9.5	2.0	5.7	0.2	1.1	5.6	11.7
N	3.5	56.8	20.5	9.5	5.3	6.6	0.2	1.7	1.4	10.3
D	2.2	44.1	9.4	6.3	5.9	5.5	0.2	2.2	0.3	9.4

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 48 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanu- factured Wood	Planks and Boards	Wood- pulp
Million dollars										
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1938	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.3
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1940	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	5.1
1941	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.2	7.2
1942	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	6.7	7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1947	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	6.3	4.1	2.9	6.6	17.4	14.8
1948	2.4	2.8	2.0	1.1	11.0	3.8	3.6	6.2	16.3	17.6
1949	2.9	2.1	1.9	0.6	9.7	2.1	2.6	4.3	13.4	14.2
1947 N	3.4	2.7	0.6	1.5	9.2	3.9	3.4	8.1	18.4	15.3
D	2.0	3.3	6.6	1.7	7.7	4.0	3.9	8.6	22.1	17.0
1948 J	2.4	2.8	3.9	1.9	11.2	3.3	2.8	5.8	16.9	15.3
F	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.2	8.5	2.7	2.7	6.4	15.4	14.8
M	1.9	3.0	1.9	1.3	8.8	3.0	2.9	6.4	15.4	18.1
A	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.2	3.4	1.9	5.8	14.6	18.9
M	2.2	3.2	2.7	1.1	13.1	4.0	2.5	6.4	16.3	19.8
J	1.7	2.8	2.5	0.9	11.4	4.5	3.9	5.8	15.5	17.9
J	2.5	3.1	1.5	0.6	9.5	5.7	5.3	6.1	17.3	18.8
A	2.1	2.5	1.8	0.7	7.7	5.0	4.0	5.7	17.3	16.2
S	2.4	3.0	2.0	0.9	9.4	3.8	6.0	7.5	21.3	19.1
O	2.9	2.8	0.6	1.0	9.9	3.7	4.7	6.2	17.4	17.2
N	3.9	2.8	0.7	1.0	15.8	3.2	3.9	6.4	15.5	17.6
D	3.1	2.8	2.3	1.1	18.6	3.2	3.0	5.6	13.2	18.1
1949 J	3.1	2.0	3.9	0.7	12.8	3.0	2.8	3.7	11.1	15.2
F	2.1	2.2	2.5	0.5	11.5	2.4	3.3	2.9	10.2	15.4
M	3.4	2.4	2.1	0.6	11.6	2.3	3.0	3.9	11.1	15.6
A	2.7	2.7	1.5	0.6	10.5	1.6	1.3	4.1	10.9	12.9
M	2.7	2.1	2.2	0.7	10.6	3.6	1.2	3.9	12.5	14.8
J	3.0	2.1	1.5	0.6	8.5	2.7	3.0	3.7	12.2	13.7
J	2.6	2.5	1.0	0.6	5.3	2.0	3.1	4.1	12.5	12.4
A	2.2	2.2	1.0	0.6	4.8	1.6	2.6	5.3	13.2	13.1
S	2.9	2.1	1.6	0.6	5.7	1.6	2.7	4.5	15.0	11.5
O	3.8	1.9	0.5	0.7	7.0	1.6	2.6	6.0	19.2	15.1
N	3.4	1.9	0.5	0.6	12.2	1.4	3.1	4.7	17.4	15.1
D	2.8	1.6	5.0	0.5	16.0	1.4	2.6	5.3	15.2	15.7

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 48 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	News- print	Other Wood and Paper	Primary ⁽²⁾ Iron and Steel	Ferro- Alloys	Farm Imple- ments	Other machin- ery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Locomo- tives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other ⁽³⁾ Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
Million dollars											
1926	9.5	0.9	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.4	3.2	—	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929	12.4	0.8	0.1	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	—	0.8	1.3	3.1
1933	5.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	—	0.4	0.5	1.4
1938	8.7	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.8	2.1	—	0.7	2.0	4.4
1939	9.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1940	12.6	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.1	5.4	—	1.7	2.9	4.4
1941	12.9	2.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	12.4	—	3.0	6.4	3.6
1942	11.8	1.7	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.3	21.4	0.2	13.3	9.8	2.9
1943	12.1	1.8	0.5	1.8	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.3	10.8	2.6
1944	13.1	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.7	8.8	3.4
1945	15.0	2.8	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.6	11.1	3.4
1946	22.1	3.0	0.9	0.8	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.6	4.7	3.1
1947	28.5	3.7	1.3	1.8	3.5	3.4	7.6	1.6	3.6	5.3	4.9
1948	31.9	3.8	2.2	2.0	6.1	3.4	4.6	1.3	3.8	8.5	6.6
1949	36.2	2.3	1.8	1.5	7.7	2.7	3.2	4.2	3.3	7.8	7.2
1947 N	28.9	4.1	1.4	1.8	2.6	4.5	6.9	2.3	4.4	6.7	6.9
1947 D	30.3	3.9	1.7	1.5	4.2	4.0	7.5	0.6	3.5	4.2	7.1
1948 J	27.9	3.5	1.2	1.8	5.5	4.3	3.7	—	2.7	7.5	6.5
1948 F	24.9	3.2	2.0	1.8	5.4	3.0	3.7	1.6	2.7	8.8	7.0
1948 M	32.0	3.4	1.4	1.9	6.2	4.0	4.5	0.3	2.9	7.2	5.7
1948 A	29.1	3.9	2.0	1.9	6.9	3.0	5.7	0.3	3.4	7.0	4.3
1948 M	33.8	5.2	2.7	3.1	6.3	3.4	4.4	2.0	4.1	14.9	9.4
1948 J	30.5	4.0	2.7	2.0	5.8	2.8	4.2	0.6	4.5	7.6	5.1
1948 J	31.0	3.7	2.2	1.8	6.7	2.9	4.6	0.7	4.3	8.5	5.8
1948 A	31.8	4.0	1.6	1.6	4.4	2.5	3.7	1.2	3.0	8.8	6.2
1948 S	36.9	3.7	3.0	1.4	6.9	3.7	1.3	1.6	4.2	7.5	6.9
1948 O	33.0	3.6	2.2	2.7	7.2	3.3	4.9	1.2	4.5	9.8	7.6
1948 N	34.5	3.4	2.7	1.8	5.2	3.5	5.6	2.0	5.3	9.2	6.5
1948 D	37.7	3.7	2.9	2.3	7.4	4.4	8.7	3.8	4.4	5.3	8.1
1949 J	29.9	2.6	1.2	2.4	7.8	2.2	4.3	3.7	3.4	5.5	8.5
1949 F	30.4	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.1	2.5	2.3	3.3	2.0	5.1	4.6
1949 M	33.7	2.3	1.4	1.9	11.9	2.8	1.9	4.9	2.8	6.2	6.6
1949 A	32.4	2.8	1.8	2.5	11.5	3.1	3.6	2.3	2.6	6.9	7.7
1949 M	38.6	2.8	2.0	2.4	12.0	2.9	2.6	2.5	3.1	11.1	8.7
1949 J	35.6	2.4	1.4	1.5	9.9	3.5	3.1	1.9	4.2	8.3	6.3
1949 J	36.0	2.2	1.8	1.2	8.1	2.6	5.4	5.4	3.9	8.4	7.8
1949 A	40.8	1.9	1.3	1.1	4.3	1.7	3.3	2.1	4.3	12.6	8.5
1949 S	32.7	1.9	1.1	0.9	4.8	2.3	3.1	5.2	4.0	9.2	7.2
1949 O	44.4	2.5	0.9	1.1	3.8	3.4	3.8	2.2	3.7	6.4	7.1
1949 N	38.6	1.6	4.2	0.9	4.9	2.1	2.4	7.2	3.5	2.7	7.1
1949 D	40.7	1.9	2.2	1.1	5.3	2.8	3.1	9.3	2.4	11.6	6.5

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.⁽²⁾ Exports of primary iron and steel comprise pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, and rolling mill products.⁽³⁾ Include iron ore.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 48 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities	Total Domestic Exports
Million dollars										
1926	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.1
1929	2.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	96.0
1933	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.1
1938	4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940	5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941	5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942	5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943	5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944	5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945	4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1947	5.0	5.1	1.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4	231.2
1948	6.2	6.4	1.4	3.9	3.5	4.4	3.0	3.6	12.1	256.3
1949	7.7	8.2	1.0	3.6	3.1	3.0	3.3	2.6	9.8	249.4
1947 N	5.0	5.4	1.9	2.8	3.0	3.7	2.4	4.3	8.5	253.1
D	4.4	5.3	1.3	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	10.3	266.2
1948 J	8.0	4.4	1.4	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.8	5.9	235.4
F	5.2	2.4	1.2	3.7	2.7	2.2	2.7	3.1	5.9	208.3
M	5.7	6.2	1.5	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.6	3.6	6.0	228.4
A	6.2	5.7	1.7	3.9	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.3	6.8	212.3
M	7.8	7.0	1.9	4.5	3.7	5.3	3.8	5.3	9.9	282.3
J	4.9	4.2	1.5	3.1	3.7	4.1	1.6	4.0	13.7	233.5
J	5.1	5.8	1.1	4.7	3.3	4.3	2.7	3.7	22.4	250.9
A	6.0	7.9	1.2	4.2	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.3	7.8	224.1
S	5.5	8.0	1.2	3.3	3.8	6.3	3.4	3.5	10.0	283.0
O	6.5	8.0	1.2	4.3	4.0	5.3	2.2	3.6	21.6	307.0
N	5.5	8.6	1.3	4.5	3.8	5.7	3.3	3.2	6.0	293.9
D	7.3	8.9	1.7	3.9	4.3	5.4	2.8	3.2	29.5	316.4
1949 J	7.6	11.8	1.1	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.7	2.7	5.8	237.0
F	8.0	6.1	1.1	4.6	2.2	3.4	3.2	2.6	7.1	205.0
M	8.2	7.4	1.3	3.2	0.9	3.5	4.7	2.7	4.5	216.8
A	10.0	9.8	1.0	3.1	0.9	3.1	4.9	3.1	12.2	237.8
M	8.8	9.5	0.9	3.8	1.3	3.3	3.9	3.0	14.9	272.9
J	6.4	6.8	1.0	7.1	1.5	2.8	2.0	2.3	15.4	255.1
J	8.2	6.8	0.7	2.7	3.6	2.5	1.8	2.1	9.0	241.3
A	7.1	5.9	0.9	2.1	5.0	2.5	2.7	2.0	16.5	251.7
S	6.1	9.3	0.8	3.6	4.2	2.3	3.3	2.3	6.4	228.4
O	6.7	6.9	1.2	2.2	5.2	3.1	2.8	2.8	8.5	269.1
N	7.9	8.6	1.0	2.9	4.7	3.3	2.6	2.4	7.7	292.3
D	7.4	9.0	1.2	5.1	5.1	3.1	3.8	3.3	9.0	285.5

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Bever- ages ⁽¹⁾	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
	Million dollars									
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.55	1.39
1937	2.97	1.49	1.72	1.45	0.67	1.37	1.62	0.68	1.03	1.97
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	0.58	0.99	0.94	0.47	0.66	1.90
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	0.62	2.43	1.45	0.50	0.77	2.93	0.74	0.99	2.31
1941	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.69	0.53	1.02	3.26	0.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	0.72	1.49	1.64	0.60	0.87	1.93	0.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.84	0.38	0.85	1.91	0.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	0.46	0.83	1.22	0.95	0.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.77	0.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1947	10.36	3.04	4.79	3.54	1.14	2.14	2.39	1.87	2.17	5.49
1948	8.18	2.55	5.98	4.84	1.31	1.74	2.63	2.05	1.56	5.38
1947 N	10.63	6.33	5.60	4.03	1.83	2.11	1.85	2.80	2.20	5.18
1947 D	7.22	4.21	5.31	3.75	1.77	0.97	2.75	2.07	1.78	4.04
1948 J	6.60	2.67	2.43	4.62	1.36	1.52	3.28	3.37	1.90	4.80
1948 F	5.93	2.82	2.59	5.58	1.03	1.49	1.42	3.77	2.19	2.96
1948 M	6.79	2.93	4.12	2.68	0.99	1.89	2.77	1.74	1.33	6.12
1948 A	8.91	1.72	6.13	4.10	0.85	2.15	3.13	1.51	1.52	4.33
1948 M	9.60	2.31	7.69	4.70	0.90	3.29	2.03	2.12	1.41	3.76
1948 J	8.32	2.11	7.04	7.80	1.13	2.38	2.98	1.22	1.30	3.70
1948 J	7.86	1.26	6.41	5.25	0.97	1.10	2.29	1.11	1.41	6.18
1948 A	6.06	1.24	7.66	5.60	1.10	1.46	2.72	0.64	1.71	3.50
1948 S	8.03	1.43	7.19	4.86	1.09	0.92	2.35	2.00	1.27	3.62
1948 O	7.42	1.66	8.42	4.19	1.49	2.88	3.46	2.30	1.65	5.28
1948 N	11.51	5.32	6.32	4.32	2.20	1.04	2.39	1.87	1.50	7.20
1948 D	11.09	5.11	5.74	4.41	2.58	0.78	2.78	2.90	1.56	13.08
1949 J	7.51	1.50	2.07	6.31	1.67	1.60	3.01	3.73	1.95	5.17
1949 F	6.75	0.93	4.85	4.45	1.46	2.30	2.90	3.08	1.87	4.20
1949 M	8.69	1.29	4.09	5.02	1.99	2.13	2.97	1.67	2.54	4.15
1949 A	10.51	1.09	6.13	5.87	1.92	1.66	1.99	1.26	2.78	3.68
1949 M	9.89	1.97	7.66	5.47	1.37	1.66	2.59	1.10	1.98	4.48
1949 J	12.17	1.93	6.77	5.85	1.37	1.70	1.73	1.09	1.78	4.22
1949 J	10.16	2.14	5.67	4.46	1.57	1.69	1.78	0.57	1.62	3.42
1949 A	8.07	2.05	5.70	4.19	1.59	1.78	2.48	0.64	2.19	4.23
1949 S	7.35	2.16	5.09	5.78	1.57	1.84	1.79	1.78	2.44	5.49
1949 O	11.27	3.13	7.85	5.49	1.78	2.89	2.70	1.84	1.91	6.10
1949 N	11.74	5.07	10.69	6.45	2.67	2.70	2.70	1.58	1.66	6.04

Note: As of April 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

⁽¹⁾ Before 1935 totals are overvalued due to the inclusion of U.K. excise taxes on imports of spirits from that country.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured			Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
Million dollars										
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	0.85	3.27	0.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	0.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
1933	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.93	0.23	0.86	0.69	0.87
1937	1.70	1.69	0.88	0.67	1.36	1.61	0.34	1.37	1.21	1.63
1938	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.57	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	0.81	2.20	1.72	0.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	0.35	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	0.14	2.86	1.85	0.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	0.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	0.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	0.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	0.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
1947	5.04	9.95	3.16	0.62	2.51	4.53	2.87	3.87	2.66	4.80
1948	4.74	6.54	2.27	0.32	3.98	5.61	2.47	3.29	2.61	3.54
1947 N	5.56	7.16	4.74	0.57	2.08	4.43	2.36	4.30	2.86	4.82
D	6.72	5.65	2.21	0.35	2.66	4.82	2.30	4.06	2.41	2.95
1948 J	8.19	5.90	2.47	0.33	2.81	5.69	2.40	3.66	2.51	2.98
F	3.15	5.36	1.73	0.37	2.91	4.83	1.82	2.07	2.55	3.24
M	5.09	5.79	2.57	0.33	3.15	5.22	2.46	3.84	2.48	3.86
A	6.97	7.12	0.79	0.44	5.34	5.83	2.51	4.06	2.84	5.03
M	5.67	6.81	4.09	0.39	5.29	6.45	2.49	2.95	2.60	3.83
J	3.25	7.06	3.96	0.26	4.23	5.94	2.24	2.74	2.53	3.63
J	3.52	7.37	1.36	0.26	4.97	6.06	2.48	3.66	2.46	2.98
A	1.73	5.88	1.37	0.26	4.77	5.50	2.33	3.13	2.27	3.25
S	2.63	5.71	1.79	0.25	4.13	5.24	2.33	3.38	2.53	3.17
O	4.04	7.74	2.57	0.35	3.71	5.42	2.74	4.00	3.01	3.36
N	6.58	7.59	2.77	0.30	3.10	5.97	3.13	3.18	2.90	3.42
D	6.00	6.18	1.78	0.31	3.33	5.17	2.73	2.75	2.59	3.72
1949 J	7.50	8.96	2.60	0.59	2.25	6.25	3.75	3.25	2.46	3.61
F	5.90	8.01	0.92	0.47	2.48	6.22	3.55	2.67	2.53	3.96
M	6.14	7.67	1.74	0.39	3.95	6.90	3.50	2.85	2.86	4.43
A	5.02	8.29	1.88	0.43	3.59	6.74	3.57	3.07	2.95	4.38
M	5.01	7.25	1.66	0.38	4.89	6.09	2.93	3.26	2.61	4.29
J	4.00	8.28	1.55	0.36	4.15	5.12	3.07	2.88	2.67	4.69
J	4.02	5.25	1.69	0.52	3.25	6.00	2.12	3.16	2.63	3.88
A	2.77	3.58	1.45	0.45	3.09	5.68	1.49	3.22	2.99	3.98
S	4.15	3.27	1.69	0.42	2.03	4.17	1.39	2.88	3.65	4.34
O	5.94	4.19	1.92	0.52	2.96	3.24	1.63	3.05	3.73	4.48
N	7.54	4.48	1.95	0.54	2.30	3.51	1.72	3.41	3.83	4.52

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products
Million dollars									
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1937	4.79	1.39	3.87	4.08	0.92	2.53	0.55	1.29	2.08
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1947	9.75	8.78	17.17	14.00	3.66	10.18	1.43	5.73	6.25
1948	11.52	11.67	18.09	10.71	4.19	9.00	1.47	5.18	6.34
1947 N	10.18	7.75	17.14	14.94	4.97	10.39	1.38	5.98	6.80
D	10.44	8.58	17.77	9.80	4.04	8.34	1.74	5.04	4.30
1948 J	9.89	9.06	21.40	10.35	5.45	9.41	0.64	5.73	5.04
F	8.01	10.85	20.56	8.31	4.56	8.74	0.62	5.07	4.38
M	9.73	10.55	17.90	9.40	4.42	8.88	0.70	5.20	6.57
A	10.33	14.98	20.14	10.10	4.28	10.48	0.92	6.18	6.97
M	11.70	11.71	18.84	10.55	4.57	8.85	1.96	6.13	6.98
J	12.99	13.54	19.40	9.99	3.80	9.66	1.57	6.31	6.03
J	11.65	11.55	17.96	10.83	3.47	9.04	1.98	4.90	5.44
A	10.92	10.27	13.49	10.21	2.95	6.51	1.96	3.46	6.13
S	12.38	11.62	14.95	12.29	3.53	8.03	1.48	4.12	5.54
O	12.25	11.97	17.38	14.31	4.34	9.50	2.36	4.74	7.62
N	15.44	11.19	17.22	12.12	5.21	9.40	2.36	5.09	7.52
D	13.00	12.70	17.84	10.10	3.71	9.52	1.10	5.19	7.80
1949 J	12.80	13.73	18.75	11.57	6.50	10.16	1.08	5.54	6.25
F	12.91	13.84	16.28	11.90	4.61	9.83	0.68	5.37	8.21
M	16.01	17.23	20.67	14.29	5.89	11.58	0.94	5.79	8.77
A	17.73	18.24	20.37	14.01	4.94	11.85	1.27	6.37	8.12
M	18.30	17.54	20.31	14.60	4.51	11.19	1.61	5.65	6.66
J	18.86	17.12	19.33	14.08	5.96	9.85	2.31	5.48	6.31
J	14.85	15.91	18.19	15.66	4.93	10.01	1.67	4.77	4.99
A	12.86	14.09	14.07	12.69	4.76	9.06	1.84	5.45	6.41
S	12.04	14.08	16.56	13.78	4.06	8.61	1.93	5.29	5.34
O	9.00	12.23	17.66	14.49	4.21	8.90	2.09	7.46	7.67
N	5.29	12.59	17.38	13.17	3.94	9.02	2.14	6.79	9.72

⁽¹⁾Includes Iron Ore, Scrap, Castings and Forgings, Rolling Mill Products, Pipes, Tubes and Fittings.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non-commercial Articles	Miscellaneous Commodities ⁽¹⁾	Total Imports
Million dollars									
1926	5.61	0.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	0.31	0.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	0.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	0.24	0.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	0.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	0.14	0.39	1.62	33.43
1937	3.53	0.71	4.92	2.21	3.12	0.18	0.32	3.51	67.41
1938	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	0.19	0.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	0.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	0.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	0.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	0.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	0.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	0.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	0.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	0.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1947	12.81	2.39	17.27	5.22	9.42	0.60	1.28	11.62	214.50
1948	17.19	2.16	25.15	6.02	9.86	0.67	1.53	7.42	219.75
1947 N	15.59	2.43	19.24	6.02	9.69	0.53	1.57	13.05	229.10
1947 D	13.11	1.67	18.48	4.36	8.58	0.55	1.21	8.18	194.15
1948 J	14.27	2.10	18.75	5.03	9.59	0.62	1.56	7.69	206.08
1948 F	14.81	1.70	15.27	4.32	8.54	0.47	1.03	7.10	182.17
1948 M	14.14	2.08	16.62	4.58	10.28	0.48	1.10	8.28	197.05
1948 A	13.16	2.51	24.16	5.56	10.88	0.57	1.41	8.74	226.69
1948 M	12.53	2.93	23.42	6.67	10.03	0.60	1.69	7.56	225.09
1948 J	17.84	2.46	30.73	6.61	9.37	0.73	1.72	6.41	233.00
1948 J	17.75	2.14	32.50	6.46	10.19	1.20	1.78	7.30	225.10
1948 A	20.07	1.66	33.05	6.32	8.86	0.69	1.55	6.21	206.49
1948 S	24.37	1.86	33.05	6.68	8.91	0.48	1.91	6.54	221.68
1948 O	21.28	2.19	31.76	7.42	10.84	0.80	1.72	7.22	243.44
1948 N	19.28	2.35	20.67	6.87	10.55	0.69	1.57	8.02	238.17
1948 D	16.73	1.94	21.81	5.74	10.33	0.66	1.29	7.93	231.99
1949 J	13.65	1.89	19.85	4.82	10.87	0.56	1.24	8.78	223.79
1949 F	10.94	1.89	15.92	4.92	9.62	0.49	0.99	8.05	205.98
1949 M	12.72	2.03	16.85	5.60	10.54	0.51	1.16	10.38	235.95
1949 A	13.17	2.30	16.62	6.09	11.05	0.50	1.09	12.15	242.70
1949 M	12.56	2.10	26.47	7.91	10.56	0.55	1.66	11.72	250.46
1949 J	15.90	2.06	24.65	7.44	10.84	0.49	1.67	12.77	250.51
1949 J	13.51	1.86	28.50	6.50	9.93	0.45	2.00	11.55	230.89
1949 A	11.52	1.99	23.71	7.37	9.54	0.34	2.22	12.59	212.09
1949 S	14.36	2.06	27.24	7.55	10.64	0.42	1.71	12.62	221.57
1949 O	12.15	2.40	25.35	7.66	12.18	0.46	1.48	12.26	234.27
1949 N	13.85	2.78	23.01	7.53	13.14	0.73	1.66	11.78	239.61

⁽¹⁾Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Exports⁽¹⁾ and Imports by Areas**TABLE 50**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries		United Kingdom		Newfoundland		British ⁽²⁾ Dominions		Other Empire
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports
Million dollars									
1926	105.10	84.03	38.27	13.73	0.94	0.16	4.32	1.59	2.72
1929	96.03	108.25	24.19	16.23	0.98	0.21	5.15	2.40	2.63
1933	44.12	33.43	17.56	8.16	0.50	0.05	1.87	1.37	1.34
1938	69.80	56.45	28.31	9.94	0.70	0.18	5.65	1.98	2.25
1939	77.08	62.59	27.34	9.50	0.71	0.16	5.59	2.44	2.26
1940	98.25	90.16	42.34	13.43	1.05	0.26	7.73	3.48	3.54
1941	135.08	120.73	54.85	18.28	2.66	0.36	10.12	4.57	5.59
1942	196.98	137.02	61.81	13.43	4.24	0.43	25.39	4.90	4.72
1943	247.62	144.59	86.05	11.25	3.62	0.60	20.42	4.76	6.71
1944	286.66	146.57	102.92	9.22	4.00	0.78	21.15	4.56	6.97
1945	268.19	132.15	80.27	11.71	3.38	1.38	32.53	5.45	7.73
1946	192.68	160.61	49.79	16.79	3.19	0.77	14.33	5.62	8.08
1947	231.24	214.50	62.60	15.78	4.59	0.79	17.28	5.96	12.91
1948	256.29	219.75	57.24	24.96	4.59	0.92	15.11	6.46	9.09
1949	249.41		58.75		0.77		18.19		6.88
1947 N	253.10	229.10	69.25	17.85	6.55	0.64	18.24	8.03	17.16
D	266.16	194.15	72.54	20.25	6.74	0.40	16.39	4.64	11.65
1948 J	235.38	206.08	64.95	21.59	3.93	1.31	8.83	5.16	10.59
F	208.27	182.17	51.66	17.87	2.51	0.29	9.52	3.71	6.31
M	228.37	197.05	59.18	21.60	3.00	0.27	8.64	4.38	9.01
A	212.34	226.69	44.35	24.64	3.92	0.22	13.96	5.09	7.47
M	282.28	225.09	85.06	27.42	5.17	0.30	15.13	10.57	10.65
J	233.48	233.00	54.17	26.00	5.00	0.97	16.86	9.49	8.75
J	250.86	225.10	56.34	29.38	5.05	1.30	13.96	4.91	8.19
A	224.14	206.49	52.52	24.68	4.31	1.60	14.19	5.58	8.47
S	283.02	221.68	47.93	24.10	7.21	1.04	12.36	5.84	8.27
O	306.96	243.44	65.57	29.26	4.45	1.17	16.75	6.41	10.97
N	293.90	238.17	56.67	28.32	4.82	1.82	21.90	9.07	8.73
D	316.42	231.99	48.51	24.63	5.68	0.79	29.27	7.34	11.65
1949 J	237.03	223.79	55.81	25.41	3.32	0.41	21.21	4.40	6.68
F	204.99	205.98	44.12	22.92	2.40	0.19	12.86	3.68	4.66
M	216.79	235.95	39.50	28.34	3.51	0.31	14.38	6.63	8.38
A	237.79	242.70	63.05	30.12			19.83	5.47	7.29
M	272.95	250.46	72.40	29.47			23.82	7.18	9.07
J	255.07	250.51	60.72	26.95			23.01	7.10	7.41
J	241.31	230.89	70.55	29.38			24.04	4.55	6.05
A	251.66	212.09	62.88	26.18			17.26	5.49	7.55
S	228.44	221.57	56.95	21.94			13.74	4.75	7.02
O	269.11	234.27	72.28	19.45			11.83	7.52	5.65
N	292.28	239.61	56.81	26.53			15.35	7.46	6.96
D	285.55		49.88				20.90		5.89

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.⁽²⁾Includes Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan. Exports to Northern Rhodesia and "other British South Africa" are included with British Dominions prior to January 1947.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports and Imports by Areas

TABLE 50 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Other Empire	Countries Receiving ⁽¹⁾ Export Credits		United States		Latin America		Other	
	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars									
1926	2.40	7.61	3.99	38.16	55.73	3.62	2.72	9.47	3.71
1929	2.58	8.13	4.75	41.06	74.47	3.56	2.75	10.35	4.86
1933	1.47	4.53	1.53	14.02	18.11	0.83	0.84	3.47	1.90
1938	3.40	3.67	1.88	22.54	35.39	1.43	1.33	5.26	2.34
1939	3.63	3.05	1.77	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.75	2.33
1940	5.11	1.84	1.39	36.92	62.02	2.18	2.81	2.65	1.66
1941	6.78	0.89	0.72	49.98	83.71	2.77	5.15	8.23	1.16
1942	4.06	0.99	0.18	73.79	108.72	1.96	4.27	24.09	1.02
1943	3.28	—	0.17	95.77	118.64	2.21	4.57	32.79	1.32
1944	3.81	2.59	0.05	108.44	120.60	2.73	6.55	37.86	1.01
1945	4.09	14.52	0.21	99.75	100.20	4.82	7.21	25.20	1.88
1946	5.19	21.01	1.58	74.00	117.11	7.72	10.47	14.57	3.08
1947	7.01	22.21	3.52	86.19	164.56	10.81	13.26	14.66	3.62
1948	9.67	20.31	4.29	125.08	150.48	10.31	18.44	14.55	4.52
1949		12.62		125.29		10.47		16.45	
1947 N	6.69	21.09	4.12	92.86	174.39	14.39	14.17	13.56	3.22
D	9.40	24.41	2.55	105.97	141.66	12.19	11.58	16.26	3.67
1948 J	6.32	22.25	2.40	105.00	149.98	7.88	15.50	11.96	3.82
F	3.81	17.74	2.63	94.82	136.85	9.53	14.13	16.19	2.87
M	6.26	17.89	3.76	112.52	138.30	8.75	19.14	9.38	3.35
A	9.59	11.94	3.67	109.22	159.46	8.89	20.08	12.58	3.94
M	11.98	22.59	5.72	114.71	144.97	13.23	18.55	15.76	5.58
J	12.34	16.54	4.94	109.79	154.92	10.92	19.68	11.44	4.65
J	11.29	25.02	3.63	118.93	149.50	11.15	21.32	12.22	3.79
A	11.80	15.52	3.67	113.95	136.06	6.79	20.37	8.38	2.73
S	10.82	17.92	5.62	162.00	152.71	10.95	18.51	16.39	3.05
O	15.03	28.11	6.00	148.91	160.21	11.21	20.53	20.99	4.83
N	8.98	12.00	4.93	163.31	163.42	8.06	16.58	18.43	5.05
D	7.76	36.25	4.56	147.83	159.40	16.39	16.89	20.83	10.63
1949 J	6.18	11.72	3.44	116.02	164.80	7.95	14.18	14.31	4.96
F	8.21	9.05	4.07	106.71	148.82	8.71	13.69	16.47	4.41
M	8.63	7.06	4.85	122.42	168.95	9.78	13.98	11.77	4.24
A	8.79	10.98	5.02	110.65	177.29	10.15	11.68	15.85	4.32
M	13.01	15.31	6.25	121.20	172.07	11.85	16.91	19.29	5.58
J	12.13	18.69	5.74	113.86	176.85	14.63	16.00	16.77	5.72
J	10.64	15.57	4.63	104.39	160.25	7.23	16.77	13.49	4.67
A	11.29	14.75	4.91	115.35	143.55	13.35	15.29	20.51	5.38
S	10.50	11.72	4.25	113.70	158.00	8.71	16.72	16.62	5.41
O	11.76	7.31	3.81	148.06	167.58	9.65	17.73	14.34	6.42
N	11.13	13.75	4.31	171.33	162.73	9.22	18.75	18.86	8.69
D		15.60		159.77		14.40		19.10	

⁽¹⁾Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51

Calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
		Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	
	Revenue Cars Loaded									Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1946 D	295.0	41.4	6.0	11.4	9.4	12.3	17.1	13.6	7.5	7.9
1947 J	302.2	38.1	5.2	10.2	8.6	22.9	18.3	13.7	7.3	8.9
F	269.6	30.1	4.3	8.5	6.6	23.0	16.9	13.3	6.7	8.6
M	306.0	39.5	5.4	9.8	6.9	21.2	20.1	14.7	8.2	9.5
A	311.2	47.6	5.4	10.7	5.8	14.5	19.0	12.9	6.6	11.2
M	344.5	58.4	4.2	9.8	5.7	15.5	18.3	15.9	7.4	15.7
J	331.6	51.7	2.1	9.3	5.1	20.5	17.1	19.2	8.7	15.7
J	343.0	43.3	2.3	10.8	5.4	25.7	17.4	21.6	9.4	16.5
A	330.9	39.7	5.1	11.2	5.3	22.1	17.2	20.5	9.0	17.0
S	352.4	59.4	7.7	8.4	7.9	14.4	17.0	19.5	7.7	16.9
O	387.6	64.3	10.8	13.1	12.3	12.7	18.4	20.7	8.6	17.8
N	356.3	54.8	8.2	18.6	10.9	14.1	17.0	19.4	9.3	14.3
D	321.2	39.0	4.8	15.0	8.6	18.3	18.5	17.2	8.4	11.1
1948 J	317.0	40.7	4.8	13.1	7.6	28.8	18.9	15.4	6.8	11.0
F	285.6	29.0	4.4	9.9	6.0	27.9	18.2	14.2	7.3	10.2
M	324.1	32.1	4.7	11.1	6.3	29.6	20.1	16.2	8.2	11.2
A	333.8	33.5	5.5	11.0	6.9	17.6	20.0	15.7	6.2	12.9
M	324.5	31.3	2.7	10.3	5.2	19.1	18.2	14.9	6.3	17.6
J	342.3	34.5	1.8	9.8	5.7	28.6	17.7	18.2	8.0	17.4
J	337.1	31.0	2.4	9.8	6.2	25.8	17.4	20.7	7.5	16.9
A	343.6	38.1	3.9	12.9	6.5	21.2	17.7	20.6	7.4	17.3
S	377.9	56.0	8.5	16.0	9.8	16.1	17.3	20.2	7.1	18.0
O	388.3	58.2	9.6	16.7	12.8	14.2	18.3	18.9	7.4	20.1
N	369.9	56.4	8.1	17.0	11.5	12.4	18.9	16.3	9.2	17.0
D	315.7	39.1	5.2	10.8	7.9	13.5	18.8	12.9	7.1	13.3
1949 J	299.8	37.0	4.9	8.7	5.7	21.8	18.4	11.2	6.0	12.2
F	289.3	29.4	4.6	7.0	5.4	27.9	18.0	11.5	6.5	11.1
M	329.9	43.1	5.1	9.4	5.8	21.6	18.9	13.9	7.0	13.2
A	309.2	44.1	5.0	9.0	5.2	8.8	17.1	12.5	5.3	14.2
M	312.8	36.8	2.5	7.8	4.9	10.9	16.3	14.6	6.5	16.8
J	321.6	34.1	1.6	8.2	5.6	14.0	15.5	17.5	8.5	18.2
J	306.6	30.8	2.1	8.8	6.2	14.5	14.7	15.9	6.1	18.9
A	351.1	50.4	4.9	10.2	6.8	14.3	16.4	17.5	6.8	21.8
S	362.8	57.5	7.2	12.1	9.4	10.9	15.7	16.9	6.0	19.1
O	370.3	56.8	9.7	16.2	12.0	9.5	17.6	17.4	6.3	17.3
N	352.0	52.5	8.2	14.7	9.9	8.6	17.6	16.3	8.0	16.1
D	300.6	38.9	5.1	10.5	6.3	10.9	18.3	13.5	5.8	11.4
1950 J	270.8	25.5	4.9	9.0	5.3	14.2	18.7	10.5	3.0	11.0

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51 - concluded

Calendar months

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
Thousand cars										
1946 D	30.3	14.5	10.9	4.3	5.9	6.0	2.5	22.7	71.4	154.5
1947 J	28.3	14.3	9.9	4.3	6.9	6.9	3.3	22.1	72.9	159.6
F	21.2	12.2	9.7	3.4	6.5	6.3	3.3	21.6	67.5	146.3
M	19.6	14.1	12.1	5.3	7.5	7.7	4.5	23.3	76.6	172.8
A	17.0	15.0	16.0	4.6	7.0	7.5	4.6	24.1	81.6	165.4
M	18.0	18.4	20.7	6.6	7.4	7.7	4.8	25.4	84.6	164.1
J	21.2	17.1	20.6	6.5	6.7	6.9	2.5	24.1	76.5	153.6
J	23.5	19.0	23.5	6.9	5.7	7.3	1.6	24.5	78.7	151.0
A	23.3	18.6	21.9	6.8	5.7	6.3	2.0	24.0	75.3	153.9
S	30.1	18.5	22.4	6.5	6.3	7.1	2.4	23.9	76.3	157.5
O	33.4	19.0	24.1	6.9	6.9	7.5	2.8	26.1	82.1	176.6
N	32.2	16.2	18.1	6.4	6.6	7.5	2.7	23.5	76.6	159.8
D	31.3	16.8	12.5	5.3	6.3	6.9	3.2	23.1	74.8	163.6
1948 J	26.5	15.9	10.5	5.1	6.6	6.6	3.9	21.6	73.3	148.2
F	22.1	14.9	10.5	3.8	6.4	6.2	3.2	21.0	70.6	146.7
M	27.2	15.1	14.4	4.8	7.2	8.4	4.8	22.9	79.7	169.1
A	29.1	15.4	18.5	6.0	8.1	9.0	5.3	25.4	87.6	158.5
M	26.3	18.5	20.8	7.3	7.9	8.2	4.2	23.9	81.8	146.3
J	27.7	21.9	22.6	7.2	7.5	7.8	1.8	25.0	79.1	147.5
J	28.5	21.7	24.1	7.4	6.8	6.9	2.0	25.2	76.8	134.3
A	30.1	21.7	24.6	7.4	6.6	6.0	2.4	24.8	74.2	144.7
S	33.5	21.2	24.8	7.8	6.7	7.1	2.3	26.6	78.9	143.9
O	36.3	19.5	24.0	8.3	6.9	7.2	2.6	25.5	81.6	159.9
N	33.3	18.0	19.8	7.4	7.4	7.6	2.6	25.3	81.6	154.0
D	31.6	16.9	13.0	6.5	7.2	8.3	3.1	22.4	78.1	148.3
1949 J	32.1	17.4	10.3	5.8	7.4	6.3	2.7	20.2	71.7	131.5
F	29.9	17.0	10.9	3.7	7.1	7.2	2.9	18.8	70.5	126.8
M	26.6	19.5	14.6	4.4	8.7	9.7	4.6	21.6	82.0	143.8
A	19.6	19.7	17.8	4.7	8.2	9.9	5.8	22.0	80.4	136.1
M	23.2	22.0	21.5	6.0	7.6	8.6	4.3	23.8	78.7	137.2
J	24.7	22.5	22.9	6.1	7.6	8.7	1.6	24.7	79.5	134.5
J	23.3	23.8	21.6	6.7	5.9	8.0	1.5	22.9	75.2	119.3
A	26.0	26.2	24.4	7.6	6.6	6.4	2.0	24.3	78.7	132.7
S	33.4	25.1	22.8	7.2	7.4	7.7	2.3	24.0	78.4	130.4
O	36.6	22.8	20.1	8.3	6.9	7.3	2.4	23.9	79.3	138.1
N	35.0	20.9	17.7	8.1	7.0	6.4	3.3	23.9	78.1	133.6
D	32.8	19.7	11.6	5.9	7.1	7.7	2.9	20.9	71.2	130.3
1950 J	32.3	19.9	9.9	5.4	7.1	7.8	2.4	19.6	64.3	119.9

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways⁽¹⁾

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.5	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.3	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1937	29.6	22.5	3.2	25.1	3.7	7.7	2,244	1.8	161
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.6	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.4	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.6	9.2	3,158	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	9.1	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	11.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.4	10.3	46.7	14.5	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.1	11.0	52.9	10.6	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.5	10.4	52.6	9.4	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.9	44.3	8.3	52.0	5.9	13.4	4,609	3.6	387
1947	65.4	50.7	7.3	57.6	5.7	14.6	5,012	3.4	311
1948	72.2	57.7	6.9	66.5	2.9	14.1	4,905	3.0	287
1947 N	66.6	53.5	5.8	55.7	7.5	14.6	5,451	2.6	236
D	68.6	53.0	7.6	58.3	6.9	14.4	5,232	3.4	327
1948 J	60.5	47.9	6.3	58.9	Dr 1.2	13.1	4,784	3.2	255
F	59.7	48.0	5.5	58.6	Dr 1.9	12.6	4,686	3.0	225
M	68.1	54.8	6.6	60.9	3.7	14.6	5,092	3.3	271
A	70.8	57.5	6.1	61.6	5.5	13.8	4,686	2.8	240
M	71.0	57.0	6.4	63.0	4.3	13.5	4,424	2.7	260
J	68.7	53.6	7.4	70.8	Dr 3.4	13.4	4,192	3.0	317
J	74.0	57.0	9.2	78.5	Dr 7.0	13.7	4,415	3.4	403
A	73.2	55.8	9.0	69.1	1.1	13.9	4,663	3.3	386
S	79.5	63.4	7.6	69.6 ⁽³⁾	5.3	15.4	5,375	2.8	311
O	82.8	68.6	6.0	69.7	9.9	15.9	5,907	2.6	249
N	80.8	67.6	5.4	65.3	11.8	15.8	5,622	2.5	219
D	77.5	61.0	7.5	72.5	6.8	13.8	5,013	3.1	313
1949 J	67.0	54.3	6.0	67.3	Dr 3.0	12.5	4,702	2.9	238
F	66.0	54.5	5.3	65.8	Dr 2.3	12.3	4,541	2.8	208
M	74.3	61.6	5.7	70.6	1.3	13.3	5,178	2.8	233
A	72.7	57.6	6.9	67.7	2.4	12.7	4,598	2.7	251
M	72.2	57.7	6.6	69.6	0.1	12.9	4,327	2.4	237
J	71.1	54.4	8.2	68.5	0.1	12.2	3,975	2.6	302
J	72.2	52.7	10.2	68.7	0.6	11.8	3,904	3.1	385
A	74.9	56.3	9.3	70.7	1.3	12.9	4,381	3.0	341
S	79.5	62.6	7.6	70.8	5.8	13.8	5,141	2.6	271
O	80.6	66.0	5.7	69.0	8.8	14.3	5,523	2.3	205
N	78.7	64.7	5.6	67.5	9.8	13.9	5,232	2.3	196

⁽¹⁾The annual statistics embrace all steam railways, while monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. ⁽²⁾Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. ⁽³⁾For the Canadian National and the Canadian Pacific, retroactive wage increases, totalling \$29,085,087, paid in September 1948, were not included in that month's operating expenses. Payrolls as now reported monthly are according to the new wage scale.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE 52 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating ⁽¹⁾ Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating ⁽¹⁾ Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
Million dollars										
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.5	19.2	13.8	2.9	16.2	2.7
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.5	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.3
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	(2)
1937	12.1	9.2	1.4	9.8	2.0	13.8	10.4	1.4	12.8	0.6
1938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.8	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	(2)
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
1941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.9	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.2
1942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.2	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	6.0
1943	24.8	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.3	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	8.3
1944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.7	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.4
1945	26.3	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.1	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.5
1946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
1947	26.8	20.8	3.3	23.3	1.9	31.4	24.1	3.3	28.9	1.7
1948	29.6	23.8	3.2	27.2	1.5	35.2	27.7	3.2	34.0	(3)
1947 N	27.4	22.3	2.7	22.5	3.2	32.2	25.5	2.5	28.4	3.2
D	28.8	22.4	3.5	23.6	3.9	33.0	25.0	3.5	30.2	1.9
1948 J	24.9	20.2	2.8	23.9	0.1	28.8	22.2	3.0	29.8	Dr 1.8
F	24.3	19.6	2.4	23.5	Dr 0.3	28.7	22.7	2.5	30.2	Dr 2.2
M	28.3	23.0	3.0	25.0	1.6	32.9	25.8	3.1	31.0	1.2
A	27.5	22.1	2.8	24.5	1.3	35.6	28.9	2.8	32.0	2.8
M	28.2	22.6	2.9	25.4	1.3	35.2	28.1	2.9	32.7	1.6
J	27.5	21.6	3.4	32.2 ⁽³⁾	Dr 4.1	33.9	26.1	3.5	33.2	Dr 0.1
J	29.8	23.0	4.2	27.4	1.8	36.3	27.6	4.4	45.4 ⁽⁴⁾	Dr 10.0
A	30.9	23.6	4.3	28.0	1.9	34.4	25.9	3.9	35.4	Dr 1.8
S	34.0	27.6	3.5	29.1	2.3	37.6	29.4	3.4	34.4	2.4
O	34.5	28.9	2.7	27.5	5.7	40.5	33.0	2.9	36.4	3.1
N	34.1	28.9	2.6	26.8	5.0	39.0	32.3	2.4	33.0	5.4
D	31.1	24.7	3.4	32.8	1.9	39.5	30.4	3.6	34.3	4.3
1949 J	27.8	22.9	2.7	27.4	Dr 0.3	32.2	25.4	2.8	34.1	Dr 2.7
F	26.9	22.4	2.4	26.4	Dr 0.2	31.9	25.9	2.4	34.1	Dr 2.9
M	30.9	25.8	2.6	29.5	0.8	36.2	29.4	2.8	36.0	Dr 0.4
A	30.1	24.2	3.1	28.2	1.3	35.2	27.3	3.3	34.2	0.2
M	30.5	24.9	3.0	28.9	0.9	34.8	27.1	3.1	35.1	Dr 1.2
J	29.1	22.3	3.9	27.8	0.5	35.4	26.6	3.9	35.2	Dr 0.7
J	29.3	21.4	4.6	26.6	1.7	36.2	25.9	5.0	36.6	Dr 1.6
A	30.9	23.6	4.2	28.1	1.6	37.2	27.4	4.3	37.0	Dr 0.8
S	32.4	26.1	3.2	29.1	2.2	39.8	30.5	3.7	36.3	2.6
O	33.3	27.9	2.4	28.0	4.5	40.2	32.2	2.8	35.8	3.4
N	32.2	26.8	2.6	27.6	4.5	39.5	32.0	2.5	34.5	4.1

(1) Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

(2) Less than \$500,000.

(3) Includes \$4,686,400 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to May 31st.

(4) Includes \$10,123,000 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to June 30th.

Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS ⁽¹⁾						CANALS		CIVIL AVIATION ⁽³⁾	
	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared ⁽⁴⁾					Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded	Total ⁽²⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto ⁽²⁾	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax	Foreign				
				Thousand tons	Thousand short tons		Thousand tons			
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,532	1,341	725	372	1,498	..	..
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,894	1,523	1,035	415	1,522	..	..
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,573	1,409	691	483	2,087	..	..
1938	2,797	1,405	1,392	1,791	1,454	564	749	2,737	0.9	..
1939	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	671	690	2,599	1.8	..
1940	2,979	1,662	1,317	1,621	1,764	588	684	2,542	3.2	65
1941	..	..	1,235	..	..	627	916	2,606	4.5	80
1942	1,843	720	1,123	898	1,170	520	708	2,322	5.9	94
1943	1,782	714	1,068	890	1,115	591	683	2,386	8.4	125
1944	1,947	813	1,134	987	1,207	682	699	2,291	9.3	117
1945	2,117	962	1,155	1,235	1,191	911	630	2,480	12.8	111
1946	2,331	1,110	1,221	1,185	1,443	819	720	2,073	17.2	158
1947	2,630	1,238	1,392	1,395	1,583	814	902	2,390	19.8	249
1948	2,845	1,354	1,491	1,532	1,696	712	1,013	2,625	26.8	354
1949						759	836			
1948 M	1,633	842	791	4	1,629	605	453	—	19.6	351
A	2,204	1,180	1,024	374	1,830	715	637	969	21.9	327
M	2,932	1,538	1,394	1,467	1,465	815	1,170	3,293	26.8	313
J	3,497	1,565	1,932	1,998	1,499	742	1,293	2,966	38.0	665
J	4,056	1,718	2,338	2,216	1,840	740	1,349	3,164	34.8	385
A	3,728	1,581	2,147	2,029	1,698	695	1,413	3,430	35.7	342
S	3,689	1,786	1,903	2,206	1,483	693	1,731	3,290	35.1	347
O	2,917	1,403	1,514	1,508	1,410	821	1,129	3,205	30.6	353
N	3,098	1,694	1,405	1,686	1,413	1,000	1,462	2,782	23.5	283
D	2,002	1,092	910	260	1,742	654	577	525	23.7	314
1949 J	1,690	1,025	665	—	1,690	666	404	—	22.7	323
F	1,471	898	574	—	1,471	592	364	—	20.8	314
M	1,719	1,003	716	12	1,707	682	243	—	26.7	322
A	2,353 ^r	1,272 ^r	1,081	722	1,631 ^r	663	221	2,211	29.4	437
M	3,264	1,803 ^r	1,462 ^r	1,784	1,481	884	1,344	3,587	34.5	404
J	3,606	1,715	1,891	2,028	1,577	872	1,176	3,288	40.8	447
J	3,883	1,696	2,186	2,072	1,811	833	1,139	3,055	40.3	422
A	3,815	1,720	2,094	1,972	1,843	774	1,130 ^r	3,063	41.9	440
S	4,329 ^r	1,819 ^r	2,510	2,692 ^r	1,637	735	1,257 ^r	3,227	41.3	401
O	3,183	1,604	1,579	1,666	1,516	787	982	2,820		
N	3,220	1,833	1,387	1,610	1,609	1,033	1,149	2,505		
D	2,196	1,228	968	302	1,894	584	617			

⁽¹⁾Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31.⁽²⁾Annual data are averages of nine months.⁽³⁾Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route.⁽⁴⁾Annual data include tugs.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 54

As of end of period

LIABILITIES									
Chartered Bank Cash				Govern- ment Deposits	Other Deposits	Special ⁽¹⁾ Foreign Deposits	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total							
Million dollars									
1935	40.6	181.6	222.2	17.9	0.8	—	59	7.7	308
1936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	—	88	13.4	357
1937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	—	111	14.4	390
1938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	—	118	9.3	405
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	—	262	28.5	627
1941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	—	380	35.1	843
1942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	—	573	24.0	1,048
1943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	—	752	55.4	1,308
1944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687
1945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032
1946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1949	211.8	541.7	753.5	30.7	126.9	79.6	1,096	39.5	2,126
1948 F	135.8	531.8	667.5	60.8	75.0	0.6	1,021	23.4	1,848
M	166.9	519.2	686.1	42.2	86.7	0.1	1,014	25.8	1,855
A	140.5	558.9	699.4	57.9	126.0	0.2	1,043	26.7	1,953
M	170.3	547.3	717.6	135.9	95.8	0.5	1,025	31.5	2,007
J	157.1	517.0	674.2	138.4	107.2	0.2	1,049	31.5	2,001
J	158.0	502.5	660.6	119.0	84.1	0.1	1,062	32.0	1,958
A	176.0	525.1	701.1	105.1	90.3	0.1	1,051	36.1	1,984
S	172.2	550.9	723.1	87.3	78.2	0.2	1,096	44.6	2,029
O	160.4	581.0	741.4	110.0	72.2	1.0	1,115	40.3	2,080
N	190.2	579.6	769.8	86.5	64.1	0.1	1,083	59.2	2,063
D	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1949 J	182.2	545.1	727.3	141.8	86.8	—	1,047	42.5	2,045
F	167.5	531.0	698.4	178.4	79.6	0.4	1,054	25.3	2,036
M	165.9	540.3	706.1	62.6	84.8	87.3	1,079	31.7	2,052
A	161.7	587.3	749.0	115.1	80.8	66.1	1,103	26.9	2,141
M	193.5	571.2	764.7	101.4	65.2	61.4	1,070	35.2	2,098
J	154.8	568.3	723.2	112.2	73.7	67.7	1,115	44.1	2,136
J	172.8	566.9	739.7	94.3	73.8	57.9	1,098	32.7	2,097
A	198.8	578.0	776.7	109.7	61.8	60.7	1,071	38.5	2,118
S	166.0	611.5	777.5	141.0	64.1	65.6	1,125	44.2	2,217
O	192.8	626.0	818.8	66.1	77.4	70.4	1,101	58.4	2,192
N	201.6	544.7	746.3	27.2	84.1	71.6	1,081	45.1	2,056
D	211.8	541.7	753.5	30.7	126.9	79.6	1,096	39.5	2,126
1950 J		530.7		94.3	145.8	78.6		42.1	2,151

⁽¹⁾Deposits payable in sterling, U.S.A. or foreign currencies.
Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 54 — concluded

As of end of period

	ASSETS													
	Reserve				Securities			Advances	Bills Discounted	All Other Accounts				
	Gold	Silver	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ currencies	Total ⁽¹⁾ reserve	Dominion-Provincial		Total ⁽²⁾							
					Under two years	Over two years								
					Million dollars									
1935					180.5	1.6		4.2	186.4	31	83	114	3.5	—
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8	61	99	160	—	—	5.9				
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6	82	92	186	—	—	6.5				
1938	185.9	—	28.4	214.3	145	41	186	—	—	5.2				
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	232	—	—	5.5				
1940	—	—	38.4	38.4	448	127	576	—	—	12.4				
1941	—	—	200.9	200.9	392	217	609	—	—	33.5				
1942	—	—	0.5	0.5	807	209	1,016	1.3	—	30.1				
1943	—	—	0.6	0.6	788	473	1,260	—	—	47.3				
1944	—	—	172.3	172.3	907	574	1,491	—	—	24.3				
1945	—	—	156.8	156.8	1,157	688	1,856	—	—	19.5				
1946	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1				
1947	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7				
1948	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4				
1949	—	—	74.2	74.2	1,781	228	2,040	—	—	12.0				
1948 F	—	—	0.8	0.8	974	826	1,825	—	—	22.0				
M	—	—	0.3	0.3	985	807	1,817	—	—	37.6				
A	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,124	768	1,917	—	—	35.4				
M	—	—	0.6	0.6	1,180	775	1,980	—	—	26.5				
J	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,153	791	1,969	—	—	31.7				
J	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,145	774	1,944	—	—	14.1				
A	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,155	778	1,958	—	—	25.1				
S	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,216	757	1,998	—	—	30.2				
O	—	—	1.1	1.1	1,280	741	2,046	—	—	32.6				
N	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,222	794	2,041	—	—	21.7				
D	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4				
1949 J	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,188	807	2,020	—	—	25.1				
F	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,180	801	2,006	—	—	29.8				
M	—	—	82.4	82.4	1,087	812	1,929	—	—	40.4				
A	—	—	61.1	61.1	1,199	823	2,052	—	—	27.8				
M	—	—	56.5	56.5	1,148	836	2,014	—	—	27.4				
J	—	—	62.8	62.8	1,380	637	2,046	—	—	26.8				
J	—	—	52.9	52.9	1,499	500	2,029	—	—	15.0				
A	—	—	55.8	55.8	1,557	441	2,028	—	—	34.1				
S	—	—	60.1	60.1	1,617	421	2,068	—	—	88.5				
O	—	—	64.9	64.9	1,711	336	2,077	—	—	49.7				
N	—	—	66.2	66.2	1,714	221	1,966	—	—	23.8				
D	—	—	74.2	74.2	1,781	228	2,048	—	—	12.0				
1950 J	—	—	73.2	73.2	1,769	235	2,035	—	—	42.6				

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

ASSETS										
Canadian Cash Reserve ⁽¹⁾	Securities					Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency ⁽²⁾	Notes and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks		
	Dominion-Provincial		Canadian Municipal	Foreign Govern- ment	Other				Total Securities	
	Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs								
Million dollars										
1926	197	344		128		61	533	25	123	76
1929	212	342		104		53	499	19	166	96
1933	195	627		164		50	841	22	94	95
1938	252	447	696	107	64	126	1,440	37	117	138
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1940	287	681	630	94	63	110	1,579	40	125	187
1941	308	761	722	87	62	94	1,727	41	143	193
1942	340	997	810	76	106	85	2,073	49	165	188
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	77	2,714	77	190	215
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	79	3,353	118	222	226
1945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	106	3,858	108	233	236
1946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	170	4,287	108	252	207
1947	665	871	2,524	146	290	277	4,108	130	289	192
1948	705	891	2,423	135	259	412	4,120	118	312	193
1949	748	1,012	2,562	151	237	409	4,370	109	333	191
1947 D	720	731	2,385	133	271	354	3,874	138	362	194
1948 J	686	837	2,360	134	263	378	3,972	129	232	188
F	668	820	2,372	133	264	380	3,968	117	230	191
M	686	835	2,399	133	260	410	4,036	115	345	181
A	699	829	2,436	133	264	409	4,072	117	333	179
M	717	829	2,425	134	266	412	4,066	117	317	204
J	674	952	2,382	133	266	409	4,143	121	339	197
J	661	929	2,408	134	270	412	4,154	121	239	192
A	701	967	2,430	137	264	411	4,209	127	280	200
S	723	952	2,430	137	256	411	4,185	124	377	192
O	741	894	2,466	138	246	411	4,156	110	292	197
N	770	927	2,460	137	242	445	4,212	107	362	199
D	738	922	2,513	140	242	452	4,268	105	400	195
1949 J	727	932	2,549	138	238	454	4,311	103	293	182
F	698	939	2,587	137	226	432	4,322	97	317	181
M	706	884	2,616	141	223	421	4,285	96	335	183
A	749	812	2,660	145	233	418	4,267	97	277	186
M	765	853	2,686	146	235	421	4,342	102	335	198
J	723	1,079	2,513	154	240	410	4,396	103	394	180
J	740	1,123	2,544	156	238	400	4,460	104	235	178
A	777	1,271	2,468	157	237	395	4,527	121	308	173
S	778	1,172	2,503	159	238	391	4,463	126	396	223
O	819	997	2,530	161	247	393	4,327	121	414	217
N	746	1,060	2,544	155	248	388	4,395	123	356	192
D	753	1,016	2,542	161	242	384	4,345	122	335	203

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

⁽¹⁾Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.⁽²⁾In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 - continued Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS						LIABILITIES		
	Loans					Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial- municipal	Call	Current				
Million dollars									
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23
1947	104	1,693	54	76	198	213	90	7,811	20
1948	81	1,923	75	74	234	207	98	8,140	17
1949	97	2,112	105	83	220	180	108	8,658	15
1947 N	92	1,985	80	64	222	213	91	7,860	18
D	105	1,921	78	56	234	201	92	7,974	18
1948 J	77	1,891	62	58	236	203	93	7,825	18
F	70	1,861	72	73	224	207	94	7,775	18
M	65	1,844	77	76	222	207	94	7,949	18
A	76	1,851	79	74	221	213	95	8,010	18
M	80	1,858	67	74	224	212	96	8,033	17
J	84	1,867	63	80	231	208	98	8,106	17
J	77	1,877	71	71	235	199	99	7,996	17
A	77	1,878	80	77	239	213	101	8,182	17
S	76	1,931	93	70	244	207	102	8,323	17
O	97	2,011	99	71	241	208	101	8,324	17
N	96	2,129	72	80	250	201	100	8,579	16
D	101	2,077	71	78	240	206	101	8,580	16
1949 J	90	2,054	77	73	244	200	103	8,458	16
F	108	2,033	86	79	247	194	104	8,466	16
M	81	2,026	103	79	239	187	105	8,426	15
A	90	2,093	106	85	213	182	107	8,452	15
M	74	2,085	117	78	215	186	108	8,604	15
J	72	2,085	110	94	215	188	109	8,668	15
J	77	2,082	105	90	212	178	110	8,570	15
A	78	2,060	114	84	205	177	111	8,734	14
S	103	2,184	120	97	214	162	112	8,979	14
O	137	2,213	124	77	214	170	111	8,943	14
N	119	2,250	106	91	212	173	111	8,873	14
D	133	2,174	97	70	211	164	112	8,718	14

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 - concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

LIABILITIES										
Deposits										Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits ⁽³⁾
Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in Currencies of Other Countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian Deposits ⁽¹⁾	Total Liabil- ities ⁽²⁾		
Million dollars										
1926	31	22	553	1,341	330	56	2,333	1,958	2,847	9.8
1929	78	25	696	1,480	418	140	2,837	2,293	3,503	8.3
1933	39	23	489	1,379	308	53	2,290	1,941	2,820	9.8
1938	49	45	690	1,630	408	68	2,892	2,449	3,336	10.5
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1940	163	64	875	1,647	431	71	3,250	2,753	3,690	10.6
1941	254	67	1,088	1,616	439	63	3,527	3,017	3,991	10.5
1942	267	79	1,341	1,645	501	70	3,905	3,319	4,383	10.5
1943	426	96	1,619	1,864	587	86	4,679	3,962	5,131	10.9
1944	465	105	1,864	2,273	716	108	5,531	4,686	5,972	11.8
1945	542	111	1,986	2,750	771	118	6,278	5,378	6,721	11.4
1946	363	120	2,155	3,327	806	147	6,919	5,993	7,414	11.4
1947	272	132	2,139	3,681	851	162	7,237	6,278	7,800	10.8
1948	209	146	2,259	3,972	817	164	7,567	6,644	8,127	10.9
1949	329	162	2,353	4,334	744	184	8,106	7,267	8,643	10.4
1948 J	279	104	2,073	3,824	809	166	7,255	6,339	7,812	11.6
F	133	108	2,105	3,881	801	176	7,203	6,282	7,762	11.0
M	126	145	2,201	3,927	802	176	7,378	6,458	7,936	10.9
A	124	166	2,223	3,951	797	170	7,431	6,525	7,997	11.2
M	165	154	2,182	3,955	827	174	7,457	6,522	8,021	11.0
J	208	171	2,214	3,936	838	168	7,534	6,591	8,094	10.9
J	215	160	2,112	3,959	831	154	7,431	6,498	7,983	10.4
A	244	147	2,215	4,003	841	156	7,606	6,653	8,169	10.6
S	215	153	2,360	4,049	823	152	7,752	6,830	8,310	10.9
O	275	141	2,341	4,040	804	144	7,745	6,842	8,308	10.8
N	252	149	2,534	4,086	819	165	8,005	7,091	8,564	10.9
D	277	149	2,544	4,057	811	165	8,002	7,099	8,565	10.4
1949 J	331	156	2,337	4,118	800	143	7,885	6,999	8,443	10.7
F	354	154	2,289	4,159	799	146	7,902	7,017	8,452	10.4
M	210	171	2,281	4,264	787	156	7,870	6,998	8,412	10.3
A	228	174	2,288	4,339	708	161	7,898	7,103	8,438	10.0
M	344	165	2,284	4,339	724	194	8,049	7,233	8,590	10.8
J	367	167	2,319	4,330	722	206	8,112	7,287	8,654	10.8
J	450	151	2,188	4,341	709	182	8,022	7,221	8,556	10.4
A	462	149	2,315	4,372	703	187	8,188	7,393	8,720	10.5
S	404	155	2,504	4,411	770	204	8,447	7,573	8,964	10.5
O	298	171	2,519	4,453	748	206	8,395	7,541	8,929	10.4
N	296	160	2,485	4,447	733	201	8,322	7,487	8,856	10.1
D	200	167	2,426	4,433	730	220	8,177	7,348	8,701	9.9

⁽¹⁾Deposits payable in Canadian currency.⁽²⁾Includes all other liabilities.⁽³⁾Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Money Supply

TABLE 56

End of period

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				BANK DEPOSITS						MONEY SUPPLY	
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
				Other excluding Dominion Govern- ment ⁽⁴⁾					Net Total	"Other" Deposits	
Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Demand	Active Notice ⁽³⁾	Deduct Float ⁽⁵⁾						
Million dollars											
1938	207	31	238	734	187	42	116	847	3	850	1,088
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	136	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1940	341	38	379	1,031	203	112	172	1,174	10	1,184	1,563
1941	450	42	492	1,268	236	97	198	1,403	6	1,409	1,901
1942	633	49	682	1,499	238	121	210	1,648	19	1,667	2,349
1943	794	55	849	1,697	294	134	266	1,859	18	1,877	2,726
1944	930	60	990	1,862	363	153	243	2,135	28	2,163	3,153
1945	992	63	1,055	2,063	474	172	280	2,429	30	2,459	3,514
1946	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	328	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	362	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	400	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1947 S	1,021	65	1,086	2,163	593	236	317	2,675	62	2,737	3,823
O	1,055	66	1,121	2,263	591	237	356	2,735	71	2,806	3,927
N	1,052	66	1,118	2,126	593	217	251	2,685	62	2,747	3,865
D	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	362	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948 J	1,028	65	1,093	2,073	609	214	232	2,664	61	2,725	3,818
F	1,038	66	1,104	2,105	620	220	230	2,715	75	2,790	3,894
M	1,032	66	1,098	2,201	629	263	345	2,748	87	2,835	3,933
A	1,060	66	1,126	2,223	629	281	333	2,800	126	2,926	4,052
M	1,043	67	1,110	2,182	630	269	317	2,764	96	2,860	3,970
J	1,067	67	1,134	2,214	628	286	339	2,789	107	2,896	4,030
J	1,079	68	1,147	2,112	628	270	239	2,771	84	2,855	4,002
A	1,068	67	1,135	2,215	634	254	280	2,823	90	2,913	4,048
S	1,112	68	1,180	2,360	645	267	377	2,895	78	2,973	4,153
O	1,131	70	1,201	2,341	647	239	292	2,935	72	3,007	4,208
N	1,100	69	1,169	2,534	651	271	362	3,094	64	3,158	4,327
D	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	400	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1949 J	1,063	68	1,131	2,337	634	266	293	2,944	87	3,031	4,162
F	1,070	69	1,139	2,289	640	260	317	2,872	80	2,952	4,091
M	1,095	69	1,164	2,281	659	287	335	2,892	85	2,977	4,141
A	1,118	70	1,188	2,288	672	300	277	2,982	81	3,063	4,252
M	1,085	70	1,155	2,284	671	315	335	2,935	65	3,000	4,155
J	1,130	71	1,201	2,319	670	317	394	2,912	74	2,986	4,187
J	1,113	71	1,184	2,188	671	291	235	2,915	74	2,989	4,173
A	1,085	70	1,155	2,315	675	289	308	2,971	62	3,033	4,188
S	1,139	72	1,211	2,504	681	305	396	3,094	64	3,158	4,369
O	1,114	73	1,187	2,519	683	325	414	3,113	77	3,190	4,377
N	1,095	73	1,168	2,485	683	312	356	3,124	84	3,208	4,376

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.⁽²⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.⁽³⁾Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. ⁽⁴⁾Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. ⁽⁵⁾Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 57

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA ⁽¹⁾		BY REGIONS				SELECTED CITIES				
		Mari- times ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van- couver
Million dollars											
1926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323	129
1929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399	197
1933	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400	101
1938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221	129
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321	139
1941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334	159
1942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323	185
1943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466	220
1944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582	255
1945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578	301
1946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531	363
1947	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615	443
1948	6,724	164	1,974	2,782	1,217	587	1,748	1,888	306	698	480
1949	7,296	193	2,061	3,039	1,375	628	1,836	2,059	337	766	513
1947 D	6,811	164	2,008	2,772	1,245	621	1,787	1,827	347	724	493
1948 J	6,491	145	1,912	2,696	1,143	596	1,684	1,826	316	652	480
F	5,551	147	1,693	2,412	808	491	1,526	1,586	329	456	406
M	6,196	150	1,892	2,729	876	549	1,645	1,866	311	463	455
A	6,868	150	1,993	3,005	1,121	599	1,785	2,144	277	654	498
M	6,446	183	1,884	2,693	1,112	575	1,660	1,823	288	665	466
J	6,475	147	1,919	2,703	1,129	576	1,695	1,863	250	626	458
J	6,736	195	2,031	2,785	1,135	590	1,796	1,892	287	641	478
A	5,740	147	1,769	2,267	1,013	544	1,528	1,494	241	549	424
S	6,710	157	1,893	2,559	1,532	568	1,661	1,651	342	899	468
O	7,654	171	2,220	2,942	1,706	615	1,961	1,995	316	1,016	512
N	8,022	198	2,263	3,276	1,625	660	2,040	2,175	448	961	548
D	7,800	181	2,221	3,314	1,402	682	1,998	2,339	272	795	572
1949 J	6,929	161	2,073	2,907	1,180	607	1,846	2,003	304	652	495
F	5,976	136	1,893	2,429	967	551	1,722	1,632	234	505	463
M	6,868	146	1,995	2,981	1,124	621	1,704	1,871	483	580	524
A	7,267	185	1,870	2,993	1,553	666	1,677	1,964	395	959	555
M	6,915	194	1,899	2,907	1,320	595	1,693	1,975	286	751	488
J	7,216	218	2,084	2,980	1,281	653	1,873	1,975	307	689	537
J	7,017	209	2,027	3,023	1,156	602	1,780	2,107	272	616	474
A	6,447	198	1,783	2,662	1,197	606	1,577	1,794	275	637	494
S	7,656	197	2,202	2,872	1,797	588	1,971	1,930	322	1,048	476
O	8,328	201	2,200	3,327	1,897	704	1,984	2,289	386	1,076	567
N	8,540	240	2,304	3,705	1,624	667	2,087	2,576	428	932	551
D	8,396	232	2,403	3,682	1,397	682	2,122	2,596	348	741	532

⁽¹⁾Commencing with April 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58

	1948-49	1949			1949	1948	1949-50	1948-49
	Fiscal Year	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	December		April 1 to Dec. 31	
Million dollars								
RECEIPTS								
Ordinary Revenue								
Customs Import Duties.....	223.0	17.4	20.7	20.2	18.3	18.7	166.5	159.1
Excise Duties.....	204.7	20.0	18.5	21.2	19.9	19.9	168.6	160.9
Excise Taxes.....	636.1	44.1	48.1	53.9	49.3	55.9	408.7	455.1
Income and Excess Profits Taxes.....	1,342.8	76.6	100.8	83.0	89.5	97.5	939.9	995.3
Postal Revenue.....	80.6	8.3	6.0	6.1	10.5	10.5	60.8	57.0
Sundry.....	161.9	4.9	4.8	7.5	8.2	6.7	62.0	53.8
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	2,649.1	171.4	198.9	191.9	195.6	209.2	1,806.5	1,881.2
Special Receipts.....	122.3	2.6	2.8	2.7	4.0	11.1	29.9	75.0
Grand Total.....	2,771.4	174.0	201.7	194.6	199.6	220.2	1,836.4	1,956.2
DISBURSEMENTS								
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments)								
Agriculture.....	20.4	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.7	16.2	13.7
Finance								
Interest on Public Debt.....	465.1	41.6	29.0	68.8	31.1	30.8	297.5	304.6
Western Provinces Treasury Bills and Natural Resources Settlement Act.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements.....	84.4	24.2	1.6	—	23.6	21.1	72.2	63.3
Other appropriations.....	46.0	1.9	2.8	1.6	1.6	1.4	23.8	21.2
Labour.....	55.2	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.5	4.0	33.3	29.2
Mines and Resources.....	46.3	5.7	5.5	6.8	5.4	3.7	46.2	33.4
National Health and Welfare								
Family Allowances.....	270.9	24.8	24.8	25.0	25.0	22.7	221.9	202.4
Federal share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind.....	66.8	0.2	20.8	2.4	0.4	—	42.5	32.8
Other appropriations.....	21.9	1.4	1.4	0.9	1.4	0.6	9.8	4.8
National Revenue.....	49.3	3.8	4.4	3.9	4.3	3.8	36.6	35.2
Post Office.....	77.6	6.3	6.4	7.5	6.9	6.6	56.9	53.2
Public Works.....	50.6	6.2	6.0	6.4	8.5	5.0	46.7	35.0
Transport.....	41.5	4.2	4.0	4.5	5.1	3.4	35.2	27.2
Veterans Affairs.....	183.0	15.2	13.9	15.6	14.5	14.2	129.8	137.1
Other Departments.....	94.4	8.3	8.6	8.6	10.5	7.0	74.5	61.8
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	1,573.4	49.4	134.9	157.4	145.0	126.0	1,143.1	1,055.0
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (by Depts)								
Agriculture.....	23.2	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.3	14.3	16.5
Finance								
Wartime Prices and Trade Board.....	18.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	2.1	11.0
Other appropriations.....	12.5	—	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.2
Labour.....	5.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	2.1	2.8
Mines and Resources.....	1.0	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.3
National Defence (Army, Navy and Air).....	238.9	30.0	29.5	30.4	33.7	22.6	233.1	156.5

120 Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: The Budget, March 22, 1949 and Canada Gazette.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58 - concluded

	1948-49	1949			1949	1948	1949-50	1948-49
	Fiscal Year	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	December		April 1 to Dec. 31	
	Million dollars							
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (cont'd.)								
Public Works.....	—	0.3	—	—	Cr 0.2	0.8	0.8	1.5
Reconstruction and Supply.....	1.4	—	—	0.1	0.1	1.7	0.5	10.1
Transport.....	1.6	—	0.3	0.2	—	0.1	1.1	1.4
Veterans Affairs.....	87.3	3.0	3.7	5.2	6.4	9.4	35.4	60.0
Other Departments.....	36.3	0.9	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.1	6.3	1.1
Total Demobilization and Reconversion Exp.	425.6	36.3	36.3	39.7	43.7	38.2	296.7	262.4
Capital Expenditure.....	18.5	2.1	2.4	1.7	2.3	1.5	14.0	13.2
Special Expenditure.....	34.8	1.5	1.8	1.2	5.4	2.8	16.4	12.7
Government Owned Enterprises.....	39.7	0.1	0.1	—	3.9	1.6	4.6	2.4
Other Charges.....	83.9	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	62.5	0.8
Grand Total Expenditures.....	2,175.9	189.4	175.6	200.0	200.3	170.2	1,537.4	1,346.4
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures.....	595.5	Dr 15.4	26.1	Dr 5.5	Dr 0.8	50.1	299.1	609.8
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS ⁽¹⁾								
Net Increase or Decrease(-)								
Working Capital Advances to Crown								
Corporations.....	-11.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loans to United Kingdom and Foreign Governments								
United Kingdom Financial Agreement 1946.....	37.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	—	90.0	7.0
Less payments of loan under United Kingdom Financing Act, 1942.....	-29.5	—	—	—	—	-10.5	-3.1	-27.4
Foreign Governments								
Exports Credits Insurance Act, 1944								
Belgium.....	-1.0	—	—	—	-0.8	4.7	-3.6	74.1
China.....	10.9							
Czechoslovakia.....	1.5							
France.....	36.3							
Netherlands.....	13.3							
Netherlands Indies.....	3.8							
Norway.....	3.3							
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.....	—							
Miscellaneous.....	2.2							
Total Loans and Advances to U.K. and Foreign Governments.....	77.8	10.0	10.0	10.0	9.2	-5.8	83.3	53.7
Loans to Provincial and Municipal Governments	-5.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loans to Railway and Steamship Companies.....	4.1	-7.5	0.1	—	1.5	—	16.6	41.9
Soldier Settlement and Veterans Land Act.....	22.1	2.6	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	15.6	17.7
Miscellaneous Loans and Investments.....	73.1	8.2	8.5	10.9	11.1	0.3	60.5	0.1
Total Loans and Investments.....	160.2	13.3	20.6	21.9	22.8	-4.4	176.0	113.3
Grand Total Disbursements.....	2,336.1	202.7	196.2	222.0	223.1	165.8	1,713.4	1,459.8

⁽¹⁾Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 59

Years and Quarters

	DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		CORPORATIONS			TOTAL ⁽¹⁾		DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT ⁽²⁾
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments(-)	Net New Issues(+) or Retire- ments(-)	Out- standing End of Period
					New	Refunding				
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	- 12	+ 57	265
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	- 11	+ 107	270
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470
1940	601	302	169	110	37	18	112	- 57	+ 302	785
1941	935	398	82	101	18	4	85	- 64	+ 454	1,075
1942	2,073	534	143	178	8	39	122	- 75	+ 1,429	1,708
1943	3,048	590	148	166	23	39	123	- 62	+ 2,378	2,243
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	- 38	+ 2,520	2,491
1945	3,637	133	178	207	79	107	186	—	+ 3,475	1,796
1946	914	866	133	151	125	461	585	+ 1	+ 30	1,546
1947	371	642	275	210	272	203	348	+ 127	- 78	1,200
1948	1,425	1,635	340	141	263	20	77	+ 206	+ 195	1,300
1945										
2nd qtr.	1,576	10	14	43	8	12	83	- 62	+ 1,475	2,436
3rd qtr.	10	11	50	54	30	11	31	+ 10	+ 5	2,276
4th qtr.	2,036	104	65	92	32	2	16	+ 18	+ 1,923	1,796
1946										
1st qtr.	10	195	28	25	26	112	83	+ 54	- 128	1,796
2nd qtr.	7	214	34	33	52	166	239	- 21	- 227	1,796
3rd qtr.	6	11	47	65	30	141	144	+ 27	+ 5	1,841
4th qtr.	890	447	25	29	18	42	120	- 60	+ 380	1,546
1947										
1st qtr.	74	54	118 ⁽³⁾	57	43	133	65	+ 111	+ 192	1,280
2nd qtr.	15	409	58	29	60	46	168	- 62	- 427	1,480
3rd qtr.	10	33	10	67	41	9	94	- 43	- 123	1,320
4th qtr.	273	146	89 ⁽⁴⁾	57	127	15	21	+ 122	+ 281	1,200
1948										
1st qtr.	415	652	60	21	83	10	23	+ 70	- 130	1,300
2nd qtr.	96	50	68	24	59	3	21	+ 41	+ 131	1,300
3rd qtr.	153	184	55	34	54	2	21	+ 35	+ 25	1,300
4th qtr.	762	749	157	62	67	5	12	+ 60	+ 168	1,300
1949										
1st qtr.	45	98	68	41	44	—	16	+ 28	+ 2	1,300
2nd qtr.	7	53	72	11	74	10	27	+ 58	+ 72	1,300
3rd qtr.	174	43	171	22	98	—	26	+ 71	+ 351	1,200

⁽¹⁾Dominion, Provincial and Corporation.⁽²⁾Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.⁽³⁾Before giving effect to the issue of \$112 million Quebec Hydro bonds in connection with retirement of Montreal Light, Heat and Power Co. stock.⁽⁴⁾Before giving effect to the issue of \$63 million provincially guaranteed Quebec Municipal Commission bonds re transfer to it of the debt of certain school corporations.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Life Insurance Sales⁽¹⁾

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada (2)	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1926	39.3	0.29	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
1929	51.2	0.44	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
1933	38.9	0.24	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1938	38.8	0.37	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.8	0.36	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.9	0.42	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.8	0.58	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943	59.7	0.78	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944	62.2	0.79	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945	69.9	0.70	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946	98.9	0.79	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
1947	100.4	0.74	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
1948	100.7	0.63	0.43	3.32	2.54	27.07	42.55	5.68	3.57	6.25	8.61
1949	105.2	0.68	0.34	3.44	2.48	27.71	44.56	5.74	3.90	7.12	9.25
1947 D	101.1	0.52	0.57	3.61	2.62	25.26	43.71	5.28	3.68	6.49	9.34
1948 J	99.0	0.56	0.48	2.64	2.78	26.79	41.97	5.86	3.00	6.66	8.29
F	101.5	0.65	0.36	3.22	2.47	26.49	45.19	5.19	2.62	6.10	9.19
M	104.7	0.51	0.32	3.28	2.25	28.75	45.59	6.09	3.02	5.73	9.12
A	102.8	0.53	0.38	3.46	2.63	27.36	45.25	5.28	3.27	5.79	8.86
M	101.0	0.61	0.52	3.22	2.68	27.22	43.05	5.63	2.95	6.17	8.97
J	101.7	0.71	0.39	4.18	2.58	27.81	43.22	5.62	3.17	5.62	8.39
J	93.8	0.67	0.45	3.01	2.28	25.75	38.89	5.52	3.61	5.90	7.74
A	84.0	0.52	0.47	3.27	2.53	21.82	34.60	4.89	3.35	5.62	6.96
S	84.7	0.73	0.36	2.95	2.33	22.63	34.09	4.66	3.55	5.64	7.78
O	100.9	0.53	0.39	3.09	2.51	27.67	41.12	6.16	4.62	6.34	8.46
N	120.4	0.78	0.50	3.91	2.94	31.18	50.34	7.39	5.56	8.26	9.57
D	113.3	0.75	0.61	3.61	2.47	31.41	47.28	5.91	4.09	7.21	9.98
1949 J	106.6	0.65	0.50	3.13	2.71	28.05	47.25	5.62	3.47	7.32	7.91
F	99.2	0.70	0.35	3.27	2.46	26.99	43.66	4.88	2.79	6.11	8.03
M	104.7	0.62	0.18	3.67	2.66	27.56	46.68	5.68	2.57	6.58	8.47
A	102.9	0.58	0.23	3.40	2.61	28.06	43.84	5.72	2.81	6.92	8.74
M	106.8	0.62	0.19	3.39	2.53	29.19	44.43	6.18	3.88	7.21	9.21
J	112.7	0.68	0.35	3.99	2.55	29.18	46.33	6.68	4.29	8.13	10.56
J	103.5	0.66	0.44	3.47	2.37	25.98	43.72	5.76	4.23	6.57	10.30
A	89.6	0.65	0.37	3.20	2.25	23.62	36.06	4.87	3.63	6.55	8.39
S	91.0	0.67	0.32	3.17	2.37	23.28	37.90	4.75	3.83	6.12	8.64
O	108.5	0.66	0.37	3.21	2.46	29.41	44.57	5.98	4.92	7.32	9.57
N	125.5	1.03	0.41	3.76	2.68	33.16	51.88	6.88	5.94	8.80	10.91
D	111.6	0.62	0.41	3.61	2.07	28.02	48.44	5.91	4.43	7.77	10.25

⁽¹⁾Total new settled-for insurance.⁽²⁾The Canadian totals were revised to include sales in Newfoundland.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE 60 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
							All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars										
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16
1948	6.34	2.64	0.30	0.51	3.60	2.96	16.35	12.32	2.61	1.42
1948 M	5.66	2.53	0.24	0.45	3.40	2.62	14.89	11.30	2.47	1.12
J	6.28	2.89	0.33	0.58	4.11	3.23	17.41	13.14	2.80	1.47
J	6.15	2.37	0.32	0.58	3.53	2.62	15.57	11.83	2.40	1.34
A	5.85	2.11	0.24	0.47	3.33	2.48	14.48	10.85	2.23	1.40
S	6.39	2.32	0.32	0.44	3.30	2.60	15.37	11.71	2.35	1.31
O	6.02	3.02	0.30	0.58	3.79	2.88	16.60	12.74	2.35	1.51
N	7.82	2.76	0.30	0.52	3.84	3.13	18.37	14.16	2.52	1.69
D	6.62	2.74	0.27	0.45	3.86	4.06	18.00	13.17	3.62	1.21
1949 J	6.25	3.02	0.34	0.66	3.43	2.90	16.59	12.46	2.54	1.59
F	5.96	2.74	0.30	0.56	3.53	3.09	16.19	11.92	2.58	1.69
M	7.15	2.98	0.32	0.53	4.26	3.24	18.47	13.74	3.22	1.52
A	6.91	2.58	0.32	0.57	3.88	3.20	17.46	13.23	2.66	1.57
M	6.69	2.81	0.33	0.54	4.36	2.94	17.66	13.40	2.80	1.46
J	7.02	3.08	0.32	0.64	4.33	3.26	18.64	14.20	2.94	1.50
J	6.25	2.71	0.31	0.58	3.82	2.79	16.46	12.42	2.39	1.65
A	6.63	2.52	0.33	0.64	2.65	2.89	15.65	11.26	2.45	1.94
S	6.65	2.22	0.29	0.58	4.96	3.13	17.82	13.68	2.45	1.70
O	7.37	2.87	0.30	0.60	4.06	3.01	18.21	13.92	2.61	1.68
N	7.45	3.31	0.34	0.54	4.31	2.93	18.86	14.70	2.58	1.59

Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industrial

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars										
1947	17.36	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.30
1948	19.01	0.06	0.57	0.39	5.52	8.64	1.06	0.53	0.76	1.48
1948 1st qtr.	18.41	0.04	0.68	0.40	5.11	8.38	0.96	0.48	0.68	1.69
2nd qtr.	18.78	0.05	0.51	0.39	5.57	8.33	1.13	0.47	0.93	1.40
3rd qtr.	18.39	0.09	0.63	0.38	6.00	7.61	0.93	0.70	0.75	1.31
4th qtr.	20.47	0.05	0.48	0.39	5.42	10.23	1.23	0.48	0.67	1.52
1949 1st qtr.	19.37	0.10	0.68	0.33	5.60	8.82	1.01	0.58	0.77	1.47
2nd qtr.	20.61	0.11	0.60	0.45	5.96	9.31	1.10	0.50	1.12	1.47
3rd qtr.	19.53	0.06	0.55	0.35	5.73	9.33	0.95	0.48	0.70	1.39

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

COMMON STOCKS										
Investors' Index										
Industrials										
	Total, 106 Stocks	Total, 82 Stocks	Machinery and Equip- ment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials
1935-39 = 100										
1926	90.7	53.9	..	486.4	116.6	..	145.9	60.9	..	..
1929	173.8	146.8	..	473.1	276.8	155.5	140.9	107.9	115.1	..
1933	62.5	51.8	..	37.5	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	..
1938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.8	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6
1941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3
1942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5
1943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1
1944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7
1945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0
1946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6
1947	106.0	99.3	182.6	258.4	120.3	65.9	182.4	125.8	302.3	137.4
1948	112.5	107.2	220.1	264.0	107.4	74.0	207.5	114.0	308.5	135.7
1949	109.4	103.1	215.4	242.9	89.9	72.0	208.1	115.7	299.9	143.4
1948 J	107.5	102.0	189.8	261.9	113.8	70.5	188.4	117.6	312.6	132.6
F	102.2	96.0	179.7	242.7	105.5	65.8	185.3	111.8	294.1	122.5
M	101.5	95.8	185.9	243.7	104.9	65.2	186.6	109.6	289.7	121.4
A	109.1	103.7	209.1	256.5	109.5	70.1	197.3	115.2	312.6	132.0
M	116.5	110.9	228.0	274.1	113.1	76.6	215.7	114.0	331.8	142.4
J	120.3	114.9	247.7	279.8	111.7	79.5	220.2	115.9	324.3	144.1
J	116.3	111.0	234.9	275.9	111.2	75.1	221.9	115.5	315.3	139.5
A	113.6	108.1	234.8	272.2	108.3	72.8	214.8	113.2	300.3	137.1
S	113.4	108.2	231.3	269.4	107.9	74.9	211.5	111.5	297.6	136.7
O	116.4	111.6	234.6	266.9	103.5	78.4	212.9	112.8	305.7	139.6
N	117.8	113.5	233.5	267.6	100.3	79.6	217.8	116.6	315.4	140.9
D	115.8	111.1	232.2	256.9	98.8	78.9	217.8	114.1	302.8	139.6
1949 J	114.3	109.3	234.1	257.1	96.4	75.9	214.3	115.2	294.5	143.0
F	108.1	102.2	222.4	244.1	89.8	68.7	203.1	113.6	281.5	139.7
M	106.4	100.4	217.5	236.7	85.9	69.5	205.9	112.0	276.1	137.4
A	106.4	99.8	211.9	234.2	88.4	70.8	205.7	111.9	274.4	139.6
M	105.3	98.8	208.4	227.4	84.2	70.2	204.2	112.8	275.7	136.3
J	99.6	92.5	184.7	210.6	85.3	63.8	196.0	111.8	273.3	131.4
J	104.2	97.4	198.8	221.4	89.6	66.6	202.2	112.9	292.4	137.0
A	108.2	101.3	209.5	230.6	90.2	68.8	204.6	114.6	306.7	140.0
S	109.6	102.2	213.1	240.1	93.0	68.9	204.8	116.0	312.5	143.0
O	114.3	107.9	221.4	259.0	95.8	75.4	206.4	122.0	329.6	151.4
N	118.2	112.9	231.0	274.3	91.8	82.6	219.9	123.5	336.5	158.6
D	117.9	112.5	231.5	279.4	88.5	82.4	229.9	121.5	345.9	163.2
1950 J	119.0	113.3								

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
 Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

COMMON STOCKS										PREFERRED STOCKS
Investors' Index						Mining Index				
Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 Stocks	Total 30 Stocks	Gold	Base metals	Total 37 Stocks	
Industrial Mines	Total 16 Stocks	Trans- portation	Telephones and Telegraphs	Power and Traction						
1935-39 = 100										
1926	..	200.6	428.4	85.1	154.3	122.2	..	..	..	120.7
1929	..	293.4	617.1	102.3	242.7	164.8	73.5	61.3	..	126.1
1933	..	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.8	45.0	67.4
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.1	101.6	103.1	100.6	107.7	100.6
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	100.8
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	99.7
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	96.6
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	112.4
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	123.1
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	137.0
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	87.6	116.1	155.9
1947	90.0	117.3	147.9	117.1	109.1	130.8	86.7	76.0	106.1	154.0
1948	100.5	120.2	180.6	108.3	104.7	129.3	82.0	65.0	115.8	144.6
1949	92.1	117.4	161.6	105.9	109.2	134.4	87.4	71.7	117.9	143.0
1947 D	89.6	112.1	148.2	108.4	102.6	133.6	86.6	74.8	180.5	148.1
1948 J	92.8	112.9	155.5	107.4	101.4	132.5	84.8	71.6	110.0	144.5
F	88.1	110.1	153.1	106.0	95.2	129.7	83.3	71.8	104.9	141.0
M	88.1	107.4	140.5	104.7	98.4	127.8	82.2	71.1	102.9	138.9
A	96.5	116.5	172.3	105.7	102.5	127.7	81.6	66.2	111.9	144.2
M	102.4	127.8	213.8	105.4	107.8	128.4	84.1	66.9	118.2	147.0
J	108.0	132.2	225.0	110.5	108.7	128.5	81.1	62.7	118.0	148.2
J	105.1	126.2	204.4	108.7	106.6	127.8	78.8	60.3	115.8	147.5
A	102.6	123.2	190.2	108.6	106.7	127.9	78.7	60.7	114.8	146.4
S	101.9	121.2	181.3	110.1	105.7	128.3	80.4	63.0	115.1	144.8
O	106.6	123.2	180.5	112.2	108.8	128.4	82.5	62.2	123.4	143.7
N	108.8	121.3	175.2	111.3	107.8	132.6	82.7	60.5	127.9	144.6
D	105.6	120.2	175.0	109.3	106.9	132.4	84.2	63.0	127.1	144.6
1949 J	103.8	119.2	175.8	104.0	108.2	132.6	88.9	69.1	128.6	144.7
F	95.8	115.1	162.6	102.9	105.7	131.0	85.9	68.8	119.5	144.0
M	91.7	113.7	154.0	103.2	106.4	131.0	82.8	67.1	113.7	142.8
A	89.5	115.7	150.6	106.6	109.7	132.4	86.0	72.3	112.1	140.9
M	88.3	113.5	145.7	106.1	107.4	132.4	82.5	69.4	107.5	139.9
J	82.5	109.2	135.2	104.2	104.1	131.0	78.9	66.5	102.3	136.3
J	87.6	114.3	147.4	106.1	108.4	130.7	84.9	70.6	112.3	138.6
A	91.7	119.5	162.4	108.8	111.2	133.3	89.6	75.3	116.8	140.4
S	91.4	122.7	172.5	110.1	112.8	135.2	89.9	75.0	118.8	141.8
O	94.3	121.9	171.3	109.9	111.7	139.8	91.5	74.9	124.1	145.8
N	96.2	121.6	177.9	104.5	112.2	142.2	95.2	77.3	130.1	150.0
D	92.6	122.5	183.8	103.8	112.0	140.6	92.4	74.2	128.4	150.7
1950 J		124.3				143.0	92.8	75.0	127.8	

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 62

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Commercial Failures			Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market		Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend ⁽¹⁾ Payments	Number	Liabilities	Industrial Shares Traded	Value of Listings	Borrow- ings on Collateral	Ratio to ⁽³⁾ quoted Values	Sales	Quoted Market Values as of end of period
			Million dollars		Thousand dollars	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1926	..	..	12.65	148	2,691	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	19.88	181	3,229	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	11.22	170	2,746	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48 ⁽²⁾	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01 ⁽²⁾	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20 ⁽²⁾	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92
1941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81 ⁽²⁾	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.61
1942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.71
1943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46
1944	2.99	0.385	23.34	23	337	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.41
1945	2.93	0.365	23.36	23	333	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	7.44
1946	2.61	0.388	26.24	23	497	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.24
1947	2.57	0.406	29.26	45	840	967	9.08	31.0	0.43	26.6	7.14
1948	2.93	0.411	34.22	68	1,310	962	8.87	29.9	0.41	20.9	7.31
1949	2.83	0.485	38.31			899	8.26	29.8	0.42	20.8	7.24
1947 D	2.56	0.409	65.33	48	992	845	8.76	34.4	0.48	20.4	7.20
1948 J	2.79	0.410	53.24	65	944	881	8.58	32.6	0.46	17.4	7.07
F	2.79	0.410	12.90	63	1,027	794	7.97	31.1	0.46	21.0	6.80
M	2.98	0.410	42.91	75	1,435	867	8.52	25.1	0.37	21.0	6.85
A	2.98	0.410	25.75	78	1,623	1,372	8.79	26.7	0.37	24.0	7.29
M	2.92	0.412	11.45	74	1,109	1,714	9.37	30.5	0.40	23.0	7.71
J	2.96	0.412	55.16	70	985	1,093	9.23	29.8	0.39	15.9	7.54
J	2.94	0.412	42.81	46	1,095	766	8.97	29.1	0.38	10.2	7.34
A	2.98	0.411	13.43	59	1,641	476	9.03	29.5	0.40	10.2	7.34
S	2.95	0.412	32.35	76	1,405	706	9.03	31.7	0.44	17.0	7.20
O	2.97	0.412	31.15	65	1,128	1,015	9.20	31.3	0.41	25.8	7.59
N	2.93	0.413	13.68	74	1,980	1,117	9.08	30.5	0.41	40.9	7.47
D	2.93	0.412	75.87	68	1,352	736	8.71	30.4	0.40	24.4	7.50
1949 J	2.91	0.411	58.51	97	1,848	957	8.67	30.1	0.41	28.7	7.34
F	2.90	0.415	14.12	93	1,477	728	8.25	30.9	0.44	19.1	7.00
M	2.88	0.424	51.86	80	870	995	8.30	28.1	0.39	17.9	7.12
A	2.88	0.489	29.07	76	1,617	720	8.25	29.3	0.42	16.7	7.02
M	2.88	0.500	12.17	89	2,096	739	7.85	29.0	0.44	15.9	6.61
J	2.89	0.506	65.24	65	817	661	7.99	26.6	0.43	10.9	6.68
J	2.87	0.511	49.80	70	2,146	503	8.07	26.7	0.38	14.2	7.01
A	2.78	0.512	14.30	78	1,858	663	8.22	26.5	0.37	23.0	7.19
S	2.78	0.510	39.18	91	2,414	1,113	8.49	28.5	0.39	31.9	7.37
O	2.71	0.512	34.32			1,214	8.20	30.6	0.40	27.2	7.74
N	2.69	0.512	10.36			1,328	8.31	38.2	0.49	21.8	7.81
D	2.75	0.512	80.83			1,164	8.52	33.8	0.42	22.1	8.01
1950 J			51.73			1,386					

⁽¹⁾ As reported by Financial Post.⁽²⁾ As of December 31.⁽³⁾ Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING JANUARY, 1950

Education.—

ENSEIGNEMENT ÉLÉMENTAIRE ET ENSEIGNEMENT SECONDAIRE, 1944-1946. (Formant la Partie I de l'Aperçu biennal sur l'Enseignement, 1944-1946) K. P., 1949, 142 p., 50 cents.

Population.—

Census of the Prairie Provinces, 1946. ALBERTA: OCCUPIED FARMS BY AREA OF IMPROVED LAND. 7-357-8. January 24, 1950. (Eng. and French) 27 p., 10 cents. SASKATCHEWAN, OCCUPIED FARMS BY AREA OF IMPROVED LAND. 7-357-7. January 13, 1950. (Eng. and French) 22 p., 10 cents.

Social Analysis.—

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Agriculture.—

VEGETABLE REPORT. January 4, 1950. F. R. No. 8, 1949. (Eng. and French ed.) 4 p., \$1.00 for series of 8 reports. FLOUR MILLS, 1949: Location and Capacity of Mills. 14 p., \$1.00.

Forestry.—

THE LUMBER INDUSTRY, 1947. 13-1510. 19-1-50. (Eng. and French) 21 p., 35 cents. OPERATIONS IN THE WOODS: Final Estimates of Forest Production, 1947. 13-1010. (Eng. and French) 18 p., 25 cents.

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SUMMARY REVIEW OF THE GOLD MINING INDUSTRY, 1948. A31-49. 48 p., 50 cents. PRELIMINARY ESTIMATE OF CANADA'S MINERAL PRODUCTION, 1949. A 1. 4 p., 15 cents. SILVER-LEAD-ZINC MINING INDUSTRY, 1948. A33-49. (Including Silver-Cobalt Mining Industry) 21 p., 30 cents.

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Health and Welfare.—

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS (Repr. from the Annual Report of Criminal and Other Offences, 1948). D. B. S. 6-1020P. K. P., 1949. (Eng. and French) 24+44 p.

Transportation.—

CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS, 1947. 20-1900. (Eng. and French) 39 p., 25 cents. THE MOTOR VEHICLE 1948. 20-1700. 35 p., 25 cents.

Merchandising and Services.—

CHAIN STORE SALES AND STOCKS, 1948 and 1949. 16-4090. 6 p., 25 cents. MOTION PICTURE THEATRES, EXHIBITORS AND DISTRIBUTORS, 1948. 16-1010. 26 p., 35 cents. RETAIL CHAINS, 1948. 16-1050-48-11. 15 p., 25 cents.

External Trade.—

TRADE OF CANADA, 1948. Vol. I—Summary and Analytical Tables. D.B.S. 10-1010P. 305 p.; Vol. II—Exports. D.B.S. 10-1020P. 559 p. K.P., 1949. (Eng. and French) \$2.00. REVIEW OF FOREIGN TRADE; First Half Year, 1949. 19-1-50. 79 p., 50 cents.

MEMORANDA OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS.

Agriculture.—

PRODUCTION AND STOCKS OF MARGARINE. Production, by Months, 1949. January 11, 1950. 1 p., 10 cents per copy.

Manufacturing.—

PACK OF PEARS, 1949 (Preliminary) 2 p., 10 cents. THE BEEKEEPERS' AND POULTRYMEN'S SUPPLY INDUSTRY, 1948. 13-1320. (Eng. and French) 2 p., 10 cents. COFFINS AND CASKETS, 1948. 13-1370. (Eng. and French) 3 p., 10 cents.

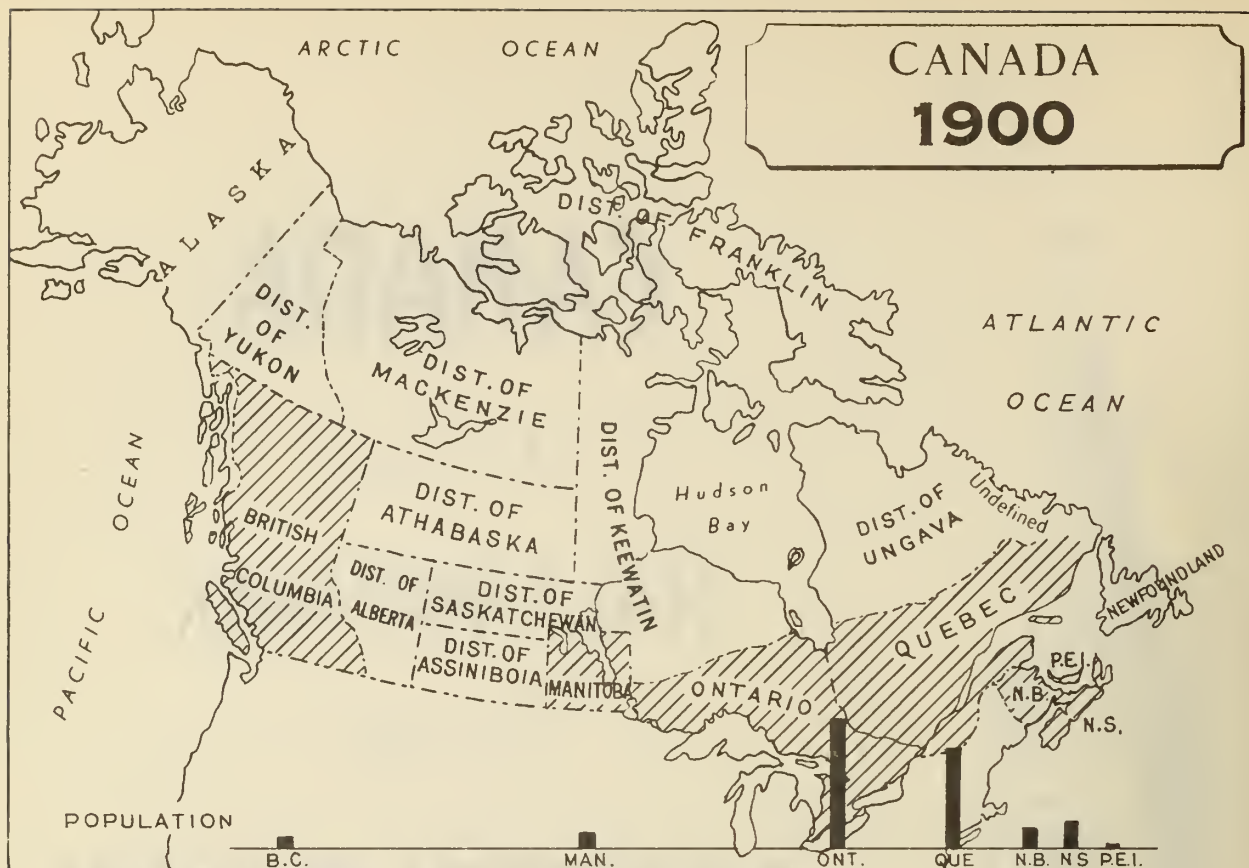
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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (p) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1948 are provisional.

CANADA
AT THE
HALF-WAY MARK
OF THE
TWENTIETH CENTURY





GOVERNMENT OF CANADA

CANADA
AT THE
HALF-WAY MARK
OF THE
TWENTIETH CENTURY

SUPPLEMENT TO FEBRUARY ISSUE OF THE *CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW*

Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

SIGNIFICANT POPULATION CHANGES

Province or Territory	Total Population (est.)		% Change	% of total		% urban	
	1901	1949		1901	1949	1901	1941
	000's	000's					
Prince Edward Island	103	94	- 9	2	1	14	26
Nova Scotia	460	645	+ 40	8	5	28	46
New Brunswick	331	516	+ 56	6	4	23	31
Quebec	1,649	3,887	+ 136	31	29	40	63
Ontario	2,183	4,411	+ 102	41	33	43	62
Manitoba	255	778	+ 205	5	6	28	44
Saskatchewan	91	861	+ 846	2	7	16	33
Alberta	73	871	+ 1,093	1	7	25	39
Br. Columbia	179	1,114	+ 522	3	8	50	54
Yukon and Northwest Territories	47	24	- 49	1	-	19	11
Total	5,371	13,201	+ 146	100	100	37	54 ^x
Newfoundland	221	348	+ 57	4	3		
Canada		13,549					

^xThe city-ward movement in Canada has accelerated during and since the war to the point where it is now believed that 60 p.c. of the population is resident in urban places.

Year	Births	Deaths	Immigration	Emigration
	000's	000's	000's	000's
Averages:				
1901 - 1910	-	-	178	107
1911 - 1920	-	-	159	136
1921 - 1930	242	105	120	109
1931 - 1940	229	107	15	26
1939	229	109	17	15
1946	331	115	72	30
1947	359	118	64	30
1948	347	119	125	30
1949	351	120	95	30

Year	Rates per thousand			Age Composition - percentage		
	Births	Deaths	Natural Increase	0-19	20-69	70+
1901	-	-	-	45	52	3
1939	20.4	9.7	10.7	38	58	4
1946	26.9	9.4	17.5	37	59	4
1947	28.6	9.4	19.2	37	59	4
1948	27.0	9.3	17.7	37	59	4
1949	26.6	9.1	17.5	37	58	5

FOREWORD

This digest is intended to illustrate some of the essential characteristics of the Canadian economic position today in relation to past years.

The most basic and comprehensive measure of our economic position is the amount of goods produced and services rendered. The dollar value of this national production including the value of all finished capital, consumer goods and services as well as any net increase or reduction of inventories is termed Gross National Product. The following digest, therefore, commences by showing the Gross National Product for 1949 and its relation to previous years. By making allowance for variation in prices, the change in physical volume terms is also indicated.

In the process of production income is received by farmers and others working on their own, by labour in wages, by landlords in rents, and by those who provide funds in interest and profits. The goods and services produced are used either for personal consumption, to provide government services, for investment in the form of capital goods and inventories, or for export. Adding to the Gross National Product the value of all imports provides the total value of goods and services available for these various uses. It is to be remembered, however, that each of the "expenditure" components has an import content, and it is necessary to exclude this import content to calculate expenditure on national production alone.

The effective demands of individual consumers, government, investors and foreign buyers make up the total demand for goods and services, both domestic and imported, and therefore are a determinant of both the volume of production and of employment. In turn, however, demand is significantly influenced by the final distribution of income among the major

spending categories. For example, the taxes paid from personal incomes is one of the factors affecting personal expenditures.

Exports and investment are generally considered as the two most dynamic determinants of the level of national prosperity. In the past these two demand components, each of which makes up an important part of total expenditure, have been subject to sharp and extensive variations. They have therefore exerted an effect on general economic activity out of proportion to their actual size. In the case of exports the foreign buyer is more subject than the domestic buyer to influences that may induce him to buy elsewhere than in the Canadian market. In fact, a large proportion of domestic expenditures represents purchases of items which do not enter into international trading. For this reason, exports are generally considered to be a more significant determinant of national activity than is personal consumption within Canada. With respect to investment both replacement and net additions to capital stock tend to be concentrated in periods of development, which results in an irregular impact upon physical activity in the economy. To some extent this is true of government capital expenditures which on the whole constitute the more variable element in government requirements for goods and services. In the subsequent section dealing with "Investment" capital expenditures by governments and other public bodies, such as outlays for post offices, roads, municipal facilities and schools, have been added to private outlays to obtain aggregate capital expenditures in the economy.

Receipts from total exports including both goods and "invisible" items such as expenditures of foreign tourists in Canada provide the foreign exchange required to pay for the goods and services obtained from abroad. Whether these total receipts of foreign exchange exceed or fall short of total payments determines whether we are accumulating resources abroad or

going into debt on our current operations. The special problem of importance today relating to our balance with different currency areas is referred to subsequently under "Balance of International Payments".

Personal consumption is by far the largest expenditure component. The purchasing power represented in that portion of personal incomes remaining, after deduction of taxes, is available for consumer spending and, therefore, to a large extent, determines the actual volume of goods and services purchased. However, this "disposable consumer income" may be spent or saved. There are many factors influencing individual saving habits and in the aggregate these may at any one time significantly alter the relationship between spending and saving which will, in turn, influence the demand for goods and services.

It is in response to these major demand factors, as influenced by government decisions, international political developments and many other events that the actual level and composition of production and employment is fashioned.

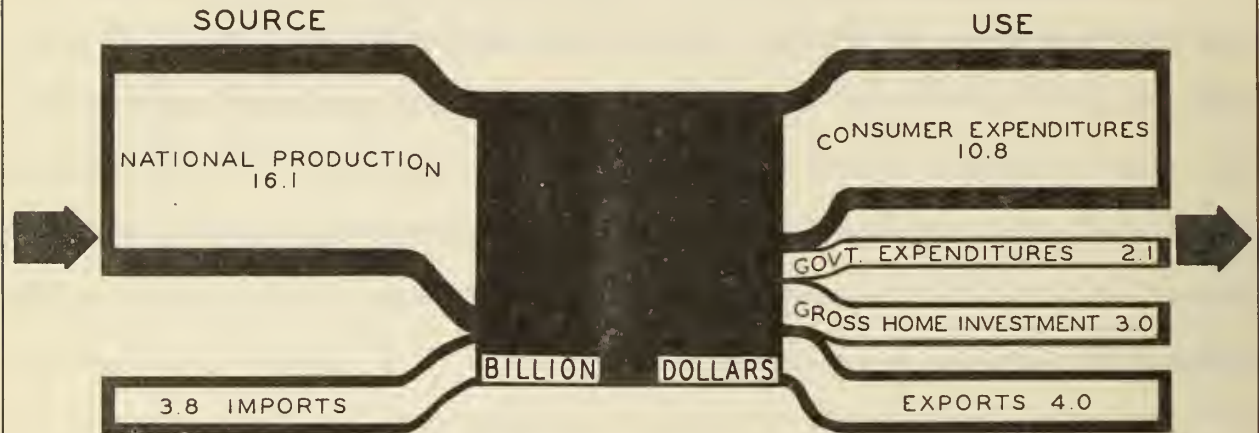
NOTE: Current statistics appearing in this digest are adequate to illustrate general magnitudes but in many cases are preliminary estimates and will be subject to revision in subsequent issues of the regular publications.

Newfoundland is included in national estimates for 1949 only in the statistics dealing with population, exports, imports, the balance of international payments, and also in labour force and unemployment estimates where indicated. For other subjects covered in the digest, information on Newfoundland is not available.

ANNUAL RESOURCES

GOODS AND SERVICES AVAILABLE FROM PRODUCTION AND IMPORTS AND THEIR USE

1949



Gross National Product, which is the dollar value of all finished goods produced and services provided during the year, has risen steadily throughout the post-war period. When adjustments are made to eliminate the price change, national production in physical volume terms has shown a small but fairly steady rise. The volume of exports declined moderately in 1949 but domestic demand provided the basis for continued expansion of output. Personal consumption, domestic investment, and government requirements were in each case higher than in the previous year.

Money incomes generally continued upward in 1949. Farm income, however, declined following the exceptional rise of the previous year. This was accounted for by moderately lower prices for farm products and below average crops. Wage and salary payments, on the other hand, increased slightly relative to other incomes.

NATIONAL PRODUCTION

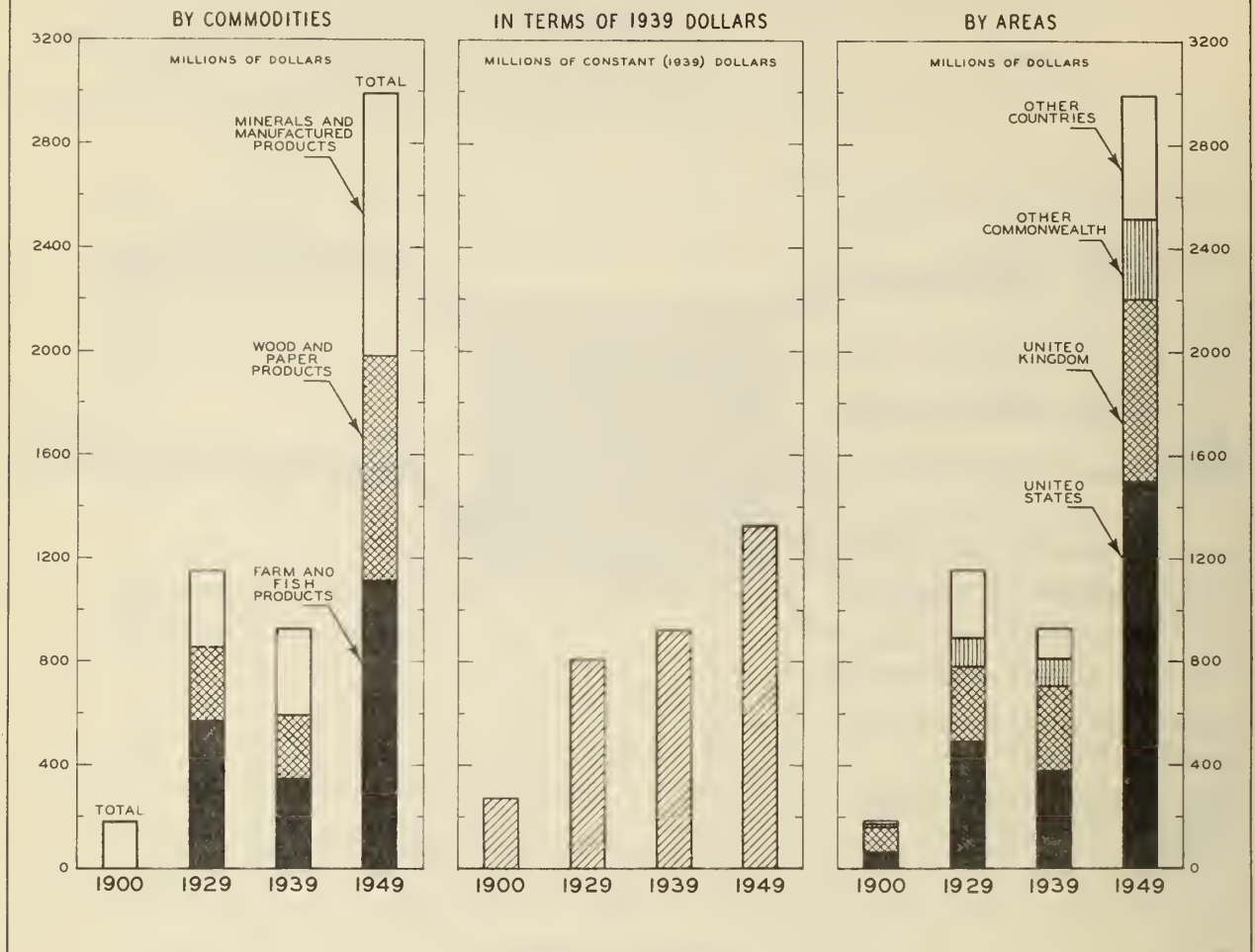
INCOME

Item	1949 \$ billions	Percentage change from:	
		1948	1939
Salaries, wages, military pay and other labour income	7.7	+ 8	+ 196
Investment income	2.4	+ 2	+ 200
Net income of farmers from farm operations	1.5	- 7	+ 233
Net income of other unincorporated business	1.3	+ 1	+ 197
Net National Income	12.9	+ 4	+ 201
Indirect taxes less subsidies	1.8	+ 1	+ 140
Depreciation and similar business costs	1.3	+ 15	+ 123
Residual Error of Estimate	.1		
Gross National Product at Market Prices	16.1	+ 4	+ 187
Gross National Product - Volume Change		+ 3	+ 71

EXPENDITURE

Item	1949 \$ billions	Percentage change from:			
		1948		1939	
		Value	Volume	Value	Volume
Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	10.8	+ 6	+ 2	+ 181	+ 75
Government expenditure on goods and services	2.1	+16	+10	+ 192	+ 69
Gross Home Investment (excluding government)					
Plant, Equipment and Housing	2.9	+15	+ 9	+ 432	+158
Inventories	.1				
Exports of goods and services	4.0	- 1	- 3	+ 175	+ 31
Deduct imports of goods and services	- 3.8	+ 5	+ 3	+ 187	+ 32
Gross National Expenditure at Market Prices	16.1	+ 4	+ 3	+ 187	+ 71

MERCHANDISE EXPORTS



Overseas exports in the post-war years have been maintained at exceptionally high levels by heavy reconstruction and relief needs in Western Europe. This was made possible by extensive financial aid from Canada and the United States. More recently recovery of European production has reduced emergency demands, and this combined with the continued dollar shortage has limited purchases in Canada. This reduction in the demand for Canadian goods applies in particular to manufactures and certain farm products.

Prosperous conditions in the United States have resulted in an increasing volume of sales to that country. This trend was interrupted by the downward adjustment in the American economy in mid 1949 when prices of some staple Canadian exports including woodpulp, lumber and base metals fell significantly. Subsequently, the American market has strengthened with the result that, by November, Canadian sales to that country had achieved an all-time monthly record.

MERCHANDISE EXPORTS

Commodity Group	1949 \$ millions	Percentage change from:			
		1948		1939	
		Value	Volume	Value	Volume
Agricultural and related primary products	1,111	+ 3	+ 1	+ 216	+ 27
Fibres and textiles	25	- 45	- 46	+ 75	- 26
Wood and paper	875	- 8	- 6	+ 261	+ 51
Iron and products	293	+ 4	- 7	+ 364	+118
Non-ferrous metals and products	427	+ 8	+ 5	+ 133	+ 16
Non-metallic minerals and products	74	- 22	- 31	+ 152	+ 45
Chemicals and products	71	- 11	- 16	+ 191	+112
Miscellaneous	117	- 19	- 22	+ 610	+347
Total Merchandise Exports - Canadian Produce	2,993	- 3	- 5	+ 224	+ 43

Areas	1949 \$ millions	Percentage change from:	
		1948	1939
United States	1,504	0	+ 295
United Kingdom	705	+ 3	+ 115
Other Commonwealth and Empire	310	- 10	+ 202
Other Countries	474	- 12	+ 317
Total Merchandise Exports - Canadian Produce	2,993	- 3	+ 224

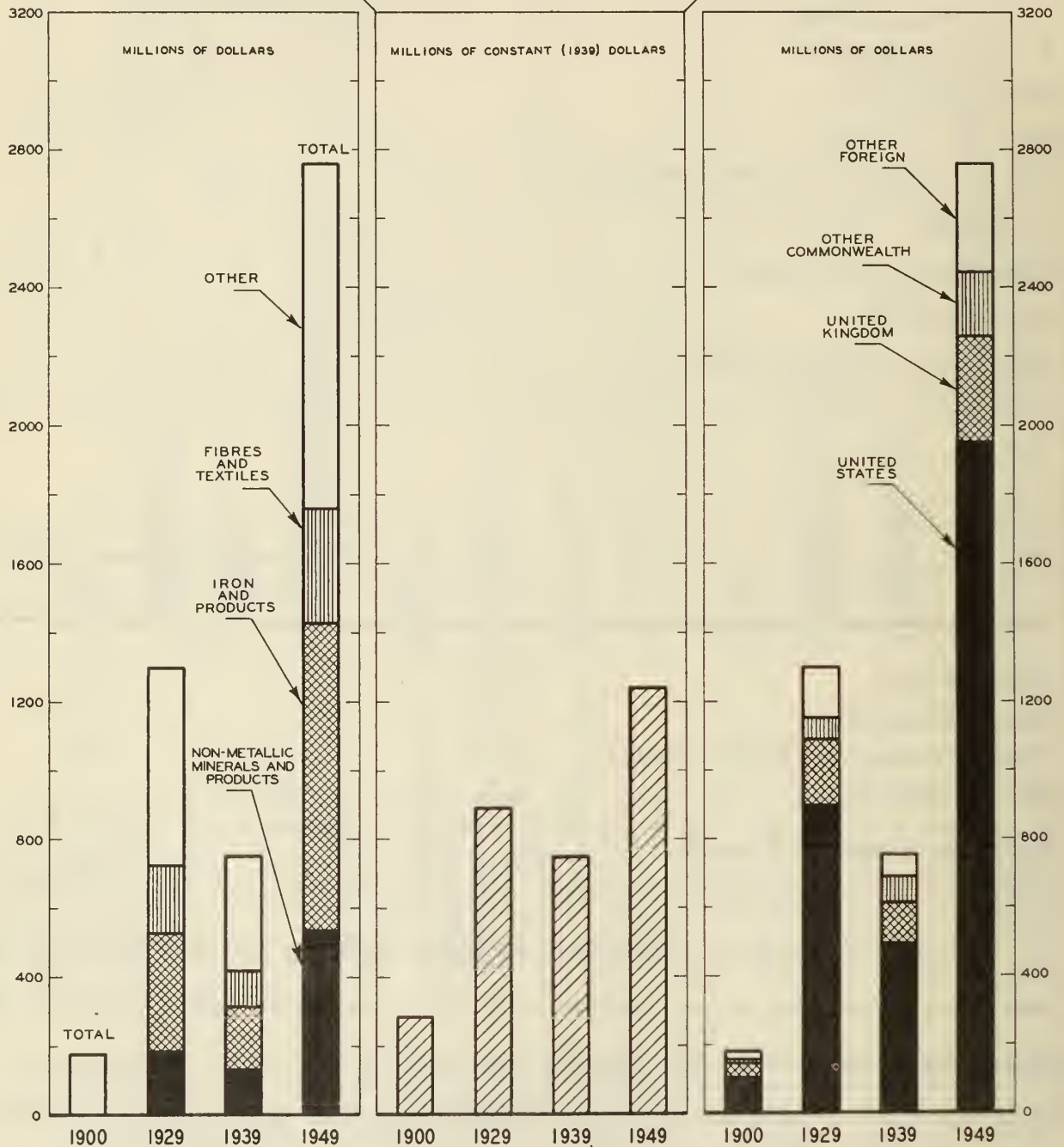
In 1949 exports to the United States made up one-half of total exports compared with 41 per cent in 1939. For the same years sales to the United Kingdom constituted 24 per cent and 35 per cent, respectively, of total exports. Devaluation is a further influence tending to increase the proportion of Canadian exports to the United States relative to those going overseas.

MERCHANDISE IMPORTS

BY COMMODITIES

IN TERMS OF 1939 DOLLARS

BY AREA



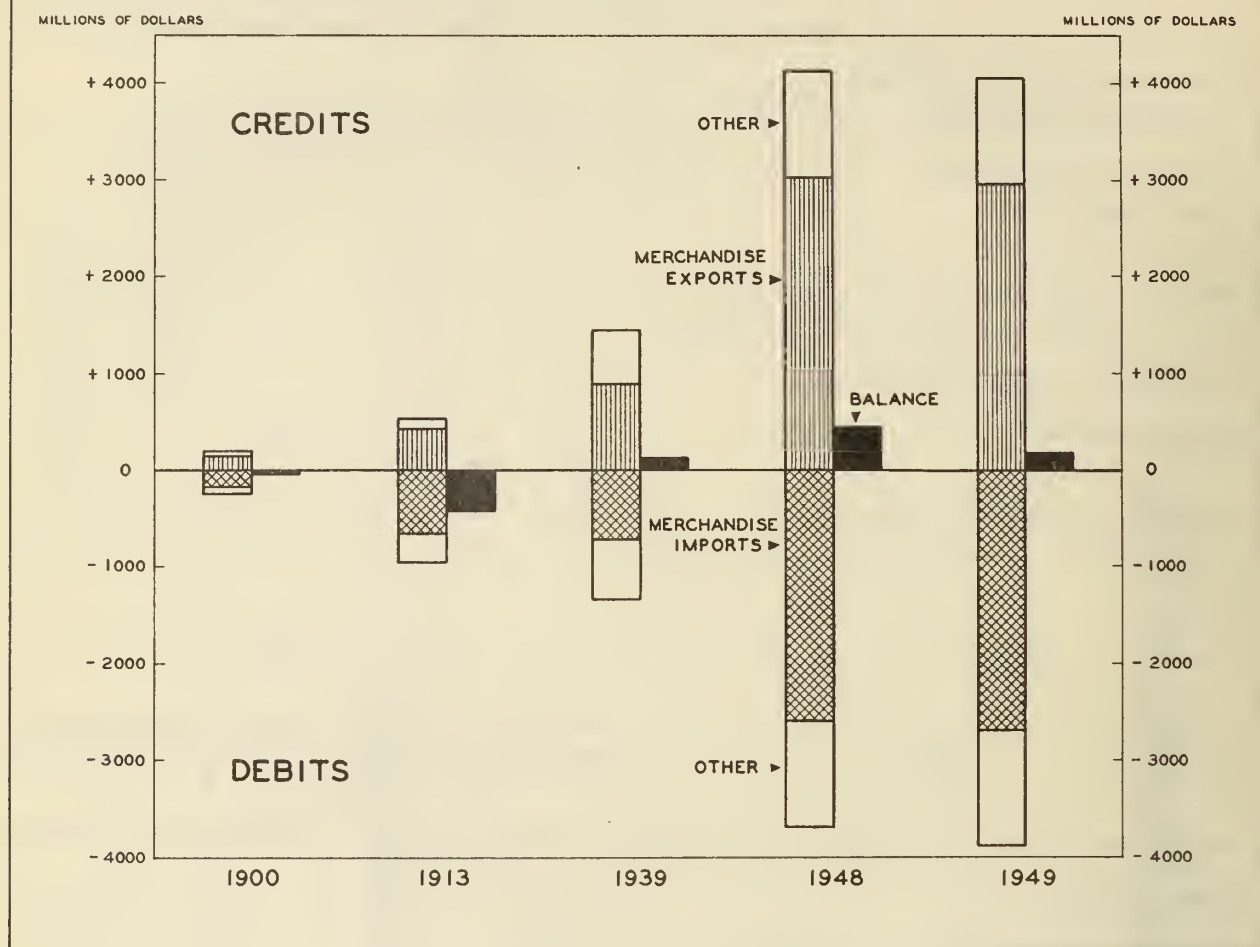
MERCHANDISE IMPORTS

Commodity Groups	1949 \$ millions	Percentage change from:			
		1948		1939	
		Value	Volume	Value	Volume
Agricultural and related primary products	451	+ 4	+ 5	+ 181	+ 3
Fibres and textiles	333	- 5	- 6	+ 230	+ 9
Wood and paper	86	+ 17	+ 12	+ 156	+ 39
Iron and products	892	+ 14	+ 6	+ 387	+ 178
Non-ferrous metals and products	175	+ 12	+ 7	+ 315	+ 112
Non-metallic minerals and products	535	- 12	- 13	+ 303	+ 76
Chemicals and products	131	+ 10	+ 11	+ 199	+ 86
Miscellaneous	158	+ 37	+ 41	+ 192	+ 81
Total Merchandise Imports	2,761	+ 5	+ 2	+ 268	+ 66

Areas	1949 \$ millions	Percentage change from:	
		1948	1939
United States	1,952	+ 8	+ 293
United Kingdom	307	+ 3	+ 170
Other Commonwealth and Empire	187	- 9	+ 149
Other Countries	315	- 4	+ 383
Total Merchandise Imports	2,761	+ 5	+ 268

In the post-war period domestic supplies have been augmented by an increasing volume of imports. Heavy expenditures on capital goods and strong consumer demand have been the chief influences underlying this increase. It was also in part caused by a somewhat tighter supply situation in Canada for a number of products than in the United States. The unprecedented volume of imports from the United States was temporarily reduced through the imposition of import controls on a number of less essential products. An improved U.S. dollar reserve position made possible the relaxation of a number of controls in 1949.

BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS



During each of the post-war years Canada has had a favourable current account balance although one that is small in relation to her total turnover of trade. By currency areas, however, the position is one of a large surplus with the Sterling Area and European countries, and a large deficit with the United States. In the absence of freely convertible currencies, which is in essence the inability of our overseas customers to meet their trading deficits with us in dollars, the sterling and European deficits with Canada have been financed with credits and grants from Canada and the United States. The U.S. dollar portion of this financing was available to meet Canada's own dollar deficit with the U.S.A.

BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS

Estimated Current Account between Canada and All Countries
(Millions of Canadian dollars)

	1939	1948	1949 (1)
Current Credits			
Exports (adjusted)	906	3,030	2,988
Non-monetary gold	184	119	139
Tourist expenditures	149	282	288
Interest and dividends	57	70	73
Freight and shipping	102	337	310
Inheritances and immigrants' funds	} 59 {	83	64
Other current receipts		218	210
Total Credits	1,457	4,139	4,072
Current Debits			
Imports (adjusted)	713	2,598	2,686
Tourist expenditures	81	132	191
Interest and dividends	306	325	390
Freight and shipping	119	275	257
Inheritances and emigrants' funds	} 112 {	49	49
Other current payments		307	306
Total Debits	1,331	3,686	3,879
Net Balance on Current Account	+126	+453	+193

Estimated Geographical Distribution of the Net Balance on Current Account

	1939	1948	1949
Between Canada and -			
United States	-116	-401	-604
United Kingdom	+137	+488	+445
Rest of sterling area	+ 39	+129	+145
E.R.P. countries	} + 66 {	+229	+182
Other countries		+ 8	+ 25
All countries	+126	+453	+193

(1) Estimates for 1949 are tentative and subject to significant alteration.

INVESTMENT

CAPITAL EXPENDITURES (PRIVATE AND PUBLIC)

MILLIONS
OF DOLLARS
4 000

MILLIONS
OF DOLLARS
4 000



INVESTMENT

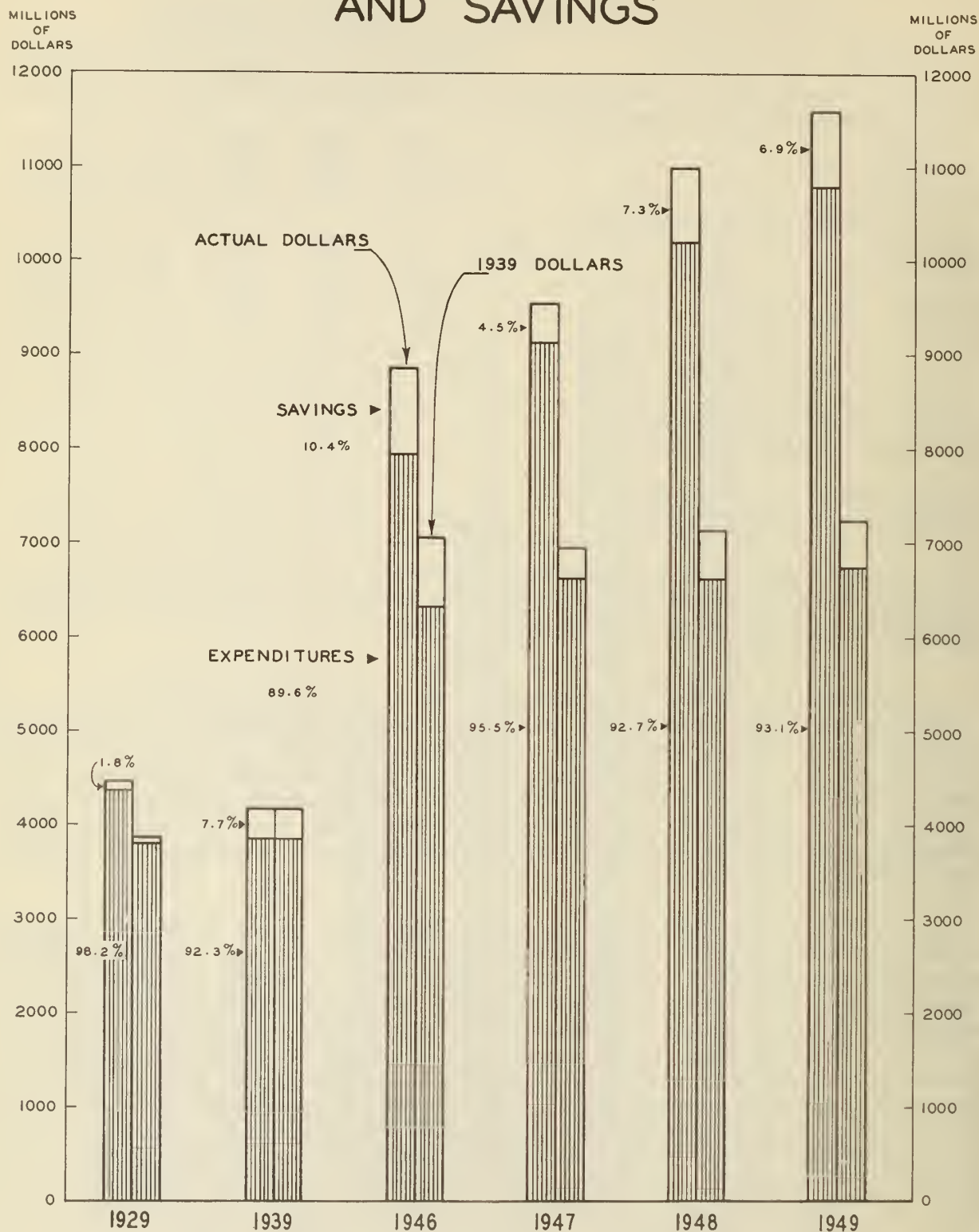
Type of Investment	Capital Expenditure \$ millions				
	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950*
Primary industries and construction industry	229	395	529	575	536
Manufacturing	321	539	579	522	496
Utilities	239	379	551	642	703
Trade, Finance and Commercial Services	164	203	281	258	291
Institutions	54	80	137	187	232
Housing	412	533	682	777	776
Direct Government	194	290	392	464	553
Total Capital Expenditure	1,613	2,419	3,151	3,425	3,587
Total Capital Expenditure as a percentage of G.N.P.	14	18	20	21	22
Total Capital Expenditure in Constant (1939) Dollars	1,067	1,407	1,589	1,642	1,707

* Forecast supplied by the Economic Research and Development Branch of the Department of Trade and Commerce in advance of publication of Private and Public Investment in Canada Outlook 1950.

Canada was called on during the war to expand her industrial plant on a very large scale, and in the immediate post-war years to convert this expansion to meet the relief and reconstruction needs of Europe and fill the void left by the virtual elimination of German and Japanese industry. There was in addition a great war-deferred demand for capital and consumer goods. These factors combined to produce an unparalleled post-war boom in plant, machinery, equipment, housing, schools and hospitals, highways and community facilities in general.

Backlogs are still large in some important fields including housing, utilities and institutions. In addition, expansion in service facilities tend to lag behind growth in the economy as a whole. Also, a number of governmental expenditures have been postponed because of private demand for labour and materials. These influences, sustaining investment activity, are supplemented by strong underlying expansionary forces related to the extensive resource developments now in prospect. The net effect has been a continuous upward movement in overall capital outlays which promise, in 1950, to exceed the record levels achieved in 1949. Outlays by institutions, public utilities and government comprise an increasing proportion of the total programme. On the other hand there are some indications of a levelling off in the upward trend of house building. Also expenditures for farm equipment are now turning downward. Investment in manufacturing, though likely to be moderately below the 1949 level, still provides for continued expansion in productive capacity.

PERSONAL CONSUMER EXPENDITURE AND SAVINGS



PERSONAL CONSUMER EXPENDITURE
AND SAVINGS

Item	1949 \$ billions	Percentage change from:	
		1948	1939
Disposable income*	11.6	+ 5	+ 178
Consumer expenditure	10.8	+ 6	+ 181
Savings	.8	- 6	+ 148

* Disposable income is personal income less direct taxes.

Components of Consumer Expenditure

Item	1949 \$ billions	Percentage change from:			
		1948		1939	
		Value	Volume	Value	Volume
Goods					
perishable - food, tobacco, beverages, drugs, fuel, etc.	5.1	+ 4	-	+212	+ 74
semi-durable - clothing, house furnishings, auto accessories	1.6	+ 1	- 4	+224	+ 88
durable - automobiles, furniture, household appliances, hardware, jewellery	1.0	+ 14	+ 9	+288	+ 120
miscellaneous	.2	+ 6	+ 2	+345	+ 151
Services	3.0	+ 9	+ 3	+103	+ 59
Net personal expenditure abroad	-.1				
Total Consumer Expenditure	10.8	+ 6	+ 2	+181	+ 75

On the average, each Canadian is now consuming about 50 per cent more in actual goods and services than in pre-war years. Greater purchasing power accruing from increased national production is mainly responsible for this improvement. In addition, accumulated demand backlogs and extensive cash reserves have provided a special stimulus to spending during the post-war years. At the same time net personal savings have comprised about 7 per cent of disposable income compared with negligible savings for the pre-war decade taken as a whole.

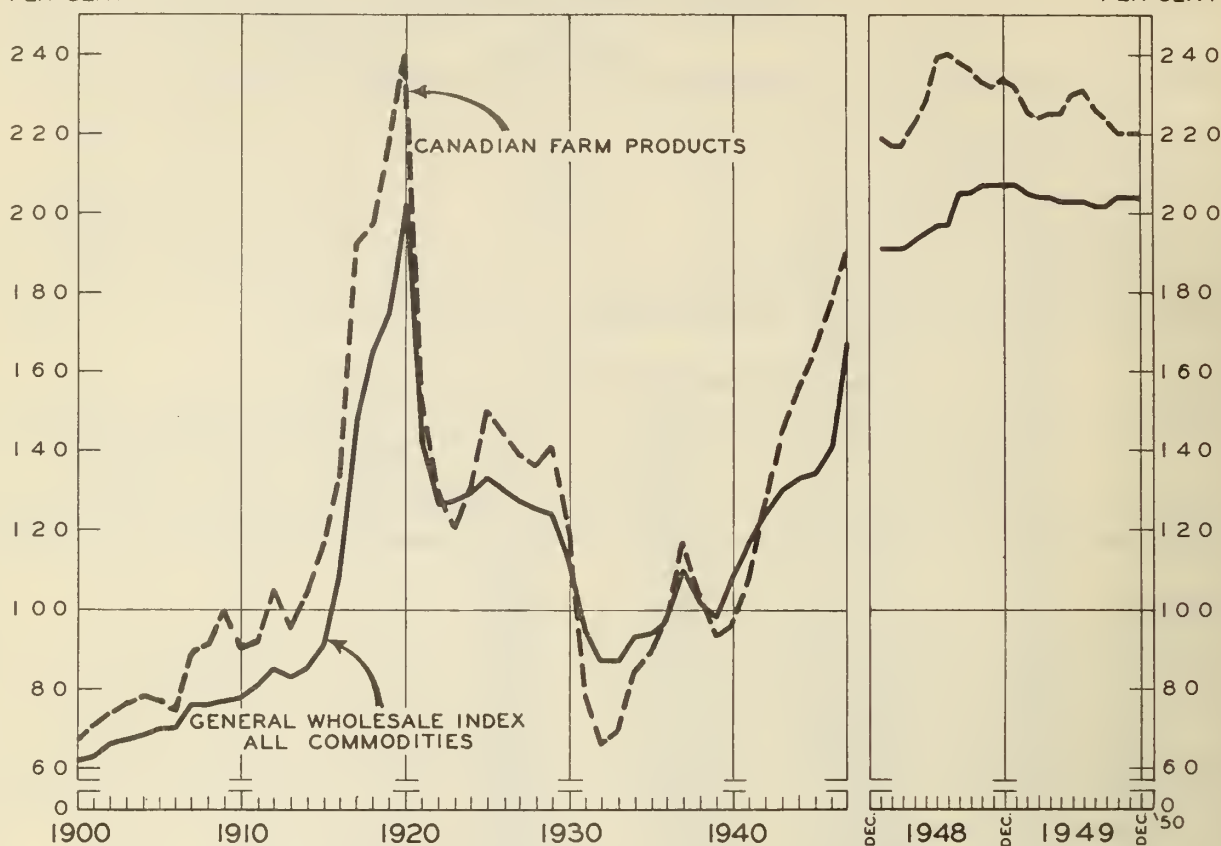
During the post-war period the physical volume of consumption per person in Canada has not changed substantially. There was evidence of a moderate decline during the period of sharply rising prices. The trend of consumer spending strengthened in 1949 under the influence of special sustaining features including tax reductions, adjustments in connection with wheat payments, and payment of the refundable portion of war-time income taxes.

WHOLESALE AND FARM PRICES

1935 - 39 = 100

PER CENT

PER CENT

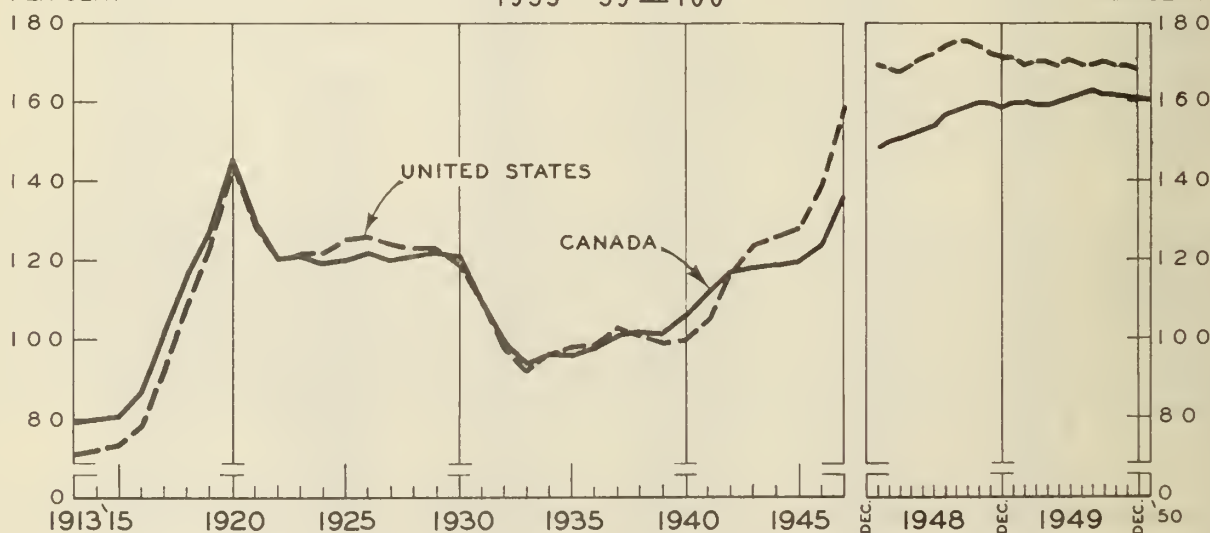


COST OF LIVING IN CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES

1935 - 39 = 100

PER CENT

PER CENT



PRICES

(1935-39 = 100)

Wholesale Price Indexes

Year	Total	Vegetable Prods.	Animal Prods.	Textile Prods.	Wood Prods.	Iron Prods.	Non-Ferrous Metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemical Prods.
1913	83	79	95	83	87	72	135	66	80
1920	202	228	195	252	211	177	186	131	178
1922	126	118	129	145	145	110	133	125	132
1926	130	137	134	143	136	105	137	116	126
1933	87	81	80	100	86	90	88	98	102
1939	98	87	100	100	108	104	98	99	100
1948	199	185	227	224	254	167	205	155	151
1949 ^x	204	193	225	230	256	181	197	159	155
Jan.	207	189	232	232	261	179	227	161	164
Dec.	203	195	219	228	257	183	192	162	150

^x Preliminary

Cost of Living Indexes

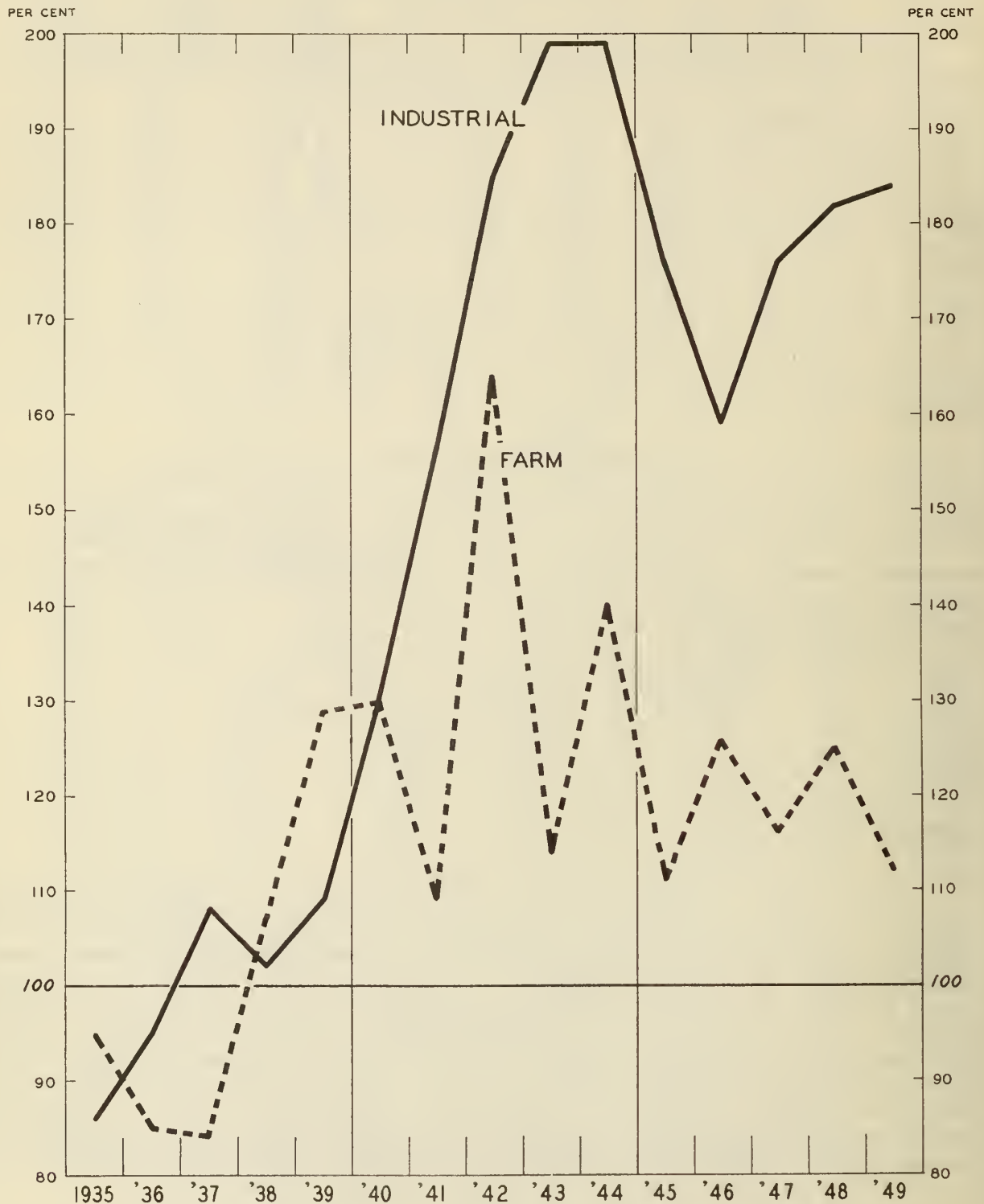
Year	Total	Foods	Fuel and Light	Rent	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscellaneous
1913	79	89	77	74	87		70
1920	145	190	120	100	212		109
1922	120	123	123	114	146		111
1926	122	133	117	116	139		106
1933	94	85	102	99	93		98
1939	102	101	101	104	101	101	101
1948	155	196	125	121	174	163	123
1949	161	203	131	123	183	168	129
Jan.	160	202	130	122	182	167	127
Dec.	162	202	135	125	184	167	130

The level of Canadian prices due to the more gradual removal of controls remained below the U.S. price level during the post-war period. This accounts in part for the fairly stable trends of prices in Canada since 1948 in spite of a downward movement in the United States commencing early in 1949. In addition, domestic demand remained firm. Even though supplies had, in many instances, improved to the extent of achieving a fairly even balance with demand, there were few cases of actual surpluses sufficient to exert a depressing effect on prices. Thus the strength of domestic influences tended on balance to offset the deflationary effects of declining prices in the United States. Towards the end of 1949, the net effect of devaluation was to provide a lift to prices which, in the general index, served to offset the influence (partly seasonal) of declining farm prices.

At the present time the apparent stability of the general price level conceals many divergent trends. This is illustrated in the cost of living by declining food prices on the one hand and increasing rentals on the other.

PRODUCTION

1935 - 39 = 100



PHYSICAL PRODUCTION

1935-39=100

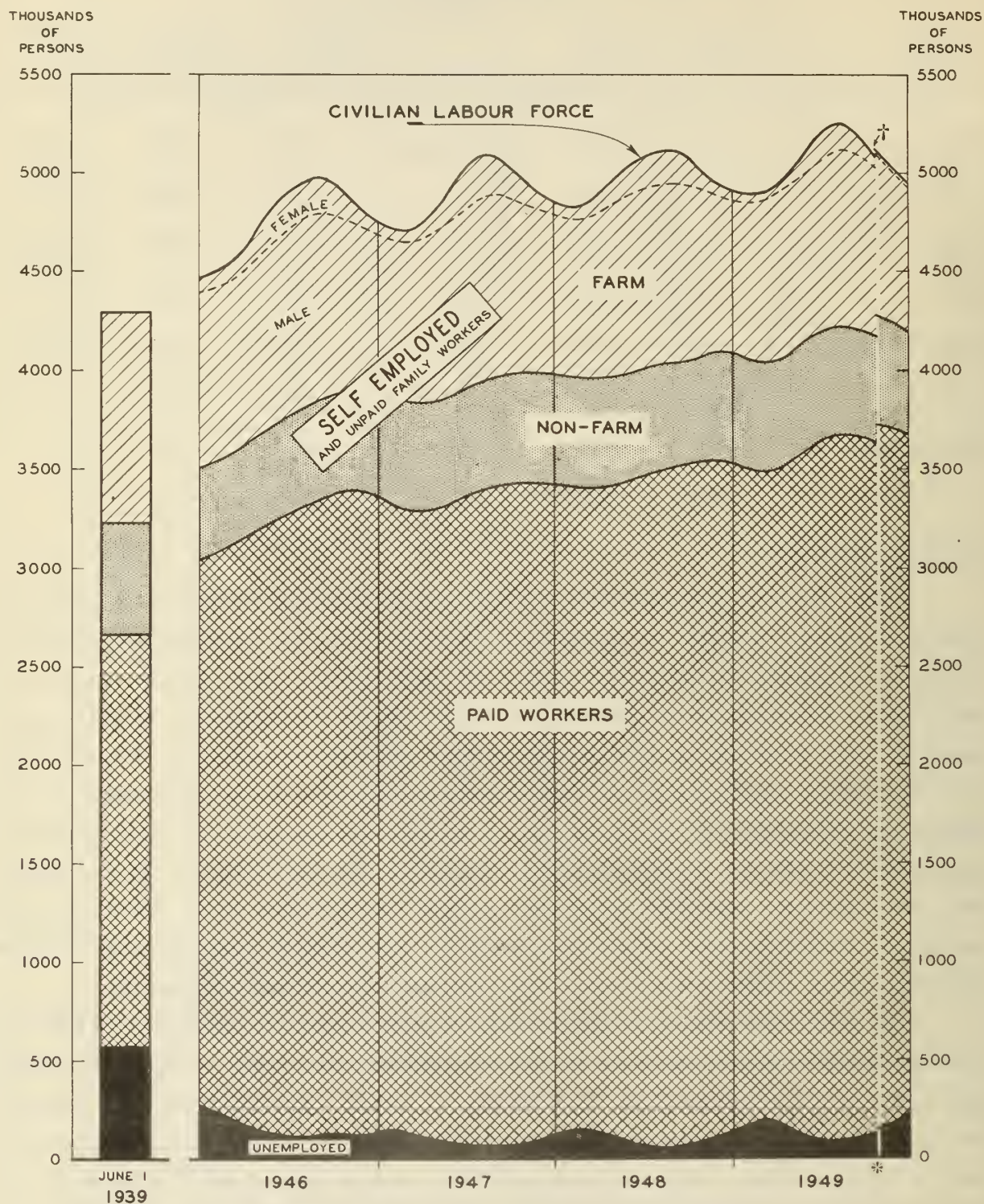
	Industrial					Farm
	Total	Mining	Manufacturing		Electric Power	
			Durable	Non-Durable		
1935	86	79	82	90	90	95
1939	109	118	108	108	108	129
1946	159	103	179	163	159	126
1947	176	113	208	174	172	116
1948	182	128	215	179	170	125
1949	184 ^x	133 ^x	217 ^x	180 ^x	179	112 ^x
1949 - Jan.	179	132	214	174	164	
Dec.	187 ^x	137 ^x	219 ^x	183 ^x	174	

^x Preliminary.

The present composition of national production compared with that of pre-war years, shows a significant increase in the importance of manufactured products relative to those of agriculture and other extractive industries. Because of the tremendous net growth in domestic requirements most of this increase in industrial output is used in Canada. Farm output has increased moderately but has been accompanied by a substantial rise in domestic consumption of food. As a result the surplus of farm products available for export is smaller in relation to national output. On the whole, this development since the pre-war period contributes to a more balanced economy. Nevertheless, export markets for substantial quantities of food and raw materials continue as a vital determinant of national prosperity.

In 1949 the trend of industrial output continued upward. This was accompanied by the opening up of new resources, the most spectacular being the Western oil development. Production of other minerals such as iron ore and gold has also increased. Manufacturing industries realizing higher output in the past year include automobiles, electric equipment, textiles and most building materials. Production of primary iron and steel, though higher in the first part of the year, was unchanged for the year as a whole. Machinery and equipment producers and forest products industries have on the whole maintained the high level attained in the previous year.

THE LABOUR FORCE



THE LABOUR FORCE

Annual Averages

(Thousands of Persons)

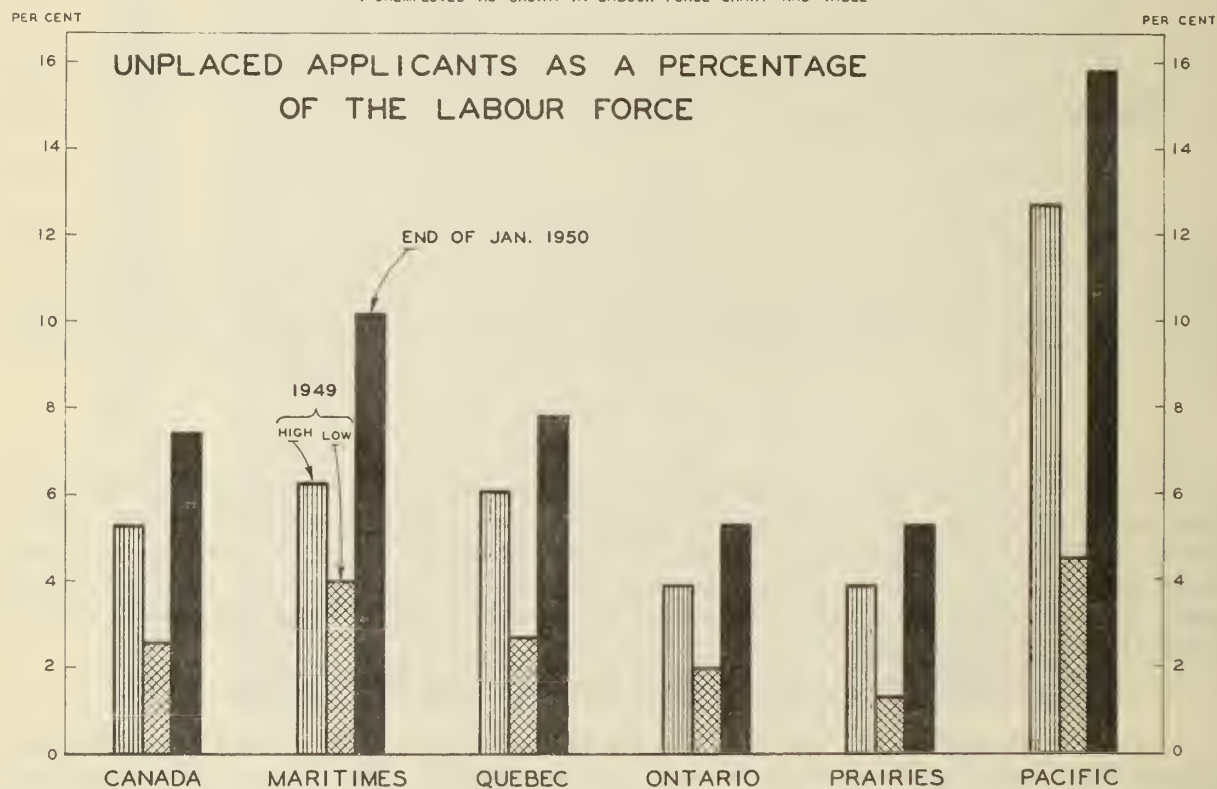
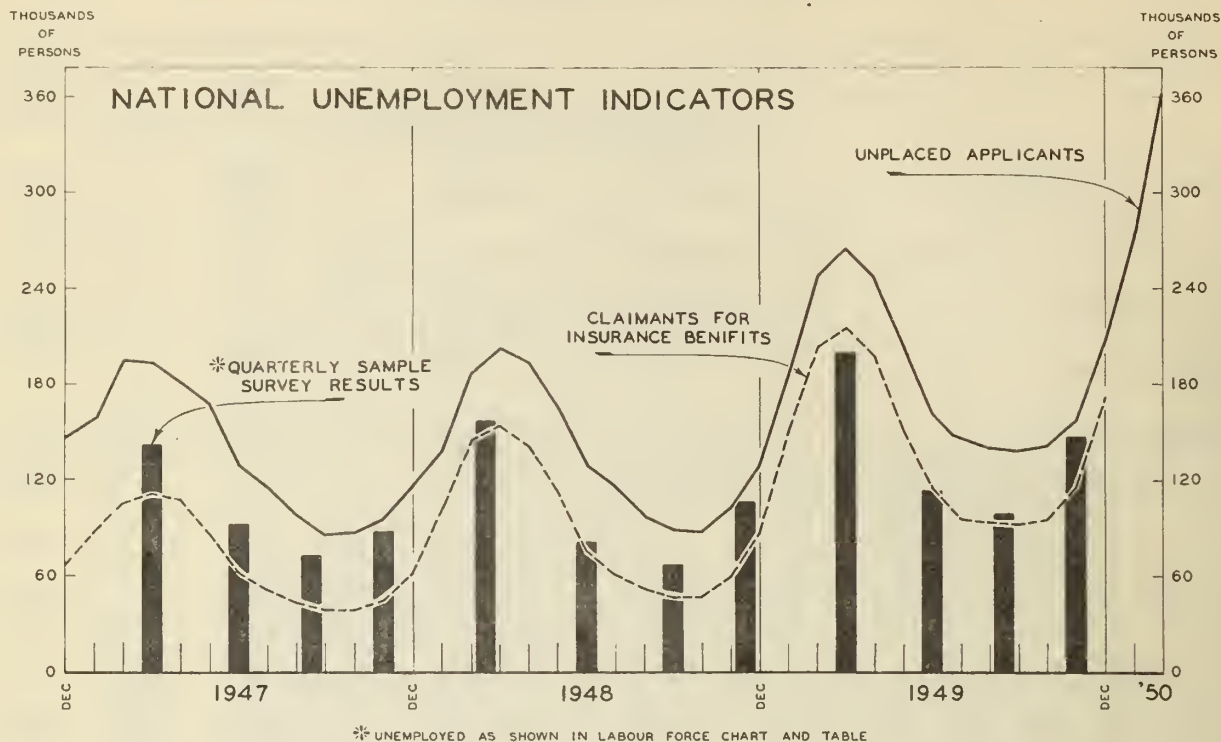
	1946	1947	1948	1949
Civilian Labour Force	<u>4,794</u>	<u>4,908</u>	<u>4,982</u>	<u>5,090</u>
Male	3,720	3,841	3,919	4,002
Female	1,074	1,067	1,063	1,088
Unemployed	143	98	103	133
Employed	4,651	4,810	4,879	4,957
Paid Workers	3,124	3,262	3,372	3,469
Farm	146	119	134	144
Non-farm	2,978	3,143	3,238	3,325
Self Employed	1,126	1,158	1,160	1,160
Farm	679	661	668	670
Non-farm	447	497	492	490
Unpaid Family Workers	401	390	347	328
Farm	360	335	294	274
Non-farm	41	55	53	54

NOTE - The above annual averages do not include Newfoundland which was first surveyed in October 1949. Results show a total Labour Force of 114,000 composed of 95,000 males and 19,000 females.

The labour force is the sum of those who are working and those who are seeking work. There is a considerable shift in and out of the labour force, particularly the farm labour force, during certain seasons of the year. This gives a seasonal pattern to the labour force which is, however, from year to year, growing gradually through natural increases (about 60,000 annually) and immigration.

The unemployed, as shown above, includes only those wholly unemployed and looking for work in any given week. Therefore, the employed group is not homogeneous and includes the casual worker, the part-time worker and the worker on short-time as well as the full-time worker.

UNEMPLOYMENT



UNPLACED APPLICANTS

Unplaced Applicants by Region 1949 and 1950

(Thousands of Persons)

	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	B. C.	Canada(2)
End of:						
1949 January	28	69	69	33	49	249
February	30	76	69	36	54	265
March	30	78	65	34	39	247
April	33 (1)	65	52	24	30	204
May	28	49	41	18	25	161
June	24	42	41	18	22	147
July	23	40	37	17	23	140
August	24	41	37	14	22	138
September	25	44	38	14	21	143
October	26	50	45	19	24	164
November	32	62	56	25	31	206
December	40	88	70	33	42	274
1950 January	53	107	92	46	64	362

Notes (1) Includes Newfoundland as from April 14/49.

(2) Yellowknife and Whitehorse are included in Canada Total only.

Unplaced applicant figures are the numbers of those who have applied for work with the National Employment Service. Since they are compiled weekly as part of the normal administrative operations of the employment service they are available currently and provide a valuable indication of the trend of unemployment. Caution must be used in interpreting them as a measure of unemployment because on the one hand they include some persons presently employed and on the other they do not include those unemployed who are not seeking work through the National Employment Service.

The unemployed, considered in terms of those wholly out of work, averaged less than 3 per cent of the labour force in 1949. Currently the impact of lower overseas exports together with the usual seasonal decline in employment has resulted in a volume of unemployment roughly 50 per cent above the same period in 1949. At the same time the underlying employment trend remains firm. Present unemployment is concentrated in specific industries and localities while in many areas there is virtually full employment. Regionally, unemployment falls heaviest in the West Coast area where a large influx of population during the winter months and unfavourable weather conditions have been aggravating factors, and in the Maritimes where the impact of declining overseas markets for wood products has been severe.

STATISTICAL REFERENCE MATERIAL

PUBLISHED BY THE GOVERNMENT OF CANADA

1. GENERAL

Canada Year Book - This is the standard government reference book on the resources, institutions, and social and economic conditions of Canada. Introductory pages of each edition give a statistical summary of the progress of Canada from Confederation to the latest year available.

Canada Handbook - This annual publication reviews the year's highlights in connection with the general economic position of Canada.

Canadian Statistical Review - This Review is a monthly summary of current economic conditions in Canada. It has numerous tables and charts, as well as special articles, dealing with the more important aspects of the economy.

Bank of Canada Annual Report* - This report contains a review of economic conditions for the year, with special reference to monetary features.

Bank of Canada - Statistical Summary* - Monthly summary of salient banking, monetary, financial and economic statistics.

2. POPULATION

The regular census reports and bulletins published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics cover every phase of population growth. They also contain decennial or quinquennial data on agriculture, institutions, merchandising, housing, and other subjects.

3. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS - Income and Expenditures

The main report on this subject is an annual publication giving official estimates of the net and gross national product, personal income, personal savings and expenditures, salaries and wages by industry.

4. FOREIGN TRADE

Foreign trade statistics are published in detail by commodities and by countries. Monthly and quarterly statistics of exports and imports to and from leading countries are published, as well as three annual volumes as follows: Volume I combining a summary of annual figures with detailed analytical tables; Volume II on exports; and Volume III on imports. A Review of Foreign Trade giving an analysis of trends in the foreign trade picture is published each half year. The Department of Trade and Commerce issues a weekly publication, Foreign Trade*, giving topical trade news on foreign markets.

* Reports marked * are obtainable from the departments or agencies mentioned. All other reports referred to are published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. A complete list of publications giving prices at which copies are made available will be sent on request. Communications should be addressed to the Dominion Statistician, Ottawa.

5. BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS

An annual report brings together all commercial and financial transactions of international trade between Canada, the United States, the United Kingdom and the 'other countries'. A preliminary statement is published a few months before the final annual data appear.

Foreign Exchange Control Board Annual Report* contains information on Canada's balance of payments and her international financial transactions.

6. INVESTMENT

The results of a survey on capital investment intentions, with comparable data for preceding years, are released annually by the Department of Trade and Commerce in the publication Public and Private Investment in Canada - Outlook*. Housing in Canada* published by the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation, gives quarterly information on residential construction.

7. MERCHANDISING AND SERVICES

The chief reports published under this heading are: Monthly Retail Sales; Monthly Indexes of Wholesale Sales; a series of reports on the four chief groups of Retail Chains; and Studies of Operating Results of Retail Chains by three main classes--independent stores, wholesale stores and chain stores.

8. PRICES

This is covered by weekly, monthly and annual reports giving index numbers of wholesale and retail prices and cost of living.

9. PRODUCTION

Monthly, quarterly, and annual reports dealing with Agricultural Production, Animal Products, Forestry, Furs, Manufactures, Mines and Minerals, are published regularly. These separate branches of production are co-ordinated in summary form in the Annual Survey of Production.

The Current Review of Agricultural Conditions in Canada* is published bi-monthly by the Department of Agriculture. It deals in particular with the production and marketing of Canadian farm products.

10. EMPLOYMENT AND LABOUR STATISTICS

A monthly bulletin on the Employment Situation is published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, as well as a series of Labour Force Bulletins, issued at three to four-month intervals. Annual reports on Employment and Payrolls, and Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufactures are also available.

The Department of Labour publishes in the Labour Gazette* information on the Canadian labour market, labour organization, industrial disputes, and related factors.





CANADIAN

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MARCH 1950



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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA.

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

MARCH 1950

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

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Canadian Banking Statistics

Each month the *Canadian Statistical Review* publishes four tables of banking statistics. These are (a) Table 54, to be found on pages 113 and 114 of the current issue, setting out the liabilities and assets of the Bank of Canada; (b) Table 55, pages 115, 116 and 117, presenting the assets and liabilities of the combined chartered banks; (c) Table 56, page 118, showing the total money supply and the forms under which it exists; and (d) Table 57, page 119, showing the dollar volume of cheques cashed in clearing house centres. The first table shows data as at the end of each month or year. The second and third show data at month-end and month-end averages for each year while the last of these tables gives monthly totals and yearly averages of monthly totals.

Before discussing in detail the material to be found in these tables and the uses to which it can be put it is necessary to differentiate very clearly between the functions and operations of the Bank of Canada and those of the chartered banks. In general it may be said that the publicly owned Bank of Canada serves as a central bank or "bankers' bank" as well as acting as banker and fiscal agent for the government. The chartered banks are privately owned instruments of commercial banking.

The prime duty of the Bank of Canada is well set out in the preamble to the act of incorporation which reads in part ". . . to regulate credit and currency in the best interests of the economic life of the nation . . . to mitigate . . . fluctuations in the general levels of production, trade, prices, and employment, so far as may be possible within the scope of monetary action, and generally to promote the economic and financial welfare of the Dominion".

The chartered banks are required to maintain a reserve of not less than five per cent of their deposit liabilities within Canada in the form of deposits with and notes of the Bank of Canada. Clearing house debits between chartered banks are balanced by checks drawn on this deposit. The Bank of Canada in no way competes with the chartered banks in commercial banking and does not accept deposits from private individuals or corporations.

The Bank of Canada acts as the principal, although not the only banker for the federal government and as its fiscal agent; it is also authorized to act, if so requested as the banker and fiscal agent of the provinces.

The commercial or chartered banks have four main functions: (1) to accept current or demand deposits from their customers and to make payments from these as ordered; (2) to make such loans to individuals and commercial organizations as they see fit; (3) to extend the other usual banking facilities to their customers and (4) to accept savings or notice deposits from persons or institutions desiring to maintain such accounts.

This last function is rather interesting since in nearly all other banking systems there is drawn a sharp cleavage between the operations of commercial banks and savings banks. In Canada, however, the bulk of savings accounts are held in the savings departments of the chartered banks and the funds so deposited are used in regular commercial transactions. The volume of savings deposits in provincial savings banks, credit unions, loan and trust companies and the two large savings banks in the Province of Quebec amounts only to about one-eighth of the volume carried by the chartered banks in savings or "notice" deposits.

Links between Tables

Tables 54 (liabilities and assets of the Bank of Canada) and 55 (the combined statement of the chartered banks) are related by virtue of the fact that certain assets of the chartered banks, such as their cash reserves, are in turn liabilities of the Bank of Canada, the central bank. Table 56, showing money supply, is related to the first two tables owing to the fact that all the items which go to make up the money supply (with the relatively unimportant exception of coin) are liabilities either of the Bank of Canada or of the chartered banks.

Because of these links, changes which take place in any of the three tables may be reflected in changes in either or both of the other two. These tables do not, taken by themselves, indicate how or where changes originate;

they do not show which is cause and which is effect. However, if the reader is interested in a particular change, the tables do show what adjustments have been associated with it.

The final table of the series, cheques cashed in clearing house centres, is related to the active chartered bank deposits in money supply and government deposits with chartered banks.

In examining the liabilities and assets of the Bank of Canada, attention should be focussed on changes in its liabilities to the chartered banks — Bank of Canada notes held by the chartered banks and their deposits with the Bank of Canada — which comprise the chartered banks cash reserves. Now, since total assets equal total liabilities, it is obvious that any change in the chartered banks cash reserve must be accompanied by some other change or changes in the liabilities and assets of the Bank of Canada. Table 54 will show whether this change has been associated with an increase or decrease in the amount of Bank of Canada notes in the hands of the public, with a change in government deposits with the Bank of Canada, with the purchase or sale of securities by the Bank of Canada, or with other changes in the Bank of Canada statement. (The change in chartered banks cash reserve is, of course, equal to the net change in all of the other items in the Bank of Canada's assets and liabilities.)

Even if there is little or no variation in the cash reserves of the chartered banks, it does not follow that other important changes have not occurred, it simply means that they have offset one another. For example, an increase in Bank of Canada notes held by the public, which by itself would produce a fall in the cash reserves of the chartered banks, may be offset by the purchase of securities by the Bank of Canada.

Heading Definitions

Most of the individual headings in the table of liabilities and assets of the Bank of Canada are self-explanatory. On the liability side "other deposits" are chiefly deposits payable in Canadian dollars owned by foreign central banks, and the savings banks in the Province of Quebec. "Notes in the hands of the public" refer to the total Bank of Canada note circulation less that portion held by the chartered

banks. "All other accounts" include capital paid up, rest funds, dividends payable, drafts issued, accrued profits (profits are transferred to the Dominion Government at the end of each year) and sundry other liabilities.

On the asset side it should be noted that gold holdings have been nil since May, 1940, when the Bank of Canada's minimum gold reserve requirement was suspended and all its gold and foreign exchange holdings, over and above its short term requirements and necessary working balances, were sold to the Foreign Exchange Control Board. Since that date, as mentioned above, the bank's own holding of foreign exchange has been confined to working balances, and any substantial amounts included under this heading of assets have consisted or exchange held for the account of clients and have been balanced by the contraliability item "Foreign currency liabilities". The heading "advances" refers to any Bank of Canada loans made to the Dominion or Provincial governments, the chartered banks and Quebec savings banks. The Bank of Canada also has power to discount certain types of bills for the chartered banks, and, therefore, a heading "bills discounted" is included in the table. "All other accounts" are mainly composed of "float" and bank premises. "Float" refers to the total value of cheques, which at any given time are in the process of being cleared, having been deposited by the receivers but not yet charged to the accounts on which they are drawn.

Chartered Banks' Statement

Table 55 is simply a composite balance sheet of the ten Canadian chartered banks — The Bank of Montreal, The Bank of Nova Scotia, The Bank of Toronto, The Canadian Bank of Commerce, The Royal Bank of Canada, The Dominion Bank, Imperial Bank of Canada, Banque Canadienne Nationale, La Banque Provinciale du Canada, and Barclays Bank (Canada).

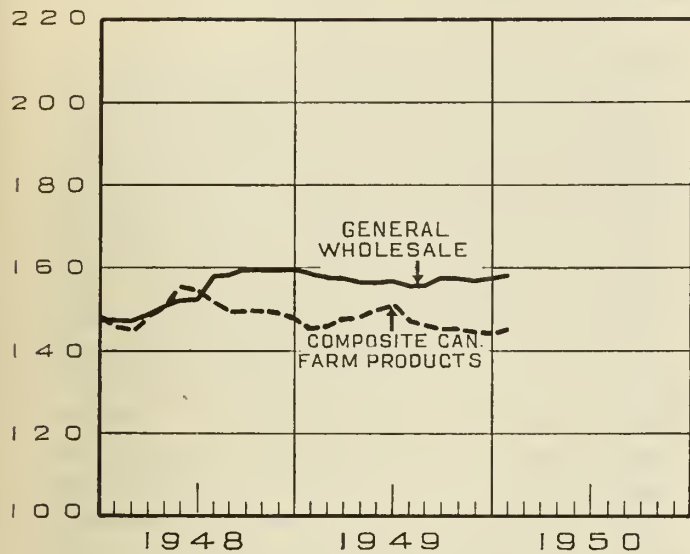
Section 59 of the Bank Act requires that the chartered banks maintain cash reserves of not less than five per cent of their total Canadian dollar deposit liabilities. In practice, however, the ratio of reserve to deposit liabilities is usually slightly in excess of ten per cent.

Deposits constitute by far the largest proportion of chartered bank liabilities. Here,

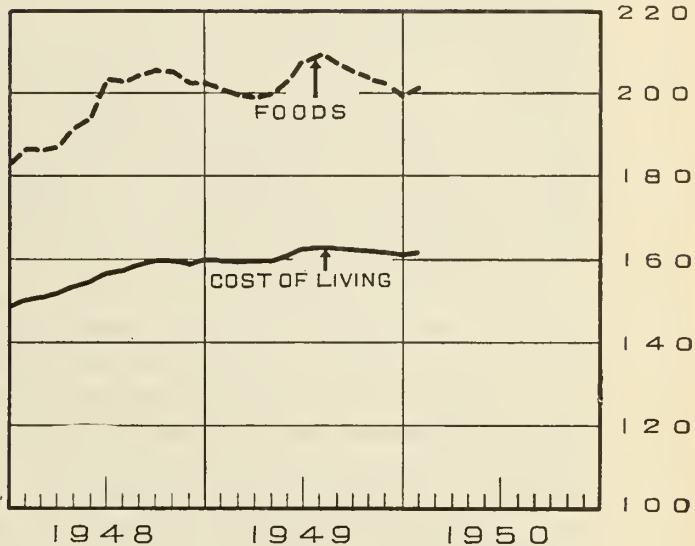
PRICE INDEX GRAPHS

1948-1950

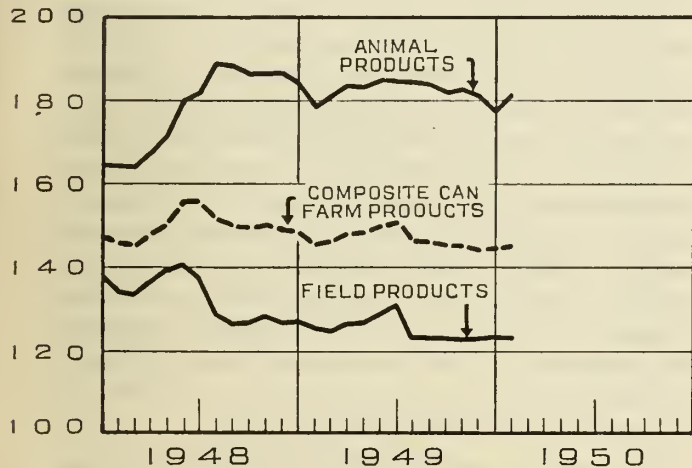
1926=100



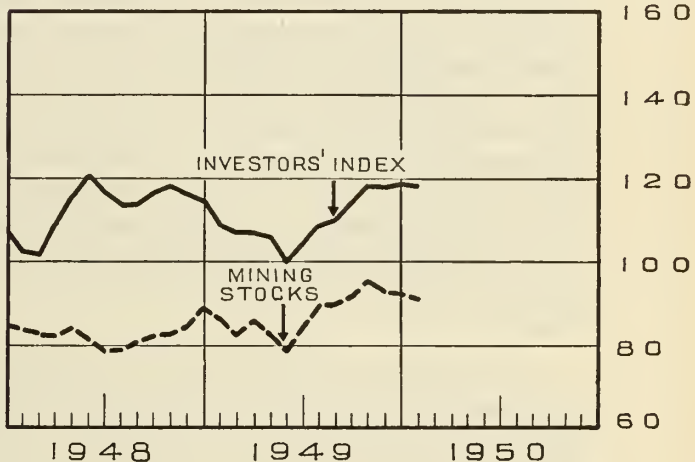
1935-39=100



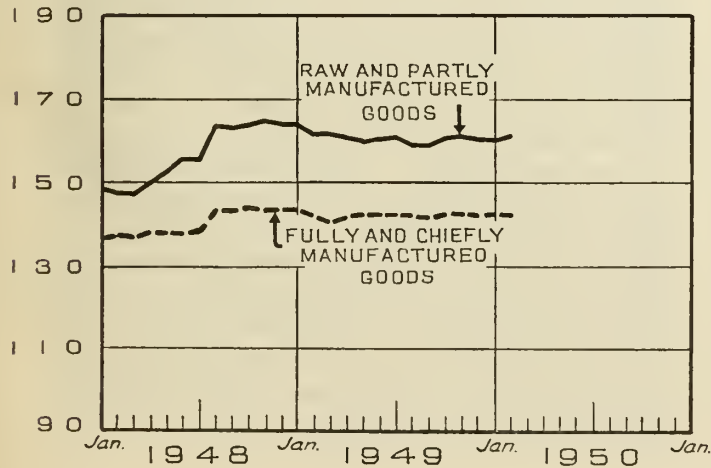
1926=100



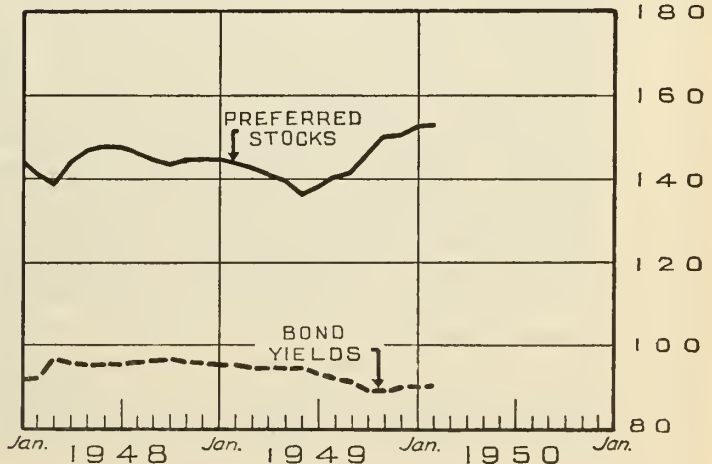
1935-39=100



1926=100



1935-39=100



again most of the headings in the table are self-explanatory. Demand deposits are the current accounts owned by individuals and businesses. These are very active since most commercial payments are made by cheques drawn on current accounts and daily business receipts are largely deposited in current accounts, no interest is paid on such deposits.

Notice deposits are savings deposits. The word notice is used since in respect of these deposits, chartered banks have the right to require notice of intention to withdraw although in practice they do not do so.

Before the establishment of the central bank in 1935, chartered banks' notes in circulation constituted a sizeable liability. Since that time, however, their circulation has been gradually reduced and in January of this year the liability for those notes remaining outstanding was taken over by the Bank of Canada.

In addition to deposits and note circulation, total liabilities as shown in the table include acceptances and letters of credit outstanding, dividends declared and unpaid, rest or reserve funds, and paid up capital. It will be noticed that total liabilities as shown in the table do not equal total assets. The difference is accounted for by balances in the profit and loss account which are not included in the monthly statement. Details of profit and loss accounts are published separately by each of the chartered banks in their annual statements.

The asset side of the balance sheet indicates how the chartered banks assets are distributed. As already mentioned, they keep cash on hand equal to about ten per cent of their Canadian deposit liabilities in cash reserves. Most of the remainder of their assets takes the form of loans or securities of varying terms. The heading "other securities" refers to non-government securities and the other items under "securities" are self-explanatory. Under "loans", advances to stock brokers and investment dealers which are payable on demand or in not more than 30 days are included under "call" loans. "Current public" loans include ordinary commercial loans and discounts to manufacturers, wholesalers, retailers, farmers, etc., for the financing of production and distribution of goods and services, and personal loans. Most of these loans are for relatively

short terms. A more detailed classification of chartered banks loans is published yearly in the *Canada Gazette* and in the *Canada Year Book*. The more important "all other assets" are bank premises and other real estate.

Analysis of Money Supply

As indicated in table 56, money supply is made up of bank notes, coin and active bank deposits held by the public. The value of notes held by the public is calculated by taking the total circulation of notes of the Bank of Canada and of the chartered banks and deducting notes held as cash reserve by the latter. The value of coin held by the public is determined by taking the total coinage issued by the mint and subtracting the value of coin held by the Bank of Canada and by the chartered banks.

Only active bank deposits are included in money supply. The reason for this is that inactive deposits are not, in fact, being used as money although they are available for such use at any time in the future. All demand deposits or current accounts of the public are considered active. In the case of a savings account, the minimum quarterly balance which has been left untouched during a three-months period is considered as inactive and the remainder of the account as active and so to be included in the money supply. Dominion government deposits are not included in money supply which relates holdings of the public only. Finally the "float" as defined above is deducted in order to avoid double counting of deposits. The amount of such "float" is shown in the chartered banks month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Cheques cashed in clearing centres give an indication of how active the "active" deposits of chartered banks really are. However, the figures are subject to certain qualification and limitation. They exclude, of course, cheques cashed outside clearing centres, as well as cheques drawn on and deposited to accounts in the same bank. They include cheques drawn on governmental deposits which are not, properly speaking, part of the money supply. Finally, when regarded as indicators of economic activity, it should be remembered that they include transactions which are purely financial transfers as well as transactions relating to the production and distribution of goods and services.

Statistical Trends

The index of industrial production followed its regular seasonal pattern and declined from 187.2 in December, 1949, to 184.5 for January of this year. The index for total manufactures declined from 197.0 in the former month to 193.4 in the latter with the subindex devoted to non-durable manufactures dropping from 182.2 to 174.7 and that for durable manufactures rising from 222.4 to 225.7. The decline in the non-durable index is, of course, a normal post-christmas development.

Freight car loadings for the week ending March 11 totalled 71,103 cars, very slightly below the 71,552 cars loaded in the previous week but 4.5 per cent below the total of 74,478 cars for the same week of the previous year. The cumulative total was 671,496 cars as compared with 724,542 cars for the same period of 1949 and 730,424 for 1948. Declines in the loadings of pulpwood in the eastern division and of grain in the western were the chief factors in these reductions in the number of cars loaded. Measured by the tonnage of revenue freight loaded there was a decline from 8,186 thousand tons loaded in February, 1949, to 7,573 thousand tons loaded in February of this year, a drop of 7.5 per cent. The cumulative total was 14,790 thousand tons for the first two months of this year as compared with 16,389 thousand tons for the same period of 1949.

Prices and Price Indexes

Prices in 1949 generally averaged slightly above 1948 figures but the direction of change during 1949 was reversed by several of the price indexes compiled by the Bureau of Statistics. Prices had continued to rise during 1948, whereas 1949 saw a levelling off and, in some cases, an easing from post war peaks.

The preliminary 1949 general wholesale index of 157.0 averaged 2.3 per cent above the 1948 index and 21.6 per cent and 44.4 per cent higher than the 1947 and 1946 indexes respectively. However, during 1949, the monthly changes were narrowly lower, the index standing at 156.8 for December, 1949 as compared with 159.6 for December, 1948. Decreases in non-ferrous metals, animal products, vegetable oils, and

some chemicals accounted for the major part of the decline.

Canadian farm product prices at wholesale levels moved lower during 1949, with most price declines occurring in the second half of the year. The preliminary price average of 225.2 compared with 229.6 for 1948 (base 1935-39 = 100). Weakness was apparent in both field and animal products. Field products declined from 186.7 for December, 1948, to 179.8 for the same month of 1949, while animal products moved down from 280.4 to 259.9.

The price index of residential building materials exhibited the same trend as the general wholesale index, advancing 4.8 per cent between 1948 and 1949 but declining 1.2 per cent between December last and the same month of the year earlier.

The Dominion cost-of-living index increased 3.7 per cent between 1948 and 1949 as compared to 14.4 per cent between 1947 and 1948. However, in contrast to the wholesale index, the cost-of-living index moved higher during the year, advancing from 158.9 at December, 1948, to 161.5 at December, 1949. During the year the food index declined fractionally while increases in other sub-group indexes ranged from 0.5 per cent for home-furnishings and services to 4.7 per cent for fuel and lighting.

The investors' index for 106 common stocks recorded a small net decrease, the 1949 figure 109.4 comparing with the 112.5 for 1948. In the first half of 1949, prices declined to an index low of 99.6 in June but, thereafter, cumulative strength was recorded until by December, 1949, the level of 117.9 was reached. The monthly course of the mining stocks index paralleled that of the industrials and utilities, the composite index for this series moving down from 84.2 for December, 1948, to a 1949 low of 78.9 in June and, thereafter rising to reach 92.4 by the end of the year. The 1949 annual average of 87.4 compared with 82.0 in 1948.

Finance

Cheques cashed against individual accounts for the first month of 1950 amounted to \$7,307

million. This is the largest amount ever cashed during January of any year and is 5.5 per cent above the \$6,928 million cashed in January of 1949.

The Maritimes, Quebec and Ontario had gains of 22.2 per cent, 10.2 per cent and 6.8 per cent respectively while the Prairie Provinces and British Columbia reported declines of 2.1 per cent and 6.9 per cent. It should be remembered that clearings in St. John's, NFD, are now included in returns for the Maritimes but were not so counted a year ago. Adjustment to allow for this reveals a Maritime decrease of 2.2 per cent.

A survey of reports from individual clearing house centres shows that 18 of the 34 in existence showed increased activity with that of the remainder falling somewhat below marks reached in January of last year. The largest single gain was reported from Edmonton where there was an advance of 22.1 per cent over the figures for the same month last year. This, of course, reflects the increased volume of business in the northern section of the Province of Alberta following the greatly increased oil output. Gains of 17.0 per cent, 14.6 per cent, 12.7 per cent, and 12.3 per cent were reported from London, Windsor, Regina, and Hamilton respectively. The smallest decline was reported from Sherbrooke where the volume of cheques cashed fell off 0.8 per cent while the largest drop in volume, 20.0 per cent, was recorded in Medicine Hat.

In the field of merchandising finance latest reports indicate a very high level of activity with a trend towards deferred payment plans making itself known. Comparison, quarter by quarter, of the first nine months of 1949 with the same period of 1948 reveals that while cash sales have been somewhat higher in the later year their percentage of the total volume of sales has decreased with installment sales increasing both absolutely and relatively and charge sales maintaining an identical ratio to the total volume with slightly increased sales volume.

An analysis of the third quarter sales for the last two years in the sixteen chief selling trades reveals that in all but one (women's clothing) a smaller proportion of business transacted was on a cash basis in 1949 than in 1948 while eight out of the ten trades that used an installment sales technique reported increased use

of it and in nine of the sixteen trades charge sales were proportionately higher in the later year.

Labour

Influenced largely by seasonal conditions the index of employment as compiled from reports from firms and individuals employing more than 15 employees and engaged in operations in one or other of the eight leading industries declined to 194.2 (1926 = 100) at the beginning of January, 1950, down 3.8 per cent from the December figure of 201.8. The current figure also represents a decline of 1.6 per cent from the 196.0 mark established in January, 1949. The latter was the highest point ever reached by this index for the first month of the year.

A comparison December 1, 1949 to January 1, 1950 reveals that there were declines in employment in seven of the eight major industries with only trade running counter to the general trend. These declines were between 0.9 per cent for communications to 16.6 per cent for construction.

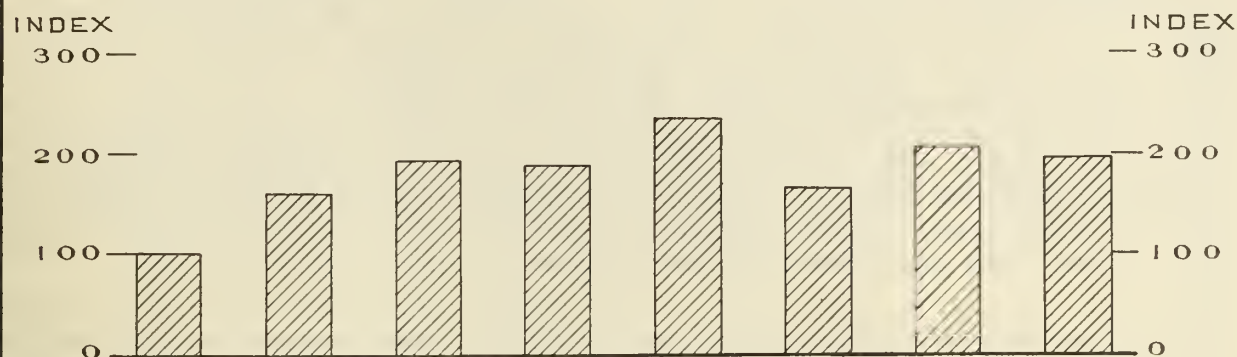
Four industries, mining, communications, construction, and trade reported higher employment at the beginning of 1950 than at the beginning of 1949 with the remainder, manufacturing, logging, transportation, and services reporting declines. A comparison between the first of the current year and the similar date of 1948 shows that manufacturing remained stable, logging and transportation declined and the other five showed gains for the more recent date.

The seasonal trend in unemployment is also reflected in the data on persons seeking unemployment insurance. During the month of January last such applicants numbered 196,624 (196,230 excluding Newfoundland) as compared with 150,480 (150,358 excluding Newfoundland) for December, 1949 and 140,305 for January of a year ago. The increase in new cases of recorded unemployment among insured persons between January 1949 and the same month of the current year was thus almost 43 per cent.

The number of ordinary claims on the live unemployment register on the last working day of the month provides a good indication of the volume of unemployment among insured persons at that particular time. This figure for January 31, 1950 stood at 296,992 as com-

RETAIL CONSUMER CREDIT (BY QUARTERS)

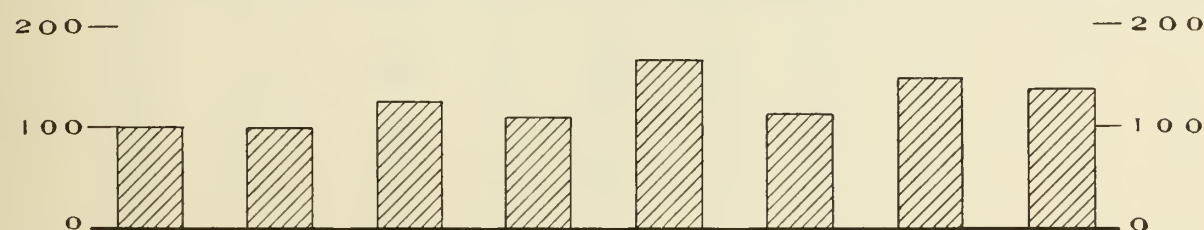
WHILE TOTAL SALES HAVE SHOWED INCREASE



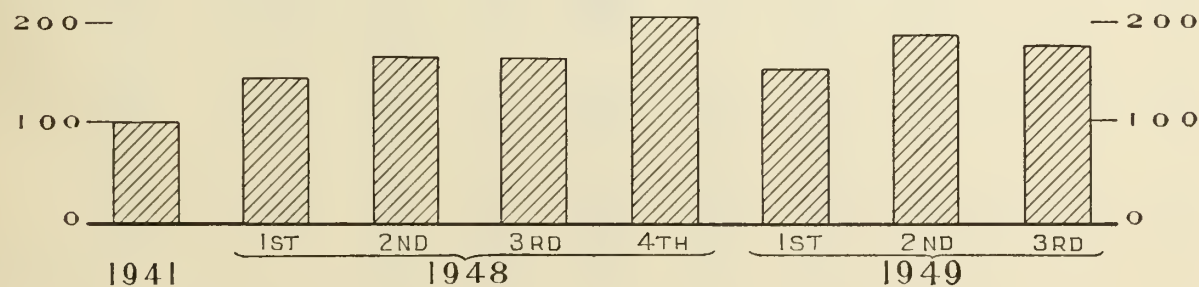
THE CASH SALES HAVE BEEN RELATIVELY STABLE



WHEREAS CHARGE SALES



AND INSTALLMENT SALES HAVE ADVANCED



Average

pared with 197,676 for the same date in the year 1949, an increase of 50.0 per cent between the two dates.

With the number of persons employed having declined from November 1, 1949 the estimate of labour income for Canadian workers has also fallen. Such income was estimated at \$642 million for the month of December last, a decline of approximately \$19 million from the figures for the previous month but about \$28 million, or five per cent, above the \$614 million recorded for December, 1948. This decline from November to December followed the general pattern of other years, with all industries showing losses from the previous month's estimate.

With the inclusion of the December figure the estimate of labour income for the calendar year 1949 has been set at \$7,630 million, seven per cent above the estimated \$7,113 million for 1948 and 22.17 per cent above the \$6,216 million figure for the year 1947.

New Dwelling Units

The most recent of the Bureau of Statistics housing surveys indicates that an additional 90,955 dwelling units have been provided for the Canadian people during the year. 87,533 of these are the result of new construction and 3,422 have been provided by the reversion of already existing buildings. A "dwelling unit" for the purposes of the survey is defined as the

living quarters normally occupied by one household or family. Thus the number of dwelling units in any one structure is the number of separate households it is designed to accommodate.

The 87,533 new dwelling units completed during the year just closed is 15.0 per cent above the number completed in the calendar year 1948 when 76,097 new units were finished. During the past year construction on 89,509 units was initiated with the excess of completions over starts representing the completion of buildings started during the previous year. Starts for the earlier year were 90,194, slightly more than in the year just closed.

The carry over into 1950, that is the number of dwelling units on which work was initiated but not completed during the previous year amounted to 58,169 as compared with a 1948 carry over into 1949 of 56,456 units.

Completions of new dwelling units in earlier years were: 47,767 in 1945, 67,315 in 1946 and 79,359 in 1947. Since these figures include conversions the comparative total for 1948 would be 81,243. It will thus be seen that there has been an irregularly higher total of new dwelling units constructed in each successive year since the war's end.

It is estimated from the type of dwellings being constructed that about 74 per cent of the 1949 total were built for owner occupancy and the remainder for rental purposes.



Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING		
	Gold ⁽¹⁾	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News- print ⁽¹⁾	Power by Central Electric Stations	Automobiles ⁽²⁾	Index of Industrial Production	Total Index	Durable goods	Non- durable goods
	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1935-39=100	June 1, 1941 = 100		
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6	..	..	..
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8	..	..	..
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7	..	..	..
1938	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	102.1	..	..	..
1939	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	109.3	..	..	..
1940	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	130.2	..	..	..
1941	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	157.2	..	..	..
1942	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	185.3	122.9	132.0	115.0
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	134.6	156.0	115.2
1944	244	45.6	251	253	3,382	13.2	198.8	133.6	151.3	117.9
1945	225	39.6	240	277	3,344	11.1	176.3	121.2	126.7	116.5
1946	236	30.7	194	347	3,478	14.3	159.2	110.9	105.2	116.1
1947	256	37.6	245	371	3,749	21.5	175.5	118.4	114.6	121.8
1948	294	40.1	267	383	3,714	22.0	181.5	122.0	118.2	124.4
1949	343	43.8	266	422	3,889	24.2	184.3 ^p	122.1	116.7	125.3
1948 J	273	40.7	257	372	3,754	16.7	177.8	119.0	116.3	121.1
F	262	38.0	240	345	3,493	16.4	181.6	119.5	115.3	122.9
M	288	41.9	286	388	3,759	27.1	182.0	120.6	117.5	122.9
A	286	41.6	264	386	3,727	24.2	184.1	120.2	118.1	121.5
M	288	41.3	290	388	4,073	21.4	182.0	120.1	118.0	121.3
J	290	40.8	259	383	3,718	23.4	180.3	121.2	118.4	122.7
J	296	38.8	245	391	3,657	15.1	174.8	123.3	119.9	125.1
A	305	36.3	263	389	3,687	17.0	175.6	122.9	118.6	125.3
S	295	39.2	258	376	3,598	23.8	184.1	124.7	119.3	128.1
O	307	40.7	282	400	3,774	25.1	185.4	125.0	119.4	128.8
N	311	40.5	278	397	3,634	26.8	185.1	124.0	118.8	127.2
D	327	41.7	279	386	3,695	26.9	185.8	123.8	119.2	126.4
1949 J	310	41.6	285	386	3,699	13.9	178.7	120.7	116.8	122.6
F	308	43.1	259	372	3,400	17.2	180.0	120.6	116.3	122.9
M	343	43.8	298	416	3,924	25.6	185.9	120.8	116.9	122.9
A	327	45.1	270	442	4,150	26.7	184.7	120.8	117.6	122.2
M	332	43.3	293	443	4,271	26.7	188.0	121.0	117.3	122.8
J	343	40.5	270	437	4,018	30.1	190.4	122.1	117.7	124.1
J	326	42.9	239	421	3,730	25.4	178.2	123.5	117.9	126.6
A	359	45.5	249	447	3,798	20.5	178.9	122.9	116.9	126.2
S	364	44.2	241	415	3,753	30.9	188.5	124.5	116.5	129.8
O	366	44.5	259	436	3,975	28.1	185.9 ^r	124.2	116.1	129.6
N	361 ^r	44.1	260	437	3,914	19.7	185.3 ^p	122.9	115.5	127.8
D	373	47.3	264	415	4,040	25.9	187.2 ^p	121.7 ^r	114.3	126.5 ^r
1950 J			290	417	4,072	28.5	184.5 ^p	119.0	112.8	122.8

⁽¹⁾Newfoundland data for newsprint and gold are included as of April and as of May, 1949, respectively.⁽²⁾Monthly data are producers shipments subsequent to 1946.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	Civilian ⁽²⁾ Labour Force	Percent- age of Labour Force Seeking Work ⁽³⁾	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unem- ployment Register	Total Labour Income ⁽⁴⁾	Average Hourly Earnings in Manu- factures ⁽⁵⁾	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed ⁽⁶⁾	Building Permits 58 Muni- cipalities	Value of Retail Trade		Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Per- centage	Thou- sands	Million dollars	Cents per hour	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Total	Depart- ment Stores	1935-39 =100
1926	..	..	—	..	..	6,111	..	13,032	..	..	..
1929	..	..	—	..	..	6,427	..	19,579	..	..	..
1933	..	..	—	..	..	3,426	..	1,815	..	..	..
1938	..	..	—	209	41.7	4,715	3,533	5,068	..	..	101.6
1939	..	..	—	215	42.7	5,233	*	5,023	..	..	109.1
1940	..	..	—	245	44.6	6,079	*	6,690	..	..	120.7
1941	4,612	8.0	—	299	49.4	7,176	*	8,421	286.4	31.5	142.0
1942	4,512	5.3	—	354	56.1	7,655	*	6,387	..	..	156.2
1943	4,425	2.2	—	395	61.2	8,360	*	5,128	..	..	168.3
1944	4,525	1.8	10.5	409	65.4	8,846	*	8,025	..	..	186.0
1945	4,631	2.3	41.1	410	69.4	8,659	4,050	11,414	..	..	205.4
1946	4,913	2.6	96.8	443	70.0	8,198	5,610	22,262	..	..	244.0
1947	4,997	1.8	68.3	518	80.3	9,089	6,613	22,296	546.9	58.9	272.0
1948	5,115	1.6	88.9	593	91.3	9,403	6,770	30,696	606.4	67.1	283.2
1949			135.6		98.6			34,720 ^r			291.5
1948 J	..	..	130.8	543	86.6	8,297	3,736	10,077	490.8	45.1	244.2
F	4,825	3.2	146.1	548	86.6	8,060	3,778	13,066	444.7	45.9	239.5
M	..	..	136.4	544	88.0	9,397	4,055	24,582	546.9	64.5	264.9
A	..	..	105.4	551	89.0	8,968	6,729	38,722	573.2	65.3	285.1
M	..	..	71.0	570	89.4	8,774	6,284	37,264	615.3	65.5	274.2
J	5,030	1.6	56.5	595	91.4	9,093	5,946	40,740	635.1	63.4	290.0
J	..	..	48.5	606	92.3	9,269	6,073	41,544	630.3	48.3	283.5
A	..	..	44.3	614	92.7	9,212	6,970	36,734	599.8	54.4	296.7
S	5,109	1.3	44.8	663 ⁽⁴⁾	93.4	10,787	6,667	32,791	638.5	70.7	327.0
O	..	..	55.4	633	94.6	11,116	8,164	29,617	681.6	82.4	319.3
N	4,964	2.1	83.7	632	95.5	10,784	9,701	31,212	650.0	89.7	313.6
D	..	..	144.1	614	96.0	9,080	7,994	32,006	770.5	109.7	259.9
1949 J	..	..	197.7	607	97.2	8,203	6,643	20,832	493.4	49.1	243.2
F	..	..	208.8	605	97.2	8,186	4,807	17,525	469.5	50.1	245.1
M	4,887	4.1	185.8	606	97.6	9,220	6,388	33,401	579.5	69.1	283.4
A	..	..	134.5 ⁽⁷⁾	610	98.2	8,603	7,251	45,786	673.2	75.0	291.7
M	..	..	95.8	622	98.6	8,915	7,374	44,645	654.9	72.1	303.0
J	5,121	2.0	80.4	645	99.1	8,383	7,275	39,520 ^r	678.2	67.3	310.6
J	..	..	79.9	649	99.1	8,159	6,588	35,298	665.0	49.9	284.9
A	5,253	1.9	80.8	658	98.8	9,313	9,109	36,313	644.2	57.2	318.1
S	..	..	83.5	662	98.4	10,077	7,563	39,864	684.7	76.2	332.6
O	5,200	2.8	105.9	663	99.3	10,551 ^r	9,059	34,564	697.3	82.9	314.8
N	..	..	152.3	661	99.5	9,128	8,700	33,706 ^r	664.1	93.0	306.7
D	..	..	222.1		100.0 ^r	7,864 ^p		35,190 ^r	800.1 ^r	114.3 ^r	263.3
1950 J	..	..	297.2		101.2	7,217 ^p		17,653 ^p			

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⁽¹⁾Not applicable to Column 5 "Average hourly earnings".⁽²⁾Annual data as of June 1 are adjusted to include certain remote parts of several provinces which are not covered in the quarterly surveys. Quarterly data as of February 21, June 5, September 4, November 20, 1948, and March 5, June 4, August 20 and October 29, 1949.⁽³⁾Includes only those not at work and seeking work.⁽⁴⁾Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.⁽⁵⁾Prior to 1945, figures shown are those relating to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included) reported by manufacturers to the annual Census of Industry. For period beginning in 1945, see table 12. ⁽⁶⁾Conversions are included with annual data only.⁽⁷⁾Includes Newfoundland as of April, 1949.

*Under revision.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index			Exports of Domestic Commodities ⁽²⁾	Imports of Merchandise	Dominion Government ⁽¹⁾		Cheques Cashied in Clearing House Centres ⁽²⁾	Index of Common Stock Prices ⁽³⁾	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
			General	Canadian Farm Products	Grand Total Expenditures			Total Receipts				
1935-39 = 100			1926 = 100		Million dollars				1935-39 = 100			
1926	121.8	109.6	100.0	100.0	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	139.0	
1929	121.7	112.4	95.6	100.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3	
1933	94.4	89.0	67.1	51.0	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5	
1938	102.2	101.4	78.6	73.6	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99.0	
1939	101.5	102.3	75.4	64.3	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8	
1940	105.6	110.3	82.9	67.6	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2	
1941	111.7	122.6	90.0	72.8	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6	
1942	117.0	130.9	95.6	85.0	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3	
1943	118.4	139.1	100.0	97.9	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.6	
1944	118.9	146.6	102.5	107.1	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1	
1945	119.5	148.3	103.6	114.9	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1	
1946	123.6	154.5	108.7	124.4	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3	
1947	135.5	180.4	129.1	132.9	231	215	220	251	6,208	106.0	84.4	
1948	155.0	217.5	153.4	149.7	256	220	183	239	6,724	112.5	95.3	
1949	160.8	228.0	157.0	146.8	249	230	181	231	7,296	109.4	93.0	
1948 F	150.1	207.8	147.4	145.7	208	182	137	213	5,551	102.2	92.1	
M	150.8	208.4	147.3	145.1	228	197	..	..	6,196	101.5	96.7	
A	151.6	211.0	148.9	148.1	212	227	67	196	6,868	109.1	96.5	
M	153.3	214.6	150.4	151.0	282	225	146	272	6,446	116.5	95.3	
J	154.3	216.5	152.1	155.2	233	233	165	233	6,475	120.3	95.4	
J	156.9	216.6	152.2	154.2	251	225	154	219	6,736	116.3	95.6	
A	157.5	219.7	158.3	151.2	224	206	138	195	5,740	113.6	96.2	
S	158.9	221.6	158.4	149.7	283	222	175	200	6,710	113.4	96.1	
O	159.6	228.9	159.3	149.3	307	243	151	216	7,654	116.4	96.3	
N	159.6	229.2	159.4	149.9	294	238	180	206	8,022	117.8	95.7	
D	158.9	229.0	159.6	148.9	316	232	170	220	7,800	115.8	95.5	
1949 J	159.6	230.0	159.3	148.2	237	224	162	276	6,929	114.3	95.4	
F	159.5	230.4	158.1	145.1	205	206	136	227	5,976	108.1	95.2	
M	159.2	229.7	157.6	145.8	217	236	..	..	6,868	106.4	94.7	
A	159.3	229.5	157.5	147.6	238	243	75	182	7,267	106.4	94.4	
M	159.5	229.1	156.4	148.0	273	250	156	301	6,915	105.3	94.4	
J	160.5	228.0	156.3	149.6	255	251	240	191	7,216	99.6	94.4	
J	162.1	227.7	156.6	150.9	241	231	154	205	7,017	104.2	93.8	
A	162.8	226.2	155.5	146.0	252	212	147	188	6,447	108.2	92.7	
S	162.3	226.1	155.4	145.7	228	222	189	174	7,656	109.6	91.8	
O	162.2	227.0	157.1	145.0	269	234	176	202	8,328	114.3	89.1	
N	161.7	226.3	157.0	145.0	292	240	200	195	8,540	118.2	89.2	
D	161.5	226.3	156.8	144.4	286	213	200	200	8,396	117.9	90.3	
1950 J	161.0	227.3	157.1	144.1	221	212			7,307	119.0	90.1	
F	161.6									118.3	90.3	

⁽¹⁾ Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.⁽²⁾ As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.⁽³⁾ Investors' Index of 106 common stocks: does not include Mining Index.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION TRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTO-MOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
	Manufactured Goods			Employed	Un-employed		Factory Sales	New Orders ⁽¹⁾	Sales	Inventories End of period
	Total	Durable	Non-durable							
	1935-39 = 100	seasonally adjusted	adjusted	Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars unadjusted	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted	
1926	96	114	79	..	..	532	315.3	..	..	..
1929	110	132	93	47.6	1.6	479	382.3	..	..	..
1933	69	54	79	38.8	12.8	105	131.1	..	..	..
1938	89	78	95	44.2	10.4	266	166.8	..	..	..
1939	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1940	125	139	115	47.5	8.1	334	309.8	..	5.9	12.8
1941	162	201	142	50.4	5.6	501	315.0	..	8.2	17.0
1942	199	279	158	53.8	2.7	688	18.6	..	10.4	19.3
1943	239	360	176	54.5	1.1	273	—	..	12.8	20.1
1944	235	353	171	54.0	0.7	166	—	..	13.8	19.5
1945	203	274	166	52.8	1.0	275	5.8	..	12.9	18.4
1946	170	192	164	55.3	2.3	624	179.1	14.0	12.8	24.8
1947	187	220	172	58.0	2.1	647	296.5	16.8	17.1	29.8
1948	192	225	177	59.4	2.1	786	325.8	18.7	19.0	34.1
1949	176	201	168	58.7	3.4	863	425.7	17.2	17.8	30.8
1948 M	191	229	177	57.3	2.4	690	350.0	19.4	18.8	30.7
A	188	217	177	58.3	2.2	874	308.1	18.0	18.6	31.0
M	192	221	178	58.7	1.8	971	225.5	16.9	18.6	31.5
J	192	222	179	61.3	2.2	935	312.4	20.1	19.5	32.2
J	186	219	169	61.6	2.2	963	356.8	18.2	19.0	32.6
A	191	223	177	61.2	1.9	854	348.8	19.6	19.7	32.8
S	192	225	178	60.3	1.9	762	301.2	19.9	19.9	33.4
O	195	231	179	60.1	1.6	779	383.8	19.7	19.0	33.5
N	195	229	178	59.9	1.8	611	364.4	18.9	19.3	33.8
D	192	231	173	59.4	1.9	694	378.5	18.1	19.1	34.1
1949 J	191	227	175	57.4	2.7	483	326.0	16.9	17.9	34.4
F	189	225	173	57.2	3.2	568	324.5	16.5	18.2	34.4
M	184	223	168	57.6	3.2	748	402.4	18.0	18.5	34.2
A	179	212	162	57.8	3.0	843	436.4	16.0	17.6	34.0
M	174	201	161	58.7	3.3	880	394.7	15.7	17.7	33.6
J	169	194	160	59.6	3.8	946	493.9	16.3	18.0	33.3
J	161	185	154	59.7	4.1	944	483.3	15.5	17.1	32.4
A	170	193	165	59.9	3.7	906	557.4	18.7	18.9	31.6
S	174	199	173 ^r	59.4	3.4	1,094	534.5	19.4	18.9	31.1
O	166	175	177	59.0	3.6	1,062	487.9	18.4 ^r	16.8	30.7 ^r
N	173	180	177	59.5	3.4	958	382.0	18.2 ^r	17.3 ^r	30.5 ^r
D	180 ^r	204 ^r	175 ^r	58.6	3.5	929	285.9	16.3	16.9	30.8
1950 J	183 ^p	210 ^p	179 ^p	56.9	4.5	731			17.5 ^p	30.8 ^p

4 ⁽¹⁾New series. Unadjusted dollar values of manufacturers' new orders are substituted for the index formerly shown. The current revision has been carried back only to the beginning of 1946. It appears unlikely that satisfactory estimates can be obtained for the war years. Revised data for 1939-41 will be shown later. Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	Personal	Wholesale	Consumers	Average	Merchandise	Consumer ⁽³⁾	Department Stores	Common Stock Prices ⁽⁴⁾ 402-416
	Income ⁽¹⁾	Commodity	Price	Hourly	Exports	Credit Out-	Sales	
	Billion	Prices	Index	Earnings	including	standing,	Stocks	
	dollars	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Manufacturing	re-exports ⁽²⁾	Imports	end of period.	
				Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	
							1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted	1935-39 = 100
1926	..	100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369	..	105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	117	200.9
1933	46.6	66.0	92.4	0.442	140	121	73	67.0
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	99	88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	106	94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	114	88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	133	80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	150	69.4
1943	149.4	103.1	123.6	0.961	1,080	282	168	91.9
1944	164.9	104.0	125.5	1.019	1,188	327	186	99.8
1945	171.6	105.8	128.4	1.023	817	346	207	121.5
1946	177.2	121.1	139.3	1.084	812	411	263	139.9
1947	196.6	152.1	159.2	1.221	1,205	478	286	123.0
1948	213.4	164.9	171.2	1.327	1,051	589	301	124.4
1949	209.9	154.9	169.1	1.402	999	552	285	121.4
1948 F	206.4	160.9	167.5	1.287	1,086	582	13.1	114.2
M	205.7	161.4	166.9	1.289	1,139	670	13.5	116.4
A	208.6	162.8	169.3	1.292	1,121	532	14.1	124.6
M	209.3	164.2	170.5	1.301	1,102	554	14.3	130.2
J	213.4	166.4	171.7	1.316	1,013	625	14.7	135.1
J	214.5	168.8	173.7	1.332	1,019	563	14.7	131.9
A	215.4	169.8	174.5	1.373 ⁽⁵⁾	992	606	14.9	127.1
S	216.3	168.9	174.5	1.386	925	560	15.2	125.7
O	216.3	165.4	173.6	1.390	1,023	601	15.5	127.8
N	216.6	164.0	172.2	1.397	823	554	15.7	120.4
D	217.0	162.4	171.4	1.400	1,317	720	16.3	119.4
1949 J	214.6 ^r	160.6	170.9	1.405	1,104	590	15.7	121.0
F	211.3 ^r	158.1	169.0	1.401	1,043	567	15.3	117.2
M	210.2 ^r	158.4	169.5	1.400	1,177	632	15.3	118.0
A	210.5 ^r	156.9	169.7	1.401	1,164	534	15.6	118.5
M	210.2 ^r	155.7	169.2	1.401	1,089	540	15.8	117.7
J	209.4 ^r	154.5	169.6	1.405	1,104	527	16.1	112.0
J	207.2 ^r	153.5	168.5	1.408	898	456	16.2	117.8
A	209.1 ^r	152.9	168.8	1.399	880	491	16.5	121.8
S	208.3 ^r	153.6	169.6	1.407	904	530	16.8	123.8
O	207.0 ^r	152.2	168.5	1.392	850 ^r	559	17.2	127.3
N	209.4 ^r	151.6	168.6	1.393 ^r	836	594 ^r	17.8 ^p	129.1
D	211.5	151.3	167.5	1.410 ^r	943	605	18.8 ^p	132.7
1950 J		151.6	166.9	1.418 ^p			282	135.1

⁽¹⁾Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.⁽²⁾Includes army civilian supply exports from February 1947.⁽³⁾Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.⁽⁴⁾Standard and Poor's Corporation. The series currently used represents 416 stocks.⁽⁵⁾Series revised to incorporate changes in classification and adjustment to bench mark levels. Revised data prior to August 1948 will be shown later.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 3

	PRODUCTION				CONSUMPTION		UNEM. PLOYED ⁽¹⁾	IMPORTS ⁽²⁾		PRICES		WAGE RATES		
	Index of Industrial Production	Coal ⁽³⁾	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw ⁽⁴⁾ Wool	Insured Workers Registered	RETAINED	EXPORTS ⁽²⁾	Wholesale	Cost of Living	Weekly			
			Weekly average											
1946 = 100	Thousand tons		Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1938 = 100	1938 = 100	Sept. 1, 1939 = 100							
1926	..	2,428	69	..	..	1,737	..	..	..	..	..			
1929	..	4,960	185	..	..	1,178	..	..	..	..	..			
1933	..	3,983	135	..	..	2,508	..	..	..	..	..			
1938	..	4,353	200	9.53	..	1,787	100.0	100.0	100.0	101	..			
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	97.0	94.0	101.4	102	..			
1940	..	4,290	250	11.91	40.1	755	94.0	72.0	134.6	119	111-12			
1941	..	3,957	238	8.25	30.4	234	82.0	56.0	150.5	128	121-22			
1942	..	3,930	244	8.10	27.4	103	83.0	52.0	157.1	129	130			
1943	..	3,815	251	7.62	21.9	76	116.0	42.0	160.4	128	135-36			
1944	..	3,687	233	6.89	21.4	68	143.0	39.0	163.7	130	142-43			
1945	..	3,506	227	6.15	22.6	120	86.6	49.3	166.7	131	149-50			
1946	100	3,646	244	6.97	30.8	392	68.3	99.3	172.7	131	161-62			
1947	108	3,787	240	7.00	35.2	281	77.7	108.7	189.1	..	168			
1948	121	4,001	286	8.22	41.1	308	80.8	136.3	216.2	108 ⁽⁵⁾	106 ⁽⁶⁾			
1949		4,137	299			274			226.8	111	109			
1948 J	118	3,862	281	7.91*	42.1	351			209.2	104	104			
F	123	4,101	289	8.55	40.4	348	80.4	125.6	213.7	106	104			
M	119	3,908*	291*	8.23	43.1	328			214.2	106	105			
A	124	4,247	294	8.48*	44.6	328			216.2	108	105			
M	118	3,927	293	8.08	38.3	316	80.9	134.3	217.3	108	105			
J	123	4,196*	297*	8.40	42.9	299			219.0	110	106			
J	112	3,526	232	8.07*	41.8	308			218.7	108	106			
A	110	3,514	271	7.66	34.8	325	81.7	138.5	217.9	108	106			
S	124	4,073*	297*	8.07	42.9	321			216.9	108	106			
O	126	4,233	297	8.62*	39.9	339			216.7	108	107			
N	129	4,287	303	8.83	42.5	355	80.0	147.1	217.4	109	107			
D	123	3,955*	282*	7.86*	40.3	359			217.7	109	107			
1949 J	124	4,128	289	8.41	39.8	413			218.2	109	108			
F	130	4,311	311	8.75	38.2	397	81.8	155.5	218.0	109	108			
M	131	4,331*	313*	8.37	45.2	375			217.4	109	108			
A	124	3,958	305	8.05*	37.5	356			223.5	109	108			
M	134	4,250	316	9.07	43.4	334	88.3	146.2	228.1	111	108			
J	130	4,083*	301*	7.80	39.8	291			228.7	111	109			
J	118	3,651	244	8.14*	39.0	274			226.2 ^r	111	109			
A	118	3,577	288*	7.90	37.6	288	91.0	142.2	226.3 ^r	111	109			
S	132	4,236*	306	8.19	45.3	294			227.5 ^r	112	109			
O	134	4,364	307	8.87*	44.4	323		158.0 ^p	233.8 ^r	112	109			
N	138 ^p	4,498	315*	9.05	48.3	351		162.0 ^p	236.9 ^r	112	109			
D		4,184*	291			361		156.0 ^p	237.6	113	109			

Population, ⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾TABLE 4 Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	CANADA ⁽⁴⁾				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population ⁽⁵⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	9,451	19,396	5,555	8,955	87	146	38	75	515	915
1929	10,029	19,618	6,441	9,460	88	139	39	94	515	891
1933	10,633	18,572	5,322	8,497	90	162	40	86	525	930
1938	11,152	19,121	7,370	8,901	94	165	49	86	555	1,020
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079	94	177	53	94	561	985
1940	11,381	20,360	10,277	9,244	95	175	59	89	569	1,071
1941	11,507	21,276	10,153	9,553	95	171	56	95	578	1,159
1942	11,654	22,693	10,614	9,415	90	178	65	80	591	1,276
1943	11,812	23,632	9,245	9,886	91	181	54	76	607	1,283
1944	11,975	23,685	8,458	9,671	91	191	54	77	612	1,300
1945	12,119	24,061	9,003	9,451	92	188	57	74	621	1,294
1946	12,307	27,561	11,174	9,578	94	233	70	73	612	1,493
1947	12,582	29,925	10,609	9,810	94	249	56	85	621	1,605
1948	12,883	28,935	10,276	9,946	93	237	53	74	635	1,483
1949	13,549	29,261	10,119	9,965	94	235	52	78	645	1,486
1947 D		28,743	8,243	10,830		203	37	86		1,448
1948 J		26,125	5,668	10,912		203	30	89		1,578
F		25,710	5,617	10,295		232	16	73		1,310
M		27,233	4,982	10,154		219	21	98		1,559
A		30,683	7,731	10,782		263	32	83		1,542
M		29,379	9,570	10,081		229	36	66		1,477
J	12,883	29,857	16,110	9,685	93	289	72	74	635	1,516
J		29,317	15,179	9,091		237	82	54		1,534
A		31,002	12,443	9,635		269	66	65		1,583
S		29,881	14,591	8,830		225	86	59		1,421
O		30,118	12,894	9,521		220	63	63		1,463
N		26,877	10,101	9,462		205	85	65		1,320
D		29,507	8,751	11,022		246	41	88		1,418
1949 J		23,637	4,905	8,870		249	34	97		1,549
F		24,446	5,229	8,787		191	28	91		1,324
M		29,401	5,341	11,123		257	29	76		1,606
A		30,819 ^r	6,434 ^r	11,322 ^r		213	20	77		1,370
M		31,786 ^r	10,296 ^r	11,162 ^r		259	39	61		1,416
J	13,549	30,772 ^r	13,255 ^r	9,545 ^r	94	241	67	88	645	1,705
J		29,703 ^r	14,569 ^r	9,638 ^r		222	81	82		874
A		33,371 ^r	13,760 ^r	9,128 ^r		229	58	89		1,560
S	13,636	30,168 ^r	14,340 ^r	9,724 ^r		280	67	70		2,419
O		30,302	13,357	9,048		269	82	56		1,258
N		27,845	12,188	10,353		203	76	88		1,289
D	13,707	28,885	7,748	10,878		207	42	62		1,465

⁽¹⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1, and in Canada as a whole, commencing with the third quarter of 1949, as of the first day of the last month of each quarter.

⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.

⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

⁽⁴⁾Yukon, North-West Territories and Newfoundland not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

⁽⁵⁾Newfoundland data are included as of June 1, 1949.

Note.—Until the end of 1947, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on total final figures which are tabulated by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. The annual figures for 1948 are preliminary but tabulated in the same way. Monthly figures for 1947, 1948 and 1949 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾

TABLE 4 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1926	238	531	396	862	245	417	2,603	6,847	1,486	3,104
1929	293	555	404	853	260	436	2,772	6,782	1,634	3,102
1933	276	504	419	836	210	409	2,972	6,410	1,278	2,636
1938	341	507	442	954	281	408	3,183	6,512	2,087	2,717
1939	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635	2,409	2,782
1940	533	520	452	975	403	415	3,278	6,988	2,922	2,733
1941	550	576	457	1,023	412	432	3,332	7,434	2,732	2,861
1942	573	532	464	1,055	411	430	3,390	7,919	2,821	2,817
1943	509	540	463	1,091	332	410	3,457	8,229	2,821	2,922
1944	495	519	462	1,122	318	428	3,500	8,522	2,660	2,901
1945	499	469	468	1,141	374	405	3,561	8,690	2,768	2,779
1946	546	504	480	1,356	489	406	3,630	9,274	3,054	2,808
1947	488	501	491	1,481	432	403	3,712	9,629	2,958	2,809
1948	424	508	503	1,440	387	413	3,792	9,555	2,887	2,799
1949	416	493	516	1,430	355	414	3,887	9,403	2,730	2,709
1947 N	509	434		1,250	416	405		9,858	2,006	2,540
D	332	530		1,359	316	426		10,622	2,496	3,907
1948 J	301	578		1,280	227	403		6,942	964	2,797
F	276	538		1,356	256	439		7,758	1,019	2,735
M	227	557		1,356	146	430		8,375	646	2,640
A	328	554		1,681	325	521		10,245	1,767	3,179
M	343	582		1,430	322	407		10,065	2,861	2,931
J	529	427	503	1,477	442	408	3,792	9,740	5,204	2,655
J	511	387		1,673	592	446		8,448	5,179	2,480
A	608	482		1,415	467	382		11,626	4,264	3,010
S	498	473		1,705	670	333		9,694	4,727	2,355
O	518	489		1,383	476	469		10,089	3,383	2,344
N	449	443		1,296	380	355		8,873	2,248	2,760
D	475	545		1,538	325	427		10,567	2,213	3,327
1949 J	400	522		1,342	223	411		6,780	851	2,203
F	203	484		1,285	202	440		7,985	1,481	2,329
M	329	584		1,331	173	428		9,171	553	2,819
A	233	492		1,807	253	520		9,600	1,655	3,533
M	396	468		1,336	271	426		11,039	2,507	2,978
J	423	530	516	1,753	562	461	3,887	9,763	5,042	2,621
J	474	286		1,355	468	352		10,137	4,682	2,743
A	743	466		1,367	400	345		11,301	4,563	2,669
S	625	770		1,658	634	411		9,050	4,378	2,242
O	536	261		1,298	416	379		9,375	2,947	2,128
N	382	491		1,243	339	336		8,463	2,227	3,348
D	253	564		1,385	315	462		10,168	1,870	2,897

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾**TABLE 4** - continued Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	3,164	5,635	1,969	2,992	639	1,222	378	445	821	1,726
1929	3,334	5,705	2,300	3,177	677	1,186	439	484	883	1,787
1933	3,512	5,304	1,882	2,942	708	1,109	402	455	926	1,679
1938	3,672	5,464	2,507	3,074	720	1,123	522	491	914	1,519
1939	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906	1,505
1940	3,747	5,710	3,436	3,209	728	1,231	737	528	900	1,610
1941	3,788	6,022	3,606	3,269	730	1,234	692	541	896	1,539
1942	3,884	6,516	3,789	3,260	724	1,306	700	534	848	1,516
1943	3,917	6,764	3,009	3,422	726	1,368	575	584	842	1,542
1944	3,965	6,508	2,602	3,315	732	1,334	525	558	846	1,512
1945	4,004	6,581	2,845	3,292	736	1,354	548	546	845	1,577
1946	4,101	8,121	3,839	3,313	727	1,566	716	545	833	1,786
1947	4,189	9,071	3,671	3,468	743	1,701	643	564	842	1,945
1948	4,297	8,681	3,603	3,529	757	1,572	610	556	854	1,797
1949	4,411	8,960	3,682	3,618	778	1,634	612	585	861	1,872
1947 N		8,066	3,624	3,323		1,463	760	560		1,728
D		8,231	2,519	3,492		1,506	462	565		1,606
1948 J		9,031	2,089	4,132		1,532	319	586		1,575
F		8,371	2,228	3,843		1,450	329	563		1,463
M		7,986	1,975	3,543		1,645	298	588		1,800
A		9,326	2,936	3,823		1,485	369	535		1,890
M		8,538	3,376	3,421		1,667	641	607		1,980
J	4,297	8,759	5,638	3,658	757	1,641	1,005	483	854	1,980
J		9,080	4,847	3,170		1,692	826	595		2,183
A		8,703	3,815	3,357		1,790	741	567		1,704
S		9,125	5,216	3,162		1,483	618	515		1,759
O		9,789	4,623	3,734		1,416	807	462		1,868
N		8,503	3,552	3,421		1,471	723	519		1,490
D		8,705	2,889	3,988		1,358	560	505		1,618
1949 J		7,164	1,568	3,022		1,370	382	536		1,443
F		6,897	1,740	2,879		1,288	321	540		1,992
M		9,750	2,384	4,566		1,530	319	533		1,473
A		10,203	2,313	4,087		1,462	252	570		2,110 ^r
M		9,120	4,217	4,032		2,300	631	854		1,850 ^r
J	4,411	8,153	3,452	3,048	778	1,827	868	574	861	2,435 ^r
J		10,185	4,680	4,071		1,600	923	487		1,435 ^r
A		9,572	4,916	3,026		1,745	672	625		2,343 ^r
S		8,687	4,786	3,562		1,707	785	536		1,917 ^r
O		9,583	5,481	3,530		1,699	934	576		2,421
N		9,132	5,841	3,569		1,529	796	530		1,568
D		9,079	2,811	4,029		1,549	458	661		1,481

⁽¹⁾ As of June 1.⁽²⁾ Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾ Not applicable to figures on population.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾**TABLE 4** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1926	457	505	608	1,205	375	430	606	839	368	456
1929	546	560	684	1,410	500	520	659	865	430	533
1933	448	502	750	1,344	449	446	717	799	337	518
1938	491	507	781	1,324	581	489	775	1,040	511	622
1939	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1940	652	540	790	1,447	732	517	805	1,153	802	693
1941	586	538	796	1,442	706	532	818	1,253	814	709
1942	601	516	776	1,526	753	508	870	1,401	902	739
1943	514	555	792	1,608	648	544	900	1,567	782	834
1944	493	538	818	1,614	608	527	932	1,583	703	808
1945	531	536	826	1,662	609	538	949	1,573	772	813
1946	690	535	803	1,849	790	550	1,003	1,884	980	845
1947	640	551	822	2,053	733	545	1,044	2,191	988	884
1948	598	541	846	2,006	737	582	1,082	2,166	977	943
1949	584	552	871	1,979	742	576	1,114	2,262	946	939
1947 N	953	514		1,871	1,101	521		2,087	970	862
D	468	512		1,772	657	519		1,996	956	793
1948 J	414	580		1,790	662	704		2,194	662	1,043
F	423	535		1,831	416	545		1,939	654	1,024
M	380	529		2,043	457	621		2,250	832	1,148
A	532	580		1,983	544	569		2,268	898	938
M	515	562		2,020	548	627		1,973	928	878
J	1,115	490	846	2,004	849	540	1,082	2,451	1,256	950
J	904	568		2,128	1,011	492		2,342	1,227	899
A	647	453		1,844	827	548		2,068	1,008	771
S	662	469		1,905	803	531		2,564	1,311	933
O	1,205	554		1,797	823	504		2,093	996	902
N	725	523		1,876	1,083	541		1,843	856	835
D	470	509		1,864	710	556		2,193	1,068	1,077
1949 J	253	515		1,818	564	586		1,922	630	978
F	381	678		1,501	260	382		1,983	613	964
M	222	417		1,896	574	646		2,387	758	1,054
A	394 ^r	612 ^r		2,010	467	489		2,044	847	942
M	539 ^r	626 ^r		2,249	810	774		2,217	886	943
J	972 ^r	643 ^r	871	2,237	561	576	1,114	2,658	1,308	1,004
J	759 ^r	364 ^r		1,521	1,331	418		2,374	1,171	835
A	583 ^r	480 ^r		2,810	829	557		2,444	996	871
S	769 ^r	693 ^r		2,058	969	568		2,392	1,327	872
O	1,462	625		2,085	545	647		2,314	954	846
N	496	443		1,987	988	532		2,431	1,043	1,016
D	176	530		1,576	1,003	732		1,975	820	941

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES									
	Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agricul- ture and other unin- corporated business	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs ⁽¹⁾	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
Million dollars									
1926	2,299	7	602	1,170	4,078	612	561	- 55	5,196
1929	2,839	8	814	1,028	4,689	674	677	- 84	5,956
1933	1,791	8	233	355	2,387	566	500	+ 15	3,468
1936	2,221	9	565	651	3,446	656	526	+ 16	4,644
1937	2,494	9	758	756	4,017	713	557	- 8	5,279
1938	2,506	9	681	790	3,986	637	560	- 18	5,165
1939	2,583	32	783	891	4,289	737	582	- 10	5,598
1940	2,944	193	1,127	991	5,255	837	655	+ 25	6,772
1941	3,586	386	1,487	1,135	6,594	1,056	751	+ 33	8,434
1942	4,251	641	1,737	1,753	8,382	1,087	883	+172	10,524
1943	4,746	910	1,778	1,659	9,093	1,117	912	+176	11,298
1944	4,908	1,068	1,774	1,962	9,712	1,113	863	+209	11,897
1945	4,915	1,117	1,905	1,810	9,747	1,007	785	+220	11,759
1946	5,322	340	1,978	2,156	9,796	1,269	846	+ 25	11,936
1947	6,212	83	2,307	2,336	10,938	1,604	1,009	+ 40	13,591
1948 ^(p)	7,113	82	2,473	2,920	12,588	1,735	1,085	+ 42	15,450

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES									
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Gross Home Investment Plant, equipment and housing ⁽¹⁾	Inventories	Exports of goods and services ⁽²⁾	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expend- iture at market prices
Million dollars									
1926	3,654	—	523	681	154	1,650	-1,522	+ 56	5,196
1929	4,383	—	686	1,107	10	1,632	-1,945	+ 83	5,956
1933	2,848	—	521	221	-105	826	- 828	- 15	3,468
1936	3,420	—	594	446	- 45	1,428	-1,183	- 16	4,644
1937	3,733	—	650	633	74	1,591	-1,409	+ 7	5,279
1938	3,770	—	695	576	6	1,356	-1,257	+ 19	5,165
1939	3,861	—	724	554	327	1,451	-1,328	+ 9	5,598
1940	4,379	—	1,156	713	371	1,805	-1,626	- 26	6,772
1941	5,014	—	1,750	995	217	2,458	-1,967	- 33	8,434
1942	5,565	1,002	2,815	931	335	2,322	-2,275	-171	10,524
1943	5,869	518	3,753	828	- 40	3,403	-2,858	-175	11,298
1944	6,330	960	4,115	756	- 82	3,566	-3,539	-209	11,897
1945	6,999	858	2,852	882	-300	3,580	-2,893	-219	11,759
1946	7,952	97	1,751	1,362	467	3,203	-2,871	- 25	11,936
1947	9,126	38	1,513	2,057	879	3,629	-3,612	- 39	13,591
1948 ^(p)	10,083	19	1,749	2,576	646	4,037	-3,618	- 42	15,450

⁽¹⁾Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account.⁽²⁾Excludes Mutual Aid, UNRRA and Military Relief.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1947 and 1941-1948, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION		MINING							MANU-FACTURES
	Total	Total	Metals			Fuels			Non-Metals	Total
			Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal		
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5	169.0
1947	175.5	112.7	87.2	73.2	88.6	121.7	128.1	103.8	212.9	186.8
1948	181.5	127.9	97.1	83.9	94.6	134.6	158.1	122.5	234.0	192.1
1949	184.3 ^p	133.6	105.0	97.9	101.8	130.1	186.2	126.0	199.6	193.8 ^p
1947 S	174.9	110.0	82.9	72.6	84.7	96.0	147.2	125.2	215.6	186.7
O	179.2	116.4	93.4	72.9	104.9	139.8	142.1	120.1	205.0	191.3
N	177.8	115.2	89.7	74.0	91.8	125.1	140.1	119.9	211.8	191.0
D	178.6	118.5	91.7	77.4	88.3	139.1	144.7	125.4	223.4	190.9
1948 J	177.8	118.5	90.9	77.0	94.7	131.2	123.7	96.2	225.7	189.3
F	181.6	120.4	93.6	79.9	95.9	127.7	124.0	87.1	213.4	194.2
M	182.0	128.0	93.9	81.1	97.6	127.6	150.3	127.8	239.4	193.2
A	184.1	137.3	100.3	80.6	96.8	160.6	165.9	147.6	262.1	193.2
M	182.0	130.2	96.3	80.9	96.1	138.2	155.0	126.4	233.4	190.5
J	180.3	123.7	93.4	81.7	94.9	126.4	162.9	129.0	218.9	190.3
J	174.8	127.2	96.4	83.5	90.3	126.6	173.7	125.6	222.4	182.6
A	175.6	123.1	93.2	86.1	84.4	109.6	165.7	116.3	222.4	184.7
S	184.1	127.9	97.5	86.5	94.9	124.7	167.6	128.5	249.9	195.3
O	185.4	130.7	102.2	90.0	98.6	130.1	169.1	125.4	237.0	197.1
N	185.1	132.3	103.6	87.7	94.2	154.5	168.2	129.6	248.2	197.2
D	185.8	136.3	105.6	92.1	96.9	158.6	171.3	130.1	235.7	197.2
1949 J	178.7	131.9	100.2	90.6	96.0	135.7	172.8	122.3	236.8	188.4
F	180.0	129.5	106.9	93.9	110.2	146.1	179.0	123.2	176.3	190.6
M	185.9	127.4	106.4	93.0	101.1	153.0	181.9	123.8	93.5	197.5
A	184.7	125.0	104.2	95.9	107.6	133.6	172.5	108.0	102.9	194.2
M	188.0	127.0	103.6	93.4	100.0	135.5	174.2	118.6	125.2	197.9
J	190.4	132.1	107.1	96.7	96.7	132.7	180.4	124.4	144.7	200.4
J	178.2	133.4	100.2	95.5	99.0	116.4	176.4	115.9	248.3	185.6
A	178.9	131.0	98.0	96.8	94.6	107.6	183.5	117.4	257.0	187.1
S	188.5	144.8	106.7	106.5	105.5	119.6	213.5	146.0	262.4	197.2
O	185.9 ^r	144.9	111.0	107.2	102.8	130.3	208.0	141.4	254.0	194.2 ^r
N	185.3 ^p	137.2	106.7	101.9	105.2	121.2	198.3	143.0	259.2	195.4 ^p
D	187.2 ^p	138.7 ^r	108.6	103.6	102.6	129.6	194.3	127.7	234.5	197.0 ^p
1950 J	184.5 ^p				101.3			118.8		193.4 ^p

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	TOTAL		Foods and Beverages							
	Total		Foods							
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed
				Total	Cattle Slaughterings	Hog slaught-erings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concen-trated milk	Total
1938	98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1940	120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.8	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0
1941	140.4	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4
1942	154.3	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8
1943	167.3	150.2	144.9	183.1	127.6	229.4	138.8	129.6	195.2	168.3
1944	173.3	171.2	162.3	228.3	163.3	285.9	139.4	128.3	212.0	168.1
1945	169.8	173.9	163.5	188.0	196.6	193.7	138.1	126.3	224.6	174.5
1946	163.0	174.6	161.7	147.4	181.4	130.4	121.6	108.2	222.2	190.3
1947	174.2	184.3	170.5	137.5	142.5	139.5	127.9	108.8	245.0	194.2
1948	179.0	188.9	171.6	142.5	160.5	138.4	125.4	100.8	285.4	155.8
1949	179.9 ^p	189.3	169.4	136.5	160.7	129.4	130.6	107.7	272.4	140.6
1947 S	173.0	183.7	163.9	87.1	81.5	96.7	138.5	111.6	276.0	192.2
O	176.0	187.3	166.2	99.1	89.4	110.3	138.8	114.8	292.1	185.0
N	175.5	186.1	166.7	187.7	188.8	185.7	122.4	100.9	237.1	156.2
D	175.2	183.5	166.8	180.2	201.9	167.5	110.3	88.5	215.2	134.1
1948 J	175.9	186.2	172.7	175.9	182.1	183.7	109.1	90.8	200.6	160.7
F	181.5	190.3	177.2	156.1	168.3	158.7	109.2	90.9	209.4	160.4
M	179.3	182.3	169.2	158.6	164.7	165.2	118.7	101.5	207.3	149.1
A	181.4	186.8	170.8	148.9	167.1	149.8	123.3	103.1	264.4	163.4
M	178.0	184.4	170.0	140.9	144.4	150.4	126.5	104.1	286.1	155.0
J	178.0	186.9	167.4	144.8	145.9	155.5	132.6	107.3	314.1	174.7
J	174.1	195.8	178.5	133.3	144.5	133.8	134.7	107.1	334.3	171.7
A	174.6	194.7	173.8	129.4	151.2	117.8	130.5	102.2	336.6	143.1
S	181.1	196.3	175.8	134.1	178.4	108.8	132.4	99.1	326.7	167.5
O	181.4	189.0	167.9	123.2	150.7	106.1	124.9	97.9	324.4	145.6
N	182.2	188.9	168.2	140.0	174.2	120.5	134.0	105.0	326.8	142.8
D	180.2	184.9	167.9	125.3	154.9	110.7	128.6	100.3	294.3	135.0
1949 J	173.6	170.5	157.0	113.8	139.3	104.1	126.1	100.8	302.3	123.1
F	175.3	164.6	151.9	111.7	149.8	95.3	123.1	94.4	294.5	133.7
M	179.6	179.0	163.5	144.2	194.1	124.4	130.5	100.3	261.6	142.7
A	179.1	178.2	159.3	132.5	186.5	111.9	124.4	103.0	278.4	137.8
M	183.5	190.5	167.5	139.3	197.6	112.7	131.5	108.1	286.3	126.5
J	182.7	193.6	168.0	144.0	183.7	126.5	122.4	100.2	245.2	138.5
J	175.5	199.5	173.0	127.9	159.9	115.9	113.5	95.3	228.6	126.8
A	176.3	200.2	173.1	140.8	145.0	145.7	119.1	98.0	242.9	151.0
S	185.6	207.4	187.8	164.0	174.2	163.0	131.6	114.4	246.3	159.1
O	182.0 ^r	196.1	178.2	144.7	151.2	148.3	138.1	118.1	274.0	145.0
N	183.5 ^p	197.0	177.3	132.8	129.0	140.5	149.0	125.3	306.0	154.6
D	182.2 ^p	194.5	176.9	142.2	118.1	164.2	157.6	134.9	302.3	148.3
1950 J	174.7 ^p	174.9	159.3	123.8	151.6	112.1	134.0	115.3	261.2	121.7

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Foods and Beverages						Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	
Foods			Beverages							
Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		
1938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4
1941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6
1942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9
1943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6
1944	165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3
1945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9
1946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8
1947	193.0	119.2	237.6	239.1	285.7	200.3	167.7	247.5	119.7	242.5
1948	153.3	154.6	255.8	223.3	299.9	204.2	163.2	253.1	124.0	239.8
1949	136.4	148.8	266.0	224.3	299.9	212.7	161.4	268.2	120.7	221.5
1947 S	202.1	189.5	260.5	214.8	328.5	224.2	169.9	282.1	130.3	243.9
O	194.3	150.3	269.1	290.5	307.1	217.8	173.3	267.7	135.9	246.9
N	160.2	98.9	261.3	299.9	285.3	203.4	160.9	253.4	119.0	246.4
D	131.1	80.2	248.2	268.8	275.1	214.9	170.0	268.7	124.9	241.1
1948 J	162.1	132.9	238.6	245.6	247.7	210.8	186.2	259.2	127.2	257.0
F	160.1	169.0	240.8	259.5	248.8	208.2	194.7	254.5	125.8	265.7
M	146.1	140.5	233.2	230.0	255.2	190.1	192.2	224.7	127.7	262.5
A	158.5	161.4	248.6	226.9	295.5	210.8	175.5	263.8	120.1	247.9
M	143.0	154.8	240.1	191.6	300.3	195.3	132.4	245.1	117.0	225.8
J	170.9	149.9	262.7	197.8	344.3	226.3	157.1	285.8	133.6	247.6
J	161.8	154.3	263.1	155.9	360.0	153.9	129.9	189.1	96.7	192.4
A	132.6	193.7	275.6	187.6	352.9	188.5	146.8	237.7	108.0	171.3
S	177.1	220.8	275.7	207.7	327.2	226.6	160.1	286.8	131.8	243.0
O	150.3	168.3	271.1	228.6	314.4	197.3	143.3	244.0	124.2	242.7
N	143.6	123.8	269.3	278.7	291.8	219.5	167.0	273.6	130.8	264.6
D	133.9	85.4	251.2	269.8	260.5	223.4	173.3	272.3	145.5	257.2
1949 J	115.5	98.6	222.8	228.8	225.1	187.3	160.1	225.8	124.0	255.0
F	128.7	140.5	213.8	226.3	208.0	198.0	162.5	245.7	118.4	254.2
M	140.1	189.6	239.2	217.2	270.0	232.1	167.1	293.4	134.8	241.8
A	132.0	190.6	251.7	219.5	296.2	226.1	152.1	289.6	124.0	228.7
M	123.0	164.9	279.8	220.0	338.4	229.8	180.2	290.4	127.5	231.0
J	133.0	162.8	292.8	207.6	351.2	243.4	195.5	308.1	133.9	225.0
J	124.5	136.8	301.9	150.6	380.7	179.8	153.6	229.4	91.8	175.9
A	142.9	122.9	305.2	196.6	368.2	219.1	170.3	281.5	113.0	164.5
S	151.6	125.1	283.7	216.9	327.3	221.7	169.5	282.1	117.6	222.1
O	141.7	185.5	265.5	262.4	277.6	182.5	129.0	229.4	107.5	221.3
N	155.9	163.4	273.4	291.0	282.2	215.6	149.5	270.6	126.8	208.5
D	147.5	105.0	262.8	254.9	273.7	217.5	147.7	273.0	129.3	229.7
1950 J	122.0	74.0	235.6	212.0	231.1	197.5	135.1	247.2	119.5	252.6

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper Total
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1
1947	160.4	178.2	147.8	160.3	123.4	215.6	219.8	134.0	177.9	166.7
1948	138.0	140.8	136.0	167.8	125.0	224.6	242.3	139.2	184.7	176.1
1949	137.4	122.0	148.2	166.3	125.3	209.1	246.5	142.5	182.2	170.8
1947 S	145.8	154.5	139.7	157.9	123.6	216.2	212.7	128.2	178.4	169.1
O	145.8	165.4	132.1	163.3	126.6	219.3	223.7	129.3	185.2	172.8
N	148.8	173.9	131.2	156.8	108.7	221.8	220.1	137.1	177.3	166.4
D	162.4	195.2	139.3	163.2	115.1	228.9	232.4	139.3	177.6	167.2
1948 J	153.6	173.9	139.4	164.5	120.9	229.6	228.9	135.9	181.1	172.0
F	149.6	160.1	142.3	170.1	124.7	236.1	240.1	142.7	184.4	174.8
M	146.8	148.2	145.9	174.4	129.8	240.7	247.4	145.3	189.1	179.6
A	148.1	143.9	151.0	182.2	147.4	240.9	251.0	144.2	184.7	176.0
M	128.3	132.1	125.6	170.9	124.8	232.3	251.2	141.0	183.5	175.7
J	126.5	126.0	126.8	165.3	123.4	217.0	249.2	133.7	181.1	175.2
J	107.5	111.3	104.9	156.4	114.9	212.2	222.8	128.5	183.1	175.8
A	130.5	132.1	129.4	151.8	105.7	215.2	216.5	130.1	183.0	175.9
S	137.7	134.9	139.7	164.7	124.2	218.8	238.7	131.5	184.7	175.6
O	133.9	134.9	133.2	164.5	119.3	211.6	246.5	143.7	192.7	182.8
N	141.0	137.4	143.6	171.8	131.2	214.5	254.7	145.8	186.8	176.5
D	152.3	155.0	150.4	176.7	133.5	226.8	260.2	148.1	182.6	173.3
1949 J	137.7	143.1	133.9	173.1	128.5	222.9	260.1	143.9	183.4	175.0
F	147.5	142.4	151.1	175.9	132.8	221.6	267.0	148.1	183.5	176.8
M	146.5	127.6	159.7	182.3	145.1	229.8	265.4	152.0	184.2	178.1
A	134.0	118.5	144.9	176.2	135.3	225.2	258.0	151.7	181.9	174.3
M	140.1	132.3	145.5	164.4	119.3	214.1	245.4	148.0	181.1	171.1
J	142.9	118.2	160.2	162.9	121.1	207.8	241.4	132.1	181.3	171.4
J	116.1	88.7	135.4	146.3	100.5	197.1	215.0	130.9	175.1	161.5
A	138.1	106.3	160.5	146.7	98.1	196.4	224.0	131.9	176.8	162.5
S	145.4	111.7	169.0	161.3	122.4	199.6	235.8	139.1	183.5	165.9
O	132.1	122.6	138.8	164.0	124.2	195.6	248.5	145.0	188.5	172.4
N	138.2	132.6	142.1	169.8	136.6	196.2	246.9	144.8	187.2	172.9
D	129.8	119.9	136.7	173.1	140.1	202.9	250.3 ^r	142.3 ^r	180.5 ^r	167.2
1950 J				169.7	136.4	195.8	251.3	134.7	181.2	167.6

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Paper Products			Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
Pulp and paper		Total		Coke and gas products	Petroleum refining			Total	Paints and varnishes	
Pulp	Paper				Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils			
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0	..	..	104.6	101.1
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	112.7	111.1
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6	..	..	120.1	124.2
1941	134.0	113.7	113.4	131.7	121.8	143.1	..	..	168.7	149.9
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	132.1	130.6	133.9	..	..	266.0	163.9
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	144.5	141.5	147.9	..	..	410.2	162.0
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	160.1	153.5	167.6	..	..	398.0	175.7
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1
1947	176.3	150.3	155.1	177.7	153.3	206.0	187.3	145.1	175.7	311.5
1948	188.1	155.8	163.8	193.1	166.2	224.4	203.2	178.0	182.2	362.3
1949	177.2	159.8	164.7		165.4				182.2	345.8
1947 S	178.9	152.4	154.7	185.4	149.9	226.7	212.7	165.2	169.8	301.3
O	185.6	151.2	155.4	179.3	145.1	219.1	205.8	167.6	176.0	329.2
N	181.2	141.1	159.4	193.5	159.9	232.7	221.6	165.0	174.2	308.3
D	174.8	154.3	166.3	176.3	159.2	196.3	176.1	134.2	164.0	240.1
1948 J	180.7	157.3	158.3	176.4	168.7	185.3	171.6	146.6	169.3	338.8
F	183.6	159.7	162.2	178.9	175.2	183.1	165.3	145.8	189.6	412.4
M	188.9	163.8	164.6	169.0	165.7	172.9	155.6	131.9	188.9	395.3
A	189.9	152.3	160.3	179.1	170.4	189.3	169.7	153.4	198.1	450.0
M	192.1	147.9	164.1	197.2	166.7	232.8	203.3	201.4	196.0	443.4
J	188.3	153.0	161.0	194.6	160.6	234.1	204.5	190.4	193.1	433.7
J	187.6	155.7	163.1	200.0	156.7	250.5	213.6	191.3	179.2	351.7
A	188.7	154.1	160.4	204.2	162.4	252.9	220.3	188.7	181.5	362.5
S	186.9	156.5	165.2	212.1	162.5	269.8	239.3	227.3	174.3	313.5
O	200.6	152.7	169.7	218.3	168.6	276.2	255.6	202.2	177.4	314.9
N	189.6	154.1	164.7	204.9	167.0	248.9	247.4	200.4	174.2	298.8
D	179.8	162.3	171.4	182.8	170.3	197.4	191.7	157.2	164.8	232.9
1949 J	187.5	153.8	163.7	188.6	175.3	204.1	197.9	179.5	172.5	298.7
F	186.8	159.7	170.3	196.0	182.6	211.6	204.4	176.2	182.1	345.7
M	185.0	166.3	164.6	178.8	168.1	191.1	186.6	152.9	178.9	334.7
A	178.2	167.6	167.7	186.2	172.3	202.4	194.1	155.4	192.9	431.4
M	177.9	159.6	165.4	223.6	168.3	287.9	265.4	208.5	197.5	449.8
J	174.2	166.8	168.6	212.4	161.8	271.4	253.3	197.3	198.5	452.0
J	167.0	152.2	163.3	217.8	156.4	289.2	274.8	196.6	180.9	342.1
A	165.9	156.8	157.3	209.4	149.3	279.3	262.3	184.8	179.5	340.4
S	170.1	158.8	161.9	219.3	158.4	290.1	280.8	197.5	179.3	321.1
O	183.7	153.0	158.3	215.4	162.0	277.5	273.5	189.3	181.7	325.7
N	180.0	160.9	165.1		161.4				176.4	287.5
D	170.1	162.1	169.9 ^r		168.6				165.6	219.9
1950 J	178.4	149.1	168.6						162.8 ^p	

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	TOTAL	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
			Primary iron and steel				Iron castings	Wire and wire products	Total	Motor vehicles
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel				
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5
1943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7
1947	208.4	153.5	211.9	214.1	240.5	203.4	216.4	146.8	240.0	165.4
1948	214.6	155.2	221.2	237.6	258.0	229.0	245.3	154.1	236.4	165.8
1949	217.6	155.6	220.3	239.0	263.0	219.8	262.7	155.4	245.2	186.8
1947 S	210.1	173.7	211.3	216.5	254.3	210.2	227.0	155.6	257.2	190.5
O	217.5	169.6	218.1	217.2	235.3	219.2	239.4	161.7	259.3	192.1
N	217.4	148.8	217.7	231.7	261.1	222.1	232.8	160.0	246.5	180.8
D	217.8	148.7	216.5	218.6	238.5	211.0	221.8	147.9	232.0	152.9
1948 J	212.3	151.2	220.7	225.7	230.6	217.0	249.1	151.9	211.9	128.0
F	216.2	158.4	223.1	234.8	235.9	228.1	250.3	151.3	209.9	127.7
M	217.1	155.3	224.0	238.1	248.8	246.8	251.8	160.3	255.3	201.5
A	213.5	127.4	225.8	239.9	246.1	228.7	260.2	167.8	250.3	184.2
M	211.9	144.1	223.2	254.1	278.5	243.0	228.2	157.5	237.2	161.4
J	211.5	157.5	214.3	236.6	264.8	223.7	242.6	165.1	235.4	175.7
J	197.2	168.9	202.8	220.0	270.8	193.9	178.7	116.4	201.6	110.5
A	202.2	172.4	208.5	225.2	275.8	218.7	209.9	131.7	210.4	127.8
S	219.5	172.5	223.1	243.7	273.6	228.6	272.5	165.9	250.2	185.0
O	223.9	158.6	229.5	257.0	279.5	247.1	256.7	164.5	254.7	188.5
N	223.0	140.5	229.4	233.4	240.3	239.4	281.4	164.7	258.7	198.7
D	226.3	155.3	230.2	242.6	251.0	233.4	262.1	152.2	261.2	201.0
1949 J	213.7	157.7	234.5	249.5	263.0	231.0	292.7	167.5	204.2	108.5
F	216.7	156.9	235.1	256.8	274.9	251.9	288.1	170.4	222.5	141.2
M	228.3	169.7	237.8	267.7	290.4	252.6	296.3	171.1	252.5	189.3
A	220.1	123.5	231.4	260.1	268.4	236.8	268.7	171.6	266.6	212.9
M	222.6	162.9	225.2	254.6	290.4	240.7	254.3	170.2	257.8	204.3
J	230.7	175.5	224.9	251.5	288.4	232.0	267.3	165.1	273.3	231.2
J	202.9	142.8	198.8	209.9	251.9	186.5	192.7	100.1	254.4	202.5
A	205.5	150.0	202.1	218.1	258.7	199.5	224.9	134.3	218.0	148.1
S	217.2	146.8	214.4	224.2	250.1	205.6	279.3	156.0	270.6	241.3
O	215.3	140.4	211.0	221.6	238.5	195.4	257.9	145.2	258.0	218.5
N	215.8 ^r	161.3	215.4 ^r	229.9	233.6	206.9	273.8	160.0	218.0	148.5
D	222.4 ^r	179.7	212.6 ^r	223.6	247.1	199.4	256.4	153.8	246.6 ^r	195.1
1950 J	225.7 ^p		212.7 ^p		273.5	214.6		159.5	264.4	228.6

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									ELECTRIC POWER
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical apparatus			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrig- erators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1938	110.2	112.1	112.4	..	..	102.6	112.6	104.2	110.4	99.4
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1940	143.8	131.9	139.6	..	..	133.2	148.3	153.6	146.4	115.3
1941	185.5	149.0	167.8	..	..	162.0	173.7	155.3	172.9	127.9
1942	233.1	157.5	179.2	..	..	179.9	180.9	191.5	153.4	142.4
1943	260.2	165.7	193.0	..	..	179.4	150.6	203.3	128.1	154.7
1944	222.0	149.6	217.3	..	..	169.1	136.3	198.8	134.0	154.9
1945	162.5	112.7	183.0	..	..	172.8	164.0	181.1	157.6	153.7
1946	149.7	95.8	202.4	223.3	131.1	190.9	207.5	209.6	203.2	159.2
1947	186.4	116.5	273.3	366.6	222.3	218.3	239.1	239.8	220.6	172.5
1948	205.0	132.5	260.8	230.8	310.1	233.7	274.4	265.1	241.5	170.2
1949	208.0	139.4	284.5	278.9	404.9	218.9	316.2	264.3	221.8	178.7
1947 S	179.6	118.1	265.5	236.2	283.1	186.5	248.1	238.2	184.4	170.6
O	189.0	120.5	294.2	408.3	215.0	202.0	254.2	248.8	221.4	169.0
N	197.9	121.9	319.9	470.2	248.9	224.0	254.4	264.9	204.5	156.0
D	207.5	128.0	294.1	389.6	250.6	274.7	288.0	253.1	244.7	160.8
1948 J	201.3	126.0	257.3	215.6	299.5	288.7	257.8	241.9	291.5	166.2
F	196.7	126.9	292.2	365.2	314.0	290.0	320.4	267.9	312.9	162.0
M	198.6	128.4	247.4	215.7	278.8	245.3	298.4	269.5	314.3	165.4
A	205.3	133.0	268.3	285.0	283.3	217.8	253.2	271.8	248.2	174.5
M	210.6	134.3	243.7	193.9	296.7	217.4	265.8	261.9	183.3	187.5
J	212.2	136.9	249.2	178.1	327.6	211.9	249.8	236.0	185.1	179.1
J	199.8	134.4	203.4	96.3	254.0	211.4	258.3	263.9	182.3	179.8
A	192.7	129.4	231.9	147.8	256.2	211.0	276.0	254.7	182.9	176.1
S	200.5	138.4	273.0	251.1	345.4	218.7	264.7	277.0	211.7	171.0
O	216.4	143.1	272.1	224.5	356.2	230.5	285.9	291.3	238.9	165.1
N	212.2	130.8	294.6	283.9	383.4	232.1	279.6	271.9	267.2	156.9
D	213.7	128.9	295.9	312.6	326.5	229.3	283.1	273.3	279.3	159.3
1949 J	208.8	123.5	267.5	170.4	372.9	221.4	285.6	255.1	266.2	163.8
F	204.4	123.0	271.9	225.2	387.8	224.3	350.6	243.6	247.4	163.3
M	214.6	134.2	289.2	319.3	411.2	220.8	359.9	255.8	246.2	172.6
A	221.7	148.3	264.4	263.2	352.4	213.0	309.5	269.9	217.8	194.3
M	215.8	139.9	267.8	263.9	371.9	220.8	333.1	265.4	212.0	196.6
J	216.8	149.2	303.2	353.8	424.9	219.8	292.0	272.1	212.6	193.6
J	194.9	138.8	232.5	129.3	394.6	212.2	294.1	250.8	198.9	183.3
A	195.6	143.1	303.4	354.0	396.9	215.9	303.3	261.9	218.3	181.4
S	194.0	142.6	294.6	212.5	468.0	220.9	303.5	272.5	208.2	178.3
O	205.5	142.9	295.3	251.9	441.1	220.5	305.0	287.8	199.1	173.9
N	213.5	145.7	309.6 ^r	372.4	458.7	220.5 ^r	305.8	270.1	219.5	169.0
D	209.8	142.3	314.6	431.3	378.3	216.3	351.5	266.3	214.9	174.2
1950 J										180.3

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1946	1947	1948	1949	1948				
	Survey Averages				Nov. 20	March 5	June 4	Aug. 20	Oct. 29 ⁽¹⁾
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Total non-institutional population...	8,857	8,995	9,169	9,422	9,231	9,299	9,344	9,388	9,656
Civilian Labour Force.....	4,795	4,908	4,982	5,115	4,964	4,887	5,121	5,253	5,200
With jobs, agricultural.....	1,186	1,115	1,096	1,091	986	956	1,123	1,235	1,048
At work—35 hours or more....	1,008	928	918	923	824	771	959	1,077	885
At work—15 to 34 hours.....	101	111	108	108	100	130	101	95	107
At work—1 to 14 hours.....	66	61	55	47	47	35	54	56	41
Not at work but with jobs.....	13	15	16	13	15	20	9	7	15
With jobs, non agricultural.....	3,466	3,695	3,783	3,888	3,872	3,732	3,895	3,920	4,005
At work—35 hours or more....	3,105	3,294	3,384	3,471	3,512	3,312	3,524	3,445	3,601
At work—15 to 34 hours.....	191	207	228	243	226	259	236	217	260
At work—1 to 14 hours.....	49	53	55	52	57	56	54	36	60
Not at work but with jobs.....	121	141	117	123	77	105	81	222	84
Without jobs and seeking work...	143	98	103	137	106	199	103	98	147
Persons not in the Labour Force....	3,934	4,052	4,150	4,263	4,229	4,371	4,180	4,090	4,410
Permanently unable or too old to work.....	287	285	275	269	264	268	256	270	282
Going to school.....	462	462	479	467	618	652	586	5	625
Keeping house.....	2,753	2,878	2,955	3,062	3,009	3,081	2,988	3,045	3,133
Retired or voluntarily idle....	405	414	433	459	329	364	342	765	365
Other.....	28	14	10	6	9	6	8	5	5
Armed Forces.....	128	35	36	44	38	41	43	45	46
Occupational Status of Persons with Jobs									
Agricultural, Total.....	1,186	1,115	1,096	1,091	986	956	1,123	1,235	1,048
Farm operators.....	679	661	668	672	648	655	667	693	671
Paid workers.....	147	119	134	144	110	94	154	201	126
Unpaid family workers.....	361	336	294	275	228	207	302	341	251
Non agricultural, Total.....	3,466	3,695	3,783	3,888	3,872	3,732	3,895	3,920	4,005
Paid workers.....	2,978	3,143	3,238	3,339	3,331	3,185	3,342	3,374	3,454
Employers.....	147	152	155	152	146	141	151	158	159
Own account workers.....	300	346	337	343	345	349	352	333	337
Unpaid family workers.....	41	55	53	54	50	57	50	55	55
With jobs by Regions									
Newfoundland.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100
Maritime Provinces.....	408	418	419	422	424	402	426	443	416
Quebec.....	1,287	1,324	1,353	1,382	1,360	1,315	1,399	1,422	1,393
Ontario.....	1,612	1,702	1,730	1,769	1,725	1,690	1,788	1,838	1,761
Prairie Provinces.....	967	955	956	951	926	881	965	1,002	956
British Columbia.....	378	412	423	429	423	400	440	450	427
Without jobs and Seeking Work by Regions									
Newfoundland.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
Maritime Provinces.....	22	19	17	20	18	25	18	14	22
Quebec.....	48	30	31	46	30	67	36	36	44
Ontario.....	40	26	27	37	25	56	28	28	37
Prairie Provinces.....	20	13	15	17	19	29	11	9	17
British Columbia.....	13	11	13	14	14	22	10	11	13

Note: For estimates of less than 10,000 the sampling error is relatively large and the data should not be used without careful reservations.

⁽¹⁾Newfoundland is included in estimate for October, 1949.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMEN- TARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
Million dollars							
1938	22	59	9	56	59	5	209
1939	23	62	8	57	59	5	215
1940	27	77	11	63	62	5	245
1941	29	107	16	73	67	8	299
1942	30	143	18	80	73	10	354
1943	31	169	18	86	78	13	395
1944	33	172	13	95	83	13	409
1945	35	156	15	101	90	13	410
1946	42	146	24	114	103	14	443
1947	47	175	33	133	113	17	518
1948	52	202	40	154	126	20	593
1947 J	49	176	38	135	115	17	531
A	52	178	39	135	116	17	538
S	52	182	40	137	116	17	546
O	54	186	41	139	116	17	554
N	56	190	38	142	116	18	561
D	55	189	31	143	116	17	550
1948 J	52	187	30	139	119	18	543
F	52	193	29	139	116	18	548
M	47	189	28	140	120	19	544
A	43	194	34	142	121	18	551
M	47	195	37	147	125	18	570
J	51	201	43	150	130	20	595
J	53	201	48	153	130	20	606
A	55	204	48	157	130	20	614
S	57	220	48	185 ⁽¹⁾	130	22	663 ⁽¹⁾
O	57	213	48	164	130	21	633
N	56	214	46	166	130	21	632
D	52	211	39	164	129	21	614
1949 J	49	211	35	159	133	20	607
F	47	213	34	159	131	20	605
M	42	214	35	161	134	20	606
A	40	213	39	163	134	19	610
M	46	209	42	166	138	20	622
J	51	216	46	170	141	20	645
J	51	214	49	172	142	21	649
A	55	218	51	172	139	23	658
S	54	220	53	174	138	22	662
O	53	219	52	175	141	22	663
N	51	218	50	177	143	23	661

Note: Monthly figures have been adjusted to bring the data into agreement with the revised annual totals for 1947 and 1948 published in "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1941-1948".

⁽¹⁾Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries**TABLE 9**

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods					
				Total			Lumber and its Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	23.11	..	..	24.44	..	..	19.18
1942	122.9	139.9	29.17	132.0	154.1	32.23	96.3	113.6	23.94
1943	134.6	163.9	31.50	156.0	193.1	34.40	96.4	120.9	26.00
1944	133.6	167.8	32.66	151.3	193.3	35.82	100.4	130.9	27.63
1945	121.2	152.1	32.65	126.7	161.5	35.68	102.0	134.1	27.67
1946	110.9	138.5	32.51	105.2	129.9	34.76	105.5	144.8	29.12
1947	118.4	166.9	36.57	114.6	159.0	39.07	119.0	183.6	32.66
1948	122.0	192.4	40.91	118.2	182.8	43.57	123.1	207.9	35.86
1949	122.1	208.2	44.23	116.7	196.1	47.26	121.0	219.2	39.19
1947 D	122.1	184.6	39.25	118.0	176.0	42.09	121.0	201.7	35.18
1948 J	119.0	166.6	36.31	116.3	158.0	38.31	117.3	177.5	31.88
F	119.5	181.3	39.38	115.3	170.3	41.65	118.7	196.2	34.83
M	120.6	187.0	40.23	117.5	178.6	42.85	119.3	203.4	35.93
A	120.2	183.3	39.60	118.1	175.4	41.87	120.4	194.5	34.01
M	120.1	188.7	40.78	118.0	181.3	43.36	119.8	203.8	35.83
J	121.2	189.6	40.63	118.4	180.6	43.03	124.5	206.3	34.87
J	123.3	195.7	41.17	119.9	186.7	43.89	129.2	217.2	35.45
A	122.9	196.1	41.45	118.6	185.0	44.00	127.8	216.0	35.60
S	124.7	199.1	41.46	119.3	188.1	44.44	128.6	218.1	36.63
O	125.0	206.3	42.85	119.4	195.3	46.12	127.2	222.5	37.79
N	124.0	207.1	43.38	118.8	195.8	46.43	124.2	221.8	38.54
D	123.8	208.3	43.72	119.2	198.3	46.88	120.6	217.9	38.98
1949 J	120.7	196.6	42.28	116.8	187.6	45.23	115.0	192.4	36.11
F	120.6	205.3	44.17	116.3	195.1	47.17	114.7	207.0	38.96
M	120.8	206.6	44.39	116.9	197.2	47.43	114.5	208.7	39.37
A	120.8	207.4	44.54	117.6	198.7	47.51	116.9	212.7	39.32
M	121.0	207.1	44.43	117.3	197.1	47.30	116.9	211.7	39.21
J	122.1	203.7	43.31	117.7	192.8	46.00	122.6	216.0	38.16
J	123.5	209.8	44.09	117.9	198.3	47.26	126.9	229.9	39.21
A	122.9	208.5	44.04	116.9	195.2	46.90	128.1	231.0	39.02
S	124.5	212.1	44.20	116.5	196.5	47.35	127.2	233.8	39.78
O	124.2	214.4	44.84	116.1	199.2	48.20	125.3	232.1	40.12
N	122.9	213.6	45.10	115.5	198.0	48.15	124.2	230.5	40.26
D	121.7 ^r	212.9 ^r	45.38 ^r	114.3	197.9 ^r	48.62 ^r	119.2 ^r	224.3 ^r	40.76 ^r
1950 J	119.0	200.2	43.65	112.8	187.2	46.64	115.5	199.5	37.41

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
Durable Goods									
Iron and Steel Products ⁽¹⁾			Machinery			Agricultural Implements			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	
June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	
1939	..	..	25.98	..	..	25.26	..	..	23.55
1942	144.3	163.7	34.03	112.5	123.8	33.30	117.0	135.4	31.06
1943	172.5	207.6	35.50	109.4	128.4	35.24	122.8	150.0	33.23
1944	166.1	208.6	37.69	98.8	119.9	35.89	118.9	157.8	34.64
1945	134.3	168.7	37.64	97.0	117.4	35.75	131.3	174.0	34.19
1946	101.9	122.9	36.51	103.9	126.2	35.23	153.5	207.4	34.85
1947	107.2	144.9	41.12	114.2	159.9	39.72	173.1	269.2	40.30
1948	110.0	164.9	45.63	115.8	177.6	43.86	203.9	358.2	46.40
1949	108.9	176.3	49.29	114.3	188.4	47.13	193.3	351.0	48.92
1947 D	109.9	159.0	44.06	116.4	173.6	42.75	185.5	309.5	44.09
1948 J	108.8	140.5	39.35	116.5	156.6	38.51	187.0	299.4	42.31
F	106.8	152.3	43.41	116.6	175.0	42.99	199.4	346.6	45.93
M	110.3	162.1	44.80	114.5	175.5	43.85	202.1	350.7	45.87
A	110.5	159.1	43.84	114.4	172.0	43.02	202.6	341.3	44.54
M	110.4	164.7	45.44	114.3	177.6	44.46	206.9	376.7	48.14
J	109.3	163.7	45.37	113.9	169.6	42.61	208.2	369.0	46.87
J	110.7	168.1	46.26	115.2	174.9	43.45	206.4	360.9	46.21
A	109.3	166.3	46.31	115.9	177.0	43.87	206.8	370.1	47.33
S	110.4	168.9	46.58	116.5	180.9	44.58	204.5	337.6	43.62
O	110.8	176.9	48.63	116.8	187.5	45.87	206.2	377.9	48.46
N	110.4	176.5	48.67	117.0	190.5	46.41	209.8	379.1	47.76
D	111.7	179.7	48.95	118.4	194.5	46.69	206.3	388.7	49.80
1949 J	109.9	171.1	47.36	118.0	189.7	45.65	206.5	379.2	49.07
F	109.7	177.7	49.28	118.3	193.8	47.09	211.0	389.6	49.89
M	110.8	180.2	49.51	118.6	195.4	47.12	211.5	405.0	51.76
A	111.0	180.6	49.51	117.7	195.3	47.30	212.8	397.3	50.47
M	110.4	178.8	49.30	116.3	191.6	47.00	207.3	393.9	51.33
J	109.7	172.3	47.80	116.1	184.4	45.30	203.0	363.7	48.42
J	109.4	178.2	49.57	115.2	187.0	46.49	198.9	364.5	49.54
A	107.9	173.3	48.87	111.1	182.6	47.08	190.0	320.4	45.58
S	107.4	174.1	49.33	111.1	184.6	47.59	178.3	294.6	44.65
O	107.3	177.5	50.35	110.5	185.9	48.20	166.9	301.5	48.83
N	106.7	175.4	50.02	109.1	183.8	48.24	166.5	287.0	46.60
D	106.2	176.7 ^r	50.61 ^r	109.9	186.3	48.54	167.2 ^r	315.0 ^r	50.93 ^r
1950 J	105.0	167.8	48.65	108.9	177.2	46.61	174.4	318.9	49.42

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods		
	Electrical Apparatus			Clay, Glass and Stone Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	24.29	..	..	22.88	..	..	21.89
1942	118.4	136.4	30.59	99.1	113.6	27.43	115.0	125.7	25.52
1943	142.8	118.7	31.86	100.5	122.4	29.36	115.2	133.4	27.28
1944	153.9	184.6	32.66	101.9	128.1	30.80	117.9	141.9	28.55
1945	135.6	165.7	33.52	105.4	133.4	31.04	116.5	143.5	29.24
1946	133.6	162.9	33.20	122.3	156.6	31.69	116.1	148.5	30.27
1947	161.8	225.4	37.71	138.0	202.9	36.68	121.8	176.2	34.07
1948	166.3	267.9	43.26	143.4	239.4	41.67	124.4	202.5	38.20
1949	166.0	296.9	47.79	144.4	265.4	45.28	125.3	219.4	41.18
1947 D	170.7	260.6	41.25	139.2	226.3	40.35	125.6	194.9	36.50
1948 J	169.5	249.6	39.55	135.3	201.6	36.93	121.1	175.8	34.14
F	168.5	256.4	40.86	134.7	218.8	40.33	122.9	193.9	37.10
M	167.2	261.5	42.12	135.3	223.6	41.06	122.9	196.3	37.58
A	169.2	263.7	41.99	137.8	223.9	40.38	121.5	191.9	37.19
M	168.2	269.7	43.17	141.2	233.1	41.35	121.3	196.5	38.11
J	166.0	264.8	42.94	144.3	237.3	41.18	122.7	198.6	38.12
J	165.5	265.5	43.18	148.7	245.9	41.41	125.1	204.3	38.36
A	162.5	261.6	43.26	148.3	249.7	42.17	125.3	207.0	38.83
S	162.5	268.8	44.19	149.4	253.4	42.50	128.1	210.0	38.46
O	163.8	278.2	45.37	147.7	257.6	43.70	128.8	217.6	39.63
N	165.3	283.5	45.82	147.9	260.9	44.20	127.2	218.9	40.36
D	166.8	291.8	46.72	150.0	266.8	44.79	126.4	218.4	40.52
1949 J	166.1	287.8	46.26	147.4	249.3	42.47	122.6	204.9	39.19
F	167.0	296.0	47.36	140.7	259.1	45.34	122.9	215.1	41.12
M	168.1	300.1	47.68	136.4	251.1	45.28	122.9	215.9	41.30
A	167.5	300.7	47.95	136.7	253.1	45.47	122.2	215.7	41.50
M	167.1	299.7	47.96	142.3	260.9	45.07	122.8	216.6	41.49
J	167.7	293.5	46.74	147.0	266.3	44.53	124.1	213.4	40.49
J	163.6	292.1	47.68	149.4	271.4	44.69	126.6	219.8	40.90
A	162.7	290.9	47.74	147.0	269.7	45.13	126.2	220.3	41.15
S	163.7	294.2	48.01	149.3	274.8	45.28	129.8	226.6	41.12
O	165.1	300.7	48.68	147.3	278.4	46.49	129.6	229.1	41.63
N	166.3	304.2	48.90	145.2	276.6	46.84	127.8	228.4	42.09
D	166.8 ^r	303.1 ^r	48.57	144.0	273.6	46.71	126.5 ^r	226.9 ^r	42.21 ^r
1950 J	167.0	297.1	47.57	139.6	255.3	44.97	122.8	211.5	40.57

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 — continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						LOGGING		
	Non-Durable Goods								
	Textile Products			Pulp and Paper Products					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	17.33	..	..	27.45	..	..	17.32
1942	104.5	114.6	20.51	103.1	109.7	31.08	124.1	135.1	20.34
1943	100.6	116.7	21.92	101.8	111.0	31.92	114.0	143.6	24.78
1944	98.5	119.4	23.14	105.9	119.5	33.10	136.3	182.4	26.54
1945	99.5	124.1	23.85	111.5	128.2	33.80	156.2	210.5	26.89
1946	102.7	134.3	24.98	125.2	153.7	36.20	169.6	246.2	29.03
1947	108.1	157.7	27.91	135.9	191.3	41.62	195.3	347.0	35.42
1948	113.1	185.8	31.41	142.1	222.9	46.66	181.7	355.6	39.11
1949	116.2	209.5	34.50	139.9	235.1	49.84	133.2	266.1	40.62
1947 D	110.7	174.3	30.14	140.5	209.1	44.28	256.0	503.6	39.20
1948 J	109.3	153.2	26.83	137.6	194.6	42.08	261.7	513.6	39.11
F	113.2	183.2	30.95	138.7	208.9	44.81	248.8	483.5	38.77
M	115.4	189.7	31.45	139.1	212.0	45.32	234.6	469.6	39.94
A	114.9	182.7	30.46	138.9	209.0	44.78	172.6	354.3	40.95
M	114.0	188.7	31.69	140.1	215.0	45.66	106.5	219.7	41.16
J	112.8	182.4	30.94	142.5	223.9	46.79	138.0	257.3	37.19
J	111.8	178.7	30.58	145.7	234.9	47.98	143.1	279.8	38.98
A	109.6	180.8	31.57	145.2	235.0	48.19	141.5	274.3	38.67
S	112.1	184.1	31.43	146.1	234.8	47.86	139.2	275.9	39.79
O	113.1	196.9	33.33	144.6	236.6	48.72	169.1	326.1	38.46
N	114.9	202.8	33.78	144.1	236.2	48.82	203.2	386.2	37.92
D	116.4	206.2	33.90	142.1	233.5	48.92	221.7	426.8	38.38
1949 J	114.7	191.8	31.99	138.3	221.9	47.57	206.1	380.1	37.10
F	117.9	214.0	34.75	138.3	235.9	50.60	177.4	342.4	38.81
M	119.3	218.0	35.00	138.5	232.3	49.74	165.6	337.9	41.01
A	119.6	220.4	35.26	138.0	230.9	49.68	116.2	246.8	42.64
M	117.9	215.9	35.03	138.0	229.7	49.41	79.3	177.3	44.88
J	115.9	198.2	32.74	140.8	235.2	49.55	111.4	221.9	40.06
J	114.4	200.2	33.51	142.7	240.4	50.00	121.9	252.3	41.65
A	112.4	200.7	34.17	141.9	238.2	49.79	105.3	214.9	41.06
S	114.3	208.3	34.89	141.5	237.7	49.84	101.6	217.9	43.13
O	115.5	215.4	35.70	141.0	239.4	50.36	112.9	223.3	39.73
N	116.4	215.9	35.50	140.4	240.3	50.76	144.6	275.4	38.24
D	116.5 ^r	215.5 ^r	35.40 ^r	139.4 ^r	238.8 ^r	50.83 ^r	155.6 ^r	302.9 ^r	39.09 ^r
1950 J	113.4	195.7	33.03	138.3	226.8	48.66	145.8	271.9	37.45

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			COMMUNICATIONS			TRANSPORTATION		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	28.68	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	96.6	108.1	34.79	106.7	110.8	28.13	106.4	116.6	34.69
1943	89.4	102.7	36.09	107.5	116.5	29.36	115.4	130.2	35.86
1944	87.2	105.3	38.05	111.8	127.1	30.81	122.3	142.0	37.07
1945	82.9	101.6	38.60	121.0	140.8	31.48	126.0	152.4	38.82
1946	87.6	108.8	39.21	146.0	175.7	32.76	130.0	159.3	40.07
1947	89.2	120.6	43.03	169.0	213.5	34.42	138.5	186.8	44.16
1948	98.0	149.8	48.77	182.0	249.4	37.66	142.2	211.6	48.61
1949	100.9	162.6	51.49	197.9	289.7	40.40	142.5	224.3	51.57
1947 D	96.5	139.7	46.19	171.2	223.2	35.60	141.7	196.4	45.41
1948 J	94.3	119.7	40.50	172.8	224.0	35.66	141.0	194.2	45.07
F	86.6	128.3	47.36	172.8	225.2	35.86	134.4	187.2	45.58
M	93.1	139.2	47.78	172.9	228.7	36.39	134.4	189.9	46.24
A	95.3	143.9	48.24	175.4	234.6	36.80	134.1	189.6	46.26
M	97.2	150.0	49.27	177.0	235.7	36.65	140.0	193.2	45.20
J	98.6	149.8	48.53	180.7	252.3	38.43	143.3	217.3	49.63
J	100.8	155.7	49.33	186.5	261.5	38.58	144.5	219.9	49.79
A	101.4	157.4	49.65	190.1	265.2	38.41	146.7	225.8	50.39
S	102.4	161.2	50.27	190.8	266.8	38.49	147.3	227.9	50.66
O	101.4	161.9	51.04	189.6	265.5	38.56	148.4	232.7	51.31
N	102.4	164.8	51.41	188.0	267.1	39.11	146.4	231.3	51.75
D	102.2	165.9	51.89	187.9	266.3	39.03	146.3	230.0	51.49
1949 J	99.6	146.9	47.15	188.1	267.8	39.21	142.4	221.7	50.97
F	100.9	165.8	52.50	187.0	265.3	39.08	136.5	212.8	51.07
M	96.2	155.4	51.62	188.6	270.9	39.63	134.5	213.6	52.02
A	96.6	155.3	51.39	188.1	268.2	39.34	137.1	215.8	51.56
M	96.7	152.6	50.39	192.0	278.2	39.99	140.2	218.4	51.05
J	99.2	155.4	50.06	196.9	287.9	40.36	143.1	222.1	50.83
J	100.5	161.6	51.37	201.3	295.0	40.46	146.0	227.9	51.17
A	103.5	166.6	51.42	206.9	305.1	40.71	147.5	231.8	51.52
S	104.9	168.3	51.29	208.4	308.8	41.00	147.2	232.6	51.80
O	103.9	170.7	52.48	206.4	308.1	41.32	147.4	233.4	51.92
N	104.3	176.5	54.04	204.9	312.3	42.16	144.5	231.8	52.58
D	104.1	176.6 ^r	54.21 ^r	205.6	308.7 ^r	41.59 ^r	143.9 ^r	229.8 ^r	52.34 ^r
1950 J	101.8	160.3	50.30	203.8	317.2	43.09	137.7	216.8	51.64

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE						SERVICES		
	Total			Building Construction					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	93.4	111.2	26.45	111.9	126.4	31.20	104.6	113.8	17.37
1943	93.2	121.1	29.64	113.6	137.0	34.85	111.1	128.7	18.58
1944	75.1	97.7	29.74	67.6	79.8	34.12	118.3	140.9	19.41
1945	78.5	103.7	30.08	72.1	85.3	34.03	120.4	149.1	19.87
1946	93.3	128.5	31.53	103.3	122.3	33.97	130.3	170.5	21.06
1947	110.0	167.5	34.86	135.1	176.2	37.41	139.4	200.9	23.48
1948	121.3	202.8	38.31	150.7	217.6	41.41	146.1	229.0	25.87
1949	125.3	225.3	41.38	166.2	258.3	44.37	147.1	248.7	28.05
1947 O	129.8	205.9	36.55	156.3	215.4	39.73	145.8	213.7	24.07
N	130.4	207.5	36.65	158.6	221.2	40.23	142.3	211.1	24.49
D	122.7	194.2	36.46	151.6	213.5	40.62	140.4	213.2	24.96
1948 J	102.5	151.9	34.12	135.9	164.8	35.00	139.6	207.5	24.43
F	99.0	158.9	36.96	129.3	185.1	41.28	138.9	212.1	25.15
M	92.8	155.0	38.46	125.4	183.2	42.16	137.5	215.6	25.87
A	94.1	150.9	36.92	127.9	173.6	39.08	138.2	214.8	25.66
M	105.8	171.7	37.37	134.6	193.3	41.34	142.3	220.9	25.62
J	119.9	198.7	38.14	147.4	205.3	40.03	145.3	228.9	25.96
J	133.5	224.9	38.78	158.5	225.1	40.84	153.4	239.7	25.81
A	149.5	249.3	38.43	165.0	240.4	42.04	156.0	243.8	25.81
S	145.0	246.2	39.17	169.0	250.0	42.72	155.9	242.4	25.74
O	141.9	248.3	40.35	170.4	260.1	44.03	153.1	243.3	26.32
N	138.6	244.6	40.62	174.0	269.2	44.42	147.4	238.9	26.85
D	132.8	233.1	40.41	170.5	261.4	43.99	145.8	239.8	27.23
1949 J	110.5	185.5	38.65	150.2	207.5	39.56	142.6	231.7	26.94
F	102.8	186.6	41.76	144.9	223.6	44.15	142.3	235.1	27.37
M	99.8	183.9	42.42	140.2	221.1	45.11	140.7	238.2	28.04
A	102.2	186.6	42.03	143.2	225.3	45.00	142.0	239.5	27.95
M	113.7	202.2	40.95	150.5	235.9	44.79	143.9	245.7	28.30
J	125.0	218.0	40.16	160.2	240.0	42.85	147.7	248.9	27.92
J	134.5	238.6	40.85	175.5	265.6	43.27	154.1	259.5	27.91
A	142.1	255.0	41.35	181.7	284.6	44.81	158.1	263.4	27.90
S	147.9	269.7	42.02	188.2	297.9	45.27	157.0	262.2	27.94
O	145.8	265.2	41.93	188.8	303.1	45.92	146.9	254.1	28.43
N	142.2	260.7	42.25	188.4	302.6	45.94	145.0	252.3	28.74
D	137.4 ^r	251.4 ^r	42.16 ^r	182.2 ^r	291.8 ^r	45.82 ^r	144.3	253.7 ^r	29.12 ^r
1950 J	114.7	196.8	39.55	158.3	222.0	40.09	142.4	245.5	28.56

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE			EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.5	105.7	24.07	105.5	111.0	30.20	113.6	128.3	28.56
1943	98.9	108.7	25.23	106.5	115.5	31.19	120.4	144.9	30.78
1944	104.7	117.3	26.21	108.9	122.4	32.35	119.8	148.2	31.84
1945	111.1	127.3	26.85	112.4	130.7	33.51	114.7	142.6	31.99
1946	122.0	147.6	28.45	123.9	149.8	34.85	113.5	142.4	32.38
1947	132.1	175.0	31.29	132.9	170.5	37.09	123.0	172.6	36.15
1948	141.2	204.4	34.38	139.5	186.4	38.80	128.2	199.6	40.11
1949	146.6	227.1	36.97	145.2	204.8	40.94	128.5	214.4	43.05
1947 O	135.0	182.6	31.99	136.2	175.4	37.20	127.6	184.9	37.39
N	138.2	188.6	32.36	136.4	175.6	37.30	129.5	189.7	37.79
D	145.6	196.9	32.06	136.4	175.8	37.36	130.7	193.9	38.28
1948 J	147.2	200.0	32.23	136.6	175.8	37.36	126.9	178.3	36.28
F	135.7	191.0	33.41	136.8	177.0	37.53	124.0	185.7	38.63
M	135.2	192.7	33.81	137.0	177.3	37.59	123.7	189.3	39.50
A	137.3	194.9	33.67	137.1	182.2	38.56	122.2	184.8	39.04
M	136.7	196.6	34.05	137.6	183.4	38.69	122.1	188.0	39.70
J	138.1	200.6	34.39	139.1	189.9	39.64	125.9	195.4	40.02
J	140.3	204.8	34.76	139.7	190.9	39.67	129.7	203.5	40.48
A	139.9	207.0	35.19	140.5	191.9	39.65	131.6	207.2	40.66
S	140.6	207.7	35.15	140.6	191.7	39.61	132.2	209.3	40.86
O	143.4	212.6	35.30	142.7	191.5	38.99	133.1	215.7	41.80
N	147.0	219.4	35.50	142.7	192.0	39.08	133.3	218.0	42.15
D	152.7	225.5	35.15	143.1	193.0	39.19	133.8	219.0	42.23
1949 J	152.4	227.7	35.65	143.2	193.5	39.24	128.4	204.5	41.10
F	141.0	216.4	36.59	143.4	194.2	39.33	124.8	207.6	42.92
M	140.3	215.8	36.67	143.9	200.9	40.53	123.7	207.5	43.27
A	141.1	217.7	36.78	143.8	203.9	41.11	122.9	206.5	43.35
M	143.2	222.4	37.06	143.9	204.5	41.21	123.8	207.3	43.19
J	144.3	223.5	36.96	144.2	206.7	41.57	127.4	209.0	42.32
J	145.2	227.4	37.36	145.2	208.4	41.64	130.3	217.0	42.98
A	145.2	228.4	37.52	145.3	207.9	41.50	130.8	218.2	43.05
S	145.4	227.6	37.34	145.2	207.9	41.55	132.4	222.0	43.27
O	149.6	233.9	37.31	147.8	209.9	41.20	132.4	223.8	43.55
N	152.2	238.9	37.45	147.8	209.9	41.20	132.3	224.8	43.80
D	158.7 ^r	245.7 ^r	36.97 ^r	148.1	210.4	41.23	132.2 ^r	224.7 ^r	43.81 ^r
1950 J	159.8	247.6	37.02	148.2	210.6	41.23	127.2	209.2	42.38

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	101.5	104.5	21.91	116.8	139.1	26.11	111.8	132.4	24.25
1943	107.1	121.5	24.01	121.0	158.9	29.31	118.3	151.4	26.60
1944	124.0	152.4	26.06	118.7	168.6	31.88	122.6	165.3	28.16
1945	117.1	145.6	26.30	114.6	160.7	31.56	122.7	169.8	28.91
1946	124.7	157.0	27.31	107.3	145.7	30.71	121.7	175.4	30.05
1947	134.4	181.5	29.42	103.4	149.1	32.49	129.5	206.9	33.33
1948	149.5	220.9	32.20	112.0	178.9	35.95	131.1	228.3	36.23
1949	144.9	226.2	33.92	111.1	184.4	37.62	124.8	228.2	38.09
1947 O	151.9	211.1	30.28	117.0	173.6	33.44	132.8	215.8	33.92
N	149.8	207.0	30.12	120.0	177.9	33.47	137.1	222.9	33.97
D	153.4	214.9	30.54	115.5	171.1	33.40	142.3	234.0	34.34
1948 J	142.1	192.4	29.51	106.3	145.0	30.77	139.5	232.2	34.63
F	158.9	209.8	28.77	108.6	163.4	33.92	131.5	220.4	34.88
M	159.9	207.5	28.29	100.7	158.1	35.42	128.5	221.1	35.78
A	152.8	201.3	28.69	101.7	161.0	35.75	118.8	204.9	35.86
M	133.5	195.4	31.90	101.5	166.5	37.02	123.4	211.5	35.68
J	143.5	224.6	34.12	104.0	166.9	36.20	126.8	215.2	35.32
J	149.1	237.5	34.72	114.9	189.9	37.30	133.8	231.6	36.02
A	150.7	232.9	33.67	117.2	192.8	37.12	135.7	242.0	37.15
S	154.3	241.1	34.04	118.4	192.7	36.72	132.1	233.0	36.72
O	153.7	235.0	33.33	122.5	201.6	37.13	131.9	237.1	37.42
N	149.8	234.6	33.92	123.7	203.1	37.05	134.0	240.2	37.32
D	145.8	238.5	35.42	125.0	205.2	37.05	137.1	250.1	38.00
1949 J	141.7	216.3	33.05	106.1	162.2	34.65	131.7	236.4	37.39
F	130.6	203.6	33.75	102.7	174.6	38.58	122.1	229.5	39.13
M	129.9	206.8	34.48	101.4	170.3	38.08	122.2	234.3	39.93
A	152.2	216.0	30.73	103.1	170.9	37.60	119.0	223.2	39.04
M	130.5	212.2	35.19	101.7	171.2	38.19	115.0	210.9	38.16
J	141.2	226.3	34.83	105.1	172.1	37.13	119.1	213.5	37.30
J	142.7	230.4	35.07	108.7	180.1	37.56	130.9	236.0	37.51
A	147.2	237.7	35.11	110.4	186.0	38.17	127.3	229.3	37.51
S	154.3	238.7	33.59	122.5	203.5	37.63	127.6	231.4	37.75
O	154.9	240.9	33.86	124.4	206.9	37.68	127.5	229.8	37.53
N	154.1	238.8	33.74	122.8	208.1	38.38	124.2	226.9	38.04
D	160.0	247.1	33.62	123.9 ^r	206.4	37.73 ^r	130.9 ^r	237.7 ^r	37.80 ^r
1950 J	147.4	226.7	33.49	107.3	176.4	37.24	128.2	229.9	37.33

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	118.3	135.4	26.70	110.8	123.6	29.88	106.0	115.6	28.71
1943	127.1	155.6	29.06	114.8	135.3	31.82	110.3	124.6	29.90
1944	124.9	157.6	30.22	114.3	138.2	32.78	113.8	133.3	31.06
1945	116.4	149.6	30.73	110.6	132.6	32.49	113.0	136.5	32.04
1946	113.0	147.1	31.24	110.2	132.7	32.68	118.4	147.6	33.07
1947	122.2	176.7	34.64	120.4	164.9	37.11	123.7	169.0	36.23
1948	126.2	202.7	38.45	125.8	191.8	41.29	128.4	194.5	40.10
1949	124.4	213.9	41.21	127.1	208.5	44.45	132.6	214.7	42.88
1947 O	126.7	189.1	35.78	123.7	175.5	38.47	124.9	174.8	37.14
N	129.5	196.0	36.27	125.4	180.3	38.99	128.9	181.5	37.36
D	130.7	200.9	36.82	127.1	185.8	39.63	129.8	183.2	37.44
1948 J	125.1	181.9	34.85	125.7	172.0	37.10	125.3	172.7	36.55
F	123.1	191.3	37.25	123.1	181.2	39.91	122.4	177.1	38.39
M	122.9	195.7	38.16	123.6	186.1	40.84	120.8	175.9	38.62
A	119.1	186.8	37.59	122.6	181.5	40.15	121.2	174.9	38.30
M	118.4	187.9	38.02	121.9	183.8	40.87	122.1	177.6	38.62
J	123.6	198.1	38.39	124.0	187.4	40.97	126.5	192.6	40.35
J	126.3	203.4	38.59	127.0	195.0	41.66	130.8	201.0	40.76
A	131.2	212.2	38.77	126.0	194.8	41.87	133.0	206.8	41.20
S	130.4	211.8	38.93	127.3	197.1	41.97	133.6	209.9	41.68
O	130.8	218.8	40.08	129.1	205.0	43.04	134.2	215.4	42.56
N	131.7	221.5	40.33	129.3	207.4	43.49	135.2	216.2	42.38
D	131.9	222.7	40.44	130.4	210.0	43.64	135.8	214.0	41.76
1949 J	126.0	207.0	39.36	127.8	200.5	42.54	130.2	203.1	41.33
F	122.7	210.8	41.16	125.7	205.4	44.27	126.1	201.3	42.25
M	120.9	209.6	41.53	125.1	206.2	44.66	125.4	203.8	43.05
A	117.5	205.5	41.92	124.1	204.1	44.56	124.6	202.2	42.98
M	118.5	205.7	41.59	124.1	203.8	44.54	128.2	205.2	42.40
J	123.7	208.0	40.29	125.5	202.2	43.67	131.3	209.9	42.34
J	125.9	213.4	40.63	128.0	210.3	44.54	134.7	217.5	42.76
A	126.8	217.8	41.17	127.4	208.7	44.42	136.9	222.1	42.98
S	126.8	219.5	41.46	129.1	212.1	44.53	137.7	225.8	43.43
O	126.8	221.2	41.77	129.7	215.6	45.00	139.2	230.4	43.81
N	128.4	224.1	41.80	129.3	216.3	45.26	138.8	228.6	43.60
D	128.4 ^r	224.0 ^r	41.83 ^r	129.4 ^r	217.3 ^r	45.43 ^r	137.9 ^r	227.0 ^r	43.58 ^r
1950 J	121.7	204.8	40.32	127.1	206.6	44.00	132.9	212.1	42.27

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Aggregate		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate		Average weekly salaries and wages
	Employment	payrolls		Employment	payrolls		Employment	payrolls	
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.1	110.1	27.58	109.2	123.6	29.62	122.1	140.8	31.28
1943	103.6	120.5	29.07	114.4	137.6	31.65	140.8	174.5	34.52
1944	108.6	130.9	30.29	119.3	148.9	33.05	137.7	169.2	34.63
1945	109.4	134.5	31.02	117.0	147.5	33.41	129.8	159.8	34.82
1946	117.0	146.1	32.41	126.6	161.9	34.06	123.5	153.7	35.30
1947	123.3	169.3	35.57	135.0	188.6	37.27	143.6	195.6	38.74
1948	125.9	190.7	39.20	143.7	224.7	41.71	150.2	225.0	42.62
1949	126.6	204.6	41.91	153.5	256.0	44.67	148.5	239.3	45.85
1947 O	128.0	177.0	35.80	138.4	201.7	38.98	152.7	216.4	40.39
N	131.9	186.3	36.57	138.2	200.9	38.85	150.6	214.8	40.66
D	132.2	186.7	36.56	140.5	206.3	39.27	150.2	215.7	40.95
1948 J	124.8	176.0	36.50	138.3	196.3	37.96	143.8	197.1	39.05
F	116.4	168.6	37.52	124.5	178.4	38.35	141.1	203.8	41.17
M	115.9	169.8	37.93	131.7	194.6	39.50	139.4	203.1	41.53
A	116.8	171.5	38.03	133.7	201.7	40.38	141.4	203.7	41.04
M	115.5	170.2	38.15	133.2	203.0	40.80	145.4	216.3	42.39
J	126.4	195.3	40.03	141.9	226.2	42.66	149.7	223.4	42.48
J	131.0	200.8	39.72	149.6	237.2	42.45	154.0	232.6	43.01
A	133.2	206.0	40.08	153.7	245.2	42.71	157.6	237.3	42.93
S	133.0	206.9	40.36	155.7	252.7	43.44	160.3	244.8	43.53
O	134.3	209.4	40.44	154.3	250.4	43.45	159.2	247.4	44.28
N	131.8	207.6	40.80	153.2	254.3	44.39	157.3	248.4	44.99
D	131.1	206.3	40.81	154.3	256.0	44.37	152.8	241.7	45.05
1949 J	124.0	194.1	40.59	150.0	243.9	43.51	142.6	214.1	42.77
F	114.8	184.3	41.67	144.5	243.0	45.00	134.5	212.6	45.03
M	114.5	185.5	41.98	143.0	240.0	44.96	133.1	211.4	45.25
A	115.2	185.7	41.75	144.7	242.0	44.80	140.0	225.4	45.88
M	120.1	191.9	41.41	147.2	240.7	43.80	146.0	235.1	45.91
J	129.6	207.0	41.39	153.4	249.7	43.63	151.7	243.1	45.67
J	131.3	211.8	41.83	157.8	261.0	44.34	155.0	254.4	46.76
A	133.2	216.7	42.21	162.5	267.4	44.10	157.6	254.8	46.08
S	133.4	217.6	42.40	163.6	273.1	44.75	159.5	260.7	46.61
O	134.1	219.5	42.48	159.3	268.3	45.08	157.1	256.0	46.38
N	134.9	220.6	42.47	157.8	271.8	46.10	154.7	255.3	46.95
D	134.1 ^r	220.7 ^r	42.71 ^r	157.9	271.0 ^r	45.93 ^r	150.6 ^r	248.1 ^r	46.87 ^r
1950 J	126.2	208.6	42.89	154.6	252.3	43.67	143.6	224.2	44.45

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	..	..	..	118.7	133.1	27.97	136.2	156.2	23.41
1943	..	..	..	132.9	161.5	30.50	165.9	215.0	26.58
1944	..	..	..	133.1	165.1	31.64	163.7	232.0	29.37
1945	146.0	193.4	30.42	122.3	153.3	31.95	132.6	182.5	28.70
1946	132.6	169.3	29.17	119.0	148.4	31.92	102.2	135.0	27.68
1947	123.2	175.1	32.23	126.5	172.3	34.92	111.8	164.1	30.77
1948	124.7	184.1	33.49	130.0	196.3	38.71	120.2	190.4	33.38
1949	128.0	198.0	35.44	133.6	217.8	41.76	119.1	205.2	35.54
1947 O	121.4	173.8	32.45	128.6	180.5	36.03	121.9	187.0	32.28
N	124.2	178.6	32.58	129.6	185.6	36.74	121.3	188.1	32.70
D	125.8	177.2	31.91	131.7	190.3	37.10	121.8	189.3	32.69
1948 J	133.7	179.0	30.31	127.8	172.3	34.57	116.0	163.5	29.73
F	122.4	180.1	33.34	126.6	184.7	37.41	114.8	172.2	31.61
M	124.9	187.0	33.92	126.9	189.1	38.23	116.8	182.6	32.99
A	127.3	184.5	32.84	126.4	185.3	37.60	116.4	177.4	32.15
M	119.3	181.0	34.41	128.0	191.8	38.39	117.7	186.8	33.53
J	118.2	170.4	32.68	128.9	192.7	38.32	120.7	198.3	34.65
J	121.9	182.0	33.88	129.8	195.1	38.52	122.2	192.9	33.32
A	122.5	185.0	34.26	129.4	198.9	39.40	123.3	198.7	34.02
S	125.0	188.1	34.12	131.8	202.1	39.34	124.6	200.3	33.91
O	123.0	184.7	34.04	133.6	209.8	40.59	124.3	205.0	34.77
N	126.3	189.0	33.95	134.8	215.2	40.97	123.2	204.7	35.04
D	131.8	198.2	34.12	136.5	219.2	41.22	122.5	202.3	34.89
1949 J	133.3	196.2	33.72	132.4	206.9	40.08	113.9	189.6	34.38
F	126.4	199.6	36.21	130.8	211.7	41.48	110.5	189.5	35.39
M	126.9	200.3	36.17	129.9	211.2	41.67	113.1	196.2	35.78
A	128.9	200.9	35.70	129.8	212.2	41.87	113.1	194.4	35.45
M	118.6	189.0	36.52	132.1	216.8	42.04	116.8	201.5	35.60
J	122.0	188.9	35.49	134.0	213.9	40.91	121.7	203.5	34.50
J	126.7	195.0	35.28	134.8	216.8	41.23	123.1	207.5	34.78
A	130.0	201.7	35.60	133.2	216.2	41.61	124.8	216.3	35.74
S	133.3	204.7	35.21	134.8	220.7	41.97	124.5	216.8	35.92
O	130.4	201.5	35.33	136.3	225.9	42.48	122.5	215.7	36.29
N	127.8	196.8	35.17	136.9	228.9	42.87	122.3	215.0	36.29
D	131.8 ^r	200.9 ^r	34.85 ^r	138.2 ^r	231.8 ^r	42.96 ^r	122.5 ^r	215.9 ^r	36.39 ^r
1950 J	128.9	191.9	34.02	133.0	213.1	41.05	113.2	192.8	35.14

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	TORONTO			OTTAWA			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	117.5	131.4	29.54	107.5	119.2	25.29	115.2	131.7	31.32
1943	127.3	150.9	31.62	115.7	129.3	26.65	115.3	136.1	32.45
1944	128.9	156.0	32.51	110.7	132.8	27.70	111.7	134.4	33.10
1945	120.2	145.0	32.41	107.9	132.2	28.30	108.9	129.8	32.82
1946	115.7	141.2	32.80	115.3	142.1	28.45	101.9	120.5	32.46
1947	124.3	170.6	36.76	120.4	165.6	31.69	113.7	154.7	37.32
1948	129.7	197.8	40.88	127.3	190.1	34.48	120.5	186.5	42.46
1949	133.1	218.3	43.97	132.2	214.6	37.57	124.4	210.9	46.65
1947 O	124.7	177.6	38.20	121.1	173.4	32.94	116.0	163.7	38.80
N	128.2	184.6	38.59	121.4	172.1	32.67	117.2	164.8	38.70
D	130.6	190.1	39.01	123.2	177.1	33.15	118.5	173.9	40.36
1948 J	129.7	179.7	37.09	123.1	169.2	31.72	116.9	162.3	38.13
F	128.2	190.7	39.83	121.6	176.2	33.45	116.7	174.0	40.94
M	128.0	192.3	40.26	120.3	178.4	34.20	116.7	176.3	41.50
A	128.0	189.5	39.69	122.2	176.6	33.34	117.4	177.5	41.45
M	128.2	194.9	40.73	121.8	180.3	34.14	118.8	187.4	43.31
J	128.2	193.4	40.43	127.0	189.6	34.45	120.6	185.1	42.18
J	129.9	199.6	41.17	130.9	197.8	34.87	123.3	190.4	42.46
A	128.2	198.3	41.46	130.8	197.9	35.05	122.1	194.4	43.78
S	129.7	200.0	41.33	131.4	199.3	35.16	122.4	189.9	42.63
O	130.6	207.6	42.60	130.4	200.0	35.53	122.5	196.8	44.12
N	132.7	212.4	42.95	133.5	207.6	36.01	123.8	197.9	43.92
D	134.6	215.6	42.96	134.7	208.6	35.86	125.3 ^r	205.4	45.06
1949 J	133.5	207.9	41.80	134.3	204.1	35.24	122.2	197.2	44.35
F	131.8	214.0	43.57	130.1	209.2	37.22	121.8	206.5	46.59
M	131.6	215.1	43.85	129.2	210.7	37.71	122.4	209.2	46.97
A	130.7	214.8	44.08	128.5	208.8	37.61	123.2	208.9	46.61
M	131.4	216.2	44.15	129.4	208.8	37.35	124.5	214.7	47.39
J	131.4	211.5	43.18	132.4	211.6	37.01	125.7	210.3	45.98
J	133.5	219.9	44.15	134.1	217.2	37.53	123.2	210.4	46.95
A	131.7	216.1	43.96	134.3	220.4	38.02	124.6	209.5	46.34
S	133.1	219.7	44.22	134.5	221.1 ^r	38.06	125.2	212.1	46.72
O	134.3	223.9	44.68	132.8	220.6	38.41	125.8 ^r	215.6	47.22
N	135.9	228.6	45.02	131.9	218.0	38.18	126.6 ^r	214.7	46.75
D	138.0 ^r	232.3 ^r	45.03 ^r	134.9 ^r	224.7 ^r	38.52 ^r	127.2 ^r	221.1 ^r	47.94
1950 J	136.6	222.9	43.68	136.5	219.6	37.21	124.3	209.5	46.47

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	122.9	127.4	39.22	108.4	116.5	27.06	144.5	172.5	30.39
1943	133.0	145.3	41.61	114.0	126.3	28.00	173.3	223.5	33.43
1944	126.6	142.0	42.68	118.8	134.6	28.73	171.0	218.2	33.52
1945	105.4	113.1	40.37	116.7	135.2	29.38	156.3	198.5	33.60
1946	103.2	104.4	38.05	122.5	146.3	30.40	138.4	173.5	33.12
1947	115.3	134.0	43.54	127.3	166.0	33.18	156.2	213.9	36.32
1948	118.2	151.0	47.42	131.4	189.4	36.74	163.9	248.0	40.22
1949	125.3	171.3	50.85	135.3	208.2	39.22	160.1	263.4	43.82
1947 O	121.7	145.1	44.51	125.9	166.9	33.76	158.7	224.9	37.67
N	121.2	148.1	45.60	132.7	178.2	34.21	155.3	221.9	37.97
D	119.1	148.9	46.67	135.8	184.8	34.68	163.7	236.4	38.39
1948 J	116.3	118.2	37.88	130.4	171.0	33.47	159.6	219.4	36.53
F	89.9	100.3	41.61	126.5	175.9	35.47	159.3	233.7	39.00
M	116.6	156.3	49.92	124.9	175.0	35.73	158.9	236.2	39.54
A	116.5	146.4	46.83	126.2	175.6	35.54	158.9	232.4	38.88
M	114.4	147.7	48.10	126.4	178.4	36.04	160.3	241.0	39.98
J	116.5	146.5	46.83	129.5	185.6	36.56	163.5	243.3	39.54
J	122.5	157.0	47.72	132.6	192.8	37.15	166.2	251.7	40.31
A	123.5	157.2	47.42	133.2	195.8	37.51	166.9	253.1	40.39
S	123.5	162.5	49.01	133.9	199.6	38.05	169.4	261.3	41.05
O	127.0	177.0	51.90	134.9	203.8	38.56	168.1	264.1	41.86
N	125.4	173.1	51.38	137.7	208.0	38.53	168.9	271.3	42.76
D	125.7	170.1	50.38	140.3	210.7	38.30	166.7	267.8	42.76
1949 J	123.8	162.1	48.74	135.4	198.7	37.41	160.7	249.2	41.29
F	119.4	163.2	50.85	130.0	197.3	38.60	154.6	248.8	42.89
M	121.4	167.5	51.35	129.5	199.2	39.21	153.7	246.9	42.80
A	122.6	168.2	51.05	128.4	197.2	39.15	157.3	256.8	43.51
M	124.1	170.4	51.12	132.3	202.0	38.91	159.6	261.5	43.67
J	121.3	154.6	47.44	133.5	203.7	38.90	161.9	263.4	43.37
J	130.0	182.8	52.33	136.5	211.5	39.50	162.4	272.6	44.78
A	128.6	175.9	50.90	138.1	214.1	39.53	164.1	274.1	44.58
S	129.2	179.0	51.52	138.1	215.1	39.71	164.4	276.4	44.85
O	130.5	183.4	52.19	139.6	218.3	39.85	160.9	271.1	44.87
N	127.9	179.0	51.98	140.8	219.8	39.77	161.2	270.6	44.69
D	124.2	169.5 ^r	50.67 ^r	141.1 ^r	222.0 ^r	40.11 ^r	160.7	269.1 ^r	44.58 ^r
1950 J	125.3	167.0	49.51	137.3	209.8	38.96	155.7	246.0	42.08

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Meat products	Leather products	Rough and dressed lumber	Furniture	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper mills	Rubber products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	70.5	77.9	60.4	66.2	51.6	62.5	58.4	52.9	72.0	70.9
1945	69.4	76.7	60.7	67.9	52.2	62.0	57.9	54.1	71.8	71.9
1946	70.0	76.4	63.8	72.9	55.8	66.6	61.8	57.3	78.9	72.3
1947	80.3	87.2	73.4	84.1	63.5	77.6	69.6	64.4	93.6	87.7
1948	91.3	98.4	84.0	96.7	70.9	88.1	79.5	71.6	107.0	98.8
1949	98.6	106.5	90.6	105.9	74.9	95.3	86.0	77.0	113.7	104.5
1947 J	79.9	86.2	73.4	83.1	62.7	76.1	69.3	64.6	97.6	84.8
J	80.8	86.8	74.7	83.4	63.6	75.5	70.2	64.9	99.8	88.6
A	81.3	87.7	74.8	82.8	63.9	78.2	70.0	64.3	99.5	90.0
S	82.2	88.8	75.7	83.0	64.4	79.4	71.1	65.8	99.4	91.1
O	83.4	90.6	76.2	84.9	66.7	81.0	72.2	65.9	99.2	91.8
N	84.7	91.9	77.6	90.0	68.3	82.9	73.6	67.3	99.7	91.8
D	85.6	92.8	78.3	91.5	68.5	84.2	75.3	68.1	100.2	91.0
1948 J	86.6	92.9	80.0	93.8	68.8	86.4	76.7	69.5	101.1	93.7
F	86.6	93.2	80.1	94.4	69.3	86.4	76.3	69.1	100.9	95.2
M	88.0	95.0	80.8	94.8	69.3	86.9	76.5	70.2	100.7	95.6
A	89.0	95.6	82.1	95.7	70.3	87.1	76.9	70.7	100.7	96.0
M	89.4	96.2	82.4	95.4	70.4	86.9	77.5	71.4	101.2	96.2
J	91.4	98.4	84.4	95.3	70.4	86.3	77.9	72.4	107.2	99.5
J	92.3	99.2	85.2	94.5	71.1	85.7	78.8	72.4	110.2	99.8
A	92.7	99.8	85.6	93.9	70.6	86.1	79.7	71.4	111.4	101.5
S	93.4	100.9	85.8	95.7	70.7	86.7	82.4	71.9	112.8	100.1
O	94.6	102.6	86.6	100.0	72.2	89.7	83.6	72.1	112.4	102.2
N	95.5	103.4	87.6	103.6	73.8	93.4	83.6	73.6	112.5	104.1
D	96.0	104.1	87.7	103.1	73.5	95.1	84.1	74.0	112.7	102.8
1949 J	97.2	104.8	89.3	105.1	73.9	95.6	84.1	76.5	113.7	103.7
F	97.2	105.0	89.3	104.6	73.6	94.5	85.3	76.7	113.6	105.1
M	97.6	105.3	89.6	105.2	73.5	94.2	84.9	77.2	113.7	105.5
A	98.2	105.7	90.3	105.3	74.0	95.0	85.4	77.9	113.8	105.1
M	98.6	106.2	90.7	104.8	74.2	95.5	86.1	77.8	113.6	106.0
J	99.1	106.5	91.5	104.8	75.2	94.4	86.4	77.8	113.0	107.7
J	99.1	106.7	91.3	104.3	75.4	94.3	86.4	76.7	113.6	105.5
A	98.8	106.5	91.1	103.8	74.9	93.5	86.8	76.8	113.5	104.5
S	98.4	106.6	90.4	104.5	75.3	94.4	86.3	75.3	113.7	104.1
O	99.3	107.8	91.0	109.2	75.7	96.0	86.7	76.4	113.8	102.9
N	99.5	108.0	91.4	109.8	76.2	96.9	86.5	77.1	114.4	101.9
D	100.0 ^r	108.7 ^r	91.5	108.9	76.6	98.7 ^r	86.5	77.5	114.4 ^r	102.3 ^r
1950 J	101.2	109.3	93.1	109.6	77.0	99.3	86.7	80.2	113.6	103.7

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. Source: Average hourly earnings and average hours worked, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 — continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages	Chemicals and allied products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and Steel Products	
	Thread, yarn and cloth	Hosiery and knit goods	Garments and furnishings						Total	Crude, rolled and forged products
Cents per hour										
1944 D	48.4	46.1	52.4	47.4	65.7	66.8	63.2	68.6	82.1	76.4
1945	48.9	47.4	54.5	51.3	66.0	68.4	64.4	70.5	81.2	77.0
1946	53.2	50.8	57.7	53.9	69.4	69.4	67.5	71.5	81.0	80.8
1947	61.4	58.3	63.9	61.3	80.5	79.9	78.7	84.7	92.0	94.1
1948	73.5	66.7	71.2	76.6	91.2	91.7	89.6	99.1	103.2	106.2
1949	83.5	73.7	75.9	85.7	98.7	98.6	96.9	109.1	111.5	115.9
1947 J	61.1	58.3	63.0	63.2	81.5	80.2	79.4	83.7	91.7	92.9
A	61.9	58.1	64.0	62.3	82.8	80.9	80.7	85.8	92.4	92.6
S	62.4	58.8	65.4	63.3	82.5	83.4	81.8	86.7	93.3	95.4
O	64.5	60.6	66.1	66.0	82.7	84.2	83.0	89.1	94.9	97.8
N	64.7	61.0	67.0	66.6	84.2	85.8	83.8	89.8	96.5	98.8
D	66.5	61.4	66.9	65.8	85.1	85.6	84.0	91.9	97.1	99.4
1948 J	67.4	62.6	67.4	65.8	86.7	87.3	84.3	93.2	96.4	99.5
F	69.7	63.4	68.9	65.8	87.6	88.1	85.7	93.9	97.0	100.4
M	71.4	63.7	69.7	68.0	88.0	88.6	86.3	95.2	99.4	100.9
A	72.1	65.0	70.4	73.6	89.7	90.0	88.1	95.9	99.6	101.5
M	72.2	65.7	70.5	74.7	90.0	90.3	87.2	97.6	100.6	104.1
J	73.1	66.7	71.1	78.1	90.2	91.5	89.3	98.8	103.9	108.2
J	73.7	67.7	71.3	80.9	90.8	92.2	90.3	99.6	104.6	109.2
A	75.3	67.9	71.2	81.8	91.8	93.3	91.9	98.9	105.2	109.2
S	74.9	68.0	72.1	80.7	93.2	93.8	91.9	102.4	106.3	110.2
O	77.0	68.8	73.5	83.7	93.5	94.5	93.0	103.8	107.9	109.9
N	77.1	70.0	73.9	84.4	96.2	95.1	93.3	104.3	108.3	110.8
D	77.9	70.5	74.3	82.0	96.5	95.6	93.6	106.0	108.8	111.0
1949 J	80.9	71.4	74.5	81.2	97.2	96.6	94.7	107.4	108.9	111.3
F	82.0	72.0	75.0	79.8	98.9	97.2	95.1	107.2	109.5	111.9
M	82.5	72.2	75.4	80.2	98.9	97.9	95.9	108.5	109.8	111.7
A	83.1	73.2	75.8	83.9	98.9	98.2	96.0	109.7	110.1	112.5
M	83.3	73.8	76.4	85.9	98.4	98.9	96.1	109.8	110.7	113.2
J	84.1	73.9	76.1	86.7	98.0	98.8	97.2	109.8	111.4	118.3
J	84.1	74.0	76.3	87.1	98.4	98.9	97.6	110.3	111.7	115.2
A	84.3	74.2	76.2	86.9	98.0	99.4	97.5	109.4	111.9	116.9
S	83.7	74.5	77.0	88.8	98.1	98.9	97.3	109.3	112.1	117.8
O	84.8	75.3	76.9	89.3	99.3	99.3	98.1	109.3	113.5	120.0
N	84.7	75.3	76.4	89.6	99.4	99.5	98.4	109.4	113.5	120.5
D	84.5	75.1	75.2 ^r	89.0	100.6 ^r	99.9 ^r	98.5	109.2 ^r	114.3 ^r	120.9 ^r
1950 J	84.9	74.9	77.0	87.8	101.4	100.7	99.3	110.7	114.3	121.4

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING					MINING		BUILDING CON- STRUCTION	SERVICES
	Iron and Steel Products			Non-ferrous metal products	Non- metallic mineral products	Coal	Metallic Ores		
	Agricultural implements	Railway rolling stock	Automobiles and parts						
Cents per hour									
1944 D	..	..	94.6	72.7	78.3	93.2	82.9	80.5	..
1945	75.0	86.3	90.4	73.8	79.5	93.8	85.0	80.9	43.0
1946	79.4	86.1	91.6	75.9	82.8	95.9	87.4	83.4	46.0
1947	93.0	94.7	103.9	86.8	91.9	110.4	99.4	91.0	52.9
1948	108.1	105.0	115.4	98.9	107.8	123.5	110.2	100.9	58.4
1949	114.5	112.8	123.2	106.9	117.7	128.3	115.9	107.9	63.6
1947 J	95.0	94.8	101.5	87.2	91.7	109.8	101.0	90.7	53.1
A	96.2	93.8	105.2	88.6	91.0	107.4	101.0	91.4	52.6
S	96.3	94.6	105.7	89.5	92.8	111.1	102.6	92.9	53.5
O	98.5	95.2	106.7	92.3	95.0	110.9	103.0	94.8	54.7
N	97.7	95.7	111.3	92.6	95.7	110.3	103.0	95.8	55.1
D	98.9	95.9	111.5	93.3	97.7	111.9	104.4	96.5	56.0
1948 J	98.8	95.2	109.0	94.4	102.0	115.3	104.3	96.6	55.8
F	103.0	96.1	106.4	94.2	103.7	109.9	105.9	99.3	55.8
M	104.5	96.9	114.4	94.5	103.6	120.2	106.6	99.2	56.5
A	105.8	96.4	112.7	95.7	106.0	124.8	108.3	99.1	56.2
M	108.9	97.2	112.7	95.2	105.0	126.2	108.1	98.6	56.4
J	109.9	109.8	112.4	96.3	105.5	126.0	108.4	99.6	59.5
J	108.9	110.2	113.5	100.6	106.3	124.9	111.2	100.0	59.8
A	110.6	110.9	115.5	102.1	110.6	125.8	113.4	101.6	58.4
S	109.0	111.0	120.9	102.6	111.0	126.7	113.7	103.0	59.3
O	112.3	112.0	122.9	103.7	112.5	126.8	114.6	104.1	60.4
N	112.8	112.3	122.4	103.6	113.0	127.7	114.1	104.7	61.1
D	113.1	111.9	121.6	103.6	114.3	127.4	114.2	105.0	61.6
1949 J	113.4	111.8	121.3	105.8	114.7	130.6	115.9	105.7	61.8
F	113.8	112.8	122.1	105.1	115.2	128.2	113.7	108.9	62.1
M	115.2	112.1	122.3	104.9	116.1	127.6	115.9	108.0	63.8
A	114.8	111.9	122.0	105.8	116.4	127.3	115.1	108.9	63.0
M	115.4	112.8	122.5	106.0	117.8	126.4	116.2	108.5	63.9
J	114.8	112.2	122.0	106.5	117.9	127.3	116.0	107.0	64.2
J	114.8	112.1	124.2	106.8	118.0	125.8	116.0	107.2	63.8
A	113.5	112.4	124.2	107.4	118.4	127.4	115.3	106.7	63.3
S	112.3	112.1	123.8	107.6	118.2	126.9	115.9	107.8	63.0
O	113.8	113.7	125.4	108.9	118.9	127.7	116.4	108.2	64.3
N	113.6	114.3	123.8	109.2	119.3	132.1	117.2	109.0	64.9
D	119.0 ^r	115.0 ^r	124.7	109.1	121.6	132.8	117.6	109.1 ^r	64.8 ^r
1950 J	121.9	113.8	125.1	109.7	123.0	131.3	118.7	108.6	64.7

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods	
		Total	Lumber products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Total	Animal products edible
1944 D	46.3	46.9	44.9	47.7	46.1	47.3	46.7	45.5	45.8
1945	44.3	44.7	43.7	45.3	43.2	45.0	44.6	43.7	44.6
1946	42.7	42.8	42.9	44.1	41.5	42.7	43.1	42.6	42.6
1947	42.5	42.7	42.2	44.5	40.9	43.0	43.0	42.3	42.6
1948	42.2	42.3	41.0	44.5	40.4	42.7	43.1	42.0	42.6
1949	42.3	42.5	41.3	44.8	41.1	42.8	43.2	42.0	42.3
1947 J	42.9	43.0	42.2	44.4	41.1	43.4	43.2	42.7	43.6
J	42.0	42.5	42.0	43.4	41.2	42.7	43.0	41.6	43.8
A	42.5	42.6	42.6	44.6	40.8	42.7	42.7	42.3	42.8
S	42.3	42.5	41.8	43.7	40.3	43.0	42.5	42.2	42.6
O	43.1	43.5	42.6	45.0	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.6	43.7
N	42.9	43.2	42.3	45.5	41.1	43.5	43.4	42.7	41.0
D	43.5	43.8	42.3	46.3	42.1	44.2	43.9	43.2	44.5
1948 J	38.3	38.5	36.8	41.2	38.9	38.3	41.1	38.1	38.8
F	42.8	42.7	41.5	45.0	40.4	43.1	43.5	42.8	42.0
M	43.2	43.4	42.4	45.3	41.5	43.8	43.6	43.0	42.6
A	41.6	41.8	39.3	43.7	40.6	42.5	42.4	41.4	43.1
M	43.1	43.4	41.8	45.5	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.7	43.0
J	41.7	41.6	40.3	44.2	40.4	41.8	42.3	41.7	43.7
J	42.0	42.3	41.0	44.1	40.4	42.7	43.3	41.6	43.7
A	42.1	42.0	41.3	44.1	39.0	42.4	42.5	42.1	43.4
S	41.7	42.0	41.7	44.3	38.6	42.4	42.9	41.5	42.6
O	43.0	43.3	42.2	45.4	41.1	43.8	43.5	42.7	42.4
N	43.1	43.2	41.6	45.5	41.4	43.6	44.0	43.1	43.3
D	43.2	43.4	41.7	45.8	41.6	43.8	44.4	43.1	42.4
1949 J	40.6	41.0	37.7	42.3	40.4	41.8	41.7	40.2	38.1
F	42.9	43.2	41.6	45.9	41.7	43.7	43.3	42.7	41.9
M	43.0	43.2	42.0	45.3	41.5	43.7	43.3	42.7	42.1
A	42.9	43.2	41.7	45.4	41.4	43.7	43.8	42.6	42.9
M	42.5	42.7	41.3	44.9	41.1	43.1	43.2	42.3	42.8
J	40.8	41.1	40.0	43.8	39.5	41.2	42.7	40.5	43.7
J	41.8	42.4	41.5	43.9	40.2	42.9	42.3	41.2	43.4
A	41.9	42.1	41.3	44.6	40.8	42.1	43.3	41.7	42.8
S	42.4	42.5	42.3	44.7	41.1	42.5	43.4	42.2	42.4
O	42.7	43.0	42.2	45.8	41.8	43.1	43.5	42.5	41.9
N	42.8	42.8	42.0	45.8	42.2	42.6	44.1	42.9	43.5
D	42.9	43.0	42.1	45.7	41.9	43.0	44.3	42.9	42.5 ^r
1950 J	40.0	40.3	37.6	42.7	39.8	40.6	42.6	39.6	39.7

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13 - concluded

	MANUFACTURING						MINING		BUILDING CON- STRUCTION
	Non-durable Goods						Coal	Metallic Ores	Total
	Leather products	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper products	Rubber products	Textile products	Chemicals and allied products			
1944 D	44.7	43.5	47.1	46.2	44.8	46.0	43.7	46.8	41.5
1945	43.1	42.4	45.9	44.0	42.5	45.0	40.2	45.8	40.4
1946	41.7	42.0	45.7	41.8	41.2	43.3	40.2	45.1	38.7
1947	40.6	41.4	45.7	42.6	40.7	43.0	36.9	44.4	39.2
1948	39.1	41.9	45.1	41.3	40.2	43.3	38.2	44.7	39.9
1949	40.1	42.2	44.7	40.9	40.3	43.5	37.4	45.3	40.1
1947 J	41.3	41.6	45.5	43.1	41.5	43.0	30.7	44.7	39.1
J	39.5	41.2	45.7	40.2	39.1	42.5	37.6	44.5	38.8
A	40.4	41.6	46.1	42.0	40.2	42.8	39.2	44.8	40.5
S	40.2	40.4	46.0	41.8	40.5	42.9	38.6	44.2	40.0
O	40.0	41.6	46.0	43.1	40.9	43.4	39.9	44.9	40.5
N	39.7	41.3	46.0	43.9	41.3	43.3	38.4	44.8	40.7
D	40.3	42.0	46.2	43.6	41.9	43.6	38.9	45.7	40.9
1948 J	35.8	38.2	42.1	37.5	35.3	41.3	30.5	39.0	33.8
F	40.6	42.1	45.5	43.2	41.8	43.4	40.0	45.4	40.1
M	40.7	42.5	46.0	42.6	41.8	43.6	36.4	46.0	41.2
A	37.9	41.5	44.8	41.6	39.4	42.7	38.6	44.2	37.6
M	39.7	42.5	45.7	42.3	41.3	43.5	39.4	45.1	40.8
J	37.4	41.7	45.2	40.9	39.6	43.1	37.8	45.1	38.8
J	37.2	41.9	45.6	41.1	38.7	43.2	38.1	45.0	40.0
A	38.7	42.0	45.5	40.8	39.8	43.3	39.5	44.6	40.8
S	39.2	41.2	44.8	38.5	39.4	43.3	39.6	45.0	40.9
O	40.3	42.1	45.5	41.9	41.4	43.9	39.0	45.4	41.8
N	40.6	43.1	45.6	43.1	41.7	44.0	39.4	45.3	41.7
D	41.1	43.6	45.4	42.5	41.8	43.9	40.3	46.1	41.1
1949 J	38.0	40.5	43.0	41.3	38.2	42.9	31.2	41.8	35.6
F	41.6	42.2	45.3	42.2	41.6	43.7	40.3	45.9	39.6
M	41.7	42.5	45.1	41.7	41.8	43.6	37.4	45.5	40.8
A	41.6	42.4	44.7	41.5	41.6	43.6	36.6	45.5	40.5
M	40.8	42.6	44.3	40.3	40.9	43.5	34.7	44.6	40.4
J	38.1	40.8	44.3	38.8	37.5	43.3	33.5	45.4	38.6
J	38.4	41.4	44.6	39.9	38.3	43.1	37.8	45.5	39.1
A	39.5	42.3	44.7	39.4	39.4	43.1	39.0	45.1	41.1
S	40.5	42.6	44.7	41.0	40.6	43.1	38.4	45.1	41.1
O	40.7	42.0	45.1	40.9	41.4	43.7	39.4	45.8	41.5
N	40.3	43.6	45.4	42.0	41.2	44.0	40.3	46.5	41.2
D	40.2 ^r	43.9	45.4	41.8 ^r	41.4	44.1	40.3	46.4 ^r	41.1 ^r
1950 J	36.8	38.8	42.3	40.8	37.3	42.7	35.1	42.8	34.7

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments: By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING				COM- MUNICA- TIONS	TRANS- PORTA- TION	SERVICES	TRADE	FINANCE	NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES
	Total	Durable goods	Non- durable goods	Textile products						
1942 O	25.7	15.3	38.6	57.7	47.7	6.0	51.6	45.3	44.9	23.5
1943 O	27.9	19.1	40.4	60.0	52.6	8.0	58.0	49.1	50.8	26.2
1944 O	28.3	18.8	40.2	60.1	55.5	8.5	58.2	49.3	53.9	27.1
1945 AP	27.2	16.7	39.7	60.0	56.8	8.3	59.3	48.8	54.0	26.7
1945 O	26.0	13.8	37.6	59.4	55.8	8.2	57.6	46.8	53.3	25.3
1946 O	24.1	11.7	35.1	55.7	54.7	6.8	54.4	41.9	46.7	23.2
1947 A	22.2	10.9	33.1	54.3	53.2	6.4	53.3	39.7	45.7	21.7
S	22.3	10.9	33.4	54.5	52.4	6.5	53.4	39.6	47.1	21.8
O	22.9	10.9	34.4	54.9	52.8	6.5	53.6	40.2	47.1	22.0
N	23.0	10.9	34.4	55.4	52.7	6.4	53.4	40.6	47.1	22.0
D	23.0	11.1	34.4	55.1	52.6	6.3	52.9	42.6	47.1	22.2
1948 J	22.4	11.0	33.6	54.4	52.7	6.2	52.4	42.6	47.2	22.4
F	22.8	11.0	34.0	54.8	52.2	6.4	52.7	39.4	47.2	22.3
M	22.6	10.7	34.1	54.8	52.6	6.2	52.2	39.0	47.2	22.2
A	22.2	10.6	33.7	54.6	52.7	6.2	52.0	39.6	47.2	22.5
M	22.2	10.5	33.7	54.8	52.8	6.0	52.0	39.3	47.2	22.5
J	21.9	10.4	33.3	54.6	52.7	6.0	51.8	39.3	46.5	21.9
J	21.8	10.3	33.1	54.2	52.8	6.1	51.8	39.2	46.6	21.7
A	21.7	10.2	32.9	53.5	52.9	6.1	52.0	38.8	46.7	21.3
S	22.2	10.3	33.7	53.9	52.5	6.1	51.8	38.3	46.7	21.6
O	22.6	10.5	34.4	54.4	52.3	6.1	51.5	39.0	46.9	21.9
N	22.8	10.7	34.6	54.8	52.5	5.9	51.5	39.7	47.0	21.9
D	22.9	10.7	34.8	54.9	52.6	5.8	51.6	41.0	47.0	22.3
1949 J	22.4	10.7	34.2	54.2	52.6	5.9	51.2	40.6	47.1	22.4
F	22.7	10.6	34.6	54.7	53.1	6.1	51.1	38.2	47.1	22.3
M	22.7	10.6	34.7	54.7	53.2	6.0	51.5	38.2	47.2	22.6
A	22.6	10.7	34.6	54.8	53.0	6.0	51.8	38.4	47.0	22.9
M	22.5	10.6	34.3	54.6	51.9	6.0	51.5	38.8	47.0	22.8
J	22.4	10.6	34.1	54.4	52.5	6.0	51.4	38.4	47.1	22.3
J	22.3	10.4	33.9	54.2	52.3	6.1	51.5	38.2	47.1	22.1
A	22.1	10.3	33.6	53.4	52.6	6.2	51.6	37.6	47.2	21.9
S	22.8	10.5	34.6	53.8	52.9	6.2	51.8	37.4	47.2	22.2
O	23.2	10.5	35.0	54.2	52.6	6.1	51.6	38.1	47.5	22.4
N	23.2	10.7	35.1	54.3	52.7	6.0	51.1	39.3	47.4	22.6
D	23.1	10.8	34.9	54.1	52.8	5.9	50.6	40.4	47.5	22.8
1950 J	22.5	10.8	33.9	53.1	52.9	6.1	50.4	40.3	47.5	23.1

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register ⁽¹⁾	Number of persons receiving benefit ⁽²⁾	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period ⁽¹⁾	Employment Offices ⁽¹⁾	
									Unplaced applicants	Unfilled vacancies ⁽³⁾
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand days	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousands	Thousands
1942	—	1.4	0.93	18	0.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	—	2.8	1.59	42	0.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212
1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	0.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	66	172
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1947	68.3	70.1	23.88	1,378	2.67	6.63	8.72	391.0	133	85
1948	88.9	92.2	37.20	1,695	3.36	8.10	10.67	472.9	141	45
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1947 N	59.6	45.1	17.66	814	1.56	8.24	10.70	422.2	117	58
1947 D	94.5	69.1	36.54	1,315	2.54	7.82	10.22	429.8	142	41
1948 J	130.8	106.4	57.77	2,000	3.92	8.03	9.77	435.7	187	34
1948 F	146.1	138.4	67.32	2,544	5.02	9.31	10.16	440.8	201	33
1948 M	136.4	154.8	60.67	3,365	6.63	8.52	13.31	447.7	194	44
1948 A	105.4	139.5	38.96	2,632	5.18	8.89	11.81	454.1	165	56
1948 M	71.0	107.3	27.58	1,887	3.67	6.42	8.75	459.2	131	63
1948 J	56.5	75.8	22.78	1,351	2.60	6.57	8.81	465.4	119	57
1948 J	48.5	64.4	20.62	1,070	2.08	7.39	9.81	473.2	96	52
1948 A	44.3	55.0	18.14	944	1.84	7.71	10.22	481.6	88	65
1948 S	44.8	49.4	17.34	872	1.69	7.88	10.48	490.3	87	64
1948 O	55.4	50.5	21.33	878	1.76	8.51	11.27	499.8	102	51
1948 N	83.7	65.0	37.95	1,107	2.28	8.76	11.59	509.2	130	39
1948 D	144.1	99.8	55.94	1,688	3.59	9.17	12.09	517.7	187	26
1949 J	197.7	163.6	92.71	3,056	6.73	8.93	11.86	522.8	257	24
1949 F	208.8	210.7	83.11	3,734	8.16	9.66	12.46	527.1	262	25
1949 M	185.8	240.1	75.64	4,660	10.40	8.69	12.50	529.5	247	33
1949 A	134.5	191.7	48.33	3,400	7.61	8.79	10.83	532.4	204	49
1949 M	95.8	150.7	35.49	2,474	5.51	7.88	10.56	537.5	155	49
1949 J	80.4	111.8	32.21	1,856	4.11	8.36	11.15	544.5	147	43
1949 J	79.9	66.0	28.25	1,525	3.37	8.63	11.50	552.6	140	39
1949 A	80.8	62.7	34.42	1,651	3.72	8.56	11.44	560.3	137	44
1949 S	83.5	65.4	34.41	1,611	3.67	9.16	12.17	568.8	143	42
1949 O	105.9	71.8	41.81	1,675	3.85	8.87	11.93	576.9	172	31
1949 N	152.3	104.3	63.70	2,178	5.05	9.14	12.14	584.0	221	28
1949 D	222.1	125.2	89.82	3,067	7.18	9.28	12.53	589.4	274	18
1950 J	297.2	219.0	132.62	4,925	11.78	8.94	12.03	589.6	376	19

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that Province is disregarded.

⁽¹⁾Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics.

⁽²⁾As of July 1949, due to changes in method of recording payments, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the third Friday of the month, has been substituted for the number of persons receiving benefit in the month.

⁽³⁾Prior to 1944 data included deferred as well as current vacancies.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and Publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
		Thousand man-working days									
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.5	0.2	9.0	—	22.5
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.1	0.1	5.7	4.6	2.6
1945	121.5	4.0	—	2.9	0.4	0.9	—	0.5	0.7	89.3	0.4
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	—	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1
1947	199.8	40.1	0.1	—	6.5	8.6	1.8	1.0	3.9	0.1	0.3
1948	73.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	11.1	—	0.6	8.0	14.0	0.7
1949	88.4	2.3	0.6	4.6	0.3	1.7	0.1	7.4	1.0	8.5	1.0
1947 N	119.7	2.7	—	—	10.0	43.5	—	—	0.4	—	—
D	22.3	2.2	0.9	—	6.0	0.5	—	10.0	0.3	—	—
1948 J	135.8	0.1	0.3	1.2	—	0.6	—	7.5	0.1	—	0.4
F	140.1	—	0.2	—	—	4.3	—	—	0.7	—	0.5
M	57.1	—	—	—	—	9.7	—	0.1	2.6	—	—
A	51.3	—	—	—	—	17.5	—	—	2.6	—	—
M	39.8	—	—	0.1	—	14.0	—	—	1.3	—	—
J	34.3	1.6	—	—	—	9.3	—	—	1.1	1.3	0.2
J	77.6	—	—	—	—	13.1	—	—	19.6	22.5	0.1
A	110.6	0.2	—	0.2	—	18.5	—	—	28.1	44.1	3.1
S	112.8	0.3	—	—	—	24.4	—	—	20.5	50.0	3.9
O	88.6	—	0.3	—	0.2	17.2	—	—	13.6	50.0	—
N	17.0	0.3	—	—	1.0	2.8	—	—	3.5	—	—
D	20.8	—	—	—	0.3	2.0	—	—	2.3	—	—
1949 J	9.7	—	—	0.2	—	6.0	—	—	1.5	—	—
F	71.7	—	—	3.3	0.1	5.8	—	—	1.0	—	—
M	135.7	9.5	—	—	0.4	2.3	—	—	—	—	—
A	139.5	8.0	—	0.1	1.3	2.6	—	—	—	—	—
M	174.2	0.6	—	—	0.1	1.7	—	—	0.1	0.1	—
J	141.1	0.2	—	0.1	—	0.2	—	0.7	0.4	—	—
J	57.7	1.0	—	3.3	0.6	—	—	12.8	—	—	12.1
A	35.5	0.6	2.0	—	1.0	0.2	—	19.0	0.1	—	—
S	66.6	—	2.0	0.4	—	1.2	0.7	18.0	1.6	—	—
O	69.5	0.6	2.0	12.2	—	—	—	16.1	—	22.0	—
N	135.5	3.6	1.2	23.4	—	—	0.7	18.1	5.0	80.0	—
D	23.7	2.8	0.2	12.0	—	0.6	—	4.6	1.8	—	—
1950 J	39.5	—	—	—	—	2.5	—	—	—	—	—

The distribution of monthly data for metal products in the last month is on a preliminary basis.

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MANUFACTURING				Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service	
	Other and Steel	Iron	Electrical apparatus	Other Non- ferrous			Non- metallics, Chemicals and miscel- laneous	Coal			Other
Thousand man-working days											
1919	24.3	—	0.6	86.1 ⁽¹⁾	51.3	—	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6	
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8	
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	15.3	—	2.3	0.3	
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	4.4	0.7	
1947	8.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.6	109.5	3.8	6.2	0.9	
1948	3.4	2.4	0.6	0.2	3.3	—	25.3	0.4	2.2	1.1	
1949	5.7	1.0	0.5	1.2	3.4	2.2	0.2	42.0	3.8	0.8	
1947 N	9.7	—	3.2	0.2	10.6	—	—	3.9	34.0	1.5	
D	1.0	—	0.2	—	0.6	—	—	—	0.4	0.2	
1948 J	0.9	0.1	—	—	0.7	—	117.0	5.4	0.1	1.5	
F	9.2	14.0	—	0.1	—	—	110.0	—	—	1.2	
M	5.3	—	—	—	—	—	35.0	—	4.1	0.3	
A	2.0	—	0.1	—	11.4	—	15.0	—	2.5	0.1	
M	2.5	4.0	0.4	1.2	10.2	—	5.1	—	—	0.9	
J	2.4	4.0	5.5	0.2	1.2	—	4.0	—	2.3	1.1	
J	6.5	4.2	0.6	0.3	2.4	—	3.0	—	5.1	0.2	
A	7.1	2.0	0.1	0.6	1.1	—	—	—	5.1	0.6	
S	2.8	—	—	—	1.9	—	2.8	—	3.8	2.4	
O	0.9	—	—	—	0.3	—	0.7	—	3.1	2.4	
N	1.0	—	—	—	1.5	—	4.7	—	0.1	2.2	
D	0.1	—	—	—	9.0	—	6.4	—	—	0.7	
1949 J	—	—	—	—	0.9	—	1.0	—	—	0.1	
F	—	—	—	4.0	—	—	—	57.5	—	—	
M	0.2	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	120.0	1.6	1.6	
A	2.4	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	111.3	12.9	0.5	
M	8.0	1.5	0.1	2.0	24.7	—	—	123.0	12.0	0.3	
J	36.3	2.3	5.5	0.5	3.4	—	0.7	85.9	5.0	—	
J	17.1	1.1	0.3	—	—	—	—	2.0	6.1	1.3	
A	2.4	—	0.5	2.5	0.3	—	—	3.9	2.8	0.2	
S	1.0	2.8	0.2	2.3	11.4	22.0	—	—	1.5	1.5	
O	0.3	4.5	—	2.5	—	4.5	—	0.7	2.8	1.4	
N	0.9	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.4	—	0.8	1.4	
D	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.3	—	—	—	1.1	
1950 J	—	—	—	—	7.0	1.5	2.2	24.7	—	1.6	

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

COST-OF-LIVING INDEX								Index of Retail Prices; Commod- ities only	Index of Farm Living Costs
Base period weight	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscel- laneous		
	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
1935-39 = 100									
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1		106.1	..	121.1
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8		105.0	..	117.3
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3		98.2	..	95.8
1938	102.2	103.8	103.1	97.7	100.9	102.4	101.2	102.8	101.9
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1940	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.1	109.2	107.2	102.3	106.6	108.5
1941	111.7	116.1	109.4	110.3	116.1	113.8	105.1	114.9	114.1
1942	117.0	127.2	111.3	112.8	120.0	117.9	107.1	122.4	119.0
1943	118.4	130.7	111.5	112.9	120.5	118.0	108.0	124.5	121.7
1944	118.9	131.3	111.9	110.6	121.5	118.4	108.9	125.2	122.8
1945	119.5	133.0	112.1	107.0	122.1	119.0	109.4	126.2	123.2
1946	123.6	140.4	112.7	107.4	126.3	124.5	112.6	132.1	127.1
1947	135.5	159.5	116.7	115.9	143.9	141.6	117.0	148.8	138.3
1948	155.0	195.5	120.7	124.8	174.4	162.6	123.4	177.4	162.8
1949	160.8	203.0	123.0	131.1	183.1	167.6	128.8	184.8	173.2
1948 M	150.8	185.9	119.9	121.0	169.9	161.2	122.8	171.0	..
A	151.6	186.8	119.9	121.3	172.9	161.9	122.9	172.2	163.7
M	153.3	191.2	120.9	122.7	173.6	161.9	122.9	174.6	..
J	154.3	193.9	120.9	124.3	174.8	162.0	122.7	176.4	..
J	156.9	201.3	120.9	124.5	175.4	162.8	123.1	180.4	..
A	157.5	202.6	120.9	127.7	175.9	161.4	123.4	181.3	169.5
S	158.9	203.9	121.0	128.5	179.9	164.2	124.4	183.5	..
O	159.6	205.4	121.0	128.8	181.0	165.1	124.4	184.6	..
N	159.6	204.7	121.0	129.0	181.5	166.0	124.6	184.5	..
D	158.9	202.0	121.7	129.1	181.5	166.2	124.6	183.2	..
1949 J	159.6	202.2	121.7	130.0	181.9	167.0	126.6	183.5	171.8
F	159.5	200.4	121.7	130.8	181.8	167.8	128.1	183.3	..
M	159.2	199.1	121.7	131.0	182.7	167.9	128.1	182.8	..
A	159.3	198.5	122.4	131.0	183.2	168.0	128.4	182.6	173.3
M	159.5	199.5	122.4	129.1	183.3	168.1	128.4	183.0	..
J	160.5	202.9	122.4	128.7	183.3	167.7	128.4	184.6	..
J	162.1	207.2	123.4	129.1	183.3	167.5	128.5	186.8	..
A	162.8	209.2	123.4	129.5	183.2	167.4	128.9	187.9	174.5
S	162.3	207.0	123.9	130.1	183.5	167.4	128.9	186.9	..
O	162.2	205.0	123.9	134.1	184.1	167.2	130.2	186.5	..
N	161.7	203.3	123.9	135.1	183.7	167.4	130.2	185.7	..
D	161.5	201.9	125.0	135.2	183.7	167.1	130.5	185.0	..
1950 J	161.0	199.4	125.0	135.6	183.3	167.0	131.6	183.8	
F	161.6	201.3	125.0	135.9	183.0	166.4	132.1		

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

		GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
			Total	Fruits	Grains	Flour and milled products	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices	Vegetables
1926 = 100											
1926		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929		95.6	91.6	109.8	94.8	94.6	100.6	65.8	88.2	98.5	75.9
1933		67.1	59.3	76.7	44.3	58.3	81.7	53.4	97.8	63.6	53.7
1938		78.6	73.8	70.3	68.1	80.4	91.4	59.9	84.1	73.9	51.5
1939		75.4	63.7	75.2	46.5	64.5	84.5	60.3	88.4	78.6	62.8
1940		82.9	72.1	82.0	55.7	74.4	84.9	69.1	101.3	88.5	65.3
1941		90.0	77.0	88.6	56.2	76.7	86.3	74.2	115.9	109.1	66.1
1942		95.6	84.5	107.9	63.7	77.0	86.8	75.7	120.6	121.3	93.1
1943		100.0	91.2	116.1	78.9	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	111.4	107.5
1944		102.5	95.0	115.7	90.3	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	113.3	94.9
1945		103.6	97.0	121.9	91.1	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.7	110.6
1946		108.7	97.8	126.2	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.6	122.0	114.8	108.6
1947		129.1	115.1	125.6	115.3	94.0	94.1	75.3	137.4	168.2	108.1
1948		153.4	135.4	127.2	135.4	127.9	118.1	72.6	140.9	213.9	129.3
1949		157.0	141.0	149.0	147.3	142.2	127.5	75.3	139.1	190.2	106.6
1948	J	147.1	132.6	128.5	128.5	128.0	114.1	71.9	140.3	217.7	135.4
	F	147.4	131.4	126.0	124.8	125.9	119.1	71.4	140.3	216.4	141.0
	M	147.3	130.7	128.1	124.7	125.2	117.6	71.3	140.3	214.2	136.8
	A	148.9	132.5	125.4	126.7	125.9	117.6	72.3	141.5	212.2	150.6
	M	150.4	133.4	121.6	127.6	126.6	117.6	72.5	141.7	205.6	158.2
	J	152.1	134.7	115.6	126.1	128.6	117.1	72.3	141.6	213.4	185.3
	J	152.2	132.9	115.0	125.2	129.7	117.4	74.2	141.2	216.7	160.9
	A	158.3	140.0	123.7	148.7	129.8	117.8	73.9	141.2	219.3	104.2
	S	158.4	138.5	120.4	147.9	129.4	117.8	73.6	141.0	214.4	92.2
	O	159.3	139.5	132.8	148.0	128.9	120.3	73.3	140.7	215.7	96.4
	N	159.4	139.6	141.3	148.4	128.0	120.3	72.4	140.4	214.6	95.4
	D	159.6	139.3	148.2	147.6	129.3	120.3	72.0	140.4	206.0	95.0
1949	J	159.3	138.4	142.6	147.8	129.3	120.8	72.2	140.1	199.7	96.5
	F	158.1	137.0	141.8	146.1	128.6	120.8	71.9	140.1	194.0	98.4
	M	157.6	136.0	148.4	145.7	127.8	120.8	72.1	139.9	189.1	97.4
	A	157.5	140.3	147.4	146.9	146.4	128.0	76.2	139.2	185.9	99.8
	M	156.4	141.5	153.8	147.2	147.5	129.6	76.0	139.2	185.7	104.2
	J	156.3	142.3	155.1	147.3	146.7	129.6	75.4	139.2	182.7	119.4
	J	156.6	144.1	160.2	146.9	146.9	130.0	75.4	139.2	182.3	140.7
	A	155.5	142.1	155.5	145.8	144.9	130.0	75.4	139.2	185.9	111.3
	S	155.4	141.9	149.5	147.3	145.8	130.0	76.1	139.2	180.9	104.5
	O	157.1	142.6	153.5	149.0	147.3	130.0	76.0	138.0	182.2	101.3
	N	157.0	143.0	142.5	149.0	147.8	130.0	76.1	138.0	208.1	102.4
	D	156.8	142.5	137.3	148.2	147.2	130.0	80.2	138.3	205.3	103.2
1950	J	157.1	143.4	147.9	146.9	146.8	130.0	80.5	143.5	208.6	104.7

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS										
	Total	Fishery products	Furs	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live Stock	Meats and poultry	Milk and its products	Eggs
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	109.0	105.3	143.6	120.5	113.2	106.7	124.3	110.2	106.9	104.9
1933	59.4	62.9	55.7	56.4	79.3	89.4	55.3	52.5	60.2	53.2
1938	76.7	71.9	53.2	64.8	85.0	91.2	82.0	79.2	78.4	67.5
1939	74.6	73.3	51.4	80.0	89.9	92.8	86.6	79.1	73.2	60.1
1940	79.1	82.8	58.8	93.7	104.1	101.3	94.6	79.9	78.7	63.9
1941	92.1	92.9	80.5	110.3	106.3	103.5	110.0	94.9	93.2	70.8
1942	101.1	111.0	74.3	114.6	111.9	105.6	130.7	106.1	97.8	87.7
1943	107.3	128.0	102.6	109.0	111.9	105.9	146.1	112.7	99.0	96.5
1944	106.7	130.2	104.2	94.2	111.9	108.9	144.4	113.5	99.0	86.4
1945	107.9	130.0	102.4	95.8	111.9	108.9	147.9	115.1	99.2	90.5
1946	114.5	144.4	104.5	97.0	111.9	112.4	159.1	120.0	107.5	94.1
1947	131.8	157.7	68.3	131.6	147.7	136.5	178.5	131.2	135.1	95.8
1948	168.7	179.4	65.1	154.2	182.5	164.3	243.8	186.1	168.7	115.0
1949	167.3	185.1	52.2	150.3	181.8	163.0	259.9	197.3	158.5	116.8
1948 J	159.1	176.6	65.1	173.4	197.0	167.1	202.2	161.4	170.1	102.2
F	159.4	176.6	80.4	153.5	193.0	171.4	202.8	161.6	169.1	103.1
M	159.4	176.6	70.1	124.2	180.1	171.4	206.2	164.5	168.7	104.3
A	160.6	175.4	60.9	139.5	179.9	167.1	215.4	169.1	168.4	106.1
M	162.3	168.4	60.9	145.9	179.9	164.0	227.2	178.2	166.4	105.3
J	167.8	166.8	60.9	159.1	179.9	161.7	256.4	193.6	165.6	108.2
J	170.2	168.8	64.2	164.7	184.1	161.0	256.7	196.1	167.5	116.9
A	177.4	187.4	64.2	161.7	184.1	161.0	277.0	203.3	169.3	127.5
S	178.4	187.4	63.6	156.0	178.9	161.4	279.1	206.8	169.6	122.7
O	177.5	188.7	63.6	153.4	177.2	161.8	266.0	201.5	169.6	136.2
N	176.5	188.7	63.6	163.0	177.2	161.8	265.6	198.4	170.6	129.1
D	176.0	191.9	63.6	156.2	179.1	161.8	270.4	199.2	169.9	118.6
1949 J	173.0	189.6	54.3	161.3	179.1	161.8	265.4	199.6	169.0	107.1
F	168.4	189.0	54.3	146.3	179.1	162.7	246.4	193.9	167.7	104.4
M	167.7	188.1	50.5	144.6	179.1	162.7	255.7	199.0	161.1	106.7
A	167.2	190.3	51.1	148.0	177.8	162.7	264.0	202.8	155.5	108.7
M	166.4	184.8	51.5	143.6	177.8	162.7	265.8	201.8	155.2	110.0
J	169.6	188.5	51.6	143.6	177.8	163.1	270.1	207.5	155.9	117.3
J	169.2	191.6	51.6	144.2	177.8	163.1	266.4	205.2	154.2	128.8
A	167.8	181.4	51.6	148.2	177.8	163.1	263.7	197.6	155.1	130.1
S	166.8	181.4	52.6	149.1	177.8	163.1	257.9	194.4	155.8	134.4
O	164.5	180.2	52.6	153.3	192.5	163.1	248.4	188.3	155.8	132.3
N	164.0	175.3	52.6	163.6	192.5	164.2	253.8	188.4	158.0	123.1
D	163.0	180.5	52.6	158.0	192.5	164.2	261.7	189.5	158.6	98.3
1950 J	160.7	181.7	53.0	159.7	197.4	164.2	259.6	186.5	159.0	79.3

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Flax, hemp and jute products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw	Wool hosiery and knit goods	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint and wrapping paper
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	91.3	91.3	85.8	77.3	77.0	91.4	112.9	95.8	93.9	86.5
1933	69.7	77.6	48.4	51.5	60.9	47.0	81.5	73.9	62.8	55.3
1938	67.5	72.2	47.9	44.6	42.8	53.7	88.5	75.1	77.5	68.2
1939	70.0	70.9	54.0	55.0	43.5	62.0	90.1	76.6	79.2	69.8
1940	83.8	79.4	67.1	69.0	49.0	91.3	106.5	104.8	88.8	73.8
1941	91.0	87.8	86.0	69.0	49.0	95.0	108.2	104.5	96.0	74.0
1942	92.0	82.6	91.4	67.4	49.1	94.7	108.8	105.2	101.8	74.0
1943	91.9	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	105.2	109.6	81.0
1944	91.8	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	104.5	117.9	86.2
1945	91.8	82.5	91.7	68.1	49.0	94.7	108.8	104.1	120.0	89.6
1946	97.0	90.0	91.4	71.4	49.0	94.7	116.3	110.5	132.3	104.1
1947	128.8	127.7	137.8	85.5	57.2	108.0	143.0	143.1	162.4	121.0
1948	157.0	160.4	158.0	96.8	62.4	137.0	171.3	190.4	186.2	131.9
1949	161.0	164.6	150.7	98.8	63.6	143.5	182.7	195.6	187.5	136.4
1948 J	149.6	156.3	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.0	165.1	165.3	181.7	129.5
F	154.7	159.1	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.9	169.7	184.7	182.0	130.5
M	154.2	159.1	159.2	94.7	58.8	116.7	169.7	183.9	180.9	130.5
A	155.8	159.1	166.0	97.1	63.6	119.2	171.2	183.9	181.3	130.5
M	155.7	159.1	159.7	97.1	63.6	137.4	171.2	185.5	183.5	129.3
J	156.0	159.1	158.1	97.1	63.6	143.7	171.2	186.8	184.0	129.3
J	156.1	159.1	155.1	97.1	63.6	148.8	171.2	188.8	184.3	129.3
A	157.5	159.1	149.4	97.1	63.6	147.9	171.2	199.5	189.1	134.8
S	159.9	163.6	152.1	97.1	63.6	146.2	173.7	199.5	189.3	134.8
O	160.7	163.6	157.6	97.1	63.6	143.7	173.7	199.5	193.7	134.8
N	161.6	163.6	156.3	98.8	63.6	146.2	173.7	203.5	192.2	134.8
D	162.0	163.8	156.6	98.8	63.6	153.0	173.7	203.9	191.9	134.8
1949 J	162.7	163.8	154.4	98.8	63.6	154.7	175.5	206.3	191.3	133.9
F	162.4	163.8	153.3	98.8	63.6	148.8	175.5	206.3	191.1	133.9
M	162.4	163.8	149.5	98.8	63.6	147.1	184.1	205.8	191.9	133.9
A	162.3	163.8	146.4	98.8	63.6	145.8	184.1	205.8	189.5	133.9
M	162.0	163.8	144.3	98.8	63.6	144.1	184.1	205.8	186.9	133.9
J	162.0	163.8	144.3	98.8	63.6	142.4	184.1	205.8	186.2	133.9
J	161.2	163.7	143.7	98.8	63.6	142.9	184.1	202.6	184.5	133.9
A	160.2	163.7	152.2	98.8	63.6	142.0	184.1	191.2	182.2	133.9
S	158.9	160.9	151.5	98.8	63.6	140.3	184.1	191.2	181.7	133.2
O	158.9	167.6	155.7	98.8	63.6	136.9	184.1	175.3	188.1	144.1
N	159.3	167.6	155.8	98.8	63.6	136.9	184.1	175.3	188.1	144.1
D	159.7	168.3	157.5	98.8	63.6	140.3	184.1	175.3	188.6	144.1
1950 J	162.2	168.3	160.4	98.8	63.6	156.4	184.1	185.7	189.1	144.1

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron and steel billets	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Brass, copper and products
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	103.5	93.6	93.7	93.5	96.0	93.8	89.3	84.2	99.2	127.3
1933	70.8	67.3	85.4	83.0	90.9	86.7	81.8	40.7	64.3	58.3
1938	89.8	75.6	100.4	96.0	107.5	90.1	100.4	65.9	70.9	73.7
1939	94.0	74.2	98.5	91.4	105.2	88.6	97.2	75.6	71.3	77.2
1940	103.6	102.8	104.1	101.7	109.6	90.9	97.2	95.9	76.9	83.5
1941	120.6	108.9	111.3	101.7	115.0	92.5	99.3	112.3	77.7	86.3
1942	133.0	118.1	115.4	104.5	121.0	93.9	103.4	111.9	78.4	86.7
1943	146.4	119.0	115.8	104.8	121.4	93.9	105.5	110.7	79.7	86.7
1944	159.3	130.2	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.7	86.8
1945	160.5	131.2	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.8	86.8
1946	170.4	144.8	126.1	118.1	133.3	103.7	115.9	110.3	88.0	86.9
1947	219.1	184.2	137.9	135.3	141.4	117.7	128.4	122.3	124.4	136.7
1948	268.7	195.7	159.2	166.6	157.7	133.1	151.9	173.9	149.6	157.8
1949	277.8	169.8	172.2	186.9	169.2	154.2	174.8	158.6	144.0	144.7
1948 J	258.8	195.8	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	137.3	152.4
F	258.4	195.8	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.4	152.5
M	254.8	195.8	151.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.3	152.5
A	256.3	195.8	154.2	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	190.5	141.7	152.7
M	264.4	195.8	156.7	156.7	155.9	126.4	144.1	190.5	143.5	152.5
J	265.9	195.8	159.0	172.0	158.6	126.4	144.1	186.5	143.9	152.5
J	266.8	195.8	159.7	172.0	158.8	131.5	144.1	186.5	143.9	152.5
A	273.7	195.8	164.5	172.0	162.1	139.3	162.9	171.6	159.1	165.0
S	273.7	195.8	165.1	172.0	162.3	140.7	162.9	171.6	159.4	165.0
O	287.2	195.5	165.3	172.0	162.3	142.7	162.9	171.6	159.7	165.0
N	282.8	195.5	166.1	176.5	162.5	142.8	162.9	171.6	164.2	165.1
D	281.6	195.5	167.1	186.9	162.9	142.8	162.9	171.6	165.9	165.4
1949 J	281.6	194.3	170.6	186.9	169.2	143.2	165.3	171.6	166.0	165.4
F	281.6	193.0	171.0	186.9	169.5	146.1	164.6	171.6	166.2	165.4
M	284.2	193.0	171.6	186.9	169.8	150.4	164.6	171.6	161.6	165.8
A	283.3	179.3	171.5	186.9	169.6	150.4	164.6	168.4	149.0	159.2
M	281.3	165.8	173.2	186.9	169.5	154.5	181.4	160.3	134.7	133.4
J	279.6	165.1	172.8	186.9	169.0	158.0	180.5	152.3	125.6	125.2
J	278.7	154.9	171.4	186.9	168.6	158.0	180.5	134.8	129.6	127.6
A	271.8	155.0	170.9	186.9	168.6	158.0	179.3	128.7	134.2	129.3
S	271.3	155.0	171.8	186.9	168.8	158.0	179.3	141.6	138.3	133.4
O	273.0	160.8	173.5	186.9	169.1	158.0	179.3	165.2	141.2	140.2
N	273.1	160.8	173.7	186.9	169.1	158.0	179.3	168.4	141.4	145.5
D	274.2	160.8	173.9	186.9	169.5	158.0	179.3	168.4	139.8	146.3
1950 J	275.7	160.8	174.8	186.9	169.6	158.0	179.3	168.4	139.7	146.3

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Glass and its products	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	81.4	77.8	92.9	102.7	95.6	98.6	78.3	86.0	96.1	100.2
1933	46.2	50.9	84.4	100.2	87.5	94.2	78.1	74.8	114.4	105.5
1938	52.3	44.3	86.7	86.0	94.4	111.0	79.1	72.2	82.7	102.4
1939	52.9	46.3	85.3	86.0	94.7	114.0	77.8	68.4	108.7	96.7
1940	62.1	58.7	89.3	86.5	101.3	121.4	94.8	70.9	116.6	98.4
1941	62.1	59.1	95.2	93.7	108.3	121.8	102.8	78.9	123.6	104.1
1942	62.1	59.1	99.0	97.6	113.0	122.5	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1943	62.1	59.2	100.4	101.9	116.7	122.6	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1944	62.1	59.2	102.4	103.0	123.0	123.2	104.4	82.0	130.6	106.0
1945	62.1	59.1	102.0	104.3	123.7	123.2	104.4	80.3	130.6	105.4
1946	62.1	59.2	103.1	111.8	125.7	123.5	104.4	80.7	130.6	105.1
1947	147.6	107.0	114.5	127.0	139.2	152.3	106.9	90.3	143.1	110.6
1948	200.8	144.3	133.5	133.0	157.0	203.1	114.7	110.7	162.0	123.2
1949	183.0	138.2	136.4	140.3	161.8	213.9	115.7	109.2	179.0	127.5
1948 J	165.8	123.4	127.2	128.1	148.8	184.0	108.7	108.6	160.5	118.2
F	166.1	129.3	127.4	128.1	149.1	183.7	113.4	109.1	160.5	118.2
M	165.7	129.3	129.1	128.1	151.0	184.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	118.2
A	184.6	127.8	131.1	128.8	151.1	193.8	113.4	110.9	160.5	121.3
M	194.6	127.7	133.2	129.7	156.5	193.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	123.8
J	194.7	127.7	133.6	131.4	156.7	194.1	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
J	195.0	127.3	134.5	132.8	156.6	212.9	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
A	219.2	160.5	136.1	132.8	161.7	213.0	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
S	219.2	160.3	137.1	139.1	162.8	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
O	218.8	161.4	137.3	139.1	162.9	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
N	242.5	168.7	137.0	139.1	162.7	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
D	243.6	187.9	137.8	139.1	164.6	219.2	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
1949 J	243.6	187.9	138.0	139.1	164.9	219.0	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
F	243.6	187.9	138.0	139.1	164.8	219.2	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
M	218.6	184.5	137.9	139.2	164.9	219.2	118.4	109.7	179.0	126.1
A	178.3	157.2	136.7	139.2	164.6	219.2	118.4	106.5	179.0	127.9
M	162.3	131.2	134.5	140.2	156.6	219.2	118.4	108.2	179.0	127.9
J	139.1	111.6	133.9	140.2	156.5	219.2	113.6	106.5	179.0	127.9
J	158.4	108.6	134.2	140.2	156.8	219.0	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9
A	176.5	115.1	133.6	140.2	156.8	206.6	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9
S	183.4	118.4	134.0	140.2	157.7	206.6	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9
O	173.2	115.5	138.9	140.2	165.2	206.7	113.6	114.3	179.0	128.1
N	162.5	120.7	138.1	140.2	165.5	206.7	114.2	111.4	179.0	128.1
D	155.9	120.3	139.0	145.7	167.3	206.6	114.2	111.4	179.0	128.1
1950 J	155.9	121.4	139.3	145.7	167.1	206.5	114.2	111.5	205.0	128.1

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing and tanning materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	107.5	95.4	92.5	78.7	110.7	96.1	..	..	104.8	92.6
1933	72.7	81.3	90.2	72.7	92.2	103.5	..	..	72.9	73.8
1938	76.8	79.9	87.2	75.5	93.1	104.7	74.7	71.2	74.8	78.9
1939	75.8	79.8	85.7	72.9	91.3	107.2	74.2	68.9	81.4	83.0
1940	74.0	87.9	88.0	77.7	90.0	124.1	73.1	71.8	118.2	85.6
1941	74.1	98.9	89.2	86.0	90.7	131.4	73.1	79.7	162.6	87.9
1942	74.1	102.9	89.0	87.6	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	175.1	86.2
1943	74.1	100.4	89.3	87.6	91.1	139.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1944	74.1	100.1	89.1	87.5	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1945	74.1	99.4	88.2	87.4	91.1	141.2	73.1	78.4	162.4	83.7
1946	74.1	95.2	87.5	90.8	91.1	137.7	73.1	77.9	134.7	84.4
1947	104.8	107.9	88.7	120.0	105.4	139.6	79.5	103.7	115.4	93.0
1948	126.7	120.1	92.8	139.3	134.6	163.4	84.5	112.8	102.1	103.8
1949	132.2	123.6	98.9	117.6	138.8	189.1	86.5	112.2	89.9	110.5
1948 J	114.9	113.7	91.0	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	103.8
F	114.9	113.8	91.0	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	114.1	91.1	139.6	124.5	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
A	129.1	115.3	91.3	139.6	138.3	149.0	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	115.9	91.5	139.6	138.3	158.6	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
J	129.1	116.0	92.0	139.6	138.3	158.7	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
J	129.1	116.7	92.6	139.1	138.3	171.9	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
A	129.1	126.8	93.8	139.1	139.5	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.0	105.2
S	129.1	126.9	94.1	139.1	139.5	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.3	105.2
O	129.1	126.1	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	105.2
N	129.1	127.1	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
D	129.1	129.2	95.1	139.0	139.5	178.2	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
1949 J	132.2	130.4	96.2	138.7	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.8	109.7
F	132.2	128.6	98.8	135.9	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	95.9	109.7
M	132.2	127.4	98.8	126.1	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	94.9	109.7
A	132.2	125.2	99.2	110.6	138.3	187.3	85.8	112.8	93.0	109.7
M	132.2	124.0	99.2	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.4	109.7
J	132.2	122.0	99.2	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	92.2	109.7
J	132.2	121.9	99.1	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	90.2	109.7
A	132.2	122.2	99.1	111.6	136.0	187.3	85.8	112.8	88.4	109.7
S	132.2	121.1	99.0	111.6	136.0	187.3	85.8	106.0	88.4	109.7
O	132.2	122.0	99.2	114.8	139.5	197.6	85.8	112.8	80.6	109.7
N	132.2	119.2	99.2	114.8	139.5	192.8	90.0	112.8	79.6	114.5
D	132.2	119.3	100.2	114.8	139.5	192.8	90.0	112.8	80.6	115.0
1950 J	132.2	118.0	100.5	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	80.6	115.0

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 19

Monthly averages or calendar months

CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE										
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Consumers Goods				Canadian Farm Products			Farm prices of agricultural products
			Total	Food, beverages and tobacco	Building and construction materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	
1926 = 100										1935-39 = 100
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..
1929	97.5	93.0	94.7	100.0	99.0	95.5	100.8	93.8	112.5	..
1933	56.6	70.2	71.1	63.8	78.3	78.4	51.0	45.8	59.7	..
1938	72.7	78.2	77.2	77.1	89.1	90.6	73.6	69.0	81.3	105.0
1939	67.5	75.3	75.9	73.9	89.7	89.4	64.3	54.2	81.2	91.8
1940	75.3	81.5	83.4	79.4	95.6	95.0	67.6	56.8	85.8	96.8
1941	81.8	88.8	91.1	89.5	107.3	100.1	72.8	59.0	95.9	110.2
1942	90.1	91.9	95.6	98.1	115.2	103.1	85.0	70.6	109.2	133.1
1943	99.1	93.1	97.0	102.4	121.2	103.8	97.9	84.7	120.0	157.8
1944	104.0	93.6	97.4	101.4	127.3	104.5	107.1	98.6	121.3	172.4
1945	105.6	94.0	98.1	103.4	127.3	104.7	114.9	110.1	123.0	184.2
1946	109.5	98.8	101.1	107.5	134.8	113.4	124.4	121.1	130.1	200.8
1947	130.7	117.4	117.3	122.4	166.4	133.4	132.9	126.4	143.9	212.5
1948	156.2	140.3	140.8	152.3	195.7	156.0	149.7	133.0	177.6	252.6
1949	160.5	142.3	143.3	154.3	201.5	162.8	146.8	125.3	182.7	251.3
1948 J	148.3	136.8	135.6	146.6	187.8	146.2	147.7	137.7	164.4	240.3
F	147.5	137.5	137.2	146.9	187.9	146.5	145.7	134.5	164.3	240.0
M	147.3	137.3	137.6	147.0	186.5	147.2	145.1	133.9	163.9	240.3
A	150.0	138.1	138.4	148.9	188.9	150.0	148.1	136.5	167.6	242.6
M	152.6	138.1	139.3	150.2	193.5	152.3	151.0	139.0	171.2	247.5
J	155.9	138.1	141.1	154.7	194.7	154.0	155.2	140.3	180.1	257.4
J	155.1	138.9	141.2	154.8	195.4	154.4	154.2	137.1	182.7	259.1 ^r
A	163.2	143.4	143.2	155.6	200.1	162.7	151.2	128.5	189.3	263.9
S	162.8	143.8	143.8	155.4	200.2	163.2	149.7	126.6	188.4	261.5
O	163.9	144.1	144.1	156.0	205.9	163.4	149.3	126.9	186.8	260.1
N	164.2	143.9	144.0	155.6	203.7	165.5	149.9	128.0	186.5	258.0
D	163.8	143.9	144.3	155.7	203.5	166.7	148.9	126.6	186.3	259.9
1949 J	163.4	143.3	144.0	154.3	204.3	169.1	148.2	126.8	184.0	257.7
F	161.1	142.1	142.8	151.9	204.3	169.4	145.1	125.3	178.3	253.2
M	161.7	140.9	142.7	151.5	205.4	168.3	145.8	124.8	180.9	251.5 ^r
A	160.8	142.0	143.6	154.5	204.3	164.0	147.6	126.1	183.5	250.9
M	159.5	142.3	143.5	154.8	202.8	160.4	148.0	126.8	183.4	250.9
J	160.2	142.1	144.4	157.6	201.3	157.1	149.6	128.5	184.8	254.7 ^r
J	160.8	142.1	145.0	159.0	200.7	157.5	150.9	130.7	184.6	253.9
A	158.5	142.3	143.2	155.7	198.1	158.7	146.0	123.0	184.5	253.4
S	158.4	141.8	142.6	154.6	197.6	160.6	145.7	123.0	183.7	249.8
O	160.5	142.9	143.1	153.3	199.3	162.7	145.0	123.0	181.7	247.1
N	160.5	142.8	142.4	152.8	199.6	162.9	145.0	122.6	182.5	245.9 ^r
D	160.2	142.6	142.4	151.7	200.3	162.5	144.4	122.7	180.7	246.8
1950 J	160.0	142.8	142.5	151.3	201.4	163.1	144.1	123.8	178.0	

Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,391	87	3,478	2,716	762	207	3,272	2,600	672
1947	3,658	91	3,749	3,229	519	168	3,581	3,115	466
1948	3,608	106	3,714	3,497	218	138	3,576	3,384	192
1949	3,757	132	3,889	3,621	268	144	3,745	3,509	237
1947 N	3,508	106	3,614	3,331	283	121	3,492	3,227	265
D	3,615	115	3,730	3,495	235	125	3,605	3,389	216
1948 J	3,642	112	3,754	3,510	244	129	3,625	3,397	228
F	3,389	103	3,493	3,271	222	110	3,383	3,171	212
M	3,654	104	3,759	3,572	186	125	3,634	3,467	167
A	3,635	92	3,727	3,426	301	154	3,574	3,319	255
M	3,981	92	4,073	3,577	496	185	3,888	3,455	433
J	3,632	86	3,718	3,450	268	170	3,548	3,331	217
J	3,568	89	3,657	3,471	187	151	3,506	3,355	151
A	3,594	93	3,687	3,516	171	131	3,556	3,408	147
S	3,498	100	3,598	3,472	126	124	3,475	3,363	111
O	3,656	118	3,774	3,649	125	122	3,652	3,538	114
N	3,499	135	3,634	3,503	131	120	3,515	3,388	127
D	3,551	144	3,695	3,542	153	138	3,556	3,415	141
1949 J	3,558	142	3,699	3,526	174	149	3,550	3,407	144
F	3,269	131	3,400	3,211	188	151	3,248	3,112	136
M	3,792	132	3,924	3,713	210	165	3,759	3,602	157
A	4,040	111	4,150	3,637	514	179	3,971	3,517	454
M	4,160	111	4,271	3,712	559	184	4,087	3,588	499
J	3,911	107	4,018	3,598	420	155	3,863	3,481	382
J	3,621	109	3,730	3,497	233	168	3,562	3,362	200
A	3,675	124	3,798	3,665	134	141	3,658	3,534	124
S	3,613	140	3,753	3,609	144	120	3,633	3,496	138
O	3,828	148	3,975	3,735	240	119	3,856	3,628	228
N	3,756	159	3,914	3,715	200	95	3,819	3,629	190
D	3,864	176	4,040	3,839	201	104	3,935	3,747	189
1950 J	3,902	170	4,072	3,877	194	128	3,944	3,774	170

⁽¹⁾Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

CONSUMPTION										
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba (1)	Saskat- chewan (1)	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours									
1926	883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,363	0.40	28	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1938	2,028	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941	2,580	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,909	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,272	1.39	49	47	1,537	1,124	199	23	50	242
1947	3,581	1.28	51	45	1,681	1,276	157	62	56	251
1948	3,576	1.42	57	47	1,604	1,290	163	66	62	286
1949	3,745	1.56	60	51	1,681	1,341	171	70	69	300
1947 N	3,492	1.65	53	35	1,587	1,257	170	66	61	262
D	3,605	1.61	59	37	1,609	1,286	183	71	65	294
1948 J	3,625	1.50	55	33	1,614	1,310	187	65	64	296
F	3,383	1.37	54	26	1,542	1,179	179	64	60	278
M	3,634	1.42	59	33	1,658	1,279	186	67	62	288
A	3,574	1.33	57	54	1,528	1,362	170	64	59	279
M	3,888	1.34	55	51	1,839	1,393	160	63	58	266
J	3,548	1.31	56	53	1,618	1,324	141	60	57	236
J	3,506	1.37	53	51	1,614	1,265	134	61	59	268
A	3,556	1.38	52	50	1,622	1,283	138	61	62	285
S	3,475	1.35	55	42	1,582	1,239	142	65	61	287
O	3,652	1.46	59	52	1,672	1,264	160	71	66	307
N	3,515	1.52	60	56	1,527	1,242	171	72	68	316
D	3,556	1.67	63	59	1,428	1,334	188	76	75	331
1949 J	3,550	1.63	62	55	1,424	1,352	191	76	75	313
F	3,248	1.42	57	41	1,329	1,260	176	68	65	250
M	3,759	1.49	62	46	1,610	1,407	189	73	69	301
A	3,971	1.39	57	53	1,875	1,387	176	70	63	290
M	4,087	1.41	62	55	1,963	1,406	175	71	64	290
J	3,863	1.36	58	54	1,847	1,343	144	66	63	286
J	3,562	1.46	55	50	1,670	1,244	130	61	66	286
A	3,658	1.57	56	43	1,712	1,278	131	66	68	303
S	3,633	1.56	56	52	1,642	1,300	147	67	68	301
O	3,856	1.68	62	50	1,739	1,360	178	71	72	321
N	3,819	1.79	62	57	1,671	1,369	198	74	75	313
D	3,935	1.97	66	58	1,689	1,389	218	82	83	348
1950 J	3,944	1.87	67	62	1,665	1,416	264	37	81	351

(1) Monthly figures for Saskatchewan include all the power produced by the Churchill River power plant. Annual data up to 1946 reflect the fact that most of this power is consumed at Flin Flon just across the provincial border in Manitoba. The information required to compensate for this flow of power is not available on a monthly basis.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE ⁽¹⁾
	Production							Imports ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Coal ⁽²⁾ Available for Consumption	Production
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	326
1946	1,071	286	127	1,484	454	736	137	2,176	72	3,520	280
1947	922	270	131	1,322	343	673	147	2,408	60	3,671	293
1948	1,139	266	132	1,537	536	677	149	2,573	106	4,004	329
1949	1,177	260	156	1,592	515	718	159	1,670	36	3,227	322
1948 J	897	275	224	1,396	569	508	58	1,100	101	2,396	323
F	759	202	194	1,155	521	360	46	1,104	11	2,248	291
M	1,170	282	207	1,659	585	704	126	1,207	73	2,793	334
A	1,289	212	105	1,605	607	697	161	1,035	117	2,524	317
M	1,148	163	51	1,362	538	588	144	3,349	121	4,590	327
J	1,158	198	48	1,404	554	643	111	3,585	57	4,932	321
J	1,198	133	31	1,362	526	552	208	3,488	82	4,768	335
A	1,076	240	67	1,384	332	717	224	4,370	81	5,673	339
S	1,184	258	136	1,578	543	658	194	3,982	202	5,359	327
O	1,225	347	240	1,812	538	807	173	3,483	119	5,176	348
N	1,326	444	122	1,893	575	974	174	3,069	178	4,784	335
D	1,241	434	165	1,840	541	915	164	1,282	132	2,990	349
1949 J	1,230 ^r	423 ^r	203 ^r	1,856 ^r	571	888 ^r	152	871	37	2,690 ^r	352
F	1,089 ^r	386 ^r	214	1,688 ^r	496	782 ^r	161	828	66	2,450 ^r	317
M	1,271 ^r	221 ^r	194	1,685 ^r	502	761 ^r	190	671	35	2,321 ^r	349
A	1,063 ^r	94	72 ^r	1,229 ^r	464	504	161 ^r	2,009	17	3,220 ^r	336
M	1,161 ^r	117	63	1,342 ^r	559	514	164 ^r	3,347	32	4,656 ^r	348
J	1,125 ^r	129	73 ^r	1,327 ^r	498	539	177 ^r	3,010	29	4,308 ^r	327
J	1,002 ^r	96	33	1,131	483	450	120	1,655	31	2,755 ^r	296
A	1,017 ^r	190	71	1,278 ^r	360	654 ^r	142 ^r	2,103	31	3,350 ^r	307
S	1,276 ^r	272	199 ^r	1,747 ^r	582 ^r	741	164	1,773	24	3,496 ^r	309
O	1,282 ^r	390	258 ^r	1,930 ^r	551	900 ^r	161	772	42	2,659 ^r	310
N	1,423	414	250	2,088	590	1,024	173	1,481	60	3,509	296
D	1,181	388	239	1,809	526	859	145	1,527	28	3,307	320
1950 J								634	27		

⁽¹⁾ As of April 1949, Newfoundland data are included.⁽²⁾ Annual computation to 1946 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 23 of the Coal Report for 1946.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Sales			Sales		
				Total	Domestic	Industrial and Commercial	Total	Domestic ⁽¹⁾	Industrial
Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾				Million cu. ft.					
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	..	1,150	..	..
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	..	1,471	..	..
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	..	1,324	..	..
1938	2,924	581	2,787	..	..	..	1,267	..	..
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	..	1,283	..	..
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	..	1,411	..	..
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882	413
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998	462
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119	482
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200	426
1946	5,283	634	3,992	2,766	1,450	1,296	2,020	1,295	385
1947	5,727	644	4,388	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,049	1,331	341
1948	6,295	1,031	4,884	3,650	1,749	1,888	2,134 ^r	1,383	335
1949	6,161	1,791	5,174	3,896	1,805	2,078	2,159	1,363	337
1947 D	5,400	766	5,864	4,527	2,344	2,172	2,187	1,439	287
1948 J	5,549	778	6,081	5,271	2,864	2,393	2,479	1,705	298
F	3,914	780	6,505	5,236	2,865	2,357	2,465	1,718	295
M	4,402	817	6,064	5,340	2,830	2,491	2,350	1,591	291
A	6,569	797	5,090	4,601	2,377	2,211	2,234	1,485	307
M	6,081	917	3,913	3,262	1,595	1,652	2,196	1,439	302
J	7,008	1,039	3,310	2,163	896	1,250	1,980	1,254	320
J	7,306	1,180	3,326	1,794	630	1,147	1,707	988	328
A	6,913	1,245	3,405	1,905	583	1,315	1,803	1,112	309
S	7,174	1,101	3,652	2,071	718	1,347	1,812	1,137	311
O	8,290	1,207	4,657	2,933	1,234	1,691	2,062 ^r	1,281	361
N	5,906	1,265	5,491	3,846	1,737	2,099	2,206	1,399	431
D	6,425	1,248	7,109	5,383	2,665	2,705	2,318	1,486	473
1949 J	5,134	1,356	7,911	6,404	3,312	3,074	2,535	1,666	368
F	4,603	1,443	7,127	6,414	3,410	2,985	2,487	1,659	357
M	5,338	1,748	5,896	5,614	2,872	2,727	2,384	1,543	361
A	4,297	1,845	4,372	4,090	2,040	2,039	2,255	1,439	356
M	7,749	1,718	4,037	2,784	1,192	1,584	2,106	1,312	333
J	6,732	1,702	3,625	2,279	928	1,344	1,998	1,250	320
J	7,465	1,775	3,473	2,001	676	1,320	1,842	1,130	288
A	6,410	1,971	3,475	1,950	616	1,331	1,689	979	308
S	6,747	2,170	3,858	2,341	816	1,515	1,836	1,089	322
O	5,931	2,060	5,123	3,227	1,317	1,892	2,107	1,319	333
N	5,560	1,915	5,071	4,142	1,901	2,221	2,267	1,434	342
D	7,968	1,783	8,120	5,512	2,582	2,909	2,408	1,535	362
1950 J	4,888								

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Fuels			Fuels		
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
Thousand barrels									
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	6,627	3,057
1948	7,440	7,270	6,747	6,164	2,920	1,653	1,107	7,301	3,403
1947 A	7,378	7,375	7,056	6,233	3,193	1,550	1,027	6,919	3,938
S	6,844	6,901	6,578	5,922	2,969	1,494	1,128	7,080	3,885
O	6,967	6,977	6,579	6,014	3,013	1,577	1,087	7,899	4,007
N	6,787	6,836	6,680	6,193	3,116	1,492	1,137	6,822	3,020
D	5,818	5,990	5,790	5,379	2,540	1,262	991	7,622	2,604
1948 J	5,130	6,244	5,706	5,345	2,473	1,380	1,086	6,695	2,226
F	5,224	5,553	5,152	4,790	2,196	1,267	927	6,141	1,892
M	5,911	5,708	5,251	4,840	2,238	1,241	938	6,294	2,250
A	7,406	6,216	5,840	5,380	2,486	1,444	1,109	6,190	2,692
M	7,916	7,859	7,162	6,530	2,974	1,895	1,067	7,345	3,866
J	7,676	7,883	7,176	6,418	2,953	1,791	1,150	8,233	4,550
J	9,182	8,075	7,623	6,722	3,136	1,800	1,211	7,286	4,103
A	8,477	8,438	7,638	6,768	3,190	1,776	1,204	7,959	4,587
S	8,817	8,473	7,987	7,230	3,344	2,055	1,262	8,460	4,550
O	8,588	8,537	8,013	7,350	3,609	1,828	1,413	7,751	3,994
N	8,541	7,991	7,538	7,112	3,620	1,885	1,095	7,694	3,305
D	6,407	6,260	5,882	5,487	2,822	1,479	823	7,564	2,826
1949 J	5,991	7,153	6,279	5,922	2,871	1,694	907	6,723	2,287
F	5,833	6,144	5,849	5,509	2,690	1,501	921	6,398	2,166
M	7,086	6,299	5,719	5,323	2,711	1,443	777	7,013	2,705
A	7,840	7,005	5,868	5,401	2,755	1,419	749	7,145	3,559
M	9,543	9,348	8,713	8,011	3,918	1,968	1,480	8,296	4,666
J	8,277	8,322	7,886	7,063	3,617	1,801	1,137	8,112	4,587
J	9,618	9,040	8,763	7,968	4,030	1,855	1,443	8,097	4,629
A	8,900	9,144	8,463	7,663	3,862	1,744	1,563	8,647	5,120
S	8,632	8,862	8,446	7,792	4,000	1,803	1,441	9,405	4,849
O	9,164	8,993	8,430	7,852	4,024	1,786	1,482	8,058	4,334

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION			STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
Fuels			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline	
Thousand barrels								
1939		4,460	2,039	5,919	2,929	6,415	3,771	
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	3,788	
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	3,388	
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	2,171	
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	2,343	
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	3,167	
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	3,205	
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	3,686	
1947	1,695	1,170	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	3,833	
1948	1,859	1,295	6,117	2,814	11,964	3,007	4,198 ^r	
1947 A	1,762	697	4,338	1,941	10,807	3,464	3,396	
S	1,735	781	4,281	2,055	10,559	2,795	3,451	
O	1,936	1,224	4,271	2,378	10,392	2,288	3,600	
N	1,653	1,419	4,222	2,118	10,461	2,411	3,928	
D	2,190	1,872	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	3,833	
1948 J	1,502	2,018	2,965	1,968	9,925	3,507	3,498	
F	1,567	1,812	2,636	2,087	10,179	4,330	3,011	
M	1,603	1,641	2,839	2,112	10,451	4,922	2,710	
A	1,762	1,162	4,029	2,031	10,275	5,047	2,888	
M	1,864	937	4,086	2,293	10,647	4,418	3,117	
J	2,172	807	3,879	2,486	9,718	3,082	3,342	
J	1,896	794	4,986	2,562	11,032	3,024	3,474	
A	1,928	851	5,025	2,953	11,876	2,496	3,783	
S	1,959	1,153	5,369	2,921	12,614	2,576	3,759	
O	1,858	1,120	5,420	2,897	13,017	2,470	3,937	
N	2,165	1,459	5,970	2,894	13,104	2,857	4,227	
D	2,032	1,792	6,117	2,814	11,964	3,007	4,198 ^r	
1949 J	1,641	1,860	4,956	3,046	12,873	4,326	3,804	
F	1,567	1,794	4,645	2,712	14,099	5,472	3,319	
M	1,698	1,739	5,432	2,738	14,302	6,032	2,900	
A	1,789	1,123	6,266	3,321	12,824	4,846	3,769	
M	1,939	980	6,461	3,202	12,805	4,323	4,187	
J	1,976	921	6,416	3,171	12,286	3,806	4,427	
J	2,099	856	6,995	2,960	12,719	3,769	4,481	
A	2,118	797	6,752	3,088	12,633	3,131	4,488	
S	2,255	1,386	6,522	3,139	12,602	3,282	4,197	
O	1,946	1,400	6,693	3,470	12,324	3,374	4,601	

Metals

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined copper				Total ore content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	23.9	17.1
1945	39.6	26.0	38.1	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.2	17.9
1946	30.7	22.5	27.9	16.9	16.0	18.7	29.5	18.4	27.6	17.4
1947	37.6	22.9	33.7	14.6	19.8	19.5	26.9	21.9	27.0	20.8
1948	40.1	28.9	36.9	19.4	22.0	22.0	27.9	18.2	26.7	17.3
1949	43.8	32.6	37.9	21.2	21.0	21.2	26.7	22.2	24.4	18.9
1948 J	40.7	27.6	32.8	19.0	21.7	29.4	22.5	20.1	21.7	19.9
F	38.0	29.9	31.4	22.4	19.5	18.5	26.4	8.8	21.3	8.4
M	41.9	24.9	37.1	14.5	21.0	20.9	25.4	21.8	26.8	20.7
A	41.6	19.6	40.2	11.8	26.5	22.0	26.2	16.3	25.8	16.1
M	41.3	42.2	39.2	30.0	22.8	28.7	26.0	21.1	26.2	20.7
J	40.8	22.7	38.6	15.6	20.9	18.3	22.6	8.9	22.7	8.1
J	38.8	25.5	39.0	18.9	20.9	18.6	29.1	19.2	18.6	15.5
A	36.3	29.1	37.6	17.2	18.1	22.2	33.8	21.5	24.0	20.8
S	39.2	29.7	35.3	19.7	19.8	19.5	30.7	21.4	31.8	19.1
O	40.7	33.2	35.7	23.7	20.6	22.2	32.1	15.7	35.5	15.1
N	40.5	28.0	37.9	16.9	25.5	18.7	32.1	24.2	32.6	23.7
D	41.7	34.4	37.9	22.8	26.2	24.7	27.6	19.7	33.1	19.4
1949 J	41.6	34.8	35.2	21.6	22.4	21.3	21.6	31.2	20.4	30.3
F	43.1	18.3	33.4	10.8	21.7	22.3	21.3	11.1	22.6	10.8
M	43.8	26.9	40.4	18.0	25.2	22.9	19.6	9.3	20.2	9.0
A	45.1	32.2	39.7	19.4	21.3	27.8	22.5	22.3	20.7	21.7
M	43.3	36.6	41.7	23.9	22.3	24.6	35.9	21.1	25.7	20.9
J	40.5	27.8	39.7	13.7	21.2	17.9	28.4	19.8	26.0	18.9
J	42.9	36.9	35.2	25.5	19.2	23.1	22.1	20.1	14.0	11.5
A	45.5	41.9	38.7	28.2	17.7	20.1	25.4	12.0	29.6	11.7
S	44.2	36.9	36.3	26.3	19.1	17.3	25.6	37.6	29.2	28.0
O	44.5	34.9	37.1	24.0	21.5	18.1	26.7	18.0	28.7	17.5
N	44.1	34.1	38.7	21.8	19.3	20.2	27.1	21.1	28.4	19.7
D	47.3	30.1	39.0	21.0	21.3	18.7	44.7	43.3	26.8	27.1
1950 J		35.3		24.7		23.2		10.4		9.2

⁽¹⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Copper and Nickel; Silver, Lead and Zinc, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE 24 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ZINC				ALUMI- NUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER		
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports	
	Total ore content		Refined zinc				Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
	Million pounds										
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	—	146	114	1,864	1,761	
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	—	161	35	1,929	1,828	
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	—	246	228	1,266	1,175	
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	—	394	366	1,852	2,379	
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753	
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	34.6	443	415	1,986	1,604	
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	43.0	445	424	1,813	1,436	
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	45.4	403	383	1,725	1,182	
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	53.4	304	301	1,445	954	
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	46.1	244	238	1,136	497	
1945	43.1	35.6	30.4	20.3	157.3	94.6	225	208	1,079	413	
1946	39.2	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	129.1	236	220	1,045	348	
1947	34.6	29.6	29.7	22.9	233.4	159.9	256	238	1,042	853	
1948	39.0	33.2	32.8	24.1	335.9	111.4 ^r	294	282	1,343	727	
1949	48.4	45.8	34.5	28.1	299.1	314.5	343	326	1,448	856	
1948 J	34.0	21.5	28.9	16.4	29.2	—	273	285	1,060	628	
F	34.7	16.9	28.9	9.3	33.6	—	262	257	1,145	488	
M	36.8	34.7	30.1	25.9	30.0	—	288	243	1,216	948	
A	38.7	34.3	31.1	25.9	104.9	57.9	286	280	1,205	850	
M	40.5	39.8	31.3	29.5	551.2	162.2	288	268	1,186	575	
J	37.7	30.9	29.0	20.5	487.8	184.0	290	311	1,320	730	
J	43.1	30.6	35.0	20.3	655.3	93.3	296	282	1,971	910	
A	41.0	40.4	34.5	30.6	622.3	155.3	305	257	1,678	417	
S	39.5	35.5	34.6	26.7	439.5	234.2	295	297	1,360	1,136	
O	44.2	42.5	37.3	33.8	533.2	298.8	307	289	1,527	733	
N	41.9	34.0	36.0	23.6	419.7	150.8 ^r	311	296	1,236	689	
D	36.3	37.4	36.6	27.4	123.9	—	327	319	1,206	625	
1949 J	43.9	39.5	36.5	28.3	37.9	2.5	310	305	976	461	
F	40.0	27.9	32.0	18.2	25.9	0.6	308	265	969	585	
M	47.0	37.4	37.7	26.1	16.7	—	343	309	1,298	1,075	
A	34.6	36.2	34.4	27.0	79.9	104.0	327	351	1,246	655	
M	49.7	46.2	36.7	30.3	220.5	261.4	332	289	1,499	898	
J	55.0	34.5	35.3	21.3	537.9	537.5	343	350	2,198	733	
J	57.2	46.9	33.4	23.9	412.1	725.9	326	303	1,735	481	
A	51.9	56.0	34.9	35.1	535.4 ^r	686.7	359	327	1,196	845	
S	45.8	62.2	32.4	31.9	552.2	483.5	364	340	1,144	1,388	
O	51.7	49.9	32.7	30.7	550.0	460.7	366	344	1,894	360	
N	49.9	67.5	32.4	38.6	581.6	345.1	362	368	1,504	1,380	
D	54.8	45.8	35.1	25.3	38.7	166.8	373	357	1,719	1,405	
1950 J		25.5		15.4	35.5			377		758	

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' shipments	Exports	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' shipments			Commer- cial	For use in chemicals
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Producers' shipments			
								Thousand tons			
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4	
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0	
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7	
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2	
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7	
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7	
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6	
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3	
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8	
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.8	
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0	
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7	
1947	55.2	53.1	208	3.0	1.5	1,018	994	81.5	27.3	33.5	
1948	59.7	57.5	268	4.6	2.6	1,167	1,175	87.8	30.9	30.9	
1949	47.8	44.6		2.8	1.5	1,344	1,326		31.1	31.3	
1947 D	57.4	58.7	169	3.0	1.4	1,067	632	86.8	18.8	33.6	
1948 J	46.6	47.8	142	3.9	2.7	1,008	500	77.6	25.6	28.3	
F	50.1	44.6	41	4.6	2.8	1,004	647	76.3	26.8	27.3	
M	62.5	57.5	83	4.2	2.1	1,105	1,072	89.5	25.7	28.8	
A	61.6	59.5	227	2.6	0.8	1,038	1,268	89.7	30.0	27.9	
M	60.7	60.5	275	3.8	1.8	1,100	1,412	88.5	33.5	28.4	
J	54.0	55.8	356	5.7	3.1	1,211	1,453	85.5	37.5	27.1	
J	56.5	51.2	476	4.2	3.2	1,244	1,418	84.7	40.9	27.9	
A	64.2	59.0	387	4.6	2.7	1,349	1,432	86.2	37.0	29.1	
S	68.4	63.9	347	6.0	3.6	1,238	1,475	88.9	35.9	28.8	
O	66.3	64.1	415	5.1	3.5	1,400	1,373	98.5	40.1	29.6	
N	67.4	62.4	292	4.9	2.7	1,256	1,308	97.1	39.3	30.6	
D	58.5	64.2	175	5.2	2.3	1,054	742	91.2	29.6	34.2	
1949 J	48.9	43.4	152	1.9	1.1	1,122	621	84.1	27.1	34.0	
F	26.1	33.2	128	2.9	1.0	1,104	908	74.3	25.2	30.5	
M	11.8	12.4	107	2.7	1.3	1,340	1,402	85.7	24.5	26.3	
A	16.0	14.2	164	1.8	0.7	1,275	1,535	86.6	27.4	26.0	
M	22.7	19.5	267	2.3	0.5	1,378	1,470	88.3	29.9	30.5	
J	29.2	22.8	271	3.9	1.8	1,416	1,626	88.1	31.0	35.0	
J	64.7	53.0	368	2.5	2.3	1,417	1,521	82.1	33.6	31.5	
A	72.1	70.5	354	3.5	2.1	1,482	1,653	79.2	32.6	32.1	
S	72.0	67.0	378	3.7	2.3	1,420	1,559	83.4	36.2	36.3	
O	71.7	71.2	385	2.7	1.5	1,493	1,466	91.2	37.8	31.2	
N	77.4	63.7	249	3.0	1.6	1,374	1,383	92.0	36.1	34.0	
D	61.1	64.1		3.2	1.6	1,308	763		32.2	28.8	
1950 J		54.8			0.8						

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Domestic Exports, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments⁽¹⁾

TABLE 26

Inventories as of end of period

ALL INDUSTRIES										
	Total	CONSUMERS' GOODS				CAPITAL GOODS	PRO- DUCERS' MATE- RIALS	CONSTRUC- TION MATE- RIALS	MISCELLANEOUS FOODS	
		TOTAL	NON- DURABLE	SEMI- DURABLE	DURABLE				Shipments	Inventories
1947 average = 100										
1947	115.9	114.9	118.0	112.4	109.4	120.3	117.2	112.7	100.0	120.6
1948	129.0	126.7	135.5	120.7	110.4	116.7	138.0	153.3	100.4	91.9
1948 S	125.3	120.2	122.8	118.5	115.4	135.7	131.5	155.2	107.9	96.9
O	126.1	122.1	127.8	116.4	113.6	127.6	135.0	137.8	112.9	79.7
N	126.8	123.4	131.4	116.1	110.8	130.1	137.8	125.8	115.7	79.4
D	129.0	126.7	135.5	120.7	110.4	116.7	138.0	153.3	95.2	91.9
1949 J	130.9	129.9	136.9	126.0	115.6	119.6	137.3	148.9	103.0	99.4
F	134.0	133.0	139.8	128.9	119.6	119.3	135.8	166.9	101.6	101.8
M	133.7	132.7	138.5	128.6	121.7	118.3	134.6	169.9	104.0	98.7
A	130.2	131.9	135.8	130.5	122.7	108.6	135.1	150.0	101.5	100.6
M	131.0	131.7	134.9	132.6	121.5	108.7	137.1	157.7	110.7	96.7
J	131.4	130.4	132.4	133.9	120.2	106.3	141.2	169.4	124.6	88.6
J	131.9	130.2	133.3	134.0	116.2	105.3	143.2	176.6	107.5	90.8
A	129.6	127.5	129.6	131.5	116.2	103.5	140.0	177.5	109.7	90.6
S	126.9	125.1	128.0	125.6	116.3	102.3	136.5	170.7	128.2	86.0
O	124.7	123.6	127.3	122.7	114.7	101.0	133.8	141.3	132.2	85.5
N	123.5	124.6	129.5	123.2	113.0	99.8	132.6	143.4	144.1	82.4
D	122.4	125.0	130.3	124.0	111.4	95.3	127.3	145.8	102.2	122.3
RUBBER GOODS		COTTON YARN AND CLOTH		WOOLLEN CLOTH		HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL		
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947 average = 100										
1947	100.0	104.6	100.0	112.3	100.0	109.4	100.0	101.0	100.0	126.8
1948	102.7	121.3	129.2	98.8	111.4	136.4	116.5	128.0	131.4	164.9
1948 S	112.1	124.1	126.1	95.3	113.8	137.4	144.0	134.1	136.3	150.1
O	120.9	117.2	137.1	95.2	108.7	137.1	141.0	130.8	144.4	154.7
N	113.1	115.0	132.1	98.8	115.7	137.2	150.2	124.8	136.6	158.7
D	103.2	121.3	138.7	98.8	117.3	136.4	118.7	128.0	141.5	164.9
1949 J	89.1	130.0	136.7	107.5	111.5	129.1	84.0	130.3	147.4	158.5
F	89.6	136.6	132.7	112.3	110.5	130.4	93.5	134.9	137.9	153.1
M	90.2	139.7	138.9	120.5	131.1	135.1	120.5	139.5	164.9	143.8
A	93.0	141.5	135.6	114.7	117.0	140.2	110.1	146.7	154.9	145.7
M	98.5	140.7	126.1	115.9	110.8	147.1	100.1	147.6	142.5	158.4
J	107.9	134.3	115.5	116.6	103.4	150.9	100.3	151.1	142.0	172.3
J	86.1	131.1	94.3	115.8	90.0	153.8	70.6	150.0	118.5	184.4
A	85.1	125.4	120.7	113.4	124.5	143.7	114.2	145.7	128.0	183.0
S	107.6	117.2	105.6	109.4	96.7	140.5	139.5	135.7	139.0	176.5
O	112.6	111.7	130.3	112.2	84.2	140.8	136.2	129.1	140.1	170.0
N	93.8	113.8	146.1	119.6	80.8	140.4	129.0	129.1	140.6	166.7
D	102.1	96.3	131.2	139.1	100.2	138.1	103.3	131.2	132.3	156.9

Note: These figures have been revised in order that all industries and industry groups may coincide with the Standard Industrial Classification. In many cases, individual firms have been changed from one industry to another, corresponding with the new definitions of industries. For more detail on types of firms included together with revised monthly figures for 1948, see the December "Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries."

⁽¹⁾ Estimated inventories for all industries and inventories and shipments for selected industries.

Source: Monthly Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26 - concluded Inventories as of end of period

	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILE ⁽¹⁾ INDUSTRY		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK AND EQUIPMENT		AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947 average = 100										
1947	100.0	114.2	100.0	105.1	100.0	112.3	100.0	115.0	100.0	114.7
1948	152.5	132.3	116.4	128.2	104.6	101.6	171.9	155.4	289.1	95.1
1948 S	162.2	109.6	109.0	127.3	118.4	121.2	237.3	148.9	279.1	87.5
O	155.8	143.6	142.7	123.2	118.1	118.6	158.1	147.4	291.1	90.7
N	108.4	134.2	130.5	126.2	126.8	111.8	220.7	156.6	344.4	90.6
D	168.4	132.3	138.4	128.2	133.7	101.6	195.5	155.4	326.5	95.1
1949 J	179.8	140.0	118.8	130.2	78.2	112.9	191.2	145.6	228.4	104.4
F	228.4	137.0	125.9	134.9	94.8	123.7	167.3	151.9	234.2	96.3
M	231.2	131.1	158.3	132.8	135.7	128.0	175.0	159.8	275.1	95.5
A	224.1	128.4	141.5	134.4	136.1	128.5	200.0	166.5	252.9	96.1
M	226.8	122.7	134.7	133.2	138.4	126.1	166.4	175.2	383.3	90.7
J	229.2	112.0	133.8	125.2	147.9	123.1	200.0	178.5	458.7	89.1
J	206.5	104.6	103.3	130.1	131.0	115.1	123.5	180.3	176.3	95.5
A	151.0	103.0	99.3	130.1	105.5	118.3	228.8	177.0	258.0	93.3
S	135.3	104.8	130.2	130.9	155.2	122.9	204.9	172.3	298.4	92.0
O	123.5	115.4	130.0	128.2	142.1	121.9	206.7	161.4	190.7	89.8
N	131.0	132.5	134.7	126.0	100.6	119.3	213.2	142.8	273.9	88.3
D	152.8	135.0	123.6	111.0	123.7	115.4	210.9	146.6	250.2	87.3
1947 average = 100										
	SHEET METAL PRODUCTS		ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947	100.0	94.5	100.0	111.0	100.0	115.6	100.0	118.6	100.0	128.6
1948	111.2	101.0	116.1	113.4	126.3	141.7	121.3	142.6	113.8	154.7
1948 S	204.8	101.1	130.9	117.0	136.7	137.5	123.2	126.9	111.2	142.2
O	111.0	97.4	123.0	115.0	141.7	141.9	124.1	135.1	102.8	146.0
N	106.8	97.3	134.5	112.3	151.6	143.3	127.5	141.2	97.5	146.2
D	108.5	101.0	150.6	113.4	157.7	141.7	116.3	142.6	78.6	154.7
1949 J	72.1	115.1	132.7	117.0	154.2	142.5	116.3	133.0	100.4	157.1
F	91.3	122.4	122.9	117.2	123.7	139.7	114.5	127.6	104.5	155.0
M	96.7	133.0	146.8	117.9	146.1	135.5	111.5	123.1	118.7	151.6
A	97.2	141.2	125.9	119.1	135.5	137.1	110.8	122.6	130.5	145.3
M	115.0	145.9	117.9	118.4	132.2	138.6	112.7	128.6	145.6	139.9
J	126.1	149.3	129.2	118.4	127.4	143.4	120.6	135.5	152.6	131.9
J	127.5	145.9	95.1	116.3	117.1	148.8	92.4	137.7	115.3	129.4
A	178.0	132.1	115.5	114.2	138.0	148.8	122.6	128.8	117.3	125.8
S	191.0	119.2	141.4	112.0	129.3	154.2	123.2	125.0	122.0	123.6
O	131.3	112.6	131.6	109.6	130.9	154.5	111.8	130.0	121.4	130.1
N	126.2	100.7	140.0	107.0	141.6	149.9	111.9	132.0	109.4	138.4
D	85.7	97.2	137.6	108.3	132.0	132.5	111.8	120.7	98.3	126.1

⁽¹⁾Substituted for Automobiles and Supplies.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾	Production			Stocks ⁽⁴⁾
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured tobacco	Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million standard pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	..	154.5	0.63	..	..
1929	1,209	543	86	424	16.6	..	207.0	1.58	..	..
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	..	126.4	0.63	..	..
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	74.7	208.2	0.80	0.27	..
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	108.2	241.3	1.14	..	..
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	100.9	300.8	1.27	..	..
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	113.8	363.4	1.56	..	..
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	102.1	319.0	1.92	..	36.37
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	77.8	378.0	2.94	0.46	39.44
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	97.9	429.7	3.00	0.65	48.46
1946	2,130	245	80	1,241	18.4	96.4	510.5	1.96	0.75	53.61
1947	2,076	222	81	1,262	18.0	112.3	572.0	2.23	0.67	62.75
1948	2,156	192	83	1,321	17.5	120.8	602.6	2.09	0.69	69.81
1949	2,101	211	80	1,403	17.4	..	604.5	1.77	0.74	75.54
1948 F	1,940	207	78	1,262	19.2	..	467.2	2.44	0.73	65.36
M	2,119	202	83	1,189	19.1	152.9	519.2	2.53	0.67	66.58
A	2,145	201	90	1,331	18.0	..	601.2	2.51	0.66	67.47
M	1,974	199	77	1,265	14.2	..	611.0	2.26	0.54	68.34
J	2,489	197	86	1,428	16.7	137.8	700.5	2.10	0.59	68.76
J	2,019	144	42	972	13.6	..	732.5	1.76	0.45	69.03
A	2,057	133	84	1,318	15.4	..	718.1	1.62	0.61	69.09
S	2,417	185	89	1,481	18.0	115.9	639.7	1.54	0.68	68.95
O	2,301	199	91	1,429	17.9	..	614.6	1.65	0.75	68.84
N	2,343	217	97	1,479	20.8	..	593.6	1.96	0.97	68.89
D	2,192	229	97	1,361	18.9	120.8	529.9	2.28	0.89	69.81
1949 J	2,037	193	87	1,262	17.5	..	440.1	1.96	0.71	70.65
F	1,987	192	68	1,183	17.7	..	390.7	1.91	0.67	71.54
M	2,116	184	77	1,401	18.5	171.2	570.1	2.09	0.72	72.36
A	2,052	167	85	1,341	16.9	..	581.7	1.87	0.68	72.97
M	2,237	247	92	1,529	18.4	..	692.3	1.94	0.72	73.65
J	2,273	215	95	1,577	19.2	155.6	719.2	1.77	0.68	74.17
J	1,460	162	43	988	13.9	..	748.9	1.00	0.51	74.12
A	2,139	172	85	1,516	15.4	..	782.4	1.32	0.73	74.27
S	2,333	257	85	1,631	18.8	131.6	644.3	1.35	0.74	74.06
O	2,291	238	69	1,448	16.2	..	546.6	1.74	0.89	73.95
N	2,283	267	89	1,539	19.2	..	577.5	2.12	1.01	74.49
D	2,011	243	79	1,425	16.4	..	560.4	2.14	0.84	75.54
1950 J	1,963	211	78	1,408	14.1	..	456.7	1.94	0.64	76.40

⁽¹⁾ Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.⁽²⁾ End of period. ⁽³⁾ The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.⁽⁴⁾ Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRO- DUCTION		CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot- wear	Wire and Cable	End of period	
										Natural	Synthetic
Million pounds											
1926	3.78	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	6.63	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3.61	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	4.80	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	9.82	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	12.44	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	6.15	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	..	18.29	5.13
1944	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	12.09	8.16
1945	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	8.29	9.20
1946	2.50	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.32	0.68	0.16	13.18	10.23
1947	6.45	7.91	6.02	5.45	3.05	11.47	8.66	1.12	0.22	11.79	9.41
1948	7.98	7.55	7.76	3.84	2.56	11.60	8.41	1.22	0.30	13.05	9.71
1949	7.48	8.71	7.15	3.37	2.20	10.52	7.28	1.25	0.29	11.61	9.95
1947 D	10.99	6.86	7.42	4.44	2.94	11.86	9.04	1.13	0.25	11.79	9.41
1948 J	11.96	8.17	7.74	4.66	3.00	12.41	9.13	1.26	0.29	12.86	8.78
F	1.49	7.59	7.78	4.22	2.72	12.01	8.82	1.32	0.25	12.78	9.10
M	8.92	7.97	8.70	4.03	3.04	12.72	9.05	1.45	0.35	12.51	8.65
A	10.33	6.24	8.28	4.18	2.63	12.46	8.93	1.44	0.36	13.07	9.13
M	5.14	8.17	7.46	3.56	2.29	11.02	7.77	1.37	0.29	12.10	11.95
J	10.74	6.36	8.43	3.97	2.70	12.39	8.94	1.40	0.32	11.60	11.76
J	7.19	6.16	6.52	3.14	2.13	9.65	7.42	0.83	0.18	12.27	11.92
A	8.90	6.09	5.76	2.92	1.69	8.67	6.10	0.94	0.23	15.28	11.14
S	6.32	9.29	7.53	3.61	2.50	11.14	8.08	1.04	0.29	14.86	10.91
O	11.29	6.63	7.89	3.70	2.63	11.59	8.38	1.22	0.26	17.27	8.52
N	5.46	8.94	8.69	4.05	2.69	12.74	9.31	1.24	0.39	13.70	8.00
D	7.98	9.00	8.34	4.02	2.64	12.36	9.00	1.11	0.33	13.05	9.71
1949 J	10.61	10.67	7.81	3.69	2.43	11.50	8.34	1.24	0.30	14.36	11.44
F	10.12	8.49	7.61	3.80	2.32	11.41	8.11	1.34	0.36	17.28	10.11
M	10.19	9.29	8.11	3.92	2.53	12.02	8.49	1.29	0.36	15.75	8.99
A	4.08	7.56	6.89	3.95	2.22	10.84	7.67	1.08	0.29	16.13	9.63
M	9.07	10.18	7.15	3.76	2.30	10.91	7.65	1.32	0.30	16.78	10.65
J	3.15	9.46	7.19	3.49	2.48	10.68	7.49	1.18	0.19	13.20	8.49
J	4.36	9.23	5.49	2.60	1.75	8.09	5.82	0.93	0.10	11.72	11.89
A	9.74	9.96	5.45	2.66	1.68	8.11	4.98	1.37	0.28	11.94	13.04
S	3.53	8.15	7.30	3.12	2.16	10.42	6.91	1.29	0.30	11.65	11.74
O	8.99	6.58	7.48	3.16	2.21	10.64	7.21	1.43	0.29	12.78	10.76
N	8.99	6.06	7.45	3.13	2.01	10.58	7.07	1.34	0.35	11.81	9.07
D	6.88	8.84	7.87	3.21	2.33	11.08	7.65	1.15	0.35	11.61	9.95
1950 J	10.23	10.36	8.08	3.42	2.36	11.50	7.78	1.15	0.40	12.84	9.95

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather: Hides and Skins

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Stocks: end of period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand dozen	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1947	693	719	145	77	201	158	86	18	4.9
1948	494	585	63	66	157	124	61	12	1.8
1949	455	552	46	48	149	95	49	14	1.4
1947 S	516	608	164	51	161	146	79	23	8.4
O	530	561	139	52	189	159	82	15	0.7
N	610	648	117	68	192	147	87	12	1.3
D	693	719	145	77	192	200	70	8	7.1
1948 J	702	704	145	66	206	152	47	10	3.0
F	695	711	185	62	171	128	84	11	1.0
M	677	705	196	61	175	124	77	10	2.2
A	562	732	189	53	148	140	66	11	1.3
M	459	724	245	44	144	120	66	10	4.8
J	357	720	242	41	136	116	44	13	4.6
J	358	788	211	43	113	113	59	10	0.1
A	347	815	166	47	151	117	71	15	0.1
S	390	799	135	55	155	107	67	13	1.9
O	440	726	132	56	159	104	51	13	0.4
N	478	666	84	59	162	115	62	15	0.7
D	494	585	63	66	161	153	38	13	1.7
1949 J	478	576	86	70	162	118	21	16	0.7
F	449	520	67	63	142	122	46	14	0.6
M	456	489	99	61	166	107	29	15	2.1
A	455	584	161	46	134	94	50	13	2.1
M	432	678	107	45	159	108	55	14	2.7
J	371	692	115	35	150	88	32	11	1.7
J	386	759	111	29	107	69	66	11	1.3
A	391	726	161	33	144	85	52	14	1.4
S	407	693	132	34	144	75	71	15	1.5
O	400	630	111	52	147	91	53	16	0.2
N	424 ^r	585	61	49	173	99	69	17	1.3
D	455	552	46	48	161	82	43	13	1.7

Leather: Production of Finished Leather**TABLE 29** - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1926	1,764	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	1,447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	1,613	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	2,193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	2,448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	2,890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	2,552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	2,564	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	2,722	3,292	..	15	13	1,440	..	..	..	..
1947	2,513	3,558	414	16	14	1,516	84	5,923	6,199	474
1948	1,903	3,053	344	12	5	1,116	65	4,129	4,318	295
1949	1,581	3,182	356	13	5	933	46	4,136	5,515	154
1947 N	2,212	3,614	243	12	8	1,544	76	7,720	2,902	434
D	2,250	3,484	414	13	8	1,951	71	3,855	4,568	504
1948 J	1,943	3,204	425	18	11	1,354	64	1,576	5,166	490
F	2,402	3,139	418	16	11	1,294	52	4,099	4,453	330
M	2,324	2,932	391	11	9	1,384	72	3,542	4,306	321
A	2,123	2,800	330	15	7	1,189	55	4,020	3,385	391
M	1,890	2,755	292	12	5	1,149	52	4,249	3,472	255
J	1,905	3,334	275	14	1	1,121	75	6,130	3,531	289
J	1,413	2,202	249	8	1	999	49	3,126	3,037	195
A	1,677	2,954	239	10	2	932	78	3,704	5,379	276
S	1,626	3,365	292	12	2	883	78	4,636	4,568	298
O	1,768	3,214	321	12	2	1,027	59	5,217	3,435	254
N	1,848	3,314	418	12	2	825	70	5,419	5,598	250
D	1,921	3,420	482	11	3	1,233	75	3,831	5,486	191
1949 J	1,703	3,086	565	11	4	1,160	41	3,478	4,608	69
F	1,727	3,046	450	12	7	1,058	33	4,833	5,176	113
M	1,817	3,643	522	13	5	1,041	49	3,320	6,406	123
A	1,599	2,883	381	12	5	966	44	2,778	6,642	69
M	1,578	3,099	303	13	6	958	33	5,144	4,962	108
J	1,594	3,257	343	14	5	887	54	3,283	6,596	178
J	1,401	2,262	100	9	4	820	27	3,410	4,775	156
A	1,102	3,068	206	11	6	694	51	3,495	6,573	254
S	1,382	3,397	155	14	6	852	49	4,706	4,842	238
O	1,539	3,129	352	15	6	792	54	5,209	4,798	167
N	1,750	3,781	434	15	4	963	77	4,920	5,265	179
D	1,775	3,536	456	13	3	1,001	47	5,057	5,532	191

Leather: Production of Boots and Shoes

TABLE 29 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths ⁽¹⁾	Misses' and Children's ⁽¹⁾	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	908	1,661	225	483	300	3,577	2,843	734
1947	793	1,295	170	437	255	2,950	2,450	500
1948	643	1,272	132	406	248	2,701	2,271	429
1949	697	1,426	148	490	261	3,021	2,479	543
1947 N	720	1,238	147	389	243	2,737	2,153	584
D	704	1,124	162	337	220	2,548	2,104	444
1948 J	644	1,129	122	358	199	2,451	2,202	248
F	689	1,289	123	391	213	2,706	2,434	272
M	737	1,532	143	446	233	3,091	2,736	355
A	699	1,472	136	422	255	2,984	2,630	353
M	594	1,223	128	373	219	2,536	2,253	284
J	588	1,173	131	374	226	2,493	2,173	320
J	436	906	113	322	178	1,953	1,549	404
A	611	1,291	138	384	260	2,684	2,146	538
S	649	1,316	137	429	281	2,811	2,242	569
O	679	1,361	135	439	293	2,905	2,260	645
N	711	1,361	141	483	313	3,009	2,356	653
D	680	1,209	138	449	307	2,784	2,271	513
1949 J	575	1,180	127	411	236	2,529	2,248	281
F	654	1,461	132	463	253	2,963	2,620	343
M	787	1,697	142	573	292	3,492	3,055	436
A	706	1,526	159	542	256	3,189	2,716	473
M	738	1,540	169	520	279	3,247	2,770	477
J	774	1,508	153	521	293	3,249	2,714	535
J	516	1,092	114	396	204	2,322	1,833	488
A	737	1,548	162	474	256	3,177	2,553	624
S	787	1,656	157	496	281	3,377	2,623	754
O	712	1,483	159	500	270	3,124	2,296	828
N	729	1,329	168	546	303	3,076	2,264	812
D	648	1,095	130	435	204	2,512	2,051	461

Note: As of April, 1949 Newfoundland is included.

⁽¹⁾ Commencing with January 1948, "Little Gents' Shoes" are included with Misses and Children's rather than with Boys and Youths'.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽⁵⁾

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric and Rayon Goods
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Shipments	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1941	21,442	40,951	19,887	17,699	29,254	1,267	2,231	6,928
1942	23,034	41,342	20,239	17,846	27,862	1,562	2,316	6,632
1943	11,918	35,426	17,653	15,640	23,112	1,180	2,197	6,695
1944	14,301	31,320	15,625	13,873	21,992	1,104	2,020	6,587
1945	15,795	30,228	15,099	13,582	20,442	1,100	2,297	6,741
1946	14,728	30,017	15,001	13,516	19,750	1,259	2,439	6,948
1947	15,850	30,272	14,991	14,018	21,190	1,308	2,333	7,286
1948	14,073	31,872	15,561	14,820	22,310	1,441	2,212	9,455
1949	16,996	31,999	15,891					
1947 O	17,934	31,983	15,742	13,642	20,536	1,492	2,345	8,187 ⁽⁴⁾
N	17,249	27,088	13,371			1,429		
D	19,355	28,942	14,235			1,388		
1948 J	23,935	30,944	15,173	14,937	22,486	1,481	2,389	8,905 ⁽⁴⁾
F	9,600	31,847	15,602			1,483		
M	16,278	33,578	16,362			1,532		
A	20,588	34,083	16,593	15,176	22,846	1,667	2,288	9,800 ⁽⁴⁾
M	15,792	32,224	15,712			1,473		
J	9,163	31,603	15,396			1,548		
J	10,014	28,669	13,955	13,650	20,549	1,164	2,040	9,162 ⁽⁴⁾
A	4,767	27,011	13,165			1,347		
S	7,858	32,387	15,723			1,524		
O	12,433	31,213	15,207	15,518	23,360	1,303	2,131	9,952 ⁽⁴⁾
N	20,263	34,293	16,798			1,332		
D	18,186	34,608	17,043			1,433		
1949 J	22,991	32,835	16,274	16,022	24,119	1,370	2,149	11,882 ⁽⁴⁾
F	18,129	33,496	16,751			1,334		
M	18,956	37,034	18,379			1,433		
A	15,025	34,671	17,245	14,782	22,252	1,310	2,045	11,412 ⁽⁴⁾
M	15,126	30,144	15,007			1,106		
J	12,008	30,552	15,213			1,221		
J	12,039	25,056	12,494	12,425	18,705	818	2,043	10,448 ⁽⁴⁾
A	8,547	23,758	12,270			1,007		
S	13,533	31,348	15,496			1,100		
O	17,638	32,293	15,829					
N	22,490	35,920	17,601					
D	27,465	36,881	18,137					
1950 J	22,409	35,710	17,567					

⁽¹⁾Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.⁽²⁾Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.⁽³⁾Invoice weight.⁽⁴⁾Estimated.⁽⁵⁾Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	Rayon
	Thousands					Thousand dozen				
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5
1947	294.0	159.0	8.0	104.4	64.4	11.8	8.3	19.2	81.5	80.3
1946										
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4
1947										
1st qtr.	353.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1
2nd qtr.	222.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8
3rd qtr.	332.1	116.7	15.3	92.8	59.7	13.4	8.4	17.4	74.3	82.2
4th qtr.	268.0	105.5	7.4	111.6	69.0	16.5	8.7	19.9	87.7	93.3
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits	Overcoats	Separate	Trousers,	Shirts,	Neckties	Overalls		Work	Work
	Wool and Mixtures	and Topcoats	Jackets Wool and Mixtures	Fine, Separate, Wool and Mixtures	Fine, Collar Attached		Bib and Waist	Combinations	Pants	Shirts
	Thousands								Cotton, Wool and Mixtures	
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9
1947	380.3	173.9	53.1	407.2	146.0	194.8	49.1	5.7	63.7	88.9
1946										
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3
1947										
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0
3rd qtr.	326.2	197.8	26.2	408.6	127.1	149.8	45.6	5.1	57.5	89.4
4th qtr.	425.8	225.1	29.4	483.3	198.2	187.1	51.5	6.9	61.8	97.7

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LUMBER										
	Canada		East of Rocky Mountains								British Columbia
	Total		Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
Million feet, board measure											
1926	348.8	173.5	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1929	395.2	190.1	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1933	163.2	68.7	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1938	314.0	143.6	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940	385.7	192.1	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941	411.8	211.1	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942	411.3	219.2	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943	363.6	201.8	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8
1944	376.0	210.8	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945	376.2	204.9	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946	423.6	242.8	1.0	27.5	26.3	96.8	56.1	4.9	8.7	21.3	180.8
1947	489.8	264.2	1.2	32.3	29.6	102.3	61.1	5.4	8.7	23.6	225.6
1948	455.3	228.3	0.9	25.3	22.5	87.6	58.3	3.9	7.0	22.8	227.1
1949	440.8	212.9	1.0	19.1	20.1	85.5	55.4	4.2	4.9	22.7	227.9
1947 D	287.6	93.4	0.4	14.2	4.3	20.6	13.1	0.7	4.2	35.9	194.3
1948 J	383.0	160.1	0.1	23.9	17.3	24.0	12.8	1.7	19.4	60.9	223.0
F	411.0	191.8	0.1	30.9	25.8	42.0	18.2	2.8	18.9	53.2	219.2
M	445.7	207.2	1.1	27.9	23.8	49.0	20.5	2.9	27.0	55.0	238.5
A	359.0	137.4	1.1	20.6	20.4	47.5	28.5	3.0	4.9	11.3	221.6
M	502.1	280.8	1.1	33.0	29.8	116.8	88.4	1.1	4.1	6.4	221.4
J	626.0	403.4	1.5	41.0	43.1	184.2	111.6	10.0	1.6	10.3	222.7
J	641.2	396.6	1.5	37.8	43.4	180.8	114.2	9.2	2.1	7.5	244.6
A	587.1	343.5	0.9	26.0	31.6	157.7	112.2	7.4	1.3	6.4	243.7
S	521.8	271.6	1.3	23.3	16.4	122.6	94.1	6.5	0.6	6.8	250.2
O	388.3	170.2	0.7	15.1	7.4	81.0	57.9	1.0	0.3	6.8	218.1
N	321.7	84.5	0.5	12.9	4.4	27.2	27.3	0.6	0.7	10.9	237.2
D	277.0	92.1	0.8	11.7	6.2	18.2	13.8	0.7	2.7	37.8	185.0
1949 J	336.3	149.0	0.3	17.6	12.5	26.4	18.5	3.8	13.5	56.3	187.2
F	361.1	179.4	0.2	26.8	19.9	43.0	14.6	3.5	10.8	60.6	181.6
M	427.7	204.0	0.7	24.5	25.4	52.6	22.2	3.3	17.5	57.7	223.7
A	317.3	121.5	1.8	14.1	16.7	49.3	30.5	2.4	3.5	3.1	195.8
M	528.8	292.7	1.4	28.9	32.2	124.6	94.9	2.2	4.1	4.4	236.0
J	681.1	419.8	1.7	36.5	41.7	201.8	115.4	10.8	1.8	10.0	261.4
J	587.6	369.0	1.6	30.0	31.5	183.1	104.4	8.8	1.5	8.0	218.6
A	576.5	308.2	1.1	15.4	27.6	147.2	103.7	6.8	0.8	5.6	268.3
S	473.7	223.4	1.2	9.5	19.9	97.2	83.9	5.6	0.6	5.5	250.3
O	378.8	137.7	1.0	9.7	8.3	62.3	50.0	1.4	0.3	4.7	241.1
N	316.3	59.1	0.5	8.0	2.3	22.9	16.3	0.8	0.7	7.6	257.3
D	304.0	90.8	0.6	7.7	2.8	16.0	10.7	0.8	3.8	48.5	213.2

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD PULP ⁽¹⁾				NEWSPRINT				
	Production		Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of period	
	Total	Mechanical			Chemical	Total	Domestic		Export
Thousand tons									
1926	269.1 ⁽²⁾	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6	..	..	14.3
1929	335.1 ⁽²⁾	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9	..	..	24.9
1933	248.3	152.0	91.1	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5	81.4
1938	305.6	205.2	93.7	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1940	440.9	275.5	156.7	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4
1941	476.7	291.2	176.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6
1942	467.2	271.7	187.2	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0
1943	439.4	249.9	182.3	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4
1944	439.3	256.4	175.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4	56.6
1945	466.7	278.5	180.6	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4
1946	551.3	333.2	206.9	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8
1947	604.5	356.3	235.6	141.4	370.6	374.2	22.8	351.4	44.6
1948	639.6	367.8	259.0	149.8	383.4	382.6	25.4	357.1	54.4
1949	631.8 ^r	383.4	238.7 ^r	129.1	422.3	422.5	27.9	394.6	121.2
1948 J	611.9	353.4	247.1	136.5	371.6	346.9	24.2	322.7	69.3
F	573.2	330.6	232.3	125.5	344.6	332.2	23.2	309.0	81.8
M	638.6	368.1	258.9	152.7	387.7	380.7	25.2	355.5	88.7
A	644.1	373.0	259.2	162.5	385.6	380.8	24.6	356.3	93.5
M	653.6	380.0	260.9	166.7	388.5	397.7	25.7	372.0	84.2
J	640.1	372.4	255.8	156.2	382.9	383.6	25.8	357.8	83.6
J	639.8	373.2	254.4	159.5	391.5	379.7	25.2	354.5	95.4
A	641.5	373.3	256.5	134.5	389.1	396.0	24.6	371.4	88.5
S	609.3	352.8	245.0	160.9	376.1	387.9	26.0	361.9	76.6
O	647.5	378.3	257.5	142.9	399.8	392.6	27.3	365.3	83.8
N	641.3	377.8	252.4	146.3	397.3	405.9	25.6	380.4	75.3
D	609.4	359.8	238.3	153.8	385.8	406.7	27.7	379.0	54.4
1949 J	605.6 ^r	356.7	238.3 ^r	128.7	386.0	375.7	25.5	350.2	64.7
F	579.5	335.6	234.1	130.0	372.3	357.0	25.9	331.0	80.1
M	644.6	371.8	262.0	130.8	415.8	388.1	27.2	360.9	107.7
A	655.2	399.7	245.6	115.5	442.4	429.0	28.9	400.1	191.2
M	658.9	406.7	242.4	127.5	442.7	459.1	29.1	430.1	174.8
J	643.8	395.8	238.2	122.6	437.0	448.0	29.3	418.6	163.9
J	603.2	380.0	214.3	116.2	421.5	412.1	27.5	384.6	173.2
A	640.5	397.7	233.5	130.5	446.8	435.0	27.4	407.7	185.0
S	608.0	377.0	221.7	115.5	415.2	437.7	28.0	409.7	162.6
O	660.2	401.2	249.2	142.4	435.7	433.0	27.7	405.3	165.2
N	658.0	399.2	249.6	143.3	436.8	461.0	28.3	432.7	141.0
D	623.7	379.3	235.2	145.5	414.9	434.7	30.2	404.4	121.2
1950 J	631.1	386.9	236.5	128.2	417.0	403.0	28.7	374.3	135.2

Note: As of April 1949, Newfoundland is included.

⁽¹⁾Total pulp production was revised where necessary to cover "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.⁽²⁾Totals include unspecified pulp.

Source: Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig Iron	Ferro- Alloys ⁽¹⁾	Steel			Shipments			
			Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total ⁽²⁾	Exports ⁽³⁾	Domestic	Imports ⁽⁴⁾
Thousand net tons									
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5	..	10.1	..	74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6	..	10.3	..	110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	..	8.0	..	21.1
1938	65.8	5.2	103.0	4.9	107.8	..	19.3	..	29.6
1939	70.5	7.1	124.2	5.1	129.3	..	21.4	..	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	181.5	6.3	187.8	..	33.3	..	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	216.1	9.9	226.0	..	30.2	..	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	246.6	12.6	259.2	..	17.5	..	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	237.2	13.1	250.3	..	16.0	..	82.5
1944	154.4	14.3	239.5	11.9	251.3	..	26.7	..	63.4
1945	148.2	14.3	229.8	10.1	239.8	..	32.1	..	65.4
1946	117.2	11.6	187.6	6.3	193.9	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1947	163.6	18.9	237.9	7.6	245.5	196.3	14.0	182.2	78.6
1948	177.1	19.4	257.3	9.4	266.7	218.6	20.3	198.3	81.8
1949	179.5	17.6	257.4	8.1	265.6	225.7	18.3	207.4	100.4
1948 F	151.1	11.8	230.2	9.5	239.6	203.8	6.7	197.0	69.3
M	172.7	14.3	275.3	10.7	286.0	226.7	10.2	216.5	80.2
A	170.8	14.5	254.3	10.0	264.3	220.5	15.2	205.3	87.0
M	193.3	18.4	279.7	9.9	289.6	229.7	30.6	199.1	79.1
J	183.8	13.5	249.7	9.7	259.4	220.4	22.1	198.2	90.6
J	187.9	12.9	238.1	6.8	244.9	206.2	17.2	189.0	72.2
A	191.4	12.7	254.4	8.7	263.1	195.1	20.8	174.4	71.2
S	182.5	12.3	248.6	9.2	257.9	220.5	22.8	197.7	82.8
O	186.4	19.5	272.1	9.7	281.9	236.4	27.7	208.7	81.5
N	166.8	17.6	267.7	10.3	278.0	219.4	23.4	196.0	89.7
D	179.1	23.7	270.0	9.3	279.2	212.9	13.3	199.6	96.2
1949 J	183.1	21.9	276.0	8.7	284.7	233.5	21.0	212.6	95.9
F	172.7	21.7	249.0	10.3	259.3	216.9	16.9	200.0	102.4
M	202.1	22.5	287.9	10.6	298.5	262.5	17.3	245.2	127.9
A	180.7	24.4	260.3	9.6	270.0	248.2	32.3	215.9	151.4
M	202.1	20.7	283.8	9.4	293.2	231.9	26.8	205.1	139.0
J	194.3	19.3	261.5	9.0	270.5	225.5	16.6	208.9	140.2
J	175.4	14.3	232.5	6.3	238.8	182.7	13.4	169.2	97.6
A	180.1	12.6	241.4	7.3	248.7	203.3	6.7	196.7	100.0
S	168.4	12.3	232.9	7.9	240.7	223.3	11.9	211.4	105.9
O	166.0	15.5	253.0	5.9	258.9	206.3	4.8	201.5	47.4
N	157.3	14.8	253.2	6.5	259.7	239.8	25.4	214.4	32.4
D	172.0	11.9	257.9	6.1	263.9	234.3	26.4	207.9	64.0
1950 J	190.4		283.9	6.1	289.9				

⁽¹⁾ Monthly totals of 1948 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

⁽²⁾ Excluding producers' interchange.

⁽³⁾ Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.

⁽⁴⁾ Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons									
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1947	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7	0.1	10.9
1948	11.6	10.0	24.6	16.4	11.9	26.1	6.7	—	11.4
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1947 M	13.5	9.4	23.5	17.8	13.1	22.4	8.5	0.1	11.3
A	9.4	11.3	21.7	10.0	20.6	22.3	6.4	—	10.9
M	12.8	9.2	26.0	16.9	12.8	20.6	8.8	—	14.1
J	10.3	8.0	24.2	18.0	12.9	18.5	6.7	0.1	10.9
J	9.6	4.6	19.4	14.3	11.3	18.8	5.1	0.1	8.1
A	11.3	7.7	19.4	17.3	11.2	20.6	6.8	0.1	10.7
S	10.5	9.4	20.0	11.6	13.5	21.0	7.7	0.1	9.7
O	15.9	6.3	25.9	11.9	14.2	19.9	5.6	—	12.4
N	14.1	12.2	22.5	13.9	13.3	19.5	6.4	0.3	11.2
D	10.8	9.6	19.3	9.7	13.4	20.9	5.8	—	10.7
1948 J	13.4	10.1	23.6	18.1	12.1	17.9	7.3	—	13.1
F	10.1	13.6	24.8	16.9	13.1	18.3	5.7	—	13.5
M	12.9	8.3	25.3	17.9	10.9	25.5	6.4	0.1	14.1
A	10.5	7.9	25.5	17.9	13.3	24.6	6.4	—	10.6
M	12.6	9.5	25.7	17.0	11.9	20.0	6.8	—	11.2
J	12.3	11.3	25.7	17.0	12.7	20.2	6.7	—	10.8
J	8.8	8.1	23.8	16.0	10.1	26.8	5.5	—	9.8
A	10.6	7.5	20.8	15.6	10.8	33.7	6.9	—	9.0
S	11.0	8.8	27.5	17.1	10.8	30.9	7.6	—	11.1
O	12.4	12.9	24.2	15.4	12.4	30.3	7.1	0.1	12.1
N	11.8	9.9	25.8	13.1	11.9	33.7	7.3	—	10.6
D	13.2	11.7	22.5	14.7	12.4	31.4	6.1	—	11.1
1949 J	11.4	10.3	32.1	15.2	11.1	31.4	8.3	0.1	9.8
F	10.7	8.1	26.1	14.5	10.2	31.5	6.7	—	11.8
M	17.4	14.4	34.3	19.2	12.2	34.4	6.9	—	11.2
A	12.4	8.5	32.6	20.3	9.4	31.2	6.0	0.1	12.6
M	10.6	9.4	28.4	16.9	10.5	31.1	8.6	—	11.0
J	10.2	8.6	35.6	18.3	9.5	28.1	8.7	—	11.1
J	9.4	7.9	24.8	15.1	7.7	21.9	6.3	0.1	10.9
A	13.3	5.6	26.8	18.9	10.4	27.9	5.7	0.3	11.1
S	14.0	9.9	31.1	19.8	8.5	29.9	5.9	0.1	11.4
O	13.6	10.6	31.5	15.9	8.0	26.3	6.4	0.5	13.7
N	13.5	14.0	33.0	16.6	9.7	27.2	8.1	0.2	15.5
D	13.7	14.0	26.4	14.9	9.1	30.4	12.3	0.4	15.8

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship- building	Whole- sale and Ware- houses	Miscel- laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter- change	Export Ship- ments	Total
Thousand tons										
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.3	67.2	14.0	263.5
1948	1.3	27.5	18.9	4.0	26.8	1.1	198.3	77.2	20.3	295.7
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1947 M	0.9	34.1	7.8	3.9	32.1	0.9	199.1	68.0	17.3	284.4
A	0.9	42.6	15.0	3.5	26.1	1.0	201.5	75.5	5.2	282.2
M	1.3	26.4	16.8	5.2	25.7	0.8	197.7	74.8	5.0	277.5
J	1.0	26.5	15.5	3.6	27.1	0.9	184.2	70.5	4.4	259.1
J	1.8	18.0	12.6	3.1	22.3	1.4	150.4	57.3	17.1	224.8
A	0.6	19.7	16.2	2.2	22.4	1.1	167.2	59.9	15.2	242.2
S	1.2	22.7	14.3	3.1	28.2	1.5	174.4	63.6	9.7	247.7
O	1.6	21.3	19.1	4.1	30.3	1.3	189.8	71.0	14.1	275.0
N	0.6	18.2	20.5	4.3	31.4	2.0	190.2	63.3	18.2	271.7
D	1.1	16.6	16.9	4.3	27.0	1.7	167.9	84.4	10.4	262.6
1948 J	1.1	27.7	17.4	3.2	31.3	1.6	198.1	77.3	33.3	308.6
F	1.0	30.7	17.9	3.0	26.9	1.4	197.0	72.4	6.7	276.2
M	1.4	39.1	18.8	5.1	29.5	1.1	216.5	77.8	10.2	304.6
A	1.8	29.6	23.4	5.3	27.4	0.9	205.3	85.7	15.2	306.2
M	1.1	32.5	19.7	5.3	25.0	0.8	199.1	85.9	30.6	315.6
J	1.4	31.7	18.8	3.3	25.5	0.8	198.2	88.4	22.1	308.7
J	1.2	37.0	15.2	4.2	21.9	0.7	189.0	72.4	17.2	278.7
A	1.4	16.7	15.7	4.1	20.7	1.0	174.4	71.2	20.8	266.3
S	1.6	20.2	17.2	3.6	29.2	1.0	197.7	73.3	22.8	293.8
O	1.0	18.6	24.4	5.1	31.4	1.3	208.7	78.1	27.7	314.6
N	1.3	21.4	18.5	2.7	26.9	1.1	196.0	77.3	23.4	296.7
D	1.2	25.2	19.1	3.7	26.2	1.1	199.6	66.0	13.3	278.9
1949 J	1.2	32.5	16.5	2.3	29.1	1.2	212.6	89.8	21.0	323.3
F	1.3	29.3	19.2	2.3	27.0	1.1	200.0	76.5	16.9	293.3
M	1.8	38.1	19.8	3.3	30.9	1.3	245.2	106.2	17.3	368.7
A	1.2	35.2	15.2	1.7	28.5	1.0	215.9	96.3	32.3	344.4
M	1.5	26.5	18.6	1.4	29.6	1.2	205.1	85.7	26.8	317.6
J	2.0	28.0	15.1	1.0	31.1	1.4	208.9	84.7	16.6	310.2
J	1.8	23.1	12.4	1.0	26.0	0.9	169.2	71.1	13.4	253.8
A	2.2	29.8	12.6	1.3	29.4	1.4	196.7	68.8	6.7	272.2
S	1.7	33.8	13.7	1.1	29.5	1.2	211.4	76.0	11.9	299.3
O	1.8	34.1	6.1	1.7	29.9	1.3	201.5	64.0	4.8	270.2
N	1.7	38.4	3.8	1.4	30.2	1.2	214.4	72.7	25.4	312.5
D	1.1	29.5	3.3	1.7	33.7	1.5	207.9	62.0	26.4	296.3

Automobiles: Production and Sales**TABLE 34**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION ⁽¹⁾		PASSENGER CARS					
	Total Automobiles	Commercial Including Military	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Sales		
						Domestic	Export	Total
Thousands								
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	..	4.47	..
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18	..	5.41	..
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32	4.62
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37	11.35
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21	10.72
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51	9.99
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03	8.00
1942	19.02	18.00	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44	1.88
1943	14.84	14.84	—	—	—	0.08	0.01	0.10
1944	13.17	13.17	—	—	—	0.18	0.01	0.19
1945	11.05	10.90	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.38	—	0.38
1946	14.29	6.64	7.66	1.55	9.21	6.48	1.95	8.43
1947	21.50	7.56	13.94	2.96	16.90	13.27	3.46	16.73
1948	21.98	8.08	13.90	1.42	15.33	12.14	2.27	14.41
1949	24.22	8.18	16.04	2.96	19.00	16.01	1.46	17.47
1948 J	16.72	6.14	10.57	0.12	10.69	9.32	2.10	11.41
F	16.38	6.46	9.93	0.06	9.98	8.10	2.55	10.66
M	27.11	11.40	15.72	0.61	16.33	13.54	1.97	15.51
A	24.24	11.00	13.24	0.87	14.11	11.73	1.54	13.27
M	21.37	10.63	10.74	1.59	12.33	10.96	1.98	12.94
J	23.36	9.37	13.99	1.53	15.52	12.86	1.48	14.33
J	15.11	5.60	9.51	2.31	11.82	10.30	1.19	11.48
A	16.96	5.23	11.73	1.20	12.93	9.66	2.27	11.92
S	23.78	7.40	16.38	1.73	18.11	13.28	0.35	13.62
O	25.06	7.04	18.02	2.80	20.81	15.06	2.31	17.37
N	26.79	8.32	18.48	2.50	20.97	15.63	3.74	19.37
D	26.89	8.35	18.54	1.70	20.35	15.24	5.82	21.05
1949 J	13.86	6.69	7.17	1.79	8.96	6.22	3.04	9.26
F	17.20	7.91	9.29	1.21	10.49	8.04	0.62	8.65
M	25.57	8.51	17.06	1.97	19.03	16.97	0.50	17.47
A	26.69	9.25	17.43	2.38	19.81	19.65	1.63	21.28
M	26.71	10.19	16.51	3.23	19.74	18.63	1.01	19.64
J	30.10	10.09	20.01	3.21	23.22	18.97	0.88	19.85
J	25.38	8.06	17.32	5.15	22.48	20.78	2.21	22.99
A	20.48	6.33	14.14	3.42	17.56	12.56	1.22	13.78
S	30.89	9.38	21.51	2.89	24.41	19.50	1.74	21.24
O	28.13	8.55	19.58	3.29	22.87	21.44	2.20	23.64
N	19.72	5.82	13.90	4.24	18.14	13.46	0.77	14.23
D	25.92	7.39	18.53	2.71	21.24	15.92	1.65	17.57
1950 J	28.53	7.60	20.93			20.81	1.00	21.81

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS ⁽¹⁾					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER				
	Domestic Types			All Types		Production ⁽²⁾	Shipments ⁽²⁾	Factory stocks end of period ⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports					
Thousands										
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.23	..
1929	..	..	..	..	..	8.35	..	..	2.06	..
1933	1.26	..	..	0.12	..	4.91	..	..	0.09	..
1938	4.41	..	..	1.12	0.46	8.82	..	..	1.16	2.32
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1940	4.43	..	..	1.75	0.13	9.79	..	..	1.42	0.29
1941	5.34	..	..	0.23	0.19	10.69	..	..	0.28	0.07
1942	3.15	..	..	0.01	0.06	5.60	..	..	0.08	—
1943	0.03	..	..	0.01	0.01	1.10	..	..	—	—
1944	0.02	..	..	—	—	2.94	..	..	—	0.01
1945	0.20	..	..	0.04	—	4.40	..	..	0.05	0.23
1946	4.79	4.78	0.63	0.92	0.06	9.59	9.94	0.71	1.23	0.62
1947	8.12	8.05	1.89	3.45	0.44	18.23	18.18	1.27	5.60	1.39
1948	11.57	11.60	1.63	0.09	1.38	26.91	26.76	3.05	0.13	1.15
1949	14.82	14.70	3.15	0.05	1.07	29.24	28.57	11.06	0.02	0.97
1948 F	10.79	10.65	1.48	0.63	0.48	23.62	23.16	1.54	0.37	0.34
M	10.37	10.77	1.09	0.09	0.78	26.78	27.50	0.83	0.33	1.63
A	10.54	9.83	1.79	0.02	0.68	27.64	27.41	1.06	0.08	1.04
M	11.04	11.45	1.39	0.03	0.82	24.72	24.69	1.09	0.02	1.43
J	12.19	11.85	1.73	0.07	0.70	28.68	27.67	2.10	0.03	0.91
J	11.79	12.37	1.14	0.06	1.40	19.68	20.24	1.54	0.02	0.62
A	9.53	9.65	1.03	0.05	1.92	25.25	24.45	2.34	0.01	2.03
S	12.35	11.44	1.94	0.03	1.42	30.71	29.92	3.13	0.05	0.72
O	12.74	12.93	1.75	0.03	3.16	28.96	29.46	2.62	0.02	1.32
N	14.26	13.53	2.49	0.03	3.24	30.75	30.27	3.11	0.01	1.44
D	12.15	13.00	1.63	0.03	1.82	30.89	30.94	3.05	0.01	1.37
1949 J	13.33	13.32	1.65	0.02	0.27	32.09	31.94	3.20	0.01	0.77
F	13.32	12.97	2.00	0.02	0.92	29.34	29.66	2.87	0.02	0.66
M	15.88	16.15	1.72	0.03	1.26	34.11	32.99	3.99	0.05	0.69
A	12.60	12.83	1.50	0.04	2.51	29.33	29.07	4.25	0.01	1.31
M	13.84	14.03	1.30	0.03	1.15	29.78	28.32	5.72	0.02	1.58
J	15.81	15.27	1.84	0.09	0.89	29.48	29.30	5.90	0.04	0.96
J	14.11	14.44	1.51	0.08	1.47	18.71	20.12	4.48	0.01	1.38
A	15.33	15.33	1.51	0.13	0.76	28.45	27.01	5.93	0.03	0.83
S	16.73	15.83	2.42	0.05	0.91	29.34	29.63	5.64	0.01	0.88
O	15.77	15.06	3.13	0.08	0.60	29.52	29.70	5.47	0.01	0.72
N	17.07	15.57	4.63	0.03	1.55	32.58	29.67	8.38	0.02	0.93
D	14.07	15.55	3.15	0.03	0.51	28.16	25.49	11.06	0.02	0.92
1950 J				0.03	0.10				0.04	0.89

⁽¹⁾ As of May 1949 Newfoundland is included. ⁽²⁾ Does not include apartment-type machines.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE 35 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production ⁽¹⁾	Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	Average Price per Set ⁽²⁾
		Table	Console	Total					
		Thousands						Thousand dollars	Dollars
1926	3.5	..	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..
1929	12.5	..	..	..	..	9.9	..	..	..
1933	9.4	..	..	10.9	13.1	..	..	..	..
1938	20.2	11.3	7.8	20.9	57.0	3.3	..	1,656	52
1939	29.0	21.1	7.6	30.9	60.9	4.9	0.1	1,667	32
1940	40.4	24.8	7.3	36.6	97.4	2.0	0.1	1,962	23
1941	32.2	22.9	5.2	33.3	50.1	0.3	0.6	1,940	27
1942	14.8	12.4	3.0	17.4	13.7	0.2	0.2	1,200	29
1943	0.1	..	..	1.9	0.7	0.3	—	..	..
1944	—	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	..	..
1945	4.2	..	..	3.7	6.3	0.1	—	..	..
1946	50.3	43.5	1.7	47.4	16.6	3.5	1.2	2,404	34
1947	82.0	55.1	6.2	69.7	108.2	9.3	4.4	5,017	38
1948	51.0	33.4	7.6	49.7	104.5	0.2	2.3	4,059	37
1949						4.5	2.8		
1948 J	48.4	26.3	5.1	39.0	120.5	0.3	1.4	3,720	43
F	75.7	24.8	4.4	35.8	153.3	0.3	3.4	3,231	42
M	56.4	24.0	6.5	40.6	168.5	0.2	1.3	3,978	42
A	56.1	17.7	7.5	31.2	193.0	0.3	1.0	3,022	37
M	43.5	17.6	3.9	33.6	203.6	0.4	2.1	2,828	35
J	40.0	17.9	2.2	30.8	213.4	0.3	0.4	2,089	40
J	21.6	13.0	1.0	20.3	213.2	0.2	1.1	1,251	38
A	33.2	33.3	6.5	48.8	196.8	0.1	2.4	3,350	32
S	54.2	54.1	13.5	78.7	168.5	0.2	2.2	6,100	33
O	48.4	54.6	14.8	76.5	138.3	0.2	3.4	6,355	34
N	63.7	58.3	14.3	80.7	118.1	0.2	2.7	6,538	34
D	70.2	59.5	11.8	80.4	104.5	0.3	6.3	6,242	34
1949 J	36.8	25.0	6.7	40.8	100.0	1.4	2.1	3,308	31
F	46.7	27.0	5.4	44.3	102.4	1.6	2.9	3,329	32
M	74.4	33.2	5.7	55.3	119.0	2.1	3.9	4,051	33
A	56.8	23.4	5.0	50.4	120.1	3.9	3.2	3,777	31
M	59.3	24.4	4.4	50.1	128.2	3.3	5.2	3,537	31
J	79.4	34.5	3.0	63.4	143.3	3.8	2.5	3,861	34
J	27.9	23.8	3.9	42.8	127.2	6.5	2.5	2,847	36
A	82.5	24.6	5.7	49.6	158.6	9.8	1.5	3,383	32
S	45.9	40.9	11.9	64.1	139.5	9.1	1.3	5,233	34
O	54.4	42.5	13.9	72.0	120.8	6.2	2.5	6,336	33
N	83.6	56.1	15.6	85.5	117.5	4.1	2.5	7,762	37
D						2.2	3.2		
1950 J						1.8	2.0		

76 Note: Data on production, shipments and stocks include television sets as of September 1949. Data on imports have hereto included television sets.

Newfoundland data are included as of May, 1949.

⁽¹⁾ Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.

⁽²⁾ Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.

Source: Monthly Report, Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Montreal- Maison- neuve	Quebec	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
Thousand dollars												
1926	13,032	64	2,643	328	59	120	108	261	92	302	258	80
1929	19,579	434	3,839	474	63	124	147	584	137	201	284	46
1933	1,815	50	471	60	16	2	18	43	12	46	76	10
1938	5,068	118	850	162	63	64	45	194	51	59	432	62
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1940	6,690	116	953	147	138	39	78	464	70	87	317	58
1941	8,421	170	1,062	221	125	68	217	415	90	82	408	223
1942	6,387	73	977	133	45	24	146	275	45	60	598	49
1943	5,128	67	810	165	54	15	58	185	56	66	276	34
1944	8,025	233	1,556	298	102	53	57	274	71	91	243	44
1945	11,414	160	1,828	363	146	116	89	463	150	138	251	120
1946	22,262	250	4,470	505	197	240	228	539	229	333	587	214
1947	22,296	304	4,233	467	186	105	251	662	266	409	679	272
1948	30,696	450	6,176	695	422	206	241	1,475	527	565	709	248
1949	34,720 ^r	582	7,502	694	381	259	323	1,537	440	863	850	206
1948 J	10,077	90	1,481	219	370	18	19	394	140	216	134	33
F	13,066	84	1,779	1,516	136	58	56	328	1,154	205	654	50
M	24,582	153	4,581	509	143	52	82	622	411	396	712	81
A	38,722	328	9,696	752	657	309	353	1,807	318	608	1,876	322
M	37,264	490	7,008	422	181	367	341	2,612	380	477	436	866
J	40,740	662	9,216	954	352	272	849	1,130	630	671	1,154	347
J	41,544	867	5,939	870	885	601	563	4,566	1,928	863	443	250
A	36,734	224	6,023	1,302	954	147	167	1,068	418	576	546	420
S	32,791	973	6,679	290	326	120	80	442	292	846	448	205
O	29,617	293	7,531	574	460	425	111	1,190	253	489	600	276
N	31,212	745	6,590	582	407	61	235	1,545	278	677	1,204	85
D	32,006	485	7,591	354	199	50	35	1,993	124	757	298	38
1949 J	20,832	200	7,166	108	97	85	66	800	490	552	359	144
F	17,525	261	4,895	327	75	35	19	681	94	1,130	271	44
M	33,401	217	9,207	169	141	145	147	2,752	512	397	199	54
A	45,786	1,075	14,324	593	1,417	675	500	1,761	388	691	1,765	405
M	44,645	697	6,571	315	414	314	410	1,678	757	1,393	2,068	594
J	39,521	383	6,954	944	300	929	274	1,750	381	567	947	286
J	35,298	634	6,283	386	478	150	178	1,374	500	1,078	868	364
A	36,313	262	8,646	630	562	114	187	1,560	463	921	531	211
S	39,864	214	8,516	371	145	216	23	1,253	604	1,921	593	183
O	34,564	1,802	4,434	772	317	163	474	1,618	517	775	896	110
N	33,706 ^r	549	7,586	3,045	342	150	712	1,306	471	473	699	58
D	35,190 ^r	692	5,446	668	286	137	882	1,908	108	462	1,011	17
1950 J	17,653 ^p	568	3,117	283	242	27	2	838	189	605	1,010	8

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown historically were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the years listed above. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December 1946.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ONTARIO				MANI- TOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catha- rines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winni- peg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	New West- minster	Van- couver	Victoria
Thousand dollars												
1926	78	2,169	991	463	886	354	168	167	154	62	1,911	58
1929	119	3,975	718	819	921	835	492	951	473	84	1,798	322
1933	10	368	6	58	62	31	9	37	36	10	130	28
1938	31	711	81	128	165	40	37	76	234	58	685	72
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	98	524	67
1940	104	880	168	220	277	88	96	223	220	72	671	147
1941	132	764	346	396	334	96	59	223	285	71	768	179
1942	59	638	384	341	246	63	17	280	281	33	500	85
1943	52	493	198	282	159	39	32	166	560	41	389	90
1944	55	588	285	308	368	95	37	318	480	92	1,050	146
1945	79	960	163	416	652	233	198	607	666	124	1,404	250
1946	169	1,845	468	965	991	502	528	979	1,252	226	2,345	409
1947	162	2,652	488	853	1,458	275	466	882	1,104	227	1,823	378
1948	198	2,586	781	1,013	1,553	423	173	1,163	2,261	243	3,104	488
1949	365	2,740	873	1,735	1,258	510	392	1,825	3,340	137	2,753	844
1948 J	35	1,674	97	131	91	32	90	665	173	113	1,609	220
F	69	1,514	206	525	198	34	8	361	529	112	1,767	449
M	91	4,920	378	1,498	469	66	30	542	775	267	4,193	525
A	271	1,523	765	1,672	1,757	149	141	902	2,622	186	3,350	417
M	289	1,751	929	1,190	1,861	799	277	2,518	2,917	132	4,026	547
J	172	2,352	553	1,462	1,469	529	383	2,361	4,126	357	3,532	646
J	157	2,810	4,220	1,042	2,200	333	188	1,160	2,420	1,020	2,805	472
A	262	1,766	558	935	3,854	243	208	1,436	5,593	220	3,600	272
S	295	3,273	726	1,035	1,008	2,378	353	1,304	2,093	144	3,108	605
O	431	2,453	219	1,197	1,287	217	186	983	1,559	134	2,917	379
N	200	1,824	287	1,044	1,009	241	167	1,241	2,931	74	4,990	1,122
D	109	5,171	429	423	3,436	50	48	483	1,398	161	1,345	202
1949 J	105	746	209	1,202	450	79	11	295	2,279	119	3,356	478
F	93	1,275	145	1,535	200	524	110	298	585	52	2,692	228
M	172	3,322	721	1,471	1,774	182	133	1,259	2,318	174	2,917	665
A	213	2,102	649	2,774	1,039	862	438	1,531	3,510	230	2,605	311
M	681	3,233	685	1,892	1,521	435	521	4,216	5,426	197	3,770	433
J	646	1,719	505	2,538	1,439	470	440	2,733	5,148	258	2,373	1,237
J	409	2,706	4,004	1,111	1,380	1,127	163	1,036	2,899	119	2,561	1,282
A	226	3,828	730	1,152	1,036	336	345	1,719	4,390	58	2,527	585
S	396	1,229	614	2,169	3,218	821	1,197	1,931	5,958	129	3,579	291
O	327	1,763	335	1,464	1,668	195	308	1,401	3,863	108	2,950	3,711
N	881	1,783	433	2,498	1,111	187	234	1,627	1,619	129	2,090	764
D	236	9,176	1,444	1,010	259	907	801	3,851	2,087	73	1,621	141
1950 J	306	4,072	290	660	288	25	132	806	540	24	1,444	312

Value of Building Permits: by Provinces⁽¹⁾

Issued by 507 municipalities

TABLE 36 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars										
1948	53,950	83	1,073	1,110	12,945	22,400	2,672	1,167	4,423	8,079
1949	62,095 ^r	60	1,102	716	14,141 ^r	27,831 ^r	2,679	1,568	6,285	7,713 ^r
1949 F	27,632 ^r	15	512	199	7,327	12,269 ^r	1,031	712	1,185	4,383
M	57,688 ^r	4	478	356	12,602	26,947 ^r	2,233	433	5,051	9,583
A	83,613 ^r	43	1,709	1,012	23,988	36,629 ^r	3,501	1,977	6,855	7,900
M	85,414 ^r	145	1,588	1,074	14,311	41,099 ^r	3,729	1,781	11,167	10,520
J	80,268 ^r	122	1,086	1,971	19,312	33,582 ^r	3,457	2,806	9,337	8,595
J	70,364 ^r	86	1,322	733	14,004	34,423 ^r	3,504	2,243	5,341	8,708
A	69,744 ^r	66	806	1,145	16,453	29,182 ^r	3,321	1,380	7,936	9,455
S	69,726 ^r	53	1,097	767	14,342	28,241 ^r	5,007	3,298	9,295	7,627
O	60,251 ^r	81	2,268	578	11,184 ^r	25,271 ^r	2,964	1,032	6,135	10,738
N	62,199 ^r	14	1,045	417	18,778 ^r	29,001 ^r	1,922	717	3,964 ^r	6,342 ^r
D	49,358 ^r	46	994	156	8,688 ^r	26,736 ^r	957	2,014	6,455 ^r	3,311 ^r
1950 J	30,338	2	1,359	299	8,161	16,121	394	262	1,383	2,358

Value of Building Permits: by Types⁽¹⁾

Issued by 507 municipalities

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL						INDUS- TRIAL	COM- MERCIAL	INSTITU- TIONAL	OTHER	
	New					Repair					
	Total	Mari- times	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces						British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1948	29,186	896	7,189	11,861	4,513	4,726	2,474	4,268	11,251	6,388	384
1949	34,328 ^r	657	7,923 ^r	15,928 ^r	5,980 ^r	3,841 ^r	2,780 ^r	3,355	12,486 ^r	8,599 ^r	546
1949 F	13,024 ^r	178	3,884	6,149 ^r	1,254	1,559	1,273	1,873	8,242	3,070	150
M	33,089	256	8,171	14,190	4,983	5,490	2,274	3,215	12,435 ^r	6,112	563
A	49,909 ^r	965	11,755	23,670 ^r	8,162	5,358	3,543	3,315	16,634 ^r	9,729	483
M	52,603 ^r	1,331	9,876	26,075 ^r	9,805	5,516	6,297	2,036	16,993	6,887	598
J	47,302 ^r	1,250	12,440	22,058 ^r	6,883	4,670	4,329	1,727	15,403 ^r	11,025	482
J	39,778 ^r	872	7,810	21,160 ^r	5,772	4,164	3,010	3,212	13,807 ^r	9,200	1,357
A	39,136 ^r	727	7,549	17,976 ^r	8,369	4,517	3,062 ^r	4,238	13,610 ^r	9,392	306
S	41,662	455	9,623	16,279	11,083	4,223	2,962	4,921	13,137 ^r	6,512	533
O	30,345 ^r	743	6,314 ^r	13,557 ^r	5,525	4,206	2,737 ^r	3,463	12,322	10,594	790
N	31,619 ^r	524	9,580 ^r	14,481 ^r	3,743 ^r	3,291 ^r	1,740 ^r	3,550 ^r	14,864 ^r	9,915	511
D	22,793 ^r	358	5,583	9,951 ^r	5,446	1,455 ^r	1,074 ^r	2,851	7,062 ^r	14,992 ^r	586 ^r
1950 J	8,437	164	2,527	4,908	296	541	1,318	6,297	9,201	4,808	277

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Building Materials: Production

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CEMENT PRODUCTS ⁽¹⁾			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽²⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile	Building Brick ⁽⁴⁾		Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
				Production ⁽³⁾	Producers' Stocks						
1926	..	..	..	29.86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	38.22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	..	5.64	..	..	21	..	76	..	..
1938	..	..	..	12.40	..	..	39	65	26	1.88	8.30
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1940	..	..	..	15.93	..	..	51	114	36	2.87	10.90
1941	..	..	..	17.41	..	..	65	106	58	3.16	14.12
1942	..	..	..	14.11	..	..	60	87	75	3.45	12.89
1943	..	..	..	11.56	..	..	72	91	84	3.22	13.28
1944	..	..	..	12.90	..	..	92	101	85	3.04	12.82
1945	..	..	..	16.69	..	..	128	101	89	3.54	13.73
1946	799	1,447	7.25	22.70	17.63	251	165	131	122	4.36	13.48
1947	1,197	2,289	11.24	24.85	20.40	330	174	140	144	4.83	16.92
1948	1,789	3,453	13.28	25.50	19.82	422	170	96	109	5.21	18.39
1949	2,540	4,039	9.76	27.12	30.10	364	178	93	106	4.54	18.56
1948 F	935	2,011	10.23	18.37	22.62	370	165	120	111	5.86	15.35
M	1,374	2,351	12.90	19.69	21.25	495	172	143	132	5.56	17.84
A	1,540	3,252	12.06	21.44	19.21	312	164	84	113	5.52	17.96
M	1,869	3,759	14.42	24.36	18.47	452	179	64	92	5.57	18.41
J	2,110	4,248	15.44	29.66	19.83	408	175	65	104	4.51	17.96
J	1,639	4,301	16.18	30.96	21.35	464	174	64	97	4.84	19.06
A	2,174	4,158	17.29	29.25	22.32	391	200	66	111	4.76	19.36
S	2,262	3,807	17.99	29.63	20.96	439	199	110	130	5.90	18.66
O	2,619	3,984	13.46	30.09	20.66	476	198	114	158	5.72	19.07
N	2,634	4,163	11.28	28.84	19.50	484	155	120	90	5.50	19.10
D	1,702	3,302	8.38	25.80	19.82	468	99	75	71	3.78	21.10
1949 J	1,726	3,087	6.88	21.66	19.49	408	108	88	51	3.44	20.15
F	861	3,042	8.02	20.09	19.96	431	85	63	60	3.32	20.13
M	1,740	3,513	8.34	22.33	19.33	386	103	63	72	3.69	22.97
A	2,169	3,856	8.07	23.04	21.63	360	134	63	62	4.01	21.73
M	2,877	4,567	10.97	28.71	22.39	383	209	89	106	3.64	20.84
J	3,159	4,988	11.99	31.27	24.60	413	241	86	135	4.10	21.10
J	3,190	4,568	10.98	30.01	25.66	342	242	75	124	4.21	12.20
A	2,895	4,540	11.25	30.56	26.03	309	263	120	151	5.60	13.90
S	4,009	4,464	10.26	30.71	26.27	328	284	148	156	5.76	14.92
O	4,329	4,213	11.15	32.49	28.02	330	244	128	153	6.06	18.32
N	2,300	4,610	9.90	29.67	29.07	321	151	119	126	6.42	19.31
D	1,224	3,025	9.29	24.90	30.10	356	77	77	73	4.21	17.18
1950 J							102	71	53	5.74	14.06

⁽¹⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.⁽²⁾Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. ⁽³⁾Prior to 1947 data on producers' sales were used to indicate production. Annual and monthly production for 1947, 1948 and 1949 are obtained by adjusting producers' sales for changes in inventories. ⁽⁴⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board, D.B.S.

Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales**TABLE 37** - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUC- TION	EXPORTS ⁽³⁾	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick ⁽¹⁾	Structural Tile ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Drain Tile ⁽¹⁾	Sawn Lumber		Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes and Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Pigments Varnishes ⁽⁴⁾
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241
1938	460	12.4	5.9	1,072	314.0	138.9	3,025	1.0	6.4	4.8	2,026
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1940	630	15.9	8.8	879	385.7	204.3	3,914	2.0	12.2	6.1	2,509
1941	697	17.4	9.8	1,027	411.8	190.2	3,606	2.2	14.8	6.9	3,349
1942	761	14.1	9.2	972	411.3	180.5	3,674	1.7	13.6	6.2	3,814
1943	609	11.6	7.0	1,083	363.6	143.9	3,002	1.2	11.4	6.1	3,756
1944	599	12.9	7.3	1,140	376.0	155.2	3,774	1.3	11.8	5.4	4,092
1945	706	16.7	7.9	1,116	376.2	164.8	3,317	1.5	13.7	5.8	4,033
1946	963	22.7	10.8	1,504	423.6	172.4	3,644	2.1	10.1	4.9	4,925
1947	994	24.6	12.5	1,644	489.8	227.2	5,852	2.7	10.5	6.4	5,893
1948	1,175	25.5	13.0	1,440	455.3	205.0	8,005	3.8	12.0	7.1	6,855
1949	1,326	26.3	13.9	1,617	440.8	181.7	5,382	3.7	16.8	7.5	6,565
1947 D	632	23.6	11.9	1,341	287.6	293.9	5,479	3.2	7.5	6.6	4,633
1948 J	500	16.8	12.4	821	383.0	217.9	7,593	3.2	14.6	6.9	6,278
F	647	17.2	8.7	630	411.0	196.9	6,334	3.3	12.9	5.7	7,048
M	1,072	21.1	9.9	471	445.7	196.5	7,823	3.7	13.6	7.1	7,628
A	1,268	23.5	10.4	514	359.0	184.1	9,678	3.7	13.4	7.2	8,684
M	1,412	25.1	12.7	1,371	502.1	208.6	13,687	3.5	9.8	6.6	8,557
J	1,453	28.3	15.6	2,115	626.0	193.9	9,199	3.5	11.4	8.0	8,370
J	1,418	29.4	13.9	1,931	641.2	217.1	8,819	2.8	7.6	6.5	6,787
A	1,432	28.3	14.4	1,969	587.1	213.1	5,631	3.7	10.6	7.7	6,996
S	1,475	31.0	14.4	2,111	521.8	264.9	7,181	4.3	14.9	7.8	5,813
O	1,373	30.4	14.5	2,154	388.3	213.6	6,421	4.2	10.7	8.0	5,839
N	1,308	30.0	15.9	1,946	321.7	189.9	8,430	4.9	13.9	7.3	5,766
D	742	25.5	13.9	1,249	277.0	163.4	5,262	4.8	10.4	7.1	4,493
1949 J	621	22.0	13.3	995	336.3	140.6	5,360	4.5	16.7	7.2	5,567
F	908	19.6	12.6	944	361.1	132.5	4,052	3.7	15.1	6.5	6,158
M	1,402	23.0	14.4	1,159	427.7	146.5	4,660	4.0	20.1	7.5	6,704
A	1,535	20.7	10.2	1,105	317.3	145.3	6,413	3.1	17.1	7.7	8,001
M	1,470	27.9	12.5	1,618	528.8	166.5	5,960	2.9	17.6	8.1	8,680
J	1,626	29.1	15.0	2,099	681.1	159.3	4,984	2.5	21.1	8.2	8,722
J	1,521	29.0	15.0	1,967	587.6	169.2	4,475	2.1	14.4	4.5	6,342
A	1,653	30.2	16.1	2,719	576.5	177.9	5,737	3.2	15.7	7.5	6,819
S	1,559	30.5	16.3	1,859	473.7	212.3	5,076	4.4	16.5	8.3	5,954
O	1,466	30.7	14.5	2,058	378.8	269.1	5,774	4.5	13.6	7.8	6,039
N	1,383	28.6	14.6	1,860	316.3	243.1	7,157	5.2	18.2	8.3	5,547
D	763	23.9	13.0	1,021	304.0	218.2	4,939	4.2	15.7	8.0	4,244
1950 J						142.5	3,241				

⁽¹⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May 1949.⁽²⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.⁽³⁾Planks and boards.⁽⁴⁾Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures for 1946 to 1948 are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops

TABLE 38

	PRODUCTION					ACREAGE				
	1935-39 Average	1946	1947	1948	1949	1935-39 Average	1946	1947	1948	1949
	Millions					Million acres				
Canada										
Wheat.....bus.	312.4	413.7	341.8	393.3	386.3 ^r	25.60	24.45	24.26	23.88 ^r	27.54
Oats.....bus.	338.1	371.1	278.7	358.8	317.9 ^r	13.25	12.07	11.05	11.20	11.39
Barley.....bus.	88.9	148.9	141.4	155.0	120.4	4.29	6.26	7.47	6.50	6.02
Rye.....bus.	9.2	8.8	13.2	25.3	10.0	0.82	0.72	1.16	2.10	1.18
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.5	6.4	12.2	17.7	2.3	0.31	0.84	1.57	1.88	0.32
Mixed grain..bus.	38.5	53.0	34.9	61.9	55.9 ^r	1.17	1.32	1.15	1.54	1.68
Shelled corn..bus.	7.0	10.7	6.7	12.4	13.7	0.17	0.25	0.18	0.25	0.27
Buckwheat...bus.	7.6	4.9	5.2	4.0	3.6 ^r	0.38	0.22	0.29	0.19	0.17
Peas, dry....bus.	1.3	2.3	1.8	1.5	0.9	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.08	0.06
Beans, dry....bus.	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.09
Potatoes.....tons	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.7	0.52	0.52	0.50	0.51	0.51
Turnips.....tons	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.19	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11
Hay and clover tons	13.6	14.4	16.2	16.1	12.1 ^r	8.77	9.88	10.20	9.75	9.50
Alfalfa.....tons	2.1	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.6	0.85	1.26	1.14	1.32	1.49
Fodder corn..tons	4.0	4.0	3.9	5.1	5.5	0.46	0.46	0.48	0.54	0.57
Grain hay....tons	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.10	0.92	0.89	0.85	0.74
Sugar beets..tons	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.08
Tobacco.....lbs.	76.6	141.4	106.7	126.6		0.07	0.11	0.13	0.11	0.12
Prairie Provinces										
Wheat.....bus.	290.6	393.0	320.0	356.0 ^r	337.0	24.70	23.73	23.36	22.82 ^r	26.49
Oats.....bus.	197.3	247.0	194.0	224.0	190.0	8.70	8.52	7.90	7.54	7.34
Barley.....bus.	67.8	134.0	131.0	142.0	109.0	3.55	5.80	7.04	6.08	5.62
Rye.....bus.	7.8	7.3	11.6	22.4	7.6	0.74	0.64	1.07	1.97	1.06
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.4	6.2	11.6	16.8	2.1	0.30	0.82	1.51	1.81	0.30
Summer fallow...						15.68	20.42	19.44	19.99	20.96

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products⁽¹⁾

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total	Wheat Including Participa- tion Payments	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vege- tables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products
Million dollars												
1926	240.86	104.84	16.18	7.11	1.85	6.47	4.67	21.06	24.50	28.00	13.23	12.95
1927	235.23	97.37	16.39	5.44	2.25	7.14	4.73	24.38	21.42	29.07	14.80	12.24
1928	268.12	116.19	21.77	4.48	1.70	8.08	4.97	29.87	19.55	31.58	16.76	13.18
1929	234.07	86.48	17.09	5.11	1.53	8.17	4.94	28.88	21.35	30.71	16.63	13.19
1930	160.14	44.52	7.20	4.44	1.79	8.09	4.59	18.29	18.66	26.42	15.38	10.76
1931	112.61	25.79	5.28	3.10	1.78	6.65	3.58	13.95	11.97	21.33	11.08	8.12
1932	97.13	31.47	4.32	1.99	1.55	5.67	2.76	10.31	8.36	16.96	7.40	6.33
1933	100.51	31.14	4.26	2.61	1.63	6.73	2.70	9.87	9.73	17.79	7.50	6.56
1934	122.90	37.36	6.41	3.29	1.81	7.24	3.07	11.67	14.70	20.49	8.91	7.96
1935	129.87	37.84	5.08	2.46	2.69	7.87	3.27	16.09	15.02	21.77	9.18	8.60
1936	145.03	38.34	9.13	4.45	2.36	7.47	3.52	16.72	18.34	24.73	10.27	9.70
1937	160.00	37.38	9.21	3.47	4.20	8.92	3.96	23.73	20.35	27.59	10.38	10.81
1938	165.20	47.16	7.22	2.81	5.07	9.18	3.56	18.75	18.51	29.74	12.59	10.62
1939	179.25	54.48	7.32	4.95	4.86	9.07	3.78	23.60	19.09	28.45	13.06	10.58
1940	187.06	46.93	7.27	4.59	2.31	9.14	5.22	26.70	26.43	31.77	14.21	12.50
1941	224.09	43.45	10.90	5.24	3.11	12.29	5.71	33.90	37.72	41.35	16.08	14.36
1942	274.80	36.00	20.51	6.99	5.61	14.02	6.84	40.47	48.54	54.73	23.84	17.24
1943	351.87	51.61	42.12	8.92	5.30	16.32	8.46	43.61	62.88	60.84	30.91	20.91
1944	457.24	126.26	39.04	9.04	5.67	20.12	9.50	48.91	74.11	67.07	32.91	24.62
1945	423.69	84.25	37.10	9.56	7.70	18.81	10.29	67.29	58.96	67.47	38.11	24.16
1946	435.70	95.58	31.49	11.13	8.80	23.85	12.81	69.04	51.07	71.60	36.24	24.10
1947	490.57	105.18	54.65	10.38	11.69	24.09	13.84	58.82	60.10	81.38	42.89	27.57
1948	612.47 ⁽²⁾	140.04	53.25 ⁽²⁾	12.82	9.59	24.75	15.77	108.42	75.22	97.40	45.28	29.93
1945 4th qtr.	533.59	126.33	52.19	12.05	7.32	20.97	18.53	92.49	60.76	54.90	49.09	38.96
1946 1st qtr.	295.78	29.10	20.60	9.61	23.66	6.19	10.36	54.59	54.76	45.18	25.94	15.78
2nd qtr.	326.52	34.61	16.77	5.17	—	9.75	15.19	52.64	50.60	88.14	34.65	19.01
3rd qtr.	528.10	141.94	43.48	16.60	—	52.74	2.65	77.20	37.66	91.99	39.88	23.97
4th qtr.	592.39	176.67	45.10	13.15	11.52	26.73	23.06	91.71	61.25	61.09	44.48	37.62
1947 1st qtr.	333.78	49.42	21.43	9.23	37.95	7.56	10.94	43.93	48.91	50.94	34.77	18.70
2nd qtr.	390.51	62.76	25.09	5.04	—	9.88	16.09	53.15	61.96	92.63	38.03	25.89
3rd qtr.	549.33	143.63	67.45	12.34	—	51.56	2.93	55.74	45.59	109.09	37.95	23.07
4th qtr.	688.65	164.89	104.62	14.90	8.79	27.34	25.39	82.47	83.96	72.85	60.82	42.62
1948 1st qtr.	380.01	26.36	16.34	13.15	28.67	7.62	13.28	67.77	87.53	63.16	38.34	17.78
2nd qtr.	541.35	148.82	27.28	7.45	—	9.33	18.73	76.50	72.63	115.94	42.03	22.63
3rd qtr.	820.18	271.08	80.09	16.77	—	56.26	3.32	130.93	57.15	128.98	44.85	30.77
4th qtr.	696.60	113.88	77.55	13.92	9.67	25.78	27.77	158.50	83.57	81.53	55.89	48.56
1949 1st qtr.	412.63	36.84	28.20	10.14	40.39	8.09	14.01	90.24	72.11	62.14	34.74	15.74
2nd qtr.	651.43	238.02	39.41	5.15	—	10.27	19.41	98.61	70.89	103.86	41.04	24.78
3rd qtr.	730.16	261.98	55.96	13.78	—	49.16	3.19	105.75	60.73	110.68	42.53	26.39

⁽¹⁾ Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.⁽²⁾ Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a quarterly basis.

Source: Cash Income from Sale of Farm Products, D.B.S.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products⁽¹⁾

TABLE 39 - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunsw- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	240.86	2.43	3.44	4.05	24.59	63.89	22.46	72.79	40.63	6.59
1927	235.23	2.55	3.73	3.52	24.65	63.36	19.92	67.87	42.51	7.12
1928	268.12	2.43	4.10	3.51	27.76	67.49	20.74	80.38	53.43	8.28
1929	234.07	2.56	3.93	3.51	26.67	66.50	18.42	61.28	42.79	8.41
1930	160.14	2.09	4.12	3.37	21.65	54.49	12.09	30.60	23.88	7.85
1931	112.61	1.25	3.22	2.38	16.13	41.17	7.81	17.65	17.72	5.29
1932	97.13	0.85	2.63	1.77	12.45	31.10	7.16	19.41	17.19	4.57
1933	100.51	0.98	3.23	1.86	12.49	32.68	8.08	19.15	17.27	4.78
1934	122.90	1.21	3.36	2.37	15.79	36.76	10.83	23.34	23.78	5.46
1935	129.87	1.29	3.86	2.74	16.96	38.79	9.05	27.04	24.44	5.71
1936	145.03	1.66	3.90	3.08	19.00	44.24	11.81	31.46	23.63	6.25
1937	160.00	1.57	4.58	3.27	21.30	51.84	18.70	21.04	30.17	7.53
1938	165.20	1.44	4.66	3.02	22.42	52.57	16.26	23.29	33.56	7.98
1939	179.25	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1940	187.06	1.82	3.73	3.93	28.91	55.61	16.13	37.72	31.66	7.55
1941	224.09	1.94	4.58	4.66	35.69	69.49	20.59	40.44	36.73	9.99
1942	274.80	2.81	5.37	6.24	43.23	89.16	25.93	48.90	42.01	11.16
1943	351.87	3.52	6.36	7.79	49.59	96.53	36.54	81.92	55.12	14.51
1944	457.24	3.43	7.00	8.28	55.64	101.20	44.20	135.92	84.53	17.03
1945	423.69	4.12	6.82	8.90	59.10	113.32	38.30	102.41	71.98	18.75
1946	435.70	4.28	8.59	8.99	64.12	119.93	41.81	96.90	70.55	20.54
1947	490.57	4.45	8.05	9.61	71.29	135.32	45.35	107.37	86.00	23.14
1948	612.47 ⁽²⁾	5.63	9.16	11.23	88.04	167.09	60.72	130.14	112.25	25.29
1945 4th qtr.	533.59	5.15	8.45	10.95	67.96	118.89	56.36	144.04	95.78	26.00
1946 1st qtr.	295.78	3.74	5.87	7.82	43.28	99.38	21.74	50.44	51.13	12.37
2nd qtr.	326.52	4.22	8.32	7.94	65.61	102.30	25.48	55.31	44.00	13.35
3rd qtr.	528.10	4.60	9.79	8.71	73.59	142.59	67.09	134.13	63.23	24.37
4th qtr.	592.39	4.55	10.38	11.51	73.98	135.43	52.94	147.71	123.83	32.07
1947 1st qtr.	333.78	3.88	6.11	7.60	49.23	120.19	24.56	47.20	59.54	15.46
2nd qtr.	390.51	3.58	8.18	8.45	77.04	119.29	28.65	67.71	61.22	16.39
3rd qtr.	549.33	3.76	7.07	8.26	73.36	148.84	62.10	139.59	79.37	26.98
4th qtr.	688.65	6.60	10.82	14.14	85.50	152.95	66.08	174.98	143.87	33.72
1948 1st qtr.	380.01	5.30	7.17	10.30	61.69	143.24	24.33	40.48	70.91	16.60
2nd qtr.	541.35	5.30	8.72	10.80	89.64	141.48	48.62	124.69	94.81	17.29
3rd qtr.	820.18	5.42	8.94	9.58	97.88	207.54	109.48	213.71	136.94	30.69
4th qtr.	696.60	6.49	11.79	14.23	102.95	176.09	60.46	141.68	146.34	36.57
1949 1st qtr.	412.63	4.53	7.66	9.57	66.29	159.27	26.38	45.00	76.54	17.40
2nd qtr.	651.43	4.94	9.25	9.85	92.28	143.39	66.58	175.68	130.75	18.74
3rd qtr.	730.16	5.65	8.69	9.32	90.42	169.31	103.10	188.12	127.22	28.32

⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.⁽²⁾Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during the period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a provincial or quarterly basis.

Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE 40

Crop Years Ending July 31

WHEAT									
Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply ⁽¹⁾	Exports		Total wheat and wheat flour	End of period stocks	Available for export and carry-over	Apparent domestic disappear- ance	
			Wheat flour ⁽²⁾	Wheat ⁽³⁾					
Million bushels									
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.5	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.2
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.6	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.6
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	65.1	278.1	343.2	73.6	416.8	159.9
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	76.0	163.4	239.4	86.1	325.5	161.8
1947-48	86.1	341.8	428.7	61.5	133.5	195.0	77.7	272.7	156.0
1948-49 ^(p)	77.7	386.3 ^r	464.3 ^r	48.1	184.2	232.3	102.4 ^r	334.7 ^r	129.6 ^r
1949-50 ^(p)	102.4 ^r	367.4	469.8 ^r						

OATS					BARLEY					
Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply ⁽¹⁾	Exports ⁽³⁾ (4)	Apparent domestic disappear- ance	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply ⁽¹⁾	Exports ⁽³⁾	Apparent domestic disappear- ance	
Million bushels										
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4	71.2
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7	61.9
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1	53.8
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7	72.1
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	9.5	284.4	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.6	59.8 ^r
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	14.7	66.5
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	14.8	81.3
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7	92.6
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.6	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7	103.3
1941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.9	110.6	121.5	2.1	108.6
1942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8	166.9
1943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1	202.8
1944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4	172.3
1945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4	152.3
1946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.8	349.2	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9	143.2 ^r
1947-48	69.5	278.7	348.2	10.2	290.1	28.8	141.4	170.2	2.7 ^r	136.0 ^r
1948-49 ^(p)	47.9	358.8	406.9	23.2 ^r	323.1 ^r	31.4	155.0	186.5	21.7 ^r	135.1 ^r
1949-50 ^(p)	60.5 ^r	317.9 ^r	378.4 ^r			29.7 ^r	120.4	150.1 ^r		

⁽¹⁾Includes imports to the end of 1948-49 while in 1949-50 wheat imports are taken in as monthly data become available; inward shipments of oats and barley will be added at the end of the crop year.

⁽²⁾Figures of customs exports from 1945-46 to 1948-49 are adjusted to reflect actual physical movements from Canada. Previous to 1945-46 adjusted figures are not available. ⁽³⁾Prior to 1936-37 Canadian customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption. ⁽⁴⁾Includes customs exports of Canadian oatmeal and rolled oats.

Source: Grain Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS					COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Pork		Poultry
								Total	Cured or in cure	
Thousands					Million pounds					
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.7
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	152	66	99	473	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947	108	55	75	371	43.0	6.6	9.2	57.6	21.7	35.4
1948	124	66	64	374	35.3	6.9	6.3	32.4	14.3	17.2
1949	120	64	52	342	23.2	6.3	5.0	35.3	22.8	26.8
1948 F	102	27	46	446	39.7	3.5	7.3	81.6	23.3	26.8
M	108	62	47	497	36.0	2.9	6.2	87.4	23.3	21.9
A	103	105	26	420	28.6	4.1	4.6	83.5	20.9	16.8
M	96	105	14	397	24.2	5.7	3.1	84.3	21.0	13.0
J	94	88	23	345	21.5	5.8	2.1	74.7	19.2	10.8
J	96	73	44	256	19.5	6.5	1.8	62.2	19.9	9.5
A	122	72	100	215	23.0	7.4	2.7	43.9	18.3	8.8
S	163	70	127	234	24.4	7.8	3.9	27.7	14.4	10.9
O	165	66	138	321	30.1	8.6	4.8	27.6	14.9	14.2
N	188	60	104	410	37.6	8.5	6.5	31.6	17.6	17.1
D	123	34	43	376	35.3	6.9	6.3	32.4	14.3	17.2
1949 J	112	25	31	325	35.9	4.9	5.4	34.6	13.7	15.0
F	91	25	24	276	31.2 ^r	3.1	4.0	36.1 ^r	14.1 ^r	12.3 ^r
M	108	62	29	349	30.4	2.7	3.3	41.9	17.7	8.0
A	98	95	12	340	28.1	3.7	2.2	46.3	15.6	6.1
M	103	96	10	314	22.5	4.0	1.1	43.2	15.2	5.6
J	102	79	20	278	18.7	4.9	0.8	41.5	15.4	6.5
J	116	73	40	223	19.0	5.6	0.8	31.8	14.4	7.1
A	129	73	84	243	18.4	5.9	1.2	23.7	13.6	8.1
S	145	73	126	275	19.9	6.8	2.5	21.5	13.1	11.5
O	156	68	131	418	23.9	8.1	4.6	30.3	19.0	16.7
N	169	63	88	538	27.2	7.9	5.2	35.4	22.1	22.0
D	113	35	33	521	23.2	6.3	5.0	35.3	22.8	26.8
1950 J	120	32	27	363	21.8 ^r	4.6 ^r	4.3 ^r	26.2 ^r	11.6 ^r	25.0 ^r
F					16.5	2.8	3.2	25.9	11.5	21.7

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

TABLE 41 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers ⁽¹⁾	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog- Barley ratio Winnipeg (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs ⁽³⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, Steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 Dressed Toronto ⁽⁴⁾	Barley No. 1 Feed ⁽⁵⁾	Oats No. 2 C.W.
							Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
	1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100								
1926	126.8	100.0	100.0	22.6	..	..	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	123.7	107.0	112.5	17.2	..	..	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	92.2	59.4	59.7	17.7	..	..	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1938	101.8	73.2	81.3	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939	99.4	62.4	81.2	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1940	107.5	70.0	85.8	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410	0.351
1941	115.3	82.2	95.9	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942	126.5	100.1	109.2	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943	134.7	99.3	120.0	19.3	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944	137.9	106.2	121.3	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945	140.6	112.1	123.0	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946	145.0	106.5	130.1	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1947	157.5	132.5	143.9	18.2	83.6	88.8	14.20	22.01	0.930	0.667
1948	183.3	160.0	177.6	20.5	82.5	88.9	19.15	30.17	1.136	0.852
1949	190.4	157.6	182.7	19.5	88.7	82.9	20.65	30.42	1.224	0.788
1948 F	..	159.6	164.3	19.6	70.4	82.8	15.29	28.31	1.130	0.840
M	..	156.8	163.9	20.6	70.1	82.4	15.44	28.69	1.083	0.816
A	184.2	164.2	167.6	19.3	75.7	87.3	16.44	28.42	1.151	0.909
M	..	174.7	171.2	18.7	81.3	87.9	17.94	28.72	1.184	0.959
J	..	172.1	180.1	19.2	90.0	85.3	20.79	30.14	1.176	0.946
J	..	157.7	182.7	19.9	88.7	92.3	21.01	30.91	1.193	0.865
A	190.1	152.3	189.3	22.8	88.1	94.4	22.42	33.28	1.075	0.779
S	..	151.0	188.4	24.1	86.4	98.6	21.75	32.88	1.059	0.740
O	..	153.7	186.8	22.4	87.4	95.8	21.07	31.48	1.091	0.781
N	..	154.8	186.5	20.7	90.7	90.5	21.10	30.35	1.130	0.833
D	..	150.9	186.3	21.7	90.6	86.5	21.30	30.70	1.075	0.795
1949 J	187.7	149.6	184.0	21.0	88.7	81.9	21.03	30.93	1.105	0.774
F	..	143.7	178.3	21.2	81.6	74.7	18.82	30.10	1.074	0.759
M	..	143.7	180.9	22.0	83.6	78.5	19.89	31.05	1.076	0.761
A	191.1	147.0	183.5	21.5	91.3	79.6	21.08	30.09	1.136	0.809
M	..	148.0	183.4	21.0	92.6	76.4	21.18	29.85	1.165	0.785
J	..	153.1	184.8	21.5	88.5	76.0	21.46	31.66	1.174	0.769
J	..	160.5	184.6	19.8	84.6	76.2	21.13	32.63	1.235	0.789
A	192.3	166.2	184.5	20.2	83.3	92.6	20.91	32.79	1.235	0.749
S	..	168.0	183.7	17.2	91.8	96.6	20.98	29.81	1.356	0.774
O	..	169.9	181.7	15.9	88.6	87.6	19.78	29.10	1.398	0.807
N	..	171.4	182.5	15.5	92.6	86.4	20.33	28.60	1.418	0.844
D	..	170.1	180.7	16.6	97.3	87.7	21.25	28.44	1.310	0.830
1950 J		169.3	178.0	16.3	106.8	82.2	21.27	25.90	1.193	0.814

⁽¹⁾ Available for January, April and August only. 1948 and 1949 indexes are subject to revision.⁽²⁾ Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.⁽³⁾ Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.⁽⁴⁾ Prior to 1941 prices were quoted on a live weight basis.⁽⁵⁾ Prior to August 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, D.B.S.

Exports of Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

EXPORTS								
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds					Million dozen	Million pounds	
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	—	0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	—	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	—	0.10
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15	—	0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91	—	0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36	—	0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50	0.65	0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1947	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	4.84	1.07	1.26
1948	10.03	17.07	3.87	3.32	7.78	4.04	0.85	1.23
1949	8.35	5.59	0.94	4.39	6.26	2.48	0.35	0.35
1948 J	10.83	26.33	9.54	5.14	3.54	5.55	0.70	2.27
F	10.50	19.64	6.32	0.25	2.62	8.63	0.21	2.91
M	10.89	29.53	1.57	0.31	2.88	8.96	0.01	1.62
A	4.16	27.80	3.47	0.17	1.79	1.97	0.04	2.30
M	1.91	39.41	1.66	0.22	4.49	0.87	3.34	1.18
J	0.58	16.07	0.98	0.09	9.40	0.30	1.48	0.97
J	0.36	10.33	4.48	0.14	9.06	0.18	2.31	0.65
A	0.28	8.42	4.27	1.69	19.09	0.10	1.25	0.46
S	23.00	7.15	3.77	13.21	13.01	6.22	0.38	0.47
O	19.20	7.71	3.54	9.74	13.04	10.47	0.18	0.40
N	23.16	4.60	3.45	6.79	7.89	3.71	0.26	0.61
D	15.55	7.86	3.34	2.09	6.53	1.52	0.06	0.87
1949 J	5.89	8.04	2.65	0.06	5.60	5.60	0.07	0.82
F	3.20	4.49	1.10	0.03	3.78	3.82	—	0.53
M	6.63	3.36	0.80	0.03	2.92	0.28	0.06	1.31
A	2.84	4.04	0.90	1.60	2.21	0.22	0.55	0.45
M	3.84	4.12	0.86	2.54	6.25	0.61	0.53	0.09
J	5.26	2.22	1.12	8.33	4.94	0.49	1.01	0.52
J	4.30	1.73	1.11	17.42	2.85	0.18	0.69	0.01
A	9.22	1.37	0.61	16.41	7.13	0.19	0.87	0.11
S	10.26	0.41	0.87	4.76	5.32	5.23	0.13	0.04
O	15.11	5.39	0.43	0.51	5.25	10.23	0.14	0.06
N	18.87	15.03	0.32	0.48	11.36	2.53	0.03	0.17
D	14.77	16.93	0.56	0.51	17.52	0.40	0.07	0.14
1950 J	7.69	40.51	0.47	0.35	4.51	1.86	0.92	0.03

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales**TABLE 42**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS ⁽¹⁾		
	Total Milk	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese ⁽²⁾	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.17
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.42	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.06	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.60	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.19	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.71	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.01	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25
1945	1,469	334	24.48	15.56	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.74	30.94
1946	1,413	354	22.62	12.18	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.21
1947	1,437	347	24.25	10.16	28.20	1,953	43.82	30.72	23.29
1948	1,387	335	23.70	7.23	33.06	2,096	37.28	34.55	46.49
1949	1,399	340	23.30	9.48	30.88	2,058	56.08	44.23	51.97
1948 F	856	329	8.03	0.93	13.07	1,002	18.96	25.03	12.88
M	1,018	345	11.39	1.69	21.03	1,479	8.38	22.53	13.75
A	1,293	326	18.19	3.50	31.04	1,830	5.33	22.25	18.39
M	1,673	339	30.48	9.58	45.49	2,472	11.83	27.43	29.30
J	2,095	352	44.82	18.15	56.75	3,381	30.70	41.40	44.78
J	1,986	337	42.02	16.72	52.66	3,980	45.07	51.48	55.99
A	1,784	312	36.83	14.06	47.28	3,602	51.07	55.73	58.74
S	1,589	325	30.99	10.69	40.43	2,601	53.71	50.42	59.45
O	1,356	325	24.36	6.61	32.79	1,457	54.01	43.22	54.84
N	1,102	333	16.46	2.62	23.50	1,231	46.72	37.54	48.03
D	972	345	11.95	1.18	19.76	1,107	37.28	34.55	46.49
1949 J	921	349	9.83	0.72	16.45	959	27.68	31.26	39.69
F	853 ^r	327	8.41 ^r	0.55	15.29 ^r	1,029 ^r	18.77 ^r	27.87	33.97
M	1,057 ^r	353	11.99	1.36	24.38	1,499	12.73	24.66	37.59
A	1,337 ^r	328	19.83	5.29	35.23	1,900	13.54	23.73	45.17
M	1,750 ^r	340	32.08	14.37	46.58	2,622	24.03	29.15	62.42
J	2,036 ^r	361	41.26	20.62	49.84	3,580	43.58	32.11	72.70
J	1,892 ^r	341	38.51	18.51	41.71	3,732	59.73	29.68	83.30
A	1,755 ^r	325	34.31	16.08	38.02	3,815	70.26	28.91	85.97
S	1,602 ^r	330	30.85	15.03	33.39	1,882	75.83	36.66	84.10
O	1,422 ^r	331	24.84	12.37	31.99	1,530	75.29	46.17	80.77
N	1,137	340	15.90	6.24	20.71	1,157	66.35	47.25	62.02
D	1,022	359	11.71	2.66	16.74	999	56.08	44.23	51.97
1950 J			9.87	1.65	15.00	890	46.30 ^r	41.22 ^r	39.05
F			8.49	1.03	14.76	981	36.58	38.61	

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.⁽²⁾Series revised to exclude Factory Cheese other than Cheddar.⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks**TABLE 43**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings end of period
	Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Maritimes and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,687	102.3	66.5	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.8
1947	3,772	95.2	55.5	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.9
1948	5,003	106.4	58.4	48.0	36.1	23.3	12.9	4.3	1.8	37.6
1949	4,472	98.1	55.2	42.8	38.0	23.5	14.5	5.7	1.9	39.3
1948 F	1,760	99.4	16.0	83.4	50.7	17.2	33.5	8.0	1.0	28.3
M	1,460	30.4	27.1	3.3	27.2	14.2	13.0	3.1	0.4	23.5
A	2,385	35.9	32.3	3.6	26.5	17.3	9.3	3.4	2.2	19.7
M	6,522	147.8	130.7	17.1	30.7	21.8	8.9	2.7	3.6	32.1
J	7,133	122.0	107.3	14.7	26.9	21.1	5.8	2.8	4.1	35.7
J	8,991	140.2	102.8	37.5	34.4	24.7	9.7	3.8	2.7	39.1
A	9,796	137.4	92.4	45.0	35.8	28.1	7.7	3.8	1.0	41.0
S	6,823	108.0	73.8	34.2	47.5	38.7	8.8	4.8	0.9	43.2
O	6,220	114.2	44.9	69.3	43.9	33.1	10.8	6.2	0.4	47.2
N	3,292	142.5	35.0	107.5	35.1	24.1	10.9	7.2	0.3	44.2
D	3,207	89.4	23.1	66.2	28.0	19.2	8.8	2.4	2.2	37.6
1949 J	1,530 ^r	37.1	17.6 ^r	19.5	24.7	17.4	7.3	1.4	2.0	32.3 ^r
F	2,340	130.5	13.0	117.6	23.0	14.2	8.8	2.5	0.9	27.8
M	1,217	23.8	16.9	7.0	25.4	17.7	7.7	1.8	0.9	25.0
A	2,071	32.7	29.6	3.1	17.8	11.9	5.9	1.7	1.8	22.3
M	6,524	126.7	111.1	15.6	33.9	21.1	12.8	1.9	4.1	35.2
J	6,317	118.6	107.1	11.4	33.1	21.5	11.5	2.7	4.3	40.0
J	7,132	127.5	101.4	26.1	35.1	23.3	11.7	3.0	3.2	46.1
A	9,652	147.6	84.9	62.7	43.8	27.9	15.9	6.1	1.2	49.5
S	6,473	121.5	79.4	42.1	58.9	37.3	21.6	9.0	1.3	48.5
O	4,122	124.1	53.1	71.0	63.3	37.9	25.4	17.6	0.5	53.6
N	2,730	107.1	23.4	83.7	53.5	30.2	23.3	13.6	0.4	45.9
D	3,218	69.0	24.3	44.7	43.2	21.6	21.5	6.9	2.3	39.3
1950 J	2,211	76.2	15.4	60.8	37.1	20.6	16.5	2.2	2.5	31.7

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1949 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs, Dried and Pow- dered				
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Produc- tion ⁽²⁾	Stocks End of Period										
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels												
												Production			
						Million pounds									
1926	..	1.58	0.87	—	—	11.75	..	4.90	2.36	2.54	..				
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	—	—	11.47	..	4.58	2.51	2.82	..				
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	—	—	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13	0.03				
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	—	—	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59	0.07				
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05				
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	—	—	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99	0.11				
1941	78.0	1.73	0.95	—	—	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16	0.18				
1942	76.8	1.72	0.89	—	—	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37	1.54				
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	—	—	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70	3.42				
1944	89.7	2.02	1.16	—	—	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02	5.60				
1945	92.7	2.09	1.11	—	—	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29	6.12				
1946	98.4	2.29	1.29	—	—	21.22	21.10	19.96	3.09	5.36	2.38				
1947	97.3	2.34	1.48	—	—	15.16	18.76	20.22	3.09	5.29	3.72				
1948	74.5	1.87	1.03	—	—	11.39	14.95	20.71	2.90	4.51	2.45				
1949	66.2	1.66		6.16	2.01	9.12	16.39	14.62	2.57	5.70	1.44				
1948 F	75.7	1.79	1.10	—	—	13.36	10.35	23.45	3.72	4.59	2.77				
M	72.2	1.87	0.91	—	—	10.11									
A	75.9	1.95	1.29	—	—	11.55	17.66	25.74	3.67	4.32	5.08				
M	71.5	1.73	1.13	—	—	10.17									
J	81.5	1.91	1.05	—	—	6.86									
J	72.3	1.79	0.72	—	—	5.82	18.58	18.51	2.77	4.59	1.77				
A	62.8	1.61	0.94	—	—	13.86									
S	87.5	2.19	0.82	—	—	16.35									
O	76.8	1.95	1.45	—	—	12.19	13.23	15.15	1.44	4.54	0.18				
N	75.8	1.97	1.21	—	—	12.99									
D	67.8	1.72	0.85	—	—	10.81									
1949 J	60.1	1.47	0.83	1.03	—	6.25	15.35	14.90	2.35	5.49 ^r	0.87				
F	62.0	1.46	0.68	3.35	—	6.22									
M	63.9	1.72	0.80	7.35	—	9.18									
A	63.4	1.59	0.75	7.33	1.03	7.27	19.79	12.68	2.36	5.65 ^r	2.49				
M	63.3	1.57	0.84	7.20	1.10	7.24									
J	64.9	1.67	0.72	6.97	2.06	9.66									
J	59.0	1.44	0.80	5.53	2.01	4.50	18.45	13.22	2.64	5.82 ^r	1.10				
A	65.2	1.75	0.87	7.29	2.44	9.14									
S	75.9	1.86	0.84	7.04	2.39	15.75									
O	76.0	1.86	0.72 ^r	6.78	2.28	16.13	11.98	17.69	2.92	5.85	1.29				
N	76.0	1.95	0.82	7.20	1.78	10.01									
D	64.3	1.63	0.75	6.90	2.01	8.14									
1950 J	63.4	1.55	0.93	8.00	1.87 ^r	5.17									
F				8.65	1.70										

⁽¹⁾Beginning August 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽²⁾Includes Newfoundland.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 - continued

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen			Million pounds		
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.51	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	14.99	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.04	9.12	13.36	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	13.97	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	14.87	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.57	7.12	12.08	17.37	4.91	30.64
1946	13.40	23.87	2.12	3.49	11.16	7.08	11.16	18.60	4.86	47.67
1947	12.73	28.52	2.88	2.89	11.45	8.48	15.96	23.90	6.16	36.55
1948	11.56	35.05	3.29	3.13	14.50	8.90	18.05	21.16	5.54	34.63
1949	12.19	35.89	3.15	2.46	12.92	10.35	18.70	17.33	4.22	32.87
1948										
1st qtr.	12.36	27.89	3.31	2.96	14.11	8.82	18.43	16.04	6.86	20.75
2nd qtr.	11.42	34.05	3.44	3.10	12.60	6.06	13.01	22.31	4.49	14.61
3rd qtr.	10.75	39.46	3.17	3.04	12.60	6.64	14.89	26.53	5.25	64.14
4th qtr.	11.71	38.78	3.24	3.41	18.70	14.10	25.88	19.76	5.54	39.00
1949										
1st qtr.	13.31	27.61 ^r	2.13	2.95	14.03	8.18	13.66	10.47	3.34	22.32 ^r
2nd qtr.	11.76	37.79	3.94	2.38	11.71	7.70	15.71	21.36	3.76	20.07 ^r
3rd qtr.	11.14	42.41	3.48	2.41	11.89 ^r	8.19	18.07	23.04 ^r	4.93	52.26 ^r
4th qtr.	12.57	35.76	3.06	2.09	14.04	17.34	27.35	14.46	4.85	36.83
	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles, relishes and sauces	Cheese processed	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended, packed, etc.	Coffee roasted
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons					Million pounds		
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	..	..	8.82	8.75
1941	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	1.19	9.02	10.09
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	1.35	7.19	9.73
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	1.42	6.25	10.29
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	1.17	8.91	12.34
1945	3.56	9.37	0.95	9.30	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72
1946	5.61	8.02	0.94	8.51	2.63	4.91	4.49	4.48	12.47	17.11
1947	5.07	22.73	1.26	9.88	5.14	3.44	6.57	3.40	12.01	16.59
1948	6.30	19.68 ^r	1.27	8.52	4.26	3.22	5.22	2.75	9.42	18.13
1949	6.66	18.67	1.23	8.89	3.98	3.65	3.91	2.54	9.75	19.48
1948										
1st qtr.	4.64	25.69 ^r	0.96	8.89	3.91	3.01	6.69	4.21	8.83	15.46
2nd qtr.	2.23	16.15 ^r	1.21	8.59	4.71	2.69	3.01	2.07	9.60	17.86
3rd qtr.	5.77	16.86	1.39	8.72	4.27	2.84	5.10	1.79	9.33	18.83
4th qtr.	12.57	20.02 ^r	1.51	7.91	4.17	4.34	6.07	2.91	9.92	20.36
1949										
1st qtr.	3.16	16.61 ^r	0.99	9.68 ^r	3.59	3.48	3.18	2.11 ^r	9.51	17.12
2nd qtr.	4.65	17.50 ^r	1.25 ^r	8.31 ^r	4.14	3.50	3.43	1.33	9.63	18.11
3rd qtr.	8.44	18.14 ^r	1.43	7.81 ^r	3.84 ^r	3.18 ^r	4.55	2.79	9.19	20.03
4th qtr.	10.40	22.46	1.24	9.75	4.36	4.46	4.49	3.91	10.66	22.68

Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks**TABLE 44** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						Stocks End of period
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales			
			Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	
Million pounds									
1926	93.5	39.5	86.5	10.3	96.8	..	..	70.5	122.1
1929	78.9	82.7	70.4	7.9	78.4	..	..	73.2	131.9
1933	61.8	84.4	65.6	7.9	73.5	..	..	69.7	214.5
1938	80.0	78.0	76.1	9.9	86.0	..	..	86.8	255.1
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	..	94.5	248.5
1940	88.2	141.0	84.4	10.4	94.8	..	..	92.0	278.5
1941	86.3	121.8	89.0	11.0	100.0	..	..	95.6	340.4
1942	49.0	83.9	58.5	6.9	65.3	..	..	75.4	199.6
1943	66.8	111.4	66.7	7.0	73.7	..	..	74.8	178.9
1944	73.7	98.4	75.3	8.5	83.7	..	..	85.1	146.5
1945	70.6	90.3	73.5	7.4	80.8	..	..	73.8	183.2
1946	67.7	111.4	71.6	7.6	79.2	14.7	62.6	77.3	204.1
1947	84.3	148.0	81.4	9.8	91.3	18.6	76.7	95.3	148.5
1948	101.8	138.3	102.9	11.7	114.6	12.4	95.8	108.2	223.6
1949	101.7	153.9	104.7	10.8	115.5	15.8	97.3	113.2	246.6
1948 J	26.7	115.7	66.6	7.6	74.2	17.6	56.7	74.3	148.2
F	49.5	82.6	65.6	10.7	76.3	9.3	61.6	71.0	153.5
M	87.9	85.3	70.3	12.1	82.4	10.2	80.7	90.9	144.9
A	125.4	133.4	62.9	10.9	73.7	12.1	99.7	111.9	106.7
M	111.5	147.6	81.2	12.1	93.3	6.3	78.4	84.7	115.2
J	101.2	139.0	93.1	12.1	105.2	10.3	111.9	122.3	98.0
J	129.6	156.5	99.1	10.8	109.9	12.6	142.8	155.5	52.3
A	109.0	116.9	130.3	9.0	139.4	10.3	136.3	146.5	45.5
S	151.0	125.9	129.0	12.6	141.6	6.8	131.2	138.1	49.0
O	130.0	137.6	154.1	14.2	168.3	13.6	100.7	114.3	102.7
N	107.6	124.6	168.7	17.7	186.4	22.7	87.2	109.8	178.8
D	92.9	138.3	114.0	10.3	124.3	17.3	62.0	79.3	223.6
1949 J	33.5	100.3	61.8	8.3	70.1	17.9	55.2	73.0	220.4
F	95.5	104.9	77.9	7.1	85.0	12.1	62.4	74.5	229.9
M	111.9	107.7	96.4	11.2	107.6	12.8	84.8	97.6	239.8
A	59.2	78.9	76.8	9.3	86.1	11.1	83.6	94.8	231.1
M	144.9	115.9	88.2	11.4	99.6	10.4	91.5	101.9	228.7
J	120.7	123.5	100.1	9.7	109.8	12.6	123.5	136.0	201.7
J	105.7	129.0	85.8	8.6	94.4	17.8	123.1	140.9	155.0
A	93.9	120.3	88.9	8.2	97.1	17.1	130.8	147.9	104.0
S	87.0	98.5	102.9	11.4	114.3	9.1	142.0	151.1	66.8
O	106.9	90.6	173.6	15.1	188.8	20.2	93.7	113.8	141.0
N	198.3	116.8	194.2	16.7	210.8	31.5	100.1	131.6	219.8
D	62.4	153.9	109.6	12.5	122.1	17.4	77.3	94.7	246.6
1950 J	29.0	125.5	46.9	7.1	54.0	19.9	64.1	83.9	213.0

Note: Statistics given previously in this table in weekly averages are now presented as monthly data. Receipts, production and sales refer to calendar months or monthly averages, and stocks are shown as at the last day of the month.

Source: The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										
	Total ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat	Country General	Department Stores	Variety	Motor Vehicles	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing ⁽²⁾	Shoes	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1947	546.9	88.0	13.2	34.7	58.9	11.3	52.8	28.7	36.4	7.2	27.8
1948	606.4	100.4	13.8	37.6	67.1	13.0	58.9	32.2	40.1	7.6	31.9
1947 A	567.9	93.5	13.0	38.4	47.9	10.3	52.3	35.4	30.2	6.8	30.5
S	584.5	90.6	13.3	39.1	67.3	10.7	60.3	31.9	36.2	8.9	32.2
O	606.6	95.1	15.1	38.6	66.9	11.6	64.0	32.2	39.7	7.4	33.9
N	609.6	95.4	13.7	38.2	81.6	13.4	57.5	29.5	45.4	8.4	30.2
D	683.6	101.0	15.5	40.5	93.2	24.0	46.9	27.6	56.5	10.5	28.6
1948 J	490.8	91.7	12.2	28.7	45.1	8.2	52.3	24.6	29.7	4.9	21.1
F	444.7	84.6	11.3	26.7	45.9	8.4	40.1	21.8	26.3	4.7	18.6
M	546.9	92.1	12.4	31.4	64.5	11.3	58.9	25.7	37.8	6.9	23.0
A	573.2	95.1	13.2	34.6	65.3	10.8	63.5	29.4	39.9	8.0	29.3
M	615.3	100.3	13.4	39.9	65.5	12.5	62.7	34.2	41.9	8.4	35.2
J	635.1	101.0	13.6	39.6	63.4	12.6	68.7	36.8	42.3	9.2	38.4
J	630.3	108.4	14.1	42.6	48.3	13.0	61.5	40.2	36.3	7.7	35.9
A	599.8	99.9	13.1	40.7	54.4	11.1	51.9	38.3	31.3	6.3	36.3
S	638.5	103.1	14.2	41.5	70.7	12.1	62.9	36.3	38.9	7.5	35.8
O	681.6	109.7	16.3	43.0	82.4	14.3	65.8	36.4	48.2	7.9	39.5
N	650.0	102.3	14.6	39.2	89.7	14.2	64.5	33.2	45.7	7.5	35.8
D	770.5	116.5	17.7	43.7	109.7	27.6	54.5	29.5	62.6	12.3	34.4
1949 J	493.4	94.1	13.4	28.5	49.1	8.8	43.8	25.6	31.3	5.3	22.6
F	469.5	92.7	12.8	27.3	50.1	9.0	37.9	22.8	26.0	4.6	20.7
M	579.5	101.9	13.8	31.8	69.1	10.7	65.4	28.5	37.1	6.2	25.0
A	673.2	108.3	15.4	36.8	75.0	14.0	81.6	36.9	49.9	10.4	32.1
M	654.9	103.9	14.2	39.6	72.1	13.0	79.8	37.2	41.0	8.3	39.1
J	678.2	109.6	14.8	39.2	67.3	13.4	81.9	39.3	43.2	9.6	39.0
J	665.0	111.8	14.1	41.5	49.9	12.9	89.5	44.3	34.8	7.1	35.3
A	644.2	104.4	13.8	41.1	57.2	11.8	67.0	43.1	30.1	6.5	36.5
S	684.7	110.2	14.6	40.6	76.2	13.1	80.7	40.1	37.4	7.9	38.2
O	697.3	109.9	15.9	42.3	82.9	14.4	75.9	39.5	42.3	7.5	40.1
N	664.1	105.2	14.7	37.7	93.0	14.8	64.6	36.8	43.8	8.4	34.8
D	800.1 ^r	121.9 ^r	17.7	42.7 ^r	114.3 ^r	29.5	57.1 ^r	32.8 ^r	60.8 ^r	11.1 ^r	32.8 ^r

⁽¹⁾Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All other trades".⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stores since 1941.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS							BY ECONOMIC AREAS			
	Furniture	Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Coal and Wood	Drugs	Jewellery ⁽¹⁾	Mari-times	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.6	25.8
1947	10.8	6.9	21.4	13.6	14.2	5.7	41.9	128.9	216.0	104.7	55.4
1948	11.1	7.7	22.1	15.3	15.1	5.8	45.1	141.4	240.7	118.2	60.9
1947 A	10.1	6.3	25.2	11.9	14.3	5.2	44.4	129.3	220.5	115.4	58.3
S	11.2	6.9	22.8	15.1	14.1	5.1	43.3	137.6	225.9	119.1	58.5
O	11.7	7.8	22.4	15.8	14.7	5.3	45.5	144.0	235.0	123.4	58.7
N	11.8	8.3	21.4	15.2	14.0	6.3	44.9	142.1	245.2	117.7	59.8
D	12.4	10.1	21.1	17.1	20.2	15.7	54.5	161.4	275.4	119.9	72.3
1948 J	9.4	7.0	19.9	19.0	14.4	4.0	36.9	110.3	205.1	87.2	51.4
F	8.6	6.3	19.0	17.3	13.6	3.5	34.2	107.4	182.9	73.8	46.5
M	10.0	7.6	20.6	15.9	14.7	4.4	41.5	131.7	222.1	94.5	57.0
A	11.6	7.8	21.1	12.0	14.2	4.1	43.8	140.6	226.3	102.7	59.8
M	12.4	7.5	22.2	11.3	14.8	4.7	47.2	147.8	237.7	122.6	60.0
J	11.6	7.3	22.3	12.0	14.4	5.4	46.3	149.5	250.3	127.1	62.0
J	11.1	7.1	24.9	13.1	14.4	5.0	47.5	144.4	248.8	126.8	62.8
A	10.5	6.5	24.5	14.5	14.5	5.5	45.7	136.3	231.6	123.9	62.3
S	10.8	7.8	23.9	17.1	15.0	5.4	44.8	146.9	248.5	135.9	62.5
O	12.7	9.1	23.5	18.0	15.6	5.6	47.6	155.7	265.9	147.3	65.1
N	12.1	8.6	21.9	15.9	14.6	5.9	47.3	149.6	253.0	136.0	64.2
D	12.1	10.3	21.4	17.5	21.2	16.4	58.7	177.2	315.9	140.7	78.0
1949 J	8.8	7.2	20.1	17.9	14.6	3.7	36.1	113.8	200.1	92.7	50.6
F	8.7	6.4	18.9	17.0	14.3	3.5	33.6	108.4	192.3	87.7	47.7
M	10.3	8.1	20.8	15.4	15.7	5.0	41.0	131.5	233.7	112.1	61.1
A	11.9	8.4	22.3	9.2	15.5	5.5	47.1	155.8	260.7	143.1	66.5
M	11.8	8.1	22.6	10.1	15.0	5.1	48.2	152.0	257.4	132.2	65.1
J	11.6	7.7	23.8	11.3	14.9	5.5	49.5	156.1	270.9	136.8	65.1
J	10.8	7.8	26.2	10.5	14.5	5.2	48.6	152.8	256.8	138.7	68.0
A	10.9	7.3	25.9	13.1	15.1	5.8	46.9	139.5	245.9	145.5	66.3
S	11.8	8.4	25.4	19.3	15.5	5.6	47.7	153.8	266.3	151.4	65.6
O	12.9	9.3	24.2	17.9	15.6	5.7	48.2	155.0	269.2	157.2	67.7
N	12.9	8.9	21.9	18.3	14.8	6.4	46.4	153.7	264.4	136.5	63.2
D	15.0 ^r	12.2 ^r	21.7 ^r	18.4 ^r	21.2 ^r	17.1 ^r	70.4 ^r	174.4 ^r	326.2 ^r	148.7 ^r	80.4 ^r

⁽¹⁾The Dominion Government tax of 25 per cent levied at consumer level was removed as of April, 1949.

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stores since 1941.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Con- fectionery
1935-39 = 100										
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	142.0	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.2	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.5	170.0	172.4
1943	168.3	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.1	173.1	207.3
1944	186.0	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.4	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	244.0	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.2	277.4	296.9
1947	272.0	369.8	254.6	255.4	300.8	244.5	244.2	274.7	325.0	317.1
1948	283.2	379.9	281.8	265.1	286.8	264.7	254.0	237.2	359.7	354.8
1949	291.5	398.9	305.8	247.1	281.4	240.3	256.6	266.2	374.9	371.6
1947 O	325.5	423.6	313.4	295.6	427.6	279.9	318.7	278.0	359.6	363.1
1947 N	295.0	413.8	278.3	279.7	280.6	262.9	282.8	261.5	350.6	327.8
1947 D	251.1	283.4	245.6	184.9	293.7	188.3	227.1	243.0	321.2	354.7
1948 J	244.2	320.9	283.5	274.7	248.7	252.1	216.2	186.7	300.7	303.8
1948 F	239.5	331.5	251.4	264.4	268.3	268.2	201.3	197.5	314.8	277.1
1948 M	264.9	318.4	243.7	300.0	298.7	266.3	226.9	216.0	351.3	342.8
1948 A	285.1	368.1	288.9	253.5	288.9	259.2	252.0	231.1	376.0	348.5
1948 M	274.2	381.6	276.6	223.8	215.4	248.9	237.5	242.9	361.1	370.6
1948 J	290.0	379.0	274.2	243.2	218.5	239.2	269.4	256.1	373.0	387.2
1948 J	283.5	349.2	282.1	178.2	172.6	179.0	287.7	252.6	337.2	384.0
1948 A	296.7	376.0	279.6	264.5	363.6	284.5	285.4	249.0	339.5	348.2
1948 S	327.0	497.2	294.4	311.9	411.4	338.0	296.1	272.7	383.1	375.0
1948 O	319.3	489.7	320.3	313.3	393.0	322.2	287.1	227.7	393.0	382.7
1948 N	313.6	427.5	325.3	319.7	312.3	325.7	268.4	256.5	430.9	366.2
1948 D	259.9	319.4	261.6	234.3	249.9	192.8	219.8	258.1	356.2	371.0
1949 J	243.2	329.6	312.4	219.5	148.5	206.6	214.7	210.8	310.2	302.8
1949 F	245.1	339.8	267.2	223.5	240.7	243.8	211.6	211.0	321.4	283.8
1949 M	283.4	339.0	271.7	274.8	343.5	269.2	241.9	255.2	374.8	352.9
1949 A	291.7	395.3	316.1	280.1	350.4	253.0	235.1	272.9	382.8	376.4
1949 M	303.0	421.7	316.7	239.5	280.5	240.4	254.4	312.1	395.8	411.0
1949 J	310.6	415.0	289.0	229.3	206.3	211.7	289.6	309.4	407.7	405.0
1949 J	284.9	355.8	291.4	149.5	145.3	146.4	276.8	304.4	352.0	377.5
1949 A	318.1	422.2	319.6	270.3	352.3	260.9	292.8	304.3	377.9	381.3
1949 S	332.6	500.2	323.5	298.2	408.5	330.9	297.6	263.7	412.2	385.9
1949 O	314.8	508.3	324.1	290.7	374.1	289.7	269.9	244.1	407.9	391.5
1949 N	306.7	428.4	334.4	285.2	309.8	270.0	267.6	235.5	422.7	390.4
1949 D	263.3	331.2	303.5	204.1	217.2	161.4	227.7	271.5	333.4	400.2

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

*Statistics cover transactions reported by investment firms, stock exchanges and other security dealers in Canada. Not included are: new issues of Canadian securities floated abroad, redemptions of called or matured Canadian bonds owned abroad, and some transactions by other than the reporting agencies. Complete statistics regarding capital movements are included in the annual reports on the "Canadian Balance of International Payments". See page 97.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 47

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽²⁾

	Balance of Merchandise Trade ⁽¹⁾			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars ^{(2) (3)}
	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States				All Countries	United Kingdom	United States	
	Net Sales(+)	Net purchases(-)	Net purchases(-)				Net Sales(+)	Net purchases(-)	Net purchases(-)	
	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Thousand cars	Thousand cars	Thousand cars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million U.S. dollars
1926	24.9	13.9	-14.7	2.5	46.3	..	..	..	..	..
1929	-7.8	3.0	-29.7	3.1	91.0	..	..	..	..	..
1933	13.7	9.0	-2.3	6.8	72.0	..	4.3	4.4	0.2	..
1938	16.3	18.2	-11.0	13.4	105.4	..	2.4	-1.0	1.9	..
1939	16.1	18.8	-10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	-0.5	4.8	404.2
1940	16.3	34.1	-23.2	16.9	80.3	11.0	2.4	-0.2	2.5	332.1
1941	39.0	64.8	-28.7	17.0	97.8	4.5	2.8	-0.3	3.0	187.6
1942	92.4	109.0	-17.1	15.3	41.6	3.2	8.8	-0.4	9.1	318.5
1943	122.6	128.0	-7.3	11.8	25.0	2.3	14.4	-0.9	15.1	649.6
1944	182.7	141.8	27.6	9.2	37.6	4.0	8.1	-1.6	9.4	902.2
1945	169.3	110.2	1.3	8.0	71.7	6.7	15.9	-2.8	18.5	1,508.0
1946	47.6	40.7	-35.8	8.0	124.3	13.9	11.2	-3.0	14.2	1,244.9
1947	15.7	47.3	-74.2	8.3	138.7	17.5	-1.5	-0.8	-0.9	501.7
1948	36.0	34.7	-24.1	9.9	152.0	16.7	-1.4	-0.1	-1.4	997.8
1949	21.8	33.5	-35.7	11.6	165.9	27.7				1,117.1
1948 J	33.0	43.4	-43.2	9.6	28.2	4.6	-2.5	-0.6	-2.0	511.0
F	28.1	33.9	-40.5	8.9	33.3	4.0	-2.5	—	-2.7	527.5
M	33.9	37.7	-24.2	8.7	46.1	7.8	—	-0.5	0.6	607.5
A	-11.6	19.8	-48.0	9.5	69.9	9.5	-1.4	-0.2	-1.6	668.4
M	62.4	57.8	-28.7	8.8	134.4	14.8	-5.8	-0.7	-5.1	694.1
J	3.0	28.3	-43.5	9.6	192.0	16.5	-3.4	-0.2	-3.0	741.9
J	28.4	27.1	-28.6	10.8	407.9	34.1	1.7	-0.5	2.2	768.7
A	20.0	27.9	-20.3	9.7	408.0	39.9	-3.4	-0.2	-3.1	814.2
S	64.4	24.1	11.4	11.9	253.6	26.6	-0.9	-0.3	-0.8	854.9
O	66.0	36.5	-9.6	9.6	128.1	22.0	-0.5	0.4	-0.9	892.2
N	58.2	28.6	1.5	9.1	75.0	12.5	1.6	1.5	-0.1	968.2
D	87.3	24.0	-9.9	12.8	47.5	8.2	-0.6	-0.1	-1.2	997.8
1949 J	15.2	30.5	-47.3	9.7	32.6	7.5	0.4	-0.2	0.5	1,021.9
F	1.2	21.4	-40.6	9.6	35.8	6.2	-1.2	—	-1.3	1,043.9
M	-16.9	11.3	-44.9	12.1	46.2	11.8	0.8	-0.2	1.0	1,067.2
A	-2.4	33.4	-65.1	9.8	83.5	23.1	4.2	0.1	3.9	991.2
M	25.1	43.4	-49.1	12.4	154.0	23.5	-0.2	-0.1	-0.4	977.2
J	6.9	34.1	-61.3	9.8	221.0	28.2	-5.8	-0.4	-5.2	976.9
J	12.8	41.7	-54.2	9.4	453.2	62.0	0.9	—	0.8	973.1
A	41.9	37.1	-26.6	13.8	426.7	60.0	-0.6	0.1	-0.8	987.1
S	9.4	35.5	-42.6	11.2	264.5	43.4	-3.4	-4.3	0.8	985.3
O	37.4	53.3	-17.8	13.2	141.1	34.7	3.8	-1.8	5.5	1,007.4
N	55.9	30.7	10.9	15.4	76.1	19.3	3.2	-2.4	5.1	1,068.4
D	74.9	29.4	10.7	12.5	55.9 ^r	12.6				1,117.1
1950 J					36.2					

⁽¹⁾Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transaction,—e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

⁽²⁾Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board.

⁽³⁾Does not include proceeds of 100 million dollar loan floated by the Government of Canada in the United States in August 1949.

*See footnote of page 96.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
Million dollars										
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	—	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	—	1.7
1938	1.6	8.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.2
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1940	0.9	12.2	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.6
1941	0.9	17.2	2.0	1.4	6.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4
1942	0.8	14.0	1.8	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.1
1943	1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
1944	2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
1945	2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
1946	2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
1947	2.7	38.5	5.7	1.2	5.2	3.4	1.2	1.3	3.1	6.9
1948	1.7	30.7	8.0	6.2	5.8	5.3	1.0	1.5	3.3	7.1
1949	1.6	44.4	6.4	5.1	2.0	3.7	1.4	1.2	1.7	7.8
1947 D	2.5	35.7	16.8	1.4	8.2	5.0	0.9	1.0	2.6	7.5
1948 J	1.4	29.9	7.8	1.3	7.4	5.7	1.3	0.8	3.6	8.5
F	1.3	22.0	5.8	1.1	6.4	5.0	0.1	0.6	4.7	9.7
M	1.1	28.2	4.8	1.7	10.3	3.9	0.1	0.6	4.3	5.6
A	0.4	19.2	3.6	2.3	9.8	3.0	0.1	0.5	0.9	6.0
M	0.6	34.9	6.9	2.8	13.8	2.4	0.1	1.0	4.3	5.8
J	0.7	26.9	7.7	3.3	5.7	1.5	—	2.0	2.5	6.0
J	1.5	27.6	5.1	3.0	3.6	1.8	0.1	1.8	3.6	7.3
A	1.1	22.7	3.7	5.0	3.0	3.0	0.5	2.9	2.2	6.7
S	2.5	24.1	7.8	19.3	2.5	10.8	4.0	2.6	3.8	8.0
O	3.6	48.0	8.6	14.0	2.7	8.8	3.0	2.3	5.9	7.3
N	3.3	45.0	13.6	14.2	1.7	10.1	2.1	1.7	2.4	7.3
D	3.3	39.7	20.7	5.9	2.9	7.4	0.7	1.4	0.9	6.8
1949 J	2.0	39.7	2.8	2.6	3.0	4.5	—	1.2	3.1	6.0
F	1.2	30.9	3.1	2.2	1.6	2.3	—	1.1	2.1	5.3
M	0.9	29.1	3.1	3.7	1.2	2.6	—	0.7	0.2	6.3
A	0.6	42.9	5.9	3.9	1.5	2.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	5.1
M	0.6	56.2	6.4	3.5	1.5	2.3	0.8	1.4	0.9	6.9
J	0.7	52.5	4.5	7.3	0.8	2.7	2.5	1.1	1.4	7.0
J	1.0	48.3	3.9	4.7	0.6	2.2	5.4	0.7	0.9	7.2
A	2.5	49.9	3.3	3.5	0.5	3.4	5.0	1.2	1.3	7.9
S	2.1	37.2	5.4	4.6	0.2	4.1	1.5	1.0	2.9	10.6
O	2.2	45.2	8.8	9.5	2.0	5.7	0.2	1.1	5.6	11.7
N	3.5	56.8	20.5	9.5	5.3	6.6	0.2	1.7	1.4	10.3
D	2.2	44.1	9.4	6.3	5.9	5.5	0.2	2.2	0.3	9.4
1950 J	1.7	32.4	3.4	5.5	14.0	3.3	0.1	0.9	1.8	7.5

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 48 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanu- factured Wood	Planks and Boards	Wood- pulp
Million dollars										
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1938	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.3
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1940	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	5.1
1941	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.2	7.2
1942	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	6.7	7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1947	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	6.3	4.1	2.9	6.6	17.4	14.8
1948	2.4	2.8	2.0	1.1	11.0	3.8	3.6	6.2	16.3	17.6
1949	2.9	2.1	1.9	0.6	9.7	2.1	2.6	4.3	13.4	14.2
1947 D	2.0	3.3	6.6	1.7	7.7	4.0	3.9	8.6	22.1	17.0
1948 J	2.4	2.8	3.9	1.9	11.2	3.3	2.8	5.8	16.9	15.3
F	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.2	8.5	2.7	2.7	6.4	15.4	14.8
M	1.9	3.0	1.9	1.3	8.8	3.0	2.9	6.4	15.4	18.1
A	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.2	3.4	1.9	5.8	14.6	18.9
M	2.2	3.2	2.7	1.1	13.1	4.0	2.5	6.4	16.3	19.8
J	1.7	2.8	2.5	0.9	11.4	4.5	3.9	5.8	15.5	17.9
J	2.5	3.1	1.5	0.6	9.5	5.7	5.3	6.1	17.3	18.8
A	2.1	2.5	1.8	0.7	7.7	5.0	4.0	5.7	17.3	16.2
S	2.4	3.0	2.0	0.9	9.4	3.8	6.0	7.5	21.3	19.1
O	2.9	2.8	0.6	1.0	9.9	3.7	4.7	6.2	17.4	17.2
N	3.9	2.8	0.7	1.0	15.8	3.2	3.9	6.4	15.5	17.6
D	3.1	2.8	2.3	1.1	18.6	3.2	3.0	5.6	13.2	18.1
1949 J	3.1	2.0	3.9	0.7	12.8	3.0	2.8	3.7	11.1	15.2
F	2.1	2.2	2.5	0.5	11.5	2.4	3.3	2.9	10.2	15.4
M	3.4	2.4	2.1	0.6	11.6	2.3	3.0	3.9	11.1	15.6
A	2.7	2.7	1.5	0.6	10.5	1.6	1.3	4.1	10.9	12.9
M	2.7	2.1	2.2	0.7	10.6	3.6	1.2	3.9	12.5	14.8
J	3.0	2.1	1.5	0.6	8.5	2.7	3.0	3.7	12.2	13.7
J	2.6	2.5	1.0	0.6	5.3	2.0	3.1	4.1	12.5	12.4
A	2.2	2.2	1.0	0.6	4.8	1.6	2.6	5.3	13.2	13.1
S	2.9	2.1	1.6	0.6	5.7	1.6	2.7	4.5	15.0	11.5
O	3.8	1.9	0.5	0.7	7.0	1.6	2.6	6.0	19.2	15.1
N	3.4	1.9	0.5	0.6	12.2	1.4	3.1	4.7	17.4	15.1
D	2.8	1.6	5.0	0.5	16.0	1.4	2.6	5.3	15.2	15.7
1950 J	2.5	0.8	3.3	0.4	10.0	1.6	3.0	3.2	10.5	13.3

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 48 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	News- print	Other Wood and Paper	Primary ⁽²⁾ Iron and Steel	Ferro- Alloys	Farm Imple- ments	Other machin- ery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Locomo- tives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other ⁽³⁾ Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
Million dollars											
1926	9.5	0.9	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.4	3.2	—	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929	12.4	0.8	0.1	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	—	0.8	1.3	3.1
1933	5.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	—	0.4	0.5	1.4
1938	8.7	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.8	2.1	—	0.7	2.0	4.4
1939	9.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1940	12.6	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.1	5.4	—	1.7	2.9	4.4
1941	12.9	2.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	12.4	—	3.0	6.4	3.6
1942	11.8	1.7	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.3	21.4	0.2	13.3	9.8	2.9
1943	12.1	1.8	0.5	1.8	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.3	10.8	2.6
1944	13.1	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.7	8.8	3.4
1945	15.0	2.8	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.6	11.1	3.4
1946	22.1	3.0	0.9	0.8	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.6	4.7	3.1
1947	28.5	3.7	1.3	1.8	3.5	3.4	7.6	1.6	3.6	5.3	4.9
1948	31.9	3.8	2.2	2.0	6.1	3.4	4.6	1.3	3.8	8.5	6.6
1949	36.2	2.3	1.8	1.5	7.7	2.7	3.2	4.2	3.3	7.8	7.2
1947 D	30.3	3.9	1.7	1.5	4.2	4.0	7.5	0.6	3.5	4.2	7.1
1948 J	27.9	3.5	1.2	1.8	5.5	4.3	3.7	—	2.7	7.5	6.5
F	24.9	3.2	2.0	1.8	5.4	3.0	3.7	1.6	2.7	8.8	7.0
M	32.0	3.4	1.4	1.9	6.2	4.0	4.5	0.3	2.9	7.2	5.7
A	29.1	3.9	2.0	1.9	6.9	3.0	5.7	0.3	3.4	7.0	4.3
M	33.8	5.2	2.7	3.1	6.3	3.4	4.4	2.0	4.1	14.9	9.4
J	30.5	4.0	2.7	2.0	5.8	2.8	4.2	0.6	4.5	7.6	5.1
J	31.0	3.7	2.2	1.8	6.7	2.9	4.6	0.7	4.3	8.5	5.8
A	31.8	4.0	1.6	1.6	4.4	2.5	3.7	1.2	3.0	8.8	6.2
S	36.9	3.7	3.0	1.4	6.9	3.7	1.3	1.6	4.2	7.5	6.9
O	33.0	3.6	2.2	2.7	7.2	3.3	4.9	1.2	4.5	9.8	7.6
N	34.5	3.4	2.7	1.8	5.2	3.5	5.6	2.0	5.3	9.2	6.5
D	37.7	3.7	2.9	2.3	7.4	4.4	8.7	3.8	4.4	5.3	8.1
1949 J	29.9	2.6	1.2	2.4	7.8	2.2	4.3	3.7	3.4	5.5	8.5
F	30.4	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.1	2.5	2.3	3.3	2.0	5.1	4.6
M	33.7	2.3	1.4	1.9	11.9	2.8	1.9	4.9	2.8	6.2	6.6
A	32.4	2.8	1.8	2.5	11.5	3.1	3.6	2.3	2.6	6.9	7.7
M	38.6	2.8	2.0	2.4	12.0	2.9	2.6	2.5	3.1	11.1	8.7
J	35.6	2.4	1.4	1.5	9.9	3.5	3.1	1.9	4.2	8.3	6.3
J	36.0	2.2	1.8	1.2	8.1	2.6	5.4	5.4	3.9	8.4	7.8
A	40.8	1.9	1.3	1.1	4.3	1.7	3.3	2.1	4.3	12.6	8.5
S	32.7	1.9	1.1	0.9	4.8	2.3	3.1	5.2	4.0	9.2	7.2
O	44.4	2.5	0.9	1.1	3.8	3.4	3.8	2.2	3.7	6.4	7.1
N	38.6	1.6	4.2	0.9	4.9	2.1	2.4	7.2	3.5	2.7	7.1
D	40.7	1.9	2.2	1.1	5.3	2.8	3.1	9.3	2.4	11.6	6.5
1950 J	38.3	1.7	2.0	1.0	6.6	1.3	3.2	0.5	1.7	4.3	7.1

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.⁽²⁾ Exports of primary iron and steel comprise pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, and rolling mill products.⁽³⁾ Include iron ore.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 48 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities	Total Domestic Exports
Million dollars										
1926	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.1
1929	2.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	96.0
1933	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.1
1938	4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940	5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941	5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942	5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943	5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944	5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945	4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1947	5.0	5.1	1.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4	231.2
1948	6.2	6.4	1.4	3.9	3.5	4.4	3.0	3.6	12.1	256.3
1949	7.7	8.2	1.0	3.6	3.1	3.0	3.3	2.6	9.8	249.4
1947 D	4.4	5.3	1.3	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	10.3	266.2
1948 J	8.0	4.4	1.4	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.8	5.9	235.4
F	5.2	2.4	1.2	3.7	2.7	2.2	2.7	3.1	5.9	208.3
M	5.7	6.2	1.5	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.6	3.6	6.0	228.4
A	6.2	5.7	1.7	3.9	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.3	6.8	212.3
M	7.8	7.0	1.9	4.5	3.7	5.3	3.8	5.3	9.9	282.3
J	4.9	4.2	1.5	3.1	3.7	4.1	1.6	4.0	13.7	233.5
J	5.1	5.8	1.1	4.7	3.3	4.3	2.7	3.7	22.4	250.9
A	6.0	7.9	1.2	4.2	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.3	7.8	224.1
S	5.5	8.0	1.2	3.3	3.8	6.3	3.4	3.5	10.0	283.0
O	6.5	8.0	1.2	4.3	4.0	5.3	2.2	3.6	21.6	307.0
N	5.5	8.6	1.3	4.5	3.8	5.7	3.3	3.2	6.0	293.9
D	7.3	8.9	1.7	3.9	4.3	5.4	2.8	3.2	29.5	316.4
1949 J	7.6	11.8	1.1	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.7	2.7	5.8	237.0
F	8.0	6.1	1.1	4.6	2.2	3.4	3.2	2.6	7.1	205.0
M	8.2	7.4	1.3	3.2	0.9	3.5	4.7	2.7	4.5	216.8
A	10.0	9.8	1.0	3.1	0.9	3.1	4.9	3.1	12.2	237.8
M	8.8	9.5	0.9	3.8	1.3	3.3	3.9	3.0	14.9	272.9
J	6.4	6.8	1.0	7.1	1.5	2.8	2.0	2.3	15.4	255.1
J	8.2	6.8	0.7	2.7	3.6	2.5	1.8	2.1	9.0	241.3
A	7.1	5.9	0.9	2.1	5.0	2.5	2.7	2.0	16.5	251.7
S	6.1	9.3	0.8	3.6	4.2	2.3	3.3	2.3	6.4	228.4
O	6.7	6.9	1.2	2.2	5.2	3.1	2.8	2.8	8.5	269.1
N	7.9	8.6	1.0	2.9	4.7	3.3	2.6	2.4	7.7	292.3
D	7.4	9.0	1.2	5.1	5.1	3.1	3.8	3.3	9.0	285.5
1950 J	9.2	3.6	0.6	3.2	4.1	2.7	3.9	4.1	2.4	221.2

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Bever- ages ⁽¹⁾	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
	Million dollars									
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.55	1.39
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	0.58	0.99	0.94	0.47	0.66	1.90
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	0.62	2.43	1.45	0.50	0.77	2.93	0.74	0.99	2.31
1941	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.69	0.53	1.02	3.26	0.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	0.72	1.49	1.64	0.60	0.87	1.93	0.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.84	0.38	0.85	1.91	0.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	0.46	0.83	1.22	0.95	0.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.77	0.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1947	10.36	3.04	4.79	3.54	1.14	2.14	2.39	1.87	2.17	5.49
1948	8.18	2.55	5.98	4.84	1.31	1.74	2.63	2.05	1.56	5.38
1949	9.58	2.15	5.92	5.35	1.84	1.98	2.42	1.63	2.04	4.70
1947 D	7.22	4.21	5.31	3.75	1.77	0.97	2.75	2.07	1.78	4.04
1948 J	6.60	2.67	2.43	4.62	1.36	1.52	3.28	3.37	1.90	4.80
F	5.93	2.82	2.59	5.58	1.03	1.49	1.42	3.77	2.19	2.96
M	6.79	2.93	4.12	2.68	0.99	1.89	2.77	1.74	1.33	6.12
A	8.91	1.72	6.13	4.10	0.85	2.15	3.13	1.51	1.52	4.33
M	9.60	2.31	7.69	4.70	0.90	3.29	2.03	2.12	1.41	3.76
J	8.32	2.11	7.04	7.80	1.13	2.38	2.98	1.22	1.30	3.70
J	7.86	1.26	6.41	5.25	0.97	1.10	2.29	1.11	1.41	6.18
A	6.06	1.24	7.66	5.60	1.10	1.46	2.72	0.64	1.71	3.50
S	8.03	1.43	7.19	4.86	1.09	0.92	2.35	2.00	1.27	3.62
O	7.42	1.66	8.42	4.19	1.49	2.88	3.46	2.30	1.65	5.28
N	11.51	5.32	6.32	4.32	2.20	1.04	2.39	1.87	1.50	7.20
D	11.09	5.11	5.74	4.41	2.58	0.78	2.78	2.90	1.56	13.08
1949 J	7.51	1.50	2.07	6.31	1.67	1.60	3.01	3.73	1.95	5.17
F	6.75	0.93	4.85	4.45	1.46	2.30	2.90	3.08	1.87	4.20
M	8.69	1.29	4.09	5.02	1.99	2.13	2.97	1.67	2.54	4.15
A	10.51	1.09	6.13	5.87	1.92	1.66	1.99	1.26	2.78	3.68
M	9.89	1.97	7.66	5.47	1.37	1.66	2.59	1.10	1.98	4.48
J	12.17	1.93	6.77	5.85	1.37	1.70	1.73	1.09	1.78	4.22
J	10.16	2.14	5.67	4.46	1.57	1.69	1.78	0.57	1.62	3.42
A	8.07	2.05	5.70	4.19	1.59	1.78	2.48	0.64	2.19	4.23
S	7.35	2.16	5.09	5.78	1.57	1.84	1.79	1.78	2.44	5.49
O	11.27	3.13	7.85	5.49	1.78	2.89	2.70	1.84	1.91	6.10
N	11.74	5.07	10.69	6.45	2.67	2.70	2.70	1.58	1.66	6.04
D	10.87	2.59	4.51	4.89	3.05	1.87	2.37	1.23	1.79	5.17

Note: As of April 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

⁽¹⁾Before 1935 totals are overvalued due to the inclusion of U.K. excise taxes on imports of spirits from that country.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 — continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured			Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
Million dollars										
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	0.85	3.27	0.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	0.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
1933	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.93	0.23	0.86	0.69	0.87
1938	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.57	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	0.81	2.20	1.72	0.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	0.35	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	0.14	2.86	1.85	0.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	0.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	0.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	0.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	0.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
1947	5.04	9.95	3.16	0.62	2.51	4.53	2.87	3.87	2.66	4.80
1948	4.74	6.54	2.27	0.32	3.98	5.61	2.47	3.29	2.61	3.54
1949	5.59	6.12	1.68	0.46	3.12	5.22	2.51	3.06	3.01	4.19
1947 D	6.72	5.65	2.21	0.35	2.66	4.82	2.30	4.06	2.41	2.95
1948 J	8.19	5.90	2.47	0.33	2.81	5.69	2.40	3.66	2.51	2.98
F	3.15	5.36	1.73	0.37	2.91	4.83	1.82	2.07	2.55	3.24
M	5.09	5.79	2.57	0.33	3.15	5.22	2.46	3.84	2.48	3.86
A	6.97	7.12	0.79	0.44	5.34	5.83	2.51	4.06	2.84	5.03
M	5.67	6.81	4.09	0.39	5.29	6.45	2.49	2.95	2.60	3.83
J	3.25	7.06	3.96	0.26	4.23	5.94	2.24	2.74	2.53	3.63
J	3.52	7.37	1.36	0.26	4.97	6.06	2.48	3.66	2.46	2.98
A	1.73	5.88	1.37	0.26	4.77	5.50	2.33	3.13	2.27	3.25
S	2.63	5.71	1.79	0.25	4.13	5.24	2.33	3.38	2.53	3.17
O	4.04	7.74	2.57	0.35	3.71	5.42	2.74	4.00	3.01	3.36
N	6.58	7.59	2.77	0.30	3.10	5.97	3.13	3.18	2.90	3.42
D	6.00	6.18	1.78	0.31	3.33	5.17	2.73	2.75	2.59	3.72
1949 J	7.50	8.96	2.60	0.59	2.25	6.25	3.75	3.25	2.46	3.61
F	5.90	8.01	0.92	0.47	2.48	6.22	3.55	2.67	2.53	3.96
M	6.14	7.67	1.74	0.39	3.95	6.90	3.50	2.85	2.86	4.43
A	5.02	8.29	1.88	0.43	3.59	6.74	3.57	3.07	2.95	4.38
M	5.01	7.25	1.66	0.38	4.89	6.09	2.93	3.26	2.61	4.29
J	4.00	8.28	1.55	0.36	4.15	5.12	3.07	2.88	2.67	4.69
J	4.02	5.25	1.69	0.52	3.25	6.00	2.12	3.16	2.63	3.88
A	2.77	3.58	1.45	0.45	3.09	5.68	1.49	3.22	2.99	3.98
S	4.15	3.27	1.69	0.42	2.03	4.17	1.39	2.88	3.65	4.34
O	5.94	4.19	1.92	0.52	2.96	3.24	1.63	3.05	3.73	4.48
N	7.54	4.48	1.95	0.54	2.30	3.51	1.72	3.41	3.83	4.52
D	9.04	4.17	1.08	0.50	2.46	2.75	1.43	3.01	3.17	3.69

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products
Million dollars									
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1947	9.75	8.78	17.17	14.00	3.66	10.18	1.43	5.73	6.25
1948	11.52	11.67	18.09	10.71	4.19	9.00	1.47	5.18	6.34
1949	13.23	14.77	18.03	13.52	4.89	9.86	1.52	5.82	7.22
1947 D	10.44	8.58	17.77	9.80	4.04	8.34	1.74	5.04	4.30
1948 J	9.89	9.06	21.40	10.35	5.45	9.41	0.64	5.73	5.04
F	8.01	10.85	20.56	8.31	4.56	8.74	0.62	5.07	4.38
M	9.73	10.55	17.90	9.40	4.42	8.88	0.70	5.20	6.57
A	10.33	14.98	20.14	10.10	4.28	10.48	0.92	6.18	6.97
M	11.70	11.71	18.84	10.55	4.57	8.85	1.96	6.13	6.98
J	12.99	13.54	19.40	9.99	3.80	9.66	1.57	6.31	6.03
J	11.65	11.55	17.96	10.83	3.47	9.04	1.98	4.90	5.44
A	10.92	10.27	13.49	10.21	2.95	6.51	1.96	3.46	6.13
S	12.38	11.62	14.95	12.29	3.53	8.03	1.48	4.12	5.54
O	12.25	11.97	17.38	14.31	4.34	9.50	2.36	4.74	7.62
N	15.44	11.19	17.22	12.12	5.21	9.40	2.36	5.09	7.52
D	13.00	12.70	17.84	10.10	3.71	9.52	1.10	5.19	7.80
1949 J	12.80	13.70 ^r	18.75	11.57	6.53 ^r	10.16	1.08	5.54	6.25
F	12.91	13.84	16.28	11.90	4.61	9.83	0.68	5.37	8.21
M	16.01	17.22 ^r	20.67	14.29	5.91 ^r	11.58	0.94	5.79	8.77
A	17.73	18.24	20.37	14.01	4.94	11.85	1.27	6.37	8.12
M	18.30	17.54	20.31	14.60	4.51	11.19	1.61	5.65	6.66
J	18.86	17.12	19.33	14.08	5.96	9.85	2.31	5.48	6.31
J	14.85	15.91	18.19	15.66	4.93	10.01	1.67	4.77	4.99
A	12.86	14.09	14.07	12.69	4.76	9.06	1.84	5.45	6.41
S	12.04	14.08	16.56	13.78	4.06	8.61	1.93	5.29	5.34
O	9.00	12.23	17.66	14.49	4.21	8.90	2.09	7.46	7.67
N	5.29	12.59	17.38	13.17	3.94	9.02	2.14	6.79	9.72
D	8.16	10.64	16.74	11.96	4.33	8.28	0.67	5.84	8.23

⁽¹⁾Includes Iron Ore, Scrap, Castings and Forgings, Rolling Mill Products, Pipes, Tubes and Fittings.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 — concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non-commercial Articles	Miscellaneous Commodities ⁽¹⁾	Total Imports
Million dollars									
1926	5.61	0.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	0.31	0.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	0.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	0.24	0.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	0.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	0.14	0.39	1.62	33.43
1938	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	0.19	0.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	0.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	0.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	0.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	0.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	0.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	0.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	0.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	0.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1947	12.81	2.39	17.27	5.22	9.42	0.60	1.28	11.62	214.50
1948	17.19	2.16	25.15	6.02	9.86	0.67	1.53	7.42	219.75
1949	13.07	2.12	22.89	6.53	10.89	0.49	1.50	11.19	230.10
1947 D	13.11	1.67	18.48	4.36	8.58	0.55	1.21	8.18	194.15
1948 J	14.27	2.10	18.75	5.03	9.59	0.62	1.56	7.69	206.08
F	14.81	1.70	15.27	4.32	8.54	0.47	1.03	7.10	182.17
M	14.14	2.08	16.62	4.58	10.28	0.48	1.10	8.28	197.05
A	13.16	2.51	24.16	5.56	10.88	0.57	1.41	8.74	226.69
M	12.53	2.93	23.42	6.67	10.03	0.60	1.69	7.56	225.09
J	17.84	2.46	30.73	6.61	9.37	0.73	1.72	6.41	233.00
J	17.75	2.14	32.50	6.46	10.19	1.20	1.78	7.30	225.10
A	20.07	1.66	33.05	6.32	8.86	0.69	1.55	6.21	206.49
S	24.37	1.86	33.05	6.68	8.91	0.48	1.91	6.54	221.68
O	21.28	2.19	31.76	7.42	10.84	0.80	1.72	7.22	243.44
N	19.28	2.35	20.67	6.87	10.55	0.69	1.57	8.02	238.17
D	16.73	1.94	21.81	5.74	10.33	0.66	1.29	7.93	231.99
1949 J	13.65	1.89	19.85	4.82	10.87	0.56	1.24	8.78	223.79
F	10.94	1.89	15.92	4.92	9.62	0.49	0.99	8.05	205.98
M	12.72	2.03	16.85	5.60	10.54	0.51	1.16	10.38	235.95
A	13.17	2.30	16.62	6.09	11.05	0.50	1.09	12.15	242.70
M	12.56	2.10	26.47	7.91	10.56	0.55	1.66	11.72	250.46
J	15.90	2.06	24.65	7.44	10.84	0.49	1.67	12.77	250.51
J	13.51	1.86	28.50	6.50	9.93	0.45	2.00	11.55	230.89
A	11.52	1.99	23.71	7.37	9.54	0.34	2.22	12.59	212.09
S	14.36	2.06	27.24	7.55	10.64	0.42	1.71	12.62	221.57
O	12.15	2.40	25.35	7.66	12.18	0.46	1.48	12.26	234.27
N	13.85	2.78	23.01	7.53	13.14	0.73	1.66	11.78	239.61
D	12.55	2.05	26.49	4.98	11.76	0.35	1.12	9.61	213.40

⁽¹⁾Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Exports⁽¹⁾ and Imports by Areas**TABLE 50**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
	Exports	Imports	Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India ⁽²⁾	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1926	105.10	84.03	46.24	17.88	38.27	13.73	1.53	0.48	0.80	0.70
1929	96.03	108.25	32.94	21.42	24.19	16.23	1.59	0.29	0.79	0.79
1933	44.12	33.43	21.27	11.06	17.56	8.16	0.85	0.42	0.22	0.41
1938	69.80	56.45	36.91	15.51	28.31	9.94	2.75	0.75	0.24	0.68
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1940	98.25	90.16	54.66	22.28	42.34	13.43	2.82	1.38	0.94	1.34
1941	135.08	120.73	73.22	30.00	54.85	18.28	3.11	1.60	3.17	1.49
1942	196.98	137.02	96.15	22.81	61.81	13.43	6.57	1.07	13.99	1.78
1943	247.62	144.59	116.81	19.89	86.05	11.25	3.89	0.95	11.21	1.42
1944	286.66	146.57	135.04	18.36	102.92	9.22	3.63	1.04	14.57	2.32
1945	268.19	132.15	123.90	22.64	80.27	11.71	2.69	1.43	25.62	2.55
1946	192.68	160.61	75.39	28.38	49.79	16.79	3.18	1.65	4.09	2.32
1947	231.24	214.50	97.38	29.53	62.60	15.78	5.02	1.19	3.58	3.52
1948	256.29	219.75	86.03	42.01	57.24	24.96	3.19	2.28	2.81	2.78
1949	249.41	230.10	84.59	41.19	58.75	25.62	2.95	2.29	6.05	2.19
1947 D	266.16	194.15	107.33	34.69	72.54	20.25	6.44	1.23	2.49	2.29
1948 J	235.38	206.08	88.29	34.39	64.95	21.59	2.01	1.10	1.65	3.13
F	208.27	182.17	69.99	25.68	51.66	17.87	2.72	0.16	1.80	2.11
M	228.37	197.05	79.84	32.51	59.18	21.60	2.54	1.21	0.58	2.83
A	212.34	226.69	69.71	39.54	44.35	24.64	2.50	2.48	2.17	0.45
M	282.28	225.09	116.00	50.28	85.06	27.42	3.22	2.25	2.23	6.96
J	233.48	233.00	84.79	48.81	54.17	26.00	4.63	1.44	2.30	6.11
J	250.86	225.10	83.54	46.87	56.34	29.38	1.95	2.36	4.04	1.46
A	224.14	206.49	79.50	43.66	52.52	24.68	2.78	3.14	1.34	1.66
S	283.02	221.68	75.77	41.80	47.93	24.10	2.14	2.95	2.28	1.65
O	306.96	243.44	97.74	51.86	65.57	29.26	2.10	2.89	2.58	2.18
N	293.90	238.17	92.12	48.19	56.67	28.32	4.45	2.85	3.93	2.72
D	316.42	231.99	95.11	40.52	48.51	24.63	7.23	4.56	8.79	2.13
1949 J	237.03	223.79	87.03	36.40	55.81	25.41	2.94	0.72	11.19	3.34
F	204.99	205.98	64.05	34.99	44.12	22.92	2.37	2.56	6.30	0.76
M	216.79	235.95	65.76	43.92	39.50	28.34	2.61	1.73	6.49	2.25
A	237.79	242.70	90.16	44.38	63.05	30.12	2.67	1.81	8.68	2.59
M	272.95	250.46	105.30	49.65	72.40	29.47	1.44	2.05	3.46	2.51
J	255.07	250.51	91.13	46.20	60.72	26.96 ^r	4.62	3.13	5.52	2.23
J	241.31	230.89	100.64	44.57	70.55	29.38	3.54	1.67	8.59	2.34
A	251.66	212.09	87.70	42.96	62.88	26.18	2.99	1.92	3.60	2.00
S	228.44	221.57	77.70	37.19	56.95	21.94	2.60	2.03	4.77	2.31
O	269.11	234.27	89.75	38.74	72.28	19.45	3.41	4.03	0.82	2.63
N	292.28	239.61	79.12	45.13	56.81	26.53	2.28	4.12	6.52	2.42
D	285.55	213.40	76.68	30.10	49.88	20.75	3.91	1.66	6.62	0.85
1950 J	221.18		62.34		48.61		1.75		0.50	

Merchandise Exports and Imports by Areas

TABLE 50 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of ⁽¹⁾ South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1926	0.73 ⁽²⁾	0.08 ⁽²⁾	58.86	66.14	38.16	55.73	3.62	2.72	11.55	6.13
1929	1.06 ⁽²⁾	0.07 ⁽²⁾	63.09	86.83	41.06	74.47	3.56	2.75	11.76	7.98
1933	0.48	0.38	22.86	22.38	14.02	18.11	0.83	0.84	5.63	2.73
1938	1.30	0.17	32.89	40.95	22.54	35.39	1.45 ^r	1.33	6.10	3.32
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1940	3.16	0.29	43.58	67.88	36.92	62.02	2.18	2.81	1.91	1.56
1941	3.01	0.35	61.86	90.74	49.98	83.71	2.77	5.15	0.81	0.56
1942	2.30	0.39	100.83	114.21	73.79	108.72	1.96	4.27	4.03	0.43
1943	2.97	0.31	130.82	124.70	95.77	118.64	2.21	4.57	7.29	0.45
1944	1.97	0.46	151.63	128.21	108.44	120.60	2.73	6.55	25.62	0.77
1945	2.63	0.70	144.29	109.51	99.75	100.20	4.82	7.21	32.20	1.54
1946	5.72	0.66	117.29	132.23	74.00	117.11	7.72	10.47	26.79	3.30
1947	5.56	0.35	133.87	184.96	86.19	164.56	10.81	13.26	28.98	4.80
1948	6.94	0.32	170.25	177.74	125.08	150.48	10.31	18.44	26.40	5.95
1949	6.48	0.32	164.83	188.91	125.29	162.66	10.47	16.00	19.00	7.03
1947 D	3.38	0.41	158.83	159.46	105.97	141.66	12.19	11.58	34.71	3.35
1948 J	4.13	0.21	147.09	171.69	105.00	149.98	7.88	15.50	26.50	3.84
F	3.22	0.17	138.28	156.48	94.82	136.85	9.53	14.13	25.92	2.92
M	4.39	0.26	148.53	164.54	112.52	138.30	8.75	19.14	19.95	4.05
A	7.92	0.37	142.63	187.15	109.22	159.46	8.89	20.08	17.88	4.28
M	7.82	0.34	166.28	174.81	114.71	144.97	13.23	18.55	30.70	7.20
J	6.96	0.28	148.69	184.19	109.79	154.92	10.92	19.68	23.02	5.77
J	6.62	0.18	167.33	178.23	118.93	149.50	11.15	21.32	33.42	5.31
A	8.67	0.36	144.64	162.83	113.95	136.06	6.79	20.37	17.49	4.66
S	6.71	0.20	207.26	179.88	162.00	152.71	10.95	18.51	27.65	5.29
O	10.52	0.24	209.22	191.58	148.91	160.21	11.21	20.53	38.04	7.51
N	10.22	0.91	201.79	189.98	163.31	163.42	8.06	16.58	17.68	7.78
D	6.08	0.29	221.31	191.47	147.83	159.40	16.39	16.89	38.60	12.77
1949 J	4.31	0.16	150.00	187.39	116.02	164.80	7.95	14.18	16.57	6.65
F	2.81	0.30	140.94	170.98	106.71	148.82	8.71	13.69	17.33	5.91
M	4.90	0.60	151.02	192.03	122.42	168.95	9.78	13.98	9.21	7.54
A	5.41	0.46	147.63	198.32	110.65	177.29	10.15	11.68	18.95	7.50
M	12.89	0.39	167.65	200.81	121.20	172.07	11.85	16.91	24.98	8.06
J	10.35	0.48	163.94	204.31	113.86	176.85	14.63	16.00	27.28	9.03
J	9.58	0.16	140.67	186.32	104.39	160.25	7.23	16.77	22.15	6.26
A	8.76	0.26	163.96	169.13	115.35	143.55	13.35	15.29	17.82	6.19
S	4.38	0.21	150.74	184.38	113.70	158.00	8.71	16.72	17.85	6.34
O	4.32	0.23	179.35	195.53	148.06	167.57 ^r	9.65	17.73	11.90	6.76
N	3.67	0.40	213.16	194.48	171.33	162.73	9.22	18.75	19.65	8.34
D	6.33	0.21	208.87	183.30	159.77	150.98	14.40	20.31	24.32	5.77
1950 J	3.64		158.84		130.86		6.87		10.36	

⁽¹⁾Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.⁽²⁾Includes Southern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51

Calendar months

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS	
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars											
1947	J	302.2	38.1	5.2	10.2	8.6	22.9	18.3	13.7	7.3	8.9
	F	269.6	30.1	4.3	8.5	6.6	23.0	16.9	13.3	6.7	8.6
	M	306.0	39.5	5.4	9.8	6.9	21.2	20.1	14.7	8.2	9.5
	A	311.2	47.6	5.4	10.7	5.8	14.5	19.0	12.9	6.6	11.2
	M	344.5	58.4	4.2	9.8	5.7	15.5	18.3	15.9	7.4	15.7
	J	331.6	51.7	2.1	9.3	5.1	20.5	17.1	19.2	8.7	15.7
	J	343.0	43.3	2.3	10.8	5.4	25.7	17.4	21.6	9.4	16.5
	A	330.9	39.7	5.1	11.2	5.3	22.1	17.2	20.5	9.0	17.0
	S	352.4	59.4	7.7	8.4	7.9	14.4	17.0	19.5	7.7	16.9
O	N	387.6	64.3	10.8	13.1	12.3	12.7	18.4	20.7	8.6	17.8
	N	356.3	54.8	8.2	18.6	10.9	14.1	17.0	19.4	9.3	14.3
	D	321.2	39.0	4.8	15.0	8.6	18.3	18.5	17.2	8.4	11.1
1948	J	317.0	40.7	4.8	13.1	7.6	28.8	18.9	15.4	6.8	11.0
	F	285.6	29.0	4.4	9.9	6.0	27.9	18.2	14.2	7.3	10.2
	M	324.1	32.1	4.7	11.1	6.3	29.6	20.1	16.2	8.2	11.2
	A	333.8	33.5	5.5	11.0	6.9	17.6	20.0	15.7	6.2	12.9
	M	324.5	31.3	2.7	10.3	5.2	19.1	18.2	14.9	6.3	17.6
	J	342.3	34.5	1.8	9.8	5.7	28.6	17.7	18.2	8.0	17.4
	J	337.1	31.0	2.4	9.8	6.2	25.8	17.4	20.7	7.5	16.9
	A	343.6	38.1	3.9	12.9	6.5	21.2	17.7	20.6	7.4	17.3
	S	377.9	56.0	8.5	16.0	9.8	16.1	17.3	20.2	7.1	18.0
O	N	388.3	58.2	9.6	16.7	12.8	14.2	18.3	18.9	7.4	20.1
	N	369.9	56.4	8.1	17.0	11.5	12.4	18.9	16.3	9.2	17.0
	D	315.7	39.1	5.2	10.8	7.9	13.5	18.8	12.9	7.1	13.3
1949	J	299.8	37.0	4.9	8.7	5.7	21.8	18.4	11.2	6.0	12.2
	F	289.3	29.4	4.6	7.0	5.4	27.9	18.0	11.5	6.5	11.1
	M	329.9	43.1	5.1	9.4	5.8	21.6	18.9	13.9	7.0	13.2
	A	309.2	44.1	5.0	9.0	5.2	8.8	17.1	12.5	5.3	14.2
	M	312.8	36.8	2.5	7.8	4.9	10.9	16.3	14.6	6.5	16.8
	J	321.6	34.1	1.6	8.2	5.6	14.0	15.5	17.5	8.5	18.2
	J	306.6	30.8	2.1	8.8	6.2	14.5	14.7	15.9	6.1	18.9
	A	351.1	50.4	4.9	10.2	6.8	14.3	16.4	17.5	6.8	21.8
	S	362.8	57.5	7.2	12.1	9.4	10.9	15.7	16.9	6.0	19.1
O	N	370.3	56.8	9.7	16.2	12.0	9.5	17.6	17.4	6.3	17.3
	N	352.0	52.5	8.2	14.7	9.9	8.6	17.6	16.3	8.0	16.1
	D	300.6	38.9	5.1	10.5	6.3	10.9	18.3	13.5	5.8	11.4
1950	J	270.8	25.5	4.9	9.0	5.3	14.2	18.7	10.5	3.0	11.0
	F	281.9	24.6	5.4	8.0	6.1	19.1	18.7	12.7	4.2	11.2

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51 - concluded

Calendar months

		NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER		Cars Received from Connections	
		Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufac- turing and Miscel- laneous		Merchan- dise L.C.L.
Thousand cars											
1947	J	28.3	14.3	9.9	4.3	6.9	6.9	3.3	22.1	72.9	159.6
	F	21.2	12.2	9.7	3.4	6.5	6.3	3.3	21.6	67.5	146.3
	M	19.6	14.1	12.1	5.3	7.5	7.7	4.5	23.3	76.6	172.8
	A	17.0	15.0	16.0	4.6	7.0	7.5	4.6	24.1	81.6	165.4
	M	18.0	18.4	20.7	6.6	7.4	7.7	4.8	25.4	84.6	164.1
	J	21.2	17.1	20.6	6.5	6.7	6.9	2.5	24.1	76.5	153.6
	J	23.5	19.0	23.5	6.9	5.7	7.3	1.6	24.5	78.7	151.0
	A	23.3	18.6	21.9	6.8	5.7	6.3	2.0	24.0	75.3	153.9
	S	30.1	18.5	22.4	6.5	6.3	7.1	2.4	23.9	76.3	157.5
	O	33.4	19.0	24.1	6.9	6.9	7.5	2.8	26.1	82.1	176.6
	N	32.2	16.2	18.1	6.4	6.6	7.5	2.7	23.5	76.6	159.8
	D	31.3	16.8	12.5	5.3	6.3	6.9	3.2	23.1	74.8	163.6
1948	J	26.5	15.9	10.5	5.1	6.6	6.6	3.9	21.6	73.3	148.2
	F	22.1	14.9	10.5	3.8	6.4	6.2	3.2	21.0	70.6	146.7
	M	27.2	15.1	14.4	4.8	7.2	8.4	4.8	22.9	79.7	169.1
	A	29.1	15.4	18.5	6.0	8.1	9.0	5.3	25.4	87.6	158.5
	M	26.3	18.5	20.8	7.3	7.9	8.2	4.2	23.9	81.8	146.3
	J	27.7	21.9	22.6	7.2	7.5	7.8	1.8	25.0	79.1	147.5
	J	28.5	21.7	24.1	7.4	6.8	6.9	2.0	25.2	76.8	134.3
	A	30.1	21.7	24.6	7.4	6.6	6.0	2.4	24.8	74.2	144.7
	S	33.5	21.2	24.8	7.8	6.7	7.1	2.3	26.6	78.9	143.9
	O	36.3	19.5	24.0	8.3	6.9	7.2	2.6	25.5	81.6	159.9
	N	33.3	18.0	19.8	7.4	7.4	7.6	2.6	25.3	81.6	154.0
	D	31.6	16.9	13.0	6.5	7.2	8.3	3.1	22.4	78.1	148.3
1949	J	32.1	17.4	10.3	5.8	7.4	6.3	2.7	20.2	71.7	131.5
	F	29.9	17.0	10.9	3.7	7.1	7.2	2.9	18.8	70.5	126.8
	M	26.6	19.5	14.6	4.4	8.7	9.7	4.6	21.6	82.0	143.8
	A	19.6	19.7	17.8	4.7	8.2	9.9	5.8	22.0	80.4	136.1
	M	23.2	22.0	21.5	6.0	7.6	8.6	4.3	23.8	78.7	137.2
	J	24.7	22.5	22.9	6.1	7.6	8.7	1.6	24.7	79.5	134.5
	J	23.3	23.8	21.6	6.7	5.9	8.0	1.5	22.9	75.2	119.3
	A	26.0	26.2	24.4	7.6	6.6	6.4	2.0	24.3	78.7	132.7
	S	33.4	25.1	22.8	7.2	7.4	7.7	2.3	24.0	78.4	130.4
	O	36.6	22.8	20.1	8.3	6.9	7.3	2.4	23.9	79.3	138.1
	N	35.0	20.9	17.7	8.1	7.0	6.4	3.3	23.9	78.1	133.6
	D	32.8	19.7	11.6	5.9	7.1	7.7	2.9	20.9	71.2	130.3
1950	J	32.3	19.9	9.9	5.4	7.1	7.8	2.4	19.6	64.3	119.9
	F	33.4	20.5	10.2	5.5	7.0	8.7	3.0	19.1	64.4	112.9

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways⁽¹⁾

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.5	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.3	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1937	29.6	22.5	3.2	25.1	3.7	7.7	2,244	1.8	161
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.6	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.4	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.6	9.2	3,158	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	9.1	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	11.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.4	10.3	46.7	14.5	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.1	11.0	52.9	10.6	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.5	10.4	52.6	9.4	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.9	44.3	8.3	52.0	5.9	13.4	4,609	3.6	387
1947	65.4	50.7	7.3	57.6	5.7	14.6	5,012	3.4	311
1948	72.2	57.7	6.9	66.5	2.9	14.1	4,905	3.0	287
1947 N	66.6	53.5	5.8	55.7	7.5	14.6	5,451	2.6	236
D	68.6	53.0	7.6	58.3	6.9	14.4	5,232	3.4	327
1948 J	60.5	47.9	6.3	58.9	Dr 1.2	13.1	4,784	3.2	255
F	59.7	48.0	5.5	58.6	Dr 1.9	12.6	4,686	3.0	225
M	68.1	54.8	6.6	60.9	3.7	14.6	5,092	3.3	271
A	70.8	57.5	6.1	61.6	5.5	13.8	4,686	2.8	240
M	71.0	57.0	6.4	63.0	4.3	13.5	4,424	2.7	260
J	68.7	53.6	7.4	70.8	Dr 3.4	13.4	4,192	3.0	317
J	74.0	57.0	9.2	78.5	Dr 7.0	13.7	4,415	3.4	403
A	73.2	55.8	9.0	69.1	1.1	13.9	4,663	3.3	386
S	79.5	63.4	7.6	69.6 ⁽³⁾	5.3	15.4	5,375	2.8	311
O	82.8	68.6	6.0	69.7	9.9	15.9	5,907	2.6	249
N	80.8	67.6	5.4	65.3	11.8	15.8	5,622	2.5	219
D	77.5	61.0	7.5	72.5	6.8	13.8	5,013	3.1	313
1949 J	67.0	54.3	6.0	67.3	Dr 3.0	12.5	4,702	2.9	238
F	66.0	54.5	5.3	65.8	Dr 2.3	12.3	4,541	2.8	208
M	74.3	61.6	5.7	70.6	1.3	13.3	5,178	2.8	233
A	72.7	57.6	6.9	67.7	2.4	12.7	4,598	2.7	251
M	72.2	57.7	6.6	69.6	0.1	12.9	4,327	2.4	237
J	71.1	54.4	8.2	68.5	0.1	12.2	3,975	2.6	302
J	72.2	52.7	10.2	68.7	0.6	11.8	3,904	3.1	385
A	74.9	56.3	9.3	70.7	1.3	12.9	4,381	3.0	341
S	79.5	62.6	7.6	70.8	5.8	13.8	5,141	2.6	271
O	80.6	66.0	5.7	69.0	8.8	14.3	5,523	2.3	205
N	78.7	64.7	5.6	67.5	9.8	13.9	5,232	2.3	196

⁽¹⁾The annual statistics embrace all steam railways, while monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. ⁽²⁾Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. ⁽³⁾For the Canadian National and the Canadian Pacific, retroactive wage increases, totalling \$29,085,087, paid in September 1948, were not included in that month's operating expenses. Payrolls as now reported monthly are according to the new wage scale.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE 52 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽¹⁾	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽¹⁾
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
Million dollars										
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.5	19.2	13.8	2.9	16.2	2.7
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.5	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.3
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	(2)
1937	12.1	9.2	1.4	9.8	2.0	13.8	10.4	1.4	12.8	0.6
1938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.8	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	(2)
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
1941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.9	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.2
1942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.2	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	6.0
1943	24.8	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.3	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	8.3
1944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.7	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.4
1945	26.3	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.1	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.5
1946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
1947	26.8	20.8	3.3	23.3	1.9	31.4	24.1	3.3	28.9	1.7
1948	29.6	23.8	3.2	27.2	1.5	35.2	27.7	3.2	34.0	(2)
1947 N	27.4	22.3	2.7	22.5	3.2	32.2	25.5	2.5	28.4	3.2
D	28.8	22.4	3.5	23.6	3.9	33.0	25.0	3.5	30.2	1.9
1948 J	24.9	20.2	2.8	23.9	0.1	28.8	22.2	3.0	29.8	Dr 1.8
F	24.3	19.6	2.4	23.5	Dr 0.3	28.7	22.7	2.5	30.2	Dr 2.2
M	28.3	23.0	3.0	25.0	1.6	32.9	25.8	3.1	31.0	1.2
A	27.5	22.1	2.8	24.5	1.3	35.6	28.9	2.8	32.0	2.8
M	28.2	22.6	2.9	25.4	1.3	35.2	28.1	2.9	32.7	1.6
J	27.5	21.6	3.4	32.2 ⁽³⁾	Dr 4.1	33.9	26.1	3.5	33.2	Dr 0.1
J	29.8	23.0	4.2	27.4	1.8	36.3	27.6	4.4	45.4 ⁽⁴⁾	Dr 10.0
A	30.9	23.6	4.3	28.0	1.9	34.4	25.9	3.9	35.4	Dr 1.8
S	34.0	27.6	3.5	29.1	2.3	37.6	29.4	3.4	34.4	2.4
O	34.5	28.9	2.7	27.5	5.7	40.5	33.0	2.9	36.4	3.1
N	34.1	28.9	2.6	26.8	5.0	39.0	32.3	2.4	33.0	5.4
D	31.1	24.7	3.4	32.8	1.9	39.5	30.4	3.6	34.3	4.3
1949 J	27.8	22.9	2.7	27.4	Dr 0.3	32.2	25.4	2.8	34.1	Dr 2.7
F	26.9	22.4	2.4	26.4	Dr 0.2	31.9	25.9	2.4	34.1	Dr 2.9
M	30.9	25.8	2.6	29.5	0.8	36.2	29.4	2.8	36.0	Dr 0.4
A	30.1	24.2	3.1	28.2	1.3	35.2	27.3	3.3	34.2	0.2
M	30.5	24.9	3.0	28.9	0.9	34.8	27.1	3.1	35.1	Dr 1.2
J	29.1	22.3	3.9	27.8	0.5	35.4	26.6	3.9	35.2	Dr 0.7
J	29.3	21.4	4.6	26.6	1.7	36.2	25.9	5.0	36.6	Dr 1.6
A	30.9	23.6	4.2	28.1	1.6	37.2	27.4	4.3	37.0	Dr 0.8
S	32.4	26.1	3.2	29.1	2.2	39.8	30.5	3.7	36.3	2.6
O	33.3	27.9	2.4	28.0	4.5	40.2	32.2	2.8	35.8	3.4
N	32.2	26.8	2.6	27.6	4.5	39.5	32.0	2.5	34.5	4.1

⁽¹⁾Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.⁽²⁾Less than \$500,000.⁽³⁾Includes \$4,686,400 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to May 31st.⁽⁴⁾Includes \$10,123,000 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to June 30th.

Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS ⁽¹⁾								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽³⁾	
Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared ⁽⁴⁾						Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded			
	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto ⁽²⁾	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax		Foreign	Total ⁽²⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Thousand tons					Thousand short tons		Thousand tons	Millions	Thousands
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,532	1,341	725	372	1,498	..	..
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,894	1,523	1,035	415	1,522	..	..
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,573	1,409	691	483	2,087	..	..
1938	2,797	1,405	1,392	1,791	1,454	564	749	2,737	0.9	..
1939	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	671	690	2,599	1.8	..
1940	2,979	1,662	1,317	1,621	1,764	588	684	2,542	3.2	65
1941	..	..	1,235	..	..	627	916	2,606	4.5	80
1942	1,843	720	1,123	898	1,170	520	708	2,322	5.9	94
1943	1,782	714	1,068	890	1,115	591	683	2,386	8.4	125
1944	1,947	813	1,134	987	1,207	682	699	2,291	9.3	117
1945	2,117	962	1,155	1,235	1,191	911	630	2,480	12.8	111
1946	2,331	1,110	1,221	1,185	1,443	819	720	2,073	17.2	158
1947	2,630	1,238	1,392	1,395	1,583	814	902	2,390	19.8	249
1948	2,845	1,354	1,491	1,532	1,696	712	1,013	2,625	26.8	354
1949						759	836	2,706		
1948 A	2,204	1,180	1,024	374	1,830	715	637	969	21.9	327
M	2,932	1,538	1,394	1,467	1,465	815	1,170	3,293	26.8	313
J	3,497	1,565	1,932	1,998	1,499	742	1,293	2,966	38.0	665
J	4,056	1,718	2,338	2,216	1,840	740	1,349	3,164	34.8	385
A	3,728	1,581	2,147	2,029	1,698	695	1,413	3,430	35.7	342
S	3,689	1,786	1,903	2,206	1,483	693	1,731	3,290	35.1	347
O	2,917	1,403	1,514	1,508	1,410	821	1,129	3,205	30.6	353
N	3,098	1,694	1,405	1,686	1,413	1,000	1,462	2,782	23.5	283
D	2,002	1,092	910	260	1,742	654	577	525	23.7	314
1949 J	1,690	1,025	665	—	1,690	666	404	—	22.7	323
F	1,471	898	574	—	1,471	592	364	—	20.8	314
M	1,719	1,003	716	12	1,707	682	243	—	26.7	322
A	2,353	1,272	1,081	722	1,631	663	221	2,211	29.4	437
M	3,264	1,803	1,462	1,784	1,481	884	1,344	3,587	34.5	404
J	3,606	1,715	1,891	2,028	1,577	872	1,176	3,288	40.8	447
J	3,883	1,696	2,186	2,072	1,811	833	1,139	3,055	40.3	422
A	3,815	1,720	2,094	1,972	1,843	774	1,130	3,063	41.9	440
S	4,329	1,819	2,510	2,692	1,637	735	1,257	3,227	41.3	401
O	3,183	1,604	1,579	1,666	1,516	787	982	2,820	36.2	369
N	3,220	1,833	1,387	1,610	1,609	1,033	1,149	2,505	28.7	361
D	2,196	1,228	968	302	1,894	584	617	597		

⁽¹⁾Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31.⁽²⁾Annual data are averages of nine months.⁽³⁾Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route.⁽⁴⁾Annual data include tugs.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 54

As of end of period

	LIABILITIES								
	Chartered Bank Cash			Govern- ment Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total						
Million dollars									
1935	40.6	181.6	222.2	17.9	0.8	—	59	7.7	308
1936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	—	88	13.4	357
1937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	—	111	14.4	390
1938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	—	118	9.3	405
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	—	262	28.5	627
1941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	—	380	35.1	843
1942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	—	573	24.0	1,048
1943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	—	752	55.4	1,308
1944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687
1945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032
1946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1949	211.8	541.7	753.5	30.7	126.9	79.6	1,096	39.5	2,126
1948 M	166.9	519.2	686.1	42.2	86.7	0.1	1,014	25.8	1,855
A	140.5	558.9	699.4	57.9	126.0	0.2	1,043	26.7	1,953
M	170.3	547.3	717.6	135.9	95.8	0.5	1,025	31.5	2,007
J	157.1	517.0	674.2	138.4	107.2	0.2	1,049	31.5	2,001
J	158.0	502.5	660.6	119.0	84.1	0.1	1,062	32.0	1,958
A	176.0	525.1	701.1	105.1	90.3	0.1	1,051	36.1	1,984
S	172.2	550.9	723.1	87.3	78.2	0.2	1,096	44.6	2,029
O	160.4	581.0	741.4	110.0	72.2	1.0	1,115	40.3	2,080
N	190.2	579.6	769.8	86.5	64.1	0.1	1,083	59.2	2,063
D	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1949 J	182.2	545.1	727.3	141.8	86.8	—	1,047	42.5	2,045
F	167.5	531.0	698.4	178.4	79.6	0.4	1,054	25.3	2,036
M	165.9	540.3	706.1	62.6	84.8	87.3	1,079	31.7	2,052
A	161.7	587.3	749.0	115.1	80.8	66.1	1,103	26.9	2,141
M	193.5	571.2	764.7	101.4	65.2	61.4	1,070	35.2	2,098
J	154.8	568.3	723.2	112.2	73.7	67.7	1,115	44.1	2,136
J	172.8	566.9	739.7	94.3	73.8	57.9	1,098	32.7	2,097
A	198.8	578.0	776.7	109.7	61.8	60.7	1,071	38.5	2,118
S	166.0	611.5	777.5	141.0	64.1	65.6	1,125	44.2	2,217
O	192.8	626.0	818.8	66.1	77.4	70.4	1,101	58.4	2,192
N	201.6	544.7	746.3	27.2	84.1	71.6	1,081	45.1	2,056
D	211.8	541.7	753.5	30.7	126.9	79.6	1,096	39.5	2,126
1950 J	200.2	530.7	730.9	94.3	145.8	78.6	1,059	42.1	2,151
F		554.8		24.3	176.4	82.2		21.9	2,110

⁽¹⁾Liabilities payable in pounds Sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies, including foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 54 — concluded

As of end of period

	ASSETS									
	Reserve				Securities			Advances	Bills	All Other
	Gold	Silver	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ currencies	Total ⁽¹⁾ reserve	Dominion-Provincial		Total ⁽²⁾		Discounted	Accounts
					Under	Over				
					two years	two years				
Million dollars										
1935	180.5	1.6	4.2	186.4	31	83	114	3.5	—	3.5
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8	61	99	160	—	—	5.9
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6	82	92	186	—	—	6.5
1938	185.9	—	28.4	214.3	145	41	186	—	—	5.2
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	232	—	—	5.5
1940	—	—	38.4	38.4	448	127	576	—	—	12.4
1941	—	—	200.9	200.9	392	217	609	—	—	33.5
1942	—	—	0.5	0.5	807	209	1,016	1.3	—	30.1
1943	—	—	0.6	0.6	788	473	1,260	—	—	47.3
1944	—	—	172.3	172.3	907	574	1,491	—	—	24.3
1945	—	—	156.8	156.8	1,157	688	1,856	—	—	19.5
1946	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4
1949	—	—	74.2	74.2	1,781	228	2,040	—	—	12.0
1948 M	—	—	0.3	0.3	985	807	1,817	—	—	37.6
A	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,124	768	1,917	—	—	35.4
M	—	—	0.6	0.6	1,180	775	1,980	—	—	26.5
J	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,153	791	1,969	—	—	31.7
J	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,145	774	1,944	—	—	14.1
A	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,155	778	1,958	—	—	25.1
S	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,216	757	1,998	—	—	30.2
O	—	—	1.1	1.1	1,280	741	2,046	—	—	32.6
N	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,222	794	2,041	—	—	21.7
D	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4
1949 J	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,188	807	2,020	—	—	25.1
F	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,180	801	2,006	—	—	29.8
M	—	—	82.4	82.4	1,087	812	1,929	—	—	40.4
A	—	—	61.1	61.1	1,199	823	2,052	—	—	27.8
M	—	—	56.5	56.5	1,148	836	2,014	—	—	27.4
J	—	—	62.8	62.8	1,380	637	2,046	—	—	26.8
J	—	—	52.9	52.9	1,499	500	2,029	—	—	15.0
A	—	—	55.8	55.8	1,557	441	2,028	—	—	34.1
S	—	—	60.1	60.1	1,617	421	2,068	—	—	88.5
O	—	—	64.9	64.9	1,711	336	2,077	—	—	49.7
N	—	—	66.2	66.2	1,714	221	1,966	—	—	23.8
D	—	—	74.2	74.2	1,781	228	2,040	—	—	12.0
1950 J	—	—	73.2	73.2	1,769	235	2,035	—	—	42.6
F	—	—	76.8	76.8	1,786	191	2,008	—	—	25.7

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

ASSETS										
	Canadian Cash Reserve ⁽¹⁾	Securities					Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency ⁽²⁾	Notes and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks	
		Dominion-Provincial		Canadian Municipal	Foreign Govern- ment	Other				Total Securities
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs							
Million dollars										
1926	197	344		128		61	533	25	123	76
1929	212	342		104		53	499	19	166	96
1933	195	627		164		50	841	22	94	95
1938	252	447	696	107	64	126	1,440	37	117	138
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1940	287	681	630	94	63	110	1,579	40	125	187
1941	308	761	722	87	62	94	1,727	41	143	193
1942	340	997	810	76	106	85	2,073	49	165	188
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	77	2,714	77	190	215
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	79	3,353	118	222	226
1945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	106	3,858	108	233	236
1946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	170	4,287	108	252	207
1947	665	871	2,524	146	290	277	4,108	130	289	192
1948	705	891	2,423	135	259	412	4,120	118	312	193
1949	748	1,012	2,562	151	237	409	4,370	109	333	191
1948 J	686	837	2,360	134	263	378	3,972	129	232	188
F	668	820	2,372	133	264	380	3,968	117	230	191
M	686	835	2,399	133	260	410	4,036	115	345	181
A	699	829	2,436	133	264	409	4,072	117	333	179
M	717	829	2,425	134	266	412	4,066	117	317	204
J	674	952	2,382	133	266	409	4,143	121	339	197
J	661	929	2,408	134	270	412	4,154	121	239	192
A	701	967	2,430	137	264	411	4,209	127	280	200
S	723	952	2,430	137	256	411	4,185	124	377	192
O	741	894	2,466	138	246	411	4,156	110	292	197
N	770	927	2,460	137	242	445	4,212	107	362	199
D	738	922	2,513	140	242	452	4,268	105	400	195
1949 J	727	932	2,549	138	238	454	4,311	103	293	182
F	698	939	2,587	137	226	432	4,322	97	317	181
M	706	884	2,616	141	223	421	4,285	96	335	183
A	749	812	2,660	145	233	418	4,267	97	277	186
M	765	853	2,686	146	235	421	4,342	102	335	198
J	723	1,079	2,513	154	240	410	4,396	103	394	180
J	740	1,123	2,544	156	238	400	4,460	104	235	178
A	777	1,271	2,468	157	237	395	4,527	121	308	173
S	778	1,172	2,503	159	238	391	4,463	126	396	223
O	819	997	2,530	161	247	393	4,327	121	414	217
N	746	1,060	2,544	155	248	388	4,395	123	356	192
D	753	1,016	2,542	161	242	384	4,345	122	335	203
1950 J	731	1,023	2,544	165	251	383	4,365	126	307	200

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

⁽¹⁾Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.⁽²⁾In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 - continued Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS						LIABILITIES		
	Loans					Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial- municipal	Call	Current				
	Million dollars								
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23
1947	104	1,693	54	76	198	213	90	7,811	20
1948	81	1,923	75	74	234	207	98	8,140	17
1949	97	2,112	105	83	220	180	108	8,658	15
1947 D	105	1,921	78	56	234	201	92	7,974	18
1948 J	77	1,891	62	58	236	203	93	7,825	18
F	70	1,861	72	73	224	207	94	7,775	18
M	65	1,844	77	76	222	207	94	7,949	18
A	76	1,851	79	74	221	213	95	8,010	18
M	80	1,858	67	74	224	212	96	8,033	17
J	84	1,867	63	80	231	208	98	8,106	17
J	77	1,877	71	71	235	199	99	7,996	17
A	77	1,878	80	77	239	213	101	8,182	17
S	76	1,931	93	70	244	207	102	8,323	17
O	97	2,011	99	71	241	208	101	8,324	17
N	96	2,129	72	80	250	201	100	8,579	16
D	101	2,077	71	78	240	206	101	8,580	16
1949 J	90	2,054	77	73	244	200	103	8,458	16
F	108	2,033	86	79	247	194	104	8,466	16
M	81	2,026	103	79	239	187	105	8,426	15
A	90	2,093	106	85	213	182	107	8,452	15
M	74	2,085	117	78	215	186	108	8,604	15
J	72	2,085	110	94	215	188	109	8,668	15
J	77	2,082	105	90	212	178	110	8,570	15
A	78	2,060	114	84	205	177	111	8,734	14
S	103	2,184	120	97	214	162	112	8,979	14
O	137	2,213	124	77	214	170	111	8,943	14
N	119	2,250	106	91	212	173	111	8,873	14
D	133	2,174	97	70	211	164	112	8,718	14
1950 J	100	2,164	100	76	210	175	112	8,664	1

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 — concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

LIABILITIES										
Deposits										Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits ⁽³⁾
Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in Currencies of Other Countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian Deposits ⁽¹⁾	Total Liabil- ities ⁽²⁾		
Million dollars										
1926	31	22	553	1,341	330	56	2,333	1,958	2,847	9.8
1929	78	25	696	1,480	418	140	2,837	2,293	3,503	8.3
1933	39	23	489	1,379	308	53	2,290	1,941	2,820	9.8
1938	49	45	690	1,630	408	68	2,892	2,449	3,336	10.5
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1940	163	64	875	1,647	431	71	3,250	2,753	3,690	10.6
1941	254	67	1,088	1,616	439	63	3,527	3,017	3,991	10.5
1942	267	79	1,341	1,645	501	70	3,905	3,319	4,383	10.5
1943	426	96	1,619	1,864	587	86	4,679	3,962	5,131	10.9
1944	465	105	1,864	2,273	716	108	5,531	4,686	5,972	11.8
1945	542	111	1,986	2,750	771	118	6,278	5,378	6,721	11.4
1946	363	120	2,155	3,327	806	147	6,919	5,993	7,414	11.4
1947	272	132	2,139	3,681	851	162	7,237	6,278	7,800	10.8
1948	209	146	2,259	3,972	817	164	7,567	6,644	8,127	10.9
1949	329	162	2,353	4,334	744	184	8,106	7,267	8,643	10.4
1948 F	133	108	2,105	3,881	801	176	7,203	6,282	7,762	11.0
M	126	145	2,201	3,927	802	176	7,378	6,458	7,936	10.9
A	124	166	2,223	3,951	797	170	7,431	6,525	7,997	11.2
M	165	154	2,182	3,955	827	174	7,457	6,522	8,021	11.0
J	208	171	2,214	3,936	838	168	7,534	6,591	8,094	10.9
J	215	160	2,112	3,959	831	154	7,431	6,498	7,983	10.4
A	244	147	2,215	4,003	841	156	7,606	6,653	8,169	10.6
S	215	153	2,360	4,049	823	152	7,752	6,830	8,310	10.9
O	275	141	2,341	4,040	804	144	7,745	6,842	8,308	10.8
N	252	149	2,534	4,086	819	165	8,005	7,091	8,564	10.9
D	277	149	2,544	4,057	811	165	8,002	7,099	8,565	10.4
1949 J	331	156	2,337	4,118	800	143	7,885	6,999	8,443	10.7
F	354	154	2,289	4,159	799	146	7,902	7,017	8,452	10.4
M	210	171	2,281	4,264	787	156	7,870	6,998	8,412	10.3
A	228	174	2,288	4,339	708	161	7,898	7,103	8,438	10.0
M	344	165	2,284	4,339	724	194	8,049	7,233	8,590	10.8
J	367	167	2,319	4,330	722	206	8,112	7,287	8,654	10.8
J	450	151	2,188	4,341	709	182	8,022	7,221	8,556	10.4
A	462	149	2,315	4,372	703	187	8,188	7,393	8,720	10.5
S	404	155	2,504	4,411	770	204	8,447	7,573	8,964	10.5
O	298	171	2,519	4,453	748	206	8,395	7,541	8,929	10.4
N	296	160	2,485	4,447	733	201	8,322	7,487	8,856	10.1
D	200	167	2,426	4,433	730	220	8,177	7,348	8,701	9.9
1950 J	118	178	2,406	4,494	744	185	8,125	7,287	8,647	10.3

⁽¹⁾Deposits payable in Canadian currency.⁽²⁾Includes all other liabilities.⁽³⁾Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Money Supply

TABLE 56

End of period

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				BANK DEPOSITS						MONEY SUPPLY	
			Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total		
					Other excluding Dominion Govern- ment ⁽⁴⁾	Deduct Float ⁽⁵⁾	Net Total	"Other" Deposits			
Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Demand	Active Notice ⁽³⁾							
Million dollars											
1938	207	31	238	734	187	42	116	847	3	850	1,088
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	136	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1940	341	38	379	1,031	203	112	172	1,174	10	1,184	1,563
1941	450	42	492	1,268	236	97	198	1,403	6	1,409	1,901
1942	633	49	682	1,499	238	121	210	1,648	19	1,667	2,349
1943	794	55	849	1,697	294	134	266	1,859	18	1,877	2,726
1944	930	60	990	1,862	363	153	243	2,135	28	2,163	3,153
1945	992	63	1,055	2,063	474	172	280	2,429	30	2,459	3,514
1946	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	328	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	362	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	400	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1949	1,110	74	1,184	2,426	682	338	335	3,111	127	3,238	4,422
1947 N	1,052	66	1,118	2,126	593	217	251	2,685	62	2,747	3,865
D	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	362	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948 J	1,028	65	1,093	2,073	609	214	232	2,664	61	2,725	3,818
F	1,038	66	1,104	2,105	620	220	230	2,715	75	2,790	3,894
M	1,032	66	1,098	2,201	629	263	345	2,748	87	2,835	3,933
A	1,060	66	1,126	2,223	629	281	333	2,800	126	2,926	4,052
M	1,043	67	1,110	2,182	630	269	317	2,764	96	2,860	3,970
J	1,067	67	1,134	2,214	628	286	339	2,789	107	2,896	4,030
J	1,079	68	1,147	2,112	628	270	239	2,771	84	2,855	4,002
A	1,068	67	1,135	2,215	634	254	280	2,823	90	2,913	4,048
S	1,112	68	1,180	2,360	645	267	377	2,895	78	2,973	4,153
O	1,131	70	1,201	2,341	647	239	292	2,935	72	3,007	4,208
N	1,100	69	1,169	2,534	651	271	362	3,094	64	3,158	4,327
D	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	400	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1949 J	1,063	68	1,131	2,337	634	266	293	2,944	87	3,031	4,162
F	1,070	69	1,139	2,289	640	260	317	2,872	80	2,952	4,091
M	1,095	69	1,164	2,281	659	287	335	2,892	85	2,977	4,141
A	1,118	70	1,188	2,288	672	300	277	2,982	81	3,063	4,252
M	1,085	70	1,155	2,284	671	315	335	2,935	65	3,000	4,155
J	1,130	71	1,201	2,319	670	317	394	2,912	74	2,986	4,187
J	1,113	71	1,184	2,188	671	291	235	2,915	74	2,989	4,173
A	1,085	70	1,155	2,315	675	289	308	2,971	62	3,033	4,188
S	1,139	72	1,211	2,504	681	305	396	3,094	64	3,158	4,369
O	1,114	73	1,187	2,519	683	325	414	3,113	77	3,190	4,377
N	1,095	73	1,168	2,485	683	312	356	3,124	84	3,208	4,376
D	1,110	74	1,184	2,426	682	338	335	3,111	127	3,238	4,422

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.⁽²⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.⁽³⁾Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. ⁽⁴⁾Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. ⁽⁵⁾Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 57

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA ⁽¹⁾		BY REGIONS				SELECTED CITIES				
		Mari- times ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van- couver
Million dollars											
1926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323	129
1929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399	197
1933	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400	101
1938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221	129
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321	139
1941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334	159
1942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323	185
1943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466	220
1944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582	255
1945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578	301
1946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531	363
1947	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615	443
1948	6,724	164	1,974	2,782	1,217	587	1,748	1,888	306	698	480
1949	7,296	193	2,061	3,039	1,375	628	1,836	2,059	337	766	513
1948 J	6,491	145	1,912	2,696	1,143	596	1,684	1,826	316	652	480
F	5,551	147	1,693	2,412	808	491	1,526	1,586	329	456	406
M	6,196	150	1,892	2,729	876	549	1,645	1,866	311	463	455
A	6,868	150	1,993	3,005	1,121	599	1,785	2,144	277	654	498
M	6,446	183	1,884	2,693	1,112	575	1,660	1,823	288	665	466
J	6,475	147	1,919	2,703	1,129	576	1,695	1,863	250	626	458
J	6,736	195	2,031	2,785	1,135	590	1,796	1,892	287	641	478
A	5,740	147	1,769	2,267	1,013	544	1,528	1,494	241	549	424
S	6,710	157	1,893	2,559	1,532	568	1,661	1,651	342	899	468
O	7,654	171	2,220	2,942	1,706	615	1,961	1,995	316	1,016	512
N	8,022	198	2,263	3,276	1,625	660	2,040	2,175	448	961	548
D	7,800	181	2,221	3,314	1,402	682	1,998	2,339	272	795	572
1949 J	6,929	161	2,073	2,907	1,180	607	1,846	2,003	304	652	495
F	5,976	136	1,893	2,429	967	551	1,722	1,632	234	505	463
M	6,868	146	1,995	2,981	1,124	621	1,704	1,871	483	580	524
A	7,267	185	1,870	2,993	1,553	666	1,677	1,964	395	959	555
M	6,915	194	1,899	2,907	1,320	595	1,693	1,975	286	751	488
J	7,216	218	2,084	2,980	1,281	653	1,873	1,975	307	689	537
J	7,017	209	2,027	3,023	1,156	602	1,780	2,107	272	616	474
A	6,447	198	1,783	2,662	1,197	606	1,577	1,794	275	637	494
S	7,656	197	2,202	2,872	1,797	588	1,971	1,930	322	1,048	476
O	8,328	201	2,200	3,327	1,897	704	1,984	2,289	386	1,076	567
N	8,540	240	2,304	3,705	1,624	667	2,087	2,576	428	932	551
D	8,396	232	2,403	3,682	1,397	682	2,122	2,596	348	741	532
1950 J	7,307	197	2,284	3,105	1,156	565	2,052	2,115	334	594	459

⁽¹⁾Commencing with April 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58

	1948-49	1949			1949	1948	1949-50	1948-49
	Fiscal Year	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	December		April 1 to Dec. 31	
	Million dollars							
RECEIPTS								
Ordinary Revenue								
Customs Import Duties.....	223.0	17.4	20.7	20.2	18.3	18.7	166.5	159.1
Excise Duties.....	204.7	20.0	18.5	21.2	19.9	19.9	168.6	160.9
Excise Taxes.....	636.1	44.1	48.1	53.9	49.3	55.9	408.7	455.1
Income and Excess Profits Taxes.....	1,342.8	76.6	100.8	83.0	89.5	97.5	939.9	995.3
Postal Revenue.....	80.6	8.3	6.0	6.1	10.5	10.5	60.8	57.0
Sundry.....	161.9	4.9	4.8	7.5	8.2	6.7	62.0	53.8
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	2,649.1	171.4	198.9	191.9	195.6	209.2	1,806.5	1,881.2
Special Receipts.....	122.3	2.6	2.8	2.7	4.0	11.1	29.9	75.0
Grand Total.....	2,771.4	174.0	201.7	194.6	199.6	220.2	1,836.4	1,956.2
DISBURSEMENTS								
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments)								
Agriculture.....	20.4	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.7	16.2	13.7
Finance								
Interest on Public Debt.....	465.1	41.6	29.0	68.8	31.1	30.8	297.5	304.6
Western Provinces Treasury Bills and Natural Resources Settlement Act.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements.....	84.4	24.2	1.6	—	23.6	21.1	72.2	63.3
Other appropriations.....	46.0	1.9	2.8	1.6	1.6	1.4	23.8	21.2
Labour.....	55.2	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.5	4.0	33.3	29.2
Mines and Resources.....	46.3	5.7	5.5	6.8	5.4	3.7	46.2	33.4
National Health and Welfare								
Family Allowances.....	270.9	24.8	24.8	25.0	25.0	22.7	221.9	202.4
Federal share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind.....	66.8	0.2	20.8	2.4	0.4	—	42.5	32.8
Other appropriations.....	21.9	1.4	1.4	0.9	1.4	0.6	9.8	4.8
National Revenue.....	49.3	3.8	4.4	3.9	4.3	3.8	36.6	35.2
Post Office.....	77.6	6.3	6.4	7.5	6.9	6.6	56.9	53.2
Public Works.....	50.6	6.2	6.0	6.4	8.5	5.0	46.7	35.0
Transport.....	41.5	4.2	4.0	4.5	5.1	3.4	35.2	27.2
Veterans Affairs.....	183.0	15.2	13.9	15.6	14.5	14.2	129.8	137.1
Other Departments.....	94.4	8.3	8.6	8.6	10.5	7.0	74.5	61.8
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	1,573.4	49.4	134.9	157.4	145.0	126.0	1,143.1	1,055.0
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (by Depts)								
Agriculture.....	23.2	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.3	14.3	16.5
Finance								
Wartime Prices and Trade Board.....	18.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	2.1	11.0
Other appropriations.....	12.5	—	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.2
Labour.....	5.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	2.1	2.8
Mines and Resources.....	1.0	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.3
National Defence (Army, Navy and Air).....	238.9	30.0	29.5	30.4	33.7	22.6	233.1	156.5

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: The Budget, March 22, 1949 and Canada Gazette.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58 - concluded

	1948-49	1949			1949	1948	1949-50	1948-49
	Fiscal Year	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	December	April 1 to Dec. 31		
	Million dollars							
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (cont'd.)								
Public Works.....	—	0.3	—	—	Cr 0.2	0.8	0.8	1.5
Reconstruction and Supply.....	1.4	—	—	0.1	0.1	1.7	0.5	10.1
Transport.....	1.6	—	0.3	0.2	—	0.1	1.1	1.4
Veterans Affairs.....	87.3	3.0	3.7	5.2	6.4	9.4	35.4	60.0
Other Departments.....	36.3	0.9	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.1	6.3	1.1
Total Demobilization and Reconversion Exp.	425.6	36.3	36.3	39.7	43.7	38.2	296.7	262.4
Capital Expenditure.....	18.5	2.1	2.4	1.7	2.3	1.5	14.0	13.2
Special Expenditure.....	34.8	1.5	1.8	1.2	5.4	2.8	16.4	12.7
Government Owned Enterprises.....	39.7	0.1	0.1	—	3.9	1.6	4.6	2.4
Other Charges.....	83.9	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	62.5	0.8
Grand Total Expenditures.....	2,175.9	189.4	175.6	200.0	200.3	170.2	1,537.4	1,346.4
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures.....	595.5	Dr 15.4	26.1	Dr 5.5	Dr 0.8	50.1	299.1	609.8
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS ⁽¹⁾								
Net Increase or Decrease(-)								
Working Capital Advances to Crown Corporations	-11.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loans to United Kingdom and Foreign Governments								
United Kingdom Financial Agreement 1946.....	37.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	—	90.0	7.0
Less payments of loan under United Kingdom Financing Act, 1942.....	-29.5	—	—	—	—	-10.5	-3.1	-27.4
Foreign Governments								
Exports Credits Insurance Act, 1944								
Belgium.....	-1.0	—	—	—	-0.8	4.7	-3.6	74.1
China.....	10.9							
Czechoslovakia.....	1.5							
France.....	36.3							
Netherlands.....	13.3							
Netherlands Indies.....	3.8							
Norway.....	3.3							
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.....	—							
Miscellaneous.....	2.2							
Total Loans and Advances to U.K. and Foreign Governments.....	77.8	10.0	10.0	10.0	9.2	-5.8	83.3	53.7
Loans to Provincial and Municipal Governments	-5.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loans to Railway and Steamship Companies.....	4.1	-7.5	0.1	—	1.5	—	16.6	41.9
Soldier Settlement and Veterans Land Act.....	22.1	2.6	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	15.6	17.7
Miscellaneous Loans and Investments.....	73.1	8.2	8.5	10.9	11.1	0.3	60.5	0.1
Total Loans and Investments.....	160.2	13.3	20.6	21.9	22.8	-4.4	176.0	113.3
Grand Total Disbursements.....	2,336.1	202.7	196.2	222.0	223.1	165.8	1,713.4	1,459.8

⁽¹⁾Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 59

Years and Quarters

	DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL ⁽¹⁾		DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT ⁽²⁾
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments(-)	Net New Issues(+) or Retire- ments(-)	Out- standing End of Period	
					New	Refunding					
Par values in million Canadian dollars											
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265	
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	- 12	+ 57	265	
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	- 11	+ 107	270	
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470	
1940	601	302	169	110	37	18	112	- 57	+ 302	785	
1941	935	398	82	101	18	4	85	- 64	+ 454	1,075	
1942	2,073	534	143	178	8	39	122	- 75	+ 1,428 ^r	1,708	
1943	3,048	590	148	167 ^r	23	39	123	- 62	+ 2,378	2,243	
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	- 38	+ 2,520	2,491	
1945	3,637	133	178	207	79	107	186	—	+ 3,475	1,796	
1946	914	866	133	151	125	461	585	+ 1	+ 30	1,546	
1947	371	642	275	210	267 ^r	203	350 ^r	+ 121 ^r	- 84 ^r	1,200	
1948	1,425	1,635	339 ^r	141	266 ^r	20	81 ^r	+ 205 ^r	+ 194 ^r	1,300	
1949	819	1,237	449	110	232	42	116	+ 158	+ 78	1,200	
1945 4th qtr.	2,036	104	65	92	32	2	16	+ 18	+ 1,923	1,796	
1946 1st qtr.	10	195	28	25	26	112	83	+ 54	- 128	1,796	
2nd qtr.	7	214	34	33	52	167 ^r	239	- 20 ^r	- 227	1,796	
3rd qtr.	6	11	47	65	30	141	144	+ 27	+ 5	1,841	
4th qtr.	890	447	25	29	18	42	120	- 60	+ 380	1,546	
1947 1st qtr.	74	54	118 ⁽³⁾	57	43	133	66 ^r	+ 110 ^r	+ 191 ^r	1,280	
2nd qtr.	15	409	58	29	59 ^r	46	169 ^r	- 64 ^r	- 429 ^r	1,480	
3rd qtr.	10	33	10	67	40 ^r	9	94	- 46 ^r	- 125 ^r	1,320	
4th qtr.	273	146	89 ⁽⁴⁾	57	126 ^r	15	21	+ 120 ^r	+ 279 ^r	1,200	
1948 1st qtr.	415	652	60	21	83	10	24 ^r	+ 69 ^r	- 131 ^r	1,300	
2nd qtr.	96	50	68	24	61 ^r	3	22 ^r	+ 42 ^r	+ 132 ^r	1,300	
3rd qtr.	153	184	55	34	55 ^r	2	22 ^r	+ 35	+ 25	1,300	
4th qtr.	762	749	157	62	67	6 ^r	13 ^r	+ 59 ^r	+ 167 ^r	1,300	
1949 1st qtr.	45	98	68	41	44	1 ^r	17 ^r	+ 28	+ 1 ^r	1,300	
2nd qtr.	7	53	72	11	75 ^r	10	28 ^r	+ 56 ^r	+ 71 ^r	1,300	
3rd qtr.	174	46 ^r	171	22	63 ^r	—	23 ^r	+ 40 ^r	+ 316 ^r	1,200	
4th qtr.	593	1,040	138	36	50	31	47	+ 34	- 311	1,200	

⁽¹⁾Dominion, Provincial and Corporation.⁽²⁾Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.⁽³⁾Before giving effect to the issue of \$112 million Quebec Hydro bonds in connection with retirement of Montreal Light, Heat and Power Co. stock.⁽⁴⁾Before giving effect to the issue of \$63 million provincially guaranteed Quebec Municipal Commission bonds re transfer to it of the debt of certain school corporations.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Life Insurance Sales⁽¹⁾

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada (2)	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1926	39.3	0.29	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
1929	51.2	0.44	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
1933	38.9	0.24	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1938	38.8	0.37	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.8	0.36	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.9	0.42	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.8	0.58	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943	59.7	0.78	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944	62.2	0.79	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945	69.9	0.70	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946	98.9	0.79	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
1947	100.4	0.74	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
1948	100.7	0.63	0.43	3.32	2.54	27.07	42.55	5.68	3.57	6.25	8.61
1949	105.2	0.68	0.34	3.44	2.48	27.71	44.56	5.74	3.90	7.12	9.25
1947 D	101.1	0.52	0.57	3.61	2.62	25.26	43.71	5.28	3.68	6.49	9.34
1948 J	99.0	0.56	0.48	2.64	2.78	26.79	41.97	5.86	3.00	6.66	8.29
F	101.5	0.65	0.36	3.22	2.47	26.49	45.19	5.19	2.62	6.10	9.19
M	104.7	0.51	0.32	3.28	2.25	28.75	45.59	6.09	3.02	5.73	9.12
A	102.8	0.53	0.38	3.46	2.63	27.36	45.25	5.28	3.27	5.79	8.86
M	101.0	0.61	0.52	3.22	2.68	27.22	43.05	5.63	2.95	6.17	8.97
J	101.7	0.71	0.39	4.18	2.58	27.81	43.22	5.62	3.17	5.62	8.39
J	93.8	0.67	0.45	3.01	2.28	25.75	38.89	5.52	3.61	5.90	7.74
A	84.0	0.52	0.47	3.27	2.53	21.82	34.60	4.89	3.35	5.62	6.96
S	84.7	0.73	0.36	2.95	2.33	22.63	34.09	4.66	3.55	5.64	7.78
O	100.9	0.53	0.39	3.09	2.51	27.67	41.12	6.16	4.62	6.34	8.46
N	120.4	0.78	0.50	3.91	2.94	31.18	50.34	7.39	5.56	8.26	9.57
D	113.3	0.75	0.61	3.61	2.47	31.41	47.28	5.91	4.09	7.21	9.98
1949 J	106.6	0.65	0.50	3.13	2.71	28.05	47.25	5.62	3.47	7.32	7.91
F	99.2	0.70	0.35	3.27	2.46	26.99	43.66	4.88	2.79	6.11	8.03
M	104.7	0.62	0.18	3.67	2.66	27.56	46.68	5.68	2.57	6.58	8.47
A	102.9	0.58	0.23	3.40	2.61	28.06	43.84	5.72	2.81	6.92	8.74
M	106.8	0.62	0.19	3.39	2.53	29.19	44.43	6.18	3.88	7.21	9.21
J	112.7	0.68	0.35	3.99	2.55	29.18	46.33	6.68	4.29	8.13	10.56
J	103.5	0.66	0.44	3.47	2.37	25.98	43.72	5.76	4.23	6.57	10.30
A	89.6	0.65	0.37	3.20	2.25	23.62	36.06	4.87	3.63	6.55	8.39
S	91.0	0.67	0.32	3.17	2.37	23.28	37.90	4.75	3.83	6.12	8.64
O	108.5	0.66	0.37	3.21	2.46	29.41	44.57	5.98	4.92	7.32	9.57
N	125.5	1.03	0.41	3.76	2.68	33.16	51.88	6.88	5.94	8.80	10.91
D	111.6	0.62	0.41	3.61	2.07	28.02	48.44	5.91	4.43	7.77	10.25

⁽¹⁾Total new settled-for insurance.⁽²⁾The Canadian totals were revised to include sales in Newfoundland.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE 60 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
							All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars										
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16
1948	6.34	2.64	0.30	0.51	3.60	2.96	16.35	12.32	2.61	1.42
1949	6.86	2.81	0.32	0.57	4.03	3.17	17.75	13.36	2.76	1.63
1948 J	6.15	2.37	0.32	0.58	3.53	2.62	15.57	11.83	2.40	1.34
A	5.85	2.11	0.24	0.47	3.33	2.48	14.48	10.85	2.23	1.40
S	6.39	2.32	0.32	0.44	3.30	2.60	15.37	11.71	2.35	1.31
O	6.02	3.02	0.30	0.58	3.79	2.88	16.60	12.74	2.35	1.51
N	7.82	2.76	0.30	0.52	3.84	3.13	18.37	14.16	2.52	1.69
D	6.62	2.74	0.27	0.45	3.86	4.06	18.00	13.17	3.62	1.21
1949 J	6.25	3.02	0.34	0.66	3.43	2.90	16.59	12.46	2.54	1.59
F	5.96	2.74	0.30	0.56	3.53	3.09	16.19	11.92	2.58	1.69
M	7.15	2.98	0.32	0.53	4.26	3.24	18.47	13.74	3.22	1.52
A	6.91	2.58	0.32	0.57	3.88	3.20	17.46	13.23	2.66	1.57
M	6.69	2.81	0.33	0.54	4.36	2.94	17.66	13.40	2.80	1.46
J	7.02	3.08	0.32	0.64	4.33	3.26	18.64	14.20	2.94	1.50
J	6.25	2.71	0.31	0.58	3.82	2.79	16.46	12.42	2.39	1.65
A	6.63	2.52	0.33	0.64	2.65	2.89	15.65	11.26	2.45	1.94
S	6.65	2.22	0.29	0.58	4.96	3.13	17.82	13.68	2.45	1.70
O	7.37	2.87	0.30	0.60	4.06	3.01	18.21	13.92	2.61	1.68
N	7.45	3.31	0.34	0.54	4.31	2.93	18.86	14.70	2.58	1.59
D	7.98	2.87	0.32	0.37	4.72	4.71	20.97	15.41	3.87	1.69

Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industrial

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars										
1947	17.36	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.30
1948	19.01	0.06	0.57	0.39	5.52	8.64	1.06	0.53	0.76	1.48
1949	20.58	0.08	0.63	0.37	5.97	9.62	1.02	0.53	0.87	1.49
1948 3rd qtr.	18.39	0.09	0.63	0.38	6.00	7.61	0.93	0.70	0.75	1.31
4th qtr.	20.47	0.05	0.48	0.39	5.42	10.23	1.23	0.48	0.67	1.52
1949 1st qtr.	19.37	0.10	0.68	0.33	5.60	8.82	1.01	0.58	0.77	1.47
2nd qtr.	20.61	0.11	0.60	0.45	5.96	9.31	1.10	0.50	1.12	1.47
3rd qtr.	19.53	0.06	0.55	0.35	5.73	9.33	0.95	0.48	0.70	1.39
4th qtr.	22.80	0.05	0.67	0.34	6.61	11.04	1.00	0.57	0.89	1.62

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Investors' Index									
	Industrials									
	Total, 106 Stocks	Total, 82 Stocks	Machinery and Equip- ment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	90.7	53.9	..	486.4	116.6	..	145.9	60.9	..	..
1929	173.8	146.8	..	473.1	276.8	155.5	140.9	107.9	115.1	..
1933	62.5	51.8	..	37.5	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	..
1938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.8	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6
1941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3
1942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5
1943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1
1944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7
1945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0
1946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6
1947	106.0	99.3	182.6	258.4	120.3	65.9	182.4	125.8	302.3	137.4
1948	112.5	107.2	220.1	264.0	107.4	74.0	207.5	114.0	308.5	135.7
1949	109.4	103.1	215.4	242.9	89.9	72.0	208.1	115.7	299.9	143.4
1948 F	102.2	96.0	179.7	242.7	105.5	65.8	185.3	111.8	294.1	122.5
M	101.5	95.8	185.9	243.7	104.9	65.2	186.6	109.6	289.7	121.4
A	109.1	103.7	209.1	256.5	109.5	70.1	197.3	115.2	312.6	132.0
M	116.5	110.9	228.0	274.1	113.1	76.6	215.7	114.0	331.8	142.4
J	120.3	114.9	247.7	279.8	111.7	79.5	220.2	115.9	324.3	144.1
J	116.3	111.0	234.9	275.9	111.2	75.1	221.9	115.5	315.3	139.5
A	113.6	108.1	234.8	272.2	108.3	72.8	214.8	113.2	300.3	137.1
S	113.4	108.2	231.3	269.4	107.9	74.9	211.5	111.5	297.6	136.7
O	116.4	111.6	234.6	266.9	103.5	78.4	212.9	112.8	305.7	139.6
N	117.8	113.5	233.5	267.6	100.3	79.6	217.8	116.6	315.4	140.9
D	115.8	111.1	232.2	256.9	98.8	78.9	217.8	114.1	302.8	139.6
1949 J	114.3	109.3	234.1	257.1	96.4	75.9	214.3	115.2	294.5	143.0
F	108.1	102.2	222.4	244.1	89.8	68.7	203.1	113.6	281.5	139.7
M	106.4	100.4	217.5	236.7	85.9	69.5	205.9	112.0	276.1	137.4
A	106.4	99.8	211.9	234.2	88.4	70.8	205.7	111.9	274.4	139.6
M	105.3	98.8	208.4	227.4	84.2	70.2	204.2	112.8	275.7	136.3
J	99.6	92.5	184.7	210.6	85.3	63.8	196.0	111.8	273.3	131.4
J	104.2	97.4	198.8	221.4	89.6	66.6	202.2	112.9	292.4	137.0
A	108.2	101.3	209.5	230.6	90.2	68.8	204.6	114.6	306.7	140.0
S	109.6	102.2	213.1	240.1	93.0	68.9	204.8	116.0	312.5	143.0
O	114.3	107.9	221.4	259.0	95.8	75.4	206.4	122.0	329.6	151.4
N	118.2	112.9	231.0	274.3	91.8	82.6	219.9	123.5	336.5	158.6
D	117.9	112.5	231.5	279.4	88.5	82.4	229.9	121.5	345.9	163.2
1950 J	119.0	113.3	231.5	286.1	90.7	82.8	235.0	123.7	351.0	169.1
F	118.3	112.3								

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
 Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			Total 37 Stocks
	Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 Stocks	Total 30 Stocks	Gold	Base metals	
	Industrial Mines	Total 16 Stocks	Trans- portation	Telephones and Telegraphs	Power and Traction					
1935-39 = 100										
1926	..	200.6	428.4	85.1	154.3	122.2	..	..	..	120.7
1929	..	293.4	617.1	102.3	242.7	164.8	73.5	61.3	..	126.1
1933	..	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.8	45.0	67.4
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.1	101.6	103.1	100.6	107.7	100.6
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	100.8
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	99.7
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	96.6
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	112.4
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	123.1
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	137.0
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	87.6	116.1	155.9
1947	90.0	117.3	147.9	117.1	109.1	130.8	86.7	76.0	106.1	154.0
1948	100.5	120.2	180.6	108.3	104.7	129.3	82.0	65.0	115.8	144.6
1949	92.1	117.4	161.6	105.9	109.2	134.4	87.4	71.7	117.9	143.0
1948 J	92.8	112.9	155.5	107.4	101.4	132.5	84.8	71.6	110.0	144.5
F	88.1	110.1	153.1	106.0	95.2	129.7	83.3	71.8	104.9	141.0
M	88.1	107.4	140.5	104.7	98.4	127.8	82.2	71.1	102.9	138.9
A	96.5	116.5	172.3	105.7	102.5	127.7	81.6	66.2	111.9	144.2
M	102.4	127.8	213.8	105.4	107.8	128.4	84.1	66.9	118.2	147.0
J	108.0	132.2	225.0	110.5	108.7	128.5	81.1	62.7	118.0	148.2
J	105.1	126.2	204.4	108.7	106.6	127.8	78.8	60.3	115.8	147.5
A	102.6	123.2	190.2	108.6	106.7	127.9	78.7	60.7	114.8	146.4
S	101.9	121.2	181.3	110.1	105.7	128.3	80.4	63.0	115.1	144.8
O	106.6	123.2	180.5	112.2	108.8	128.4	82.5	62.2	123.4	143.7
N	108.8	121.3	175.2	111.3	107.8	132.6	82.7	60.5	127.9	144.6
D	105.6	120.2	175.0	109.3	106.9	132.4	84.2	63.0	127.1	144.6
1949 J	103.8	119.2	175.8	104.0	108.2	132.6	88.9	69.1	128.6	144.7
F	95.8	115.1	162.6	102.9	105.7	131.0	85.9	68.8	119.5	144.0
M	91.7	113.7	154.0	103.2	106.4	131.0	82.8	67.1	113.7	142.8
A	89.5	115.7	150.6	106.6	109.7	132.4	86.0	72.3	112.1	140.9
M	88.3	113.5	145.7	106.1	107.4	132.4	82.5	69.4	107.5	139.9
J	82.5	109.2	135.2	104.2	104.1	131.0	78.9	66.5	102.3	136.3
J	87.6	114.3	147.4	106.1	108.4	130.7	84.9	70.6	112.3	138.6
A	91.7	119.5	162.4	108.8	111.2	133.3	89.6	75.3	116.8	140.4
S	91.4	122.7	172.5	110.1	112.8	135.2	89.9	75.0	118.8	141.8
O	94.3	121.9	171.3	109.9	111.7	139.8	91.5	74.9	124.1	145.8
N	96.2	121.6	177.9	104.5	112.2	142.2	95.2	77.3	130.1	150.0
D	92.6	122.5	183.8	103.8	112.0	140.6	92.4	74.2	128.4	150.7
1950 J	91.9	124.3	187.7	103.1	114.7	143.0	92.8	75.0	127.8	152.4
F		125.2				143.0	91.3	73.2	127.2	

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 62

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Commercial Failures			Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market		Toronto Stock Exchange				Quoted Market Values as of end of period
			Dividend ⁽¹⁾ Payments	Number	Liabilities	Industrial Shares Traded	Value of Listings	Borrow- ings on Collateral	Ratio to ⁽³⁾ quoted Values	Sales		
			Million dollars		Thousand dollars	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars	
1926	..	..	12.65	148	2,691	..	..	..	..	..	..	
1929	..	..	19.88	181	3,229	..	..	..	..	..	..	
1933	..	..	11.22	170	2,746	..	..	..	..	..	..	
1938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48 ⁽²⁾	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06	
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01 ⁽²⁾	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77	
1940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20 ⁽²⁾	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92	
1941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81 ⁽²⁾	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.61	
1942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.71	
1943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46	
1944	2.99	0.385	23.34	23	337	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.41	
1945	2.93	0.365	23.36	23	333	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	7.44	
1946	2.61	0.388	26.24	23	497	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.24	
1947	2.57	0.406	29.26	45	840	967	9.08	31.0	0.43	26.6	7.14	
1948	2.93	0.411	34.22	68	1,310	962	8.87	29.9	0.41	20.9	7.31	
1949	2.83	0.485	38.29 ^r			899	8.26	29.8	0.42	20.8	7.24	
1948 J	2.79	0.410	53.24	65	944	881	8.58	32.6	0.46	17.4	7.07	
F	2.79	0.410	12.90	63	1,027	794	7.97	31.1	0.46	21.0	6.80	
M	2.98	0.410	42.91	75	1,435	867	8.52	25.1	0.37	21.0	6.85	
A	2.98	0.410	25.75	78	1,623	1,372	8.79	26.7	0.37	24.0	7.29	
M	2.92	0.412	11.45	74	1,109	1,714	9.37	30.5	0.40	23.0	7.71	
J	2.96	0.412	55.16	70	985	1,093	9.23	29.8	0.39	15.9	7.54	
J	2.94	0.412	42.81	46	1,095	766	8.97	29.1	0.38	10.2	7.34	
A	2.98	0.411	13.43	59	1,641	476	9.03	29.5	0.40	10.2	7.34	
S	2.95	0.412	32.35	76	1,405	706	9.03	31.7	0.44	17.0	7.20	
O	2.97	0.412	31.15	65	1,128	1,015	9.20	31.3	0.41	25.8	7.59	
N	2.93	0.413	13.68	74	1,980	1,117	9.08	30.5	0.41	40.9	7.47	
D	2.93	0.412	75.87	68	1,352	736	8.71	30.4	0.40	24.4	7.50	
1949 J	2.91	0.411	58.51	97	1,848	957	8.67	30.1	0.41	28.7	7.34	
F	2.90	0.415	14.12	93	1,477	728	8.25	30.9	0.44	19.1	7.00	
M	2.88	0.424	51.57 ^r	80	870	995	8.30	28.1	0.39	17.9	7.12	
A	2.88	0.489	29.07	76	1,617	720	8.25	29.3	0.42	16.7	7.02	
M	2.88	0.500	12.17	89	2,096	739	7.85	29.0	0.44	15.9	6.61	
J	2.89	0.506	65.24	65	817	661	7.99	26.6	0.43	10.9	6.68	
J	2.87	0.511	49.80	70	2,146	503	8.07	26.7	0.38	14.2	7.01	
A	2.78	0.512	14.30	78	1,858	663	8.22	26.5	0.37	23.0	7.19	
S	2.78	0.510	39.18	91	2,414	1,113	8.49	28.5	0.39	31.9	7.37	
O	2.71	0.512	34.32			1,214	8.20	30.6	0.40	27.2	7.74	
N	2.69	0.512	10.36			1,328	8.31	38.2	0.49	21.8	7.81	
D	2.75	0.512	80.83			1,164	8.52	33.8	0.42	22.1	8.01	
1950 J	2.75	0.512	51.73			1,386	8.36			25.1	7.91	
F			14.95			1,219						

⁽¹⁾ As reported by Financial Post.⁽²⁾ As of December 31.⁽³⁾ Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING FEBRUARY, 1950

Agriculture.—

CROP REPORTING CALENDAR, 1950. REVISED ESTIMATE OF PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF 1949 FIELD CROPS. February 23, 1950, 3 p.m. C. R. No. 1, (Eng. and French ed.) 7 p., \$2.00 for series of 25 reports. FORAGE AND VEGETABLE SEED, 1949, PRODUCTION AND VALUE. S. R. No. 1, 1950. (Formerly Seed Crops Report). 4 p., 10 cents for series of 3. SEED CROPS REPORT. November 28, 1949. S. R. No. 3. 4 p., 10 cents per copy. REPORT ON THE GRAIN TRADE, 1947-48. K. P., 1950. 135 p., \$1.00. THE WHEAT REVIEW, January, 1950. (Formerly Monthly Review of the Wheat Situation). Vol. 20, No. 6, 26 p., \$2.00 per year.

Manufacturing.—

THE BREWING INDUSTRY, 1948. 14-1350. 14 p., 25 cents. CANNED FOOD PRODUCTION, 1947. 20 p., 15 cents. THE COTTON AND JUTE BAG INDUSTRY, 1948. 14-1730. 10 p., 25 cents. THE FRUIT & VEGETABLE PREPARATIONS INDUSTRY, 1948. 14-1410. 33 p., 25 cents. PRELIMINARY REPORT ON THE PACK OF CANNED FRUITS AND VEGETABLES, 1949. 3 p., 10 cents. THE ROOFING PAPER INDUSTRY, 1948. 13-1530. (Eng. and French) 6 p., 25 cents per copy. THE VENEERS AND PLYWOODS INDUSTRY, 1948. 13-1370. (Eng. and French) 8 p., 25 cents. THE ADHESIVES INDUSTRY, 1948. A54. 5 p., 15 cents. THE BRASS AND COPPER PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1948. A48-50. 10 p., 25 cents. CONSUMPTION OF PETROLEUM FUELS, 1948. A52. 6 p., 25 cents. THE FARM IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY INDUSTRY, 1948. A51-50. 12 p., 25 cents. THE JEWELLERY AND SILVERWARE INDUSTRY, 1948. A47-49. 9 p., 25 cents. THE SHIPBUILDING INDUSTRY, 1948. A45-49. 5 p., 15 cents. THE WHITE METAL PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1948. A-46-49. 8 p., 25 cents.

Transportation.—

CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS, December, 1949 (Total 12 months) contains: REVIEW OF ELECTRIC POWER OUTPUT, 1928-1949. 6 p., Price per year \$1.00. ELECTRIC RAILWAYS, 1948. 20-1200. 58 p., 25 cents. HIGHWAY STATISTICS, 1947. 20-1700. 6 p., 25 cents. USE OF ELECTRIC POWER IN MANUFACTURING AND MINING INDUSTRIES, 1947. 20-1920. 10 p., 25 cents.

Merchandising and Services.—

OPERATING RESULTS AND FINANCIAL STRUCTURE RETAIL FOOD STORES, 1948. 16-7010. 40 p., 25 cents.

Dominion Bureau of Statistics.—

CANADA AT THE HALF-WAY MARK OF THE TWENTIETH CENTURY. Supplement to February Issue of the Canadian Statistical Review. 27 p.

MEMORANDA OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS.

Manufacturing.—

THE WOODENWARE INDUSTRY, 1948. 13-1300. (Eng. and French) 3 p., 10 cents.

REFERENCE PAPERS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS.

Agriculture.—

HISTORICAL SERIES OF TOBACCO STATISTICS; Production, Processing and Trade (Formerly: Statistical Handbook of Canadian Tobacco). Ref. Paper No. 1. 53 p., \$1.00.

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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (P) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1948 are provisional.

CANADIAN

STATISTICAL

REVIEW

APRIL 1950

VOLUME XXV NUMBER 4



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA.

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

APRIL 1950

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

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General Manufacturing Statistics

This is the last of a series of discussions of the functions of the Census of Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics and of the duties of its component sections. Earlier articles in this series were: (1) The Census of Industry, appearing in the June, 1949, issue of the *Canadian Statistical Review*; (2) Mining, Metallurgical and Chemical Statistics, August, 1949; (3) Merchandising and Service Statistics, September 1949; (4 & 5) Animal Products Statistics and Fisheries Statistics, both appearing in the December issue; and (6) Wood and Paper Products Statistics, February, 1950.

The General Manufactures Section of the Census of Industry and Merchandising Division has two major functions (a) the integration of all industrial statistics collected by those sections of the division which deal with specific types of manufacturing and the consequent publication, based on these statistics, of several series of reports dealing with the Canadian manufacturing industry as a whole and (b) the collection and publication of the usual data concerning certain manufacturing industries which, for one reason or another, are not allocated to any of the other sections of the division.

These latter industries or groups of industries include (1) Textiles and Textile Products, (2) Vegetable Products, (3) the miscellaneous industries group which includes such manufacturing industries as those devoted to the production of artificial ice, sporting goods, brooms, brushes and mops, musical instruments, etc., which are not capable of being classified under any of the major divisions of manufacturing.

In its latter capacity, as the collector and publisher of annual, quarterly or monthly statistics on those manufacturing industries falling under its jurisdiction, the section uses questionnaires similar in content and purpose to those used by the other sections of the division. These questionnaires, the methods by which they are distributed, the type of question asked and the reasons for them have been fully described in earlier articles in this series, notably that appearing in June, 1949.

Based on replies to the questionnaires annual reports on the activities of each industry are published showing the number of plants engaged in the industry, the average number of employees, salaries and wages, cost of fuel and electricity, cost of materials and gross selling value of products, with comparative Canadian totals for earlier years and a breakdown by provinces wherever possible.

Further detail is also given on the number of wage earners by sex and by months; power equipment, quantity and cost of various raw materials used, the quantity of the various products made with the selling value at the works. Appended to each report is a list showing the names and addresses of all establishments in the industry.

Owing to the time required, to collect and compile the extensive data these reports contain, some of the annual industry reports are not usually available until a year or more after the end of the year reviewed.

Typical Industries Covered

The individual industries covered are too numerous to list. This is also true of the publications, (annual, quarterly or monthly), issued, based on the data gathered from each industry. As previously noted, however, these industries fall into one or other of three major groups.

Under textiles the important primary production of synthetic fibres and the basic operations of spinning and weaving are shown under different industrial classifications to which the operating firms are assigned, primarily on a component material basis. Thus cotton manufacturers are classified under the headings "cotton yarn and cloth", "cotton thread", etc., and woollen manufacturers under "woollen yarn", "woollen cloth", etc. The secondary industry of clothing manufacturing is subdivided into "men's clothing" and "women's clothing" while the various other secondary industries are defined separately.

The vegetable products group includes such significant breakdowns as "flour and feed-mills", "bread and other bakery products",

“fruit and vegetable preparations” as well as the distilled liquor, the brewing and the tobacco industries. Rubber products also come under the general heading of vegetable products and a report on the industry entitled “Rubber Goods (including footwear)” gives data on the production of such items as goloshes, rubber-soled shoes, rubbers, tires and tubes, hot water bottles, mechanical rubber goods, etc.

In the miscellaneous group are covered many individual industries supplying the lesser needs of our economy such as fountain pens and mechanical pencils, buttons, sporting goods, toys and toy equipment. A complete list of those industries for which general annual data is gathered by this section can be found in the annual report entitled, “The Manufacturing Industries of Canada by Provinces” (to which further reference will be made) while a complete list of those individual industries on which annual reports are available can be obtained from the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

Current Surveys

In addition to the gathering of annual data covering all phases of operation of those industries referred to above, the section maintains, in co-operation with the leading manufacturers, significant current surveys of production, exports, stocks available, etc., for the more important industries.

In the food field for example the volume of production of all important items of processed foods is made available quarterly to those interested and, to round out the picture statistics on the volume of the more significant fruits and vegetables are released as soon as possible after the completion of each individual pack. To complete the usefulness of these annual packing or canning statistics data on the stocks on hand of canned fruits and vegetables are collected quarterly from canners, wholesalers and chain stores warehouses. Shipments of prepared livestock and poultry feeds, by province of origin and destination, showing exports separately, are collected and published each month.

A quarterly series on tobacco and a monthly series on rubber have been developed. The tobacco series deals with unmanufactured tobacco as a commodity and shows stocks at

the beginning of each quarter, receipts, quantities used in the manufacture of cigarettes, cigars, manufactured tobacco, etc., together with stocks on hand at the close of the period. The series dealing with raw rubber as a commodity is similar to that on tobacco except that it is on a monthly basis and the consumption breakdown falls into such groups as tires and tubes, wire and cables, boots and shoes, etc.

Useful data on the production of new spirits, beer, cigarettes, cigars, and pipe tobacco are secured from the Department of National Revenue records each month and are made available through the series of reports discussed above.

Integration of Statistics

The more important function of the General Manufactures Section of the Division is, however, the bringing together of all the data gathered by those sections devoted to gathering statistical information on other manufacturing industries and thus presenting a complete and coherent picture of Canada's manufacturing activities.

The entire output of any given product is rarely if ever produced by firms specializing in that product. Thus, for example, it is quite possible that, for a subsidiary purpose, wooden boxes are manufactured in a plant basically devoted to the production of kitchen sinks. If this is the case these boxes would not be included with the wooden boxes produced by the wooden box industry which comprises a distinct industrial classification. This section, however, identifies them and places their quantity and value in the proper category. The quantities of each product manufactured in each industry are thus brought together and a grand total of production data may be made. From this is compiled the Alphabetical List of Products Manufactured in Canada which is published annually in the report entitled “Manufacturing Industries of Canada: Final Printed Report”.

The section brings together the principal statistics of individual industries, that is the data on employment, salaries and wages paid, fuel and electricity used, and gross value of production. It presents these not only by industries and by industrial groups for Canada as a whole but also broken down by provinces

FARMERS CASH INCOME FROM THE SALE OF FARM PRODUCTS

MILLION

\$ 2,500 —

2,000 —

1,500 —

1,000 —

500 —

0

GRAINS

LIVESTOCK

DAIRY PRODUCTS

ALL OTHERS

1926

1930

1935

1940

1945

1949

and by cities, towns and villages wherever the disclosure of such data would not be contrary to the secrecy provisions of the Statistics Act. In this way it makes available what might be termed a statistical atlas of Canada.

In another approach both total and individual industry data are broken down to show the size groups of establishments, by gross value of production and by numbers of employees, type of ownership, etc. Also a volume index is prepared by individual industries, by industrial groups and for manufacturing as a whole in order that there may be available a measure of real change in activity which is not subject to the fluctuations in prices inherent in statements of activity based only on the gross value of production.

Principal Publications

The functions of a fact gathering organization are only half complete when the available data have been gathered, compiled and analysed. To bring its work to a satisfactory conclusion such an organization must present its findings to all persons to whom they would be of value.

To do this the section relies on three principal and several subsidiary publications. These with a brief outline describing their functions or purpose are outlined below.

(1) *Manufacturing Industries of Canada: Final Printed Report.* This is an annual historical review of the growth of manufacturing production. Part I gives general analyses of manufacturing in the Dominion, and includes such topics as: production by industrial groups and individual industries, i.e., a detailed treatment by industrial groups and individual industries; general analyses of the principal factors in manufacturing production under such sub-headings as employment, salaries and wages paid, size of establishment, type of ownership, annual, weekly and hourly earnings, physical volume of production, power and fuel consumption, etc. This part also indicates the significant relationships existing between the various factors of manufacturing production. Part II deals with the provincial and local distribution of manufacturing production and also contains the Alphabetical List of Products Manufactured in Canada.

(2) *Manufacturing Industries of Canada: Advance Report:* which contains an annual historical comparison of the principal statistics by provinces, by major industrial groups, for the 40 leading industries.

(3) *Geographical Distribution of the Manufacturing Industries.* This stresses the geographical distribution of manufacturing as a whole rather than a breakdown by industrial classification. It is what was earlier referred to as the statistical atlas of Canadian manufacturing.

(4) Five regional reports presenting pertinent data in a similar way to the report for all of Canada are published dealing with the manufacturing industries of the Maritime Provinces, Quebec, Ontario, the Prairie Provinces, and British Columbia.

While such publications have little utility to the layman their value to those persons engaged in the manufacturing industries is manifest. Through them manufacturers engaged in secondary industries can determine the probable available quantity of what is to them raw material. Reference to them could indicate the economic advantage or disadvantages of proposed branch plants. The availability of certain types of skilled labour in certain communities can be discovered by reference to the types of manufacturing already located in them. Costs of all sorts: power, fuel, labour, raw material, etc., in each section of the country are clearly set forth. And thus, again the problems of plant location or re-location are made easier of solution.

Federal, provincial and municipal authorities as well as such quasi-public bodies as civic boards of trade and chambers of commerce to some extent rely upon these reports in the determination of future policies on such diverse subjects as migration, municipal expansion, inducement to industrial location, and taxes.

It should, perhaps, be mentioned that all publications referred to are available by application to the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa. In most cases a small charge, to partially cover costs of publication is made.

Statistical Trends

The index of industrial production for February, 1950, stood at 186.4 according to a preliminary estimate. This was up slightly from the 182.9 mark for January last and the corresponding indexes of 180.0 and 181.6 recorded in February 1949 and 1948 respectively. Increased activity in manufacturing was the major influence in producing this recent rise with the manufacturing index rising to 194.6 in February as compared with 191.3 for the earlier month. The subindexes for both non-durable goods and durable goods manufacturings were both higher in February than in January, with the first rising from 176.9 to 177.9 and the second from 217.3 to 223.4.

Cheques cashed against individual accounts during the month of February amounted to \$5,999.8 million, 0.4 per cent above the figure for the same month of 1949. This was the highest figure ever recorded for the month of February. The total for the first two months of this year was \$13,307 million, 3.1 per cent above that for the same period a year earlier.

Unemployment figures show that for the last working day of February, 1950, there were 286,163 ordinary and 17,860 other claims on the unemployment register. This figure is appreciably higher than that of a year ago (208,818 ordinary and 7,066 other claims) but it is somewhat lower than that reported for the last working day of January of this year when the totals were 297,238 ordinary and 15,935 other claims.

Cars of revenue freight loaded in the week ended April 15 totalled 69,042 as compared with 63,594 for the previous week and 64,776 for the corresponding week of the previous year. Loadings for the entire month of March of this year totalled 330 thousand cars as compared with 282 thousand for February and 271 thousand for January. The March total was unchanged from the March, 1949, total and is the highest ever reached during March of any year. The cumulative totals for the first quarter of the last three years were 883 thousand cars in 1950, 919 thousand in 1949 and 927 in 1948.

Merchandising and Prices

During the period from February 1 to March 1 the cost-of-living index rose from 161.6 to

163.7 (base 1935-39 = 100). The subindexes for rent, fuel and light, and miscellaneous items are now higher than the earlier peaks reached in 1949 while those for food, clothing and home furnishings are below the 1949 marks.

The dollar value of retail trade sales was 8.9 per cent higher in February last than in the same month of the year 1949. Since the various price indexes prepared by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics do not show such extensive price increases it would appear that, in part at least, such an increase indicates an enlarged volume of goods distributed.

A break down by economic areas reveals that all sections of the country, except one, participated in the increased dollar value of sales. The largest single gain was recorded in the Maritime Provinces, where there was an increase of 12.7 per cent. This was followed by gains of 11.8 per cent in Alberta and 11.2 per cent in British Columbia with smaller gains in Ontario and Quebec. Saskatchewan ran counter to the general trend and reported a drop of 1.4 per cent in the dollar value of sales.

Motor vehicle sales played an extremely important role in the overall gain with a sales increase on 102 per cent. This can in part be attributed to the recent introduction of new passenger car and truck models. Increases in sales by coal and wood dealers, were due largely to the fact that the weather during February, 1950, was considerably colder than during the same month of recent years. Electrical appliance and radio dealers reported increased sales over the same month of the previous year of 9.5 per cent; grocery and combination stores an increase of 5.1 per cent with smaller advances being observed in the jewelry, tobacco, boot and shoe and meat trades.

The apparel trades showed significant declines with women's, men's and family clothing store sales off 8.8 per cent, 11.8 per cent and 13.1 per cent respectively. Smaller declines were reported in the hardware, lumber and building material, country general, variety and furniture fields.

Department store sales during the month under review amounted to \$50,247,000, up 0.4

THE MONTHLY AVERAGE PRODUCTION OF LEATHER FOOTWEAR HAS BEEN IRREGULAR

THOUSAND
PAIRS

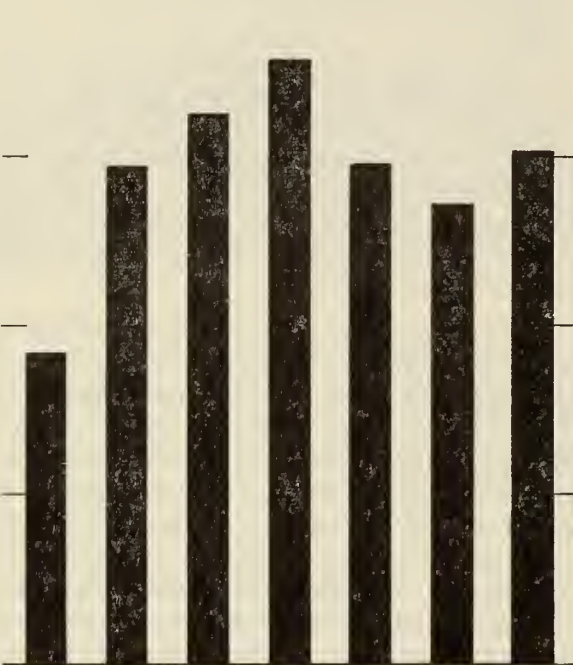
4,000 —

3,000 —

2,000 —

1,000 —

0



WHILE THE WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX HAS REMAINED RELATIVELY STABLE

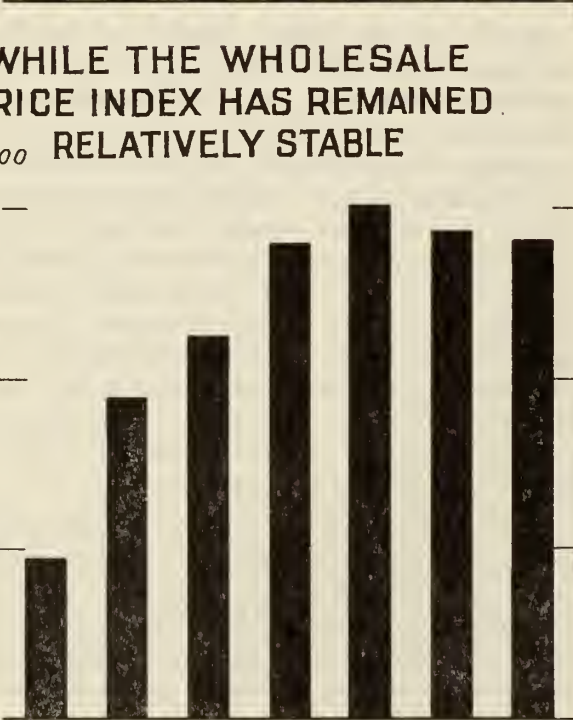
1935-39=100

300 —

200 —

100 —

0



per cent from the \$50,022,000 for the same month a year earlier. Alberta, British Columbia, Quebec, and the Maritime Provinces reported increases of 9.5 per cent, 6.5 per cent, 4.8 per cent, and 0.5 per cent respectively. Ontario reported a decline of 3.8 per cent, Saskatchewan one of 2.5 per cent and Manitoba a decline of 0.7 per cent.

Variations in wholesale transactions between February, 1950, and the same month of the year 1949 were within very small limits. Dollar sales in Ontario and in the Prairie Provinces were about two per cent above those of a year ago while declines of less than one per cent were reported from British Columbia and the Maritime Provinces. Sales in the Province of Quebec, however, dropped rather sharply, to about six per cent below the comparable figure of a year earlier.

Agriculture

Cash income to Canadian farmers (excluding those of Newfoundland) from the sale of farm products in 1949 is estimated to have been \$2,457 million. This figure includes grain equalization and participation payments in respect to crops of earlier years. The estimate places receipts in 1949 slightly below the all time record receipts of \$2,459 million for the year 1948 but considerably higher than the 1947 cash receipts which are now estimated to have been \$1,967 million. Including payments received by farmers under the provisions of the Prairie Farm Assistance Act, total cash farm income reached \$2,474 million in 1949 as compared with \$2,480 million for the previous year.

Wheat was the most important single source of cash income with marketings of this grain during 1949 accounting for receipts of \$465 million or about 19 per cent of all receipts. Income from this source during 1948 amounted to \$408 million or about 16 per cent of that year's total cash income. The increase was brought about by a rise in the initial payment by the government on delivery of the grain and by a small increase in marketings. When participation payments of \$211 in respect to earlier years' marketings are considered, the total 1949 returns from wheat amounted to 27 per cent of total cash farm income for the year.

With increased prices more than offsetting lower marketings in cattle and calves and with

an increase in both marketings and prices for hogs, the cash income from the sale of livestock rose from \$787.4 million in 1948 to \$806.2 million in 1949, a gain of about 17 per cent.

These gains, however, were not sufficient to offset losses in the receipts from marketing of other grains, vegetable and other field crops, dairy products, supplementary payments under the Prairie Farm Assistance Act and other sources. Thus the small net decline in total cash income was reported.

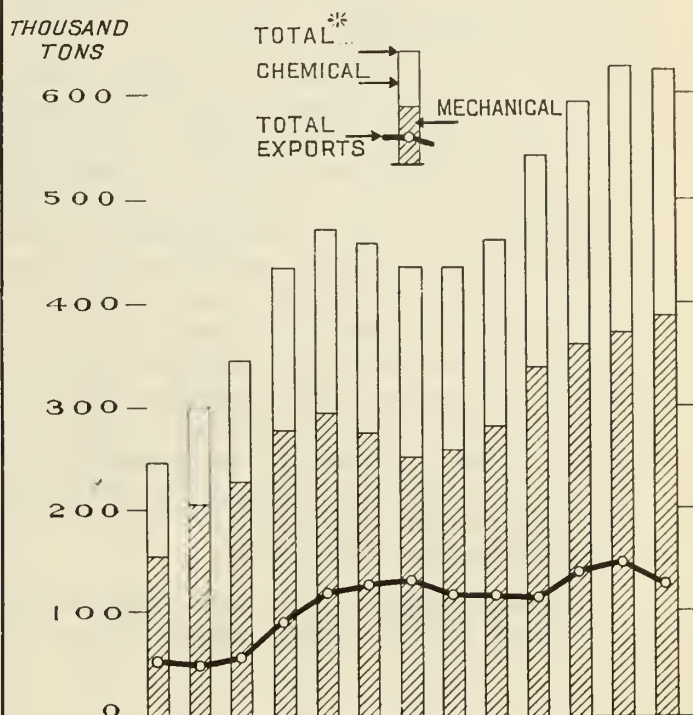
In only three of the nine provinces for which estimates are currently available were farmers' receipts from marketings greater than in 1948. An increase of one per cent was reported from Nova Scotia while in Saskatchewan and Alberta more appreciable advances of four and two per cent respectively were noted. The reductions in income from marketings in other provinces ranged from one per cent in Ontario to five per cent in Prince Edward Island. In the latter province lower potato prices were, of course, the governing factor.

National accounts

Present estimates indicate that Canada had a gross national product and expenditure of approximately \$15.9 billion during the year 1949. This is an increase over the 1948 figure of about three per cent in dollar value terms and of two per cent by volume. National income is estimated to have increased from \$12.5 billion in 1948 to \$13.0 billion in 1949, a gain of nearly four per cent. This increase is fully accounted for by a seven per cent increase in salaries, wages and supplementary labour income. Agricultural income, as noted above, declined slightly. Corporation profits, the largest component of investment income, declined slightly but this was more than offset by increases in other forms of investment income.

Consumer spending increased by seven per cent from \$10.1 billion to \$10.8 billion. Allowing for the comparatively small price increase which occurred during the year this still represents an increase of about two per cent in real consumption. The largest volume of increase was in consumer expenditures on durable goods, such as automobiles and furniture, where a 10 per cent advance was observed. On the other hand spending on semi-durable goods such as clothing actually declined in physical terms.

MONTHLY AVERAGE PRODUCTION OF WOOD PULP HOLDS STEADILY



WITH BOTH NEWSPRINT EXPORTS AND SHIPMENTS SHOWING AT CONTINUED INCREASES



*Total wood pulp production does not include "screenings", but they are included in export figures.

The increase in real consumption was determined by reducing both the 1948 and 1949 consumer expenditure totals to constant dollar totals on a 1939 base. This was done by dividing the dollar totals of each year by an appropriate price index for the year. (This index was based, like the cost-of-living index on 1935-39=100.) Thus the 1948 expenditure of \$10,083 million was divided by 156.9, the price index for that year. The result, \$6,428 million, represents what would have been spent in consumer expenditure had the price index remained constant at the 1935-39 average and all other factors continued as they were. Similarly the 1949 expenditure of \$10,750 million was deflated by dividing it by 163.2, the 1949 price index, and a result of \$6,589 was obtained. Thus in terms of constant dollars consumer expenditures increased from \$6,428 million in 1948 to \$6,589 million in 1949 or approximately two per cent. The comparative figures on consumer expenditures for 1947 and 1939 were \$6,509 and \$3,789 million respectively.

Personal savings for the year under review amounted to \$959 million, slightly below the

\$988 million saved in 1948 but still far above the 1947 savings of \$428 million. These figures include the savings of Canadian policy holders through life insurance companies and the net changes in farm inventories.

Corporation profits after taxes were paid are estimated to have been \$1,241 million, as compared with \$1,259 million in 1948 and \$1,104 million in 1947. Dividends paid outside of Canada amounted to \$317 million while a further \$283 million in dividends were paid to residents of Canada. \$625 million were retained as undistributed corporation profits to be used chiefly for purposes of business expansion.

Government expenditure on goods and services amounted to \$2,108 million during the year under review. This represents about 13 per cent of the gross national expenditure. The comparative figure for the previous year was \$1,787 million, or about 12 per cent. Increased federal spending on national defence and welfare and on inventories in connection with price support programs and higher capital expenditures by provincial and municipal authorities accounted for most of the change.



Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING		
	Gold ⁽¹⁾	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News- print ⁽¹⁾	Power by Central Electric Stations	Auto- mobiles ⁽²⁾	Index of Industrial Production	Total Index	Durable goods	Non- durable goods
	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1935-39=100	June 1, 1941 = 100		
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6	..	..	..
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8	..	..	..
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7	..	..	..
1938	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	102.1	..	..	..
1939	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	109.3	..	..	..
1940	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	130.2	..	..	..
1941	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	157.2	..	..	..
1942	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	185.3	122.9	132.0	115.0
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	134.6	156.0	115.2
1944	244	45.6	251	253	3,382	13.2	198.8	133.6	151.3	117.9
1945	225	39.6	240	277	3,344	11.1	176.3	121.2	126.7	116.5
1946	236	30.7	194	347	3,478	14.3	159.2	110.9	105.2	116.1
1947	256	37.6	245	371	3,619 ^r	21.5	175.5	118.4	114.6	121.8
1948	294	40.1	267	383	3,714	22.0	181.5	122.0	118.2	124.4
1949	343	43.8	266	422	3,889	24.2	184.3 ^p	122.1	116.7	125.3
1948 F	262	38.0	240	345	3,493	16.4	181.6	119.5	115.3	122.9
M	288	41.9	286	388	3,759	27.1	182.0	120.6	117.5	122.9
A	286	41.6	264	386	3,727	24.2	184.1	120.2	118.1	121.5
M	288	41.3	290	388	4,073	21.4	182.0	120.1	118.0	121.3
J	290	40.8	259	383	3,718	23.4	180.3	121.2	118.4	122.7
J	296	38.8	245	391	3,657	15.1	174.8	123.3	119.9	125.1
A	305	36.3	263	389	3,687	17.0	175.6	122.9	118.6	125.3
S	295	39.2	258	376	3,598	23.8	184.1	124.7	119.3	128.1
O	307	40.7	282	400	3,774	25.1	185.4	125.0	119.4	128.8
N	311	40.5	278	397	3,634	26.8	185.1	124.0	118.8	127.2
D	327	41.7	279	386	3,695	26.9	185.8	123.8	119.2	126.4
1949 J	310	41.6	285	386	3,699	13.9	178.7	120.7	116.8	122.6
F	308	43.1	259	372	3,400	17.2	180.0	120.6	116.3	122.9
M	343	43.8	298	416	3,924	25.6	185.9	120.8	116.9	122.9
A	327	45.1	270	442	4,150	26.7	184.7	120.8	117.6	122.2
M	332	43.3	293	443	4,271	26.7	188.0	121.0	117.3	122.8
J	343	40.5	270	437	4,018	30.1	190.4	122.1	117.7	124.1
J	326	42.9	239	421	3,730	25.4	178.7 ^r	123.5	117.9	126.6
A	359	45.5	249	447	3,798	20.5	178.5 ^r	122.9	116.9	126.2
S	364	44.2	241	415	3,753	30.9	188.5	124.5	116.5	129.8
O	366	44.5	259	436	3,975	28.1	185.9	124.2	116.1	129.6
N	362 ^r	44.1	260	437	3,914	19.7	185.3	122.9	115.5	127.8
D	373	47.3	264	415	4,040	25.9	187.2 ^p	121.7	114.3	126.5
1950 J	354	44.4	290	417	4,072	28.5	182.9 ^p	118.9 ^r	112.7 ^r	122.7 ^r
F	351	44.5	258	399	3,771	30.1	186.4 ^p	118.3	111.3	123.0

⁽¹⁾Newfoundland data for newsprint and gold are included as of April and as of May, 1949, respectively.⁽²⁾Monthly data are producers shipments subsequent to 1946.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	Civilian ⁽²⁾ Labour Force	Percent- age of Labour Force Seeking Work ⁽³⁾	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unem- ployment Register	Total Labour Income ⁽⁴⁾	Average Hourly Earnings in Manu- factures ⁽⁵⁾	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed ⁽⁶⁾	Building Permits 58 Muni- cipalities	Value of Retail Trade		Index of Wholesale Sales 1935-39 = 100
	Thousands	Per- centage	Thou- sands	Million dollars	Cents per hour	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Total	Depart- ment Stores	
1926	..	..	—	..	..	6,111	..	13,032	..	..	..
1929	..	..	—	..	..	6,427	..	19,579	..	..	..
1933	..	..	—	..	..	3,426	..	1,815	..	..	..
1938	..	..	—	209	41.7	4,715	3,533	5,068	..	..	101.6
1939	..	..	—	215	42.7	5,233	*	5,023	..	..	109.1
1940	..	..	—	245	44.6	6,079	*	6,690	..	..	120.7
1941	4,612	8.0	—	299	49.4	7,176	*	8,421	286.4	31.5	142.0
1942	4,512	5.3	—	354	56.1	7,655	*	6,387	..	..	156.2
1943	4,425	2.2	—	395	61.2	8,360	*	5,128	..	..	168.3
1944	4,525	1.8	10.5	409	65.4	8,846	*	8,025	..	..	186.0
1945	4,631	2.3	41.1	410	69.4	8,659	4,050	11,414	..	..	205.4
1946	4,913	2.6	96.8	443	70.0	8,198	5,610	22,262	..	..	244.0
1947	4,997	1.8	68.3	518	80.3	9,089	6,613	22,296	546.9	58.9	272.0
1948	5,115	1.6	88.9	593	91.3	9,403	6,770	30,696	606.4	67.1	283.2
1949	5,206	2.0	135.6	636	98.6	8,995	7,580	34,720	..	..	291.3 ^r
1948 F	4,825	3.2	146.1	548	86.6	8,060	3,778	13,066	444.7	45.9	239.5
M	..	..	136.4	544	88.0	9,397	4,055	24,582	546.9	64.5	264.9
A	..	..	105.4	551	89.0	8,968	6,729	38,722	573.2	65.3	285.1
M	..	..	71.0	570	89.4	8,774	6,284	37,264	615.3	65.5	274.2
J	5,030	1.6	56.5	595	91.4	9,093	5,946	40,740	635.1	63.4	290.0
J	..	..	48.5	606	92.3	9,269	6,073	41,544	630.3	48.3	283.5
A	..	..	44.3	614	92.7	9,212	6,970	36,734	599.8	54.4	296.7
S	5,109	1.3	44.8	663 ⁽⁴⁾	93.4	10,787	6,667	32,791	638.5	70.7	327.0
O	..	..	55.4	633	94.6	11,116	8,164	29,617	681.6	82.4	319.3
N	4,964	2.1	83.7	632	95.5	10,784	9,701	31,212	650.0	89.7	313.6
D	..	..	144.1	614	96.0	9,080	7,994	32,006	770.5	109.7	259.9
1949 J	..	..	197.7	607	97.2	8,203	6,643	20,832	493.4	49.1	243.2
F	..	..	208.8	605	97.2	8,186	4,807	17,525	469.5	50.1	245.1
M	4,887	4.1	185.8	606	97.6	9,220	6,388	33,401	579.5	69.1	283.4
A	..	..	134.5 ⁽⁷⁾	610	98.2	8,603	7,251	45,786	673.2	75.0	291.7
M	..	..	95.8	622	98.6	8,915	7,374	44,645	654.9	72.1	303.0
J	5,121	2.0	80.4	645	99.1	8,383	7,275	39,520	678.2	67.3	310.6
J	..	..	79.9	649	99.1	8,159	6,588	35,298	665.0	49.9	284.9
A	5,253	1.9	80.8	658	98.8	9,313	9,109	36,313	644.2	57.2	318.1
S	..	..	83.5	662	98.4	10,077	7,563	39,864	684.7	76.2	332.6
O	5,200	2.8	105.9	663	99.3	10,551	9,059	34,564	697.3	82.9	314.8
N	..	..	152.3	661	99.5	10,007 ^r	8,700	33,706	664.1	93.0	306.7
D	..	..	222.1	642	100.0	8,327 ^r	6,776	35,190	800.1	114.3	261.5 ^r
1950 J	..	..	297.2	..	101.1 ^r	7,217 ^p	..	17,694 ^r	..	..	231.8
F	..	..	286.2	..	109.5	7,573 ^p	..	20,915	..	..	..

⁽¹⁾Not applicable to Column 5 "Average hourly earnings".⁽²⁾Annual data as of June 1 are adjusted to include certain remote parts of several provinces which are not covered in the quarterly surveys. Quarterly data as of February 21, June 5, September 4, November 20, 1948, and March 5, June 4, August 20 and October 29, 1949.⁽³⁾Includes only those not at work and seeking work.⁽⁴⁾Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.⁽⁵⁾Prior to 1945, figures shown are those relating to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included) reported by manufacturers to the annual Census of Industry. For period beginning in 1945, see table 12.⁽⁶⁾Conversions are included with annual data only.⁽⁷⁾Includes Newfoundland as of April, 1949.^{*}Under revision.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities ⁽²⁾	Imports of Merchandise	Dominion Government ⁽¹⁾		Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres ⁽²⁾	Index of Common Stock Prices ⁽³⁾	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
			General	Canadian Farm Products			Grand Total Expenditures	Total Receipts			
	1935-39 = 100		1926 = 100			Million dollars				1935-39 = 100	
1926	121.8	109.6	100.0	100.0	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	139.0
1929	121.7	112.4	95.6	100.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3
1933	94.4	89.0	67.1	51.0	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5
1938	102.2	101.4	78.6	73.6	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99.0
1939	101.5	102.3	75.4	64.3	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1940	105.6	110.3	82.9	67.6	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2
1941	111.7	122.6	90.0	72.8	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6
1942	117.0	130.9	95.6	85.0	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3
1943	118.4	139.1	100.0	97.9	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.6
1944	118.9	146.6	102.5	107.1	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1
1945	119.5	148.3	103.6	114.9	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1
1946	123.6	154.5	108.7	124.4	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3
1947	135.5	180.4	129.1	132.9	231	215	220	251	6,208	106.0	84.4
1948	155.0	217.5	153.4	149.7	256	220	183	239	6,724	112.5	95.3
1949	160.8	228.0	157.0	146.8	249	230	181	231	7,296	109.4	93.0
1948 M	150.8	208.4	147.3	145.1	228	197	..	..	6,196	101.5	96.7
A	151.6	211.0	148.9	148.1	212	227	67	196	6,868	109.1	96.5
M	153.3	214.6	150.4	151.0	282	225	146	272	6,446	116.5	95.3
J	154.3	216.5	152.1	155.2	233	233	165	233	6,475	120.3	95.4
J	156.9	216.6	152.2	154.2	251	225	154	219	6,736	116.3	95.6
A	157.5	219.7	158.3	151.2	224	206	138	195	5,740	113.6	96.2
S	158.9	221.6	158.4	149.7	283	222	175	200	6,710	113.4	96.1
O	159.6	228.9	159.3	149.3	307	243	151	216	7,654	116.4	96.3
N	159.6	229.2	159.4	149.9	294	238	180	206	8,022	117.8	95.7
D	158.9	229.0	159.6	148.9	316	232	170	220	7,800	115.8	95.5
1949 J	159.6	230.0	159.3	148.2	237	224	162	276	6,929	114.3	95.4
F	159.5	230.4	158.1	145.1	205	206	136	227	5,976	108.1	95.2
M	159.2	229.7	157.6	145.8	217	236	..	..	6,868	106.4	94.7
A	159.3	229.5	157.5	147.6	238	243	75	182	7,267	106.4	94.4
M	159.5	229.1	156.4	148.0	273	250	156	301	6,915	105.3	94.4
J	160.5	228.0	156.3	149.6	255	251	240	191	7,216	99.6	94.4
J	162.1	227.7	156.6	150.9	241	231	154	205	7,017	104.2	93.8
A	162.8	226.2	155.5	146.0	252	212	147	188	6,447	108.2	92.7
S	162.3	226.1	155.4	145.7	228	222	189	174	7,656	109.6	91.8
O	162.2	227.0	157.1	145.0	269	234	176	202	8,328	114.3	89.1
N	161.7	226.3	157.0	145.0	292	240	200	195	8,540	118.2	89.2
D	161.5	226.3	156.8	144.4	286	213	200	200	8,396	117.9	90.3
1950 J	161.0	227.3	157.1	144.1	221	212			7,307	119.0	90.1
F	161.6	227.4	158.0	145.2	199	200			6,000	118.3	90.3
M	163.7									118.7	90.2

⁽¹⁾ Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.⁽²⁾ As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.⁽³⁾ Investors' Index of 106 common stocks: does not include Mining Index.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION TRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTO-MOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
	Manufactured Goods			Employed	Un-employed	Factory Sales	New Orders ⁽¹⁾	Sales	Inventories	
	Total	Durable	Non-durable						End of period	
	1935-39 = 100	seasonally adjusted	adjusted	Million persons	Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars unadjusted	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted		
1926	96	114	79	..	..	532	315.3	..	..	..
1929	110	132	93	47.6	1.6	479	382.3	..	..	..
1933	69	54	79	38.8	12.8	105	131.1	..	..	..
1938	89	78	95	44.2	10.4	266	166.8	..	..	..
1939	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1940	125	139	115	47.5	8.1	334	309.8	..	5.9	12.8
1941	162	201	142	50.4	5.6	501	315.0	..	8.2	17.0
1942	199	279	158	53.8	2.7	688	18.6	..	10.4	19.3
1943	239	360	176	54.5	1.1	273	—	..	12.8	20.1
1944	235	353	171	54.0	0.7	166	—	..	13.8	19.5
1945	203	274	166	52.8	1.0	275	5.8	..	12.9	18.4
1946	170	192	164	55.3	2.3	624	179.1	14.0	12.8	24.8
1947	187	220	172	58.0	2.1	647	296.5	16.8	17.1	29.8
1948	192	225	177	59.4	2.1	786	325.8	18.7	19.0	34.1
1949	176	202 ^r	168	58.7	3.4	863	426.2 ^r	17.2	17.8	30.9 ^r
1948 A	188	217	177	58.3	2.2	874	308.1	18.0	18.6	31.0
1948 M	192	221	178	58.7	1.8	971	225.5	16.9	18.6	31.5
1948 J	192	222	179	61.3	2.2	935	312.4	20.1	19.5	32.2
1948 J	186	219	169	61.6	2.2	963	356.8	18.2	19.0	32.6
1948 A	191	223	177	61.2	1.9	854	348.8	19.6	19.7	32.8
1948 S	192	225	178	60.3	1.9	762	301.2	19.9	19.9	33.4
1948 O	195	231	179	60.1	1.6	779	383.8	19.7	19.0	33.5
1948 N	195	229	178	59.9	1.8	611	364.4	18.9	19.3	33.8
1948 D	192	231	173	59.4	1.9	694	378.5	18.1	19.1	34.1
1949 J	191	227	175	57.4	2.7	483	326.0	16.9	17.9	34.4
1949 F	189	225	173	57.2	3.2	568	324.5	16.5	18.2	34.4
1949 M	184	223	168	57.6	3.2	748	402.4	18.0	18.5	34.2
1949 A	179	212	162	57.8	3.0	843	436.4	16.0	17.6	34.0
1949 M	174	201	161	58.7	3.3	880	394.7	15.7	17.7	33.6
1949 J	169	194	160	59.6	3.8	946	493.9	16.3	18.0	33.3
1949 J	161	185	154	59.7	4.1	944	483.3	15.5	17.1	32.4
1949 A	170	193	165	59.9	3.7	906	557.4	18.7	18.9	31.6
1949 S	174	199	173	59.4	3.4	1,094	534.5	19.4	18.9	31.1
1949 O	166	175	177	59.0	3.6	1,062	487.9	18.4	16.8	30.7
1949 N	173	181 ^r	177	59.5	3.4	958	382.0	18.2	17.3	30.5
1949 D	180	204	175	58.6	3.5	929	291.4 ^r	16.8 ^r	16.8 ^r	30.9 ^r
1950 J	183	209 ^r	179	56.9	4.5	731	487.9	18.8	17.6 ^r	31.0 ^r
1950 F	180 ^p	207 ^p	179 ^p	57.0	4.7	780	385.0			

⁽¹⁾New series. Unadjusted dollar values of manufacturers' new orders are substituted for the index formerly shown. The current revision has been carried back only to the beginning of 1946. It appears unlikely that satisfactory estimates can be obtained for the war years. Revised data for 1939-41 will be shown later.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	Personal Income ⁽¹⁾	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manuf- acturing	Merchandise		Consumer ⁽³⁾ Credit Out- standing, end of period.	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices ⁽⁴⁾ 402-416
	Billion dollars	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Exports including re-exports ⁽²⁾	Imports	Billion dollars	Sales	Stocks	1935-39 = 100
					Million dollars			1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted		
1926	..	100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369	..	113	..	105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	7.6	117	..	200.9
1933	46.6	66.0	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.9	73	..	67.0
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	7.0	99	..	88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	8.0	106	..	94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	9.2	114	..	88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	9.9	133	..	80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	6.5	150	..	69.4
1943	149.4	103.1	123.6	0.961	1,080	282	5.3	168	..	91.9
1944	164.9	104.0	125.5	1.019	1,188	327	5.8	186	..	99.8
1945	171.6	105.8	128.4	1.023	817	346	6.7	207	..	121.5
1946	177.2	121.1	139.3	1.084	812	411	10.2	263	274	139.9
1947	196.6	152.1	159.2	1.221	1,205	478	11.3	286	284	123.0
1948	213.4	164.9	171.2	1.327	1,051	589	14.6	301	288	124.4
1949	209.8 ^r	155.0 ^r	169.1	1.402 ^p	1,000 ^r	552		285	271	121.4
1948 M	205.7	161.4	166.9	1.289	1,139	670	13.5	284	309	116.4
A	208.6	162.8	169.3	1.292	1,121	532	14.1	307	306	124.6
M	209.3	164.2	170.5	1.301	1,102	554	14.3	305	293	130.2
J	213.4	166.4	171.7	1.316	1,013	625	14.7	307	288	135.1
J	214.5	168.8	173.7	1.332	1,019	563	14.7	311	286	131.9
A	215.4	169.8	174.5	1.373 ⁽⁵⁾	992	606	14.9	309	286	127.1
S	216.3	168.9	174.5	1.386	925	560	15.2	309	291	125.7
O	216.3	165.4	173.6	1.390	1,023	601	15.5	309	290	127.8
N	216.6	164.0	172.2	1.397	823	554	15.7	291	295	120.4
D	217.0	162.4	171.4	1.400	1,317	720	16.3	302	288	119.4
1949 J	214.6	160.6	170.9	1.405	1,104	590	15.7	295	278	121.0
F	211.3	158.1	169.0	1.401	1,044 ^r	567	15.3	284 ^r	276	117.2
M	210.2	158.4	169.5	1.400	1,177	633 ^r	15.3	278	283	118.0
A	210.5	156.9	169.7	1.401	1,166 ^r	534	15.6	293	278	118.5
M	210.2	155.7	169.2	1.401	1,092 ^r	541 ^r	15.8	292	273	117.7
J	209.4	154.5	169.6	1.405	1,104	526 ^r	16.1	285	265	112.0
J	207.2	153.5	168.5	1.408	899 ^r	456	16.2	280	256	117.8
A	209.1	152.9	168.8	1.399	880	491	16.5	283	253	121.8
S	208.3	153.6	169.6	1.407	906 ^r	531 ^r	16.8	289	264	123.8
O	207.0	152.2	168.5	1.392	850	559	17.2	276	270	127.3
N	209.4	151.6	168.6	1.392 ^r	836	594	17.8	276	273	129.1
D	211.9 ^r	151.2 ^r	167.5	1.408 ^r	943	605	18.8 ^p	293	271	132.7
1950 J	218.4	151.5 ^r	166.9	1.419 ^r	744	623	18.3 ^p	282	272 ^p	135.1
F		152.7	166.5	1.420 ^p				280 ^p		136.7

⁽¹⁾ Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.⁽²⁾ Includes army civilian supply exports from February 1947.⁽³⁾ Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.⁽⁴⁾ Standard and Poor's Corporation. The series currently used represents 416 stocks.⁽⁵⁾ Series revised to incorporate changes in classification and adjustment to bench mark levels. Revised data prior to August 1948 will be shown later.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 3

	PRODUCTION			CONSUMPTION		UNEM- PLOYED ⁽¹⁾	IMPORTS ⁽²⁾ RETAINED	EXPORTS ⁽²⁾	PRICES		WAGE RATES
	Index of Industrial Production	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw ⁽⁴⁾ Wool	Insured Workers Registered	Including Munitions	Wholesale	Cost of Living	Weekly		
		Coal ⁽³⁾									
		Weekly average									
1946 = 100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1938 = 100	1938 = 100	Sept. 1, 1939 = 100			
1926	..	2,428	69	..	..	1,737	..	..	..	..	
1929	..	4,960	185	..	..	1,178	..	..	..	..	
1933	..	3,983	135	..	..	2,508	..	..	..	..	
1938	..	4,353	200	9.53	..	1,787	100	100	100.0	101	
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	97	94	101.4	102	
1940	..	4,290	250	11.91	40.1	755	94	72	134.6	119	
1941	..	3,957	238	8.25	30.4	234	82	56	150.5	128	
1942	..	3,930	244	8.10	27.4	103	83	52	157.1	129	
1943	..	3,815	251	7.62	21.9	76	116	42	160.4	128	
1944	..	3,687	233	6.89	21.4	68	143	39	163.7	130	
1945	..	3,506	227	6.15	22.6	120	87	49	166.7	131	
1946	100	3,646	244	6.97	30.8	392	68	99	172.7	131	
1947	108	3,787	240	7.00	35.2	281	78	109	189.1	..	
1948	121	4,001	286	8.22	41.1	308	81	136	216.2	108 ⁽⁵⁾	
1949	129	4,137	299	8.40	41.8	274	87	151	226.8	111	
1948 F	123	4,101	289	8.55	40.4	348	80	126	213.7	106	
M	119	3,908*	291*	8.23	43.1	328			214.2	106	
A	124	4,247	294	8.48*	44.6	328	81	134	216.2	108	
M	118	3,927	293	8.08	38.3	316			217.3	108	
J	123	4,196*	297*	8.40	42.9	299			219.0	110	
J	112	3,526	232	8.07*	41.8	308			218.7	108	
A	110	3,514	271	7.66	34.8	325	82	138 ^r	217.9	108	
S	124	4,073*	297*	8.07	42.9	321			216.9	108	
O	126	4,233	297	8.62*	39.9	339	80	146 ^r	216.7	108	
N	129	4,287	303	8.83	42.5	355			217.4	109	
D	123	3,955*	282*	7.86*	40.3	359			217.7	109	
1949 J	124	4,128	289	8.41	39.8	413	82	156	218.2	109	
F	130	4,311	311	8.75	38.2	397			218.0	109	
M	131	4,331*	313*	8.37	45.2	375			217.4	109	
A	124	3,958	305	8.05*	37.5	356	88	146	223.5	109	
M	134	4,250	316	9.07	43.4	334			228.1	111	
J	130	4,083*	301*	7.80	39.8	291			228.7	111	
J	118	3,651	244	8.14*	39.0	274	91	142	226.2	111	
A	119 ^r	3,577	288*	7.90	37.6	288			226.3	111	
S	132	4,236*	306	8.19	45.3	294			227.5	112	
O	134	4,364	307	8.87*	44.4	323	88	159	233.8	112	
N	139 ^r	4,498	315*	9.05	48.3	351			236.9	112	
D	131 ^p	4,185* ^r	291	8.30*	43.6	361			237.6	113	
1950 J		4,250	305			404			241.2	113	

*Average of five weeks. ⁽¹⁾Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. ⁽²⁾Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. ⁽³⁾Great Britain. ⁽⁴⁾Monthly averages or calendar months.

⁽⁵⁾Interim index of retail prices, June 17, 1947 = 100. ⁽⁶⁾Series revised, June 30, 1947 = 100.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾**TABLE 4** Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	CANADA ⁽⁴⁾				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population ⁽⁵⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	9,451	19,396	5,555	8,955	87	146	38	75	515	915
1929	10,029	19,618	6,441	9,460	88	139	39	94	515	891
1933	10,633	18,572	5,322	8,497	90	162	40	86	525	930
1938	11,152	19,121	7,370	8,901	94	165	49	86	555	1,020
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079	94	177	53	94	561	985
1940	11,381	20,360	10,277	9,244	95	175	59	89	569	1,071
1941	11,507	21,276	10,153	9,553	95	171	56	95	578	1,159
1942	11,654	22,693	10,614	9,415	90	178	65	80	591	1,276
1943	11,812	23,632	9,245	9,886	91	181	54	76	607	1,283
1944	11,975	23,685	8,458	9,671	91	191	54	77	612	1,300
1945	12,119	24,061	9,003	9,451	92	188	57	74	621	1,294
1946	12,307	27,561	11,174	9,578	94	233	70	73	612	1,493
1947	12,582	29,925	10,609	9,810	94	249	56	85	621	1,605
1948	12,883	28,942 ^r	10,276	9,949 ^r	93	237	53	74	635	1,483
1949	13,549	29,237 ^r	10,035 ^r	9,965	94	235	52	78	645	1,486
1948 J		27,651	5,510	11,037		207	21	66		1,452
F		27,022	5,406	10,776		218	22	86		1,391
M		30,263	5,244	10,922		256	20	90		1,551
A		29,663	7,102	10,360		236	36	76		1,502
M		30,423	10,396	10,455		246	34	70		1,577
J	12,883	29,689	16,935	9,597	93	242	84	68	635	1,495
J		30,731	15,493	9,358		273	71	52		1,585
A		30,039	11,751	9,420		255	62	78		1,524
S		29,681	14,698	8,645		263	91	74		1,488
O		27,840	14,055	9,588		214	63	71		1,443
N		26,860	9,073	9,183		199	86	73		1,370
D		27,445	7,651	10,043		233	45	83		1,413
1949 J		23,637	5,554 ^r	8,870		249	34	97		1,549
F		24,446	5,615 ^r	8,787		191	28	91		1,324
M		29,401	4,955 ^r	11,123		257	29	76		1,606
A		30,819	6,742 ^r	11,322		213	20	77		1,370
M		31,786	10,237 ^r	11,162		259	39	61		1,416
J	13,549	30,484 ^r	15,188 ^r	9,545	94	241	67	88	645	1,705
J		29,703	14,621 ^r	9,638		222	81	82		874
A		33,371	13,205 ^r	9,128		229	58	89		1,560
S	13,636	30,168	14,925 ^r	9,724		280	67	70		2,419
O		30,302	12,439 ^r	9,048		269	82	56		1,258
N		27,845	9,825 ^r	10,353		203	76	88		1,289
D	13,707	28,885	7,114 ^r	10,878		207	42	62		1,465
1950 J		25,362	5,582	9,695		258	29	98		1,261

⁽¹⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1, and in Canada as a whole, commencing with the third quarter of 1949, as of the first day of the last month of each quarter.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.⁽⁴⁾Yukon, North-West Territories and Newfoundland not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.⁽⁵⁾Newfoundland data are included as of June 1, 1949.

Note.—Until the end of 1948, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Monthly figures for 1948 and 1949 and the annual average for 1949 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence. Monthly data for 1948 are revised this month.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾**TABLE 4** - continued Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1926	238	531	396	862	245	417	2,603	6,847	1,486	3,104
1929	293	555	404	853	260	436	2,772	6,782	1,634	3,102
1933	276	504	419	836	210	409	2,972	6,410	1,278	2,636
1938	341	507	442	954	281	408	3,183	6,512	2,087	2,717
1939	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635	2,409	2,782
1940	533	520	452	975	403	415	3,278	6,988	2,922	2,733
1941	550	576	457	1,023	412	432	3,332	7,434	2,732	2,861
1942	573	532	464	1,055	411	430	3,390	7,919	2,821	2,817
1943	509	540	463	1,091	332	410	3,457	8,229	2,821	2,922
1944	495	519	462	1,122	318	428	3,500	8,522	2,660	2,901
1945	499	469	468	1,141	374	405	3,561	8,690	2,768	2,779
1946	546	504	480	1,356	489	406	3,630	9,274	3,054	2,808
1947	488	501	491	1,481	432	403	3,712	9,629	2,958	2,809
1948	424	508	503	1,440	387	413	3,792	9,559 ^r	2,887	2,800 ^r
1949	416	493	516	1,430	355	414	3,887	9,403	2,730	2,709
1948 J	273	529		1,310	237	389		9,297	1,158	3,246
F	278	584		1,372	214	456		8,751	1,128	3,110
M	243	606		1,517	223	470		10,126	876	3,104
A	337	562		1,419	248	436		9,824	1,588	2,918
M	348	508		1,611	361	507		10,214	2,997	2,903
J	647	492	503	1,454	597	378	3,792	9,974	5,541	2,815
J	576	495		1,539	500	386		10,148	5,286	2,700
A	551	446		1,463	502	371		9,875	4,090	2,715
S	571	450		1,461	598	339		9,847	4,849	2,502
O	484	459		1,410	480	427		9,037	3,752	2,543
N	483	467		1,350	404	375		8,784	1,492	2,442
D	302	499		1,373	276	425		8,832	1,889	2,605
1949 J	400	522		1,342	223	411		6,780	851	2,203
F	203	484		1,285	202	440		7,985	1,481	2,329
M	329	584		1,331	173	428		9,171	553	2,819
A	233	492		1,807	253	520		9,600	1,655	3,533
M	396	468		1,336	271	426		11,039	2,507	2,978
J	423	530	516	1,753	562	461	3,887	9,763	5,042	2,621
J	474	286		1,355	468	352		10,137	4,682	2,743
A	743	466		1,367	400	345		11,301	4,563	2,669
S	625	770		1,658	634	411		9,050	4,378	2,242
O	536	261		1,298	416	379		9,375	2,947	2,128
N	382	491		1,243	339	336		8,463	2,227	3,348
D	253	564		1,385	315	462		10,168	1,870	2,897
1950 J	373	525		1,249	190	430		7,064	779	2,397

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾**TABLE 4** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	3,164	5,635	1,969	2,992	639	1,222	378	445	821	1,726
1929	3,334	5,705	2,300	3,177	677	1,186	439	484	883	1,787
1933	3,512	5,304	1,882	2,942	708	1,109	402	455	926	1,679
1938	3,672	5,464	2,507	3,074	720	1,123	522	491	914	1,519
1939	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906	1,505
1940	3,747	5,710	3,436	3,209	728	1,231	737	528	900	1,610
1941	3,788	6,022	3,606	3,269	730	1,234	692	541	896	1,539
1942	3,884	6,516	3,789	3,260	724	1,306	700	534	848	1,516
1943	3,917	6,764	3,009	3,422	726	1,368	575	584	842	1,542
1944	3,965	6,508	2,602	3,315	732	1,334	525	558	846	1,512
1945	4,004	6,581	2,845	3,292	736	1,354	548	546	845	1,577
1946	4,101	8,121	3,839	3,313	727	1,566	716	545	833	1,786
1947	4,189	9,071	3,671	3,468	743	1,701	643	564	842	1,945
1948	4,297	8,683 ^r	3,604 ^r	3,530 ^r	757	1,573 ^r	610	556	854	1,797
1949	4,411	8,960	3,599 ^r	3,618	778	1,634	612	585	861	1,848 ^r
1948 J		8,183	2,104	4,042		1,528	321	583		1,630
F		8,237	2,097	3,672		1,451	332	571		1,679
M		9,123	2,041	3,817		1,642	299	597		1,805
A		8,949	2,792	3,720		1,581	378	542		1,930
M		8,759	4,002	3,711		1,670	638	619		1,879
J	4,297	8,652	5,750	3,362	757	1,668	1,039	529	854	1,884
J		9,154	5,050	3,207		1,655	851	579		1,983
A		9,034	3,500	3,376		1,629	618	490		1,886
S		8,842	5,346	2,901		1,614	743	531		1,880
O		8,601	4,789	3,545		1,504	1,023	558		1,721
N		8,156	3,237	3,344		1,473	654	522		1,665
D		8,505	2,534	3,667		1,455	429	554		1,620
1949 J		7,164	2,217 ^r	3,022		1,370	382	536		1,443
F		6,897	2,126 ^r	2,879		1,288	321	540		1,992
M		9,750	1,998 ^r	4,566		1,530	319	533		1,473
A		10,203	2,621 ^r	4,087		1,462	252	570		2,110
M		9,120	4,158 ^r	4,032		2,300	631	854		1,850
J	4,411	8,153	5,385 ^r	3,048	778	1,827	868	574	861	2,147 ^r
J		10,185	4,732 ^r	4,071		1,600	923	487		1,435
A		9,572	4,361 ^r	3,026		1,745	672	625		2,343
S		8,687	5,371 ^r	3,562		1,707	785	536		1,917
O		9,583	4,563 ^r	3,530		1,699	934	576		2,421
N		9,132	3,478 ^r	3,569		1,529	796	530		1,568
D		9,079	2,177 ^r	4,029		1,549	458	661		1,481
1950 J		8,001	2,351	3,458		1,461	330	548		1,621

⁽¹⁾ As of June 1.⁽²⁾ Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾ Not applicable to figures on population.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾**TABLE 4** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1926	457	505	608	1,205	375	430	606	839	368	456
1929	546	560	684	1,410	500	520	659	865	430	533
1933	448	502	750	1,344	449	446	717	799	337	518
1938	491	507	781	1,324	581	489	775	1,040	511	622
1939	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1940	652	540	790	1,447	732	517	805	1,153	802	693
1941	586	538	796	1,442	706	532	818	1,253	814	709
1942	601	516	776	1,526	753	508	870	1,401	902	739
1943	514	555	792	1,608	648	544	900	1,567	782	834
1944	493	538	818	1,614	608	527	932	1,583	703	808
1945	531	536	826	1,662	609	538	949	1,573	772	813
1946	690	535	803	1,849	790	550	1,003	1,884	980	845
1947	640	551	822	2,053	733	545	1,044	2,191	988	884
1948	598	541	846	2,006	737	582	1,082	2,165 ^r	977	943
1949	584	552	871	1,979	742	576	1,114	2,262	946	939
1948 J	286	562		1,968	455	589		2,076	655	1,031
F	242	562		1,913	425	612		2,010	668	1,123
M	263	536		2,101	485	650		2,142	794	1,052
A	325	531		2,066	517	639		2,156	881	936
M	407	590		2,124	632	616		2,343	977	931
J	944	521	846	2,085	1,040	565	1,082	2,235	1,293	867
J	909	529		2,078	1,006	546		2,316	1,244	864
A	563	511		2,042	817	563		2,331	1,048	870
S	577	516		2,002	742	497		2,284	1,181	835
O	1,378	515		1,888	1,008	575		2,022	1,078	895
N	803	516		1,870	1,008	550		1,993	906	894
D	474	607		1,938	709	585		2,076	993	1,018
1949 J	253	515		1,818	564	586		1,922	630	978
F	381	678		1,501	260	382		1,983	613	964
M	222	417		1,896	574	646		2,387	758	1,054
A	394	612		2,010	467	489		2,044	847	942
M	539	626		2,249	810	774		2,217	886	943
J	972	643	871	2,237	561	576	1,114	2,658	1,308	1,004
J	759	364		1,521	1,331	418		2,374	1,171	835
A	583	480		2,810	829	557		2,444	996	871
S	769	693		2,058	969	568		2,392	1,327	872
O	1,462	625		2,085	545	647		2,314	954	846
N	496	443		1,987	988	532		2,431	1,043	1,016
D	176	530		1,576	1,003	732		1,975	820	941
1950 J	462	449		2,377	510	685		2,070	558	1,105

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES									
	Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agricul- ture and other unin- corporated business	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs ⁽¹⁾	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
Million dollars									
1926	2,299	7	602	1,170	4,078	612	561	- 55	5,196
1929	2,839	8	814	1,028	4,689	674	677	- 84	5,956
1933	1,791	8	233	355	2,387	566	500	+ 15	3,468
1936	2,221	9	565	651	3,446	656	526	+ 16	4,644
1937	2,494	9	758	756	4,017	713	557	- 8	5,279
1938	2,506	9	681	790	3,986	637	560	- 18	5,165
1939	2,583	32	783	891	4,289	737	582	- 10	5,598
1940	2,944	193	1,127	991	5,255	837	655	+ 25	6,772
1941	3,586	386	1,487	1,135	6,594	1,056	751	+ 33	8,434
1942	4,251	641	1,737	1,753	8,382	1,087	883	+172	10,524
1943	4,746	910	1,778	1,659	9,093	1,117	912	+176	11,298
1944	4,908	1,068	1,774	1,962	9,712	1,113	863	+209	11,897
1945	4,915	1,117	1,905	1,810	9,747	1,007	785	+220	11,759
1946	5,322	340	1,978	2,156	9,796	1,269	846	+ 25	11,936
1947	6,212	83	2,307	2,336	10,938	1,604	1,009	+ 40	13,591
1948	7,113	82	2,348 ^r	2,912 ^r	12,455 ^r	1,767 ^r	1,141 ^r	+108 ^r	15,471 ^r
1949 ^p	7,630	115	2,373	2,859	12,977	1,782	1,277	- 93	15,943

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES									
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Gross Home Investment Plant, equipment and housing ⁽¹⁾	Inventories	Exports of goods and services ⁽²⁾	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expend- iture at market prices
Million dollars									
1926	3,654	—	523	681	154	1,650	-1,522	+ 56	5,196
1929	4,383	—	686	1,107	10	1,632	-1,945	+ 83	5,956
1933	2,848	—	521	221	-105	826	- 828	- 15	3,468
1936	3,420	—	594	446	- 45	1,428	-1,183	- 16	4,644
1937	3,733	—	650	633	74	1,591	-1,409	+ 7	5,279
1938	3,770	—	695	576	6	1,356	-1,257	+ 19	5,165
1939	3,861	—	724	554	327	1,451	-1,328	+ 9	5,598
1940	4,379	—	1,156	713	371	1,805	-1,626	- 26	6,772
1941	5,014	—	1,750	995	217	2,458	-1,967	- 33	8,434
1942	5,565	1,002	2,815	931	335	2,322	-2,275	-171	10,524
1943	5,869	518	3,753	828	- 40	3,403	-2,858	-175	11,298
1944	6,330	960	4,115	756	- 82	3,566	-3,539	-209	11,897
1945	6,999	858	2,852	882	-300	3,580	-2,893	-219	11,759
1946	7,952	97	1,751	1,362	467	3,203	-2,871	- 25	11,936
1947	9,126	38	1,513	2,057	879	3,629	-3,612	- 39	13,591
1948	10,083	19	1,768 ^r	2,663 ^r	646	4,044 ^r	-3,645 ^r	-107 ^r	15,471 ^r
1949 ^p	10,750	—	2,108	2,829	12	3,974	-3,824	+ 94	15,943

⁽¹⁾Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account.⁽²⁾Excludes Mutual Aid, UNRRA and Military Relief.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1947, 1941-1948 and "Preliminary 1949", D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION		MINING							MANU-FACTURES
	Total	Total	Metals				Fuels		Non-Metals	Total
			Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal		
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5	169.0
1947	175.5	112.7	87.2	73.2	88.6	121.7	128.1	103.8	212.9	186.8
1948	181.5	127.9	97.1	83.9	94.6	134.6	158.1	122.5	234.0	192.1
1949	184.3 ^p	133.6	105.0	97.9	101.8	130.1	186.2	126.0	199.6	193.8 ^p
1947 O	179.2	116.4	93.4	72.9	104.9	139.8	142.1	120.1	205.0	191.3
N	177.8	115.2	89.7	74.0	91.8	125.1	140.1	119.9	211.8	191.0
D	178.6	118.5	91.7	77.4	88.3	139.1	144.7	125.4	223.4	190.9
1948 J	177.8	118.5	90.9	77.0	94.7	131.2	123.7	96.2	225.7	189.3
F	181.6	120.4	93.6	79.9	95.9	127.7	124.0	87.1	213.4	194.2
M	182.0	128.0	93.9	81.1	97.6	127.6	150.3	127.8	239.4	193.2
A	184.1	137.3	100.3	80.6	96.8	160.6	165.9	147.6	262.1	193.2
M	182.0	130.2	96.3	80.9	96.1	138.2	155.0	126.4	233.4	190.5
J	180.3	123.7	93.4	81.7	94.9	126.4	162.9	129.0	218.9	190.3
J	174.8	127.2	96.4	83.5	90.3	126.6	173.7	125.6	222.4	182.6
A	175.6	123.1	93.2	86.1	84.4	109.6	165.7	116.3	222.4	184.7
S	184.1	127.9	97.5	86.5	94.9	124.7	167.6	128.5	249.9	195.3
O	185.4	130.7	102.2	90.0	98.6	130.1	169.1	125.4	237.0	197.1
N	185.1	132.3	103.6	87.7	94.2	154.5	168.2	129.6	248.2	197.2
D	185.8	136.3	105.6	92.1	96.9	158.6	171.3	130.1	235.7	197.2
1949 J	178.7	131.9	100.2	90.6	96.0	135.7	172.8	122.3	236.8	188.4
F	180.0	129.5	106.9	93.9	110.2	146.1	179.0	123.2	176.3	190.6
M	185.9	127.4	106.4	93.0	101.1	153.0	181.9	123.8	93.5	197.5
A	184.7	125.0	104.2	95.9	107.6	133.6	172.5	108.0	102.9	194.2
M	188.0	127.0	103.6	93.4	100.0	135.5	174.2	118.6	125.2	197.9
J	190.4	132.1	107.1	96.7	96.7	132.7	180.4	124.4	144.7	200.4
J	178.7 ^r	133.4	100.2	95.5	99.0	116.4	176.4	115.9	248.3	186.2 ^r
A	178.5 ^r	131.0	98.0	96.8	94.6	107.6	183.5	117.4	257.0	186.5 ^r
S	188.5	144.8	106.7	106.5	105.5	119.6	213.5	146.0	262.4	197.2
O	185.9	144.9	111.0	107.2	102.8	130.3	208.0	141.4	254.0	194.2
N	185.3	137.2	106.7	101.9	105.2	121.2	198.3	143.0	259.2	195.4
D	187.2 ^p	138.7	108.6	103.6	102.6	129.6	194.3	127.7	234.5	197.0 ^p
1950 J	182.9 ^p	136.7 ^p	103.5	103.2	101.3	123.9	193.7 ^p	118.8	257.4	191.3 ^p
F	186.4 ^p		109.3 ^p	106.6	112.9					194.6 ^p

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	TOTAL	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed
				Total	Cattle Slaughterings	Hog slaught-erings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concen- trated milk	Total
1938	98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1940	120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.8	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0
1941	140.4	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4
1942	154.3	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8
1943	167.3	150.2	144.9	183.1	127.6	229.4	138.8	129.6	195.2	168.3
1944	173.3	171.2	162.3	228.3	163.3	285.9	139.4	128.3	212.0	168.1
1945	169.8	173.9	163.5	188.0	196.6	193.7	138.1	126.3	224.6	174.5
1946	163.0	174.6	161.7	147.4	181.4	130.4	121.6	108.2	222.2	190.3
1947	174.2	184.3	170.5	137.5	142.5	139.5	127.9	108.8	245.0	194.2
1948	179.0	188.9	171.6	142.5	160.5	138.4	125.4	100.8	285.4	155.8
1949	179.9 ^p	189.3	169.4	136.5	160.7	129.4	130.6	107.7	272.4	140.6
1947 O	176.0	187.3	166.2	99.1	89.4	110.3	138.8	114.8	292.1	185.0
1947 N	175.5	186.1	166.7	187.7	188.8	185.7	122.4	100.9	237.1	156.2
1947 D	175.2	183.5	166.8	180.2	201.9	167.5	110.3	88.5	215.2	134.1
1948 J	175.9	186.2	172.7	175.9	182.1	183.7	109.1	90.8	200.6	160.7
1948 F	181.5	190.3	177.2	156.1	168.3	158.7	109.2	90.9	209.4	160.4
1948 M	179.3	182.3	169.2	158.6	164.7	165.2	118.7	101.5	207.3	149.1
1948 A	181.4	186.8	170.8	148.9	167.1	149.8	123.3	103.1	264.4	163.4
1948 M	178.0	184.4	170.0	140.9	144.4	150.4	126.5	104.1	286.1	155.0
1948 J	178.0	186.9	167.4	144.8	145.9	155.5	132.6	107.3	314.1	174.7
1948 J	174.1	195.8	178.5	133.3	144.5	133.8	134.7	107.1	334.3	171.7
1948 A	174.6	194.7	173.8	129.4	151.2	117.8	130.5	102.2	336.6	143.1
1948 S	181.1	196.3	175.8	134.1	178.4	108.8	132.4	99.1	326.7	167.5
1948 O	181.4	189.0	167.9	123.2	150.7	106.1	124.9	97.9	324.4	145.6
1948 N	182.2	188.9	168.2	140.0	174.2	120.5	134.0	105.0	326.8	142.8
1948 D	180.2	184.9	167.9	125.3	154.9	110.7	128.6	100.3	294.3	135.0
1949 J	173.6	170.5	157.0	113.8	139.3	104.1	126.1	100.8	302.3	123.1
1949 F	175.3	164.6	151.9	111.7	149.8	95.3	123.1	94.4	294.5	133.7
1949 M	179.6	179.0	163.5	144.2	194.1	124.4	130.5	100.3	261.6	142.7
1949 A	179.1	178.2	159.3	132.5	186.5	111.9	124.4	103.0	278.4	137.8
1949 M	183.5	190.5	167.5	139.3	197.6	112.7	131.5	108.1	286.3	126.5
1949 J	182.7	193.6	168.0	144.0	183.7	126.5	122.4	100.2	245.2	138.5
1949 J	175.5	199.5	173.0	127.9	159.9	115.9	113.5	95.3	228.6	126.8
1949 A	176.3	200.2	173.1	140.8	145.0	145.7	119.1	98.0	242.9	151.0
1949 S	185.6	207.4	187.8	164.0	174.2	163.0	131.6	114.4	246.3	159.1
1949 O	182.0	196.1	178.2	144.7	151.2	148.3	138.1	118.1	274.0	145.0
1949 N	183.5	197.0	177.3	132.8	129.0	140.5	149.0	125.3	306.0	154.6
1949 D	182.3 ^p	194.5	176.9	142.2	118.1	164.2	157.6	134.9	302.3	148.3
1950 J	176.1 ^p	175.0 ^r	159.4 ^r	123.8	151.6	112.1	134.0	115.3	261.2	121.7
1950 F	177.9 ^p	172.6	161.1	127.5	151.3	119.1	127.5	102.3	271.4	140.4

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
	Foods		Beverages			Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
	Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer					
1938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4
1941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6
1942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9
1943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6
1944	165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3
1945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9
1946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8
1947	193.0	119.2	237.6	239.1	285.7	200.3	167.7	247.5	119.7	242.5
1948	153.3	154.6	255.8	223.3	299.9	204.2	163.2	253.1	124.0	239.8
1949	136.4	148.8	266.0	224.3	299.9	212.7	161.4	268.2	120.7	221.5
1947 O	194.3	150.3	269.1	290.5	307.1	217.8	173.3	267.7	135.9	246.9
1947 N	160.2	98.9	261.3	299.9	285.3	203.4	160.9	253.4	119.0	246.4
1947 D	131.1	80.2	248.2	268.8	275.1	214.9	170.0	268.7	124.9	241.1
1948 J	162.1	132.9	238.6	245.6	247.7	210.8	186.2	259.2	127.2	257.0
1948 F	160.1	169.0	240.8	259.5	248.8	208.2	194.7	254.5	125.8	265.7
1948 M	146.1	140.5	233.2	230.0	255.2	190.1	192.2	224.7	127.7	262.5
1948 A	158.5	161.4	248.6	226.9	295.5	210.8	175.5	263.8	120.1	247.9
1948 M	143.0	154.8	240.1	191.6	300.3	195.3	132.4	245.1	117.0	225.8
1948 J	170.9	149.9	262.7	197.8	344.3	226.3	157.1	285.8	133.6	247.6
1948 J	161.8	154.3	263.1	155.9	360.0	153.9	129.9	189.1	96.7	192.4
1948 A	132.6	193.7	275.6	187.6	352.9	188.5	146.8	237.7	108.0	171.3
1948 S	177.1	220.8	275.7	207.7	327.2	226.6	160.1	286.8	131.8	243.0
1948 O	150.3	168.3	271.1	228.6	314.4	197.3	143.3	244.0	124.2	242.7
1948 N	143.6	123.8	269.3	278.7	291.8	219.5	167.0	273.6	130.8	264.6
1948 D	133.9	85.4	251.2	269.8	260.5	223.4	173.3	272.3	145.5	257.2
1949 J	115.5	98.6	222.8	228.8	225.1	187.3	160.1	225.8	124.0	255.0
1949 F	128.7	140.5	213.8	226.3	208.0	198.0	162.5	245.7	118.4	254.2
1949 M	140.1	189.6	239.2	217.2	270.0	232.1	167.1	293.4	134.8	241.8
1949 A	132.0	190.6	251.7	219.5	296.2	226.1	152.1	289.6	124.0	228.7
1949 M	123.0	164.9	279.8	220.0	338.4	229.8	180.2	290.4	127.5	231.0
1949 J	133.0	162.8	292.8	207.6	351.2	243.4	195.5	308.1	133.9	225.0
1949 J	124.5	136.8	301.9	150.6	380.7	179.8	153.6	229.4	91.8	175.9
1949 A	142.9	122.9	305.2	196.6	368.2	219.1	170.3	281.5	113.0	164.5
1949 S	151.6	125.1	283.7	216.9	327.3	221.7	169.5	282.1	117.6	222.1
1949 O	141.7	185.5	265.5	262.4	277.6	182.5	129.0	229.4	107.5	221.3
1949 N	155.9	163.4	273.4	291.0	282.2	215.6	149.5	270.6	126.8	208.5
1949 D	147.5	105.0	262.8	254.9	273.7	217.5	147.7	273.0	129.3	229.7
1950 J	122.0	74.0	235.6	212.0	231.1	197.5	135.1	247.2	119.5	252.6
1950 F	141.4	121.8	217.4	166.5	224.6	231.8	131.8	300.9	124.1	269.8

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper Total
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1
1947	160.4	178.2	147.8	160.3	123.4	215.6	219.8	134.0	177.9	166.7
1948	138.0	140.8	136.0	167.8	125.0	224.6	242.3	139.2	184.7	176.1
1949	137.4	122.0	148.2	166.3	125.3	209.1	246.5	142.5	182.2	170.8
1947 O	145.8	165.4	132.1	163.3	126.6	219.3	223.7	129.3	185.2	172.8
N	148.8	173.9	131.2	156.8	108.7	221.8	220.1	137.1	177.3	166.4
D	162.4	195.2	139.3	163.2	115.1	228.9	232.4	139.3	177.6	167.2
1948 J	153.6	173.9	139.4	164.5	120.9	229.6	228.9	135.9	181.1	172.0
F	149.6	160.1	142.3	170.1	124.7	236.1	240.1	142.7	184.4	174.8
M	146.8	148.2	145.9	174.4	129.8	240.7	247.4	145.3	189.1	179.6
A	148.1	143.9	151.0	182.2	147.4	240.9	251.0	144.2	184.7	176.0
M	128.3	132.1	125.6	170.9	124.8	232.3	251.2	141.0	183.5	175.7
J	126.5	126.0	126.8	165.3	123.4	217.0	249.2	133.7	181.1	175.2
J	107.5	111.3	104.9	156.4	114.9	212.2	222.8	128.5	183.1	175.8
A	130.5	132.1	129.4	151.8	105.7	215.2	216.5	130.1	183.0	175.9
S	137.7	134.9	139.7	164.7	124.2	218.8	238.7	131.5	184.7	175.6
O	133.9	134.9	133.2	164.5	119.3	211.6	246.5	143.7	192.7	182.8
N	141.0	137.4	143.6	171.8	131.2	214.5	254.7	145.8	186.8	176.5
D	152.3	155.0	150.4	176.7	133.5	226.8	260.2	148.1	182.6	173.3
1949 J	137.7	143.1	133.9	173.1	128.5	222.9	260.1	143.9	183.4	175.0
F	147.5	142.4	151.1	175.9	132.8	221.6	267.0	148.1	183.5	176.8
M	146.5	127.6	159.7	182.3	145.1	229.8	265.4	152.0	184.2	178.1
A	134.0	118.5	144.9	176.2	135.3	225.2	258.0	151.7	181.9	174.3
M	140.1	132.3	145.5	164.4	119.3	214.1	245.4	148.0	181.1	171.1
J	142.9	118.2	160.2	162.9	121.1	207.8	241.4	132.1	181.3	171.4
J	116.1	88.7	135.4	146.3	100.5	197.1	215.0	130.9	175.1	161.5
A	138.1	106.3	160.5	146.7	98.1	196.4	224.0	131.9	176.8	162.5
S	145.4	111.7	169.0	161.3	122.4	199.6	235.8	139.1	183.5	165.9
O	132.1	122.6	138.8	164.0	124.2	195.6	248.5	145.0	188.5	172.4
N	138.2	132.6	142.1	169.8	136.6	196.2	246.9	144.8	187.2	172.9
D	129.8	119.9	136.7	173.1	140.1	202.9	250.3	142.3	180.5	167.2
1950 J	130.2	125.1	133.7	169.9 ^r	136.4	195.8	251.3	134.4 ^r	181.9 ^r	168.2 ^r
F				172.8	140.3	200.8	254.1	139.7	182.2	170.6

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper			Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum refining			Total	Paints and varnishes
	Pulp	Paper				Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils		
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0	..	..	104.6	101.1
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	112.7	111.1
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6	..	..	120.1	124.2
1941	134.0	113.7	113.4	131.7	121.8	143.1	..	..	168.7	149.9
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	132.1	130.6	133.9	..	..	266.0	163.9
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	144.5	141.5	147.9	..	..	410.2	162.0
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	160.1	153.5	167.6	..	..	398.0	175.7
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1
1947	176.3	150.3	155.1	177.7	153.3	206.0	187.3	145.1	175.7	311.5
1948	188.1	155.8	163.8	193.1	166.2	224.4	203.2	178.0	182.2	362.3
1949	177.2	159.8	164.7		165.4				182.2	345.8
1947 O	185.6	151.2	155.4	179.3	145.1	219.1	205.8	167.6	176.0	329.2
N	181.2	141.1	159.4	193.5	159.9	232.7	221.6	165.0	174.2	308.3
D	174.8	154.3	166.3	176.3	159.2	196.3	176.1	134.2	164.0	240.1
1948 J	180.7	157.3	158.3	176.4	168.7	185.3	171.6	146.6	169.3	338.8
F	183.6	159.7	162.2	178.9	175.2	183.1	165.3	145.8	189.6	412.4
M	188.9	163.8	164.6	169.0	165.7	172.9	155.6	131.9	188.9	395.3
A	189.9	152.3	160.3	179.1	170.4	189.3	169.7	153.4	198.1	450.0
M	192.1	147.9	164.1	197.2	166.7	232.8	203.3	201.4	196.0	443.4
J	188.3	153.0	161.0	194.6	160.6	234.1	204.5	190.4	193.1	433.7
J	187.6	155.7	163.1	200.0	156.7	250.5	213.6	191.3	179.2	351.7
A	188.7	154.1	160.4	204.2	162.4	252.9	220.3	188.7	181.5	362.5
S	186.9	156.5	165.2	212.1	162.5	269.8	239.3	227.3	174.3	313.5
O	200.6	152.7	169.7	218.3	168.6	276.2	255.6	202.2	177.4	314.9
N	189.6	154.1	164.7	204.9	167.0	248.9	247.4	200.4	174.2	298.8
D	179.8	162.3	171.4	182.8	170.3	197.4	191.7	157.2	164.8	232.9
1949 J	187.5	153.8	163.7	188.6	175.3	204.1	197.9	179.5	172.5	298.7
F	186.8	159.7	170.3	196.0	182.6	211.6	204.4	176.2	182.1	345.7
M	185.0	166.3	164.6	178.8	168.1	191.1	186.6	152.9	178.9	334.7
A	178.2	167.6	167.7	186.2	172.3	202.4	194.1	155.4	192.9	431.4
M	177.9	159.6	165.4	223.6	168.3	287.9	265.4	208.5	197.5	449.8
J	174.2	166.8	168.6	212.4	161.8	271.4	253.3	197.3	198.5	452.0
J	167.0	152.2	163.3	217.8	156.4	289.2	274.8	196.6	180.9	342.1
A	165.9	156.8	157.3	209.4	149.3	279.3	262.3	184.8	179.5	340.4
S	170.1	158.8	161.9	219.3	158.4	290.1	280.8	197.5	179.3	321.1
O	183.7	153.0	158.3	215.4	162.0	277.5	273.5	189.3	181.7	325.7
N	180.0	160.9	165.1	217.3	161.4	282.5	271.0	205.0	176.4	287.5
D	170.1	162.1	169.9		168.6				165.6	219.9
1950 J	179.3 ^r	149.1	168.5 ^r		171.5				175.1 ^r	297.4
F	180.4	153.9	171.9							

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
			Primary iron and steel				Iron castings	Wire and wire products	Total	Motor vehicles
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel				
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5
1943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7
1947	208.4	153.5	211.9	214.1	240.5	203.4	216.4	146.8	240.0	165.4
1948	214.6	155.2	221.2	237.6	258.0	229.0	245.3	154.1	236.4	165.8
1949	217.6	155.6	220.3	239.0	263.0	219.8	262.7	155.4	245.2	186.8
1947 O	217.5	169.6	218.1	217.2	235.3	219.2	239.4	161.7	259.3	192.1
1947 N	217.4	148.8	217.7	231.7	261.1	222.1	232.8	160.0	246.5	180.8
1947 D	217.8	148.7	216.5	218.6	238.5	211.0	221.8	147.9	232.0	152.9
1948 J	212.3	151.2	220.7	225.7	230.6	217.0	249.1	151.9	211.9	128.0
1948 F	216.2	158.4	223.1	234.8	235.9	228.1	250.3	151.3	209.9	127.7
1948 M	217.1	155.3	224.0	238.1	248.8	246.8	251.8	160.3	255.3	201.5
1948 A	213.5	127.4	225.8	239.9	246.1	228.7	260.2	167.8	250.3	184.2
1948 M	211.9	144.1	223.2	254.1	278.5	243.0	228.2	157.5	237.2	161.4
1948 J	211.5	157.5	214.3	236.6	264.8	223.7	242.6	165.1	235.4	175.7
1948 J	197.2	168.9	202.8	220.0	270.8	193.9	178.7	116.4	201.6	110.5
1948 A	202.2	172.4	208.5	225.2	275.8	218.7	209.9	131.7	210.4	127.8
1948 S	219.5	172.5	223.1	243.7	273.6	228.6	272.5	165.9	250.2	185.0
1948 O	223.9	158.6	229.5	257.0	279.5	247.1	256.7	164.5	254.7	188.5
1948 N	223.0	140.5	229.4	233.4	240.3	239.4	281.4	164.7	258.7	198.7
1948 D	226.3	155.3	230.2	242.6	251.0	233.4	262.1	152.2	261.2	201.0
1949 J	213.7	157.7	234.5	249.5	263.0	231.0	292.7	167.5	204.2	108.5
1949 F	216.7	156.9	235.1	256.8	274.9	251.9	288.1	170.4	222.5	141.2
1949 M	228.3	169.7	237.8	267.7	290.4	252.6	296.3	171.1	252.5	189.3
1949 A	220.1	123.5	231.4	260.1	268.4	236.8	268.7	171.6	266.6	212.9
1949 M	222.6	162.9	225.2	254.6	290.4	240.7	254.3	170.2	257.8	204.3
1949 J	230.7	175.5	224.9	251.5	288.4	232.0	267.3	165.1	273.3	231.2
1949 J	204.5 ^r	142.8	198.8	209.9	251.9	186.5	192.7	100.1	254.4	202.5
1949 A	204.0 ^r	150.0	202.1	218.1	258.7	199.5	224.9	134.3	218.0	148.1
1949 S	217.2	146.8	214.4	224.2	250.1	205.6	279.3	156.0	270.6	241.3
1949 O	215.3	140.4	211.0	221.6	238.5	195.4	257.9	145.2	258.0	218.5
1949 N	215.8	161.3	215.4	229.9	233.6	206.9	273.8	160.0	218.0	148.5
1949 D	222.4	179.7	212.6	223.6	247.1	199.4	256.4	153.8	246.6	195.1
1950 J	217.3 ^p	135.2	214.7 ^p	246.4 ^p	273.5	214.6	255.4	159.5	262.3 ^r	224.8 ^r
1950 F	223.4 ^p	162.9	212.9 ^p	255.6 ^p	250.2	218.5		166.0	266.4	246.2

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES										ELECTRIC POWER
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical apparatus			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrigerators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1938	110.2	112.1	112.4	..	..	102.6	112.6	104.2	110.4	99.4
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1940	143.8	131.9	139.6	..	..	133.2	148.3	153.6	146.4	115.3
1941	185.5	149.0	167.8	..	..	162.0	173.7	155.3	172.9	127.9
1942	233.1	157.5	179.2	..	..	179.9	180.9	191.5	153.4	142.4
1943	260.2	165.7	193.0	..	..	179.4	150.6	203.3	128.1	154.7
1944	222.0	149.6	217.3	..	..	169.1	136.3	198.8	134.0	154.9
1945	162.5	112.7	183.0	..	..	172.8	164.0	181.1	157.6	153.7
1946	149.7	95.8	202.4	223.3	131.1	190.9	207.5	209.6	203.2	159.2
1947	186.4	116.5	273.3	366.6	222.3	218.3	239.1	239.8	220.6	172.5
1948	205.0	132.5	260.8	230.8	310.1	233.7	274.4	265.1	241.5	170.2
1949	208.0	139.4	284.6 ^r	279.4 ^r	404.9	218.9	316.2	264.3	221.8	178.7
1947 O	189.0	120.5	294.2	408.3	215.0	202.0	254.2	248.8	221.4	169.0
1947 N	197.9	121.9	319.9	470.2	248.9	224.0	254.4	264.9	204.5	156.0
1947 D	207.5	128.0	294.1	389.6	250.6	274.7	288.0	253.1	244.7	160.8
1948 J	201.3	126.0	257.3	215.6	299.5	288.7	257.8	241.9	291.5	166.2
1948 F	196.7	126.9	292.2	365.2	314.0	290.0	320.4	267.9	312.9	162.0
1948 M	198.6	128.4	247.4	215.7	278.8	245.3	298.4	269.5	314.3	165.4
1948 A	205.3	133.0	268.3	285.0	283.3	217.8	253.2	271.8	248.2	174.5
1948 M	210.6	134.3	243.7	193.9	296.7	217.4	265.8	261.9	183.3	187.5
1948 J	212.2	136.9	249.2	178.1	327.6	211.9	249.8	236.0	185.1	179.1
1948 J	199.8	134.4	203.4	96.3	254.0	211.4	258.3	263.9	182.3	179.8
1948 A	192.7	129.4	231.9	147.8	256.2	211.0	276.0	254.7	182.9	176.1
1948 S	200.5	138.4	273.0	251.1	345.4	218.7	264.7	277.0	211.7	171.0
1948 O	216.4	143.1	272.1	224.5	356.2	230.5	285.9	291.3	238.9	165.1
1948 N	212.2	130.8	294.6	283.9	383.4	232.1	279.6	271.9	267.2	156.9
1948 D	213.7	128.9	295.9	312.6	326.5	229.3	283.1	273.3	279.3	159.3
1949 J	208.8	123.5	267.5	170.4	372.9	221.4	285.6	255.1	266.2	163.8
1949 F	204.4	123.0	271.9	225.2	387.8	224.3	350.6	243.6	247.4	163.3
1949 M	214.6	134.2	289.2	319.3	411.2	220.8	359.9	255.8	246.2	172.6
1949 A	221.7	148.3	264.4	263.2	352.4	213.0	309.5	269.9	217.8	194.3
1949 M	215.8	139.9	267.8	263.9	371.9	220.8	333.1	265.4	212.0	196.6
1949 J	216.8	149.2	303.2	353.8	424.9	219.8	292.0	272.1	212.6	193.6
1949 J	194.9	138.8	249.9 ^r	207.4 ^r	394.6	212.2	294.1	250.8	198.9	183.3
1949 A	195.6	143.1	287.3 ^r	281.8 ^r	396.9	215.9	303.3	261.9	218.3	181.4
1949 S	194.0	142.6	294.6	212.5	468.0	220.9	303.5	272.5	208.2	178.3
1949 O	205.5	142.9	295.3	251.9	441.1	220.5	305.0	287.8	199.1	173.9
1949 N	213.5	145.7	309.1 ^r	370.4 ^r	458.7	220.5	305.8	270.1	219.5	169.0
1949 D	209.8	142.3	315.1 ^r	433.3 ^r	378.3	216.3	351.5	266.3	214.9	174.2
1950 J	213.3 ^p	146.0	294.3	257.7	488.6	213.9 ^p	318.9	252.4		180.3
1950 F			315.3 ^p		621.7		352.3			181.2

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1946	1947	1948	1949	1948	1949			
	Survey Averages				Nov. 20	March 5	June 4	Aug. 20	Oct. 29 ¹⁾
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Total non-institutional population...	8,857	8,995	9,169	9,425 ^r	9,231	9,311 ^r	9,344	9,388	9,656
Civilian Labour Force.....	4,795	4,908	4,982	5,118 ^r	4,964	4,899 ^r	5,121	5,253	5,200
With jobs, agricultural.....	1,186	1,115	1,096	1,091	986	956	1,123	1,235	1,048
At work—35 hours or more....	1,008	928	918	923	824	771	959	1,077	885
At work—15 to 34 hours.....	101	111	108	108	100	130	101	95	107
At work—1 to 14 hours.....	66	61	55	47	47	35	54	56	41
Not at work but with jobs.....	13	15	16	13	15	20	9	7	15
With jobs, non agricultural.....	3,466	3,695	3,783	3,891 ^r	3,872	3,744 ^r	3,895	3,920	4,005
At work—35 hours or more....	3,105	3,294	3,384	3,474 ^r	3,512	3,324 ^r	3,524	3,445	3,601
At work—15 to 34 hours.....	191	207	228	243	226	259	236	217	260
At work—1 to 14 hours.....	49	53	55	52	57	56	54	36	60
Not at work but with jobs.....	121	141	117	123	77	105	81	222	84
Without jobs and seeking work...	143	98	103	137	106	199	103	98	147
Persons not in the Labour Force....	3,934	4,052	4,150	4,263	4,229	4,371	4,180	4,090	4,410
Permanently unable or too									
old to work.....	287	285	275	269	264	268	256	270	282
Going to school.....	462	462	479	467	618	652	586	5	625
Keeping house.....	2,753	2,878	2,955	3,062	3,009	3,081	2,988	3,045	3,133
Retired or voluntarily idle...	405	414	433	459	329	364	342	765	365
Other.....	28	14	10	6	9	6	8	5	5
Armed Forces.....	128	35	36	44	38	41	43	45	46
Occupational Status of Persons with Jobs									
Agricultural, Total.....	1,186	1,115	1,096	1,091	986	956	1,123	1,235	1,048
Farm operators.....	679	661	668	672	648	655	667	693	671
Paid workers.....	147	119	134	144	110	94	154	201	126
Unpaid family workers.....	361	336	294	275	228	207	302	341	251
Non agricultural, Total.....	3,466	3,695	3,783	3,891 ^r	3,872	3,744 ^r	3,895	3,920	4,005
Paid workers.....	2,978	3,143	3,238	3,342 ^r	3,331	3,197 ^r	3,342	3,374	3,454
Employers.....	147	152	155	152	146	141	151	158	159
Own account workers.....	300	346	337	343	345	349	352	333	337
Unpaid family workers.....	41	55	53	54	50	57	50	55	55
With jobs by Regions									
Newfoundland.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100
Maritime Provinces.....	408	418	419	422	424	403 ^r	426	443	416
Quebec.....	1,287	1,324	1,353	1,383 ^r	1,360	1,318 ^r	1,399	1,422	1,393
Ontario.....	1,612	1,702	1,730	1,771 ^r	1,725	1,695 ^r	1,788	1,838	1,761
Prairie Provinces.....	967	955	956	952 ^r	926	883 ^r	965	1,002	956
British Columbia.....	378	412	423	430 ^r	423	401 ^r	440	450	427
Without jobs and Seeking Work by Regions									
Newfoundland.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
Maritime Provinces.....	22	19	17	20	18	25	18	14	22
Quebec.....	48	30	31	46	30	67	36	36	44
Ontario.....	40	26	27	37	25	56	28	28	37
Prairie Provinces.....	20	13	15	17	19	29	11	9	17
British Columbia.....	13	11	13	14	14	22	10	11	13

Note: For estimates of less than 10,000 the sampling error is relatively large and the data should not be used without careful reservations.

⁽¹⁾Newfoundland is included in estimate for October, 1949.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMEN- TARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
Million dollars							
1938	22	59	9	56	59	5	209
1939	23	62	8	57	59	5	215
1940	27	77	11	63	62	5	245
1941	29	107	16	73	67	8	299
1942	30	143	18	80	73	10	354
1943	31	169	18	86	78	13	395
1944	33	172	13	95	83	13	409
1945	35	156	15	101	90	13	410
1946	42	146	24	114	103	14	443
1947	47	175	33	133	113	17	518
1948	52	202	40	154	126	20	593
1949	49	215	44	169	138	21	636
1947 A	52	178	39	135	116	17	538
S	52	182	40	137	116	17	546
O	54	186	41	139	116	17	554
N	56	190	38	142	116	18	561
D	55	189	31	143	116	17	550
1948 J	52	187	30	139	119	18	543
F	52	193	29	139	116	18	548
M	47	189	28	140	120	19	544
A	43	194	34	142	121	18	551
M	47	195	37	147	125	18	570
J	51	201	43	150	130	20	595
J	53	201	48	153	130	20	606
A	55	204	48	157	130	20	614
S	57	220	48	185 ⁽¹⁾	130	22	663 ⁽¹⁾
O	57	213	48	164	130	21	633
N	56	214	46	166	130	21	632
D	52	211	39	164	129	21	614
1949 J	49	211	35	159	133	20	607
F	47	213	34	159	131	20	605
M	42	214	35	161	134	20	606
A	40	213	39	163	134	19	610
M	46	209	42	166	138	20	622
J	51	216	46	170	141	20	645
J	51	214	49	172	142	21	649
A	55	218	51	172	139	23	658
S	54	220	53	174	138	22	662
O	53	219	52	175	141	22	663
N	51	218	50	177	143	23	661
D	47	217	41	174	141	22	642

Note: Monthly figures have been adjusted to bring the data into agreement with the revised annual totals for 1947 and 1948 published in "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1941-1948".

⁽¹⁾Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
	Total			Durable Goods					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Total			Lumber and its Products		
				Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	23.11	..	..	24.44	..	..	19.18
1942	122.9	139.9	29.17	132.0	154.1	32.23	96.3	113.6	23.94
1943	134.6	163.9	31.50	156.0	193.1	34.40	96.4	120.9	26.00
1944	133.6	167.8	32.66	151.3	193.3	35.82	100.4	130.9	27.63
1945	121.2	152.1	32.65	126.7	161.5	35.68	102.0	134.1	27.67
1946	110.9	138.5	32.51	105.2	129.9	34.76	105.5	144.8	29.12
1947	118.4	166.9	36.57	114.6	159.0	39.07	119.0	183.6	32.66
1948	122.0	192.4	40.91	118.2	182.8	43.57	123.1	207.9	35.86
1949	122.1	208.2	44.23	116.7	196.1	47.26	121.0	219.2	39.19
1948 J	119.0	166.6	36.31	116.3	158.0	38.31	117.3	177.5	31.88
F	119.5	181.3	39.38	115.3	170.3	41.65	118.7	196.2	34.83
M	120.6	187.0	40.23	117.5	178.6	42.85	119.3	203.4	35.93
A	120.2	183.3	39.60	118.1	175.4	41.87	120.4	194.5	34.01
M	120.1	188.7	40.78	118.0	181.3	43.36	119.8	203.8	35.83
J	121.2	189.6	40.63	118.4	180.6	43.03	124.5	206.3	34.87
J	123.3	195.7	41.17	119.9	186.7	43.89	129.2	217.2	35.45
A	122.9	196.1	41.45	118.6	185.0	44.00	127.8	216.0	35.60
S	124.7	199.1	41.46	119.3	188.1	44.44	128.6	218.1	36.63
O	125.0	206.3	42.85	119.4	195.3	46.12	127.2	222.5	37.79
N	124.0	207.1	43.38	118.8	195.8	46.43	124.2	221.8	38.54
D	123.8	208.3	43.72	119.2	198.3	46.88	120.6	217.9	38.98
1949 J	120.7	196.6	42.28	116.8	187.6	45.23	115.0	192.4	36.11
F	120.6	205.3	44.17	116.3	195.1	47.17	114.7	207.0	38.96
M	120.8	206.6	44.39	116.9	197.2	47.43	114.5	208.7	39.37
A	120.8	207.4	44.54	117.6	198.7	47.51	116.9	212.7	39.32
M	121.0	207.1	44.43	117.3	197.1	47.30	116.9	211.7	39.21
J	122.1	203.7	43.31	117.7	192.8	46.00	122.6	216.0	38.16
J	123.5	209.8	44.09	117.9	198.3	47.26	126.9	229.9	39.21
A	122.9	208.5	44.04	116.9	195.2	46.90	128.1	231.0	39.02
S	124.5	212.1	44.20	116.5	196.5	47.35	127.2	233.8	39.78
O	124.2	214.4	44.84	116.1	199.2	48.20	125.3	232.1	40.12
N	122.9	213.6	45.10	115.5	198.0	48.15	124.2	230.5	40.26
D	121.7	212.9	45.38	114.3	197.9	48.62	119.2	224.3	40.76
1950 J	118.9 ^r	199.8 ^r	43.62 ^r	112.7 ^r	186.9 ^r	46.61 ^r	115.1 ^r	198.4 ^r	37.35 ^r
F	118.3	206.9	45.39	111.3	191.4	48.27	110.3	199.5	39.20

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
Durable Goods									
Iron and Steel Products ⁽¹⁾			Machinery			Agricultural Implements			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	
June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	
1939	..	..	25.98	..	..	25.26	..	..	23.55
1942	144.3	163.7	34.03	112.5	123.8	33.30	117.0	135.4	31.06
1943	172.5	207.6	35.50	109.4	128.4	35.24	122.8	150.0	33.23
1944	166.1	208.6	37.69	98.8	119.9	35.89	118.9	157.8	34.64
1945	134.3	168.7	37.64	97.0	117.4	35.75	131.3	174.0	34.19
1946	101.9	122.9	36.51	103.9	126.2	35.23	153.5	207.4	34.85
1947	107.2	144.9	41.12	114.2	159.9	39.72	173.1	269.2	40.30
1948	110.0	164.9	45.63	115.8	177.6	43.86	203.9	358.2	46.40
1949	108.9	176.3	49.29	114.3	188.4	47.13	193.3	351.0	48.92
1948 J	108.8	140.5	39.35	116.5	156.6	38.51	187.0	299.4	42.31
F	106.8	152.3	43.41	116.6	175.0	42.99	199.4	346.6	45.93
M	110.3	162.1	44.80	114.5	175.5	43.85	202.1	350.7	45.87
A	110.5	159.1	43.84	114.4	172.0	43.02	202.6	341.3	44.54
M	110.4	164.7	45.44	114.3	177.6	44.46	206.9	376.7	48.14
J	109.3	163.7	45.37	113.9	169.6	42.61	208.2	369.0	46.87
J	110.7	168.1	46.26	115.2	174.9	43.45	206.4	360.9	46.21
A	109.3	166.3	46.31	115.9	177.0	43.87	206.8	370.1	47.33
S	110.4	168.9	46.58	116.5	180.9	44.58	204.5	337.6	43.62
O	110.8	176.9	48.63	116.8	187.5	45.87	206.2	377.9	48.46
N	110.4	176.5	48.67	117.0	190.5	46.41	209.8	379.1	47.76
D	111.7	179.7	48.95	118.4	194.5	46.69	206.3	388.7	49.80
1949 J	109.9	171.1	47.36	118.0	189.7	45.65	206.5	379.2	49.07
F	109.7	177.7	49.28	118.3	193.8	47.09	211.0	389.6	49.89
M	110.8	180.2	49.51	118.6	195.4	47.12	211.5	405.0	51.76
A	111.0	180.6	49.51	117.7	195.3	47.30	212.8	397.3	50.47
M	110.4	178.8	49.30	116.3	191.6	47.00	207.3	393.9	51.33
J	109.7	172.3	47.80	116.1	184.4	45.30	203.0	363.7	48.42
J	109.4	178.2	49.57	115.2	187.0	46.49	198.9	364.5	49.54
A	107.9	173.3	48.87	111.1	182.6	47.08	190.0	320.4	45.58
S	107.4	174.1	49.33	111.1	184.6	47.59	178.3	294.6	44.65
O	107.3	177.5	50.35	110.5	185.9	48.20	166.9	301.5	48.83
N	106.7	175.4	50.02	109.1	183.8	48.24	166.5	287.0	46.60
D	106.2	176.7	50.61	109.9	186.3	48.54	167.2	315.0	50.93
1950 J	104.9 ^r	167.7 ^r	48.61 ^r	108.9	177.2	46.61	174.4	318.9	49.42
F	104.0	171.8	50.25	107.1	182.1	48.71	174.6	325.0	50.30

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods		
	Electrical Apparatus			Clay, Glass and Stone Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	24.29	..	..	22.88	..	..	21.89
1942	118.4	136.4	30.59	99.1	113.6	27.43	115.0	125.7	25.52
1943	142.8	118.7	31.86	100.5	122.4	29.36	115.2	133.4	27.28
1944	153.9	184.6	32.66	101.9	128.1	30.80	117.9	141.9	28.55
1945	135.6	165.7	33.52	105.4	133.4	31.04	116.5	143.5	29.24
1946	133.6	162.9	33.20	122.3	156.6	31.69	116.1	148.5	30.27
1947	161.8	225.4	37.71	138.0	202.9	36.68	121.8	176.2	34.07
1948	166.3	267.9	43.26	143.4	239.4	41.67	124.4	202.5	38.20
1949	166.0	296.9	47.79	144.4	265.4	45.28	125.3	219.4	41.18
1948 J	169.5	249.6	39.55	135.3	201.6	36.93	121.1	175.8	34.14
F	168.5	256.4	40.86	134.7	218.8	40.33	122.9	193.9	37.10
M	167.2	261.5	42.12	135.3	223.6	41.06	122.9	196.3	37.58
A	169.2	263.7	41.99	137.8	223.9	40.38	121.5	191.9	37.19
M	168.2	269.7	43.17	141.2	233.1	41.35	121.3	196.5	38.11
J	166.0	264.8	42.94	144.3	237.3	41.18	122.7	198.6	38.12
J	165.5	265.5	43.18	148.7	245.9	41.41	125.1	204.3	38.36
A	162.5	261.6	43.26	148.3	249.7	42.17	125.3	207.0	38.83
S	162.5	268.8	44.19	149.4	253.4	42.50	128.1	210.0	38.46
O	163.8	278.2	45.37	147.7	257.6	43.70	128.8	217.6	39.63
N	165.3	283.5	45.82	147.9	260.9	44.20	127.2	218.9	40.36
D	166.8	291.8	46.72	150.0	266.8	44.79	126.4	218.4	40.52
1949 J	166.1	287.8	46.26	147.4	249.3	42.47	122.6	204.9	39.19
F	167.0	296.0	47.36	140.7	259.1	45.34	122.9	215.1	41.12
M	168.1	300.1	47.68	136.4	251.1	45.28	122.9	215.9	41.30
A	167.5	300.7	47.95	136.7	253.1	45.47	122.2	215.7	41.50
M	167.1	299.7	47.96	142.3	260.9	45.07	122.8	216.6	41.49
J	167.7	293.5	46.74	147.0	266.3	44.53	124.1	213.4	40.49
J	163.6	292.1	47.68	149.4	271.4	44.69	126.6	219.8	40.90
A	162.7	290.9	47.74	147.0	269.7	45.13	126.2	220.3	41.15
S	163.7	294.2	48.01	149.3	274.8	45.28	129.8	226.6	41.12
O	165.1	300.7	48.68	147.3	278.4	46.49	129.6	229.1	41.63
N	166.3	304.2	48.90	145.2	276.6	46.84	127.8	228.4	42.09
D	166.8	303.1	48.57	144.0	273.6	46.71	126.5	226.9	42.21
1950 J	167.0	296.6 ^r	47.48 ^r	138.8 ^r	254.2 ^r	45.09 ^r	122.7 ^r	211.0 ^r	40.52 ^r
F	167.8	307.7	49.03	139.1	265.1	46.91	123.0	221.7	42.45

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						LOGGING		
	Non-Durable Goods								
	Textile Products			Pulp and Paper Products					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	17.33	..	..	27.45	..	..	17.32
1942	104.5	114.6	20.51	103.1	109.7	31.08	124.1	135.1	20.34
1943	100.6	116.7	21.92	101.8	111.0	31.92	114.0	143.6	24.78
1944	98.5	119.4	23.14	105.9	119.5	33.10	136.3	182.4	26.54
1945	99.5	124.1	23.85	111.5	128.2	33.80	156.2	210.5	26.89
1946	102.7	134.3	24.98	125.2	153.7	36.20	169.6	246.2	29.03
1947	108.1	157.7	27.91	135.9	191.3	41.62	195.3	347.0	35.42
1948	113.1	185.8	31.41	142.1	222.9	46.66	181.7	355.6	39.11
1949	116.2	209.5	34.50	139.9	235.1	49.84	133.2	266.1	40.62
1948 J	109.3	153.2	26.83	137.6	194.6	42.08	261.7	513.6	39.11
F	113.2	183.2	30.95	138.7	208.9	44.81	248.8	483.5	38.77
M	115.4	189.7	31.45	139.1	212.0	45.32	234.6	469.6	39.94
A	114.9	182.7	30.46	138.9	209.0	44.78	172.6	354.3	40.95
M	114.0	188.7	31.69	140.1	215.0	45.66	106.5	219.7	41.16
J	112.8	182.4	30.94	142.5	223.9	46.79	138.0	257.3	37.19
J	111.8	178.7	30.58	145.7	234.9	47.98	143.1	279.8	38.98
A	109.6	180.8	31.57	145.2	235.0	48.19	141.5	274.3	38.67
S	112.1	184.1	31.43	146.1	234.8	47.86	139.2	275.9	39.79
O	113.1	196.9	33.33	144.6	236.6	48.72	169.1	326.1	38.46
N	114.9	202.8	33.78	144.1	236.2	48.82	203.2	386.2	37.92
D	116.4	206.2	33.90	142.1	233.5	48.92	221.7	426.8	38.38
1949 J	114.7	191.8	31.99	138.3	221.9	47.57	206.1	380.1	37.10
F	117.9	214.0	34.75	138.3	235.9	50.60	177.4	342.4	38.81
M	119.3	218.0	35.00	138.5	232.3	49.74	165.6	337.9	41.01
A	119.6	220.4	35.26	138.0	230.9	49.68	116.2	246.8	42.64
M	117.9	215.9	35.03	138.0	229.7	49.41	79.3	177.3	44.88
J	115.9	198.2	32.74	140.8	235.2	49.55	111.4	221.9	40.06
J	114.4	200.2	33.51	142.7	240.4	50.00	121.9	252.3	41.65
A	112.4	200.7	34.17	141.9	238.2	49.79	105.3	214.9	41.06
S	114.3	208.3	34.89	141.5	237.7	49.84	101.6	217.9	43.13
O	115.5	215.4	35.70	141.0	239.4	50.36	112.9	223.3	39.73
N	116.4	215.9	35.50	140.4	240.3	50.76	144.6	275.4	38.24
D	116.5	215.5	35.40	139.4	238.8	50.83	155.6	302.9	39.09
1950 J	113.4	195.3 ^r	33.01 ^r	137.9 ^r	225.7 ^r	48.53 ^r	150.8 ^r	284.8 ^r	37.41 ^r
F	117.4	219.7	35.86	138.2	237.6	50.97	122.0	231.2	38.07

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			COMMUNICATIONS			TRANSPORTATION		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	28.68	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	96.6	108.1	34.79	106.7	110.8	28.13	106.4	116.6	34.69
1943	89.4	102.7	36.09	107.5	116.5	29.36	115.4	130.2	35.86
1944	87.2	105.3	38.05	111.8	127.1	30.81	122.3	142.0	37.07
1945	82.9	101.6	38.60	121.0	140.8	31.48	126.0	152.4	38.82
1946	87.6	108.8	39.21	146.0	175.7	32.76	130.0	159.3	40.07
1947	89.2	120.6	43.03	169.0	213.5	34.42	138.5	186.8	44.16
1948	98.0	149.8	48.77	182.0	249.4	37.66	142.2	211.6	48.61
1949	100.9	162.6	51.49	197.9	289.7	40.40	142.5	224.3	51.57
1948 J	94.3	119.7	40.50	172.8	224.0	35.66	141.0	194.2	45.07
F	86.6	128.3	47.36	172.8	225.2	35.86	134.4	187.2	45.58
M	93.1	139.2	47.78	172.9	228.7	36.39	134.4	189.9	46.24
A	95.3	143.9	48.24	175.4	234.6	36.80	134.1	189.6	46.26
M	97.2	150.0	49.27	177.0	235.7	36.65	140.0	193.2	45.20
J	98.6	149.8	48.53	180.7	252.3	38.43	143.3	217.3	49.63
J	100.8	155.7	49.33	186.5	261.5	38.58	144.5	219.9	49.79
A	101.4	157.4	49.65	190.1	265.2	38.41	146.7	225.8	50.39
S	102.4	161.2	50.27	190.8	266.8	38.49	147.3	227.9	50.66
O	101.4	161.9	51.04	189.6	265.5	38.56	148.4	232.7	51.31
N	102.4	164.8	51.41	188.0	267.1	39.11	146.4	231.3	51.75
D	102.2	165.9	51.89	187.9	266.3	39.03	146.3	230.0	51.49
1949 J	99.6	146.9	47.15	188.1	267.8	39.21	142.4	221.7	50.97
F	100.9	165.8	52.50	187.0	265.3	39.08	136.5	212.8	51.07
M	96.2	155.4	51.62	188.6	270.9	39.63	134.5	213.6	52.02
A	96.6	155.3	51.39	188.1	268.2	39.34	137.1	215.8	51.56
M	96.7	152.6	50.39	192.0	278.2	39.99	140.2	218.4	51.05
J	99.2	155.4	50.06	196.9	287.9	40.36	143.1	222.1	50.83
J	100.5	161.6	51.37	201.3	295.0	40.46	146.0	227.9	51.17
A	103.5	166.6	51.42	206.9	305.1	40.71	147.5	231.8	51.52
S	104.9	168.3	51.29	208.4	308.8	41.00	147.2	232.6	51.80
O	103.9	170.7	52.48	206.4	308.1	41.32	147.4	233.4	51.92
N	104.3	176.5	54.04	204.9	312.3	42.16	144.5	231.8	52.58
D	104.1	176.6	54.21	205.6	308.7	41.59	143.9	229.8	52.34
1950 J	101.7 ^r	160.1 ^r	50.27 ^r	203.8	317.2	43.09	137.2 ^r	216.3 ^r	51.63 ^r
F	101.8	167.8	52.63	202.9	306.6	41.85	132.3	207.8	51.43

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE						SERVICES		
	Total			Building Construction					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	93.4	111.2	26.45	111.9	126.4	31.20	104.6	113.8	17.37
1943	93.2	121.1	29.64	113.6	137.0	34.85	111.1	128.7	18.58
1944	75.1	97.7	29.74	67.6	79.8	34.12	118.3	140.9	19.41
1945	78.5	103.7	30.08	72.1	85.3	34.03	120.4	149.1	19.87
1946	93.3	128.5	31.53	103.3	122.3	33.97	130.3	170.5	21.06
1947	110.0	167.5	34.86	135.1	176.2	37.41	139.4	200.9	23.48
1948	121.3	202.8	38.31	150.7	217.6	41.41	146.1	229.0	25.87
1949	125.3	225.3	41.38	166.2	258.3	44.37	147.1	248.7	28.05
1947 N	130.4	207.5	36.65	158.6	221.2	40.23	142.3	211.1	24.49
D	122.7	194.2	36.46	151.6	213.5	40.62	140.4	213.2	24.96
1948 J	102.5	151.9	34.12	135.9	164.8	35.00	139.6	207.5	24.43
F	99.0	158.9	36.96	129.3	185.1	41.28	138.9	212.1	25.15
M	92.8	155.0	38.46	125.4	183.2	42.16	137.5	215.6	25.87
A	94.1	150.9	36.92	127.9	173.6	39.08	138.2	214.8	25.66
M	105.8	171.7	37.37	134.6	193.3	41.34	142.3	220.9	25.62
J	119.9	198.7	38.14	147.4	205.3	40.03	145.3	228.9	25.96
J	133.5	224.9	38.78	158.5	225.1	40.84	153.4	239.7	25.81
A	149.5	249.3	38.43	165.0	240.4	42.04	156.0	243.8	25.81
S	145.0	246.2	39.17	169.0	250.0	42.72	155.9	242.4	25.74
O	141.9	248.3	40.35	170.4	260.1	44.03	153.1	243.3	26.32
N	138.6	244.6	40.62	174.0	269.2	44.42	147.4	238.9	26.85
D	132.8	233.1	40.41	170.5	261.4	43.99	145.8	239.8	27.23
1949 J	110.5	185.5	38.65	150.2	207.5	39.56	142.6	231.7	26.94
F	102.8	186.6	41.76	144.9	223.6	44.15	142.3	235.1	27.37
M	99.8	183.9	42.42	140.2	221.1	45.11	140.7	238.2	28.04
A	102.2	186.6	42.03	143.2	225.3	45.00	142.0	239.5	27.95
M	113.7	202.2	40.95	150.5	235.9	44.79	143.9	245.7	28.30
J	125.0	218.0	40.16	160.2	240.0	42.85	147.7	248.9	27.92
J	134.5	238.6	40.85	175.5	265.6	43.27	154.1	259.5	27.91
A	142.1	255.0	41.35	181.7	284.6	44.81	158.1	263.4	27.90
S	147.9	269.7	42.02	188.2	297.9	45.27	157.0	262.2	27.94
O	145.8	265.2	41.93	188.8	303.1	45.92	146.9	254.1	28.43
N	142.2	260.7	42.25	188.4	302.6	45.94	145.0	252.3	28.74
D	137.4	251.4	42.16	182.2	291.8	45.82	144.3	253.7	29.12
1950 J	113.2 ^r	194.2 ^r	39.55	157.4 ^r	219.9 ^r	39.97 ^r	142.5 ^r	245.4 ^r	28.56
F	104.3	189.4	41.85	146.2	227.1	44.43	141.3	247.9	29.08

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE			EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.5	105.7	24.07	105.5	111.0	30.20	113.6	128.3	28.56
1943	98.9	108.7	25.23	106.5	115.5	31.19	120.4	144.9	30.78
1944	104.7	117.3	26.21	108.9	122.4	32.35	119.8	148.2	31.84
1945	111.1	127.3	26.85	112.4	130.7	33.51	114.7	142.6	31.99
1946	122.0	147.6	28.45	123.9	149.8	34.85	113.5	142.4	32.38
1947	132.1	175.0	31.29	132.9	170.5	37.09	123.0	172.6	36.15
1948	141.2	204.4	34.38	139.5	186.4	38.80	128.2	199.6	40.11
1949	146.6	227.1	36.97	145.2	204.8	40.94	128.5	214.4	43.05
1947 N	138.2	188.6	32.36	136.4	175.6	37.30	129.5	189.7	37.79
D	145.6	196.9	32.06	136.4	175.8	37.36	130.7	193.9	38.28
1948 J	147.2	200.0	32.23	136.6	175.8	37.36	126.9	178.3	36.28
F	135.7	191.0	33.41	136.8	177.0	37.53	124.0	185.7	38.63
M	135.2	192.7	33.81	137.0	177.3	37.59	123.7	189.3	39.50
A	137.3	194.9	33.67	137.1	182.2	38.56	122.2	184.8	39.04
M	136.7	196.6	34.05	137.6	183.4	38.69	122.1	188.0	39.70
J	138.1	200.6	34.39	139.1	189.9	39.64	125.9	195.4	40.02
J	140.3	204.8	34.76	139.7	190.9	39.67	129.7	203.5	40.48
A	139.9	207.0	35.19	140.5	191.9	39.65	131.6	207.2	40.66
S	140.6	207.7	35.15	140.6	191.7	39.61	132.2	209.3	40.86
O	143.4	212.6	35.30	142.7	191.5	38.99	133.1	215.7	41.80
N	147.0	219.4	35.50	142.7	192.0	39.08	133.3	218.0	42.15
D	152.7	225.5	35.15	143.1	193.0	39.19	133.8	219.0	42.23
1949 J	152.4	227.7	35.65	143.2	193.5	39.24	128.4	204.5	41.10
F	141.0	216.4	36.59	143.4	194.2	39.33	124.8	207.6	42.92
M	140.3	215.8	36.67	143.9	200.9	40.53	123.7	207.5	43.27
A	141.1	217.7	36.78	143.8	203.9	41.11	122.9	206.5	43.35
M	143.2	222.4	37.06	143.9	204.5	41.21	123.8	207.3	43.19
J	144.3	223.5	36.96	144.2	206.7	41.57	127.4	209.0	42.32
J	145.2	227.4	37.36	145.2	208.4	41.64	130.3	217.0	42.98
A	145.2	228.4	37.52	145.3	207.9	41.50	130.8	218.2	43.05
S	145.4	227.6	37.34	145.2	207.9	41.55	132.4	222.0	43.27
O	149.6	233.9	37.31	147.8	209.9	41.20	132.4	223.8	43.55
N	152.2	238.9	37.45	147.8	209.9	41.20	132.3	224.8	43.80
D	158.7	245.7	36.97	148.1	210.4	41.23	132.2	224.7	43.81
1950 J	159.4 ^r	247.4 ^r	37.06 ^r	148.3 ^r	210.7 ^r	41.20 ^r	127.0 ^r	208.9 ^r	42.38
F	145.5	233.6	38.32	148.6	211.8	41.34	122.7	209.0	43.90

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces**TABLE 10**

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	101.5	104.5	21.91	116.8	139.1	26.11	111.8	132.4	24.25
1943	107.1	121.5	24.01	121.0	158.9	29.31	118.3	151.4	26.60
1944	124.0	152.4	26.06	118.7	168.6	31.88	122.6	165.3	28.16
1945	117.1	145.6	26.30	114.6	160.7	31.56	122.7	169.8	28.91
1946	124.7	157.0	27.31	107.3	145.7	30.71	121.7	175.4	30.05
1947	134.4	181.5	29.42	103.4	149.1	32.49	129.5	206.9	33.33
1948	149.5	220.9	32.20	112.0	178.9	35.95	131.1	228.3	36.23
1949	144.9	226.2	33.92	111.1	184.4	37.62	124.8	228.2	38.09
1947 N	149.8	207.0	30.12	120.0	177.9	33.47	137.1	222.9	33.97
D	153.4	214.9	30.54	115.5	171.1	33.40	142.3	234.0	34.34
1948 J	142.1	192.4	29.51	106.3	145.0	30.77	139.5	232.2	34.63
F	158.9	209.8	28.77	108.6	163.4	33.92	131.5	220.4	34.88
M	159.9	207.5	28.29	100.7	158.1	35.42	128.5	221.1	35.78
A	152.8	201.3	28.69	101.7	161.0	35.75	118.8	204.9	35.86
M	133.5	195.4	31.90	101.5	166.5	37.02	123.4	211.5	35.68
J	143.5	224.6	34.12	104.0	166.9	36.20	126.8	215.2	35.32
J	149.1	237.5	34.72	114.9	189.9	37.30	133.8	231.6	36.02
A	150.7	232.9	33.67	117.2	192.8	37.12	135.7	242.0	37.15
S	154.3	241.1	34.04	118.4	192.7	36.72	132.1	233.0	36.72
O	153.7	235.0	33.33	122.5	201.6	37.13	131.9	237.1	37.42
N	149.8	234.6	33.92	123.7	203.1	37.05	134.0	240.2	37.32
D	145.8	238.5	35.42	125.0	205.2	37.05	137.1	250.1	38.00
1949 J	141.7	216.3	33.05	106.1	162.2	34.65	131.7	236.4	37.39
F	130.6	203.6	33.75	102.7	174.6	38.58	122.1	229.5	39.13
M	129.9	206.8	34.48	101.4	170.3	38.08	122.2	234.3	39.93
A	152.2	216.0	30.73	103.1	170.9	37.60	119.0	223.2	39.04
M	130.5	212.2	35.19	101.7	171.2	38.19	115.0	210.9	38.16
J	141.2	226.3	34.83	105.1	172.1	37.13	119.1	213.5	37.30
J	142.7	230.4	35.07	108.7	180.1	37.56	130.9	236.0	37.51
A	147.2	237.7	35.11	110.4	186.0	38.17	127.3	229.3	37.51
S	154.3	238.7	33.59	122.5	203.5	37.63	127.6	231.4	37.75
O	154.9	240.9	33.86	124.4	206.9	37.68	127.5	229.8	37.53
N	154.1	238.8	33.74	122.8	208.1	38.38	124.2	226.9	38.04
D	160.0	247.1	33.62	123.9	206.4	37.73	130.9	237.7	37.80
1950 J	147.2 ^r	226.6 ^r	33.52 ^r	103.5 ^r	170.6 ^r	37.35 ^r	128.2	229.5 ^r	37.35 ^r
F	142.2	217.3	33.28	101.1	174.1	38.99	121.9	226.4	38.76

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	118.3	135.4	26.70	110.8	123.6	29.88	106.0	115.6	28.71
1943	127.1	155.6	29.06	114.8	135.3	31.82	110.3	124.6	29.90
1944	124.9	157.6	30.22	114.3	138.2	32.78	113.8	133.3	31.06
1945	116.4	149.6	30.73	110.6	132.6	32.49	113.0	136.5	32.04
1946	113.0	147.1	31.24	110.2	132.7	32.68	118.4	147.6	33.07
1947	122.2	176.7	34.64	120.4	164.9	37.11	123.7	169.0	36.23
1948	126.2	202.7	38.45	125.8	191.8	41.29	128.4	194.5	40.10
1949	124.4	213.9	41.21	127.1	208.5	44.45	132.6	214.7	42.88
1947 N	129.5	196.0	36.27	125.4	180.3	38.99	128.9	181.5	37.36
D	130.7	200.9	36.82	127.1	185.8	39.63	129.8	183.2	37.44
1948 J	125.1	181.9	34.85	125.7	172.0	37.10	125.3	172.7	36.55
F	123.1	191.3	37.25	123.1	181.2	39.91	122.4	177.1	38.39
M	122.9	195.7	38.16	123.6	186.1	40.84	120.8	175.9	38.62
A	119.1	186.8	37.59	122.6	181.5	40.15	121.2	174.9	38.30
M	118.4	187.9	38.02	121.9	183.8	40.87	122.1	177.6	38.62
J	123.6	198.1	38.39	124.0	187.4	40.97	126.5	192.6	40.35
J	126.3	203.4	38.59	127.0	195.0	41.66	130.8	201.0	40.76
A	131.2	212.2	38.77	126.0	194.8	41.87	133.0	206.8	41.20
S	130.4	211.8	38.93	127.3	197.1	41.97	133.6	209.9	41.68
O	130.8	218.8	40.08	129.1	205.0	43.04	134.2	215.4	42.56
N	131.7	221.5	40.33	129.3	207.4	43.49	135.2	216.2	42.38
D	131.9	222.7	40.44	130.4	210.0	43.64	135.8	214.0	41.76
1949 J	126.0	207.0	39.36	127.8	200.5	42.54	130.2	203.1	41.33
F	122.7	210.8	41.16	125.7	205.4	44.27	126.1	201.3	42.25
M	120.9	209.6	41.53	125.1	206.2	44.66	125.4	203.8	43.05
A	117.5	205.5	41.92	124.1	204.1	44.56	124.6	202.2	42.98
M	118.5	205.7	41.59	124.1	203.8	44.54	128.2	205.2	42.40
J	123.7	208.0	40.29	125.5	202.2	43.67	131.3	209.9	42.34
J	125.9	213.4	40.63	128.0	210.3	44.54	134.7	217.5	42.76
A	126.8	217.8	41.17	127.4	208.7	44.42	136.9	222.1	42.98
S	126.8	219.5	41.46	129.1	212.1	44.53	137.7	225.8	43.43
O	126.8	221.2	41.77	129.7	215.6	45.00	139.2	230.4	43.81
N	128.4	224.1	41.80	129.3	216.3	45.26	138.8	228.6	43.60
D	128.4	224.0	41.83	129.4	217.3	45.43	137.9	227.0	43.58
1950 J	121.7	204.8	40.33 ^r	127.2 ^r	206.7 ^r	43.99 ^r	133.5 ^r	213.2 ^r	42.28 ^r
F	118.2	207.7	42.08	124.6	210.2	45.65	127.8	207.2	42.93

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 10 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.1	110.1	27.58	109.2	123.6	29.62	122.1	140.8	31.28
1943	103.6	120.5	29.07	114.4	137.6	31.65	140.8	174.5	34.52
1944	108.6	130.9	30.29	119.3	148.9	33.05	137.7	169.2	34.63
1945	109.4	134.5	31.02	117.0	147.5	33.41	129.8	159.8	34.82
1946	117.0	146.1	32.41	126.6	161.9	34.06	123.5	153.7	35.30
1947	123.3	169.3	35.57	135.0	188.6	37.27	143.6	195.6	38.74
1948	125.9	190.7	39.20	143.7	224.7	41.71	150.2	225.0	42.62
1949	126.6	204.6	41.91	153.5	256.0	44.67	148.5	239.3	45.85
1947 N	131.9	186.3	36.57	138.2	200.9	38.85	150.6	214.8	40.66
D	132.2	186.7	36.56	140.5	206.3	39.27	150.2	215.7	40.95
1948 J	124.8	176.0	36.50	138.3	196.3	37.96	143.8	197.1	39.05
F	116.4	168.6	37.52	124.5	178.4	38.35	141.1	203.8	41.17
M	115.9	169.8	37.93	131.7	194.6	39.50	139.4	203.1	41.53
A	116.8	171.5	38.03	133.7	201.7	40.38	141.4	203.7	41.04
M	115.5	170.2	38.15	133.2	203.0	40.80	145.4	216.3	42.39
J	126.4	195.3	40.03	141.9	226.2	42.66	149.7	223.4	42.48
J	131.0	200.8	39.72	149.6	237.2	42.45	154.0	232.6	43.01
A	133.2	206.0	40.08	153.7	245.2	42.71	157.6	237.3	42.93
S	133.0	206.9	40.36	155.7	252.7	43.44	160.3	244.8	43.53
O	134.3	209.4	40.44	154.3	250.4	43.45	159.2	247.4	44.28
N	131.8	207.6	40.80	153.2	254.3	44.39	157.3	248.4	44.99
D	131.1	206.3	40.81	154.3	256.0	44.37	152.8	241.7	45.05
1949 J	124.0	194.1	40.59	150.0	243.9	43.51	142.6	214.1	42.77
F	114.8	184.3	41.67	144.5	243.0	45.00	134.5	212.6	45.03
M	114.5	185.5	41.98	143.0	240.0	44.96	133.1	211.4	45.25
A	115.2	185.7	41.75	144.7	242.0	44.80	140.0	225.4	45.88
M	120.1	191.9	41.41	147.2	240.7	43.80	146.0	235.1	45.91
J	129.6	207.0	41.39	153.4	249.7	43.63	151.7	243.1	45.67
J	131.3	211.8	41.83	157.8	261.0	44.34	155.0	254.4	46.76
A	133.2	216.7	42.21	162.5	267.4	44.10	157.6	254.8	46.08
S	133.4	217.6	42.40	163.6	273.1	44.75	159.5	260.7	46.61
O	134.1	219.5	42.48	159.3	268.3	45.08	157.1	256.0	46.38
N	134.9	220.6	42.47	157.8	271.8	46.10	154.7	255.3	46.95
D	134.1	220.7	42.71	157.9	271.0	45.93	150.6	248.1	46.87
1950 J	126.0 ^r	208.1 ^r	42.85 ^r	154.4 ^r	251.7 ^r	43.60 ^r	143.2 ^r	223.2 ^r	44.33 ^r
F	114.3	188.1	42.72	147.1	245.2	44.60	129.9	209.9	45.74

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	..	..	..	118.7	133.1	27.97	136.2	156.2	23.41
1943	..	..	..	132.9	161.5	30.50	165.9	215.0	26.58
1944	..	..	..	133.1	165.1	31.64	163.7	232.0	29.37
1945	146.0	193.4	30.42	122.3	153.3	31.95	132.6	182.5	28.70
1946	132.6	169.3	29.17	119.0	148.4	31.92	102.2	135.0	27.68
1947	123.2	175.1	32.23	126.5	172.3	34.92	111.8	164.1	30.77
1948	124.7	184.1	33.49	130.0	196.3	38.71	120.2	190.4	33.38
1949	128.0	198.0	35.44	133.6	217.8	41.76	119.1	205.2	35.54
1947 N	124.2	178.6	32.58	129.6	185.6	36.74	121.3	188.1	32.70
D	125.8	177.2	31.91	131.7	190.3	37.10	121.8	189.3	32.69
1948 J	133.7	179.0	30.31	127.8	172.3	34.57	116.0	163.5	29.73
F	122.4	180.1	33.34	126.6	184.7	37.41	114.8	172.2	31.61
M	124.9	187.0	33.92	126.9	189.1	38.23	116.8	182.6	32.99
A	127.3	184.5	32.84	126.4	185.3	37.60	116.4	177.4	32.15
M	119.3	181.0	34.41	128.0	191.8	38.39	117.7	186.8	33.53
J	118.2	170.4	32.68	128.9	192.7	38.32	120.7	198.3	34.65
J	121.9	182.0	33.88	129.8	195.1	38.52	122.2	192.9	33.32
A	122.5	185.0	34.26	129.4	198.9	39.40	123.3	198.7	34.02
S	125.0	188.1	34.12	131.8	202.1	39.34	124.6	200.3	33.91
O	123.0	184.7	34.04	133.6	209.8	40.59	124.3	205.0	34.77
N	126.3	189.0	33.95	134.8	215.2	40.97	123.2	204.7	35.04
D	131.8	198.2	34.12	136.5	219.2	41.22	122.5	202.3	34.89
1949 J	133.3	196.2	33.72	132.4	206.9	40.08	113.9	189.6	34.38
F	126.4	199.6	36.21	130.8	211.7	41.48	110.5	189.5	35.39
M	126.9	200.3	36.17	129.9	211.2	41.67	113.1	196.2	35.78
A	128.9	200.9	35.70	129.8	212.2	41.87	113.1	194.4	35.45
M	118.6	189.0	36.52	132.1	216.8	42.04	116.8	201.5	35.60
J	122.0	188.9	35.49	134.0	213.9	40.91	121.7	203.5	34.50
J	126.7	195.0	35.28	134.8	216.8	41.23	123.1	207.5	34.78
A	130.0	201.7	35.60	133.2	216.2	41.61	124.8	216.3	35.74
S	133.3	204.7	35.21	134.8	220.7	41.97	124.5	216.8	35.92
O	130.4	201.5	35.33	136.3	225.9	42.48	122.5	215.7	36.29
N	127.8	196.8	35.17	136.9	228.9	42.87	122.3	215.0	36.29
D	131.8	200.9	34.85	138.2	231.8	42.96	122.5	215.9	36.39
1950 J	127.2 ^r	190.3 ^r	34.16 ^r	133.0	212.7 ^r	41.01 ^r	113.2	192.6 ^r	35.09 ^r
F	124.0	194.6	35.84	131.2	218.0	42.60	109.8	194.3	36.50

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	TORONTO			OTTAWA			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	117.5	131.4	29.54	107.5	119.2	25.29	115.2	131.7	31.32
1943	127.3	150.9	31.62	115.7	129.3	26.65	115.3	136.1	32.45
1944	128.9	156.0	32.51	110.7	132.8	27.70	111.7	134.4	33.10
1945	120.2	145.0	32.41	107.9	132.2	28.30	108.9	129.8	32.82
1946	115.7	141.2	32.80	115.3	142.1	28.45	101.9	120.5	32.46
1947	124.3	170.6	36.76	120.4	165.6	31.69	113.7	154.7	37.32
1948	129.7	197.8	40.88	127.3	190.1	34.48	120.5	186.5	42.46
1949	133.1	218.3	43.97	132.2	214.6	37.57	124.4	210.9	46.65
1947 N	128.2	184.6	38.59	121.4	172.1	32.67	117.2	164.8	38.70
D	130.6	190.1	39.01	123.2	177.1	33.15	118.5	173.9	40.36
1948 J	129.7	179.7	37.09	123.1	169.2	31.72	116.9	162.3	38.13
F	128.2	190.7	39.83	121.6	176.2	33.45	116.7	174.0	40.94
M	128.0	192.3	40.26	120.3	178.4	34.20	116.7	176.3	41.50
A	128.0	189.5	39.69	122.2	176.6	33.34	117.4	177.5	41.45
M	128.2	194.9	40.73	121.8	180.3	34.14	118.8	187.4	43.31
J	128.2	193.4	40.43	127.0	189.6	34.45	120.6	185.1	42.18
J	129.9	199.6	41.17	130.9	197.8	34.87	123.3	190.4	42.46
A	128.2	198.3	41.46	130.8	197.9	35.05	122.1	194.4	43.78
S	129.7	200.0	41.33	131.4	199.3	35.16	122.4	189.9	42.63
O	130.6	207.6	42.60	130.4	200.0	35.53	122.5	196.8	44.12
N	132.7	212.4	42.95	133.5	207.6	36.01	123.8	197.9	43.92
D	134.6	215.6	42.96	134.7	208.6	35.86	125.3	205.4	45.06
1949 J	133.5	207.9	41.80	134.3	204.1	35.24	122.2	197.2	44.35
F	131.8	214.0	43.57	130.1	209.2	37.22	121.8	206.5	46.59
M	131.6	215.1	43.85	129.2	210.7	37.71	122.4	209.2	46.97
A	130.7	214.8	44.08	128.5	208.8	37.61	123.2	208.9	46.61
M	131.4	216.2	44.15	129.4	208.8	37.35	124.5	214.7	47.39
J	131.4	211.5	43.18	132.4	211.6	37.01	125.7	210.3	45.98
J	133.5	219.9	44.15	134.1	217.2	37.53	123.2	210.4	46.95
A	131.7	216.1	43.96	134.3	220.4	38.02	124.6	209.5	46.34
S	133.1	219.7	44.22	134.5	221.1	38.06	125.2	212.1	46.72
O	134.3	223.9	44.68	132.8	220.6	38.41	125.8	215.6	47.22
N	135.9	228.6	45.02	131.9	218.0	38.18	126.6	214.7	46.75
D	138.0	232.3	45.03	134.9	224.7	38.52	127.2	221.1	47.94
1950 J	136.4 ^r	222.7 ^r	43.70 ^r	135.9 ^r	218.9 ^r	37.25 ^r	124.0 ^r	208.6 ^r	46.36 ^r
F	133.7	226.8	45.39	129.2	215.6	38.61	121.7	212.3	48.11

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	122.9	127.4	39.22	108.4	116.5	27.06	144.5	172.5	30.39
1943	133.0	145.3	41.61	114.0	126.3	28.00	173.3	223.5	33.43
1944	126.6	142.0	42.68	118.8	134.6	28.73	171.0	218.2	33.52
1945	105.4	113.1	40.37	116.7	135.2	29.38	156.3	198.5	33.60
1946	103.2	104.4	38.05	122.5	146.3	30.40	138.4	173.5	33.12
1947	115.3	134.0	43.54	127.3	166.0	33.18	156.2	213.9	36.32
1948	118.2	151.0	47.42	131.4	189.4	36.74	163.9	248.0	40.22
1949	125.3	171.3	50.85	135.3	208.2	39.22	160.1	263.4	43.82
1947 N	121.2	148.1	45.60	132.7	178.2	34.21	155.3	221.9	37.97
D	119.1	148.9	46.67	135.8	184.8	34.68	163.7	236.4	38.39
1948 J	116.3	118.2	37.88	130.4	171.0	33.47	159.6	219.4	36.53
F	89.9	100.3	41.61	126.5	175.9	35.47	159.3	233.7	39.00
M	116.6	156.3	49.92	124.9	175.0	35.73	158.9	236.2	39.54
A	116.5	146.4	46.83	126.2	175.6	35.54	158.9	232.4	38.88
M	114.4	147.7	48.10	126.4	178.4	36.04	160.3	241.0	39.98
J	116.5	146.5	46.83	129.5	185.6	36.56	163.5	243.3	39.54
J	122.5	157.0	47.72	132.6	192.8	37.15	166.2	251.7	40.31
A	123.5	157.2	47.42	133.2	195.8	37.51	166.9	253.1	40.39
S	123.5	162.5	49.01	133.9	199.6	38.05	169.4	261.3	41.05
O	127.0	177.0	51.90	134.9	203.8	38.56	168.1	264.1	41.86
N	125.4	173.1	51.38	137.7	208.0	38.53	168.9	271.3	42.76
D	125.7	170.1	50.38	140.3	210.7	38.30	166.7	267.8	42.76
1949 J	123.8	162.1	48.74	135.4	198.7	37.41	160.7	249.2	41.29
F	119.4	163.2	50.85	130.0	197.3	38.60	154.6	248.8	42.89
M	121.4	167.5	51.35	129.5	199.2	39.21	153.7	246.9	42.80
A	122.6	168.2	51.05	128.4	197.2	39.15	157.3	256.8	43.51
M	124.1	170.4	51.12	132.3	202.0	38.91	159.6	261.5	43.67
J	121.3	154.6	47.44	133.5	203.7	38.90	161.9	263.4	43.37
J	130.0	182.8	52.33	136.5	211.5	39.50	162.4	272.6	44.78
A	128.6	175.9	50.90	138.1	214.1	39.53	164.1	274.1	44.58
S	129.2	179.0	51.52	138.1	215.1	39.71	164.4	276.4	44.85
O	130.5	183.4	52.19	139.6	218.3	39.85	160.9	271.1	44.87
N	127.9	179.0	51.98	140.8	219.8	39.77	161.2	270.6	44.69
D	124.2	169.5	50.67	141.1	222.0	40.11	160.7	269.1	44.58
1950 J	125.4 ^r	167.1 ^r	49.52 ^r	137.6 ^r	210.2 ^r	38.93 ^r	155.3 ^r	245.5 ^r	42.04 ^r
F	124.5	175.8	52.50	131.4	204.7	39.71	147.4	244.7	44.12

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Meat products	Leather products	Rough and dressed lumber	Furniture	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper mills	Rubber products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	70.5	77.9	60.4	66.2	51.6	62.5	58.4	52.9	72.0	70.9
1945	69.4	76.7	60.7	67.9	52.2	62.0	57.9	54.1	71.8	71.9
1946	70.0	76.4	63.8	72.9	55.8	66.6	61.8	57.3	78.9	72.3
1947	80.3	87.2	73.4	84.1	63.5	77.6	69.6	64.4	93.6	87.7
1948	91.3	98.4	84.0	96.7	70.9	88.1	79.5	71.6	107.0	98.8
1949	98.6	106.5	90.6	105.9	74.9	95.3	86.0	77.0	113.7	104.5
1947 J	80.8	86.8	74.7	83.4	63.6	75.5	70.2	64.9	99.8	88.6
A	81.3	87.7	74.8	82.8	63.9	78.2	70.0	64.3	99.5	90.0
S	82.2	88.8	75.7	83.0	64.4	79.4	71.1	65.8	99.4	91.1
O	83.4	90.6	76.2	84.9	66.7	81.0	72.2	65.9	99.2	91.8
N	84.7	91.9	77.6	90.0	68.3	82.9	73.6	67.3	99.7	91.8
D	85.6	92.8	78.3	91.5	68.5	84.2	75.3	68.1	100.2	91.0
1948 J	86.6	92.9	80.0	93.8	68.8	86.4	76.7	69.5	101.1	93.7
F	86.6	93.2	80.1	94.4	69.3	86.4	76.3	69.1	100.9	95.2
M	88.0	95.0	80.8	94.8	69.3	86.9	76.5	70.2	100.7	95.6
A	89.0	95.6	82.1	95.7	70.3	87.1	76.9	70.7	100.7	96.0
M	89.4	96.2	82.4	95.4	70.4	86.9	77.5	71.4	101.2	96.2
J	91.4	98.4	84.4	95.3	70.4	86.3	77.9	72.4	107.2	99.5
J	92.3	99.2	85.2	94.5	71.1	85.7	78.8	72.4	110.2	99.8
A	92.7	99.8	85.6	93.9	70.6	86.1	79.7	71.4	111.4	101.5
S	93.4	100.9	85.8	95.7	70.7	86.7	82.4	71.9	112.8	100.1
O	94.6	102.6	86.6	100.0	72.2	89.7	83.6	72.1	112.4	102.2
N	95.5	103.4	87.6	103.6	73.8	93.4	83.6	73.6	112.5	104.1
D	96.0	104.1	87.7	103.1	73.5	95.1	84.1	74.0	112.7	102.8
1949 J	97.2	104.8	89.3	105.1	73.9	95.6	84.1	76.5	113.7	103.7
F	97.2	105.0	89.3	104.6	73.6	94.5	85.3	76.7	113.6	105.1
M	97.6	105.3	89.6	105.2	73.5	94.2	84.9	77.2	113.7	105.5
A	98.2	105.7	90.3	105.3	74.0	95.0	85.4	77.9	113.8	105.1
M	98.6	106.2	90.7	104.8	74.2	95.5	86.1	77.8	113.6	106.0
J	99.1	106.5	91.5	104.8	75.2	94.4	86.4	77.8	113.0	107.7
J	99.1	106.7	91.3	104.3	75.4	94.3	86.4	76.7	113.6	105.5
A	98.8	106.5	91.1	103.8	74.9	93.5	86.8	76.8	113.5	104.5
S	98.4	106.6	90.4	104.5	75.3	94.4	86.3	75.3	113.7	104.1
O	99.3	107.8	91.0	109.2	75.7	96.0	86.7	76.4	113.8	102.9
N	99.5	108.0	91.4	109.8	76.2	96.9	86.5	77.1	114.4	101.9
D	100.0	108.7	91.5	108.9	76.6	98.7	86.5	77.5	114.4	102.3
1950 J	101.1 ^r	109.3	92.9 ^r	109.6	77.0	99.3	86.8 ^r	80.2	113.5 ^r	103.7
F	100.9	109.5	92.7	110.6	76.8	98.5	87.6	79.3	114.0	107.7

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 — continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages	Chemicals and allied products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and Steel Products	
	Thread, yarn and cloth	Hosiery and knit goods	Garments and furnishings						Total	Crude, rolled and forged products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	48.4	46.1	52.4	47.4	65.7	66.8	63.2	68.6	82.1	76.4
1945	48.9	47.4	54.5	51.3	66.0	68.4	64.4	70.5	81.2	77.0
1946	53.2	50.8	57.7	53.9	69.4	69.4	67.5	71.5	81.0	80.8
1947	61.4	58.3	63.9	61.3	80.5	79.9	78.7	84.7	92.0	94.1
1948	73.5	66.7	71.2	76.6	91.2	91.7	89.6	99.1	103.2	106.2
1949	83.5	73.7	75.9	85.7	98.7	98.6	96.9	109.1	111.5	115.9
1947 A	61.9	58.1	64.0	62.3	82.8	80.9	80.7	85.8	92.4	92.6
S	62.4	58.8	65.4	63.3	82.5	83.4	81.8	86.7	93.3	95.4
O	64.5	60.6	66.1	66.0	82.7	84.2	83.0	89.1	94.9	97.8
N	64.7	61.0	67.0	66.6	84.2	85.8	83.8	89.8	96.5	98.8
D	66.5	61.4	66.9	65.8	85.1	85.6	84.0	91.9	97.1	99.4
1948 J	67.4	62.6	67.4	65.8	86.7	87.3	84.3	93.2	96.4	99.5
F	69.7	63.4	68.9	65.8	87.6	88.1	85.7	93.9	97.0	100.4
M	71.4	63.7	69.7	68.0	88.0	88.6	86.3	95.2	99.4	100.9
A	72.1	65.0	70.4	73.6	89.7	90.0	88.1	95.9	99.6	101.5
M	72.2	65.7	70.5	74.7	90.0	90.3	87.2	97.6	100.6	104.1
J	73.1	66.7	71.1	78.1	90.2	91.5	89.3	98.8	103.9	108.2
J	73.7	67.7	71.3	80.9	90.8	92.2	90.3	99.6	104.6	109.2
A	75.3	67.9	71.2	81.8	91.8	93.3	91.9	98.9	105.2	109.2
S	74.9	68.0	72.1	80.7	93.2	93.8	91.9	102.4	106.3	110.2
O	77.0	68.8	73.5	83.7	93.5	94.5	93.0	103.8	107.9	109.9
N	77.1	70.0	73.9	84.4	96.2	95.1	93.3	104.3	108.3	110.8
D	77.9	70.5	74.3	82.0	96.5	95.6	93.6	106.0	108.8	111.0
1949 J	80.9	71.4	74.5	81.2	97.2	96.6	94.7	107.4	108.9	111.3
F	82.0	72.0	75.0	79.8	98.9	97.2	95.1	107.2	109.5	111.9
M	82.5	72.2	75.4	80.2	98.9	97.9	95.9	108.5	109.8	111.7
A	83.1	73.2	75.8	83.9	98.9	98.2	96.0	109.7	110.1	112.5
M	83.3	73.8	76.4	85.9	98.4	98.9	96.1	109.8	110.7	113.2
J	84.1	73.9	76.1	86.7	98.0	98.8	97.2	109.8	111.4	118.3
J	84.1	74.0	76.3	87.1	98.4	98.9	97.6	110.3	111.7	115.2
A	84.3	74.2	76.2	86.9	98.0	99.4	97.5	109.4	111.9	116.9
S	83.7	74.5	77.0	88.8	98.1	98.9	97.3	109.3	112.1	117.8
O	84.8	75.3	76.9	89.3	99.3	99.3	98.1	109.3	113.5	120.0
N	84.7	75.3	76.4	89.6	99.4	99.5	98.4	109.4	113.5	120.5
D	84.5	75.1	75.2	89.0	100.6	99.9	98.5	109.2	114.3	120.9
1950 J	84.3 ^r	74.9	77.1 ^r	87.8	101.6 ^r	100.7	99.4 ^r	110.7	114.3	121.3 ^r
F	84.5	75.1	77.2	86.6	101.5	101.0	99.1	111.5	114.6	120.8

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING					MINING		BUILDING CON- STRUCTION SERVICES	
	Iron and Steel Products			Non-ferrous metal products	Non- metallic mineral products	Coal	Metallic Ores		
	Agricultural implements	Railway rolling stock	Automobiles and parts						
Cents per hour									
1944 D	...	...	94.6	72.7	78.3	93.2	82.9	80.5	...
1945	75.0	86.3	90.4	73.8	79.5	93.8	85.0	80.9	43.0
1946	79.4	86.1	91.6	75.9	82.8	95.9	87.4	83.4	46.0
1947	93.0	94.7	103.9	86.8	91.9	110.4	99.4	91.0	52.9
1948	108.1	105.0	115.4	98.9	107.8	123.5	110.2	100.9	58.4
1949	114.5	112.8	123.2	106.9	117.7	128.3	115.9	107.9	63.6
1947 A	96.2	93.8	105.2	88.6	91.0	107.4	101.0	91.4	52.6
S	96.3	94.6	105.7	89.5	92.8	111.1	102.6	92.9	53.5
O	98.5	95.2	106.7	92.3	95.0	110.9	103.0	94.8	54.7
N	97.7	95.7	111.3	92.6	95.7	110.3	103.0	95.8	55.1
D	98.9	95.9	111.5	93.3	97.7	111.9	104.4	96.5	56.0
1948 J	98.8	95.2	109.0	94.4	102.0	115.3	104.3	96.6	55.8
F	103.0	96.1	106.4	94.2	103.7	109.9	105.9	99.3	55.8
M	104.5	96.9	114.4	94.5	103.6	120.2	106.6	99.2	56.5
A	105.8	96.4	112.7	95.7	106.0	124.8	108.3	99.1	56.2
M	108.9	97.2	112.7	95.2	105.0	126.2	108.1	98.6	56.4
J	109.9	109.8	112.4	96.3	105.5	126.0	108.4	99.6	59.5
J	108.9	110.2	113.5	100.6	106.3	124.9	111.2	100.0	59.8
A	110.6	110.9	115.5	102.1	110.6	125.8	113.4	101.6	58.4
S	109.0	111.0	120.9	102.6	111.0	126.7	113.7	103.0	59.3
O	112.3	112.0	122.9	103.7	112.5	126.8	114.6	104.1	60.4
N	112.8	112.3	122.4	103.6	113.0	127.7	114.1	104.7	61.1
D	113.1	111.9	121.6	103.6	114.3	127.4	114.2	105.0	61.6
1949 J	113.4	111.8	121.3	105.8	114.7	130.6	115.9	105.7	61.8
F	113.8	112.8	122.1	105.1	115.2	128.2	113.7	108.9	62.1
M	115.2	112.1	122.3	104.9	116.1	127.6	115.9	108.0	63.8
A	114.8	111.9	122.0	105.8	116.4	127.3	115.1	108.9	63.0
M	115.4	112.8	122.5	106.0	117.8	126.4	116.2	108.5	63.9
J	114.8	112.2	122.0	106.5	117.9	127.3	116.0	107.0	64.2
J	114.8	112.1	124.2	106.8	118.0	125.8	116.0	107.2	63.8
A	113.5	112.4	124.2	107.4	118.4	127.4	115.3	106.7	63.3
S	112.3	112.1	123.8	107.6	118.2	126.9	115.9	107.8	63.0
O	113.8	113.7	125.4	108.9	118.9	127.7	116.4	108.2	64.3
N	113.6	114.3	123.8	109.2	119.3	132.1	117.2	109.0	64.9
D	119.0	115.0	124.7	109.1	121.6	132.8	117.6	109.1	64.8
1950 J	121.9	113.8	125.1	109.6 ^r	123.0	131.3	118.8 ^r	108.9 ^r	64.7
F	122.9	112.5	124.8	109.5	121.5	129.7	117.4	110.8	65.0

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

MANUFACTURING									
	Total		Durable Goods					Non-durable Goods	
		Total	Lumber products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Total	Animal products edible
1944 D	46.3	46.9	44.9	47.7	46.1	47.3	46.7	45.5	45.8
1945	44.3	44.7	43.7	45.3	43.2	45.0	44.6	43.7	44.6
1946	42.7	42.8	42.9	44.1	41.5	42.7	43.1	42.6	42.6
1947	42.5	42.7	42.2	44.5	40.9	43.0	43.0	42.3	42.6
1948	42.2	42.3	41.0	44.5	40.4	42.7	43.1	42.0	42.6
1949	42.3	42.5	41.3	44.8	41.1	42.8	43.2	42.0	42.3
1947 J	42.0	42.5	42.0	43.4	41.2	42.7	43.0	41.6	43.8
A	42.5	42.6	42.6	44.6	40.8	42.7	42.7	42.3	42.8
S	42.3	42.5	41.8	43.7	40.3	43.0	42.5	42.2	42.6
O	43.1	43.5	42.6	45.0	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.6	43.7
N	42.9	43.2	42.3	45.5	41.1	43.5	43.4	42.7	41.0
D	43.5	43.8	42.3	46.3	42.1	44.2	43.9	43.2	44.5
1948 J	38.3	38.5	36.8	41.2	38.9	38.3	41.1	38.1	38.8
F	42.8	42.7	41.5	45.0	40.4	43.1	43.5	42.8	42.0
M	43.2	43.4	42.4	45.3	41.5	43.8	43.6	43.0	42.6
A	41.6	41.8	39.3	43.7	40.6	42.5	42.4	41.4	43.1
M	43.1	43.4	41.8	45.5	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.7	43.0
J	41.7	41.6	40.3	44.2	40.4	41.8	42.3	41.7	43.7
J	42.0	42.3	41.0	44.1	40.4	42.7	43.3	41.6	43.7
A	42.1	42.0	41.3	44.1	39.0	42.4	42.5	42.1	43.4
S	41.7	42.0	41.7	44.3	38.6	42.4	42.9	41.5	42.6
O	43.0	43.3	42.2	45.4	41.1	43.8	43.5	42.7	42.4
N	43.1	43.2	41.6	45.5	41.4	43.6	44.0	43.1	43.3
D	43.2	43.4	41.7	45.8	41.6	43.8	44.4	43.1	42.4
1949 J	40.6	41.0	37.7	42.3	40.4	41.8	41.7	40.2	38.1
F	42.9	43.2	41.6	45.9	41.7	43.7	43.3	42.7	41.9
M	43.0	43.2	42.0	45.3	41.5	43.7	43.3	42.7	42.1
A	42.9	43.2	41.7	45.4	41.4	43.7	43.8	42.6	42.9
M	42.5	42.7	41.3	44.9	41.1	43.1	43.2	42.3	42.8
J	40.8	41.1	40.0	43.8	39.5	41.2	42.7	40.5	43.7
J	41.8	42.4	41.5	43.9	40.2	42.9	42.3	41.2	43.4
A	41.9	42.1	41.3	44.6	40.8	42.1	43.3	41.7	42.8
S	42.4	42.5	42.3	44.7	41.1	42.5	43.4	42.2	42.4
O	42.7	43.0	42.2	45.8	41.8	43.1	43.5	42.5	41.9
N	42.8	42.8	42.0	45.8	42.2	42.6	44.1	42.9	43.5
D	42.9	43.0	42.1	45.7	41.9	43.0	44.3	42.9	42.5
1950 J	39.9 ^r	40.3	37.6	42.7	39.8	40.6	42.6	39.6	39.7
F	42.3	42.1	40.0	45.1	41.5	42.3	43.7	42.4	41.4

Source: Statistics of average hours worked and average hourly earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13 - concluded

	MANUFACTURING						MINING		BUILDING CON- STRUCTION
	Non-durable Goods						Coal	Metallic Ores	Total
	Leather products	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper products	Rubber products	Textile products	Chemicals and allied products			
1944 D	44.7	43.5	47.1	46.2	44.8	46.0	43.7	46.8	41.5
1945	43.1	42.4	45.9	44.0	42.5	45.0	40.2	45.8	40.4
1946	41.7	42.0	45.7	41.8	41.2	43.3	40.2	45.1	38.7
1947	40.6	41.4	45.7	42.6	40.7	43.0	36.9	44.4	39.2
1948	39.1	41.9	45.1	41.3	40.2	43.3	38.2	44.7	39.9
1949	40.1	42.2	44.7	40.9	40.3	43.5	37.4	45.3	40.1
1947 J	39.5	41.2	45.7	40.2	39.1	42.5	37.6	44.5	38.8
A	40.4	41.6	46.1	42.0	40.2	42.8	39.2	44.8	40.5
S	40.2	40.4	46.0	41.8	40.5	42.9	38.6	44.2	40.0
O	40.0	41.6	46.0	43.1	40.9	43.4	39.9	44.9	40.5
N	39.7	41.3	46.0	43.9	41.3	43.3	38.4	44.8	40.7
D	40.3	42.0	46.2	43.6	41.9	43.6	38.9	45.7	40.9
1948 J	35.8	38.2	42.1	37.5	35.3	41.3	30.5	39.0	33.8
F	40.6	42.1	45.5	43.2	41.8	43.4	40.0	45.4	40.1
M	40.7	42.5	46.0	42.6	41.8	43.6	36.4	46.0	41.2
A	37.9	41.5	44.8	41.6	39.4	42.7	38.6	44.2	37.6
M	39.7	42.5	45.7	42.3	41.3	43.5	39.4	45.1	40.8
J	37.4	41.7	45.2	40.9	39.6	43.1	37.8	45.1	38.8
J	37.2	41.9	45.6	41.1	38.7	43.2	38.1	45.0	40.0
A	38.7	42.0	45.5	40.8	39.8	43.3	39.5	44.6	40.8
S	39.2	41.2	44.8	38.5	39.4	43.3	39.6	45.0	40.9
O	40.3	42.1	45.5	41.9	41.4	43.9	39.0	45.4	41.8
N	40.6	43.1	45.6	43.1	41.7	44.0	39.4	45.3	41.7
D	41.1	43.6	45.4	42.5	41.8	43.9	40.3	46.1	41.1
1949 J	38.0	40.5	43.0	41.3	38.2	42.9	31.2	41.8	35.6
F	41.6	42.2	45.3	42.2	41.6	43.7	40.3	45.9	39.6
M	41.7	42.5	45.1	41.7	41.8	43.6	37.4	45.5	40.8
A	41.6	42.4	44.7	41.5	41.6	43.6	36.6	45.5	40.5
M	40.8	42.6	44.3	40.3	40.9	43.5	34.7	44.6	40.4
J	38.1	40.8	44.3	38.8	37.5	43.3	33.5	45.4	38.6
J	38.4	41.4	44.6	39.9	38.3	43.1	37.8	45.5	39.1
A	39.5	42.3	44.7	39.4	39.4	43.1	39.0	45.1	41.1
S	40.5	42.6	44.7	41.0	40.6	43.1	38.4	45.1	41.1
O	40.7	42.0	45.1	40.9	41.4	43.7	39.4	45.8	41.5
N	40.3	43.6	45.4	42.0	41.2	44.0	40.3	46.5	41.2
D	40.2	43.9	45.4	41.8	41.4	44.1	40.3	46.4	41.1
1950 J	36.8	38.8	42.3	40.8	37.4 ^r	42.7	35.1	42.7 ^r	34.6 ^r
F	40.6	42.1	44.8	41.5	41.5	43.5	37.4	45.9	38.5

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING				COM- MUNICA- TIONS	TRANS- PORTA- TION	SERVICES	TRADE	FINANCE	NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES
	Total	Durable goods	Non- durable goods	Textile products						
1942 O	25.7	15.3	38.6	57.7	47.7	6.0	51.6	45.3	44.9	23.5
1943 O	27.9	19.1	40.4	60.0	52.6	8.0	58.0	49.1	50.8	26.2
1944 O	28.3	18.8	40.2	60.1	55.5	8.5	58.2	49.3	53.9	27.1
1945 AP	27.2	16.7	39.7	60.0	56.8	8.3	59.3	48.8	54.0	26.7
1945 O	26.0	13.8	37.6	59.4	55.8	8.2	57.6	46.8	53.3	25.3
1946 O	24.1	11.7	35.1	55.7	54.7	6.8	54.4	41.9	46.7	23.2
1947 S	22.3	10.9	33.4	54.5	52.4	6.5	53.4	39.6	47.1	21.8
O	22.9	10.9	34.4	54.9	52.8	6.5	53.6	40.2	47.1	22.0
N	23.0	10.9	34.4	55.4	52.7	6.4	53.4	40.6	47.1	22.0
D	23.0	11.1	34.4	55.1	52.6	6.3	52.9	42.6	47.1	22.2
1948 J	22.4	11.0	33.6	54.4	52.7	6.2	52.4	42.6	47.2	22.4
F	22.8	11.0	34.0	54.8	52.2	6.4	52.7	39.4	47.2	22.3
M	22.6	10.7	34.1	54.8	52.6	6.2	52.2	39.0	47.2	22.2
A	22.2	10.6	33.7	54.6	52.7	6.2	52.0	39.6	47.2	22.5
M	22.2	10.5	33.7	54.8	52.8	6.0	52.0	39.3	47.2	22.5
J	21.9	10.4	33.3	54.6	52.7	6.0	51.8	39.3	46.5	21.9
J	21.8	10.3	33.1	54.2	52.8	6.1	51.8	39.2	46.6	21.7
A	21.7	10.2	32.9	53.5	52.9	6.1	52.0	38.8	46.7	21.3
S	22.2	10.3	33.7	53.9	52.5	6.1	51.8	38.3	46.7	21.6
O	22.6	10.5	34.4	54.4	52.3	6.1	51.5	39.0	46.9	21.9
N	22.8	10.7	34.6	54.8	52.5	5.9	51.5	39.7	47.0	21.9
D	22.9	10.7	34.8	54.9	52.6	5.8	51.6	41.0	47.0	22.3
1949 J	22.4	10.7	34.2	54.2	52.6	5.9	51.2	40.6	47.1	22.4
F	22.7	10.6	34.6	54.7	53.1	6.1	51.1	38.2	47.1	22.3
M	22.7	10.6	34.7	54.7	53.2	6.0	51.5	38.2	47.2	22.6
A	22.6	10.7	34.6	54.8	53.0	6.0	51.8	38.4	47.0	22.9
M	22.5	10.6	34.3	54.6	51.9	6.0	51.5	38.8	47.0	22.8
J	22.4	10.6	34.1	54.4	52.5	6.0	51.4	38.4	47.1	22.3
J	22.3	10.4	33.9	54.2	52.3	6.1	51.5	38.2	47.1	22.1
A	22.1	10.3	33.6	53.4	52.6	6.2	51.6	37.6	47.2	21.9
S	22.8	10.5	34.6	53.8	52.9	6.2	51.8	37.4	47.2	22.2
O	23.2	10.5	35.0	54.2	52.6	6.1	51.6	38.1	47.5	22.4
N	23.2	10.7	35.1	54.3	52.7	6.0	51.1	39.3	47.4	22.6
D	23.1	10.8	34.9	54.1	52.8	5.9	50.6	40.4	47.5	22.8
1950 J	22.5	10.8	33.9	53.1	52.9	6.1	50.4	40.3	47.5	23.1
F	23.0	11.0	34.5	53.9	53.4	6.2	50.3	37.1	47.5	23.1

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register ⁽¹⁾	Number of persons receiving benefit ⁽²⁾	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period ⁽¹⁾	Employment Offices ⁽¹⁾	
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand days	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Unplaced applicants	Unfilled vacancies ⁽³⁾
1942	—	1.4	0.93	18	0.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	—	2.8	1.59	42	0.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212
1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	0.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	66	172
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1947	68.3	70.1	23.88	1,378	2.67	6.63	8.72	391.0	133	85
1948	88.9	92.2	37.20	1,695	3.36	8.10	10.67	472.9	141	45
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1947 D	94.5	69.1	36.54	1,315	2.54	7.82	10.22	429.8	142	41
1948 J	130.8	106.4	57.77	2,000	3.92	8.03	9.77	435.7	187	34
F	146.1	138.4	67.32	2,544	5.02	9.31	10.16	440.8	201	33
M	136.4	154.8	60.67	3,365	6.63	8.52	13.31	447.7	194	44
A	105.4	139.5	38.96	2,632	5.18	8.89	11.81	454.1	165	56
M	71.0	107.3	27.58	1,887	3.67	6.42	8.75	459.2	131	63
J	56.5	75.8	22.78	1,351	2.60	6.57	8.81	465.4	119	57
J	48.5	64.4	20.62	1,070	2.08	7.39	9.81	473.2	96	52
A	44.3	55.0	18.14	944	1.84	7.71	10.22	481.6	88	65
S	44.8	49.4	17.34	872	1.69	7.88	10.48	490.3	87	64
O	55.4	50.5	21.33	878	1.76	8.51	11.27	499.8	102	51
N	83.7	65.0	37.95	1,107	2.28	8.76	11.59	509.2	130	39
D	144.1	99.8	55.94	1,688	3.59	9.17	12.09	517.7	187	26
1949 J	197.7	163.6	92.71	3,056	6.73	8.93	11.86	522.8	257	24
F	208.8	210.7	83.11	3,734	8.16	9.66	12.46	527.1	262	25
M	185.8	240.1	75.64	4,660	10.40	8.69	12.50	529.5	247	33
A	134.5	191.7	48.33	3,400	7.61	8.79	10.83	532.4	204	49
M	95.8	150.7	35.49	2,474	5.51	7.88	10.56	537.5	155	49
J	80.4	111.8	32.21	1,856	4.11	8.36	11.15	544.5	147	43
J	79.9	66.0	28.25	1,525	3.37	8.63	11.50	552.6	140	39
A	80.8	62.7	34.42	1,651	3.72	8.56	11.44	560.3	137	44
S	83.5	65.4	34.41	1,611	3.67	9.16	12.17	568.8	143	42
O	105.9	71.8	41.81	1,675	3.85	8.87	11.93	576.9	172	31
N	152.3	104.3	63.70	2,178	5.05	9.14	12.14	584.0	221	28
D	222.1	125.2	89.82	3,067	7.18	9.28	12.53	589.4	274	18
1950 J	297.2	219.0	132.62	4,925	11.78	8.94	12.03	589.6	376	19
F	286.2	232.4	112.75	5,585	13.61	8.71	11.75	587.8	376	24

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that Province is disregarded.

⁽¹⁾ Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics.

⁽²⁾ As of July 1949, due to changes in method of recording payments, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the third Friday of the month, has been substituted for the number of persons receiving benefit in the month.

⁽³⁾ Prior to 1944 data included deferred as well as current vacancies.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and Publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
		Thousand man-working days									
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.5	0.2	9.0	—	22.5
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.1	0.1	5.7	4.6	2.6
1945	121.5	4.0	—	2.9	0.4	0.9	—	0.5	0.7	89.3	0.4
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	—	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1
1947	199.8	40.1	0.1	—	6.5	8.6	1.8	1.0	3.9	0.1	0.3
1948	73.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	11.1	—	0.6	8.0	14.0	0.7
1949	88.6 ^r	2.4 ^r	0.4 ^r	4.6	0.3	1.7	0.1	7.4	1.0	8.5	1.0
1947 D	22.3	2.2	0.9	—	6.0	0.5	—	10.0	0.3	—	—
1948 J	135.8	0.1	0.3	1.2	—	0.6	—	7.5	0.1	—	0.4
F	140.1	—	0.2	—	—	4.3	—	—	0.7	—	0.5
M	57.1	—	—	—	—	9.7	—	0.1	2.6	—	—
A	51.3	—	—	—	—	17.5	—	—	2.6	—	—
M	39.8	—	—	0.1	—	14.0	—	—	1.3	—	—
J	34.3	1.6	—	—	—	9.3	—	—	1.1	1.3	0.2
J	77.6	—	—	—	—	13.1	—	—	19.6	22.5	0.1
A	110.6	0.2	—	0.2	—	18.5	—	—	28.1	44.1	3.1
S	112.8	0.3	—	—	—	24.4	—	—	20.5	50.0	3.9
O	88.6	—	0.3	—	0.2	17.2	—	—	13.6	50.0	—
N	17.0	0.3	—	—	1.0	2.8	—	—	3.5	—	—
D	20.8	—	—	—	0.3	2.0	—	—	2.3	—	—
1949 J	9.7	—	—	0.2	—	6.0	—	—	1.5	—	—
F	71.7	—	—	3.3	0.1	5.8	—	—	1.0	—	—
M	136.3 ^r	9.5	—	—	0.4	2.3	—	—	—	—	—
A	138.9 ^r	8.0	—	0.1	1.3	2.1 ^r	—	—	—	—	—
M	173.9 ^r	0.6	—	—	0.1	1.7	—	—	0.1	0.1	—
J	141.2 ^r	0.2	—	0.1	0.1 ^r	0.2	—	0.7	0.4	—	—
J	58.0 ^r	1.0	—	3.3	0.6	—	—	12.8	—	—	12.1
A	36.3 ^r	0.6	2.0	—	1.0	0.2	—	19.0	0.1	—	—
S	67.9 ^r	2.0 ^r	—	0.4	—	1.2	0.7	18.0	1.6	—	—
O	70.0 ^r	0.6	2.0	12.2	—	—	—	16.1	—	22.0	—
N	135.7 ^r	3.6	1.2	23.4	—	—	0.7	18.1	5.0	80.0	—
D	24.0 ^r	2.8	0.2	12.0	—	0.9 ^r	—	4.6	1.8	—	—
1950 J	39.5	—	—	—	—	2.5	—	—	—	—	—
F	26.3	—	—	—	2.5	3.9	—	—	—	—	—

The distribution of monthly data for metal products in the last month is on a preliminary basis.

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	MANUFACTURING				Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service	
	Other and Steel	Iron	Electrical apparatus	Other Non- ferrous			Non- metals, Chemicals and miscel- laneous	Coal			Other
Thousand man-working days											
1919	24.3	—	0.6	86.1 ⁽¹⁾	51.3	—	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6	
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8	
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	15.3	—	2.3	0.3	
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	4.4	0.7	
1947	8.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.6	109.5	3.8	6.2	0.9	
1948	3.4	2.4	0.6	0.2	3.3	—	25.3	0.4	2.2	1.1	
1949	5.9 ^r	1.0	0.6 ^r	1.2	3.4	2.2	0.3 ^r	42.0	3.8	0.8	
1947 D	1.0	—	0.2	—	0.6	—	—	—	0.4	0.2	
1948 J	0.9	0.1	—	—	0.7	—	117.0	5.4	0.1	1.5	
F	9.2	14.0	—	0.1	—	—	110.0	—	—	1.2	
M	5.3	—	—	—	—	—	35.0	—	4.1	0.3	
A	2.0	—	0.1	—	11.4	—	15.0	—	2.5	0.1	
M	2.5	4.0	0.4	1.2	10.2	—	5.1	—	—	0.9	
J	2.4	4.0	5.5	0.2	1.2	—	4.0	—	2.3	1.1	
J	6.5	4.2	0.6	0.3	2.4	—	3.0	—	5.1	0.2	
A	7.1	2.0	0.1	0.6	1.1	—	—	—	5.1	0.6	
S	2.8	—	—	—	1.9	—	2.8	—	3.8	2.4	
O	0.9	—	—	—	0.3	—	0.7	—	3.1	2.4	
N	1.0	—	—	—	1.5	—	4.7	—	0.1	2.2	
D	0.1	—	—	—	9.0	—	6.4	—	—	0.7	
1949 J	—	—	—	—	0.9	—	1.0	—	—	0.1	
F	—	—	—	4.0	—	—	—	57.4 ^r	—	—	
M	0.2	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.6 ^r	120.0	1.5 ^r	1.6	
A	2.4	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	111.3	12.8 ^r	0.5	
M	8.0	1.5	0.1	1.8 ^r	24.7	—	—	123.0	12.0	0.3	
J	36.3	2.3	5.5	0.5	3.4	—	0.7	85.9	5.0	0.1 ^r	
J	17.3 ^r	1.1	0.3	—	—	—	—	2.0	6.1	1.3	
A	3.2 ^r	—	0.5	2.5	0.3	—	—	3.9	2.8	0.2	
S	1.8 ^r	2.8	0.4 ^r	2.3	11.4	22.0	—	0.3 ^r	1.5	1.5	
O	0.3	4.6 ^r	—	2.5	—	4.5	0.3 ^r	0.7	3.0 ^r	1.4	
N	0.9	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.5 ^r	—	0.9 ^r	1.4	
D	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.4 ^r	—	—	—	1.1	
1950 J	—	—	—	—	7.0	1.5	2.2	24.7	—	1.6	
F	—	—	0.2	—	6.0	—	6.9	—	—	6.8	

⁽¹⁾Includes all persons involved in Winnipeg general strike.

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

Base period weight	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commodities only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscellaneous		
	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
	1935-39 = 100								
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1	106.1		..	121.1
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8	105.0		..	117.3
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3	98.2		..	95.8
1938	102.2	103.8	103.1	97.7	100.9	102.4	101.2	102.8	101.9
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1940	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.1	109.2	107.2	102.3	106.6	108.5
1941	111.7	116.1	109.4	110.3	116.1	113.8	105.1	114.9	114.1
1942	117.0	127.2	111.3	112.8	120.0	117.9	107.1	122.4	119.0
1943	118.4	130.7	111.5	112.9	120.5	118.0	108.0	124.5	121.7
1944	118.9	131.3	111.9	110.6	121.5	118.4	108.9	125.2	122.8
1945	119.5	133.0	112.1	107.0	122.1	119.0	109.4	126.2	123.2
1946	123.6	140.4	112.7	107.4	126.3	124.5	112.6	132.1	127.1
1947	135.5	159.5	116.7	115.9	143.9	141.6	117.0	148.8	138.3
1948	155.0	195.5	120.7	124.8	174.4	162.6	123.4	177.4	162.8
1949	160.8	203.0	123.0	131.1	183.1	167.6	128.8	184.8	173.2
1948 A	151.6	186.8	119.9	121.3	172.9	161.9	122.9	172.2	163.7
M	153.3	191.2	120.9	122.7	173.6	161.9	122.9	174.6	..
J	154.3	193.9	120.9	124.3	174.8	162.0	122.7	176.4	..
J	156.9	201.3	120.9	124.5	175.4	162.8	123.1	180.4	..
A	157.5	202.6	120.9	127.7	175.9	161.4	123.4	181.3	169.5
S	158.9	203.9	121.0	128.5	179.9	164.2	124.4	183.5	..
O	159.6	205.4	121.0	128.8	181.0	165.1	124.4	184.6	..
N	159.6	204.7	121.0	129.0	181.5	166.0	124.6	184.5	..
D	158.9	202.0	121.7	129.1	181.5	166.2	124.6	183.2	..
1949 J	159.6	202.2	121.7	130.0	181.9	167.0	126.6	183.5	171.8
F	159.5	200.4	121.7	130.8	181.8	167.8	128.1	183.3	..
M	159.2	199.1	121.7	131.0	182.7	167.9	128.1	182.8	..
A	159.3	198.5	122.4	131.0	183.2	168.0	128.4	182.6	173.3
M	159.5	199.5	122.4	129.1	183.3	168.1	128.4	183.0	..
J	160.5	202.9	122.4	128.7	183.3	167.7	128.4	184.6	..
J	162.1	207.2	123.4	129.1	183.3	167.5	128.5	186.8	..
A	162.8	209.2	123.4	129.5	183.2	167.4	128.9	187.9	174.5
S	162.3	207.0	123.9	130.1	183.5	167.4	128.9	186.9	..
O	162.2	205.0	123.9	134.1	184.1	167.2	130.2	186.5	..
N	161.7	203.3	123.9	135.1	183.7	167.4	130.2	185.7	..
D	161.5	201.9	125.0	135.2	183.7	167.1	130.5	185.0	..
1950 J	161.0	199.4	125.0	135.6	183.3	167.0	131.6	183.8	175.3
F	161.6	201.3	125.0	135.9	183.0	166.4	132.1	184.7	..
M	163.7	204.0	132.7	136.3	181.4	166.3	132.1	..	..

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fruits	Grains	Flour and milled products	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices	Vegetables
		1926 = 100								
1926		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929		95.6	91.6	109.8	94.8	94.6	100.6	65.8	88.2	75.9
1933		67.1	59.3	76.7	44.3	58.3	81.7	53.4	97.8	53.7
1938		78.6	73.8	70.3	68.1	80.4	91.4	59.9	84.1	73.9
1939		75.4	63.7	75.2	46.5	64.5	84.5	60.3	88.4	78.6
1940		82.9	72.1	82.0	55.7	74.4	84.9	69.1	101.3	88.5
1941		90.0	77.0	88.6	56.2	76.7	86.3	74.2	115.9	109.1
1942		95.6	84.5	107.9	63.7	77.0	86.8	75.7	120.6	121.3
1943		100.0	91.2	116.1	78.9	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	111.4
1944		102.5	95.0	115.7	90.3	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	113.3
1945		103.6	97.0	121.9	91.1	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.7
1946		108.7	97.8	126.2	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.6	122.0	114.8
1947		129.1	115.1	125.6	115.3	94.0	94.1	75.3	137.4	168.2
1948		153.4	135.4	127.2	135.4	127.9	118.1	72.6	140.9	213.9
1949		157.0	141.0	149.0	147.3	142.2	127.5	75.3	139.1	190.2
1948	F	147.4	131.4	126.0	124.8	125.9	119.1	71.4	140.3	216.4
	M	147.3	130.7	128.1	124.7	125.2	117.6	71.3	140.3	214.2
	A	148.9	132.5	125.4	126.7	125.9	117.6	72.3	141.5	212.2
	M	150.4	133.4	121.6	127.6	126.6	117.6	72.5	141.7	205.6
	J	152.1	134.7	115.6	126.1	128.6	117.1	72.3	141.6	213.4
	J	152.2	132.9	115.0	125.2	129.7	117.4	74.2	141.2	216.7
	A	158.3	140.0	123.7	148.7	129.8	117.8	73.9	141.2	219.3
	S	158.4	138.5	120.4	147.9	129.4	117.8	73.6	141.0	214.4
	O	159.3	139.5	132.8	148.0	128.9	120.3	73.3	140.7	215.7
	N	159.4	139.6	141.3	148.4	128.0	120.3	72.4	140.4	214.6
	D	159.6	139.3	148.2	147.6	129.3	120.3	72.0	140.4	206.0
1949	J	159.3	138.4	142.6	147.8	129.3	120.8	72.2	140.1	199.7
	F	158.1	137.0	141.8	146.1	128.6	120.8	71.9	140.1	194.0
	M	157.6	136.0	148.4	145.7	127.8	120.8	72.1	139.9	189.1
	A	157.5	140.3	147.4	146.9	146.4	128.0	76.2	139.2	185.9
	M	156.4	141.5	153.8	147.2	147.5	129.6	76.0	139.2	185.7
	J	156.3	142.3	155.1	147.3	146.7	129.6	75.4	139.2	182.7
	J	156.6	144.1	160.2	146.9	146.9	130.0	75.4	139.2	182.3
	A	155.5	142.1	155.5	145.8	144.9	130.0	75.4	139.2	185.9
	S	155.4	141.9	149.5	147.3	145.8	130.0	76.1	139.2	180.9
	O	157.1	142.6	153.5	149.0	147.3	130.0	76.0	138.0	182.2
	N	157.0	143.0	142.5	149.0	147.8	130.0	76.1	138.0	208.1
	D	156.8	142.5	137.3	148.2	147.2	130.0	80.2	138.3	205.3
1950	J	157.1	143.4	147.9	146.9	146.8	130.0	80.5	143.5	208.6
	F	158.0	142.9	143.4	147.3	145.0	130.0	81.0	143.5	211.3

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS										
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live Stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Prepared
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	109.0	105.3	120.5	113.2	106.7	124.3	106.9	104.9	125.4	93.0
1933	59.4	62.9	56.4	79.3	89.4	55.3	60.2	53.2	55.6	49.8
1938	76.7	71.9	64.8	85.0	91.2	82.0	78.4	67.5	83.5	76.4
1939	74.6	73.3	80.0	89.9	92.8	86.6	73.2	60.1	87.4	72.7
1940	79.1	82.8	93.7	104.1	101.3	94.6	78.7	63.9	92.2	70.0
1941	92.1	92.9	110.3	106.3	103.5	110.0	93.2	70.8	107.1	84.6
1942	101.1	111.0	114.6	111.9	105.6	130.7	97.8	87.7	119.0	95.9
1943	107.3	128.0	109.0	111.9	105.9	146.1	99.0	96.5	132.8	92.8
1944	106.7	130.2	94.2	111.9	108.9	144.4	99.0	86.4	135.5	90.8
1945	107.9	130.0	95.8	111.9	108.9	147.9	99.2	90.5	136.8	92.0
1946	114.5	144.4	97.0	111.9	112.4	159.1	107.5	94.1	141.4	98.2
1947	131.8	157.7	131.6	147.7	136.5	178.5	135.1	95.8	150.8	114.8
1948	168.7	179.4	154.2	182.5	164.3	243.8	168.7	115.0	227.3	151.0
1949	167.3	185.1	150.3	181.8	163.0	259.9	158.5	116.8	247.1	153.2
1948 F	159.4	176.6	153.5	193.0	171.4	202.8	169.1	103.1	185.0	146.3
M	159.4	176.6	124.2	180.1	171.4	206.2	168.7	104.3	191.1	145.4
A	160.6	175.4	139.5	179.9	167.1	215.4	168.4	106.1	197.3	148.3
M	162.3	168.4	145.9	179.9	164.0	227.2	166.4	105.3	213.2	149.9
J	167.8	166.8	159.1	179.9	161.7	256.4	165.6	108.2	243.4	149.4
J	170.2	168.8	164.7	184.1	161.0	256.7	167.5	116.9	243.3	153.2
A	177.4	187.4	161.7	184.1	161.0	277.0	169.3	127.5	252.1	157.7
S	178.4	187.4	156.0	178.9	161.4	279.1	169.6	122.7	263.1	155.7
O	177.5	188.7	153.4	177.2	161.8	266.0	169.6	136.2	253.1	154.6
N	176.5	188.7	163.0	177.2	161.8	265.6	170.6	129.1	249.1	151.9
D	176.0	191.9	156.2	179.1	161.8	270.4	169.9	118.6	252.8	149.7
1949 J	173.0	189.6	161.3	179.1	161.8	265.4	169.0	107.1	254.7	148.5
F	168.4	189.0	146.3	179.1	162.7	246.4	167.7	104.4	242.9	147.9
M	167.7	188.1	144.6	179.1	162.7	255.7	161.1	106.7	249.5	151.4
A	167.2	190.3	148.0	177.8	162.7	264.0	155.5	108.7	255.7	151.8
M	166.4	184.8	143.6	177.8	162.7	265.8	155.2	110.0	254.8	152.8
J	169.6	188.5	143.6	177.8	163.1	270.1	155.9	117.3	265.0	155.9
J	169.2	191.6	144.2	177.8	163.1	266.4	154.2	128.8	258.2	161.8
A	167.8	181.4	148.2	177.8	163.1	263.7	155.1	130.1	243.4	160.2
S	166.8	181.4	149.1	177.8	163.1	257.9	155.8	134.4	237.0	159.9
O	164.5	180.2	153.3	192.5	163.1	248.4	155.8	132.3	232.3	151.1
N	164.0	175.3	163.6	192.5	164.2	253.8	158.0	123.1	231.8	151.9
D	163.0	180.5	158.0	192.5	164.2	261.7	158.6	98.3	240.3	145.6
1950 J	160.7	181.7	159.7	197.4	164.2	259.6	159.0	79.3	242.3	138.6
F	163.4	181.7	153.6	197.4	164.2	268.9	157.1	92.7	254.0	142.4

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Flax, hemp and jute products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw	Wool hosiery and knit goods	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint and wrapping paper
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	91.3	91.3	85.8	77.3	77.0	91.4	112.9	95.8	93.9	86.5
1933	69.7	77.6	48.4	51.5	60.9	47.0	81.5	73.9	62.8	55.3
1938	67.5	72.2	47.9	44.6	42.8	53.7	88.5	75.1	77.5	68.2
1939	70.0	70.9	54.0	55.0	43.5	62.0	90.1	76.6	79.2	69.8
1940	83.8	79.4	67.1	69.0	49.0	91.3	106.5	104.8	88.8	73.8
1941	91.0	87.8	86.0	69.0	49.0	95.0	108.2	104.5	96.0	74.0
1942	92.0	82.6	91.4	67.4	49.1	94.7	108.8	105.2	101.8	74.0
1943	91.9	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	105.2	109.6	81.0
1944	91.8	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	104.5	117.9	86.2
1945	91.8	82.5	91.7	68.1	49.0	94.7	108.8	104.1	120.0	89.6
1946	97.0	90.0	91.4	71.4	49.0	94.7	116.3	110.5	132.3	104.1
1947	128.8	127.7	137.8	85.5	57.2	108.0	143.0	143.1	162.4	121.0
1948	157.0	160.4	158.0	96.8	62.4	137.0	171.3	190.4	186.2	131.9
1949	161.0	164.6	150.7	98.8	63.6	143.5	182.7	195.6	187.5	136.4
1948 F	154.7	159.1	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.9	169.7	184.7	182.0	130.5
M	154.2	159.1	159.2	94.7	58.8	116.7	169.7	183.9	180.9	130.5
A	155.8	159.1	166.0	97.1	63.6	119.2	171.2	183.9	181.3	130.5
M	155.7	159.1	159.7	97.1	63.6	137.4	171.2	185.5	183.5	129.3
J	156.0	159.1	158.1	97.1	63.6	143.7	171.2	186.8	184.0	129.3
J	156.1	159.1	155.1	97.1	63.6	148.8	171.2	188.8	184.3	129.3
A	157.5	159.1	149.4	97.1	63.6	147.9	171.2	199.5	189.1	134.8
S	159.9	163.6	152.1	97.1	63.6	146.2	173.7	199.5	189.3	134.8
O	160.7	163.6	157.6	97.1	63.6	143.7	173.7	199.5	193.7	134.8
N	161.6	163.6	156.3	98.8	63.6	146.2	173.7	203.5	192.2	134.8
D	162.0	163.8	156.6	98.8	63.6	153.0	173.7	203.9	191.9	134.8
1949 J	162.7	163.8	154.4	98.8	63.6	154.7	175.5	206.3	191.3	133.9
F	162.4	163.8	153.3	98.8	63.6	148.8	175.5	206.3	191.1	133.9
M	162.4	163.8	149.5	98.8	63.6	147.1	184.1	205.8	191.9	133.9
A	162.3	163.8	146.4	98.8	63.6	145.8	184.1	205.8	189.5	133.9
M	162.0	163.8	144.3	98.8	63.6	144.1	184.1	205.8	186.9	133.9
J	162.0	163.8	144.3	98.8	63.6	142.4	184.1	205.8	186.2	133.9
J	161.2	163.7	143.7	98.8	63.6	142.9	184.1	202.6	184.5	133.9
A	160.2	163.7	152.2	98.8	63.6	142.0	184.1	191.2	182.2	133.9
S	158.9	160.9	151.5	98.8	63.6	140.3	184.1	191.2	181.7	133.2
O	158.9	167.6	155.7	98.8	63.6	136.9	184.1	175.3	188.1	144.1
N	159.3	167.6	155.8	98.8	63.6	136.9	184.1	175.3	188.1	144.1
D	159.7	168.3	157.5	98.8	63.6	140.3	184.1	175.3	188.6	144.1
1950 J	162.2	168.3	160.4	98.8	63.6	156.4	184.1	185.7	189.1	144.1
F	162.8	168.3	160.0	98.8	63.6	156.4	181.5	189.5	190.6	144.1

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER			IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS					NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron and steel billets	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Brass, copper and products
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	103.5	93.6	93.7	93.5	96.0	93.8	89.3	84.2	99.2	127.3
1933	70.8	67.3	85.4	83.0	90.9	86.7	81.8	40.7	64.3	58.3
1938	89.8	75.6	100.4	96.0	107.5	90.1	100.4	65.9	70.9	73.7
1939	94.0	74.2	98.5	91.4	105.2	88.6	97.2	75.6	71.3	77.2
1940	103.6	102.8	104.1	101.7	109.6	90.9	97.2	95.9	76.9	83.5
1941	120.6	108.9	111.3	101.7	115.0	92.5	99.3	112.3	77.7	86.3
1942	133.0	118.1	115.4	104.5	121.0	93.9	103.4	111.9	78.4	86.7
1943	146.4	119.0	115.8	104.8	121.4	93.9	105.5	110.7	79.7	86.7
1944	159.3	130.2	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.7	86.8
1945	160.5	131.2	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.8	86.8
1946	170.4	144.8	126.1	118.1	133.3	103.7	115.9	110.3	88.0	86.9
1947	219.1	184.2	137.9	135.3	141.4	117.7	128.4	122.3	124.4	136.7
1948	268.7	195.7	159.2	166.6	157.7	133.1	151.9	173.9	149.6	157.8
1949	277.8	169.8	172.2	186.9	169.2	153.9 ^r	174.8	158.6	144.0	144.7
1948 F	258.4	195.8	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.4	152.5
M	254.8	195.8	151.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.3	152.5
A	256.3	195.8	154.2	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	190.5	141.7	152.7
M	264.4	195.8	156.7	156.7	155.9	126.4	144.1	190.5	143.5	152.5
J	265.9	195.8	159.0	172.0	158.6	126.4	144.1	186.5	143.9	152.5
J	266.8	195.8	159.7	172.0	158.8	131.5	144.1	186.5	143.9	152.5
A	273.7	195.8	164.5	172.0	162.1	139.3	162.9	171.6	159.1	165.0
S	273.7	195.8	165.1	172.0	162.3	140.7	162.9	171.6	159.4	165.0
O	287.2	195.5	165.3	172.0	162.3	142.7	162.9	171.6	159.7	165.0
N	282.8	195.5	166.1	176.5	162.5	142.8	162.9	171.6	164.2	165.1
D	281.6	195.5	167.1	186.9	162.9	142.8	162.9	171.6	165.9	165.4
1949 J	281.6	194.3	170.6	186.9	169.2	143.2	165.3	171.6	166.0	165.4
F	281.6	193.0	171.0	186.9	169.5	146.1	164.6	171.6	166.2	165.4
M	284.2	193.0	171.6	186.9	169.8	150.4	164.6	171.6	161.6	165.8
A	283.3	179.3	171.5	186.9	169.6	150.4	164.6	168.4	149.0	159.2
M	281.3	165.8	173.2	186.9	169.5	154.5	181.4	160.3	134.7	133.4
J	279.6	165.1	172.8	186.9	169.0	158.0	180.5	152.3	125.6	125.2
J	278.7	154.9	171.4	186.9	168.6	158.0	180.5	134.8	129.6	127.6
A	271.8	155.0	170.9	186.9	168.6	158.0	179.3	128.7	134.2	129.3
S	271.3	155.0	171.8	186.9	168.8	158.0	179.3	141.6	138.3	133.4
O	273.0	160.8	173.5	186.9	169.1	158.0	179.3	165.2	141.2	140.2
N	273.1	160.8	173.7	186.9	169.1	158.0	179.3	168.4	141.4	145.5
D	274.2	160.8	173.9	186.9	169.5	153.7 ^r	179.3	168.4	139.8	146.3
1950 J	275.7	160.8	174.8	186.9	169.6	153.7 ^r	179.3	168.4	139.7	146.3
F	278.8	164.2	177.2	190.1	174.9	153.7	179.3	168.4	139.4	146.3

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Glass and its products	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	81.4	77.8	92.9	102.7	95.6	98.6	78.3	86.0	96.1	100.2
1933	46.2	50.9	84.4	100.2	87.5	94.2	78.1	74.8	114.4	105.5
1938	52.3	44.3	86.7	86.0	94.4	111.0	79.1	72.2	82.7	102.4
1939	52.9	46.3	85.3	86.0	94.7	114.0	77.8	68.4	108.7	96.7
1940	62.1	58.7	89.3	86.5	101.3	121.4	94.8	70.9	116.6	98.4
1941	62.1	59.1	95.2	93.7	108.3	121.8	102.8	78.9	123.6	104.1
1942	62.1	59.1	99.0	97.6	113.0	122.5	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1943	62.1	59.2	100.4	101.9	116.7	122.6	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1944	62.1	59.2	102.4	103.0	123.0	123.2	104.4	82.0	130.6	106.0
1945	62.1	59.1	102.0	104.3	123.7	123.2	104.4	80.3	130.6	105.4
1946	62.1	59.2	103.1	111.8	125.7	123.5	104.4	80.7	130.6	105.1
1947	147.6	107.0	114.5	127.0	139.2	152.3	106.9	90.3	143.1	110.6
1948	200.8	144.3	133.5	133.0	157.0	203.1	114.7	110.7	162.0	123.2
1949	183.0	138.2	136.4	140.3	161.8	213.9	115.7	109.2	179.0	127.5
1948 F	166.1	129.3	127.4	128.1	149.1	183.7	113.4	109.1	160.5	118.2
M	165.7	129.3	129.1	128.1	151.0	184.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	118.2
A	184.6	127.8	131.1	128.8	151.1	193.8	113.4	110.9	160.5	121.3
M	194.6	127.7	133.2	129.7	156.5	193.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	123.8
J	194.7	127.7	133.6	131.4	156.7	194.1	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
J	195.0	127.3	134.5	132.8	156.6	212.9	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
A	219.2	160.5	136.1	132.8	161.7	213.0	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
S	219.2	160.3	137.1	139.1	162.8	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
O	218.8	161.4	137.3	139.1	162.9	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
N	242.5	168.7	137.0	139.1	162.7	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
D	243.6	187.9	137.8	139.1	164.6	219.2	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
1949 J	243.6	187.9	138.0	139.1	164.9	219.0	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
F	243.6	187.9	138.0	139.1	164.8	219.2	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
M	218.6	184.5	137.9	139.2	164.9	219.2	118.4	109.7	179.0	126.1
A	178.3	157.2	136.7	139.2	164.6	219.2	118.4	106.5	179.0	127.9
M	162.3	131.2	134.5	140.2	156.6	219.2	118.4	108.2	179.0	127.9
J	139.1	111.6	133.9	140.2	156.5	219.2	113.6	106.5	179.0	127.9
J	158.4	108.6	134.2	140.2	156.8	219.0	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9
A	176.5	115.1	133.6	140.2	156.8	206.6	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9
S	183.4	118.4	134.0	140.2	157.7	206.6	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9
O	173.2	115.5	138.9	140.2	165.2	206.7	113.6	114.3	179.0	128.1
N	162.5	120.7	138.1	140.2	165.5	206.7	114.2	111.4	179.0	128.1
D	155.9	120.3	139.0	145.7	167.3	206.6	114.2	111.4	179.0	128.1
1950 J	155.9	121.4	139.3	145.7	167.1	206.5	114.2	111.5	205.0	128.1
F	155.9	120.1	139.9	145.7	168.1	206.9	114.2	111.8	205.0	129.1

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing and tanning materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	107.5	95.4	92.5	78.7	110.7	96.1	..	..	104.8	92.6
1933	72.7	81.3	90.2	72.7	92.2	103.5	..	..	72.9	73.8
1938	76.8	79.9	87.2	75.5	93.1	104.7	74.7	71.2	74.8	78.9
1939	75.8	79.8	85.7	72.9	91.3	107.2	74.2	68.9	81.4	83.0
1940	74.0	87.9	88.0	77.7	90.0	124.1	73.1	71.8	118.2	85.6
1941	74.1	98.9	89.2	86.0	90.7	131.4	73.1	79.7	162.6	87.9
1942	74.1	102.9	89.0	87.6	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	175.1	86.2
1943	74.1	100.4	89.3	87.6	91.1	139.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1944	74.1	100.1	89.1	87.5	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1945	74.1	99.4	88.2	87.4	91.1	141.2	73.1	78.4	162.4	83.7
1946	74.1	95.2	87.5	90.8	91.1	137.7	73.1	77.9	134.7	84.4
1947	104.8	107.9	88.7	120.0	105.4	139.6	79.5	103.7	115.4	93.0
1948	126.7	120.1	92.8	139.3	134.6	163.4	84.5	112.8	102.1	103.8
1949	132.2	123.6	98.9	117.6	138.8	189.1	86.5	112.2	89.9	110.5
1948 F	114.9	113.8	91.0	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	114.1	91.1	139.6	124.5	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
A	129.1	115.3	91.3	139.6	138.3	149.0	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	115.9	91.5	139.6	138.3	158.6	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
J	129.1	116.0	92.0	139.6	138.3	158.7	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
J	129.1	116.7	92.6	139.1	138.3	171.9	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
A	129.1	126.8	93.8	139.1	139.5	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.0	105.2
S	129.1	126.9	94.1	139.1	139.5	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.3	105.2
O	129.1	126.1	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	105.2
N	129.1	127.1	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
D	129.1	129.2	95.1	139.0	139.5	178.2	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
1949 J	132.2	130.4	96.2	138.7	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.8	109.7
F	132.2	128.6	98.8	135.9	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	95.9	109.7
M	132.2	127.4	98.8	126.1	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	94.9	109.7
A	132.2	125.2	99.2	110.6	138.3	187.3	85.8	112.8	93.0	109.7
M	132.2	124.0	99.2	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.4	109.7
J	132.2	122.0	99.2	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	92.2	109.7
J	132.2	121.9	99.1	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	90.2	109.7
A	132.2	122.2	99.1	111.6	136.0	187.3	85.8	112.8	88.4	109.7
S	132.2	121.1	99.0	111.6	136.0	187.3	85.8	106.0	88.4	109.7
O	132.2	122.0	99.2	114.8	139.5	197.6	85.8	112.8	80.6	109.7
N	132.2	119.2	99.2	114.8	139.5	192.8	90.0	112.8	79.6	114.5
D	132.2	119.3	100.2	114.8	139.5	192.8	90.0	112.8	80.6	115.0
1950 J	132.2	118.0	100.5	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	80.6	115.0
F	135.2	117.6	99.9	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	79.6	114.7

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 19

Monthly averages or calendar months

CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE										
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Consumers Goods				Canadian Farm Products			Farm prices of agricultural products
			Total	Food, beverages and tobacco	Building and construction materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	
1926 = 100										1935-39 = 100
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..
1929	97.5	93.0	94.7	100.0	99.0	95.5	100.8	93.8	112.5	..
1933	56.6	70.2	71.1	63.8	78.3	78.4	51.0	45.8	59.7	..
1938	72.7	78.2	77.2	77.1	89.1	90.6	73.6	69.0	81.3	105.0
1939	67.5	75.3	75.9	73.9	89.7	89.4	64.3	54.2	81.2	91.8
1940	75.3	81.5	83.4	79.4	95.6	95.0	67.6	56.8	85.8	96.8
1941	81.8	88.8	91.1	89.5	107.3	100.1	72.8	59.0	95.9	110.2
1942	90.1	91.9	95.6	98.1	115.2	103.1	85.0	70.6	109.2	133.1
1943	99.1	93.1	97.0	102.4	121.2	103.8	97.9	84.7	120.0	157.8
1944	104.0	93.6	97.4	101.4	127.3	104.5	107.1	98.6	121.3	172.4
1945	105.6	94.0	98.1	103.4	127.3	104.7	114.9	110.1	123.0	184.2
1946	109.5	98.8	101.1	107.5	134.8	113.4	124.4	121.1	130.1	200.8
1947	130.7	117.4	117.3	122.4	166.4	133.4	132.9	126.4	143.9	212.5
1948	156.2	140.3	140.8	152.3	195.7	156.0	149.7	133.0	177.6	252.6
1949	160.5	142.3	143.3	154.3	201.5	162.8	146.8	125.3	182.7	251.3
1948 F	147.5	137.5	137.2	146.9	187.9	146.5	145.7	134.5	164.3	240.0
M	147.3	137.3	137.6	147.0	186.5	147.2	145.1	133.9	163.9	240.3
A	150.0	138.1	138.4	148.9	188.9	150.0	148.1	136.5	167.6	242.6
M	152.6	138.1	139.3	150.2	193.5	152.3	151.0	139.0	171.2	247.5
J	155.9	138.1	141.1	154.7	194.7	154.0	155.2	140.3	180.1	257.4
J	155.1	138.9	141.2	154.8	195.4	154.4	154.2	137.1	182.7	259.1
A	163.2	143.4	143.2	155.6	200.1	162.7	151.2	128.5	189.3	263.9
S	162.8	143.8	143.8	155.4	200.2	163.2	149.7	126.6	188.4	261.5
O	163.9	144.1	144.1	156.0	205.9	163.4	149.3	126.9	186.8	260.1
N	164.2	143.9	144.0	155.6	203.7	165.5	149.9	128.0	186.5	258.0
D	163.8	143.9	144.3	155.7	203.5	166.7	148.9	126.6	186.3	259.9
1949 J	163.4	143.3	144.0	154.3	204.3	169.1	148.2	126.8	184.0	257.7
F	161.1	142.1	142.8	151.9	204.3	169.4	145.1	125.3	178.3	253.2
M	161.7	140.9	142.7	151.5	205.4	168.3	145.8	124.8	180.9	251.5
A	160.8	142.0	143.6	154.5	204.3	164.0	147.6	126.1	183.5	250.9
M	159.5	142.3	143.5	154.8	202.8	160.4	148.0	126.8	183.4	250.9
J	160.2	142.1	144.4	157.6	201.3	157.1	149.6	128.5	184.8	254.7
J	160.8	142.1	145.0	159.0	200.7	157.5	150.9	130.7	184.6	253.9
A	158.5	142.3	143.2	155.7	198.1	158.7	146.0	123.0	184.5	253.4
S	158.4	141.8	142.6	154.6	197.6	160.6	145.7	123.0	183.7	249.8
O	160.5	142.9	143.1	153.3	199.3	162.7	145.0	123.0	181.7	247.1
N	160.5	142.8	142.4	152.8	199.6	162.9	145.0	122.6	182.5	245.9
D	160.2	142.6	142.4	151.7	200.3	162.5	144.4	122.7	180.7	246.8
1950 J	160.0	142.8	142.5	151.3	201.4	163.1	144.1	123.8	178.0	
F	161.5	142.8	143.7	152.1	203.5	164.6	145.2	123.5	181.5	

Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
Million kilowatt hours									
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,391	87	3,478	2,716	762	207	3,272	2,600	672
1947	3,523 ^r	96 ^r	3,619 ^r	3,099 ^r	519	172 ^r	3,451 ^r	2,985 ^r	466
1948	3,608	106	3,714	3,497	218	138	3,576	3,384	192
1949	3,757	132	3,889	3,621	268	144	3,745	3,509	237
1947 D	3,615	115	3,730	3,495	235	125	3,605	3,389	216
1948 J	3,642	112	3,754	3,510	244	129	3,625	3,397	228
F	3,389	103	3,493	3,271	222	110	3,383	3,171	212
M	3,654	104	3,759	3,572	186	125	3,634	3,467	167
A	3,635	92	3,727	3,426	301	154	3,574	3,319	255
M	3,981	92	4,073	3,577	496	185	3,888	3,455	433
J	3,632	86	3,718	3,450	268	170	3,548	3,331	217
J	3,568	89	3,657	3,471	187	151	3,506	3,355	151
A	3,594	93	3,687	3,516	171	131	3,556	3,408	147
S	3,498	100	3,598	3,472	126	124	3,475	3,363	111
O	3,656	118	3,774	3,649	125	122	3,652	3,538	114
N	3,499	135	3,634	3,503	131	120	3,515	3,388	127
D	3,551	144	3,695	3,542	153	138	3,556	3,415	141
1949 J	3,558	142	3,699	3,526	174	149	3,550	3,407	144
F	3,269	131	3,400	3,211	188	151	3,248	3,112	136
M	3,792	132	3,924	3,713	210	165	3,759	3,602	157
A	4,040	111	4,150	3,637	514	179	3,971	3,517	454
M	4,160	111	4,271	3,712	559	184	4,087	3,588	499
J	3,911	107	4,018	3,598	420	155	3,863	3,481	382
J	3,621	109	3,730	3,497	233	168	3,562	3,362	200
A	3,675	124	3,798	3,665	134	141	3,658	3,534	124
S	3,613	140	3,753	3,609	144	120	3,633	3,496	138
O	3,828	148	3,975	3,735	240	119	3,856	3,628	228
N	3,756	159	3,914	3,715	200	95	3,819	3,629	190
D	3,864	176	4,040	3,839	201	104	3,935	3,747	189
1950 J	3,902	170	4,072	3,877	194	128	3,944	3,774	170
F	3,619	152	3,771	3,544	227	152	3,619	3,425	194

⁽¹⁾Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CONSUMPTION									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba ⁽¹⁾	Saskat- chewan ⁽¹⁾	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours									
1926	883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,363	0.40	28	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1938	2,028	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941	2,580	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,909	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,272	1.39	49	47	1,537	1,124	199	23	50	242
1947	3,451 ^r	1.70 ^r	51	47 ^r	1,686 ^r	1,238 ^r	196 ^r	24 ^r	54 ^r	140 ^r
1948	3,576	1.42	57	47	1,604	1,290	202 ^r	27 ^r	62	286
1949	3,745	1.56	60	51	1,681	1,341	212 ^r	30 ^r	69	300
1948 J	3,625	1.50	55	33	1,614	1,310	224 ^r	28 ^r	64	296
F	3,383	1.37	54	26	1,542	1,179	217 ^r	26 ^r	60	278
M	3,634	1.42	59	33	1,658	1,279	227 ^r	26 ^r	62	288
A	3,574	1.33	57	54	1,528	1,362	210 ^r	25 ^r	59	279
M	3,888	1.34	55	51	1,839	1,393	200 ^r	24 ^r	58	266
J	3,548	1.31	56	53	1,618	1,324	177 ^r	24 ^r	57	236
J	3,506	1.37	53	51	1,614	1,265	171 ^r	24 ^r	59	268
A	3,556	1.38	52	50	1,622	1,283	175 ^r	25 ^r	62	285
S	3,475	1.35	55	42	1,582	1,239	180 ^r	27 ^r	61	287
O	3,652	1.46	59	52	1,672	1,264	202 ^r	29 ^r	66	307
N	3,515	1.52	60	56	1,527	1,242	213 ^r	30 ^r	68	316
D	3,556	1.67	63	59	1,428	1,334	233 ^r	31 ^r	75	331
1949 J	3,550	1.63	62	55	1,424	1,352	237 ^r	31 ^r	75	313
F	3,248	1.42	57	41	1,329	1,260	216 ^r	28 ^r	65	250
M	3,759	1.49	62	46	1,610	1,407	232 ^r	29 ^r	69	301
A	3,971	1.39	57	53	1,875	1,387	219 ^r	27 ^r	63	290
M	4,087	1.41	62	55	1,963	1,406	218 ^r	28 ^r	64	290
J	3,863	1.36	58	54	1,847	1,343	184 ^r	27 ^r	63	286
J	3,562	1.46	55	50	1,670	1,244	164 ^r	27 ^r	66	286
A	3,658	1.57	56	43	1,712	1,278	168 ^r	29 ^r	68	303
S	3,633	1.56	56	52	1,642	1,300	185 ^r	29 ^r	68	301
O	3,856	1.68	62	50	1,739	1,360	218 ^r	31 ^r	72	321
N	3,819	1.79	62	57	1,671	1,369	240 ^r	32 ^r	75	313
D	3,935	1.97	66	58	1,689	1,389	264 ^r	36 ^r	83	348
1950 J	3,944	1.87	67	62	1,665	1,416	264	37	81	351
F	3,619	1.62	60	51	1,553	1,314	236	31	67	305

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE ⁽¹⁾
	Production							Imports ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Coal ⁽²⁾ Available for Consumption	Production
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	326
1946	1,071	286	127	1,484	454	736	137	2,176	72	3,520	280
1947	922	270	131	1,322	343	673	147	2,408	60	3,671	293
1948	1,139	266	132	1,537	536	677	149	2,573	106	4,004	329
1949	1,177	260	156	1,592	515	718	159	1,670	36	3,227	322
1948 F	759	202	194	1,155	521	360	46	1,104	11	2,248	291
M	1,170	282	207	1,659	585	704	126	1,207	73	2,793	334
A	1,289	212	105	1,605	607	697	161	1,035	117	2,524	317
M	1,148	163	51	1,362	538	588	144	3,349	121	4,590	327
J	1,158	198	48	1,404	554	643	111	3,585	57	4,932	321
J	1,198	133	31	1,362	526	552	208	3,488	82	4,768	335
A	1,076	240	67	1,384	332	717	224	4,370	81	5,673	339
S	1,184	258	136	1,578	543	658	194	3,982	202	5,359	327
O	1,225	347	240	1,812	538	807	173	3,483	119	5,176	348
N	1,326	444	122	1,893	575	974	174	3,069	178	4,784	335
D	1,241	434	165	1,840	541	915	164	1,282	132	2,990	349
1949 J	1,230	423	203	1,856	571	888	152	871	37	2,690	352
F	1,089	386	214	1,688	496	782	161	828	66	2,450	317
M	1,271	221	194	1,685	502	761	190	671	35	2,321	349
A	1,063	94	72	1,229	464	504	161	2,009	17	3,220	336
M	1,161	117	63	1,342	559	514	164	3,347	32	4,656	348
J	1,125	129	73	1,327	498	539	177	3,010	29	4,308	327
J	1,002	96	33	1,131	483	450	120	1,655	31	2,755	296
A	1,017	190	71	1,278	360	654	142	2,103	31	3,350	307
S	1,276	272	199	1,747	582	741	164	1,773	24	3,496	309
O	1,282	390	258	1,930	551	900	161	772	42	2,659	310
N	1,423	414	250	2,088	590	1,024	173	1,481	60	3,509	296
D	1,181	388	239	1,809	526	859	145	1,527	28	3,307	320
1950 J	1,071	454	276	1,800	599	765	113	634	27	2,408	323
F								362	38		286

⁽¹⁾As of April 1949, Newfoundland data are included.⁽²⁾Annual computation to 1946 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 23 of the Coal Report for 1946.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Sales			Sales		
				Total	Domestic	Industrial and Commercial	Total	Domestic ⁽¹⁾	Industrial
Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾				Million cu. ft.					
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	..	1,150	..	..
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	..	1,471	..	..
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	..	1,324	..	..
1938	2,924	581	2,787	..	..	..	1,267	..	..
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	..	1,283	..	..
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	..	1,411	..	..
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882	413
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998	462
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119	482
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200	426
1946	5,283	634	3,992	2,766	1,450	1,296	2,020	1,295	385
1947	5,727	645 ^r	4,388	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,049	1,331	341
1948	6,295	1,031	4,884	3,650	1,749	1,888	2,134	1,383	335
1949	6,161	1,791	5,174	3,896	1,805	2,078	2,159	1,363	337
1948 J	5,549	778	6,081	5,271	2,864	2,393	2,479	1,705	298
F	3,914	780	6,505	5,236	2,865	2,357	2,465	1,718	295
M	4,402	817	6,064	5,340	2,830	2,491	2,350	1,591	291
A	6,569	797	5,090	4,601	2,377	2,211	2,234	1,485	307
M	6,081	917	3,913	3,262	1,595	1,652	2,196	1,439	302
J	7,008	1,039	3,310	2,163	896	1,250	1,980	1,254	320
J	7,306	1,180	3,326	1,794	630	1,147	1,707	988	328
A	6,913	1,245	3,405	1,905	583	1,315	1,803	1,112	309
S	7,174	1,101	3,652	2,071	718	1,347	1,812	1,137	311
O	8,290	1,207	4,657	2,933	1,234	1,691	2,062	1,281	361
N	5,906	1,265	5,491	3,846	1,737	2,099	2,206	1,399	431
D	6,425	1,248	7,109	5,383	2,665	2,705	2,318	1,486	473
1949 J	5,134	1,356	7,911	6,404	3,312	3,074	2,535	1,666	368
F	4,603	1,443	7,127	6,414	3,410	2,985	2,487	1,659	357
M	5,338	1,748	5,896	5,614	2,872	2,727	2,384	1,543	361
A	4,297	1,845	4,372	4,090	2,040	2,039	2,255	1,439	356
M	7,749	1,718	4,037	2,784	1,192	1,584	2,106	1,312	333
J	6,732	1,702	3,625	2,279	928	1,344	1,998	1,250	320
J	7,465	1,775	3,473	2,001	676	1,320	1,842	1,130	288
A	6,410	1,971	3,475	1,950	616	1,331	1,689	979	308
S	6,747	2,170	3,858	2,341	816	1,515	1,836	1,089	322
O	5,931	2,060	5,123	3,227	1,317	1,892	2,107	1,319	333
N	5,560	1,915	5,071	4,142	1,901	2,221	2,267	1,434	342
D	7,968	1,783	8,120	5,512	2,582	2,909	2,408	1,535	362
1950 J	4,888			8,297	4,286	3,983	2,621	1,685	389
F	3,796								

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating.⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Fuels			Total	Motor gasoline
					Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		
Thousand barrels									
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	6,627	3,057
1948	7,440	7,270	6,747	6,164	2,920	1,653	1,107	7,301	3,403
1947 S	6,844	6,901	6,578	5,922	2,969	1,494	1,128	7,080	3,885
O	6,967	6,977	6,579	6,014	3,013	1,577	1,087	7,899	4,007
N	6,787	6,836	6,680	6,193	3,116	1,492	1,137	6,822	3,020
D	5,818	5,990	5,790	5,379	2,540	1,262	991	7,622	2,604
1948 J	5,130	6,244	5,706	5,345	2,473	1,380	1,086	6,695	2,226
F	5,224	5,553	5,152	4,790	2,196	1,267	927	6,141	1,892
M	5,911	5,708	5,251	4,840	2,238	1,241	938	6,294	2,250
A	7,406	6,216	5,840	5,380	2,486	1,444	1,109	6,190	2,692
M	7,916	7,859	7,162	6,530	2,974	1,895	1,067	7,345	3,866
J	7,676	7,883	7,176	6,418	2,953	1,791	1,150	8,233	4,550
J	9,182	8,075	7,623	6,722	3,136	1,800	1,211	7,286	4,103
A	8,477	8,438	7,638	6,768	3,190	1,776	1,204	7,959	4,587
S	8,817	8,473	7,987	7,230	3,344	2,055	1,262	8,460	4,550
O	8,588	8,537	8,013	7,350	3,609	1,828	1,413	7,751	3,994
N	8,541	7,991	7,538	7,112	3,620	1,885	1,095	7,694	3,305
D	6,407	6,260	5,882	5,487	2,822	1,479	823	7,564	2,826
1949 J	5,991	7,153	6,279	5,922	2,871	1,694	907	6,723	2,287
F	5,833	6,144	5,849	5,509	2,690	1,501	921	6,398	2,166
M	7,086	6,299	5,719	5,323	2,711	1,443	777	7,013	2,705
A	7,840	7,005	5,868	5,401	2,755	1,419	749	7,145	3,559
M	9,543	9,348	8,713	8,011	3,918	1,968	1,480	8,296	4,666
J	8,277	8,322	7,886	7,063	3,617	1,801	1,137	8,112	4,587
J	9,618	9,040	8,763	7,968	4,030	1,855	1,443	8,097	4,629
A	8,900	9,144	8,463	7,663	3,862	1,744	1,563	8,647	5,120
S	8,632	8,862	8,446	7,792	4,000	1,803	1,441	9,405	4,849
O	9,164	8,993	8,430	7,852	4,024	1,786	1,482	8,508 ^r	4,334
N	8,431	8,479	8,190	7,698	3,872	1,872	1,325	8,977	3,801

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels		Refined Products					
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1939			4,460	2,039	5,919	2,929	6,415	3,771
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	5,962	3,388
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	4,805	2,171
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	4,987	2,343
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947	1,695	1,170	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,833
1948	1,859	1,295	6,117	2,814	11,964	3,007	9,564	4,198
1947 S	1,735	781	4,281	2,055	10,559	2,795	7,337	3,451
O	1,936	1,224	4,271	2,378	10,392	2,288	7,669	3,600
N	1,653	1,419	4,222	2,118	10,461	2,411	8,185	3,928
D	2,190	1,872	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,833
1948 J	1,502	2,018	2,965	1,968	9,925	3,507	6,947	3,498
F	1,567	1,812	2,636	2,087	10,179	4,330	5,906	3,011
M	1,603	1,641	2,839	2,112	10,451	4,922	5,211	2,710
A	1,762	1,162	4,029	2,031	10,275	5,047	5,701	2,888
M	1,864	937	4,086	2,293	10,647	4,418	6,287	3,117
J	2,172	807	3,879	2,486	9,718	3,082	6,870	3,342
J	1,896	794	4,986	2,562	11,032	3,024	7,715	3,474
A	1,928	851	5,025	2,953	11,876	2,496	8,247	3,783
S	1,959	1,153	5,369	2,921	12,614	2,576	8,377	3,759
O	1,858	1,120	5,420	2,897	13,017	2,470	8,848	3,937
N	2,165	1,459	5,970	2,894	13,104	2,857	9,174	4,227
D	2,032	1,792	6,117	2,814	11,964	3,007	9,564	4,198
1949 J	1,641	1,860	4,956	3,046	12,873	4,326	8,780	3,804
F	1,567	1,794	4,645	2,712	14,099	5,472	7,443	3,319
M	1,698	1,739	5,432	2,738	14,302	6,032	6,293	2,900
A	1,789	1,123	6,266	3,321	12,824	4,846	7,243	3,769
M	1,939	980	6,461	3,202	12,805	4,323	8,147	4,187
J	1,976	921	6,416	3,171	12,286	3,806	8,956	4,427
J	2,099	856	6,995	2,960	12,719	3,769	9,341	4,481
A	2,118	797	6,752	3,088	12,633	3,131	9,570	4,488
S	2,255	1,386	6,522	3,139	12,602	3,282	9,073	4,197
O	1,946	1,400	6,693	3,471 ^r	12,324	3,374	9,974 ^r	4,601
N	2,306	1,823	6,644	3,115	11,351	3,267	10,679	5,164

Metals

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined copper				Total ore content		Refined lead	
Million pounds										
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	23.9	17.1
1945	39.6	26.0	38.1	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.2	17.9
1946	30.7	22.5	27.9	16.9	16.0	18.7	29.5	18.4	27.6	17.4
1947	37.6	22.9	33.7	14.6	19.8	19.5	26.9	21.9	27.0	20.8
1948	40.1	28.9	36.9	19.4	22.0	22.0	27.9	18.2	26.7	17.3
1949	43.8	32.6	37.9	21.2	21.0	21.2	26.7	22.2	24.4	18.9
1948 F	38.0	29.9	31.4	22.4	19.5	18.5	26.4	8.8	21.3	8.4
M	41.9	24.9	37.1	14.5	21.0	20.9	25.4	21.8	26.8	20.7
A	41.6	19.6	40.2	11.8	26.5	22.0	26.2	16.3	25.8	16.1
M	41.3	42.2	39.2	30.0	22.8	28.7	26.0	21.1	26.2	20.7
J	40.8	22.7	38.6	15.6	20.9	18.3	22.6	8.9	22.7	8.1
J	38.8	25.5	39.0	18.9	20.9	18.6	29.1	19.2	18.6	15.5
A	36.3	29.1	37.6	17.2	18.1	22.2	33.8	21.5	24.0	20.8
S	39.2	29.7	35.3	19.7	19.8	19.5	30.7	21.4	31.8	19.1
O	40.7	33.2	35.7	23.7	20.6	22.2	32.1	15.7	35.5	15.1
N	40.5	28.0	37.9	16.9	25.5	18.7	32.1	24.2	32.6	23.7
D	41.7	34.4	37.9	22.8	26.2	24.7	27.6	19.7	33.1	19.4
1949 J	41.6	34.8	35.2	21.6	22.4	21.3	21.6	31.2	20.4	30.3
F	43.1	18.3	33.4	10.8	21.7	22.3	21.3	11.1	22.6	10.8
M	43.8	26.9	40.4	18.0	25.2	22.9	19.6	9.3	20.2	9.0
A	45.1	32.2	39.7	19.4	21.3	27.8	22.5	22.3	20.7	21.7
M	43.3	36.6	41.7	23.9	22.3	24.6	35.9	21.1	25.7	20.9
J	40.5	27.8	39.7	13.7	21.2	17.9	28.4	19.8	26.0	18.9
J	42.9	36.9	35.2	25.5	19.2	23.1	22.1	20.1	14.0	11.5
A	45.5	41.9	38.7	28.2	17.7	20.1	25.4	12.0	29.6	11.7
S	44.2	36.9	36.3	26.3	19.1	17.3	25.6	37.6	29.2	28.0
O	44.5	34.9	37.1	24.0	21.5	18.1	26.7	18.0	28.7	17.5
N	44.1	34.1	38.7	21.8	19.3	20.2	27.1	21.1	28.4	19.7
D	47.3	30.1	39.0	21.0	21.3	18.7	44.7	43.3	26.8	27.1
1950 J	44.4	35.3	39.2	24.7	20.4	23.2	19.1	10.4	25.0	9.2
F		31.7		24.7		19.3		15.1		14.5

⁽¹⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Copper and Nickel; Silver, Lead and Zinc, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE 24 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	ZINC				ALUMI- NUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of	Producers'	Production	Mint	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined zinc		Bauxite	Shipments		Receipts		
	Million pounds				Ore	Thousand		Thousand fine ounces		
						short tons				
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	—	146	114	1,864	1,761
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	—	161	35	1,929	1,828
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	—	246	228	1,266	1,175
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	—	394	366	1,852	2,379
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	34.6	443	415	1,986	1,604
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	43.0	445	424	1,813	1,436
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	45.4	403	383	1,725	1,182
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	53.4	304	301	1,445	954
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	46.1	244	238	1,136	497
1945	43.1	35.6	30.4	20.3	157.3	94.6	225	208	1,079	413
1946	39.2	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	129.1	236	220	1,045	348
1947	34.6	29.6	29.7	22.9	233.4	159.9	256	238	1,042	853
1948	39.0	33.2	32.8	24.1	335.9	111.4	294	282	1,343	727
1949	48.4	45.8	34.5	28.1	299.1	314.5	343	326	1,448	856
1948 F	34.7	16.9	28.9	9.3	33.6	—	262	257	1,145	488
M	36.8	34.7	30.1	25.9	30.0	—	288	243	1,216	948
A	38.7	34.3	31.1	25.9	104.9	57.9	286	280	1,205	850
M	40.5	39.8	31.3	29.5	551.2	162.2	288	268	1,186	575
J	37.7	30.9	29.0	20.5	487.8	184.0	290	311	1,320	730
J	43.1	30.6	35.0	20.3	655.3	93.3	296	282	1,971	910
A	41.0	40.4	34.5	30.6	622.3	155.3	305	257	1,678	417
S	39.5	35.5	34.6	26.7	439.5	234.2	295	297	1,360	1,136
O	44.2	42.5	37.3	33.8	533.2	298.8	307	289	1,527	733
N	41.9	34.0	36.0	23.6	419.7	150.8	311	296	1,236	689
D	36.3	37.4	36.6	27.4	123.9	0.7	327	319	1,206	625
1949 J	43.9	39.5	36.5	28.3	37.9	2.5	310	305	976	461
F	40.0	27.9	32.0	18.2	25.9	0.6	308	265	969	585
M	47.0	37.4	37.7	26.1	16.7	—	343	309	1,298	1,075
A	34.6	36.2	34.4	27.0	79.9	104.0	327	351	1,246	655
M	49.7	46.2	36.7	30.3	220.5	261.4	332	289	1,499	898
J	55.0	34.5	35.3	21.3	537.9	537.5	343	350	2,198	733
J	57.2	46.9	33.4	23.9	412.1	725.9	326	303	1,735	481
A	51.9	56.0	34.9	35.1	535.4	686.7	359	327	1,196	845
S	45.8	62.2	32.4	31.9	552.2	483.5	364	340	1,144	1,388
O	51.7	49.9	32.7	30.7	550.0	460.7	366	344	1,894	360
N	49.9	67.5	32.4	38.6	581.6	345.1	362	368	1,504	1,380
D	54.8	45.8	35.1	25.3	38.7	166.8	373	357	1,719	1,405
1950 J	48.1	25.5	33.1	15.4	35.5	2.8	355	377	1,196	758
F		37.1		27.1	7.5			331		225

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports**TABLE 25**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' shipments	Exports	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' shipments		Commer- cial	For use in chemicals
								Producers' shipments		
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	569	609	75.6	28.5	28.8
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.8
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7
1947	55.2	53.1	208	3.0	1.5	1,018	994	81.5	27.3	33.5
1948	59.7	57.5	268	4.6	2.6	1,167	1,175	87.8	30.9	30.9
1949	47.8	44.6	250	2.8	1.5	1,344	1,326	84.9	31.1	31.3
1948 J	46.6	47.8	142	3.9	2.7	1,008	500	77.6	25.6	28.3
F	50.1	44.6	41	4.6	2.8	1,004	647	76.3	26.8	27.3
M	62.5	57.5	83	4.2	2.1	1,105	1,072	89.5	25.7	28.8
A	61.6	59.5	227	2.6	0.8	1,038	1,268	89.7	30.0	27.9
M	60.7	60.5	275	3.8	1.8	1,100	1,412	88.5	33.5	28.4
J	54.0	55.8	356	5.7	3.1	1,211	1,453	85.5	37.5	27.1
J	56.5	51.2	476	4.2	3.2	1,244	1,418	84.7	40.9	27.9
A	64.2	59.0	387	4.6	2.7	1,349	1,432	86.2	37.0	29.1
S	68.4	63.9	347	6.0	3.6	1,238	1,475	88.9	35.9	28.8
O	66.3	64.1	415	5.1	3.5	1,400	1,373	98.5	40.1	29.6
N	67.4	62.4	292	4.9	2.7	1,256	1,308	97.1	39.3	30.6
D	58.5	64.2	175	5.2	2.3	1,054	742	91.2	29.6	34.2
1949 J	48.9	43.4	152	1.9	1.1	1,122	621	84.1	27.1	34.0
F	26.1	33.2	128	2.9	1.0	1,104	908	74.3	25.2	30.5
M	11.8	12.4	107	2.7	1.3	1,340	1,402	85.7	24.5	26.3
A	16.0	14.2	164	1.8	0.7	1,275	1,535	86.6	27.4	26.0
M	22.7	19.5	267	2.3	0.5	1,378	1,470	88.3	29.9	30.5
J	29.2	22.8	271	3.9	1.8	1,416	1,626	88.1	31.0	35.0
J	64.7	53.0	368	2.5	2.3	1,417	1,521	82.1	33.6	31.5
A	72.1	70.5	354	3.5	2.1	1,482	1,653	79.2	32.6	32.1
S	72.0	67.0	378	3.7	2.3	1,420	1,559	83.4	36.2	36.3
O	71.7	71.2	385	2.7	1.5	1,493	1,466	91.2	37.8	31.2
N	77.4	63.7	249	3.0	1.6	1,374	1,383	92.0	36.1	34.0
D	61.1	64.1	173	3.2	1.6	1,308	763	84.2	32.2	28.8
1950 J	57.2	54.8		1.3	0.8	1,253	653		28.6	26.8
F		59.5			0.4					

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Domestic Exports, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments⁽¹⁾

TABLE 26

Inventories as of end of period

ALL INDUSTRIES										
Total	CONSUMERS' GOODS					CAPITAL GOODS	PRO- DUCERS' MATE- RIALS	CONSTRUC- TION MATE- RIALS	MISCELLANEOUS FOODS	
	TOTAL	NON- DURABLE	SEMI- DURABLE	DURABLE						
									Inventories	Shipments Inventories
1947 average = 100										
1947	115.9	114.9	118.0	112.4	109.4	120.3	117.2	112.7	100.0	120.6
1948	129.0	126.7	135.5	120.7	110.4	116.7	138.0	153.3	100.4	91.9
1949	125.1	128.1	136.1	123.9	111.5	95.6	127.3	154.5	115.8	102.2
1948 N	126.8	123.4	131.4	116.1	110.8	130.1	137.8	125.8	115.7	79.4
D	129.0	126.7	135.5	120.7	110.4	116.7	138.0	153.3	95.2	91.9
1949 J	130.9	129.9	136.9	126.0	115.6	119.6	137.3	148.9	103.0	99.4
F	134.0	133.0	139.8	128.9	119.6	119.3	135.8	166.9	101.6	101.8
M	133.7	132.7	138.5	128.6	121.7	118.3	134.6	169.9	104.0	98.7
A	130.2	131.9	135.8	130.5	122.7	108.6	135.1	150.0	101.5	100.6
M	131.0	131.7	134.9	132.6	121.5	108.7	137.1	157.7	110.7	96.7
J	131.4	130.4	132.4	133.9	120.2	106.3	141.2	169.4	124.6	88.6
J	131.9	130.2	133.3	134.0	116.2	105.3	143.2	176.6	107.5	90.8
A	129.6	127.5	129.6	131.5	116.2	103.5	140.0	177.5	109.7	90.6
S	126.6 ^r	124.8 ^r	127.3 ^r	125.6	116.3	102.3	136.5	170.6 ^r	128.2	86.0
O	125.4 ^r	125.7 ^r	131.0 ^r	122.7	114.7	101.0	133.8	154.6 ^r	132.2	85.5
N	124.4 ^r	125.6 ^r	131.2 ^r	123.3 ^r	113.0	99.8	132.6	148.1 ^r	144.1	82.4
D	125.1 ^r	128.1 ^r	136.1 ^r	123.9 ^r	111.5 ^r	95.6 ^r	127.3	154.5 ^r	122.3 ^r	102.2 ^r
1950 J	126.9	130.4	132.4	136.7	116.5	98.2	128.9	151.8	109.2	103.8
RUBBER GOODS		COTTON YARN AND CLOTH		WOOLLEN CLOTH		HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL		
Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	
1947 average = 100										
1947	100.0	104.6	100.0	112.3	100.0	109.4	100.0	101.0	100.0	126.8
1948	102.7	121.3	129.2	98.8	111.4	136.4	116.5	128.0	131.4	164.9
1949	97.1	96.3	126.1	139.1	105.1	138.1	108.4	131.2	140.7	156.9
1948 N	113.1	115.0	132.1	98.8	115.7	137.2	150.2	124.8	136.6	158.7
D	103.2	121.3	138.7	98.8	117.3	136.4	118.7	128.0	141.5	164.9
1949 J	89.1	130.0	136.7	107.5	111.5	129.1	84.0	130.3	147.4	158.5
F	89.6	136.6	132.7	112.3	110.5	130.4	93.5	134.9	137.9	153.1
M	90.2	139.7	138.9	120.5	131.1	135.1	120.5	139.5	164.9	143.8
A	93.0	141.5	135.6	114.7	117.0	140.2	110.1	146.7	154.9	145.7
M	93.5	140.7	126.1	115.9	110.8	147.1	100.1	147.6	142.5	158.4
J	107.9	134.3	115.5	116.6	103.4	150.9	100.3	151.1	142.0	172.3
J	86.1	131.1	94.3	115.8	90.0	153.8	70.6	150.0	118.5	184.4
A	95.1 ^r	125.4	120.7	113.4	124.5	143.7	114.2	145.7	128.0	183.0
S	107.6	117.2	105.6	109.4	96.7	140.5	139.5	135.7	139.0	176.5
O	112.6	111.7	130.3	112.2	84.2	140.8	136.2	129.1	140.1	170.0
N	93.8	113.8	146.1	119.6	80.8	140.4	129.0	129.1	140.6	166.7
D	102.1	96.3	131.2	139.1	100.2	138.1	103.3	131.2	132.3	156.9
1950 J	87.9	121.4	150.5	131.2	104.9	131.3	71.6	135.5	125.9	155.7

Note: These figures have been revised in order that all industries and industry groups may coincide with the Standard Industrial Classification. In many cases, individual firms have been changed from one industry to another, corresponding with the new definitions of industries. For more detail on types of firms included together with revised monthly figures for 1948, see the December "Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries."

⁽¹⁾ Estimated inventories for all industries and inventories and shipments for selected industries.

Source: Monthly Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26 - concluded Inventories as of end of period

	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILE ⁽¹⁾ INDUSTRY		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK AND EQUIPMENT		AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947 average = 100										
1947	100.0	114.2	100.0	105.1	100.0	112.3	100.0	116.0 ^r	100.0	114.7
1948	152.5	132.3	116.4	128.2	104.6	101.6	171.9	155.4	289.1	95.1
1949	185.0	135.0	125.3	111.0	124.1	115.4	191.3	146.6	273.3	87.3
1948 N	108.4	134.2	130.5	126.2	126.8	111.8	220.7	156.6	344.4	90.6
D	168.4	132.3	138.4	128.2	133.7	101.6	195.5	155.4	326.5	95.1
1949 J	179.8	140.0	118.8	130.2	78.2	112.9	191.2	145.6	228.4	104.4
F	228.4	137.0	115.9 ^r	134.9	94.8	123.7	167.3	151.9	234.2	96.3
M	231.2	131.1	138.3 ^r	132.8	135.7	128.0	175.0	159.8	275.1	95.5
A	224.1	128.4	141.5	134.4	136.1	128.5	200.0	166.5	252.9	96.1
M	226.8	122.7	134.7	133.2	138.4	126.1	166.4	175.2	383.3	90.7
J	229.2	112.0	133.8	125.2	147.9	123.1	200.0	178.5	458.7	89.1
J	206.5	104.6	103.3	130.1	131.0	115.1	123.5	180.3	176.3	95.5
A	151.0	103.0	99.3	130.1	105.5	118.3	228.8	177.0	258.0	93.3
S	135.3	104.8	130.2	130.9	155.2	122.9	204.9	172.3	298.4	92.0
O	123.5	115.4	130.0	128.2	142.1	121.9	206.7	161.4	190.7	89.8
N	131.0	132.5	134.7	126.0	100.6	119.3	213.2	142.8	273.9	88.3
D	152.8	135.0	123.6	111.0	123.7	115.4	218.1 ^r	146.6	250.2	87.3
1950 J	151.0	140.4	115.5	116.7	136.6	127.9	151.8	136.8	373.2	84.5

	SHEET METAL PRODUCTS		ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947 average = 100										
1947	100.0	94.5	100.0	111.0	100.0	115.6	100.0	118.6	100.0	128.6
1948	111.2	101.0	116.1	113.4	126.3	141.7	121.3	142.6	113.8	154.7
1949	119.8	97.2	128.0	108.3	134.0	132.5	113.4	120.7	119.7	126.1
1948 N	106.8	97.3	134.5	112.3	151.6	143.3	127.5	141.2	97.5	146.2
D	108.5	101.0	150.6	113.4	157.7	141.7	116.3	142.6	78.6	154.7
1949 J	72.1	115.1	132.7	117.0	154.2	142.5	116.3	133.2 ^r	100.4	157.1
F	91.3	122.4	122.9	117.2	123.7	139.7	114.5	127.6	104.5	155.0
M	96.7	133.0	146.8	117.9	146.1	135.5	111.5	123.1	118.7	151.6
A	97.2	141.2	125.9	119.1	135.5	137.1	110.8	122.6	130.5	145.3
M	115.0	145.9	117.9	118.4	132.2	138.6	112.7	128.6	145.6	139.9
J	126.1	149.3	129.2	118.4	127.4	143.4	120.6	135.5	152.6	131.9
J	127.5	145.9	95.1	116.3	117.1	148.8	92.4	137.7	115.3	129.4
A	178.0	132.1	115.5	114.2	138.0	148.8	122.6	128.8	117.3	125.8
S	191.0	119.2	141.4	112.0	129.3	154.2	123.2	125.0	122.0	123.6
O	131.3	112.6	131.6	109.6	130.9	154.5	111.8	130.0	121.4	130.1
N	126.2	100.7	139.8 ^r	107.0	141.6	149.9	111.9	132.0	109.4	138.4
D	85.7	97.2	137.2 ^r	108.3	132.0	132.5	112.2 ^r	120.7	98.3	126.1
1950 J	77.9	103.1	123.0	108.8	119.4	142.2	113.9	117.7	110.6	148.5

⁽¹⁾Substituted for Automobiles and Supplies.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾	Production			Stocks ⁽²⁾
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured tobacco	Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million standard pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	..	154.5	0.63	..	..
1929	1,209	543	86	424	16.6	..	207.0	1.58	..	..
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	..	126.4	0.63	..	..
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	74.7	208.2	0.80	0.27	..
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	108.2	241.3	1.14	..	..
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	100.9	300.8	1.27	..	..
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	113.8	363.4	1.56	..	..
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	102.1	319.0	1.92	..	36.37
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	77.8	378.0	2.94	0.46	39.44
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	97.9	429.7	3.00	0.65	48.46
1946	2,130	245	80	1,241	18.4	96.4	510.5	1.96	0.75	53.61
1947	2,076	222	81	1,262	18.0	112.3	572.0	2.23	0.67	62.75
1948	2,156	192	83	1,321	17.5	120.8	602.6	2.09	0.69	69.81
1949	2,101	211	80	1,403	17.4	141.7	604.5	1.77	0.74	75.54
1948 M	2,119	202	83	1,189	19.1	152.9	519.2	2.53	0.67	66.58
A	2,145	201	90	1,331	18.0	..	601.2	2.51	0.66	67.47
M	1,974	199	77	1,265	14.2	..	611.0	2.26	0.54	68.34
J	2,489	197	86	1,428	16.7	137.8	700.5	2.10	0.59	68.76
J	2,019	144	42	972	13.6	..	732.5	1.76	0.45	69.03
A	2,057	133	84	1,318	15.4	..	718.1	1.62	0.61	69.09
S	2,417	185	89	1,481	18.0	115.9	639.7	1.54	0.68	68.95
O	2,301	199	91	1,429	17.9	..	614.6	1.65	0.75	68.84
N	2,343	217	97	1,479	20.8	..	593.6	1.96	0.97	68.89
D	2,192	229	97	1,361	18.9	120.8	529.9	2.28	0.89	69.81
1949 J	2,037	193	87	1,262	17.5	..	440.1	1.96	0.71	70.65
F	1,987	192	68	1,183	17.7	..	390.7	1.91	0.67	71.54
M	2,116	184	77	1,401	18.5	171.2	570.1	2.09	0.72	72.36
A	2,052	167	85	1,341	16.9	..	581.7	1.87	0.68	72.97
M	2,237	247	92	1,529	18.4	..	692.3	1.94	0.72	73.65
J	2,273	215	95	1,577	19.2	155.6	719.2	1.77	0.68	74.17
J	1,460	162	43	988	13.9	..	748.9	1.00	0.51	74.12
A	2,139	172	85	1,516	15.4	..	782.4	1.32	0.73	74.27
S	2,333	257	85	1,631	18.8	131.6	644.3	1.35	0.74	74.06
O	2,291	238	69	1,448	16.2	..	546.6	1.74	0.89	73.95
N	2,283	267	89	1,539	19.2	..	577.5	2.12	1.01	74.49
D	2,011	243	79	1,425	16.4	141.7	560.4	2.14	0.84	75.54
1950 J	1,963	211	78	1,408	14.1	..	456.7	1.94	0.64	76.40
F	2,084	199	73	1,459	14.5	..	424.4	1.69	0.45	77.13

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.⁽²⁾End of period. ⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRO- DUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot- wear	Wire and Cable	End of period	
										Natural	Synthetic
Million pounds											
1926	3.78	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	6.63	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3.61	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	4.80	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	9.82	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	12.44	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	6.15	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	..	18.29	5.13
1944	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	12.09	8.16
1945	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	8.29	9.20
1946	2.50	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.32	0.68	0.16	13.18	10.23
1947	6.45	7.91	6.02	5.45	3.05	11.47	8.66	1.12	0.22	11.79	9.41
1948	7.98	7.55	7.76	3.84	2.56	11.60	8.41	1.22	0.30	13.05	9.71
1949	7.48	8.71	7.15	3.37	2.20	10.52	7.28	1.25	0.29	11.61	9.95
1948 J	11.96	8.17	7.74	4.66	3.00	12.41	9.13	1.26	0.29	12.86	8.78
F	1.49	7.59	7.78	4.22	2.72	12.01	8.82	1.32	0.25	12.78	9.10
M	8.92	7.97	8.70	4.03	3.04	12.72	9.05	1.45	0.35	12.51	8.65
A	10.33	6.24	8.28	4.18	2.63	12.46	8.93	1.44	0.36	13.07	9.13
M	5.14	8.17	7.46	3.56	2.29	11.02	7.77	1.37	0.29	12.10	11.95
J	10.74	6.36	8.43	3.97	2.70	12.39	8.94	1.40	0.32	11.60	11.76
J	7.19	6.16	6.52	3.14	2.13	9.65	7.42	0.83	0.18	12.27	11.92
A	8.90	6.09	5.76	2.92	1.69	8.67	6.10	0.94	0.23	15.28	11.14
S	6.32	9.29	7.53	3.61	2.50	11.14	8.08	1.04	0.29	14.86	10.91
O	11.29	6.63	7.89	3.70	2.63	11.59	8.38	1.22	0.26	17.27	8.52
N	5.46	8.94	8.69	4.05	2.69	12.74	9.31	1.24	0.39	13.70	8.00
D	7.98	9.00	8.34	4.02	2.64	12.36	9.00	1.11	0.33	13.05	9.71
1949 J	10.61	10.67	7.81	3.69	2.43	11.50	8.34	1.24	0.30	14.36	11.44
F	10.12	8.49	7.61	3.80	2.32	11.41	8.11	1.34	0.36	17.28	10.11
M	10.19	9.29	8.11	3.92	2.53	12.02	8.49	1.29	0.36	15.75	8.99
A	4.08	7.56	6.89	3.95	2.22	10.84	7.67	1.08	0.29	16.13	9.63
M	9.07	10.18	7.15	3.76	2.30	10.91	7.65	1.32	0.30	16.78	10.65
J	3.15	9.46	7.19	3.49	2.48	10.68	7.49	1.18	0.19	13.20	8.49
J	4.36	9.23	5.49	2.60	1.75	8.09	5.82	0.93	0.10	11.72	11.89
A	9.74	9.96	5.45	2.66	1.68	8.11	4.98	1.37	0.28	11.94	13.04
S	3.53	8.15	7.30	3.12	2.16	10.42	6.91	1.29	0.30	11.65	11.74
O	8.99	6.58	7.48	3.16	2.21	10.64	7.21	1.43	0.29	12.78	10.76
N	8.99	6.06	7.45	3.13	2.01	10.58	7.07	1.34	0.35	11.81	9.07
D	6.88	8.84	7.87	3.21	2.33	11.08	7.65	1.15	0.35	11.61	9.95
1950 J	10.23	10.36	8.08	3.42	2.36	11.50	7.78	1.15	0.40	12.84	9.95
F	10.39	9.73	8.27	3.65	2.40	11.92	8.04	1.30	0.37	11.12	9.63

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather: Hides and Skins**TABLE 29**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Stocks: end of period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand dozen	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1947	693	719	145	77	201	158	86	18	4.9
1948	494	585	63	66	157	124	61	12	1.8
1949	455	552	46	48	149	95	49	14	1.4
1947 O	530	561	139	52	189	159	82	15	0.7
N	610	648	117	68	192	147	87	12	1.3
D	693	719	145	77	192	200	70	8	7.1
1948 J	702	704	145	66	206	152	47	10	3.0
F	695	711	185	62	171	128	84	11	1.0
M	677	705	196	61	175	124	77	10	2.2
A	562	732	189	53	148	140	66	11	1.3
M	459	724	245	44	144	120	66	10	4.8
J	357	720	242	41	136	116	44	13	4.6
J	358	788	211	43	113	113	59	10	0.1
A	347	815	166	47	151	117	71	15	0.1
S	390	799	135	55	155	107	67	13	1.9
O	440	726	132	56	159	104	51	13	0.4
N	478	666	84	59	162	115	62	15	0.7
D	494	585	63	66	161	153	38	13	1.7
1949 J	478	576	86	70	162	118	21	16	0.7
F	449	520	67	63	142	122	46	14	0.6
M	456	489	99	61	166	107	29	15	2.1
A	455	584	161	46	134	94	50	13	2.1
M	432	678	107	45	159	108	55	14	2.7
J	371	692	115	35	150	88	32	11	1.7
J	386	759	111	29	107	69	66	11	1.3
A	391	726	161	33	144	85	52	14	1.4
S	407	693	132	34	144	75	71	15	1.5
O	400	630	111	52	147	91	53	16	0.2
N	424	585	61	49	173	99	69	17	1.3
D	455	552	46	48	161	82	43	13	1.7
1950 J	405	497	34	44	162	86	22	15	1.0

Leather: Production of Finished Leather**TABLE 29** - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1926	1,764	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	1,447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	1,613	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	2,193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	2,448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	2,890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	2,552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	2,564	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	2,722	3,292	..	15	13	1,440	..	..	..	..
1947	2,513	3,558	414	16	14	1,516	84	5,923	6,199	474
1948	1,903	3,053	344	12	5	1,116	65	4,129	4,318	295
1949	1,581	3,182	356	13	5	933	46	4,136	5,515	154
1947 D	2,250	3,484	414	13	8	1,951	71	3,855	4,568	504
1948 J	1,943	3,204	425	18	11	1,354	64	1,576	5,166	490
F	2,402	3,139	418	16	11	1,294	52	4,099	4,453	330
M	2,324	2,932	391	11	9	1,384	72	3,542	4,306	321
A	2,123	2,800	330	15	7	1,189	55	4,020	3,385	391
M	1,890	2,755	292	12	5	1,149	52	4,249	3,472	255
J	1,905	3,334	275	14	1	1,121	75	6,130	3,531	289
J	1,413	2,202	249	8	1	999	49	3,126	3,037	195
A	1,677	2,954	239	10	2	932	78	3,704	5,379	276
S	1,626	3,365	292	12	2	883	78	4,636	4,568	298
O	1,768	3,214	321	12	2	1,027	59	5,217	3,435	254
N	1,848	3,314	418	12	2	825	70	5,419	5,598	250
D	1,921	3,420	482	11	3	1,233	75	3,831	5,486	191
1949 J	1,703	3,086	565	11	4	1,160	41	3,478	4,608	69
F	1,727	3,046	450	12	7	1,058	33	4,833	5,176	113
M	1,817	3,643	522	13	5	1,041	49	3,320	6,406	123
A	1,599	2,883	381	12	5	966	44	2,778	6,642	69
M	1,578	3,099	303	13	6	958	33	5,144	4,962	108
J	1,594	3,257	343	14	5	887	54	3,283	6,596	178
J	1,401	2,262	100	9	4	820	27	3,410	4,775	156
A	1,102	3,068	206	11	6	694	51	3,495	6,573	254
S	1,382	3,397	155	14	6	852	49	4,706	4,842	238
O	1,539	3,129	352	15	6	792	54	5,209	4,798	167
N	1,750	3,781	434	15	4	963	77	4,920	5,265	179
D	1,775	3,536	456	13	3	1,001	47	5,057	5,532	191
1950 J	2,056	2,958	412	12	3	1,044	44	5,022	5,159	168

Leather: Production of Boots and Shoes

TABLE 29 — concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths' ⁽¹⁾	Misses' and Children's ⁽¹⁾	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	908	1,661	225	483	300	3,577	2,843	734
1947	793	1,295	170	437	255	2,950	2,450	500
1948	643	1,272	132	406	248	2,701	2,271	429
1949	697	1,426	148	490	261	3,021	2,479	543
1947 D	704	1,124	162	337	220	2,548	2,104	444
1948 J	644	1,129	122	358	199	2,451	2,202	248
F	689	1,289	123	391	213	2,706	2,434	272
M	737	1,532	143	446	233	3,091	2,736	355
A	699	1,472	136	422	255	2,984	2,630	353
M	594	1,223	128	373	219	2,536	2,253	284
J	588	1,173	131	374	226	2,493	2,173	320
J	436	906	113	322	178	1,953	1,549	404
A	611	1,291	138	384	260	2,684	2,146	538
S	649	1,316	137	429	281	2,811	2,242	569
O	679	1,361	135	439	293	2,905	2,260	645
N	711	1,361	141	483	313	3,009	2,356	653
D	680	1,209	138	449	307	2,784	2,271	513
1949 J	575	1,180	127	411	236	2,529	2,248	281
F	654	1,461	132	463	253	2,963	2,620	343
M	787	1,697	142	573	292	3,492	3,055	436
A	706	1,526	159	542	256	3,189	2,716	473
M	738	1,540	169	520	279	3,247	2,770	477
J	774	1,508	153	521	293	3,249	2,714	535
J	516	1,092	114	396	204	2,322	1,833	488
A	737	1,548	162	474	256	3,177	2,553	624
S	787	1,656	157	496	281	3,377	2,623	754
O	712	1,483	159	500	270	3,124	2,296	828
N	729	1,329	168	546	303	3,076	2,264	812
D	648	1,095	130	435	204	2,512	2,051	461
1950 J	580	1,205	115	421	189	2,509	2,245	264

Note: As of April, 1949 Newfoundland is included.

⁽¹⁾Commencing with January 1948, "Little Gents' Shoes" are included with Misses and Children's rather than with Boys and Youths'.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽⁵⁾

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric and Rayon Goods
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Shipments	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1941	21,442	40,951	19,887	17,699	29,254	1,267	2,231	6,928
1942	23,034	41,342	20,239	17,846	27,862	1,562	2,316	6,632
1943	11,918	35,426	17,653	15,640	23,112	1,180	2,197	6,695
1944	14,301	31,320	15,625	13,873	21,992	1,104	2,020	6,587
1945	15,795	30,228	15,099	13,582	20,442	1,100	2,297	6,741
1946	14,728	30,017	15,001	13,516	19,750	1,259	2,439	6,948
1947	15,850	30,272	14,991	14,018	21,190	1,308	2,333	7,286
1948	14,073	31,872	15,561	14,820	22,310	1,441	2,212	9,455
1949	16,996	31,999	15,891	14,880	22,400	1,257	2,004	10,971
1947 N	17,249	27,088	13,371	13,642	20,536	1,429	2,345	8,187 ⁽⁴⁾
D	19,355	28,942	14,235			1,388		
1948 J	23,935	30,944	15,173	14,937	22,486	1,481	2,389	8,905 ⁽⁴⁾
F	9,600	31,847	15,602			1,483		
M	16,278	33,578	16,362			1,532		
A	20,588	34,083	16,593	15,176	22,846	1,667	2,288	9,800 ⁽⁴⁾
M	15,792	32,224	15,712			1,473		
J	9,163	31,603	15,396			1,548		
J	10,014	28,669	13,955	13,650	20,549	1,164	2,040	9,162 ⁽⁴⁾
A	4,767	27,011	13,165			1,347		
S	7,858	32,387	15,723			1,524		
O	12,433	31,213	15,207	15,518	23,360	1,303	2,131	9,952 ⁽⁴⁾
N	20,263	34,293	16,798			1,332		
D	18,186	34,608	17,043			1,433		
1949 J	22,991	32,835	16,274	16,022	24,119	1,408 ^r	2,149	11,882 ⁽⁴⁾
F	18,129	33,496	16,751			1,379 ^r		
M	18,956	37,034	18,379			1,496 ^r		
A	15,025	34,671	17,245	14,782	22,252	1,362 ^r	2,045	11,412 ⁽⁴⁾
M	15,126	30,144	15,007			1,193 ^r		
J	12,008	30,552	15,213			1,310 ^r		
J	12,039	25,056	12,494	12,425	18,705	908 ^r	2,043	10,448 ⁽⁴⁾
A	8,547	23,758	12,270			1,097 ^r		
S	13,533	31,348	15,496			1,190 ^r		
O	17,638	32,293	15,829	16,290	24,522	1,169	1,780	10,140 ⁽⁴⁾
N	22,490	35,920	17,601			1,314		
D	27,465	36,881	18,137			1,254		
1950 J	22,409	35,710	17,567					
F	15,270	36,593	18,073					

⁽¹⁾Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.⁽²⁾Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.⁽³⁾Invoice weight.⁽⁴⁾Estimated.⁽⁵⁾Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	
	Thousands		Thousand dozen							
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5
1947	294.0	159.0	8.0	104.4	64.4	11.8	8.3	19.2	81.5	80.3
1946										
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4
1947										
1st qtr.	353.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1
2nd qtr.	222.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8
3rd qtr.	332.1	116.7	15.3	92.8	59.7	13.4	8.4	17.4	74.3	82.2
4th qtr.	268.0	105.5	7.4	111.6	69.0	16.5	8.7	19.9	87.7	93.3

MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits Wool and Mixtures	Overcoats and Topcoats	Separate Jackets Wool and Mixtures	Trousers, Fine, Separate, Wool and Mixtures	Shirts, Fine, Collar Attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work Pants	Work Shirts
							Bib and Waist	Combina-tions	Cotton, Wool and Mixtures	
	Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9
1947	380.3	173.9	53.1	407.2	146.0	194.8	49.1	5.7	63.7	88.9
1946										
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3
1947										
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0
3rd qtr.	326.2	197.8	26.2	408.6	127.1	149.8	45.6	5.1	57.5	89.4
4th qtr.	425.8	225.1	29.4	483.3	198.2	187.1	51.5	6.9	61.8	97.7

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LUMBER										
	Canada	East of Rocky Mountains									British Columbia
	Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta		
Million feet, board measure											
1926	348.8	173.5	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1929	395.2	190.1	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1933	163.2	68.7	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1938	314.0	143.6	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940	385.7	192.1	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941	411.8	211.1	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942	411.3	219.2	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943	363.6	201.8	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8
1944	376.0	210.8	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945	376.2	204.9	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946	423.6	242.8	1.0	27.5	26.3	96.8	56.1	4.9	8.7	21.3	180.8
1947	489.8	264.2	1.2	32.3	29.6	102.3	61.1	5.4	8.7	23.6	225.6
1948	455.3	228.3	0.9	25.3	22.5	87.6	58.3	3.9	7.0	22.8	227.1
1949	440.8	212.9	1.0	19.1	20.1	85.5	55.4	4.2	4.9	22.7	227.9
1948 J	383.0	160.1	0.1	23.9	17.3	24.0	12.8	1.7	19.4	60.9	223.0
F	411.0	191.8	0.1	30.9	25.8	42.0	18.2	2.8	18.9	53.2	219.2
M	445.7	207.2	1.1	27.9	23.8	49.0	20.5	2.9	27.0	55.0	238.5
A	359.0	137.4	1.1	20.6	20.4	47.5	28.5	3.0	4.9	11.3	221.6
M	502.1	280.8	1.1	33.0	29.8	116.8	88.4	1.1	4.1	6.4	221.4
J	626.0	403.4	1.5	41.0	43.1	184.2	111.6	10.0	1.6	10.3	222.7
J	641.2	396.6	1.5	37.8	43.4	180.8	114.2	9.2	2.1	7.5	244.6
A	587.1	343.5	0.9	26.0	31.6	157.7	112.2	7.4	1.3	6.4	243.7
S	521.8	271.6	1.3	23.3	16.4	122.6	94.1	6.5	0.6	6.8	250.2
O	388.3	170.2	0.7	15.1	7.4	81.0	57.9	1.0	0.3	6.8	218.1
N	321.7	84.5	0.5	12.9	4.4	27.2	27.3	0.6	0.7	10.9	237.2
D	277.0	92.1	0.8	11.7	6.2	18.2	13.8	0.7	2.7	37.8	185.0
1949 J	336.3	149.0	0.3	17.6	12.5	26.4	18.5	3.8	13.5	56.3	187.2
F	361.1	179.4	0.2	26.8	19.9	43.0	14.6	3.5	10.8	60.6	181.6
M	427.7	204.0	0.7	24.5	25.4	52.6	22.2	3.3	17.5	57.7	223.7
A	317.3	121.5	1.8	14.1	16.7	49.3	30.5	2.4	3.5	3.1	195.8
M	528.8	292.7	1.4	28.9	32.2	124.6	94.9	2.2	4.1	4.4	236.0
J	681.1	419.8	1.7	36.5	41.7	201.8	115.4	10.8	1.8	10.0	261.4
J	587.6	369.0	1.6	30.0	31.5	183.1	104.4	8.8	1.5	8.0	218.6
A	576.5	308.2	1.1	15.4	27.6	147.2	103.7	6.8	0.8	5.6	268.3
S	473.7	223.4	1.2	9.5	19.9	97.2	83.9	5.6	0.6	5.5	250.3
O	378.8	137.7	1.0	9.7	8.3	62.3	50.0	1.4	0.3	4.7	241.1
N	316.3	59.1	0.5	8.0	2.3	22.9	16.3	0.8	0.7	7.6	257.3
D	304.0	90.8	0.6	7.7	2.8	16.0	10.7	0.8	3.8	48.5	213.2
1950 J	273.5	120.9	0.3	11.2	13.7	22.3	13.3	3.1	10.2	46.8	152.6

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD PULP ⁽¹⁾				NEWSPRINT				Stocks End of period
	Production		Exports	Production	Shipments				
	Total	Mechanical			Chemical	Total	Domestic	Export	
Thousand tons									
1926	269.1 ⁽²⁾	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6	..	..	14.3
1929	335.1 ⁽²⁾	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9	..	..	24.9
1933	248.3	152.0	91.1	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5	81.4
1938	305.6	205.2	93.7	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1940	440.9	275.5	156.7	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4
1941	476.7	291.2	176.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6
1942	467.2	271.7	187.2	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0
1943	439.4	249.9	182.3	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4
1944	439.3	256.4	175.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4	56.6
1945	466.7	278.5	180.6	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4
1946	551.3	333.2	206.9	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8
1947	604.5	356.3	235.6	141.4	370.6	374.2	22.8	351.4	44.6
1948	639.6	367.8	259.0	149.8	383.4	382.6	25.4	357.1	54.4
1949	631.3 ^r	383.4	238.2 ^r	129.1	422.3	422.5	27.9	394.6	121.2
1948 F	573.2	330.6	232.3	125.5	344.6	332.2	23.2	309.0	81.8
M	638.6	368.1	258.9	152.7	387.7	380.7	25.2	355.5	88.7
A	644.1	373.0	259.2	162.5	385.6	380.8	24.6	356.3	93.5
M	653.6	380.0	260.9	166.7	388.5	397.7	25.7	372.0	84.2
J	640.1	372.4	255.8	156.2	382.9	383.6	25.8	357.8	83.6
J	639.8	373.2	254.4	159.5	391.5	379.7	25.2	354.5	95.4
A	641.5	373.3	256.5	134.5	389.1	396.0	24.6	371.4	88.5
S	609.3	352.8	245.0	160.9	376.1	387.9	26.0	361.9	76.6
O	647.5	378.3	257.5	142.9	399.8	392.6	27.3	365.3	83.8
N	641.3	377.8	252.4	146.3	397.3	405.9	25.6	380.4	75.3
D	609.4	359.8	238.3	153.8	385.8	406.7	27.7	379.0	54.4
1949 J	605.6	356.7	238.3	128.7	386.0	375.7	25.5	350.2	64.7
F	574.4 ^r	335.6	228.9 ^r	130.0	372.3	357.0	25.9	331.0	80.1
M	644.6	371.8	262.0	130.8	415.8	388.1	27.2	360.9	107.7
A	655.2	399.7	245.6	115.5	442.4	429.0	28.9	400.1	191.2
M	658.9	406.7	242.4	127.5	442.7	459.1	29.1	430.1	174.8
J	643.8	395.8	238.2	122.6	437.0	448.0	29.3	418.6	163.9
J	603.2	380.0	214.3	116.2	421.5	412.1	27.5	384.6	173.2
A	640.5	397.7	233.5	130.5	446.8	435.0	27.4	407.7	185.0
S	608.0	377.0	221.7	115.5	415.2	437.7	28.0	409.7	162.6
O	660.2	401.2	249.2	142.4	435.7	433.0	27.7	405.3	165.2
N	658.0	399.2	249.6	143.3	436.8	461.0	28.3	432.7	141.0
D	623.7	379.3	235.2	145.5	414.9	434.7	30.2	404.4	121.2
1950 J	633.9 ^r	386.7 ^r	238.6 ^r	128.2	417.0	403.0	28.7	374.3	135.2
F	608.9	368.6	232.1	126.9	399.2	376.8	27.5	349.3	157.6

Note: As of April 1949, Newfoundland is included.

⁽¹⁾Total pulp production was revised where necessary to cover "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.⁽²⁾Totals include unspecified pulp.

Source: Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig Iron	Ferro- Alloys ⁽¹⁾	Steel			Shipments			
			Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total ⁽²⁾	Exports ⁽³⁾	Domestic	Imports ⁽⁴⁾
Thousand net tons									
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5	..	10.1	..	74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6	..	10.3	..	110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	..	8.0	..	21.1
1938	65.8	5.2	103.0	4.9	107.8	..	19.3	..	29.6
1939	70.5	7.1	124.2	5.1	129.3	..	21.4	..	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	181.5	6.3	187.8	..	33.3	..	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	216.1	9.9	226.0	..	30.2	..	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	246.6	12.6	259.2	..	17.5	..	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	237.2	13.1	250.3	..	16.0	..	82.5
1944	154.4	14.3	239.5	11.9	251.3	..	26.7	..	63.4
1945	148.2	14.3	229.8	10.1	239.8	..	32.1	..	65.4
1946	117.2	11.6	187.6	6.3	193.9	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1947	163.6	18.9	237.9	7.6	245.5	196.3	14.0	182.2	78.6
1948	177.1	19.4	257.3	9.4	266.7	218.6	20.3	198.3	81.8
1949	179.5	17.6	257.4	8.1	265.6	225.7	18.3	207.4	100.4
1948 M	172.7	14.3	275.3	10.7	286.0	226.7	10.2	216.5	80.2
A	170.8	14.5	254.3	10.0	264.3	220.5	15.2	205.3	87.0
M	193.3	18.4	279.7	9.9	289.6	229.7	30.6	199.1	79.1
J	183.8	13.5	249.7	9.7	259.4	220.4	22.1	198.2	90.6
J	187.9	12.9	238.1	6.8	244.9	206.2	17.2	189.0	72.2
A	191.4	12.7	254.4	8.7	263.1	195.1	20.8	174.4	71.2
S	182.5	12.3	248.6	9.2	257.9	220.5	22.8	197.7	82.8
O	186.4	19.5	272.1	9.7	281.9	236.4	27.7	208.7	81.5
N	166.8	17.6	267.7	10.3	278.0	219.4	23.4	196.0	89.7
D	179.1	23.7	270.0	9.3	279.2	212.9	13.3	199.6	96.2
1949 J	183.1	21.9	276.0	8.7	284.7	233.5	21.0	212.6	95.9
F	172.7	21.7	249.0	10.3	259.3	216.9	16.9	200.0	102.4
M	202.1	22.5	287.9	10.6	298.5	262.5	17.3	245.2	127.9
A	180.7	24.4	260.3	9.6	270.0	248.2	32.3	215.9	151.4
M	202.1	20.7	283.8	9.4	293.2	231.9	26.8	205.1	139.0
J	194.3	19.3	261.5	9.0	270.5	225.5	16.6	208.9	140.2
J	175.4	14.3	232.5	6.3	238.8	182.7	13.4	169.2	97.6
A	180.1	12.6	241.4	7.3	248.7	203.3	6.7	196.7	100.0
S	168.4	12.3	232.9	7.9	240.7	223.3	11.9	211.4	105.9
O	166.0	15.5	253.0	5.9	258.9	206.3	4.8	201.5	47.4
N	157.3	14.8	253.2	6.5	259.7	239.8	25.4	214.4	32.4
D	172.0	11.9	257.9	6.1	263.9	234.3	26.4	207.9	64.0
1950 J	190.4		283.9	6.1	289.9	211.4	17.4	194.0	69.8
F	157.2		251.9	6.2	258.1	198.3	7.8	190.5	

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1948 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

⁽²⁾Excluding producers' interchange.

⁽³⁾Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.

⁽⁴⁾Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons									
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1947	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7	0.1	10.9
1948	11.6	10.0	24.6	16.4	11.9	26.1	6.7	—	11.4
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1947 A	9.4	11.3	21.7	10.0	20.6	22.3	6.4	—	10.9
M	12.8	9.2	26.0	16.9	12.8	20.6	8.8	—	14.1
J	10.3	8.0	24.2	18.0	12.9	18.5	6.7	0.1	10.9
J	9.6	4.6	19.4	14.3	11.3	18.8	5.1	0.1	8.1
A	11.3	7.7	19.4	17.3	11.2	20.6	6.8	0.1	10.7
S	10.5	9.4	20.0	11.6	13.5	21.0	7.7	0.1	9.7
O	15.9	6.3	25.9	11.9	14.2	19.9	5.6	—	12.4
N	14.1	12.2	22.5	13.9	13.3	19.5	6.4	0.3	11.2
D	10.8	9.6	19.3	9.7	13.4	20.9	5.8	—	10.7
1948 J	13.4	10.1	23.6	18.1	12.1	17.9	7.3	—	13.1
F	10.1	13.6	24.8	16.9	13.1	18.3	5.7	—	13.5
M	12.9	8.3	25.3	17.9	10.9	25.5	6.4	0.1	14.1
A	10.5	7.9	25.5	17.9	13.3	24.6	6.4	—	10.6
M	12.6	9.5	25.7	17.0	11.9	20.0	6.8	—	11.2
J	12.3	11.3	25.7	17.0	12.7	20.2	6.7	—	10.8
J	8.8	8.1	23.8	16.0	10.1	26.8	5.5	—	9.8
A	10.6	7.5	20.8	15.6	10.8	33.7	6.9	—	9.0
S	11.0	8.8	27.5	17.1	10.8	30.9	7.6	—	11.1
O	12.4	12.9	24.2	15.4	12.4	30.3	7.1	0.1	12.1
N	11.8	9.9	25.8	13.1	11.9	33.7	7.3	—	10.6
D	13.2	11.7	22.5	14.7	12.4	31.4	6.1	—	11.1
1949 J	11.4	10.3	32.1	15.2	11.1	31.4	8.3	0.1	9.8
F	10.7	8.1	26.1	14.5	10.2	31.5	6.7	—	11.8
M	17.4	14.4	34.3	19.2	12.2	34.4	6.9	—	11.2
A	12.4	8.5	32.6	20.3	9.4	31.2	6.0	0.1	12.6
M	10.6	9.4	28.4	16.9	10.5	31.1	8.6	—	11.0
J	10.2	8.6	35.6	18.3	9.5	28.1	8.7	—	11.1
J	9.4	7.9	24.8	15.1	7.7	21.9	6.3	0.1	10.9
A	13.3	5.6	26.8	18.9	10.4	27.9	5.7	0.3	11.1
S	14.0	9.9	31.1	19.8	8.5	29.9	5.9	0.1	11.4
O	13.6	10.6	31.5	15.9	8.0	26.3	6.4	0.5	13.7
N	13.5	14.0	33.0	16.6	9.7	27.2	8.1	0.2	15.5
D	13.7	14.0	26.4	14.9	9.1	30.4	12.3	0.4	15.8
1950 J	13.3	11.5	23.6	17.5	10.2	25.9	7.0	0.1	19.6

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship- building	Whole- sale and Ware- houses	Miscel- laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter- change	Export Ship- ments	Total
Thousand tons										
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.3	67.2	14.0	263.5
1948	1.3	27.5	18.9	4.0	26.8	1.1	198.3	77.2	20.3	295.7
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1947 A	0.9	42.6	15.0	3.5	26.1	1.0	201.5	75.5	5.2	282.2
M	1.3	26.4	16.8	5.2	25.7	0.8	197.7	74.8	5.0	277.5
J	1.0	26.5	15.5	3.6	27.1	0.9	184.2	70.5	4.4	259.1
J	1.8	18.0	12.6	3.1	22.3	1.4	150.4	57.3	17.1	224.8
A	0.6	19.7	16.2	2.2	22.4	1.1	167.2	59.9	15.2	242.2
S	1.2	22.7	14.3	3.1	28.2	1.5	174.4	63.6	9.7	247.7
O	1.6	21.3	19.1	4.1	30.3	1.3	189.8	71.0	14.1	275.0
N	0.6	18.2	20.5	4.3	31.4	2.0	190.2	63.3	18.2	271.7
D	1.1	16.6	16.9	4.3	27.0	1.7	167.9	84.4	10.4	262.6
1948 J	1.1	27.7	17.4	3.2	31.3	1.6	198.1	77.3	33.3	308.6
F	1.0	30.7	17.9	3.0	26.9	1.4	197.0	72.4	6.7	276.2
M	1.4	39.1	18.8	5.1	29.5	1.1	216.5	77.8	10.2	304.6
A	1.8	29.6	23.4	5.3	27.4	0.9	205.3	85.7	15.2	306.2
M	1.1	32.5	19.7	5.3	25.0	0.8	199.1	85.9	30.6	315.6
J	1.4	31.7	18.8	3.3	25.5	0.8	198.2	88.4	22.1	308.7
J	1.2	37.0	15.2	4.2	21.9	0.7	189.0	72.4	17.2	278.7
A	1.4	16.7	15.7	4.1	20.7	1.0	174.4	71.2	20.8	266.3
S	1.6	20.2	17.2	3.6	29.2	1.0	197.7	73.3	22.8	293.8
O	1.0	18.6	24.4	5.1	31.4	1.3	208.7	78.1	27.7	314.6
N	1.3	21.4	18.5	2.7	26.9	1.1	196.0	77.3	23.4	296.7
D	1.2	25.2	19.1	3.7	26.2	1.1	199.6	66.0	13.3	278.9
1949 J	1.2	32.5	16.5	2.3	29.1	1.2	212.6	89.8	21.0	323.3
F	1.3	29.3	19.2	2.3	27.0	1.1	200.0	76.5	16.9	293.3
M	1.8	38.1	19.8	3.3	30.9	1.3	245.2	106.2	17.3	368.7
A	1.2	35.2	15.2	1.7	28.5	1.0	215.9	96.3	32.3	344.4
M	1.5	26.5	18.6	1.4	29.6	1.2	205.1	85.7	26.8	317.6
J	2.0	28.0	15.1	1.0	31.1	1.4	208.9	84.7	16.6	310.2
J	1.8	23.1	12.4	1.0	26.0	0.9	169.2	71.1	13.4	253.8
A	2.2	29.8	12.6	1.3	29.4	1.4	196.7	68.8	6.7	272.2
S	1.7	33.8	13.7	1.1	29.5	1.2	211.4	76.0	11.9	299.3
O	1.8	34.1	6.1	1.7	29.9	1.3	201.5	64.0	4.8	270.2
N	1.7	38.4	3.8	1.4	30.2	1.2	214.4	72.7	25.4	312.5
D	1.1	29.5	3.3	1.7	33.7	1.5	207.9	62.0	26.4	296.3
1950 J	0.8	34.4	2.4	2.9	23.6	1.3	194.0	92.1	17.4	303.5

Automobiles: Production and Sales**TABLE 34**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION ⁽¹⁾		PASSENGER CARS					
	Total Automobiles	Commercial Including Military	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Sales		
						Domestic	Export	Total
Thousands								
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	..	4.47	..
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18	..	5.41	..
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32	4.62
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37	11.35
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21	10.72
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51	9.99
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03	8.00
1942	19.02	18.00	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44	1.88
1943	14.84	14.84	—	—	—	0.08	0.01	0.10
1944	13.17	13.17	—	—	—	0.18	0.01	0.19
1945	11.05	10.90	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.38	—	0.38
1946	14.29	6.64	7.66	1.55	9.21	6.48	1.95	8.43
1947	21.50	7.56	13.94	2.96	16.90	13.27	3.46	16.73
1948	21.98	8.08	13.90	1.42	15.33	12.14	2.27	14.41
1949	24.22	8.18	16.04	2.94 ^r	18.98 ^r	16.01	1.46	17.47
1948 F	16.38	6.46	9.93	0.06	9.98	8.10	2.55	10.66
M	27.11	11.40	15.72	0.61	16.33	13.54	1.97	15.51
A	24.24	11.00	13.24	0.87 ^r	14.11	11.73	1.54	13.27
M	21.37	10.63	10.74	1.59	12.33	10.96	1.98	12.94
J	23.36	9.37	13.99	1.53	15.52	12.86	1.48	14.33
J	15.11	5.60	9.51	2.31	11.82	10.30	1.19	11.48
A	16.96	5.23	11.73	1.20	12.93	9.66	2.27	11.92
S	23.78	7.40	16.38	1.73	18.11	13.28	0.35	13.62
O	25.06	7.04	18.02	2.80	20.81	15.06	2.31	17.37
N	26.79	8.32	18.48	2.50	20.97	15.63	3.74	19.37
D	26.89	8.35	18.54	1.70	20.35	15.24	5.82	21.05
1949 J	13.86	6.69	7.17	1.63 ^r	8.80 ^r	6.22	3.04	9.26
F	17.20	7.91	9.29	1.16 ^r	10.45 ^r	8.04	0.62	8.65
M	25.57	8.51	17.06	1.95 ^r	19.01 ^r	16.97	0.50	17.47
A	26.69	9.25	17.43	2.38	19.81	19.65	1.63	21.28
M	26.71	10.19	16.51	3.23	19.74	18.63	1.01	19.64
J	30.10	10.09	20.01	3.21	23.22	18.97	0.88	19.85
J	25.38	8.06	17.32	5.15	22.48	20.78	2.21	22.99
A	20.48	6.33	14.14	3.42	17.56	12.56	1.22	13.78
S	30.89	9.38	21.51	2.89	24.41	19.50	1.74	21.24
O	28.13	8.55	19.58	3.29	22.87	21.44	2.20	23.64
N	19.72	5.82	13.90	4.24	18.14	13.46	0.77	14.23
D	25.92	7.39	18.53	2.71	21.24	15.92	1.65	17.57
1950 J	28.53	7.60	20.93	2.99	23.92	20.81	1.00	21.81
F	30.14	7.68	22.46	6.92	29.38	23.31	1.58	24.89

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS ⁽¹⁾					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER				
	Domestic Types			All Types		Production ⁽²⁾	Shipments ⁽²⁾	Factory stocks end of period ⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports					
Thousands										
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.23	..
1929	..	..	..	..	..	8.35	..	..	2.06	..
1933	1.26	..	..	0.12	..	4.91	..	..	0.09	..
1938	4.41	..	..	1.12	0.46	8.82	..	..	1.16	2.32
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1940	4.43	..	..	1.75	0.13	9.79	..	..	1.42	0.29
1941	5.34	..	..	0.23	0.19	10.69	..	..	0.28	0.07
1942	3.15	..	..	0.01	0.06	5.60	..	..	0.08	—
1943	0.03	..	..	0.01	0.01	1.10	..	..	—	—
1944	0.02	..	..	—	—	2.94	..	..	—	0.01
1945	0.20	..	..	0.04	—	4.40	..	..	0.05	0.23
1946	4.79	4.78	0.63	0.92	0.06	9.59	9.94	0.71	1.23	0.62
1947	8.12	8.05	1.89	3.45	0.44	18.23	18.18	1.27	5.60	1.39
1948	11.57	11.60	1.63	0.09	1.38	26.91	26.76	3.05	0.13	1.15
1949	14.82	14.70	3.15	0.05	1.07	29.24	28.57	11.06	0.02	0.97
1948 M	10.37	10.77	1.09	0.09	0.78	26.78	27.50	0.83	0.33	1.63
A	10.54	9.83	1.79	0.02	0.68	27.64	27.41	1.06	0.08	1.04
M	11.04	11.45	1.39	0.03	0.82	24.72	24.69	1.09	0.02	1.43
J	12.19	11.85	1.73	0.07	0.70	28.68	27.67	2.10	0.03	0.91
J	11.79	12.37	1.14	0.06	1.40	19.68	20.24	1.54	0.02	0.62
A	9.53	9.65	1.03	0.05	1.92	25.25	24.45	2.34	0.01	2.03
S	12.35	11.44	1.94	0.03	1.42	30.71	29.92	3.13	0.05	0.72
O	12.74	12.93	1.75	0.03	3.16	28.96	29.46	2.62	0.02	1.32
N	14.26	13.53	2.49	0.03	3.24	30.75	30.27	3.11	0.01	1.44
D	12.15	13.00	1.63	0.03	1.82	30.89	30.94	3.05	0.01	1.37
1949 J	13.33	13.32	1.65	0.02	0.27	32.09	31.94	3.20	0.01	0.77
F	13.32	12.97	2.00	0.02	0.92	29.34	29.66	2.87	0.02	0.66
M	15.88	16.15	1.72	0.03	1.26	34.11	32.99	3.99	0.05	0.69
A	12.60	12.83	1.50	0.04	2.51	29.33	29.07	4.25	0.01	1.31
M	13.84	14.03	1.30	0.03	1.15	29.78	28.32	5.72	0.02	1.58
J	15.81	15.27	1.84	0.09	0.89	29.48	29.30	5.90	0.04	0.96
J	14.11	14.44	1.51	0.08	1.47	18.71	20.12	4.48	0.01	1.38
A	15.33	15.33	1.51	0.13	0.76	28.45	27.01	5.93	0.03	0.83
S	16.73	15.83	2.42	0.05	0.91	29.34	29.63	5.64	0.01	0.88
O	15.77	15.06	3.13	0.08	0.60	29.52	29.70	5.47	0.01	0.72
N	17.07	15.57	4.63	0.03	1.55	32.58	29.67	8.38	0.02	0.93
D	14.07	15.55	3.15	0.03	0.51	28.16	25.49	11.06	0.02	0.92
1950 J	17.54	16.22	4.49	0.03	0.10	25.68	20.96	15.95	0.04	0.89
F	21.41	21.31	4.59	0.07	0.22	19.27	18.54	16.67	0.01	0.74

⁽¹⁾As of May 1949 Newfoundland is included. ⁽²⁾Does not include apartment-type machines.

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Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE 35 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production ^{(1) (2)}	Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	Average Price per Set ⁽³⁾
		Table ⁽²⁾	Console ⁽²⁾	Total ⁽²⁾					
		Thousands							Thousand dollars
1926	3.5	..	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..
1929	12.5	..	..	..	..	9.9	..	..	..
1933	9.4	..	..	10.9	13.1	..	..	..	..
1938	20.2	11.3	7.8	20.9	57.0	3.3	..	1,656	52
1939	29.0	21.1	7.6	30.9	60.9	4.9	0.1	1,667	32
1940	40.4	24.8	7.3	36.6	97.4	2.0	0.1	1,962	23
1941	32.2	22.9	5.2	33.3	50.1	0.3	0.6	1,940	27
1942	14.8	12.4	3.0	17.4	13.7	0.2	0.2	1,200	29
1943	0.1	..	..	1.9	0.7	0.3	—	..	..
1944	—	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	..	..
1945	4.2	..	..	3.7	6.3	0.1	—	..	..
1946	50.3	43.5	1.7	47.4	16.6	3.5	1.2	2,404	34
1947	82.0	55.1	6.2	69.7	108.2	9.3	4.4	5,017	38
1948	51.8 ^r	33.7 ^r	7.6	49.5 ^r	104.5	0.2	2.3	4,064 ^r	37
1949	62.8	36.3	7.6	60.7	110.6	4.5	2.8	4,588	33
1948 F	75.7	24.8	4.4	35.8	153.3	0.3	3.4	3,231	42
M	48.4 ^r	24.0	6.6 ^r	40.6	160.6 ^r	0.2	1.3	3,978	42
A	64.0 ^r	17.7	7.5	31.2	193.0	0.3	1.0	3,022	37
M	49.9 ^r	19.1 ^r	4.0 ^r	33.6	208.6 ^r	0.4	2.1	2,828	34 ^r
J	41.1 ^r	15.6 ^r	2.0 ^r	30.8	218.5 ^r	0.3	0.4	2,089	39 ^r
J	19.3 ^r	13.0	1.0	20.3	217.0 ^r	0.2	1.1	1,251	38
A	33.5 ^r	33.3	6.7 ^r	45.8 ^r	199.0 ^r	0.1	2.4	3,350	32
S	54.5 ^r	54.1	13.5	78.7	170.5 ^r	0.2	2.2	6,100	33
O	49.4 ^r	57.6 ^r	14.8	76.5	140.0 ^r	0.2	3.4	6,355	34
N	64.4 ^r	58.3	14.3	80.7	119.2 ^r	0.2	2.7	6,604 ^r	34
D	69.1 ^r	59.5	11.8	80.4	104.5	0.3	6.3	6,242	34
1949 J	36.8	25.0	6.7	40.8	100.0	1.4	2.1	3,308	31
F	46.7	27.0	5.4	44.3	102.4	1.6	2.9	3,329	32
M	74.4	33.2	5.7	55.3	119.0	2.1	3.9	4,051	33
A	56.8	23.4	5.0	50.4	120.1	3.9	3.2	3,777	31
M	59.3	24.4	4.4	50.1	128.2	3.3	5.2	3,537	31
J	79.4	34.5	3.0	63.4	143.3	3.8	2.5	3,861	34
J	44.7 ^r	23.8	3.9	42.8	144.0 ^r	6.5	2.5	2,847	36
A	65.7 ^r	24.6	5.7	49.6	158.6	9.8	1.5	3,383	32
S	45.9	40.9	11.9	64.1	139.5	9.1	1.3	5,233	34
O	54.4	42.5	13.9	72.0	120.8	6.2	2.5	6,336	33
N	83.2 ^r	56.1	15.6	85.5	117.1 ^r	4.1	2.5	7,762	37
D	97.3	73.5	13.8	101.6	110.6	2.2	3.2	7,637	33
1950 J	55.8	24.1	4.7	37.8	125.5	1.8	2.0	3,030	36
F						1.2	5.3		

Note: Data on production, shipments and stocks include television sets as of September 1949. Data on imports have hereto included television sets.

Newfoundland data are included as of May, 1949.

⁽¹⁾ Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.

⁽²⁾ Monthly totals of 1949 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

⁽³⁾ Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.

Source: Monthly Report, Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA		QUEBEC			ONTARIO					
	58 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Montreal- Maison- neuve	Quebec	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
Thousand dollars												
1926	13,032	64	2,643	328	59	120	108	261	92	302	258	80
1929	19,579	434	3,839	474	63	124	147	584	137	201	284	46
1933	1,815	50	471	60	16	2	18	43	12	46	76	10
1938	5,068	118	850	162	63	64	45	194	51	59	432	62
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1940	6,690	116	953	147	138	39	78	464	70	87	317	58
1941	8,421	170	1,062	221	125	68	217	415	90	82	408	223
1942	6,387	73	977	133	45	24	146	275	45	60	598	49
1943	5,128	67	810	165	54	15	58	185	56	66	276	34
1944	8,025	233	1,556	298	102	53	57	274	71	91	243	44
1945	11,414	160	1,828	363	146	116	89	463	150	138	251	120
1946	22,262	250	4,470	505	197	240	228	539	229	333	587	214
1947	22,296	304	4,233	467	186	105	251	662	266	409	679	272
1948	30,696	450	6,176	695	422	206	241	1,475	527	565	709	248
1949	34,720	582	7,502	694	381	259	323	1,537	440	863	850	206
1948 F	13,066	84	1,779	1,516	136	58	56	328	1,154	205	654	50
M	24,582	153	4,581	509	143	52	82	622	411	396	712	81
A	38,722	328	9,696	752	657	309	353	1,807	318	608	1,876	322
M	37,264	490	7,008	422	181	367	341	2,612	380	477	436	866
J	40,740	662	9,216	954	352	272	849	1,130	630	671	1,154	347
J	41,544	867	5,939	870	885	601	563	4,566	1,928	863	443	250
A	36,734	224	6,023	1,302	954	147	167	1,068	418	576	546	420
S	32,791	973	6,679	290	326	120	80	442	292	846	448	205
O	29,617	293	7,531	574	460	425	111	1,190	253	489	600	276
N	31,212	745	6,590	582	407	61	235	1,545	278	677	1,204	85
D	32,006	485	7,591	354	199	50	35	1,993	124	757	298	38
1949 J	20,832	200	7,166	108	97	85	66	800	490	552	359	144
F	17,525	261	4,895	327	75	35	19	681	94	1,130	271	44
M	33,401	217	9,207	169	141	145	147	2,752	512	397	199	54
A	45,786	1,075	14,324	593	1,417	675	500	1,761	388	691	1,765	405
M	44,645	697	6,571	315	414	314	410	1,678	757	1,393	2,068	594
J	39,521	383	6,954	944	300	929	274	1,750	381	567	947	286
J	35,298	634	6,283	386	478	150	178	1,374	500	1,078	868	364
A	36,313	262	8,646	630	562	114	187	1,560	463	921	531	211
S	39,864	214	8,516	371	145	216	23	1,253	604	1,921	593	183
O	34,564	1,802	4,434	772	317	163	474	1,618	517	775	896	110
N	33,706	549	7,586	3,045	342	150	712	1,306	471	473	699	58
D	35,190	692	5,446	668	286	137	882	1,908	108	462	1,011	17
1950 J	17,694 ^r	568	3,117	283	242	27	2	838	189	605	1,010	8
F	20,915	927	5,600	196	64	35	87	1,697	145	377	800	16

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown historically were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the years listed above. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December 1946.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ONTARIO				MANI- TOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catha- rines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winni- peg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	New West- minster	Van- couver	Victoria
Thousand dollars												
1926	78	2,169	991	463	886	354	168	167	154	62	1,911	58
1929	119	3,975	718	819	921	835	492	951	473	84	1,798	322
1933	10	368	6	58	62	31	9	37	36	10	130	28
1938	31	711	81	128	165	40	37	76	234	58	685	72
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	98	524	67
1940	104	880	168	220	277	88	96	223	220	72	671	147
1941	132	764	346	396	334	96	59	223	285	71	768	179
1942	59	638	384	341	246	63	17	280	281	33	500	85
1943	52	493	198	282	159	39	32	166	560	41	389	90
1944	55	588	285	308	368	95	37	318	480	92	1,050	146
1945	79	960	163	416	652	233	198	607	666	124	1,404	250
1946	169	1,845	468	965	991	502	528	979	1,252	226	2,345	409
1947	162	2,652	488	853	1,458	275	466	882	1,104	227	1,823	378
1948	198	2,586	781	1,013	1,553	423	173	1,163	2,261	243	3,104	488
1949	365	2,740	873	1,735	1,258	510	392	1,825	3,340	137	2,753	844
1948 F	69	1,514	206	525	198	34	8	361	529	112	1,767	449
M	91	4,920	378	1,498	469	66	30	542	775	267	4,193	525
A	271	1,523	765	1,672	1,757	149	141	902	2,622	186	3,350	417
M	289	1,751	929	1,190	1,861	799	277	2,518	2,917	132	4,026	547
J	172	2,352	553	1,462	1,469	529	383	2,361	4,126	357	3,532	646
J	157	2,810	4,220	1,042	2,200	333	188	1,160	2,420	1,020	2,805	472
A	262	1,766	558	935	3,854	243	208	1,436	5,593	220	3,600	272
S	295	3,273	726	1,035	1,008	2,378	353	1,304	2,093	144	3,108	605
O	431	2,453	219	1,197	1,287	217	186	983	1,559	134	2,917	379
N	200	1,824	287	1,044	1,009	241	167	1,241	2,931	74	4,990	1,122
D	109	5,171	429	423	3,436	50	48	483	1,398	161	1,345	202
1949 J	105	746	209	1,202	450	79	11	295	2,279	119	3,356	478
F	93	1,275	145	1,535	200	524	110	298	585	52	2,692	228
M	172	3,322	721	1,471	1,774	182	133	1,259	2,318	174	2,917	665
A	213	2,102	649	2,774	1,039	862	438	1,531	3,510	230	2,605	311
M	681	3,233	685	1,892	1,521	435	521	4,216	5,426	197	3,770	433
J	646	1,719	505	2,538	1,439	470	440	2,733	5,148	258	2,373	1,237
J	409	2,706	4,004	1,111	1,380	1,127	163	1,036	2,899	119	2,561	1,282
A	226	3,828	730	1,152	1,036	336	345	1,719	4,390	58	2,527	585
S	396	1,229	614	2,169	3,218	821	1,197	1,931	5,958	129	3,579	291
O	327	1,763	335	1,464	1,668	195	308	1,401	3,863	108	2,950	3,711
N	881	1,783	433	2,498	1,111	187	234	1,627	1,619	129	2,090	764
D	236	9,176	1,444	1,010	259	907	801	3,851	2,087	73	1,621	141
1950 J	306	4,072	290	660	288	25	132	806	540	24	1,444	312
F	60	2,088	337	845	426	20	51	515	438	102	2,829	402

Value of Building Permits: by Provinces⁽¹⁾

TABLE 36 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1948	53,950	..	83	1,073	1,110	12,945	22,400	2,672	1,167	4,423	8,079
1949	62,097 ^r	..	60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,285	7,715 ^r
1949 M	57,688	..	4	478	356	12,602	26,947	2,233	433	5,051	9,583
A	83,613	..	43	1,709	1,012	23,988	36,629	3,501	1,977	6,855	7,900
M	85,414	..	145	1,588	1,074	14,311	41,099	3,729	1,781	11,167	10,520
J	80,268	..	122	1,086	1,971	19,312	33,582	3,457	2,806	9,337	8,595
J	70,364	..	86	1,322	733	14,004	34,423	3,504	2,243	5,341	8,708
A	69,744	..	66	806	1,145	16,453	29,182	3,321	1,380	7,936	9,455
S	69,745 ^r	..	53	1,097	767	14,342	28,241	5,007	3,298	9,295	7,646 ^r
O	60,251	..	81	2,268	578	11,184	25,271	2,964	1,032	6,135	10,738
N	62,203 ^r	..	14	1,045	417	18,778	29,001	1,922	717	3,964	6,346 ^r
D	49,358	..	46	994	156	8,688	26,736	957	2,014	6,455	3,312 ^r
1950 J	30,743 ^r	67	2	1,359	299	8,228 ^r	16,340 ^r	434 ^r	262	1,385 ^r	2,368 ^r
F	33,414	28	10	1,126	978	7,201	15,721	511	142	1,812	5,883

Value of Building Permits: by Types⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL						INDUS- TRIAL	COM- MERCIAL	INSTITU- TIONAL	OTHER	
	New					Repair					
	Total	Mari- times ⁽²⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces						British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1948	29,186	896	7,189	11,861	4,513	4,726	2,474	4,268	11,251	6,388	384
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	546
1949 M	33,089	256	8,171	14,190	4,983	5,490	2,274	3,215	12,435	6,112	563
A	49,909	965	11,755	23,670	8,162	5,358	3,543	3,315	16,634	9,729	483
M	52,603	1,331	9,876	26,075	9,805	5,516	6,297	2,036	16,993	6,887	598
J	47,302	1,250	12,440	22,058	6,883	4,670	4,329	1,727	15,403	11,025	482
J	39,778	872	7,810	21,160	5,772	4,164	3,010	3,212	13,807	9,200	1,357
A	39,136	727	7,549	17,976	8,369	4,517	3,062	4,238	13,610	9,392	306
S	41,681 ^r	455	9,623	16,279	11,083	4,242 ^r	2,962	4,921	13,137	6,512	533
O	30,345	743	6,314	13,557	5,525	4,206	2,737	3,463	12,322	10,594	790
N	31,619	524	9,580	14,481	3,743	3,291	1,741 ^r	3,550	14,866 ^r	9,915	511
D	22,793	358	5,583	9,951	5,446	1,455	1,074	2,851	7,063 ^r	14,992	586
1950 J	8,670 ^r	204 ^r	2,571 ^r	5,052 ^r	296	546 ^r	1,336 ^r	6,305 ^r	9,330 ^r	4,822 ^r	280 ^r
F	15,464	127	4,272	7,376	867	2,823	1,253	1,637	9,579	4,577	904

⁽¹⁾ The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and to 522 in January 1950, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

⁽²⁾ As of January 1950, Newfoundland is included with the maritimes.

Building Materials: Production**TABLE 37**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CEMENT PRODUCTS ⁽¹⁾			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSU- LATING BOARD
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽²⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile	Building Brick ⁽⁴⁾		Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth- surfaced Rolls	Mineral- surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
				Producers' Production ⁽³⁾	Stocks						
1926	..	..	..	29.86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	38.22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	..	5.64	..	..	21	..	76	..	..
1938	..	..	..	12.40	..	..	39	65	26	1.88	8.30
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1940	..	..	..	15.93	..	..	51	114	36	2.87	10.90
1941	..	..	..	17.41	..	..	65	106	58	3.16	14.12
1942	..	..	..	14.11	..	..	60	87	75	3.45	12.89
1943	..	..	..	11.56	..	..	72	91	84	3.22	13.28
1944	..	..	..	12.90	..	..	92	101	85	3.04	12.82
1945	..	..	..	16.69	..	..	128	101	89	3.54	13.73
1946	799	1,447	7.25	22.70	17.63	251	165	131	122	4.36	13.48
1947	1,197	2,289	11.24	24.85	20.40	330	174	140	144	4.83	16.92
1948	1,789	3,453	13.28	26.68	19.82	422	170	96	109	5.21	18.39
1949	2,540	4,039	9.76	27.12	30.10	364	178	93	106	4.54	18.56
1948 M	1,374	2,351	12.90	19.69	21.25	495	172	143	132	5.56	17.84
A	1,540	3,252	12.06	21.44	19.21	312	164	84	113	5.52	17.96
M	1,869	3,759	14.42	24.36	18.47	452	179	64	92	5.57	18.41
J	2,110	4,248	15.44	29.66	19.83	408	175	65	104	4.51	17.96
J	1,639	4,301	16.18	30.96	21.35	464	174	64	97	4.84	19.06
A	2,174	4,158	17.29	29.25	22.32	391	200	66	111	4.76	19.36
S	2,262	3,807	17.99	29.63	20.96	439	199	110	130	5.90	18.66
O	2,619	3,984	13.46	30.09	20.66	476	198	114	158	5.72	19.07
N	2,634	4,163	11.28	28.84	19.50	484	155	120	90	5.50	19.10
D	1,702	3,302	8.38	25.80	19.82	468	99	75	71	3.78	21.10
1949 J	1,726	3,087	6.88	21.66	19.49	408	108	88	51	3.44	20.15
F	861	3,042	8.02	20.09	19.96	431	85	63	60	3.32	20.13
M	1,740	3,513	8.34	22.33	19.33	386	103	63	72	3.69	22.97
A	2,169	3,856	8.07	23.04	21.63	360	134	63	62	4.01	21.73
M	2,877	4,567	10.97	28.71	22.39	383	209	89	106	3.64	20.84
J	3,159	4,988	11.99	31.27	24.60	413	241	86	135	4.10	21.10
J	3,190	4,568	10.98	30.01	25.66	342	242	75	124	4.21	12.20
A	2,895	4,540	11.25	30.56	26.03	309	263	120	151	5.60	13.90
S	4,009	4,464	10.26	30.71	26.27	328	284	148	156	5.76	14.92
O	4,329	4,213	11.15	32.49	28.02	330	244	128	153	6.06	18.32
N	2,300	4,610	9.90	29.67	29.07	321	151	119	126	6.42	19.31
D	1,224	3,025	9.29	24.90	30.10	356	77	77	73	4.21	17.18
1950 J	1,195	3,164	6.76				102	71	53	5.74	14.06
F							122	72	58	4.09	14.63

⁽¹⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.⁽²⁾Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. ⁽³⁾Prior to 1947 data on producers' sales were used to indicate production. Annual and monthly production for 1947, 1948 and 1949 are obtained by adjusting producers' sales for changes in inventories. ⁽⁴⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board, D.B.S.

Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales**TABLE 37** - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUC- TION	EXPORTS ⁽³⁾	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement ¹	Building Brick ⁽¹⁾	Structural Tile ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Drain Tile ⁽¹⁾	Sawn Lumber		Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes and Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Pigments Varnishes ⁽⁴⁾
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241
1938	460	12.4	5.9	1,072	314.0	138.9	3,025	1.0	6.4	4.8	2,026
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1940	630	15.9	8.8	879	385.7	204.3	3,914	2.0	12.2	6.1	2,509
1941	697	17.4	9.8	1,027	411.8	190.2	3,606	2.2	14.8	6.9	3,349
1942	761	14.1	9.2	972	411.3	180.5	3,674	1.7	13.6	6.2	3,814
1943	609	11.6	7.0	1,083	363.6	143.9	3,002	1.2	11.4	6.1	3,756
1944	599	12.9	7.3	1,140	376.0	155.2	3,774	1.3	11.8	5.4	4,092
1945	706	16.7	7.9	1,116	376.2	164.8	3,317	1.5	13.7	5.8	4,033
1946	963	22.7	10.8	1,504	423.6	172.4	3,644	2.1	10.1	4.9	4,925
1947	994	24.6	12.5	1,644	489.8	227.2	5,852	2.7	10.5	6.4	5,893
1948	1,175	26.7 ^r	13.9 ^r	1,886 ^r	455.3	205.0	8,005	3.8	12.0	7.1	6,855
1949	1,326	26.3	13.9	1,619 ^r	440.8	181.7	5,382	3.7	16.8	7.5	6,565
1948 J	500	16.8	12.4	821	383.0	217.9	7,593	3.2	14.6	6.9	6,278
F	647	17.2	8.7	630	411.0	196.9	6,334	3.3	12.9	5.7	7,048
M	1,072	21.1	9.9	471	445.7	196.5	7,823	3.7	13.6	7.1	7,628
A	1,268	23.5	10.4	514	359.0	184.1	9,678	3.7	13.4	7.2	8,684
M	1,412	25.1	12.7	1,371	502.1	208.6	13,687	3.5	9.8	6.6	8,557
J	1,453	28.3	15.6	2,115	626.0	193.9	9,199	3.5	11.4	8.0	8,370
J	1,418	29.4	13.9	1,931	641.2	217.1	8,819	2.8	7.6	6.5	6,787
A	1,432	28.3	14.4	1,969	587.1	213.1	5,631	3.7	10.6	7.7	6,996
S	1,475	31.0	14.4	2,111	521.8	264.9	7,181	4.3	14.9	7.8	5,813
O	1,373	30.4	14.5	2,154	388.3	213.6	6,421	4.2	10.7	8.0	5,839
N	1,308	30.0	15.9	1,946	321.7	189.9	8,430	4.9	13.9	7.3	5,766
D	742	25.5	13.9	1,249	277.0	163.4	5,262	4.8	10.4	7.1	4,493
1949 J	621	22.0	13.3	995	336.3	140.6	5,360	4.5	16.7	7.2	5,567
F	908	19.6	12.6	944	361.1	132.5	4,052	3.7	15.1	6.5	6,158
M	1,402	23.0	14.4	1,159	427.7	146.5	4,660	4.0	20.1	7.5	6,704
A	1,535	20.7	10.2	1,105	317.3	145.3	6,413	3.1	17.1	7.7	8,001
M	1,470	27.9	12.5	1,618	528.8	166.5	5,960	2.9	17.6	8.1	8,680
J	1,626	29.1	15.0	2,099	681.1	159.3	4,984	2.5	21.1	8.2	8,722
J	1,521	29.0	15.0	1,967	587.6	169.2	4,475	2.1	14.4	4.5	6,342
A	1,653	30.2	16.1	2,719	576.5	177.9	5,737	3.2	15.7	7.5	6,819
S	1,559	30.5	16.3	1,859	473.7	212.3	5,076	4.4	16.5	8.3	5,954
O	1,466	30.7	14.5	2,058	378.8	269.1	5,774	4.5	13.6	7.8	6,039
N	1,383	28.6	14.6	1,880 ^r	316.3	243.1	7,157	5.2	18.2	8.3	5,547
D	763	23.9	13.0	1,021	304.0	218.2	4,939	4.2	15.7	8.0	4,244
1950 J	653				273.5	142.5	3,241	3.7	13.2	7.1	5,537
F	790				379.3	198.7	3,314			6.5	

⁽¹⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May 1949.⁽²⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.⁽³⁾Planks and boards.⁽⁴⁾Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures for 1946 to 1948 are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops

TABLE 38

	PRODUCTION					ACREAGE				
	1935-39 Average	1946	1947	1948	1949	1935-39 Average	1946	1947	1948	1949
	Millions					Million acres				
Canada										
Wheat.....bus.	312.4	413.7	341.8	386.3 ¹	367.4 ^r	25.60	24.45	24.26	23.88	27.54
Oats.....bus.	338.1	371.1	278.7	358.8	317.9	13.25	12.07	11.05	11.20	11.39
Barley.....bus.	88.9	148.9	141.4	155.0	120.4	4.29	6.26	7.47	6.50	6.02
Rye.....bus.	9.2	8.8	13.2	25.3	10.0	0.82	0.72	1.16	2.10	1.18
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.5	6.4	12.2	17.7	2.3	0.31	0.84	1.57	1.88	0.32
Mixed grain..bus.	38.5	53.0	34.9	61.9	55.9	1.17	1.32	1.15	1.54	1.68
Shelled corn..bus.	7.0	10.7	6.7	12.4	13.7	0.17	0.25	0.18	0.25	0.27
Buckwheat...bus.	7.6	4.9	5.2	4.0	3.6	0.38	0.22	0.29	0.19	0.17
Peas, dry.....bus.	1.3	2.3	1.8	1.5	0.9	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.08	0.06
Beans, dry....bus.	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.09
Potatoes.....tons	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.7	0.52	0.52	0.50	0.51	0.51
Turnips.....tons	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.19	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11
Hay and clover tons	13.6	14.4	16.2	16.1	12.1	8.77	9.88	10.20	9.75	9.50
Alfalfa.....tons	2.1	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.6	0.85	1.26	1.14	1.32	1.49
Fodder corn..tons	4.0	4.0	3.9	5.1	5.5	0.46	0.46	0.48	0.54	0.57
Grain hay....tons	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.10	0.92	0.89	0.85	0.74
Sugar beets..tons	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.08
Tobacco.....lbs.	76.6	141.4	106.7	126.6		0.07	0.11	0.13	0.11	0.12
Prairie Provinces										
Wheat.....bus.	290.6	393.0	320.0	356.0	337.0	24.70	23.73	23.36	22.82	26.49
Oats.....bus.	197.3	247.0	194.0	224.0	190.0	8.70	8.52	7.90	7.54	7.34
Barley.....bus.	67.8	134.0	131.0	142.0	109.0	3.55	5.80	7.04	6.08	5.62
Rye.....bus.	7.8	7.3	11.6	22.4	7.6	0.74	0.64	1.07	1.96 ^r	1.06
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.4	6.2	11.6	16.8	2.1	0.30	0.82	1.51	1.81	0.30
Summer fallow...						15.68	20.42	19.44	19.99	20.96

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products⁽¹⁾**TABLE 39**

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total	Wheat Including Participa- tion Payments	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vege- tables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products
Million dollars												
1926	240.86	104.84	16.18	7.11	1.85	6.47	4.67	21.06	24.50	28.00	13.23	12.95
1927	235.23	97.37	16.39	5.44	2.25	7.14	4.73	24.38	21.42	29.07	14.80	12.24
1928	268.12	116.19	21.77	4.48	1.70	8.08	4.97	29.87	19.55	31.58	16.76	13.18
1929	234.07	86.48	17.09	5.11	1.53	8.17	4.94	28.88	21.35	30.71	16.63	13.19
1930	160.14	44.52	7.20	4.44	1.79	8.09	4.59	18.29	18.66	26.42	15.38	10.76
1931	112.61	25.79	5.28	3.10	1.78	6.65	3.58	13.95	11.97	21.33	11.08	8.12
1932	97.13	31.47	4.32	1.99	1.55	5.67	2.76	10.31	8.36	16.96	7.40	6.33
1933	100.51	31.14	4.26	2.61	1.63	6.73	2.70	9.87	9.73	17.79	7.50	6.56
1934	122.90	37.36	6.41	3.29	1.81	7.24	3.07	11.67	14.70	20.49	8.91	7.96
1935	129.87	37.84	5.08	2.46	2.69	7.87	3.27	16.09	15.02	21.77	9.18	8.60
1936	145.03	38.34	9.13	4.45	2.36	7.47	3.52	16.72	18.34	24.73	10.27	9.70
1937	160.00	37.38	9.21	3.47	4.20	8.92	3.96	23.73	20.35	27.59	10.38	10.81
1938	165.20	47.16	7.22	2.81	5.07	9.18	3.56	18.75	18.51	29.74	12.59	10.62
1939	179.25	54.48	7.32	4.95	4.86	9.07	3.78	23.60	19.09	28.45	13.06	10.58
1940	187.06	46.93	7.27	4.59	2.31	9.14	5.22	26.70	26.43	31.77	14.21	12.50
1941	224.09	43.45	10.90	5.24	3.11	12.29	5.71	33.90	37.72	41.35	16.08	14.36
1942	274.80	36.00	20.51	6.99	5.61	14.02	6.84	40.47	48.54	54.73	23.84	17.24
1943	351.87	51.61	42.12	8.92	5.30	16.32	8.46	43.61	62.88	60.84	30.91	20.91
1944	457.24	126.26	39.04	9.04	5.67	20.12	9.50	48.91	74.11	67.07	32.91	24.62
1945	423.69	84.25	37.10	9.56	7.70	18.81	10.29	67.29	58.96	67.47	38.11	24.16
1946	435.70	95.58	31.49	11.13	8.80	23.85	12.81	69.04	51.07	71.60	36.24	24.10
1947	491.82	104.90	54.04	10.38	12.14	24.35	15.31	58.82	60.10	81.38	42.89	27.51
1948	614.85 ⁽²⁾	141.56	54.30	13.21	10.48	25.24	17.30	102.49	75.65	96.64	47.86	30.13
1949	614.22	169.03	40.62	11.06	13.58	22.76	17.48	105.32	81.59	87.51	37.49	27.78
1946												
1st qtr.	295.78	29.10	20.60	9.61	23.66	6.19	10.36	54.59	54.76	45.18	25.94	15.78
2nd qtr.	326.52	34.61	16.77	5.17	—	9.75	15.19	52.64	50.60	88.14	34.65	19.01
3rd qtr.	528.10	141.94	43.48	16.60	—	52.74	2.65	77.20	37.66	91.99	39.88	23.97
4th qtr.	592.39	176.67	45.10	13.15	11.52	26.73	23.06	91.71	61.25	61.09	44.48	37.62
1947												
1st qtr.	336.91	49.13	21.27	9.23	39.41	7.56	12.36	43.93	48.91	50.94	34.77	19.39
2nd qtr.	391.96	62.56	24.95	5.04	—	10.35	18.18	53.15	61.96	92.63	38.03	25.13
3rd qtr.	547.79	143.81	65.52	12.34	—	51.63	3.15	55.74	45.59	109.09	37.95	22.99
4th qtr.	690.60	164.10	104.41	14.90	9.15	27.84	27.56	82.47	83.96	72.85	60.82	42.55
1948												
1st qtr.	383.36	26.26	16.33	13.15	29.77	7.95	14.41	67.77	87.57	61.32	40.54	18.27
2nd qtr.	541.65	148.60	27.19	7.45	—	11.11	21.17	72.90	72.60	115.13	43.13	22.38
3rd qtr.	828.74	277.71	90.92	17.83	—	54.09	3.57	119.52	57.15	128.70	48.98	30.28
4th qtr.	705.64	113.66	82.74	14.40	12.14	27.82	30.03	149.78	85.29	81.40	58.79	49.60
1949												
1st qtr.	415.93	36.91	28.23	10.55	40.39	7.75	15.21	90.31	73.87	62.17	32.58	17.95
2nd qtr.	653.47	238.04	39.63	5.36	—	9.99	21.94	97.69	76.34	103.00	36.42	25.07
3rd qtr.	729.37	262.71	55.98	13.77	—	46.22	3.43	105.75	69.44	108.85	37.25	25.98
4th qtr.	658.10	138.47	38.63	14.55	13.91	27.09	29.35	127.53	106.72	76.02	43.73	42.11

⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.⁽²⁾Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a quarterly basis.

Source: Cash Income from Sale of Farm Products, D.B.S.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products⁽¹⁾

TABLE 39 - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	240.86	2.43	3.44	4.05	24.59	63.89	22.46	72.79	40.63	6.59
1927	235.23	2.55	3.73	3.52	24.65	63.36	19.92	67.87	42.51	7.12
1928	268.12	2.43	4.10	3.51	27.76	67.49	20.74	80.38	53.43	8.28
1929	234.07	2.56	3.93	3.51	26.67	66.50	18.42	61.28	42.79	8.41
1930	160.14	2.09	4.12	3.37	21.65	54.49	12.09	30.60	23.88	7.85
1931	112.61	1.25	3.22	2.38	16.13	41.17	7.81	17.65	17.72	5.29
1932	97.13	0.85	2.63	1.77	12.45	31.10	7.16	19.41	17.19	4.57
1933	100.51	0.98	3.23	1.86	12.49	32.68	8.08	19.15	17.27	4.78
1934	122.90	1.21	3.36	2.37	15.79	36.76	10.83	23.34	23.78	5.46
1935	129.87	1.29	3.86	2.74	16.96	38.79	9.05	27.04	24.44	5.71
1936	145.03	1.66	3.90	3.08	19.00	44.24	11.81	31.46	23.63	6.25
1937	160.00	1.57	4.58	3.27	21.30	51.84	18.70	21.04	30.17	7.53
1938	165.20	1.44	4.66	3.02	22.42	52.57	16.26	23.29	33.56	7.98
1939	179.25	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1940	187.06	1.82	3.73	3.93	28.91	55.61	16.13	37.72	31.66	7.55
1941	224.09	1.94	4.58	4.66	35.69	69.49	20.59	40.44	36.73	9.99
1942	274.80	2.81	5.37	6.24	43.23	89.16	25.93	48.90	42.01	11.16
1943	351.87	3.52	6.36	7.79	49.59	96.53	36.54	81.92	55.12	14.51
1944	457.24	3.43	7.00	8.28	55.64	101.20	44.20	135.92	84.53	17.03
1945	423.69	4.12	6.82	8.90	59.10	113.32	38.30	102.41	71.98	18.75
1946	435.70	4.28	8.59	8.99	64.12	119.93	41.81	96.90	70.55	20.54
1947	491.82	4.40	8.17	9.98	71.73	136.39	45.39	107.12	85.08	23.56
1948	614.85 ⁽²⁾	5.59	9.38	11.59	88.76	165.51	61.82	133.50	113.13	25.58
1949	614.22	5.31	9.49	11.18	86.68	163.38	59.53	139.09	115.06	24.51
1946										
1st qtr.	295.78	3.74	5.87	7.82	43.28	99.38	21.74	50.44	51.13	12.37
2nd qtr.	326.52	4.22	8.32	7.94	65.61	102.30	25.48	55.31	44.00	13.35
3rd qtr.	528.10	4.60	9.79	8.71	73.59	142.59	67.09	134.13	63.23	24.37
4th qtr.	592.39	4.55	10.38	11.51	73.98	135.43	52.94	147.71	123.83	32.07
1947										
1st qtr.	336.91	3.82	6.22	7.95	49.74	122.22	24.95	47.28	59.09	15.64
2nd qtr.	391.96	3.42	8.31	8.86	77.58	119.54	28.76	67.73	60.65	17.11
3rd qtr.	547.79	3.79	7.08	8.36	73.47	149.82	61.63	138.49	78.18	26.98
4th qtr.	690.60	6.57	11.09	14.74	86.11	153.97	66.23	174.99	142.39	34.53
1948										
1st qtr.	383.36	5.31	7.20	10.73	62.60	144.87	24.42	40.32	70.63	17.29
2nd qtr.	541.65	5.33	8.95	11.23	90.05	140.06	48.48	124.16	94.31	19.08
3rd qtr.	828.74	5.50	9.28	9.75	97.08	200.59	113.15	223.93	140.15	29.31
4th qtr.	705.64	6.20	12.10	14.64	105.30	176.51	61.25	145.59	147.42	36.64
1949										
1st qtr.	415.93	4.54	7.57	9.65	65.08	163.95	25.74	45.44	76.86	17.11
2nd qtr.	653.47	4.28	9.09	10.37	92.36	147.22	65.24	175.80	131.13	18.00
3rd qtr.	729.37	5.57	8.82	9.59	89.34	170.38	102.23	188.07	127.21	28.15
4th qtr.	658.10	6.86	12.49	15.10	99.94	171.96	44.90	147.04	125.02	34.79

⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.⁽²⁾Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during the period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a provincial or quarterly basis.

Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE 40

Crop Years Ending July 31

WHEAT									
Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply ⁽¹⁾	Exports		Total wheat and wheat flour	End of period stocks	Available for export and carry-over	Apparent domestic disappear- ance	
			Wheat flour ⁽²⁾	Wheat ⁽³⁾					
Million bushels									
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.5	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.2
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.6	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.6
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	65.1	278.1	343.2	73.6	416.8	159.9
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	76.0	163.4	239.4	86.1	325.5	161.8
1947-48	86.1	341.8	428.7	61.5	133.5	195.0	77.7	272.7	156.0
1948-49 ^(p)	77.7	386.3	464.3	48.1	184.2	232.3	102.4	334.7	129.6
1949-50 ^(p)	102.4	367.4	469.8						
OATS					BARLEY				
Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply ⁽¹⁾	Exports ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	Apparent domestic disappear- ance	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply ⁽¹⁾	Exports ⁽³⁾	Apparent domestic disappear- ance
Million bushels									
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	9.5	284.4	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.6
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	14.7
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	14.8
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.6	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7
1941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.9	110.6	121.5	2.1
1942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8
1943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1
1944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4
1945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4
1946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.8	349.2	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9
1947-48	69.5	278.7	348.2	10.2	290.1	28.8	141.4	170.2	2.7
1948-49 ^(p)	47.9	358.8	406.9	23.2	323.1	31.4	155.0	186.5	21.7
1949-50 ^(p)	60.5	317.9	378.4			29.7	120.4	150.1	

⁽¹⁾Includes imports to the end of 1948-49 while in 1949-50 wheat imports are taken in as monthly data become available; inward shipments of oats and barley will be added at the end of the crop year.

⁽²⁾Figures of customs exports from 1945-46 to 1948-49 are adjusted to reflect actual physical movements from Canada. Previous to 1945-46 adjusted figures are not available. ⁽³⁾Prior to 1936-37 Canadian customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption. ⁽⁴⁾Includes customs exports of Canadian oatmeal and rolled oats.

Source: Grain Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughtering of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Pork		Poultry
								Total	Cured or in cure	
Thousands				Million pounds						
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.7
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	152	66	99	473	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947	108	55	75	371	43.0	6.6	9.2	57.6	21.7	35.4
1948	124	66	64	374	35.3	6.9	6.3	32.4	14.3	17.2
1949	120	64	52	342	23.2	6.3	5.0	35.3	22.8	26.8
1948 M	108	62	47	497	36.0	2.9	6.2	87.4	23.3	21.9
A	103	105	26	420	28.6	4.1	4.6	83.5	20.9	16.8
M	96	105	14	397	24.2	5.7	3.1	84.3	21.0	13.0
J	94	88	23	345	21.5	5.8	2.1	74.7	19.2	10.8
J	96	73	44	256	19.5	6.5	1.8	62.2	19.9	9.5
A	122	72	100	215	23.0	7.4	2.7	43.9	18.3	8.8
S	163	70	127	234	24.4	7.8	3.9	27.7	14.4	10.9
O	165	66	138	321	30.1	8.6	4.8	27.6	14.9	14.2
N	188	60	104	410	37.6	8.5	6.5	31.6	17.6	17.1
D	123	34	43	376	35.3	6.9	6.3	32.4	14.3	17.2
1949 J	112	25	31	325	35.9	4.9	5.4	34.6	13.7	15.0
F	91	25	24	276	31.2	3.1	4.0	36.1	14.1	12.3
M	108	62	29	349	30.6 ^r	2.7	3.4 ^r	42.0 ^r	17.7	8.0
A	98	95	12	340	28.1	3.7	2.2	46.3	15.6	6.1
M	103	96	10	314	22.5	4.0	1.1	43.2	15.2	5.6
J	102	79	20	278	18.7	4.9	0.8	41.5	15.4	6.5
J	116	73	40	223	19.0	5.6	0.8	31.8	14.4	7.1
A	129	73	84	243	18.4	5.9	1.2	23.7	13.6	8.1
S	145	73	126	275	19.9	6.8	2.5	21.5	13.1	11.5
O	156	68	131	418	23.9	8.1	4.6	30.3	19.0	16.7
N	169	63	88	538	27.2	7.9	5.2	35.4	22.1	22.0
D	113	35	33	521	23.2	6.3	5.0	35.3	22.8	26.8
1950 J	120	32	27	363	21.8	4.6	4.3	26.2	11.6	25.0
F	94	33	20	351	18.6 ^r	3.3 ^r	3.3 ^r	32.3 ^r	13.6 ^r	21.3 ^r
M					17.0	2.7	2.4	39.0	15.0	17.2

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

TABLE 41 - continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers ⁽¹⁾	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-Barley ratio Winnipeg ⁽²⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs ⁽³⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, Steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 Dressed Toronto ⁽⁴⁾	Barley No. 1 Feed ⁽⁵⁾	Oats No. 2 C.W.
							Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
	1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100								
1926	126.8	100.0	100.0	22.6	..	..	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	123.7	107.0	112.5	17.2	..	..	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	92.2	59.4	59.7	17.7	..	..	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1938	101.8	73.2	81.3	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939	99.4	62.4	81.2	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1940	107.5	70.0	85.8	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410	0.351
1941	115.3	82.2	95.9	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942	126.5	100.1	109.2	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943	134.7	99.3	120.0	19.3	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944	137.9	106.2	121.3	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945	140.6	112.1	123.0	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946	145.0	106.5	130.1	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1947	157.5	132.5	143.9	18.2	83.6	88.8	14.20	22.01	0.930	0.667
1948	183.3	160.0	177.6	20.5	82.5	88.9	19.15	30.17	1.136	0.852
1949	190.4	157.6	182.7	19.5	88.7	82.9	20.65	30.42	1.224	0.788
1948 M	..	156.8	163.9	20.6	70.1	82.4	15.44	28.69	1.083	0.816
A	184.2	164.2	167.6	19.3	75.7	87.3	16.44	28.42	1.151	0.909
M	..	174.7	171.2	18.7	81.3	87.9	17.94	28.72	1.184	0.959
J	..	172.1	180.1	19.2	90.0	85.3	20.79	30.14	1.176	0.946
J	..	157.7	182.7	19.9	88.7	92.3	21.01	30.91	1.193	0.865
A	190.1	152.3	189.3	22.8	88.1	94.4	22.42	33.28	1.075	0.779
S	..	151.0	188.4	24.1	86.4	98.6	21.75	32.88	1.059	0.740
O	..	153.7	186.8	22.4	87.4	95.8	21.07	31.48	1.091	0.781
N	..	154.8	186.5	20.7	90.7	90.5	21.10	30.35	1.130	0.833
D	..	150.9	186.3	21.7	90.6	86.5	21.30	30.70	1.075	0.795
1949 J	187.7	149.6	184.0	21.0	88.7	81.9	21.03	30.93	1.105	0.774
F	..	143.7	178.3	21.2	81.6	74.7	18.82	30.10	1.074	0.759
M	..	143.7	180.9	22.0	83.6	78.5	19.89	31.05	1.076	0.761
A	191.1	147.0	183.5	21.5	91.3	79.6	21.08	30.09	1.136	0.809
M	..	148.0	183.4	21.0	92.6	76.4	21.18	29.85	1.165	0.785
J	..	153.1	184.8	21.5	88.5	76.0	21.46	31.66	1.174	0.769
J	..	160.5	184.6	19.8	84.6	76.2	21.13	32.63	1.235	0.789
A	192.3	166.2	184.5	20.2	83.3	92.6	20.91	32.79	1.235	0.749
S	..	168.0	183.7	17.2	91.8	96.6	20.98	29.81	1.356	0.774
O	..	169.9	181.7	15.9	88.6	87.6	19.78	29.10	1.398	0.807
N	..	171.4	182.5	15.5	92.6	86.4	20.33	28.60	1.418	0.844
D	..	170.1	180.7	16.6	97.3	87.7	21.25	28.44	1.310	0.830
1950 J	187.9	169.3	178.0	16.3	106.8	82.2	21.27	25.90	1.193	0.814
F	..	169.6	181.5	17.3	107.1	83.4	22.04	26.78	1.204	0.840

⁽¹⁾Available for January, April and August only. Indexes for 1948, 1949 and 1950 are subject to revision.⁽²⁾Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.⁽³⁾Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.⁽⁴⁾Prior to 1941 prices were quoted on a live weight basis.⁽⁵⁾Prior to August 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, D.B.S.

Exports of Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

EXPORTS								
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds					Million dozen	Million pounds	
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	—	0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	—	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	—	0.10
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15	—	0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91	—	0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36	—	0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50	0.65	0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1947	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	4.84	1.07	1.26
1948	10.03	17.07	3.87	3.32	7.78	4.04	0.85	1.23
1949	8.35	5.59	0.94	4.39	6.26	2.48	0.35	0.35
1948 F	10.50	19.64	6.32	0.25	2.62	8.63	0.21	2.91
M	10.89	29.53	1.57	0.31	2.88	8.96	0.01	1.62
A	4.16	27.80	3.47	0.17	1.79	1.97	0.04	2.30
M	1.91	39.41	1.66	0.22	4.49	0.87	3.34	1.18
J	0.58	16.07	0.98	0.09	9.40	0.30	1.48	0.97
J	0.36	10.33	4.48	0.14	9.06	0.18	2.31	0.65
A	0.28	8.42	4.27	1.69	19.09	0.10	1.25	0.46
S	23.00	7.15	3.77	13.21	13.01	6.22	0.38	0.47
O	19.20	7.71	3.54	9.74	13.04	10.47	0.18	0.40
N	23.16	4.60	3.45	6.79	7.89	3.71	0.26	0.61
D	15.55	7.86	3.34	2.09	6.53	1.52	0.06	0.87
1949 J	5.89	8.04	2.65	0.06	5.60	5.60	0.07	0.82
F	3.20	4.49	1.10	0.03	3.78	3.82	—	0.53
M	6.63	3.36	0.80	0.03	2.92	0.28	0.06	1.31
A	2.84	4.04	0.90	1.60	2.21	0.22	0.55	0.45
M	3.84	4.12	0.86	2.54	6.25	0.61	0.53	0.09
J	5.26	2.22	1.12	8.33	4.94	0.49	1.01	0.52
J	4.30	1.73	1.11	17.42	2.85	0.18	0.69	0.01
A	9.22	1.37	0.61	16.41	7.13	0.19	0.87	0.11
S	10.26	0.41	0.87	4.76	5.32	5.23	0.13	0.04
O	15.11	5.39	0.43	0.51	5.25	10.23	0.14	0.06
N	18.87	15.03	0.32	0.48	11.36	2.53	0.03	0.17
D	14.77	16.93	0.56	0.51	17.52	0.40	0.07	0.14
1950 J	7.69	40.51	0.47	0.35	4.51	1.86	0.92	0.03
F	5.20	4.26	0.59	0.32	5.12	0.67	0.88	0.05

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS ⁽¹⁾		
	Total Milk	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese ⁽²⁾	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products	
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.17
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.42	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.06	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.60	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.19	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.71	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.01	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25
1945	1,469	334	24.48	15.56	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.74	30.94
1946	1,413	354	22.62	12.18	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.21
1947	1,437	347	24.25	10.16	28.20	1,953	43.82	30.72	23.29
1948	1,394 ^r	335	23.80 ^r	7.42 ^r	33.27 ^r	2,101 ^r	37.28	34.55	46.49
1949	1,399	340	23.22 ^r	9.48	30.86 ^r	2,061 ^r	56.08	44.23	51.97
1948 M	1,043 ^r	345	11.41 ^r	1.69	21.03	1,483 ^r	8.38	22.53	13.75
A	1,287 ^r	326	18.29 ^r	3.61 ^r	30.53 ^r	1,834 ^r	5.33	22.25	18.39
M	1,667 ^r	339	30.71 ^r	9.93 ^r	46.19 ^r	2,477 ^r	11.83	27.43	29.30
J	2,104 ^r	352	44.99 ^r	18.69 ^r	57.92 ^r	3,388 ^r	30.70	41.40	44.78
J	1,988 ^r	337	42.20 ^r	17.32 ^r	52.93 ^r	3,987 ^r	45.07	51.48	55.99
A	1,790 ^r	312	36.94 ^r	14.37 ^r	48.03 ^r	3,608 ^r	51.07	55.73	58.74
S	1,592 ^r	325	31.15 ^r	11.01 ^r	40.86 ^r	2,606 ^r	53.71	50.42	59.45
O	1,361 ^r	325	24.47 ^r	6.68 ^r	33.11 ^r	1,461 ^r	54.01	43.22	54.84
N	1,100 ^r	333	16.48 ^r	2.66 ^r	22.46 ^r	1,233 ^r	46.72	37.54	48.03
D	996 ^r	354 ^r	12.00 ^r	1.20 ^r	19.80 ^r	1,109 ^r	37.28	34.55	46.49
1949 J	921	349	9.83	0.72	16.45	959	27.68	31.26	39.69
F	853	327	8.41	0.55	15.29	1,029	18.77	27.87	33.97
M	1,057	353	12.17 ^r	1.36	24.41 ^r	1,469 ^r	12.72 ^r	24.74 ^r	37.59
A	1,337	328	19.48 ^r	5.29	35.25 ^r	1,923 ^r	13.54	23.73	45.17
M	1,750	340	31.99 ^r	14.37	46.69 ^r	2,667 ^r	24.03	29.15	62.42
J	2,036	361	41.14 ^r	20.62	49.87 ^r	3,593 ^r	43.58	32.11	72.70
J	1,892	341	38.01 ^r	18.51	41.57 ^r	3,798 ^r	59.73	29.68	83.30
A	1,755	325	34.73 ^r	16.08	38.02	3,707 ^r	70.26	28.91	85.97
S	1,602	330	30.69 ^r	15.03	33.25 ^r	1,915 ^r	75.83	36.66	84.10
O	1,422	331	24.49 ^r	12.37	32.05 ^r	1,505 ^r	75.29	46.17	80.77
N	1,137	340	16.18 ^r	6.24	20.74 ^r	1,148 ^r	66.35	47.25	62.02
D	1,022	359	11.56 ^r	2.66	16.74	1,016 ^r	56.08	44.23	51.97
1950 J	943 ⁽⁴⁾	359	9.87	1.65	15.00	890	46.30	41.22	39.05
F			8.49	1.03	14.76	981	36.45 ^r	39.08 ^r	24.97
M			12.45	2.11	22.18	1,257	27.92	34.92	

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.⁽²⁾Series revised to exclude Factory Cheese other than Cheddar.⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".⁽⁴⁾Monthly data in 1950 exclude milk utilized in the production of farm-made cheese; the comparable output in 1949 was 916.

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks**TABLE 43**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings end of period
	Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Maritimes and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,687	102.3	66.5	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.8
1947	3,772	95.2	55.5	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.9
1948	5,003	106.4	58.4	48.0	36.1	23.3	12.9	4.3	1.8	37.6
1949	4,472	98.1	55.2	42.8	38.0	23.5	14.5	5.7	1.9	39.3
1948 M	1,460	30.4	27.1	3.3	27.2	14.2	13.0	3.1	0.4	23.5
A	2,385	35.9	32.3	3.6	26.5	17.3	9.3	3.4	2.2	19.7
M	6,522	147.8	130.7	17.1	30.7	21.8	8.9	2.7	3.6	32.1
J	7,133	122.0	107.3	14.7	26.9	21.1	5.8	2.8	4.1	35.7
J	8,991	140.2	102.8	37.5	34.4	24.7	9.7	3.8	2.7	39.1
A	9,796	137.4	92.4	45.0	35.8	28.1	7.7	3.8	1.0	41.0
S	6,823	108.0	73.8	34.2	47.5	38.7	8.8	4.8	0.9	43.2
O	6,220	114.2	44.9	69.3	43.9	33.1	10.8	6.2	0.4	47.2
N	3,292	142.5	35.0	107.5	35.1	24.1	10.9	7.2	0.3	44.2
D	3,207	89.4	23.1	66.2	28.0	19.2	8.8	2.4	2.2	37.6
1949 J	1,530	37.1	17.6	19.5	24.7	17.4	7.3	1.4	2.0	32.3
F	2,345 ^r	130.6 ^r	13.0	117.7 ^r	23.0	14.2	8.8	2.5	0.9	28.7 ^r
M	1,217	23.8	16.9	7.0	25.4	17.7	7.7	1.8	0.9	25.0
A	2,071	32.7	29.6	3.1	17.8	11.9	5.9	1.7	1.8	22.3
M	6,524	126.7	111.1	15.6	33.9	21.1	12.8	1.9	4.1	35.2
J	6,317	118.6	107.1	11.4	33.1	21.5	11.5	2.7	4.3	40.0
J	7,132	127.5	101.4	26.1	35.1	23.3	11.7	3.0	3.2	46.1
A	9,652	147.6	84.9	62.7	43.8	27.9	15.9	6.1	1.2	49.5
S	6,473	121.5	79.4	42.1	58.9	37.3	21.6	9.0	1.3	48.5
O	4,122	124.1	53.1	71.0	63.3	37.9	25.4	17.6	0.5	53.6
N	2,730	107.1	23.4	83.7	53.5	30.2	23.3	13.6	0.4	45.9
D	3,218	69.0	24.3	44.7	43.2	21.6	21.5	6.9	2.3	39.3
1950 J	2,211	76.2	15.4	60.8	37.1	20.6	16.5	2.2	2.5	31.9 ^r
F	2,352	121.9	13.5	108.4	37.1	19.1	18.1	2.4	1.0	25.3

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1949 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs, Dried and Pow- dered
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Produc- tion ⁽²⁾	Stocks End of Period						
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels			Production					
						Million pounds					
1926	..	1.58	0.87	—	—	11.75	..	4.90	2.36	2.54	..
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	—	—	11.47	..	4.58	2.51	2.82	..
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	—	—	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13	0.03
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	—	—	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59	0.07
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	—	—	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99	0.11
1941	78.0	1.73	0.95	—	—	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16	0.18
1942	76.8	1.72	0.89	—	—	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37	1.54
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	—	—	8.63	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70	3.42
1944	89.7	2.02	1.16	—	—	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02	5.60
1945	92.7	2.09	1.11	—	—	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29	6.12
1946	98.4	2.29	1.29	—	—	21.22	21.10	19.96	3.09	5.36	2.38
1947	97.3	2.34	1.48	—	—	15.16	18.76	20.22	3.09	5.29	3.72
1948	74.5	1.87	1.03	—	—	11.39	14.95	20.71	2.90	4.51	2.45
1949	66.2	1.66		6.16	2.01	9.12	16.39	14.62	2.57	5.70	1.44
1948 M	72.2	1.87	0.91	—	—	10.11					
A	75.9	1.95	1.29	—	—	11.55	17.66	25.74	3.67	4.32	5.08
M	71.5	1.73	1.13	—	—	10.17					
J	81.5	1.91	1.05	—	—	6.86					
J	72.3	1.79	0.72	—	—	5.82	18.58	18.51	2.77	4.59	1.77
A	62.8	1.61	0.94	—	—	13.86					
S	87.5	2.19	0.82	—	—	16.35					
O	76.8	1.95	1.45	—	—	12.19	13.23	15.15	1.44	4.54	0.18
N	75.8	1.97	1.21	—	—	12.99					
D	67.8	1.72	0.85	—	—	10.81					
1949 J	60.1	1.47	0.83	1.03	—	6.25	15.35	14.90	2.35	5.49	0.87
F	62.0	1.47 ^r	0.68	3.35	—	6.22					
M	63.9	1.72	0.80	7.35	—	9.18					
A	63.4	1.59	0.75	7.33	1.03	7.27	19.79	12.68	2.36	5.65	2.49
M	63.3	1.57	0.84	7.20	1.10	7.24					
J	64.9	1.67	0.72	6.97	2.06	9.66					
J	59.0	1.44	0.80	5.53	2.01	4.50	18.45	13.22	2.64	5.82	1.10
A	65.2	1.75	0.87	7.29	2.44	9.14					
S	75.9	1.86	0.84	7.04	2.39	15.75					
O	76.0	1.86	0.72	6.78	2.28	16.13	11.98	17.69	2.92	5.85	1.29
N	76.0	1.95	0.98 ^r	7.20	1.78	10.01					
D	64.3	1.63	0.75	6.90	2.01	8.14					
1950 J	63.4	1.55	0.93	8.00	1.87	5.17					
F	67.6	1.61	0.74	8.71 ^r	1.85 ^r	6.11					
M				10.95	2.72						

⁽¹⁾Beginning August 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽²⁾Includes Newfoundland.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 - continued

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen			Million pounds		
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.51	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	14.99	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.04	9.12	13.36	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	13.97	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	14.87	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.57	7.12	12.08	17.37	4.91	30.64
1946	13.40	23.87	2.12	3.49	11.16	7.08	11.16	18.60	4.86	47.67
1947	12.73	28.52	2.88	2.89	11.45	8.48	15.96	23.90	6.16	36.55
1948	11.56	35.05	3.29	3.13	14.50	8.90	18.05	21.16	5.54	34.63
1949	12.19	35.89	3.15	2.46	12.92	10.35	18.70	17.33	4.22	32.87
1948										
1st qtr.	12.36	27.89	3.31	2.96	14.11	8.82	18.43	16.04	6.86	20.75
2nd qtr.	11.42	34.05	3.44	3.10	12.60	6.06	13.01	22.31	4.49	14.61
3rd qtr.	10.75	39.46	3.17	3.04	12.60	6.64	14.89	26.53	5.25	64.14
4th qtr.	11.71	38.78	3.24	3.41	18.70	14.10	25.88	19.76	5.54	39.00
1949										
1st qtr.	13.31	27.61	2.13	2.95	14.03	8.18	13.66	10.47	3.34	22.32
2nd qtr.	11.76	37.79	3.94	2.38	11.71	7.70	15.71	21.36	3.76	20.07
3rd qtr.	11.14	42.41	3.48	2.41	11.89	8.19	18.07	23.04	4.93	52.26
4th qtr.	12.57	35.76	3.06	2.09	14.04	17.34	27.35	14.46	4.85	36.83
	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles, relishes and sauces	Cheese processed	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended, packed, etc.	Coffee roasted
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons					Million pounds		
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	..	..	8.82	8.75
1941	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	1.19	9.02	10.09
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	1.35	7.19	9.73
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	1.42	6.25	10.29
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	1.17	8.91	12.34
1945	3.56	9.37	0.95	9.30	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72
1946	5.61	8.02	0.94	8.51	2.63	4.91	4.49	4.48	12.47	17.11
1947	5.07	22.73	1.26	9.88	5.14	3.44	6.57	3.40	12.01	16.59
1948	6.30	19.68	1.27	8.52	4.26	3.22	5.22	2.75	9.42	18.13
1949	6.66	18.67	1.23	8.89	3.98	3.65	3.91	2.54	9.75	19.48
1948										
1st qtr.	4.64	25.69	0.96	8.89	3.91	3.01	6.69	4.21	8.83	15.46
2nd qtr.	2.23	16.15	1.21	8.59	4.71	2.69	3.01	2.07	9.60	17.86
3rd qtr.	5.77	16.86	1.39	8.72	4.27	2.84	5.10	1.79	9.33	18.83
4th qtr.	12.57	20.02	1.51	7.91	4.17	4.34	6.07	2.91	9.92	20.36
1949										
1st qtr.	3.16	16.61	0.99	9.68	3.59	3.48	3.18	2.11	9.51	17.12
2nd qtr.	4.65	17.50	1.25	8.31	4.14	3.50	3.43	1.33	9.63	18.11
3rd qtr.	8.44	18.14	1.43	7.81	3.84	3.18	4.55	2.79	9.19	20.03
4th qtr.	10.40	22.46	1.24	9.75	4.36	4.46	4.49	3.91	10.66	22.68

Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks

TABLE 44 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						Stocks End of period
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales			
			Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	
Million pounds									
1926	93.5	39.5	86.5	10.3	96.8	..	..	70.5	122.1
1929	78.9	82.7	70.4	7.9	78.4	..	..	73.2	131.9
1933	61.8	84.4	65.6	7.9	73.5	..	..	69.7	214.5
1938	80.0	78.0	76.1	9.9	86.0	..	..	86.8	255.1
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	..	94.5	248.5
1940	88.2	141.0	84.4	10.4	94.8	..	..	92.0	278.5
1941	86.3	121.8	89.0	11.0	100.0	..	..	95.6	340.4
1942	49.0	83.9	58.5	6.9	65.3	..	..	75.4	199.6
1943	66.8	111.4	66.7	7.0	73.7	..	..	74.8	178.9
1944	73.7	98.4	75.3	8.5	83.7	..	..	85.1	146.5
1945	70.6	90.3	73.5	7.4	80.8	..	..	73.8	183.2
1946	67.7	111.4	71.6	7.6	79.2	14.7	62.6	77.3	204.1
1947	84.3	148.0	81.4	9.8	91.3	18.6	76.7	95.3	148.5
1948	101.8	138.3	102.9	11.7	114.6	12.4	95.8	108.2	223.6
1949	101.7	153.9	104.7	10.8	115.5	15.8	97.3	113.2	246.6
1948 F	49.5	82.6	65.6	10.7	76.3	9.3	61.6	71.0	153.5
M	87.9	85.3	70.3	12.1	82.4	10.2	80.7	90.9	144.9
A	125.4	133.4	62.9	10.9	73.7	12.1	99.7	111.9	106.7
M	111.5	147.6	81.2	12.1	93.3	6.3	78.4	84.7	115.2
J	101.2	139.0	93.1	12.1	105.2	10.3	111.9	122.3	98.0
J	129.6	156.5	99.1	10.8	109.9	12.6	142.8	155.5	52.3
A	109.0	116.9	130.3	9.0	139.4	10.3	136.3	146.5	45.5
S	151.0	125.9	129.0	12.6	141.6	6.8	131.2	138.1	49.0
O	130.0	137.6	154.1	14.2	168.3	13.6	100.7	114.3	102.7
N	107.6	124.6	168.7	17.7	186.4	22.7	87.2	109.8	178.8
D	92.9	138.3	114.0	10.3	124.3	17.3	62.0	79.3	223.6
1949 J	33.5	100.3	61.8	8.3	70.1	17.9	55.2	73.0	220.4
F	95.5	104.9	77.9	7.1	85.0	12.1	62.4	74.5	229.9
M	111.9	107.7	96.4	11.2	107.6	12.8	84.8	97.6	239.8
A	59.2	78.9	76.8	9.3	86.1	11.1	83.6	94.8	231.1
M	144.9	115.9	88.2	11.4	99.6	10.4	91.5	101.9	228.7
J	120.7	123.5	100.1	9.7	109.8	12.6	123.5	136.0	201.7
J	105.7	129.0	85.8	8.6	94.4	17.8	123.1	140.9	155.0
A	93.9	120.3	88.9	8.2	97.1	17.1	130.8	147.9	104.0
S	87.0	98.5	102.9	11.4	114.3	9.1	142.0	151.1	66.8
O	106.9	90.6	173.6	15.1	188.8	20.2	93.7	113.8	141.0
N	198.3	116.8	194.2	16.7	210.8	31.5	100.1	131.6	219.8
D	62.4	153.9	109.6	12.5	122.1	17.4	77.3	94.7	246.6
1950 J	29.0	125.5	46.9	7.1	54.0	19.9	64.1	83.9	213.0
F	20.0	70.5	65.0	9.3	74.3	18.9	66.5	85.4	201.1

Note: Statistics given previously in this table in weekly averages are now presented as monthly data. Receipts, production and sales refer to calendar months or monthly averages, and stocks are shown as at the last day of the month.

Source: The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										
	Total ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat	Country General	Depart- ment Stores	Variety	Motor Vehicles	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing ⁽²⁾	Shoes	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1947	546.9	88.0	13.2	34.7	58.9	11.3	52.8	28.7	36.4	7.2	27.8
1948	606.4	100.4	13.8	37.6	67.1	13.0	58.9	32.2	40.1	7.6	31.9
1947 S	584.5	90.6	13.3	39.1	67.3	10.7	60.3	31.9	36.2	8.9	32.2
O	606.6	95.1	15.1	38.6	66.9	11.6	64.0	32.2	39.7	7.4	33.9
N	609.6	95.4	13.7	38.2	81.6	13.4	57.5	29.5	45.4	8.4	30.2
D	683.6	101.0	15.5	40.5	93.2	24.0	46.9	27.6	56.5	10.5	28.6
1948 J	490.8	91.7	12.2	28.7	45.1	8.2	52.3	24.6	29.7	4.9	21.1
F	444.7	84.6	11.3	26.7	45.9	8.4	40.1	21.8	26.3	4.7	18.6
M	546.9	92.1	12.4	31.4	64.5	11.3	58.9	25.7	37.8	6.9	23.0
A	573.2	95.1	13.2	34.6	65.3	10.8	63.5	29.4	39.9	8.0	29.3
M	615.3	100.3	13.4	39.9	65.5	12.5	62.7	34.2	41.9	8.4	35.2
J	635.1	101.0	13.6	39.6	63.4	12.6	68.7	36.8	42.3	9.2	38.4
J	630.3	108.4	14.1	42.6	48.3	13.0	61.5	40.2	36.3	7.7	35.9
A	599.8	99.9	13.1	40.7	54.4	11.1	51.9	38.3	31.3	6.3	36.3
S	638.5	103.1	14.2	41.5	70.7	12.1	62.9	36.3	38.9	7.5	35.8
O	681.6	109.7	16.3	43.0	82.4	14.3	65.8	36.4	48.2	7.9	39.5
N	650.0	102.3	14.6	39.2	89.7	14.2	64.5	33.2	45.7	7.5	35.8
D	770.5	116.5	17.7	43.7	109.7	27.6	54.5	29.5	62.6	12.3	34.4
1949 J	493.4	94.1	13.4	28.5	49.1	8.8	43.8	25.6	31.3	5.3	22.6
F	469.5	92.7	12.8	27.3	50.1	9.0	37.9	22.8	26.0	4.6	20.7
M	579.5	101.9	13.8	31.8	69.1	10.7	65.4	28.5	37.1	6.2	25.0
A	673.2	108.3	15.4	36.8	75.0	14.0	81.6	36.9	49.9	10.4	32.1
M	654.9	103.9	14.2	39.6	72.1	13.0	79.8	37.2	41.0	8.3	39.1
J	678.2	109.6	14.8	39.2	67.3	13.4	81.9	39.3	43.2	9.6	39.0
J	665.0	111.8	14.1	41.5	49.9	12.9	89.5	44.3	34.8	7.1	35.3
A	644.2	104.4	13.8	41.1	57.2	11.8	67.0	43.1	30.1	6.5	36.5
S	684.7	110.2	14.6	40.6	76.2	13.1	80.7	40.1	37.4	7.9	38.2
O	697.3	109.9	15.9	42.3	82.9	14.4	75.9	39.5	42.3	7.5	40.1
N	664.1	105.2	14.7	37.7	93.0	14.8	64.6	36.8	43.8	8.4	34.8
D	800.1	121.9	17.7	42.7	114.3	29.5	57.1	32.8	60.8	11.1	32.8
1950 J	501.8	96.2	13.2	27.5	49.7	8.4	59.7	27.6	27.1	5.2	20.3

⁽¹⁾Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All other trades".⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stores since 1941.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS							BY ECONOMIC AREAS			
	Furniture	Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Coal and Wood	Drugs	Jewellery ⁽¹⁾	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.6	25.8
1947	10.8	6.9	21.4	13.6	14.2	5.7	41.9	128.9	216.0	104.7	55.4
1948	11.1	7.7	22.1	15.3	15.1	5.8	45.1	141.4	240.7	118.2	60.9
1947 S	11.2	6.9	22.8	15.1	14.1	5.1	43.3	137.6	225.9	119.1	58.5
O	11.7	7.8	22.4	15.8	14.7	5.3	45.5	144.0	235.0	123.4	58.7
N	11.8	8.3	21.4	15.2	14.0	6.3	44.9	142.1	245.2	117.7	59.8
D	12.4	10.1	21.1	17.1	20.2	15.7	54.5	161.4	275.4	119.9	72.3
1948 J	9.4	7.0	19.9	19.0	14.4	4.0	36.9	110.3	205.1	87.2	51.4
F	8.6	6.3	19.0	17.3	13.6	3.5	34.2	107.4	182.9	73.8	46.5
M	10.0	7.6	20.6	15.9	14.7	4.4	41.5	131.7	222.1	94.5	57.0
A	11.6	7.8	21.1	12.0	14.2	4.1	43.8	140.6	226.3	102.7	59.8
M	12.4	7.5	22.2	11.3	14.8	4.7	47.2	147.8	237.7	122.6	60.0
J	11.6	7.3	22.3	12.0	14.4	5.4	46.3	149.5	250.3	127.1	62.0
J	11.1	7.1	24.9	13.1	14.4	5.0	47.5	144.4	248.8	126.8	62.8
A	10.5	6.5	24.5	14.5	14.5	5.5	45.7	136.3	231.6	123.9	62.3
S	10.8	7.8	23.9	17.1	15.0	5.4	44.8	146.9	248.5	135.9	62.5
O	12.7	9.1	23.5	18.0	15.6	5.6	47.6	155.7	265.9	147.3	65.1
N	12.1	8.6	21.9	15.9	14.6	5.9	47.3	149.6	253.0	136.0	64.2
D	12.1	10.3	21.4	17.5	21.2	16.4	58.7	177.2	315.9	140.7	78.0
1949 J	8.8	7.2	20.1	17.9	14.6	3.7	36.1	113.8	200.1	92.7	50.6
F	8.7	6.4	18.9	17.0	14.3	3.5	33.6	108.4	192.3	87.7	47.7
M	10.3	8.1	20.8	15.4	15.7	5.0	41.0	131.5	233.7	112.1	61.1
A	11.9	8.4	22.3	9.2	15.5	5.5	47.1	155.8	260.7	143.1	66.5
M	11.8	8.1	22.6	10.1	15.0	5.1	48.2	152.0	257.4	132.2	65.1
J	11.6	7.7	23.8	11.3	14.9	5.5	49.5	156.1	270.9	136.8	65.1
J	10.8	7.8	26.2	10.5	14.5	5.2	48.6	152.8	256.8	138.7	68.0
A	10.9	7.3	25.9	13.1	15.1	5.8	46.9	139.5	245.9	145.5	66.3
S	11.8	8.4	25.4	19.3	15.5	5.6	47.7	153.8	266.3	151.4	65.6
O	12.9	9.3	24.2	17.9	15.6	5.7	48.2	155.0	269.2	157.2	67.7
N	12.9	8.9	21.9	18.3	14.8	6.4	46.4	153.7	264.4	136.5	63.2
D	15.0	12.2	21.7	18.4	21.2	17.1	70.4	174.4	326.2	148.7	80.4
1950 J	8.0	7.0	19.8	20.8	14.3	3.7	35.8	115.5	208.7	93.0	48.9

⁽¹⁾The Dominion Government tax of 25 per cent levied at consumer level was removed as of April, 1949.

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stores since 1941.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Con- fectionery
1935-39 = 100										
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	142.0	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.2	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.5	170.0	172.4
1943	168.3	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.1	173.1	207.3
1944	186.0	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.4	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	244.0	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.2	277.4	296.9
1947	272.0	369.8	254.6	255.4	300.8	244.5	244.2	274.7	325.0	317.1
1948	283.2	379.9	281.8	265.1	286.8	264.7	254.0	237.2	359.7	354.8
1949	291.3 ^r	398.6 ^r	305.6 ^r	247.1	281.8 ^r	240.5 ^r	256.4 ^r	265.4 ^r	374.9	372.2 ^r
1947 N	295.0	413.8	278.3	279.7	280.6	262.9	282.8	261.5	350.6	327.8
D	251.1	283.4	245.6	184.9	293.7	188.3	227.1	243.0	321.2	354.7
1948 J	244.2	320.9	283.5	274.7	248.7	252.1	216.2	186.7	300.7	303.8
F	239.5	331.5	251.4	264.4	268.3	268.2	201.3	197.5	314.8	277.1
M	264.9	318.4	243.7	300.0	298.7	266.3	226.9	216.0	351.3	342.8
A	285.1	368.1	288.9	253.5	288.9	259.2	252.0	231.1	376.0	348.5
M	274.2	381.6	276.6	223.8	215.4	248.9	237.5	242.9	361.1	370.6
J	290.0	379.0	274.2	243.2	218.5	239.2	269.4	256.1	373.0	387.2
J	283.5	349.2	282.1	178.2	172.6	179.0	287.7	252.6	337.2	384.0
A	296.7	376.0	279.6	264.5	363.6	284.5	285.4	249.0	339.5	348.2
S	327.0	497.2	294.4	311.9	411.4	338.0	296.1	272.7	383.1	375.0
O	319.3	489.7	320.3	313.3	393.0	322.2	287.1	227.7	393.0	382.7
N	313.6	427.5	325.3	319.7	312.3	325.7	268.4	256.5	430.9	366.2
D	259.9	319.4	261.6	234.3	249.9	192.8	219.8	258.1	356.2	371.0
1949 J	243.2	329.6	312.1 ^r	219.5	148.5	207.0 ^r	215.3 ^r	202.9 ^r	310.0 ^r	310.8 ^r
F	245.1	339.8	267.2	223.5	240.7	243.8	211.6	211.0	321.4	283.8
M	283.4	339.0	271.7	274.8	343.5	269.2	241.9	255.2	374.8	352.9
A	291.7	395.3	316.1	280.1	350.4	253.0	235.1	272.9	382.8	376.4
M	303.0	421.7	316.7	239.5	280.5	240.4	254.4	312.1	395.8	411.0
J	310.6	415.0	289.0	229.3	206.3	211.7	289.6	309.4	407.7	405.0
J	284.9	355.8	291.4	149.5	145.3	146.4	276.8	304.4	352.0	377.5
A	318.1	422.2	319.6	270.3	352.3	260.9	292.8	304.3	377.9	381.3
S	332.6	500.2	323.5	298.2	408.5	330.9	297.6	263.7	412.2	385.9
O	314.8	508.3	324.1	290.7	374.1	289.7	269.9	244.1	407.9	391.5
N	306.7	428.4	334.4	285.2	309.8	270.0	267.6	235.5	422.7	390.4
D	261.5 ^r	327.7 ^r	300.8 ^r	204.8 ^r	222.2 ^r	163.3 ^r	224.2 ^r	269.2 ^r	333.4	399.9 ^r
1950 J	231.8	307.8	281.8	172.1	130.2	174.3	219.2	203.7	264.4	309.2

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

*Statistics cover transactions reported by investment firms, stock exchanges and other security dealers in Canada.

Not included are: new issues of Canadian securities floated abroad, redemptions of called or matured Canadian bonds owned abroad, and some transactions by other than the reporting agencies. Complete statistics regarding capital movements are included in the annual reports on the "Canadian Balance of International Payments". See page 97.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 47

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽²⁾

	Balance of Merchandise Trade ⁽¹⁾			Net Exports of Non- Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries	Returning Canadian Tourist Auto- mobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars ^{(2) (3)}
	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States				All Countries	United Kingdom	United States	
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			Million U.S. dollars
1926	24.9	13.9	-14.7	2.5	46.3	..	..	..	..	..
1929	-7.8	3.0	-29.7	3.1	91.0	..	..	..	..	..
1933	13.7	9.0	- 2.3	6.8	72.0	..	4.3	4.4	0.2	..
1938	16.3	18.2	-11.0	13.4	105.4	..	2.4	-1.0	1.9	..
1939	16.1	18.8	-10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	-0.5	4.8	404.2
1940	16.3	34.1	-23.2	16.9	80.3	11.0	2.4	-0.2	2.5	332.1
1941	39.0	64.8	-28.7	17.0	97.8	4.5	2.8	-0.3	3.0	187.6
1942	92.4	109.0	-17.1	15.3	41.6	3.2	8.8	-0.4	9.1	318.5
1943	122.6	128.0	- 7.3	11.8	25.0	2.3	14.4	-0.9	15.1	649.6
1944	182.7	141.8	27.6	9.2	37.6	4.0	5.1	-1.6	9.4	902.2
1945	169.3	110.2	1.3	8.0	71.7	6.7	5.9	-2.8	18.5	1,508.0
1946	47.6	40.7	-35.8	8.0	124.3	13.9	11.2	-3.0	14.2	1,244.9
1947	15.7	47.3	-74.2	8.3	138.7	17.5	-1.5	-0.8	-0.9	501.7
1948	36.0	34.7	-24.1	9.9	152.0	16.7	-1.5 ^r	-0.1	-1.5 ^r	997.8
1949				11.6	165.9	27.7	0.5	-0.9	1.3	1,117.1
1948 F	28.1	33.9	-40.5	8.9	33.3	4.0	-2.5	—	-2.7	527.5
M	33.9	37.7	-24.2	8.7	46.1	7.8	—	-0.5	0.6	607.5
A	-11.6	19.8	-48.0	9.5	69.9	9.5	-1.4	-0.2	-1.6	668.4
M	62.4	57.8	-28.7	8.8	134.4	14.8	-5.8	-0.7	-5.1	694.1
J	3.0	28.3	-43.5	9.6	192.0	16.5	-3.4	-0.2	-3.0	741.9
J	28.4	27.1	-28.6	10.8	407.9	34.1	1.7	-0.5	2.2	768.7
A	20.0	27.9	-20.3	9.7	408.0	39.9	-3.4	-0.2	-3.1	814.2
S	64.4	24.1	11.4	11.9	253.6	26.6	-0.9	-0.3	-0.8	854.9
O	66.0	36.5	- 9.6	9.6	128.1	22.0	-0.5	0.4	-0.9	892.2
N	58.2	28.6	1.5	9.1	75.0	12.5	1.6	1.5	-0.1	968.2
D	87.3	24.0	- 9.9	12.8	47.5	8.2	-0.6	-0.1	-1.2	997.8
1949 J	15.2	30.5	-47.3	9.7	32.6	7.5	0.4	-0.2	0.5	1,021.9
F	1.2	21.4	-40.6	9.6	35.8	6.2	-1.2	—	-1.3	1,043.9
M	-16.9	11.3	-44.9	12.1	46.2	11.8	0.8	-0.2	1.0	1,067.2
A	-2.4	33.4	-65.1	9.8	83.5	23.1	4.2	0.1	3.9	991.2
M	25.1	43.4	-49.1	12.4	154.0	23.5	-0.2	-0.1	-0.4	977.2
J	6.9	34.1	-61.3	9.8	221.0	28.2	-5.8	-0.4	-5.2	976.9
J	12.8	41.7	-54.2	9.4	453.2	62.0	0.9	—	0.8	973.1
A	41.9	37.1	-26.6	13.8	426.7	60.0	-0.6	0.1	-0.8	987.1
S	9.4	35.5	-42.6	11.2	264.5	43.4	-3.4	-4.3	0.8	985.3
O	37.4	53.3	-17.8	13.2	141.1	34.7	3.8	-1.8	5.5	1,007.4
N	55.9	30.7	10.9	15.4	76.1	19.3	3.2	-2.4	5.1	1,068.4
D	74.9	29.4	10.7	12.5	55.9	12.6	4.5	-1.6	6.1	1,117.1
1950 J	11.8	22.8	-21.5	15.8	36.2	8.9	1.9	-1.9	3.5	
F	1.4	5.3	-13.0	11.7	39.0	7.8				

⁽¹⁾Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transaction,—e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

⁽²⁾Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board.

⁽³⁾Does not include proceeds of 100 million dollar loan floated by the Government of Canada in the United States in August 1949.

*See footnote of page 96.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
Million dollars										
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	—	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	—	1.7
1938	1.6	8.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.2
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1940	0.9	12.2	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.6
1941	0.9	17.2	2.0	1.4	6.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4
1942	0.8	14.0	1.8	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.1
1943	1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
1944	2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
1945	2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
1946	2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
1947	2.7	38.5	5.7	1.2	5.2	3.4	1.2	1.3	3.1	6.9
1948	1.7	30.7	8.0	6.2	5.8	5.3	1.0	1.5	3.3	7.1
1949	1.6	44.4	6.4	5.1	2.0	3.7	1.4	1.2	1.7	7.8
1948 J	1.4	29.9	7.8	1.3	7.4	5.7	1.3	0.8	3.6	8.5
F	1.3	22.0	5.8	1.1	6.4	5.0	0.1	0.6	4.7	9.7
M	1.1	28.2	4.8	1.7	10.3	3.9	0.1	0.6	4.3	5.6
A	0.4	19.2	3.6	2.3	9.8	3.0	0.1	0.5	0.9	6.0
M	0.6	34.9	6.9	2.8	13.8	2.4	0.1	1.0	4.3	5.8
J	0.7	26.9	7.7	3.3	5.7	1.5	—	2.0	2.5	6.0
J	1.5	27.6	5.1	3.0	3.6	1.8	0.1	1.8	3.6	7.3
A	1.1	22.7	3.7	5.0	3.0	3.0	0.5	2.9	2.2	6.7
S	2.5	24.1	7.8	19.3	2.5	10.8	4.0	2.6	3.8	8.0
O	3.6	48.0	8.6	14.0	2.7	8.8	3.0	2.3	5.9	7.3
N	3.3	45.0	13.6	14.2	1.7	10.1	2.1	1.7	2.4	7.3
D	3.3	39.7	20.7	5.9	2.9	7.4	0.7	1.4	0.9	6.8
1949 J	2.0	39.7	2.8	2.6	3.0	4.5	—	1.2	3.1	6.0
F	1.2	30.9	3.1	2.2	1.6	2.3	—	1.1	2.1	5.3
M	0.9	29.1	3.1	3.7	1.2	2.6	—	0.7	0.2	6.3
A	0.6	42.9	5.9	3.9	1.5	2.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	5.1
M	0.6	56.2	6.4	3.5	1.5	2.3	0.8	1.4	0.9	6.9
J	0.7	52.5	4.5	7.3	0.8	2.7	2.5	1.1	1.4	7.0
J	1.0	48.3	3.9	4.7	0.6	2.2	5.4	0.7	0.9	7.2
A	2.5	49.9	3.3	3.5	0.5	3.4	5.0	1.2	1.3	7.9
S	2.1	37.2	5.4	4.6	0.2	4.1	1.5	1.0	2.9	10.6
O	2.2	45.2	8.8	9.5	2.0	5.7	0.2	1.1	5.6	11.7
N	3.5	56.8	20.5	9.5	5.3	6.6	0.2	1.7	1.4	10.3
D	2.2	44.1	9.4	6.3	5.9	5.5	0.2	2.2	0.3	9.4
1950 J	1.7	32.4	3.4	5.5	14.0	3.3	0.1	0.9	1.8	7.5
F	2.2	23.4	2.8	5.7	1.5	2.5	0.1	0.9	1.4	7.6

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 48 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanu- factured Wood	Planks and Boards	Wood- pulp
Million dollars										
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1938	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.3
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1940	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	5.1
1941	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.2	7.2
1942	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	6.7	7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1947	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	6.3	4.1	2.9	6.6	17.4	14.8
1948	2.4	2.8	2.0	1.1	11.0	3.8	3.6	6.2	16.3	17.6
1949	2.9	2.1	1.9	0.6	9.7	2.1	2.6	4.3	13.4	14.2
1948 J	2.4	2.8	3.9	1.9	11.2	3.3	2.8	5.8	16.9	15.3
F	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.2	8.5	2.7	2.7	6.4	15.4	14.8
M	1.9	3.0	1.9	1.3	8.8	3.0	2.9	6.4	15.4	18.1
A	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.2	3.4	1.9	5.8	14.6	18.9
M	2.2	3.2	2.7	1.1	13.1	4.0	2.5	6.4	16.3	19.8
J	1.7	2.8	2.5	0.9	11.4	4.5	3.9	5.8	15.5	17.9
J ¹	2.5	3.1	1.5	0.6	9.5	5.7	5.3	6.1	17.3	18.8
A	2.1	2.5	1.8	0.7	7.7	5.0	4.0	5.7	17.3	16.2
S	2.4	3.0	2.0	0.9	9.4	3.8	6.0	7.5	21.3	19.1
O	2.9	2.8	0.6	1.0	9.9	3.7	4.7	6.2	17.4	17.2
N	3.9	2.8	0.7	1.0	15.8	3.2	3.9	6.4	15.5	17.6
D	3.1	2.8	2.3	1.1	18.6	3.2	3.0	5.6	13.2	18.1
1949 J	3.1	2.0	3.9	0.7	12.8	3.0	2.8	3.7	11.1	15.2
F	2.1	2.2	2.5	0.5	11.5	2.4	3.3	2.9	10.2	15.4
M	3.4	2.4	2.1	0.6	11.6	2.3	3.0	3.9	11.1	15.6
A	2.7	2.7	1.5	0.6	10.5	1.6	1.3	4.1	10.9	12.9
M	2.7	2.1	2.2	0.7	10.6	3.6	1.2	3.9	12.5	14.8
J	3.0	2.1	1.5	0.6	8.5	2.7	3.0	3.7	12.2	13.7
J	2.6	2.5	1.0	0.6	5.3	2.0	3.1	4.1	12.5	12.4
A	2.2	2.2	1.0	0.6	4.8	1.6	2.6	5.3	13.2	13.1
S	2.9	2.1	1.6	0.6	5.7	1.6	2.7	4.5	15.0	11.5
O	3.8	1.9	0.5	0.7	7.0	1.6	2.6	6.0	19.2	15.1
N	3.4	1.9	0.5	0.6	12.2	1.4	3.1	4.7	17.4	15.1
D	2.8	1.6	5.0	0.5	16.0	1.4	2.6	5.3	15.2	15.7
1950 J	2.5	0.8	3.3	0.4	10.0	1.6	3.0	3.2	10.5	13.3
F	2.6	0.8	2.0	0.5	9.6	1.3	2.6	3.3	13.9	14.0

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 48 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	News- print	Other Wood and Paper	Primary ⁽²⁾ Iron and Steel	Ferro- Alloys	Farm Imple- ments	Other machin- ery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Locomo- tives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other ⁽³⁾ Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
Million dollars											
1926	9.5	0.9	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.4	3.2	—	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929	12.4	0.8	0.1	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	—	0.8	1.3	3.1
1933	5.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	—	0.4	0.5	1.4
1938	8.7	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.8	2.1	—	0.7	2.0	4.4
1939	9.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1940	12.6	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.1	5.4	—	1.7	2.9	4.4
1941	12.9	2.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	12.4	—	3.0	6.4	3.6
1942	11.8	1.7	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.3	21.4	0.2	13.3	9.8	2.9
1943	12.1	1.8	0.5	1.8	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.3	10.8	2.6
1944	13.1	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.7	8.8	3.4
1945	15.0	2.8	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.6	11.1	3.4
1946	22.1	3.0	0.9	0.8	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.6	4.7	3.1
1947	28.5	3.7	1.3	1.8	3.5	3.4	7.6	1.6	3.6	5.3	4.9
1948	31.9	3.8	2.2	2.0	6.1	3.4	4.6	1.3	3.8	8.5	6.6
1949	36.2	2.3	1.8	1.5	7.7	2.7	3.2	4.2	3.3	7.8	7.2
1948 J	27.9	3.5	1.2	1.8	5.5	4.3	3.7	—	2.7	7.5	6.5
F	24.9	3.2	2.0	1.8	5.4	3.0	3.7	1.6	2.7	8.8	7.0
M	32.0	3.4	1.4	1.9	6.2	4.0	4.5	0.3	2.9	7.2	5.7
A	29.1	3.9	2.0	1.9	6.9	3.0	5.7	0.3	3.4	7.0	4.3
M	33.8	5.2	2.7	3.1	6.3	3.4	4.4	2.0	4.1	14.9	9.4
J	30.5	4.0	2.7	2.0	5.8	2.8	4.2	0.6	4.5	7.6	5.1
J	31.0	3.7	2.2	1.8	6.7	2.9	4.6	0.7	4.3	8.5	5.8
A	31.8	4.0	1.6	1.6	4.4	2.5	3.7	1.2	3.0	8.8	6.2
S	36.9	3.7	3.0	1.4	6.9	3.7	1.3	1.6	4.2	7.5	6.9
O	33.0	3.6	2.2	2.7	7.2	3.3	4.9	1.2	4.5	9.8	7.6
N	34.5	3.4	2.7	1.8	5.2	3.5	5.6	2.0	5.3	9.2	6.5
D	37.7	3.7	2.9	2.3	7.4	4.4	8.7	3.8	4.4	5.3	8.1
1949 J	29.9	2.6	1.2	2.4	7.8	2.2	4.3	3.7	3.4	5.5	8.5
F	30.4	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.1	2.5	2.3	3.3	2.0	5.1	4.6
M	33.7	2.3	1.4	1.9	11.9	2.8	1.9	4.9	2.8	6.2	6.6
A	32.4	2.8	1.8	2.5	11.5	3.1	3.6	2.3	2.6	6.9	7.7
M	38.6	2.8	2.0	2.4	12.0	2.9	2.6	2.5	3.1	11.1	8.7
J	35.6	2.4	1.4	1.5	9.9	3.5	3.1	1.9	4.2	8.3	6.3
J	36.0	2.2	1.8	1.2	8.1	2.6	5.4	5.4	3.9	8.4	7.8
A	40.8	1.9	1.3	1.1	4.3	1.7	3.3	2.1	4.3	12.6	8.5
S	32.7	1.9	1.1	0.9	4.8	2.3	3.1	5.2	4.0	9.2	7.2
O	44.4	2.5	0.9	1.1	3.8	3.4	3.8	2.2	3.7	6.4	7.1
N	38.6	1.6	4.2	0.9	4.9	2.1	2.4	7.2	3.5	2.7	7.1
D	40.7	1.9	2.2	1.1	5.3	2.8	3.1	9.3	2.4	11.6	6.5
1950 J	38.3	1.7	2.0	1.0	6.6	1.3	3.2	0.5	1.7	4.3	7.1
F	34.9	1.8	1.5	0.7	6.9	1.3	3.2	1.9	1.9	6.4	6.5

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.⁽²⁾ Exports of primary iron and steel comprise pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, and rolling mill products.⁽³⁾ Include iron ore.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities ⁽¹⁾

TABLE 48 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities	Total Domestic Exports
Million dollars										
1926	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.1
1929	2.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	96.0
1933	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.1
1938	4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940	5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941	5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942	5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943	5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944	5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945	4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1947	5.0	5.1	1.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4	231.2
1948	6.2	6.4	1.4	3.9	3.5	4.4	3.0	3.6	12.1	256.3
1949	7.7	8.2	1.0	3.6	3.1	3.0	3.3	2.6	9.8	249.4
1948 J	8.0	4.4	1.4	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.8	5.9	235.4
F	5.2	2.4	1.2	3.7	2.7	2.2	2.7	3.1	5.9	208.3
M	5.7	6.2	1.5	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.6	3.6	6.0	228.4
A	6.2	5.7	1.7	3.9	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.3	6.8	212.3
M	7.8	7.0	1.9	4.5	3.7	5.3	3.8	5.3	9.9	282.3
J	4.9	4.2	1.5	3.1	3.7	4.1	1.6	4.0	13.7	233.5
J	5.1	5.8	1.1	4.7	3.3	4.3	2.7	3.7	22.4	250.9
A	6.0	7.9	1.2	4.2	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.3	7.8	224.1
S	5.5	8.0	1.2	3.3	3.8	6.3	3.4	3.5	10.0	283.0
O	6.5	8.0	1.2	4.3	4.0	5.3	2.2	3.6	21.6	307.0
N	5.5	8.6	1.3	4.5	3.8	5.7	3.3	3.2	6.0	293.9
D	7.3	8.9	1.7	3.9	4.3	5.4	2.8	3.2	29.5	316.4
1949 J	7.6	11.8	1.1	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.7	2.7	5.8	237.0
F	8.0	6.1	1.1	4.6	2.2	3.4	3.2	2.6	7.1	205.0
M	8.2	7.4	1.3	3.2	0.9	3.5	4.7	2.7	4.5	216.8
A	10.0	9.8	1.0	3.1	0.9	3.1	4.9	3.1	12.2	237.8
M	8.8	9.5	0.9	3.8	1.3	3.3	3.9	3.0	14.9	272.9
J	6.4	6.8	1.0	7.1	1.5	2.8	2.0	2.3	15.4	255.1
J	8.2	6.8	0.7	2.7	3.6	2.5	1.8	2.1	9.0	241.3
A	7.1	5.9	0.9	2.1	5.0	2.5	2.7	2.0	16.5	251.7
S	6.1	9.3	0.8	3.6	4.2	2.3	3.3	2.3	6.4	228.4
O	6.7	6.9	1.2	2.2	5.2	3.1	2.8	2.8	8.5	269.1
N	7.9	8.6	1.0	2.9	4.7	3.3	2.6	2.4	7.7	292.3
D	7.4	9.0	1.2	5.1	5.1	3.1	3.8	3.3	9.0	285.5
1950 J	9.2	3.6	0.6	3.2	4.1	2.7	3.9	4.1	2.4	221.2
F	7.7	5.6	0.8	2.4	4.4	2.6	2.8	4.0	3.6	199.5

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Bever- ages ⁽¹⁾	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
	Million dollars									
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.55	1.39
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	0.58	0.99	0.94	0.47	0.66	1.90
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	0.62	2.43	1.45	0.50	0.77	2.93	0.74	0.99	2.31
1941	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.69	0.53	1.02	3.26	0.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	0.72	1.49	1.64	0.60	0.87	1.93	0.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.84	0.38	0.85	1.91	0.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	0.46	0.83	1.22	0.95	0.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.77	0.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1947	10.36	3.04	4.79	3.54	1.14	2.14	2.39	1.87	2.17	5.49
1948	8.18	2.55	5.98	4.84	1.31	1.74	2.63	2.05	1.56	5.38
1949	9.58	2.15	5.92	5.35	1.84	1.98	2.42	1.63	2.04	4.70
1948 F	5.93	2.82	2.59	5.58	1.03	1.49	1.42	3.77	2.19	2.96
M	6.79	2.93	4.12	2.68	0.99	1.89	2.77	1.74	1.33	6.12
A	8.91	1.72	6.13	4.10	0.85	2.15	3.13	1.51	1.52	4.33
M	9.60	2.31	7.69	4.70	0.90	3.29	2.03	2.12	1.41	3.76
J	8.32	2.11	7.04	7.80	1.13	2.38	2.98	1.22	1.30	3.70
J	7.86	1.26	6.41	5.25	0.97	1.10	2.29	1.11	1.41	6.18
A	6.06	1.24	7.66	5.60	1.10	1.46	2.72	0.64	1.71	3.50
S	8.03	1.43	7.19	4.86	1.09	0.92	2.35	2.00	1.27	3.62
O	7.42	1.66	8.42	4.19	1.49	2.88	3.46	2.30	1.65	5.28
N	11.51	5.32	6.32	4.32	2.20	1.04	2.39	1.87	1.50	7.20
D	11.09	5.11	5.74	4.41	2.58	0.78	2.78	2.90	1.56	13.08
1949 J	7.51	1.50	2.07	6.31	1.67	1.60	3.01	3.73	1.95	5.17
F	6.75	0.93	4.85	4.45	1.46	2.30	2.90	3.08	1.87	4.20
M	8.69	1.29	4.09	5.02	1.99	2.13	2.97	1.67	2.54	4.15
A	10.51	1.09	6.13	5.87	1.92	1.66	1.99	1.26	2.78	3.68
M	9.89	1.97	7.66	5.47	1.37	1.66	2.59	1.10	1.98	4.48
J	12.17	1.93	6.77	5.85	1.37	1.70	1.73	1.09	1.78	4.22
J	10.16	2.14	5.67	4.46	1.57	1.69	1.78	0.57	1.62	3.42
A	8.07	2.05	5.70	4.19	1.59	1.78	2.48	0.64	2.19	4.23
S	7.35	2.16	5.09	5.78	1.57	1.84	1.79	1.78	2.44	5.49
O	11.27	3.13	7.85	5.49	1.78	2.89	2.70	1.84	1.91	6.10
N	11.74	5.07	10.69	6.45	2.67	2.70	2.70	1.58	1.66	6.04
D	10.87	2.59	4.51	4.89	3.05	1.87	2.37	1.23	1.79	5.17
1950 J	7.68	0.99	1.95	7.12	1.60	2.11	2.96	2.33	2.29	4.71
F	9.43	1.00	1.72	5.62	1.05	2.18	3.06	2.31	2.52	4.44

Note: As of April 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

⁽¹⁾ Before 1935 totals are overvalued due to the inclusion of U.K. excise taxes on imports of spirits from that country.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 — continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured			Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
Million dollars										
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	0.85	3.27	0.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	0.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
1933	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.93	0.23	0.86	0.69	0.87
1938	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.57	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	0.81	2.20	1.72	0.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	0.35	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	0.14	2.86	1.85	0.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	0.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	0.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	0.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	0.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
1947	5.04	9.95	3.16	0.62	2.51	4.53	2.87	3.87	2.66	4.80
1948	4.74	6.54	2.27	0.32	3.98	5.61	2.47	3.29	2.61	3.54
1949	5.59	6.12	1.68	0.46	3.12	5.22	2.51	3.06	3.01	4.19
1948 F	3.15	5.36	1.73	0.37	2.91	4.83	1.82	2.07	2.55	3.24
M	5.09	5.79	2.57	0.33	3.15	5.22	2.46	3.84	2.48	3.86
A	6.97	7.12	0.79	0.44	5.34	5.83	2.51	4.06	2.84	5.03
M	5.67	6.81	4.09	0.39	5.29	6.45	2.49	2.95	2.60	3.83
J	3.25	7.06	3.96	0.26	4.23	5.94	2.24	2.74	2.53	3.63
J	3.52	7.37	1.36	0.26	4.97	6.06	2.48	3.66	2.46	2.98
A	1.73	5.88	1.37	0.26	4.77	5.50	2.33	3.13	2.27	3.25
S	2.63	5.71	1.79	0.25	4.13	5.24	2.33	3.38	2.53	3.17
O	4.04	7.74	2.57	0.35	3.71	5.42	2.74	4.00	3.01	3.36
N	6.58	7.59	2.77	0.30	3.10	5.97	3.13	3.18	2.90	3.42
D	6.00	6.18	1.78	0.31	3.33	5.17	2.73	2.75	2.59	3.72
1949 J	7.50	8.96	2.60	0.59	2.25	6.25	3.75	3.25	2.46	3.61
F	5.90	8.01	0.92	0.47	2.48	6.22	3.55	2.67	2.53	3.96
M	6.14	7.67	1.74	0.39	3.95	6.90	3.50	2.85	2.86	4.43
A	5.02	8.29	1.88	0.43	3.59	6.74	3.57	3.07	2.95	4.38
M	5.01	7.25	1.66	0.38	4.89	6.09	2.93	3.26	2.61	4.29
J	4.00	8.28	1.55	0.36	4.15	5.12	3.07	2.88	2.67	4.69
J	4.02	5.25	1.69	0.52	3.25	6.00	2.12	3.16	2.63	3.88
A	2.77	3.58	1.45	0.45	3.09	5.68	1.49	3.22	2.99	3.98
S	4.15	3.27	1.69	0.42	2.03	4.17	1.39	2.88	3.65	4.34
O	5.94	4.19	1.92	0.52	2.96	3.24	1.63	3.05	3.73	4.48
N	7.54	4.48	1.95	0.54	2.30	3.51	1.72	3.41	3.83	4.52
D	9.04	4.17	1.08	0.50	2.46	2.75	1.43	3.01	3.17	3.69
1950 J	7.52	6.16	1.88	0.63	3.04	4.56	1.83	3.75	3.22	3.93
F	5.27	5.44	2.06	0.58	3.31	4.06	1.64	3.68	3.02	4.40

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products
Million dollars									
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1947	9.75	8.78	17.17	14.00	3.66	10.18	1.43	5.73	6.25
1948	11.52	11.67	18.09	10.71	4.19	9.00	1.47	5.18	6.34
1949	13.23	14.77	18.03	13.52	4.89	9.86	1.52	5.82	7.22
1948 F	8.01	10.85	20.56	8.31	4.56	8.74	0.62	5.07	4.38
M	9.73	10.55	17.90	9.40	4.42	8.88	0.70	5.20	6.57
A	10.33	14.98	20.14	10.10	4.28	10.48	0.92	6.18	6.97
M	11.70	11.71	18.84	10.55	4.57	8.85	1.96	6.13	6.98
J	12.99	13.54	19.40	9.99	3.80	9.66	1.57	6.31	6.03
J	11.65	11.55	17.96	10.83	3.47	9.04	1.98	4.90	5.44
A	10.92	10.27	13.49	10.21	2.95	6.51	1.96	3.46	6.13
S	12.38	11.62	14.95	12.29	3.53	8.03	1.48	4.12	5.54
O	12.25	11.97	17.38	14.31	4.34	9.50	2.36	4.74	7.62
N	15.44	11.19	17.22	12.12	5.21	9.40	2.36	5.09	7.52
D	13.00	12.70	17.84	10.10	3.71	9.52	1.10	5.19	7.80
1949 J	12.80	13.70	18.75	11.57	6.53	10.16	1.08	5.54	6.25
F	12.91	13.84	16.28	11.90	4.61	9.83	0.68	5.37	8.21
M	16.01	17.22	20.67	14.29	5.91	11.58	0.94	5.79	8.77
A	17.73	18.24	20.37	14.01	4.94	11.85	1.27	6.37	8.12
M	18.30	17.54	20.31	14.60	4.51	11.19	1.61	5.65	6.66
J	18.86	17.12	19.33	14.08	5.96	9.85	2.31	5.48	6.31
J	14.85	15.91	18.19	15.66	4.93	10.01	1.67	4.77	4.99
A	12.86	14.09	14.07	12.69	4.76	9.06	1.84	5.45	6.41
S	12.04	14.08	16.56	13.78	4.06	8.61	1.93	5.29	5.34
O	9.00	12.23	17.66	14.49	4.21	8.90	2.09	7.46	7.67
N	5.29	12.59	17.38	13.17	3.94	9.02	2.14	6.79	9.72
D	8.16	10.64	16.74	11.96	4.33	8.28	0.67	5.84	8.23
1950 J	8.95	13.14	18.18	15.37	3.56	8.54	0.89	6.70	8.94
F	8.18	13.33	14.68	17.83	3.34	11.03	0.67	5.53	6.97

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non- commercial Articles	Miscella- neous Commodities ⁽¹⁾	Total Imports
Million dollars									
1926	5.61	0.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	0.31	0.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	0.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	0.24	0.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	0.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	0.14	0.39	1.62	33.43
1938	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	0.19	0.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	0.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	0.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	0.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	0.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	0.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	0.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	0.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	0.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1947	12.81	2.39	17.27	5.22	9.42	0.60	1.28	11.62	214.50
1948	17.19	2.16	25.15	6.02	9.86	0.67	1.53	7.42	219.75
1949	13.07	2.12	22.89	6.53	10.89	0.49	1.50	11.19	230.10
1948 F	14.81	1.70	15.27	4.32	8.54	0.47	1.03	7.10	182.17
M	14.14	2.08	16.62	4.58	10.28	0.48	1.10	8.28	197.05
A	13.16	2.51	24.16	5.56	10.88	0.57	1.41	8.74	226.69
M	12.53	2.93	23.42	6.67	10.03	0.60	1.69	7.56	225.09
J	17.84	2.46	30.73	6.61	9.37	0.73	1.72	6.41	233.00
J	17.75	2.14	32.50	6.46	10.19	1.20	1.78	7.30	225.10
A	20.07	1.66	33.05	6.32	8.86	0.69	1.55	6.21	206.49
S	24.37	1.86	33.05	6.68	8.91	0.48	1.91	6.54	221.68
O	21.28	2.19	31.76	7.42	10.84	0.80	1.72	7.22	243.44
N	19.28	2.35	20.67	6.87	10.55	0.69	1.57	8.02	238.17
D	16.73	1.94	21.81	5.74	10.33	0.66	1.29	7.93	231.99
1949 J	13.65	1.89	19.85	4.82	10.87	0.56	1.24	8.78	223.79
F	10.94	1.89	15.92	4.92	9.62	0.49	0.99	8.05	205.98
M	12.72	2.03	16.85	5.60	10.54	0.51	1.16	10.38	235.95
A	13.17	2.30	16.62	6.09	11.05	0.50	1.09	12.15	242.70
M	12.56	2.10	26.47	7.91	10.56	0.55	1.66	11.72	250.46
J	15.90	2.06	24.65	7.44	10.84	0.49	1.67	12.77	250.51
J	13.51	1.86	28.50	6.50	9.93	0.45	2.00	11.55	230.89
A	11.52	1.99	23.71	7.37	9.54	0.34	2.22	12.59	212.09
S	14.36	2.06	27.24	7.55	10.64	0.42	1.71	12.62	221.57
O	12.15	2.40	25.35	7.66	12.18	0.46	1.48	12.26	234.27
N	13.85	2.78	23.01	7.53	13.14	0.73	1.66	11.78	239.61
D	12.55	2.05	26.49	4.98	11.76	0.35	1.12	9.61	213.40
1950 J	12.31	2.04	16.18	5.07	10.97	0.27	0.91	9.66	211.94
F	10.05	2.00	15.24	4.50	10.48	0.49	0.72	8.34	200.17

⁽¹⁾Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Exports⁽¹⁾ and Imports by Areas

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India ⁽²⁾	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1926	105.10	84.03	46.24	17.88	38.27	13.73	1.53	0.48	0.80	0.70
1929	96.03	108.25	32.94	21.42	24.19	16.23	1.59	0.29	0.79	0.79
1933	44.12	33.43	21.27	11.06	17.56	8.16	0.85	0.42	0.22	0.41
1938	69.80	56.45	36.91	15.51	28.31	9.94	2.75	0.75	0.24	0.68
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1940	98.25	90.16	54.66	22.28	42.34	13.43	2.82	1.38	0.94	1.34
1941	135.08	120.73	73.22	30.00	54.85	18.28	3.11	1.60	3.17	1.49
1942	196.98	137.02	96.15	22.81	61.81	13.43	6.57	1.07	13.99	1.78
1943	247.62	144.59	116.81	19.89	86.05	11.25	3.89	0.95	11.21	1.42
1944	286.66	146.57	135.04	18.36	102.92	9.22	3.63	1.04	14.57	2.32
1945	268.19	132.15	123.90	22.64	80.27	11.71	2.69	1.43	25.62	2.55
1946	192.68	160.61	75.39	28.38	49.79	16.79	3.18	1.65	4.09	2.32
1947	231.24	214.50	97.38	29.53	62.60	15.78	5.02	1.19	3.58	3.52
1948	256.29	219.75	86.03	42.01	57.24	24.96	3.19	2.28	2.81	2.78
1949	249.41	230.10	84.59	41.19	58.75	25.62	2.95	2.29	6.05	2.19
1948 J	235.38	206.08	88.29	34.39	64.95	21.59	2.01	1.10	1.65	3.13
F	208.27	182.17	69.99	25.68	51.66	17.87	2.72	0.16	1.80	2.11
M	228.37	197.05	79.84	32.51	59.18	21.60	2.54	1.21	0.58	2.83
A	212.34	226.69	69.71	39.54	44.35	24.64	2.50	2.48	2.17	0.45
M	282.28	225.09	116.00	50.28	85.06	27.42	3.22	2.25	2.23	6.96
J	233.48	233.00	84.79	48.81	54.17	26.00	4.63	1.44	2.30	6.11
J	250.86	225.10	83.54	46.87	56.34	29.38	1.95	2.36	4.04	1.46
A	224.14	206.49	79.50	43.66	52.52	24.68	2.78	3.14	1.34	1.66
S	283.02	221.68	75.77	41.80	47.93	24.10	2.14	2.95	2.28	1.65
O	306.96	243.44	97.74	51.86	65.57	29.26	2.10	2.89	2.58	2.18
N	293.90	238.17	92.12	48.19	56.67	28.32	4.45	2.85	3.93	2.72
D	316.42	231.99	95.11	40.52	48.51	24.63	7.23	4.56	8.79	2.13
1949 J	237.03	223.79	87.03	36.40	55.81	25.41	2.94	0.72	11.19	3.34
F	204.99	205.98	64.05	34.99	44.12	22.92	2.37	2.56	6.30	0.76
M	216.79	235.95	65.76	43.92	39.50	28.34	2.61	1.73	6.49	2.25
A	237.79	242.70	90.16	44.38	63.05	30.12	2.67	1.81	8.68	2.59
M	272.95	250.46	105.30	49.65	72.40	29.47	1.44	2.05	3.46	2.51
J	255.07	250.51	91.13	46.20	60.72	26.96	4.62	3.13	5.52	2.23
J	241.31	230.89	100.64	44.57	70.55	29.38	3.54	1.67	8.59	2.34
A	251.66	212.09	87.70	42.96	62.88	26.18	2.99	1.92	3.60	2.00
S	228.44	221.57	77.70	37.19	56.95	21.94	2.60	2.03	4.77	2.31
O	269.11	234.27	89.75	38.74	72.28	19.45	3.41	4.03	0.82	2.63
N	292.28	239.61	79.12	45.13	56.81	26.53	2.28	4.12	6.52	2.42
D	285.55	213.40	76.68	30.10	49.88	20.75	3.91	1.66	6.62	0.85
1950 J	221.18	211.94	62.34	36.87	48.61	26.14	1.75	1.45	0.50	3.26
F	199.46	200.17	44.65	36.63	30.37	25.37	2.84	1.03	1.08	4.02

Merchandise Exports and Imports by Areas

TABLE 50 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of ⁽¹⁾ South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1926	0.73 ⁽²⁾	0.08 ⁽²⁾	58.86	66.14	38.16	55.73	3.62	2.72	11.55	6.13
1929	1.06 ⁽²⁾	0.07 ⁽²⁾	63.09	86.83	41.06	74.47	3.56	2.75	11.76	7.98
1933	0.48	0.38	22.86	22.38	14.02	18.11	0.83	0.84	5.63	2.73
1938	1.30	0.17	32.89	40.95	22.54	35.39	1.45	1.33	6.10	3.32
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1940	3.16	0.29	43.58	67.88	36.92	62.02	2.18	2.81	1.91	1.56
1941	3.01	0.35	61.86	90.74	49.98	83.71	2.77	5.15	0.81	0.56
1942	2.30	0.39	100.83	114.21	73.79	108.72	1.96	4.27	4.03	0.43
1943	2.97	0.31	130.82	124.70	95.77	118.64	2.21	4.57	7.29	0.45
1944	1.97	0.46	151.63	128.21	108.44	120.60	2.73	6.55	25.62	0.77
1945	2.63	0.70	144.29	109.51	99.75	100.20	4.82	7.21	32.20	1.54
1946	5.72	0.66	117.29	132.23	74.00	117.11	7.72	10.47	26.79	3.30
1947	5.56	0.35	133.87	184.96	86.19	164.56	10.81	13.26	28.98	4.80
1948	6.94	0.32	170.25	177.74	125.08	150.48	10.31	18.44	26.40	5.95
1949	6.48	0.32	164.83	188.91	125.29	162.66	10.47	16.00	19.00	7.03
1948 J	4.13	0.21	147.09	171.69	105.00	149.98	7.88	15.50	26.50	3.84
F	3.22	0.17	138.28	156.48	94.82	136.85	9.53	14.13	25.92	2.92
M	4.39	0.26	148.53	164.54	112.52	138.30	8.75	19.14	19.95	4.05
A	7.92	0.37	142.63	187.15	109.22	159.46	8.89	20.08	17.88	4.28
M	7.82	0.34	166.28	174.81	114.71	144.97	13.23	18.55	30.70	7.20
J	6.96	0.28	148.69	184.19	109.79	154.92	10.92	19.68	23.02	5.77
J	6.62	0.18	167.33	178.23	118.93	149.50	11.15	21.32	33.42	5.31
A	8.67	0.36	144.64	162.83	113.95	136.06	6.79	20.37	17.49	4.66
S	6.71	0.20	207.26	179.88	162.00	152.71	10.95	18.51	27.65	5.29
O	10.52	0.24	209.22	191.58	148.91	160.21	11.21	20.53	38.04	7.51
N	10.22	0.91	201.79	189.98	163.31	163.42	8.06	16.58	17.68	7.78
D	6.08	0.29	221.31	191.47	147.83	159.40	16.39	16.89	38.60	12.77
1949 J	4.31	0.16	150.00	187.39	116.02	164.80	7.95	14.18	16.57	6.65
F	2.81	0.30	140.94	170.98	106.71	148.82	8.71	13.69	17.33	5.91
M	4.90	0.60	151.02	192.03	122.42	168.95	9.78	13.98	9.21	7.54
A	5.41	0.46	147.63	198.32	110.65	177.29	10.15	11.68	18.95	7.50
M	12.89	0.39	167.65	200.81	121.20	172.07	11.85	16.91	24.98	8.06
J	10.35	0.48	163.94	204.31	113.86	176.85	14.63	16.00	27.28	9.03
J	9.58	0.16	140.67	186.32	104.39	160.25	7.23	16.77	22.15	6.26
A	8.76	0.26	163.96	169.13	115.35	143.55	13.35	15.29	17.82	6.19
S	4.38	0.21	150.74	184.38	113.70	158.00	8.71	16.72	17.85	6.34
O	4.32	0.23	179.35	195.53	148.06	167.57	9.65	17.73	11.90	6.76
N	3.67	0.40	213.16	194.48	171.33	162.73	9.22	18.75	19.65	8.34
D	6.33	0.21	208.87	183.30	159.77	150.98	14.40	20.31	24.32	5.77
1950 J	3.64	0.18	158.84	175.07	130.86	154.47	6.87	12.36	10.36	5.06
F	3.21	0.20	154.81	163.54	128.84	143.33	6.64	10.57	13.43	5.49

⁽¹⁾Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.⁽²⁾Includes Southern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51

Calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars										
1947 F	269.6	30.1	4.3	8.5	6.6	23.0	16.9	13.3	6.7	8.6
M	306.0	39.5	5.4	9.8	6.9	21.2	20.1	14.7	8.2	9.5
A	311.2	47.6	5.4	10.7	5.8	14.5	19.0	12.9	6.6	11.2
M	344.5	58.4	4.2	9.8	5.7	15.5	18.3	15.9	7.4	15.7
J	331.6	51.7	2.1	9.3	5.1	20.5	17.1	19.2	8.7	15.7
J	343.0	43.3	2.3	10.8	5.4	25.7	17.4	21.6	9.4	16.5
A	330.9	39.7	5.1	11.2	5.3	22.1	17.2	20.5	9.0	17.0
S	352.4	59.4	7.7	8.4	7.9	14.4	17.0	19.5	7.7	16.9
O	387.6	64.3	10.8	13.1	12.3	12.7	18.4	20.7	8.6	17.8
N	356.3	54.8	8.2	18.6	10.9	14.1	17.0	19.4	9.3	14.3
D	321.2	39.0	4.8	15.0	8.6	18.3	18.5	17.2	8.4	11.1
1948 J	317.0	40.7	4.8	13.1	7.6	28.8	18.9	15.4	6.8	11.0
F	285.6	29.0	4.4	9.9	6.0	27.9	18.2	14.2	7.3	10.2
M	324.1	32.1	4.7	11.1	6.3	29.6	20.1	16.2	8.2	11.2
A	333.8	33.5	5.5	11.0	6.9	17.6	20.0	15.7	6.2	12.9
M	324.5	31.3	2.7	10.3	5.2	19.1	18.2	14.9	6.3	17.6
J	342.3	34.5	1.8	9.8	5.7	28.6	17.7	18.2	8.0	17.4
J	337.1	31.0	2.4	9.8	6.2	25.8	17.4	20.7	7.5	16.9
A	343.6	38.1	3.9	12.9	6.5	21.2	17.7	20.6	7.4	17.3
S	377.9	56.0	8.5	16.0	9.8	16.1	17.3	20.2	7.1	18.0
O	388.3	58.2	9.6	16.7	12.8	14.2	18.3	18.9	7.4	20.1
N	369.9	56.4	8.1	17.0	11.5	12.4	18.9	16.3	9.2	17.0
D	315.7	39.1	5.2	10.8	7.9	13.5	18.8	12.9	7.1	13.3
1949 J	299.8	37.0	4.9	8.7	5.7	21.8	18.4	11.2	6.0	12.2
F	289.3	29.4	4.6	7.0	5.4	27.9	18.0	11.5	6.5	11.1
M	329.9	43.1	5.1	9.4	5.8	21.6	18.9	13.9	7.0	13.2
A	309.2	44.1	5.0	9.0	5.2	8.8	17.1	12.5	5.3	14.2
M	312.8	36.8	2.5	7.8	4.9	10.9	16.3	14.6	6.5	16.8
J	321.6	34.1	1.6	8.2	5.6	14.0	15.5	17.5	8.5	18.2
J	306.6	30.8	2.1	8.8	6.2	14.5	14.7	15.9	6.1	18.9
A	351.1	50.4	4.9	10.2	6.8	14.3	16.4	17.5	6.8	21.8
S	362.8	57.5	7.2	12.1	9.4	10.9	15.7	16.9	6.0	19.1
O	370.3	56.8	9.7	16.2	12.0	9.5	17.6	17.4	6.3	17.3
N	352.0	52.5	8.2	14.7	9.9	8.6	17.6	16.3	8.0	16.1
D	300.6	38.9	5.1	10.5	6.3	10.9	18.3	13.5	5.8	11.4
1950 J	270.8	25.5	4.9	9.0	5.3	14.2	18.7	10.5	3.0	11.0
F	281.9	24.6	5.4	8.0	6.1	19.1	18.7	12.7	4.2	11.2
M	329.7	37.5	6.0	9.1	6.8	14.2	22.0	17.4	6.9	12.1

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51 - concluded

Calendar months

		NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
		Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufac- turing and Miscel- laneous	Merchan- dise L.C.L.	
Thousand cars											
1947	F	21.2	12.2	9.7	3.4	6.5	6.3	3.3	21.6	67.5	146.3
	M	19.6	14.1	12.1	5.3	7.5	7.7	4.5	23.3	76.6	172.8
	A	17.0	15.0	16.0	4.6	7.0	7.5	4.6	24.1	81.6	165.4
	M	18.0	18.4	20.7	6.6	7.4	7.7	4.8	25.4	84.6	164.1
	J	21.2	17.1	20.6	6.5	6.7	6.9	2.5	24.1	76.5	153.6
	J	23.5	19.0	23.5	6.9	5.7	7.3	1.6	24.5	78.7	151.0
	A	23.3	18.6	21.9	6.8	5.7	6.3	2.0	24.0	75.3	153.9
	S	30.1	18.5	22.4	6.5	6.3	7.1	2.4	23.9	76.3	157.5
	O	33.4	19.0	24.1	6.9	6.9	7.5	2.8	26.1	82.1	176.6
	N	32.2	16.2	18.1	6.4	6.6	7.5	2.7	23.5	76.6	159.8
	D	31.3	16.8	12.5	5.3	6.3	6.9	3.2	23.1	74.8	163.6
	1948	J	26.5	15.9	10.5	5.1	6.6	6.6	3.9	21.6	73.3
F		22.1	14.9	10.5	3.8	6.4	6.2	3.2	21.0	70.6	146.7
M		27.2	15.1	14.4	4.8	7.2	8.4	4.8	22.9	79.7	169.1
A		29.1	15.4	18.5	6.0	8.1	9.0	5.3	25.4	87.6	158.5
M		26.3	18.5	20.8	7.3	7.9	8.2	4.2	23.9	81.8	146.3
J		27.7	21.9	22.6	7.2	7.5	7.8	1.8	25.0	79.1	147.5
J		28.5	21.7	24.1	7.4	6.8	6.9	2.0	25.2	76.8	134.3
A		30.1	21.7	24.6	7.4	6.6	6.0	2.4	24.8	74.2	144.7
S		33.5	21.2	24.8	7.8	6.7	7.1	2.3	26.6	78.9	143.9
O		36.3	19.5	24.0	8.3	6.9	7.2	2.6	25.5	81.6	159.9
N		33.3	18.0	19.8	7.4	7.4	7.6	2.6	25.3	81.6	154.0
D		31.6	16.9	13.0	6.5	7.2	8.3	3.1	22.4	78.1	148.3
1949	J	32.1	17.4	10.3	5.8	7.4	6.3	2.7	20.2	71.7	131.5
	F	29.9	17.0	10.9	3.7	7.1	7.2	2.9	18.8	70.5	126.8
	M	26.6	19.5	14.6	4.4	8.7	9.7	4.6	21.6	82.0	143.8
	A	19.6	19.7	17.8	4.7	8.2	9.9	5.8	22.0	80.4	136.1
	M	23.2	22.0	21.5	6.0	7.6	8.6	4.3	23.8	78.7	137.2
	J	24.7	22.5	22.9	6.1	7.6	8.7	1.6	24.7	79.5	134.5
	J	23.3	23.8	21.6	6.7	5.9	8.0	1.5	22.9	75.2	119.3
	A	26.0	26.2	24.4	7.6	6.6	6.4	2.0	24.3	78.7	132.7
	S	33.4	25.1	22.8	7.2	7.4	7.7	2.3	24.0	78.4	130.4
	O	36.6	22.8	20.1	8.3	6.9	7.3	2.4	23.9	79.3	138.1
	N	35.0	20.9	17.7	8.1	7.0	6.4	3.3	23.9	78.1	133.6
	D	32.8	19.7	11.6	5.9	7.1	7.7	2.9	20.9	71.2	130.3
1950	J	32.3	19.9	9.9	5.4	7.1	7.8	2.4	19.6	64.3	119.9
	F	33.4	20.5	10.2	5.5	7.0	8.7	3.0	19.1	64.4	112.9
	M	31.3	23.6	13.7	5.4	8.2	11.2	5.2	23.3	75.8	146.5

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways⁽¹⁾

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.5	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.3	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.6	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.4	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.6	9.2	3,158	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	9.1	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	11.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.4	10.3	46.7	14.5	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.1	11.0	52.9	10.6	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.5	10.4	52.6	9.4	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.9	44.3	8.3	52.0	5.9	13.4	4,609	3.6	387
1947	65.4	50.7	7.3	57.6	5.7	14.6	5,012	3.4	311
1948	72.2	57.7	6.9	66.5	2.9	14.1	4,905	3.0	287
1949	73.8	58.4	7.0	68.5	2.6	12.9	4,671	2.7	261
1947 D	68.6	53.0	7.6	58.3	6.9	14.4	5,232	3.4	327
1948 J	60.5	47.9	6.3	58.9	Dr 1.2	13.1	4,784	3.2	255
F	59.7	48.0	5.5	58.6	Dr 1.9	12.6	4,686	3.0	225
M	68.1	54.8	6.6	60.9	3.7	14.6	5,092	3.3	271
A	70.8	57.5	6.1	61.6	5.5	13.8	4,686	2.8	240
M	71.0	57.0	6.4	63.0	4.3	13.5	4,424	2.7	260
J	68.7	53.6	7.4	70.8	Dr 3.4	13.4	4,192	3.0	317
J	74.0	57.0	9.2	78.5	Dr 7.0	13.7	4,415	3.4	403
A	73.2	55.8	9.0	69.1	1.1	13.9	4,663	3.3	386
S	79.5	63.4	7.6	69.6 ⁽³⁾	5.3	15.4	5,375	2.8	311
O	82.8	68.6	6.0	69.7	9.9	15.9	5,907	2.6	249
N	80.8	67.6	5.4	65.3	11.8	15.8	5,622	2.5	219
D	77.5	61.0	7.5	72.5	6.9 ^r	13.8	5,013	3.1	313
1949 J	67.0	54.3	6.0	67.3	Dr 3.0	12.5	4,702	2.9	238
F	66.0	54.5	5.3	65.8	Dr 2.3	12.3	4,541	2.8	208
M	74.3	61.6	5.7	70.6	1.3	13.3	5,178	2.8	233
A	72.7	57.6	6.9	67.7	2.4	12.7	4,598	2.7	251
M	72.2	57.7	6.6	69.6	0.1	12.9	4,327	2.4	237
J	71.1	54.4	8.2	68.5	0.1	12.2	3,975	2.6	302
J	72.2	52.7	10.2	68.7	0.6	11.8	3,904	3.1	385
A	74.9	56.3	9.3	70.7	1.3	12.9	4,381	3.0	341
S	79.5	62.6	7.6	70.8	5.8	13.8	5,141	2.6	271
O	80.6	66.0	5.7	69.0	8.8	14.3	5,523	2.3	205
N	78.7	64.7	5.6	67.5	9.8	13.9	5,232	2.3	196
D	76.3	58.8	7.3	66.4	6.7	12.4	4,545	2.8	261

⁽¹⁾The annual statistics prior to 1948 embrace all steam railways, while annual averages for the last two years and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. ⁽²⁾Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. ⁽³⁾For the Canadian National and the Canadian Pacific, retroactive wage increases, totalling \$29,085,087, paid in September 1948, were not included in that month's operating expenses. Payrolls as now reported monthly are according to the new wage scale.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE 52 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating ⁽¹⁾ Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating ⁽¹⁾ Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
Million dollars										
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.5	19.2	13.8	2.9	16.2	2.7
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.5	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.3
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	(2)
1938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.8	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	(2)
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
1941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.9	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.2
1942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.2	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	6.0
1943	24.8	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.3	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	8.3
1944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.7	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.4
1945	26.3	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.1	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.5
1946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
1947	26.8	20.8	3.3	23.3	1.9	31.4	24.1	3.3	28.9	1.7
1948	29.6	23.8	3.2	27.2	1.5	35.2	27.7	3.2	34.0	(2)
1949	30.3	24.3	3.1	27.8	1.7	36.5	28.3	3.3	35.4	(2)
1947 D	28.8	22.4	3.5	23.6	3.9	33.0	25.0	3.5	30.2	1.9
1948 J	24.9	20.2	2.8	23.9	0.1	28.8	22.2	3.0	29.8	Dr 1.8
F	24.3	19.6	2.4	23.5	Dr 0.3	28.7	22.7	2.5	30.2	Dr 2.2
M	28.3	23.0	3.0	25.0	1.6	32.9	25.8	3.1	31.0	1.2
A	27.5	22.1	2.8	24.5	1.3	35.6	28.9	2.8	32.0	2.8
M	28.2	22.6	2.9	25.4	1.3	35.2	28.1	2.9	32.7	1.6
J	27.5	21.6	3.4	32.2 ⁽³⁾	Dr 4.1	33.9	26.1	3.5	33.2	Dr 0.1
J	29.8	23.0	4.2	27.4	1.8	36.3	27.6	4.4	45.4 ⁽⁴⁾	Dr 10.0
A	30.9	23.6	4.3	28.0	1.9	34.4	25.9	3.9	35.4	Dr 1.8
S	34.0	27.6	3.5	29.1	2.3	37.6	29.4	3.4	34.4	2.4
O	34.5	28.9	2.7	27.5	5.7	40.5	33.0	2.9	36.4	3.1
N	34.1	28.9	2.6	26.8	5.0	39.0	32.3	2.4	33.0	5.4
D	31.1	24.7	3.4	32.8	1.9	39.5	30.4	3.6	34.3	4.3
1949 J	27.8	22.9	2.7	27.4	Dr 0.3	32.2	25.4	2.8	34.1	Dr 2.7
F	26.9	22.4	2.4	26.4	Dr 0.2	31.9	25.9	2.4	34.1	Dr 2.9
M	30.9	25.8	2.6	29.5	0.8	36.2	29.4	2.8	36.0	Dr 0.4
A	30.1	24.2	3.1	28.2	1.3	35.2	27.3	3.3	34.2	0.2
M	30.5	24.9	3.0	28.9	0.9	34.8	27.1	3.1	35.1	Dr 1.2
J	29.1	22.3	3.9	27.8	0.5	35.4	26.6	3.9	35.2	Dr 0.7
J	29.3	21.4	4.6	26.6	1.7	36.2	25.9	5.0	36.6	Dr 1.6
A	30.9	23.6	4.2	28.1	1.6	37.2	27.4	4.3	37.0	Dr 0.8
S	32.4	26.1	3.2	29.1	2.2	39.8	30.5	3.7	36.3	2.6
O	33.3	27.9	2.4	28.0	4.5	40.2	32.2	2.8	35.8	3.4
N	32.2	26.8	2.6	27.6	4.5	39.5	32.0	2.5	34.5	4.1
D	30.1	23.6	3.2	26.0	3.1	39.6	29.6	3.6	35.8	3.4

⁽¹⁾ Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.⁽²⁾ Less than \$500,000.⁽³⁾ Includes \$4,686,400 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to May 31st.⁽⁴⁾ Includes \$10,123,000 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to June 30th.

Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS ⁽¹⁾								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽³⁾	
Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared ⁽⁴⁾						Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded			
			Quebec, Montreal and Toronto ⁽²⁾	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax				Total ⁽²⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Total	Foreign	Coasting			Foreign				
	Thousand tons					Thousand short tons		Thousand tons	Millions	Thousands
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,532	1,341	725	372	1,498	..	..
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,894	1,523	1,035	415	1,522	..	..
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,573	1,409	691	483	2,087	..	..
1938	2,797	1,405	1,392	1,791	1,454	564	749	2,737	0.9	..
1939	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	671	690	2,599	1.8	..
1940	2,979	1,662	1,317	1,621	1,764	588	684	2,542	3.2	65
1941	..	..	1,235	..	..	627	916	2,606	4.5	80
1942	1,843	720	1,123	898	1,170	520	708	2,322	5.9	94
1943	1,782	714	1,068	890	1,115	591	683	2,386	8.4	125
1944	1,947	813	1,134	987	1,207	682	699	2,291	9.3	117
1945	2,117	962	1,155	1,235	1,191	911	630	2,480	12.8	111
1946	2,331	1,110	1,221	1,185	1,443	819	720	2,073	17.2	158
1947	2,630	1,238	1,392	1,395	1,583	814	902	2,390	19.8	249
1948	2,845	1,354	1,491	1,532	1,696	712	1,013	2,625	26.8	354
1949						759	836	2,706		
1948 J	3,497	1,565	1,932	1,998	1,499	742	1,293	2,966	38.0	665
J	4,056	1,718	2,338	2,216	1,840	740	1,349	3,164	34.8	385
A	3,728	1,581	2,147	2,029	1,698	695	1,413	3,430	35.7	342
S	3,689	1,786	1,903	2,206	1,483	693	1,731	3,290	35.1	347
O	2,917	1,403	1,514	1,508	1,410	821	1,129	3,205	30.6	353
N	3,098	1,694	1,405	1,686	1,413	1,000	1,462	2,782	23.5	283
D	2,002	1,092	910	260	1,742	654	577	525	23.7	314
1949 J	1,690	1,025	665	—	1,690	666	404	—	22.7	323
F	1,471	898	574	—	1,471	592	364	—	20.8	314
M	1,719	1,003	716	12	1,707	682	243	—	26.7	322
A	2,353	1,272	1,081	722	1,631	663	221	2,211	29.4	437
M	3,264	1,803	1,462	1,784	1,481	884	1,344	3,587	34.5	404
J	3,606	1,715	1,891	2,028	1,577	872	1,176	3,288	40.8	447
J	3,883	1,696	2,186	2,072	1,811	833	1,139	3,055	40.3	422
A	3,815	1,720	2,094	1,972	1,843	774	1,130	3,063	41.9	440
S	4,329	1,819	2,510	2,692	1,637	735	1,257	3,227	41.3	401
O	3,183	1,604	1,579	1,666	1,516	787	982	2,820	36.2	369
N	3,220	1,833	1,387	1,610	1,609	1,033	1,149	2,505	28.7	361
D	2,196	1,228	968	302	1,894	584	617	597		
1950 J	1,716	1,037	678	—	1,716	515	382			
F	1,832	1,087	744	—	1,832	481	481			

⁽¹⁾Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31.⁽²⁾Annual data are averages of nine months.⁽³⁾Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route.⁽⁴⁾Annual data include tugs.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 54

As of end of period

LIABILITIES									
Chartered Bank Cash				Govern- ment Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total							
Million dollars									
1935	40.6	181.6	222.2	17.9	0.8	—	59	7.7	308
1936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	—	88	13.4	357
1937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	—	111	14.4	390
1938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	—	118	9.3	405
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	—	262	28.5	627
1941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	—	380	35.1	843
1942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	—	573	24.0	1,048
1943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	—	752	55.4	1,308
1944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687
1945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032
1946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1949	211.8	541.7	753.5	30.7	126.9	79.6	1,096	39.5	2,126
1948 A	140.5	558.9	699.4	57.9	126.0	0.2	1,043	26.7	1,953
M	170.3	547.3	717.6	135.9	95.8	0.5	1,025	31.5	2,007
J	157.1	517.0	674.2	138.4	107.2	0.2	1,049	31.5	2,001
J	158.0	502.5	660.6	119.0	84.1	0.1	1,062	32.0	1,958
A	176.0	525.1	701.1	105.1	90.3	0.1	1,051	36.1	1,984
S	172.2	550.9	723.1	87.3	78.2	0.2	1,096	44.6	2,029
O	160.4	581.0	741.4	110.0	72.2	1.0	1,115	40.3	2,080
N	190.2	579.6	769.8	86.5	64.1	0.1	1,083	59.2	2,063
D	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1949 J	182.2	545.1	727.3	141.8	86.8	—	1,047	42.5	2,045
F	167.5	531.0	698.4	178.4	79.6	0.4	1,054	25.3	2,036
M	165.9	540.3	706.1	62.6	84.8	87.3	1,079	31.7	2,052
A	161.7	587.3	749.0	115.1	80.8	66.1	1,103	26.9	2,141
M	193.5	571.2	764.7	101.4	65.2	61.4	1,070	35.2	2,098
J	154.8	568.3	723.2	112.2	73.7	67.7	1,115	44.1	2,136
J	172.8	566.9	739.7	94.3	73.8	57.9	1,098	32.7	2,097
A	198.8	578.0	776.7	109.7	61.8	60.7	1,071	38.5	2,118
S	166.0	611.5	777.5	141.0	64.1	65.6	1,125	44.2	2,217
O	192.8	626.0	818.8	66.1	77.4	70.4	1,101	58.4	2,192
N	201.6	544.7	746.3	27.2	84.1	71.6	1,081	45.1	2,056
D	211.8	541.7	753.5	30.7	126.9	79.6	1,096	39.5	2,126
1950 J	200.2	530.7	730.9	94.3	145.8	78.6	1,059	42.1	2,151
F	179.5	554.8	734.4	24.3	176.4	82.2	1,071	21.9	2,110
M		567.3		71.2	150.7	79.2		36.9	2,164

⁽¹⁾Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies, including foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 54 - concluded

As of end of period

ASSETS										
Reserve				Securities			Advances	Bills Discounted	All Other Accounts	
Gold	Silver	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ currencies	Total ⁽¹⁾ reserve	Dominion-Provincial		Total ⁽²⁾				
				Under two years	Over two years					
Million dollars										
1935	180.5	1.6	4.2	186.4	31	83	114	3.5	—	3.5
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8	61	99	160	—	—	5.9
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6	82	92	186	—	—	6.5
1938	185.9	—	28.4	214.3	145	41	186	—	—	5.2
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	232	—	—	5.5
1940	—	—	38.4	38.4	448	127	576	—	—	12.4
1941	—	—	200.9	200.9	392	217	609	—	—	33.5
1942	—	—	0.5	0.5	807	209	1,016	1.3	—	30.1
1943	—	—	0.6	0.6	788	473	1,260	—	—	47.3
1944	—	—	172.3	172.3	907	574	1,491	—	—	24.3
1945	—	—	156.8	156.8	1,157	688	1,856	—	—	19.5
1946	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4
1949	—	—	74.2	74.2	1,781	228	2,040	—	—	12.0
1948 A	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,124	768	1,917	—	—	35.4
M	—	—	0.6	0.6	1,180	775	1,980	—	—	26.5
J	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,153	791	1,969	—	—	31.7
J	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,145	774	1,944	—	—	14.1
A	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,155	778	1,958	—	—	25.1
S	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,216	757	1,998	—	—	30.2
O	—	—	1.1	1.1	1,280	741	2,046	—	—	32.6
N	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,222	794	2,041	—	—	21.7
D	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4
1949 J	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,188	807	2,020	—	—	25.1
F	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,180	801	2,006	—	—	29.8
M	—	—	82.4	82.4	1,087	812	1,929	—	—	40.4
A	—	—	61.1	61.1	1,199	823	2,052	—	—	27.8
M	—	—	56.5	56.5	1,148	836	2,014	—	—	27.4
J	—	—	62.8	62.8	1,380	637	2,046	—	—	26.8
J	—	—	52.9	52.9	1,499	500	2,029	—	—	15.0
A	—	—	55.8	55.8	1,557	441	2,028	—	—	34.1
S	—	—	60.1	60.1	1,617	421	2,068	—	—	88.5
O	—	—	64.9	64.9	1,711	336	2,077	—	—	49.7
N	—	—	66.2	66.2	1,714	221	1,966	—	—	23.8
D	—	—	74.2	74.2	1,781	228	2,040	—	—	12.0
1950 J	—	—	73.2	73.2	1,769	235	2,035	—	—	42.6
F	—	—	76.8	76.8	1,786	191	2,008	—	—	25.7
M	—	—	73.8	73.8	1,656	359	2,045	—	—	44.6

⁽¹⁾Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949.⁽²⁾Includes other securities.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

ASSETS										
	Canadian Cash Reserve ⁽¹⁾	Securities					Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency ⁽²⁾	Notes and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks	
		Dominion-Provincial		Canadian Municipal	Foreign Government	Other				Total Securities
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs							
Million dollars										
1926	197	344		128		61	533	25	123	76
1929	212	342		104		53	499	19	166	96
1933	195	627		164		50	841	22	94	95
1938	252	447	696	107	64	126	1,440	37	117	138
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1940	287	681	630	94	63	110	1,579	40	125	187
1941	308	761	722	87	62	94	1,727	41	143	193
1942	340	997	810	76	106	85	2,073	49	165	188
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	77	2,714	77	190	215
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	79	3,353	118	222	226
1945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	106	3,858	108	233	236
1946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	170	4,287	108	252	207
1947	665	871	2,524	146	290	277	4,108	130	289	192
1948	705	891	2,423	135	259	412	4,120	118	312	193
1949	748	1,012	2,562	151	237	409	4,370	109	333	191
1948 F	668	820	2,372	133	264	380	3,968	117	230	191
M	686	835	2,399	133	260	410	4,036	115	345	181
A	699	829	2,436	133	264	409	4,072	117	333	179
M	717	829	2,425	134	266	412	4,066	117	317	204
J	674	952	2,382	133	266	409	4,143	121	339	197
J	661	929	2,408	134	270	412	4,154	121	239	192
A	701	967	2,430	137	264	411	4,209	127	280	200
S	723	952	2,430	137	256	411	4,185	124	377	192
O	741	894	2,466	138	246	411	4,156	110	292	197
N	770	927	2,460	137	242	445	4,212	107	362	199
D	738	922	2,513	140	242	452	4,268	105	400	195
1949 J	727	932	2,549	138	238	454	4,311	103	293	182
F	698	939	2,587	137	226	432	4,322	97	317	181
M	706	884	2,616	141	223	421	4,285	96	335	183
A	749	812	2,660	145	233	418	4,267	97	277	186
M	765	853	2,686	146	235	421	4,342	102	335	198
J	723	1,079	2,513	154	240	410	4,396	103	394	180
J	740	1,123	2,544	156	238	400	4,460	104	235	178
A	777	1,271	2,468	157	237	395	4,527	121	308	173
S	778	1,172	2,503	159	238	391	4,463	126	396	223
O	819	997	2,530	161	247	393	4,327	121	414	217
N	746	1,060	2,544	155	248	388	4,395	123	356	192
D	753	1,016	2,542	161	242	384	4,345	122	335	203
1950 J	731	1,023	2,544	165	251	383	4,365	126	307	200
F	734	1,049	2,540	164	252	385	4,391	120	326	198

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

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⁽¹⁾Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

⁽²⁾In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 - continued Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS						LIABILITIES		
	Loans					Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial- municipal	Call	Current				
	Million dollars								
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23
1947	104	1,693	54	76	198	213	90	7,811	20
1948	81	1,923	75	74	234	207	98	8,140	17
1949	97	2,112	105	83	220	180	108	8,658	15
1948 J	77	1,891	62	58	236	203	93	7,825	18
F	70	1,861	72	73	224	207	94	7,775	18
M	65	1,844	77	76	222	207	94	7,949	18
A	76	1,851	79	74	221	213	95	8,010	18
M	80	1,858	67	74	224	212	96	8,033	17
J	84	1,867	63	80	231	208	98	8,106	17
J	77	1,877	71	71	235	199	99	7,996	17
A	77	1,878	80	77	239	213	101	8,182	17
S	76	1,931	93	70	244	207	102	8,323	17
O	97	2,011	99	71	241	208	101	8,324	17
N	96	2,129	72	80	250	201	100	8,579	16
D	101	2,077	71	78	240	206	101	8,580	16
1949 J	90	2,054	77	73	244	200	103	8,458	16
F	108	2,033	86	79	247	194	104	8,466	16
M	81	2,026	103	79	239	187	105	8,426	15
A	90	2,093	106	85	213	182	107	8,452	15
M	74	2,085	117	78	215	186	108	8,604	15
J	72	2,085	110	94	215	188	109	8,668	15
J	77	2,082	105	90	212	178	110	8,570	15
A	78	2,060	114	84	205	177	111	8,734	14
S	103	2,184	120	97	214	162	112	8,979	14
O	137	2,213	124	77	214	170	111	8,943	14
N	119	2,250	106	91	212	173	111	8,873	14
D	133	2,174	97	70	211	164	112	8,718	14
1950 J	100	2,164	100	76	210	175	112	8,664	1
F	84	2,182	117	75	215	164	112	8,717	—

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 - concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

LIABILITIES										
Deposits										Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits ⁽³⁾
Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in Currencies of Other Countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian Deposits ⁽¹⁾	Total Liabil- ities ⁽²⁾		
Million dollars										
1926	31	22	553	1,341	330	56	2,333	1,958	2,847	9.8
1929	78	25	696	1,480	418	140	2,837	2,293	3,503	8.3
1933	39	23	489	1,379	308	53	2,290	1,941	2,820	9.8
1938	49	45	690	1,630	408	68	2,892	2,449	3,336	10.5
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1940	163	64	875	1,647	431	71	3,250	2,753	3,690	10.6
1941	254	67	1,088	1,616	439	63	3,527	3,017	3,991	10.5
1942	267	79	1,341	1,645	501	70	3,905	3,319	4,383	10.5
1943	426	96	1,619	1,864	587	86	4,679	3,962	5,131	10.9
1944	465	105	1,864	2,273	716	108	5,531	4,686	5,972	11.8
1945	542	111	1,986	2,750	771	118	6,278	5,378	6,721	11.4
1946	363	120	2,155	3,327	806	147	6,919	5,993	7,414	11.4
1947	272	132	2,139	3,681	851	162	7,237	6,278	7,800	10.8
1948	209	146	2,259	3,972	817	164	7,567	6,644	8,127	10.9
1949	329	162	2,353	4,334	744	184	8,106	7,267	8,643	10.4
1948 M	126	145	2,201	3,927	802	176	7,378	6,458	7,936	10.9
A	124	166	2,223	3,951	797	170	7,431	6,525	7,997	11.2
M	165	154	2,182	3,955	827	174	7,457	6,522	8,021	11.0
J	208	171	2,214	3,936	838	168	7,534	6,591	8,094	10.9
J	215	160	2,112	3,959	831	154	7,431	6,498	7,983	10.4
A	244	147	2,215	4,003	841	156	7,606	6,653	8,169	10.6
S	215	153	2,360	4,049	823	152	7,752	6,830	8,310	10.9
O	275	141	2,341	4,040	804	144	7,745	6,842	8,308	10.8
N	252	149	2,534	4,086	819	165	8,005	7,091	8,564	10.9
D	277	149	2,544	4,057	811	165	8,002	7,099	8,565	10.4
1949 J	331	156	2,337	4,118	800	143	7,885	6,999	8,443	10.7
F	354	154	2,289	4,159	799	146	7,902	7,017	8,452	10.4
M	210	171	2,281	4,264	787	156	7,870	6,998	8,412	10.3
A	228	174	2,288	4,339	708	161	7,898	7,103	8,438	10.0
M	344	165	2,284	4,339	724	194	8,049	7,233	8,590	10.8
J	367	167	2,319	4,330	722	206	8,112	7,287	8,654	10.8
J	450	151	2,188	4,341	709	182	8,022	7,221	8,556	10.4
A	462	149	2,315	4,372	703	187	8,188	7,393	8,720	10.5
S	404	155	2,504	4,411	770	204	8,447	7,573	8,964	10.5
O	298	171	2,519	4,453	748	206	8,395	7,541	8,929	10.4
N	296	160	2,485	4,447	733	201	8,322	7,487	8,856	10.1
D	200	167	2,426	4,433	730	220	8,177	7,348	8,701	9.9
1950 J	118	178	2,406	4,494	744	185	8,125	7,287	8,647	10.3
F	144	205	2,391	4,537	728	186	8,191	7,350	8,700	10.0

⁽¹⁾Deposits payable in Canadian currency.⁽²⁾Includes all other liabilities.⁽³⁾Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Money Supply

TABLE 56

End of period

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				BANK DEPOSITS					MONEY SUPPLY		
				Chartered Banks				Bank of Canada	Total		
				Other excluding Dominion Government ⁽⁴⁾				Net Total	"Other" Deposits		
Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Demand	Active Notice ⁽³⁾	Deduct Float ⁽⁵⁾	Net Total					
Million dollars											
1938	207	31	238	734	187	42	116	847	3	850	1,088
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	136	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1940	341	38	379	1,031	203	112	172	1,174	10	1,184	1,563
1941	450	42	492	1,268	236	97	198	1,403	6	1,409	1,901
1942	633	49	682	1,499	238	121	210	1,648	19	1,667	2,349
1943	794	55	849	1,697	294	134	266	1,859	18	1,877	2,726
1944	930	60	990	1,862	363	153	243	2,135	28	2,163	3,153
1945	992	63	1,055	2,063	474	172	280	2,429	30	2,459	3,514
1946	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	328	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	362	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	400	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1949	1,110	74	1,184	2,426	682	338	335	3,111	127	3,238	4,422
1947 D	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	362	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948 J	1,028	65	1,093	2,073	609	214	232	2,664	61	2,725	3,818
F	1,038	66	1,104	2,105	620	220	230	2,715	75	2,790	3,894
M	1,032	66	1,098	2,201	629	263	345	2,748	87	2,835	3,933
A	1,060	66	1,126	2,223	629	281	333	2,800	126	2,926	4,052
M	1,043	67	1,110	2,182	630	269	317	2,764	96	2,860	3,970
J	1,067	67	1,134	2,214	628	286	339	2,789	107	2,896	4,030
J	1,079	68	1,147	2,112	628	270	239	2,771	84	2,855	4,002
A	1,068	67	1,135	2,215	634	254	280	2,823	90	2,913	4,048
S	1,112	68	1,180	2,360	645	267	377	2,895	78	2,973	4,153
O	1,131	70	1,201	2,341	647	239	292	2,935	72	3,007	4,208
N	1,100	69	1,169	2,534	651	271	362	3,094	64	3,158	4,327
D	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	400	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1949 J	1,063	68	1,131	2,337	634	266	293	2,944	87	3,031	4,162
F	1,070	69	1,139	2,289	640	260	317	2,872	80	2,952	4,091
M	1,095	69	1,164	2,281	659	287	335	2,892	85	2,977	4,141
A	1,118	70	1,188	2,288	672	300	277	2,982	81	3,063	4,252
M	1,085	70	1,155	2,284	671	315	335	2,935	65	3,000	4,155
J	1,130	71	1,201	2,319	670	317	394	2,912	74	2,986	4,187
J	1,113	71	1,184	2,188	671	291	235	2,915	74	2,989	4,173
A	1,085	70	1,155	2,315	675	289	308	2,971	62	3,033	4,188
S	1,139	72	1,211	2,504	681	305	396	3,094	64	3,158	4,369
O	1,114	73	1,187	2,519	683	325	414	3,113	77	3,190	4,377
N	1,095	73	1,168	2,485	683	312	356	3,124	84	3,208	4,376
D	1,110	74	1,184	2,426	682	338	335	3,111	127	3,238	4,422
1950 J	1,059	72	1,131	2,406	692	318	307	3,109	146	3,255	4,386

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.⁽²⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.⁽³⁾Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. ⁽⁴⁾Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. ⁽⁵⁾Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 57

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA ⁽¹⁾		BY REGIONS				SELECTED CITIES				
		Mari- times ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van- couver
Million dollars											
1926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323	129
1929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399	197
1933	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400	101
1938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221	129
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321	139
1941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334	159
1942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323	185
1943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466	220
1944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582	255
1945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578	301
1946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531	363
1947	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615	443
1948	6,724	164	1,974	2,782	1,217	587	1,748	1,888	306	698	480
1949	7,296	193	2,061	3,039	1,375	628	1,836	2,059	337	766	513
1948 F	5,551	147	1,693	2,412	808	491	1,526	1,586	329	456	406
M	6,196	150	1,892	2,729	876	549	1,645	1,866	311	463	455
A	6,868	150	1,993	3,005	1,121	599	1,785	2,144	277	654	498
M	6,446	183	1,884	2,693	1,112	575	1,660	1,823	288	665	466
J	6,475	147	1,919	2,703	1,129	576	1,695	1,863	250	626	458
J	6,736	195	2,031	2,785	1,135	590	1,796	1,892	287	641	478
A	5,740	147	1,769	2,267	1,013	544	1,528	1,494	241	549	424
S	6,710	157	1,893	2,559	1,532	568	1,661	1,651	342	899	468
O	7,654	171	2,220	2,942	1,706	615	1,961	1,995	316	1,016	512
N	8,022	198	2,263	3,276	1,625	660	2,040	2,175	448	961	548
D	7,800	181	2,221	3,314	1,402	682	1,998	2,339	272	795	572
1949 J	6,929	161	2,073	2,907	1,180	607	1,846	2,003	304	652	495
F	5,976	136	1,893	2,429	967	551	1,722	1,632	234	505	463
M	6,868	146	1,995	2,981	1,124	621	1,704	1,871	483	580	524
A	7,267	185	1,870	2,993	1,553	666	1,677	1,964	395	959	555
M	6,915	194	1,899	2,907	1,320	595	1,693	1,975	286	751	488
J	7,216	218	2,084	2,980	1,281	653	1,873	1,975	307	689	537
J	7,017	209	2,027	3,023	1,156	602	1,780	2,107	272	616	474
A	6,447	198	1,783	2,662	1,197	606	1,577	1,794	275	637	494
S	7,656	197	2,202	2,872	1,797	588	1,971	1,930	322	1,048	476
O	8,328	201	2,200	3,327	1,897	704	1,984	2,289	386	1,076	567
N	8,540	240	2,304	3,705	1,624	667	2,087	2,576	428	932	551
D	8,396	232	2,403	3,682	1,397	682	2,122	2,596	348	741	532
1950 J	7,307	197	2,284	3,105	1,156	565	2,052	2,115	334	594	459
F	6,000	163	1,745	2,520	1,026	546	1,539	1,721	213	498	458

⁽¹⁾Commencing with April 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58

	Estimated 1949-50	1949			1949	1948	1949-50	1948-49
	Fiscal Year	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	December		April 1 to Dec. 31	
Million dollars								
RECEIPTS								
Ordinary Revenue								
Customs Import Duties.....	229.0	17.4	20.7	20.2	18.3	18.7	166.5	159.1
Excise Duties.....	215.5	20.0	18.5	21.2	19.9	19.9	168.6	160.9
Excise Taxes.....	568.0	44.1	48.1	53.9	49.3	55.9	408.7	455.1
Income and Excess Profits Taxes.....	1,241.0	76.6	100.8	83.0	89.5	97.5	939.9	995.3
Postal Revenue.....	84.0	8.3	6.0	6.1	10.5	10.5	60.8	57.0
Sundry.....	151.5	4.9	4.8	7.5	8.2	6.7	62.0	53.8
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	2,489.0	171.4	198.9	191.9	195.6	209.2	1,806.5	1,881.2
Special Receipts.....	59.6	2.6	2.8	2.7	4.0	11.1	29.9	75.0
Grand Total.....	2,548.6	174.0	201.7	194.6	199.6	220.2	1,836.4	1,956.2
DISBURSEMENTS								
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments)								
Agriculture.....	25.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.7	16.2	13.7
Finance								
Interest on Public Debt.....	439.2	41.6	29.0	68.8	31.1	30.8	297.5	304.6
Western Provinces Treasury Bills and Natural Resources Settlement Act.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements.....	78.2	24.2	1.6	—	23.6	21.1	72.2	63.3
Other appropriations.....	82.0	1.9	2.8	1.6	1.6	1.4	23.8	21.2
Labour.....	53.4	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.5	4.0	33.3	29.2
National Health and Welfare								
Family Allowances.....	297.6	24.8	24.8	25.0	25.0	22.7	221.9	202.4
Federal share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind.....	94.0	0.2	20.8	2.4	0.4	—	42.5	32.8
Other appropriations.....	30.9	1.4	1.4	0.9	1.4	0.6	9.8	4.8
National Revenue.....	51.0	3.8	4.4	3.9	4.3	3.8	36.6	35.2
Post Office.....	83.1	6.3	6.4	7.5	6.9	6.6	56.9	53.2
Public Works.....	66.8	6.2	6.0	6.4	8.5	5.0	46.7	35.0
Transport.....	54.7	4.2	4.0	4.5	5.1	3.4	35.2	27.2
Veterans Affairs.....	175.2	15.2	13.9	15.6	14.5	14.2	129.8	137.1
Other Departments.....	181.2	14.0	14.0	15.4	16.0	10.6	120.6	95.2
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	1,712.2	149.4	134.9	157.4	145.0	126.0	1,143.1	1,055.0
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (by Depts)								
Agriculture.....	22.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.3	14.3	16.5
Finance								
Wartime Prices and Trade Board.....	2.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	2.1	11.0
Other appropriations.....	1.5	—	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.2
Labour.....	3.8	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	2.1	2.8
National Defence (Army, Navy and Air).....	343.5	30.0	29.5	30.4	33.7	22.6	233.1	156.5

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: The Budget, March 28, 1950 and Canada Gazette.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58 - concluded

	Estimated 1949-50	1949			1949	1948	1949-50	1948-49
	Fiscal Year	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	December		April 1 to Dec. 31	
		Million dollars						
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (cont'd.)								
Public Works.....	—	0.3	—	—	Cr0.2	0.8	0.8	1.5
Transport.....	1.3	—	0.3	0.2	—	0.1	1.1	1.4
Veterans Affairs.....	52.8	3.0	3.7	5.2	6.4	9.4	35.4	60.0
Other Departments.....	36.2	0.9	0.6	1.5	0.9	2.0	7.4	12.5
Total Demobilization and Reconversion Exp.	464.1	36.3	36.3	39.7	43.7	38.2	296.7	262.4
Capital Expenditure.....	24.1	2.1	2.4	1.7	2.3	1.5	14.0	13.2
Special Expenditure.....	40.8	1.5	1.8	1.2	5.4	2.8	16.4	12.7
Government Owned Enterprises.....	52.3	0.1	0.1	—	3.9	1.6	4.6	2.4
Other Charges.....	143.9	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	62.5	0.8
Grand Total Expenditures.....	2,437.5	189.4	175.6	200.0	200.3	170.2	1,537.4	1,346.4
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures.....	111.1	Dr15.4	26.1	Dr5.5	Dr0.8	50.1	299.1	609.8
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS ⁽¹⁾								
Net Increase or Decrease(-)								
Loans to, and Investments in, Crown Agencies,								
Railway and Steamship Companies.....	-20.4	-7.5	0.1	—	1.5	—	16.6	41.9
Miscellaneous.....	124.5	8.4	8.6	11.1	11.4	0.2	64.8	0.9
Total Loans to, and Investments in Crown Agencies	104.1	0.9	8.7	11.1	12.9	0.2	81.4	42.7
Other Loans and Investments								
United Kingdom and Other Governments								
United Kingdom Financial Agreement Act 1946...	120.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	—	90.0	7.0
United Kingdom Loan under The War Appropriation Act, 1942.....	-9.9	—	—	—	—	-10.5	-3.1	-27.4
Other Governments.....	-5.6	—	—	—	-0.8	4.7	-3.6	74.1
Total Loans to United Kingdom and other Governments.....	104.4	10.0	10.0	10.0	9.2	-5.8	83.3	53.7
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act.....	18.5	2.6	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	15.6	17.7
*Miscellaneous.....	23.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	0.1	-4.3	-0.7
Total Other Loans and Investments.....	146.2	12.4	11.9	10.8	9.9	-4.6	94.6	70.6
Working Capital Advances to Crown Corporations....	-7.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Net Total of Changes in Loans and Investments.....	243.1	13.3	20.6	21.9	22.8	-4.4	176.0	113.3

*Includes: Canada's subscription to Capital of International Monetary Fund and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development; Provincial and Municipal Government Loans and Investments; Balances receivable under agreements of sale of Crown Assets, etc.

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⁽¹⁾Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 59

Years and Quarters

	DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		CORPORATIONS			TOTAL ⁽¹⁾		DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT ⁽²⁾
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments(-)	Net New Issues(+) or Retire- ments(-)	Out- standing End of Period
					New	Refunding				
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	- 12	+ 57	265
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	- 11	+ 107	270
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470
1940	601	302	169	110	37	18	112	- 57	+ 302	785
1941	935	398	82	101	18	4	85	- 64	+ 454	1,075
1942	2,073	534	143	178	8	39	122	- 75	+1,428	1,708
1943	3,048	590	148	167	23	39	123	- 62	+2,378	2,243
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	- 38	+2,520	2,491
1945	3,637	133	178	207	79	107	186	—	+3,475	1,796
1946	914	866	133	151	125	461	585	+ 1	+ 30	1,546
1947	371	642	275	210	267	203	350	+121	- 84	1,200
1948	1,425	1,635	339	141	266	20	81	+205	+ 194	1,300
1949	819	1,237	449	110	232	42	116	+158	+ 78	1,200
1945 4th qtr.	2,036	104	65	92	32	2	16	+ 18	+1,923	1,796
1946 1st qtr.	10	195	28	25	26	112	83	+ 54	- 128	1,796
2nd qtr.	7	214	34	33	52	167	239	- 20	- 227	1,796
3rd qtr.	6	11	47	65	30	141	144	+ 27	+ 5	1,841
4th qtr.	890	447	25	29	18	42	120	- 60	+ 380	1,546
1947 1st qtr.	74	54	118 ⁽³⁾	57	43	133	66	+110	+ 191	1,280
2nd qtr.	15	409	58	29	59	46	169	- 64	- 429	1,480
3rd qtr.	10	33	10	67	40	9	94	- 46	- 125	1,320
4th qtr.	273	146	89 ⁽⁴⁾	57	126	15	21	+120	+ 279	1,200
1948 1st qtr.	415	652	60	21	83	10	24	+ 69	- 131	1,300
2nd qtr.	96	50	68	24	61	3	22	+ 42	+ 132	1,300
3rd qtr.	153	184	55	34	55	2	22	+ 35	+ 25	1,300
4th qtr.	762	749	157	62	67	6	13	+ 59	+ 167	1,300
1949 1st qtr.	45	98	68	41	44	1	17	+ 28	+ 1	1,300
2nd qtr.	7	53	72	11	75	10	28	+ 56	+ 71	1,300
3rd qtr.	174	46	171	22	63	—	23	+ 40	+ 316	1,200
4th qtr.	593	1,040	138	36	50	31	47	+ 34	- 311	1,200

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⁽¹⁾Dominion, Provincial and Corporation.⁽²⁾Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.⁽³⁾Before giving effect to the issue of \$112 million Quebec Hydro bonds in connection with retirement of Montreal Light, Heat and Power Co. stock.⁽⁴⁾Before giving effect to the issue of \$63 million provincially guaranteed Quebec Municipal Commission bonds re transfer to it of the debt of certain school corporations.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Life Insurance Sales⁽¹⁾

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada (2)	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1926	39.3	0.29	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
1929	51.2	0.44	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
1933	38.9	0.24	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1938	38.8	0.37	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.8	0.36	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.9	0.42	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.8	0.58	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943	59.7	0.78	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944	62.2	0.79	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945	69.9	0.70	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946	98.9	0.79	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
1947	100.4	0.74	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
1948	100.7	0.63	0.43	3.32	2.54	27.07	42.55	5.68	3.57	6.25	8.61
1949	105.2	0.68	0.34	3.44	2.48	27.71	44.56	5.74	3.90	7.12	9.25
1948 F	101.5	0.65	0.36	3.22	2.47	26.49	45.19	5.19	2.62	6.10	9.19
M	104.7	0.51	0.32	3.28	2.25	28.75	45.59	6.09	3.02	5.73	9.12
A	102.8	0.53	0.38	3.46	2.63	27.36	45.25	5.28	3.27	5.79	8.86
M	101.0	0.61	0.52	3.22	2.68	27.22	43.05	5.63	2.95	6.17	8.97
J	101.7	0.71	0.39	4.18	2.58	27.81	43.22	5.62	3.17	5.62	8.39
J	93.8	0.67	0.45	3.01	2.28	25.75	38.89	5.52	3.61	5.90	7.74
A	84.0	0.52	0.47	3.27	2.53	21.82	34.60	4.89	3.35	5.62	6.96
S	84.7	0.73	0.36	2.95	2.33	22.63	34.09	4.66	3.55	5.64	7.78
O	100.9	0.53	0.39	3.09	2.51	27.67	41.12	6.16	4.62	6.34	8.46
N	120.4	0.78	0.50	3.91	2.94	31.18	50.34	7.39	5.56	8.26	9.57
D	113.3	0.75	0.61	3.61	2.47	31.41	47.28	5.91	4.09	7.21	9.98
1949 J	106.6	0.65	0.50	3.13	2.71	28.05	47.25	5.62	3.47	7.32	7.91
F	99.2	0.70	0.35	3.27	2.46	26.99	43.66	4.88	2.79	6.11	8.03
M	104.7	0.62	0.18	3.67	2.66	27.56	46.68	5.68	2.57	6.58	8.47
A	102.9	0.58	0.23	3.40	2.61	28.06	43.84	5.72	2.81	6.92	8.74
M	106.8	0.62	0.19	3.39	2.53	29.19	44.43	6.18	3.88	7.21	9.21
J	112.7	0.68	0.35	3.99	2.55	29.18	46.33	6.68	4.29	8.13	10.56
J	103.5	0.66	0.44	3.47	2.37	25.98	43.72	5.76	4.23	6.57	10.30
A	89.6	0.65	0.37	3.20	2.25	23.62	36.06	4.87	3.63	6.55	8.39
S	91.0	0.67	0.32	3.17	2.37	23.28	37.90	4.75	3.83	6.12	8.64
O	108.5	0.66	0.37	3.21	2.46	29.41	44.57	5.98	4.92	7.32	9.57
N	125.5	1.03	0.41	3.76	2.68	33.16	51.88	6.88	5.94	8.80	10.91
D	111.6	0.62	0.41	3.61	2.07	28.02	48.44	5.91	4.43	7.77	10.25
1950 J	100.8	0.60	0.36	2.84	2.36	26.18	45.20	5.04	3.69	6.79	7.78
F	99.5	0.72	0.29	3.30	2.43	24.51	45.33	5.19	2.90	6.26	8.59

⁽¹⁾Total new settled-for insurance.⁽²⁾The Canadian totals were revised to include sales in Newfoundland.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE 60 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
							All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars										
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16
1948	6.34	2.64	0.30	0.51	3.60	2.96	16.35	12.32	2.61	1.42
1949	6.86	2.81	0.32	0.57	4.03	3.17	17.75	13.36	2.76	1.63
1948 A	5.85	2.11	0.24	0.47	3.33	2.48	14.48	10.85	2.23	1.40
S	6.39	2.32	0.32	0.44	3.30	2.60	15.37	11.71	2.35	1.31
O	6.02	3.02	0.30	0.58	3.79	2.88	16.60	12.74	2.35	1.51
N	7.82	2.76	0.30	0.52	3.84	3.13	18.37	14.16	2.52	1.69
D	6.62	2.74	0.27	0.45	3.86	4.06	18.00	13.17	3.62	1.21
1949 J	6.25	3.02	0.34	0.66	3.43	2.90	16.59	12.46	2.54	1.59
F	5.96	2.74	0.30	0.56	3.53	3.09	16.19	11.92	2.58	1.69
M	7.15	2.98	0.32	0.53	4.26	3.24	18.47	13.74	3.22	1.52
A	6.91	2.58	0.32	0.57	3.88	3.20	17.46	13.23	2.66	1.57
M	6.69	2.81	0.33	0.54	4.36	2.94	17.66	13.40	2.80	1.46
J	7.02	3.08	0.32	0.64	4.33	3.26	18.64	14.20	2.94	1.50
J	6.25	2.71	0.31	0.58	3.82	2.79	16.46	12.42	2.39	1.65
A	6.63	2.52	0.33	0.64	2.65	2.89	15.65	11.26	2.45	1.94
S	6.65	2.22	0.29	0.58	4.96	3.13	17.82	13.68	2.45	1.70
O	7.37	2.87	0.30	0.60	4.06	3.01	18.21	13.92	2.61	1.68
N	7.45	3.31	0.34	0.54	4.31	2.93	18.86	14.70	2.58	1.59
D	7.98	2.87	0.32	0.37	4.72	4.71	20.97	15.41	3.87	1.69
1950 J	7.17	3.08	0.37	0.72	4.43	3.26	19.02	14.25	2.81	1.96

Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industrial

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars										
1947	17.36	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.30
1948	19.01	0.06	0.57	0.39	5.52	8.64	1.06	0.53	0.76	1.48
1949	20.58	0.08	0.63	0.37	5.97	9.62	1.02	0.53	0.87	1.49
1948 3rd qtr.	18.39	0.09	0.63	0.38	6.00	7.61	0.93	0.70	0.75	1.31
4th qtr.	20.47	0.05	0.48	0.39	5.42	10.23	1.23	0.48	0.67	1.52
1949 1st qtr.	19.37	0.10	0.68	0.33	5.60	8.82	1.01	0.58	0.77	1.47
2nd qtr.	20.61	0.11	0.60	0.45	5.96	9.31	1.10	0.50	1.12	1.47
3rd qtr.	19.53	0.06	0.55	0.35	5.73	9.33	0.95	0.48	0.70	1.39
4th qtr.	22.80	0.05	0.67	0.34	6.61	11.04	1.00	0.57	0.89	1.62

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

COMMON STOCKS										
Investors' Index										
Industrials										
Total, 106 Stocks	Total, 82 Stocks	Machinery and Equip- ment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials	
1935-39 = 100										
1926	90.7	53.9	..	486.4	116.6	..	145.9	60.9	..	..
1929	173.8	146.8	..	473.1	276.8	155.5	140.9	107.9	115.1	..
1933	62.5	51.8	..	37.5	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	..
1938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.8	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6
1941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3
1942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5
1943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1
1944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7
1945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0
1946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6
1947	106.0	99.3	182.6	258.4	120.3	65.9	182.4	125.8	302.3	137.4
1948	112.5	107.2	220.1	264.0	107.4	74.0	207.5	114.0	308.5	135.7
1949	109.4	103.1	215.4	242.9	89.9	72.0	208.1	115.7	299.9	143.4
1948 M	101.5	95.8	185.9	243.7	104.9	65.2	186.6	109.6	289.7	121.4
A	109.1	103.7	209.1	256.5	109.5	70.1	197.3	115.2	312.6	132.0
M	116.5	110.9	228.0	274.1	113.1	76.6	215.7	114.0	331.8	142.4
J	120.3	114.9	247.7	279.8	111.7	79.5	220.2	115.9	324.3	144.1
J	116.3	111.0	234.9	275.9	111.2	75.1	221.9	115.5	315.3	139.5
A	113.6	108.1	234.8	272.2	108.3	72.8	214.8	113.2	300.3	137.1
S	113.4	108.2	231.3	269.4	107.9	74.9	211.5	111.5	297.6	136.7
O	116.4	111.6	234.6	266.9	103.5	78.4	212.9	112.8	305.7	139.6
N	117.8	113.5	233.5	267.6	100.3	79.6	217.8	116.6	315.4	140.9
D	115.8	111.1	232.2	256.9	98.8	78.9	217.8	114.1	302.8	139.6
1949 J	114.3	109.3	234.1	257.1	96.4	75.9	214.3	115.2	294.5	143.0
F	108.1	102.2	222.4	244.1	89.8	68.7	203.1	113.6	281.5	139.7
M	106.4	100.4	217.5	236.7	85.9	69.5	205.9	112.0	276.1	137.4
A	106.4	99.8	211.9	234.2	88.4	70.8	205.7	111.9	274.4	139.6
M	105.3	98.8	208.4	227.4	84.2	70.2	204.2	112.8	275.7	136.3
J	99.6	92.5	184.7	210.6	85.3	63.8	196.0	111.8	273.3	131.4
J	104.2	97.4	198.8	221.4	89.6	66.6	202.2	112.9	292.4	137.0
A	108.2	101.3	209.5	230.6	90.2	68.8	204.6	114.6	306.7	140.0
S	109.6	102.2	213.1	240.1	93.0	68.9	204.8	116.0	312.5	143.0
O	114.3	107.9	221.4	259.0	95.8	75.4	206.4	122.0	329.6	151.4
N	118.2	112.9	231.0	274.3	91.8	82.6	219.9	123.5	336.5	158.6
D	117.9	112.5	231.5	279.4	88.5	82.4	229.9	121.5	345.9	163.2
1950 J	119.0	113.3	231.5	286.1	90.7	82.8	235.0	123.7	351.0	169.1
F	118.3	112.3	229.9	291.7	86.1	80.5	236.9	123.2	355.8	169.7
M	118.7	112.5								

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
 Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

COMMON STOCKS										PREFERRED STOCKS
Investors' Index							Mining Index			
Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 Stocks	Total 30 Stocks	Gold	Base metals	Total 37 Stocks	
Industrial Mines	Total 16 Stocks	Trans- portation	Telephones and Telegraphs	Power and Traction						
1935-39 = 100										
1926	..	200.6	428.4	85.1	154.3	122.2	..	..	..	120.7
1929	..	293.4	617.1	102.3	242.7	164.8	73.5	61.3	..	126.1
1933	..	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.8	45.0	67.4
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.1	101.6	103.1	100.6	107.7	100.6
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	100.8
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	99.7
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	96.6
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	112.4
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	123.1
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	137.0
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	87.6	116.1	155.9
1947	90.0	117.3	147.9	117.1	109.1	130.8	86.7	76.0	106.1	154.0
1948	100.5	120.2	180.6	108.3	104.7	129.3	82.0	65.0	115.8	144.6
1949	92.1	117.4	161.6	105.9	109.2	134.4	87.4	71.7	117.9	143.0
1948 F	88.1	110.1	153.1	106.0	95.2	129.7	83.3	71.8	104.9	141.0
M	88.1	107.4	140.5	104.7	98.4	127.8	82.2	71.1	102.9	138.9
A	96.5	116.5	172.3	105.7	102.5	127.7	81.6	66.2	111.9	144.2
M	102.4	127.8	213.8	105.4	107.8	128.4	84.1	66.9	118.2	147.0
J	108.0	132.2	225.0	110.5	108.7	128.5	81.1	62.7	118.0	148.2
J	105.1	126.2	204.4	108.7	106.6	127.8	78.8	60.3	115.8	147.5
A	102.6	123.2	190.2	108.6	106.7	127.9	78.7	60.7	114.8	146.4
S	101.9	121.2	181.3	110.1	105.7	128.3	80.4	63.0	115.1	144.8
O	106.6	123.2	180.5	112.2	108.8	128.4	82.5	62.2	123.4	143.7
N	108.8	121.3	175.2	111.3	107.8	132.6	82.7	60.5	127.9	144.6
D	105.6	120.2	175.0	109.3	106.9	132.4	84.2	63.0	127.1	144.6
1949 J	103.8	119.2	175.8	104.0	108.2	132.6	88.9	69.1	128.6	144.7
F	95.8	115.1	162.6	102.9	105.7	131.0	85.9	68.8	119.5	144.0
M	91.7	113.7	154.0	103.2	106.4	131.0	82.8	67.1	113.7	142.8
A	89.5	115.7	150.6	106.6	109.7	132.4	86.0	72.3	112.1	140.9
M	88.3	113.5	145.7	106.1	107.4	132.4	82.5	69.4	107.5	139.9
J	82.5	109.2	135.2	104.2	104.1	131.0	78.9	66.5	102.3	136.3
J	87.6	114.3	147.4	106.1	108.4	130.7	84.9	70.6	112.3	138.6
A	91.7	119.5	162.4	108.8	111.2	133.3	89.6	75.3	116.8	140.4
S	91.4	122.7	172.5	110.1	112.8	135.2	89.9	75.0	118.8	141.8
O	94.3	121.9	171.3	109.9	111.7	139.8	91.5	74.9	124.1	145.8
N	96.2	121.6	177.9	104.5	112.2	142.2	95.2	77.3	130.1	150.0
D	92.6	122.5	183.8	103.8	112.0	140.6	92.4	74.2	128.4	150.7
1950 J	91.9	124.3	187.7	103.1	114.7	143.0	92.8	75.0	127.8	152.4
F	90.3	125.2	189.1	102.7	116.5	143.0	91.3	73.2	127.2	153.0
M		126.8				142.9	91.0	73.9	124.5	

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 62

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Commercial Failures			Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market		Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend ⁽¹⁾ Payments	Number	Liabilities	Industrial Shares Traded	Value of Listings	Borrow- ings on Collateral	Ratio to ⁽³⁾ quoted Values	Sales	Quoted Market Values as of end of period
			Million dollars		Thousand dollars	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1926	..	..	12.65	148	2,691	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	19.88	181	3,229	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	11.22	170	2,746	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48 ⁽²⁾	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01 ⁽²⁾	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20 ⁽²⁾	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92
1941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81 ⁽²⁾	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.61
1942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.71
1943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46
1944	2.99	0.385	23.34	23	337	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.41
1945	2.93	0.365	23.36	23	333	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	7.44
1946	2.61	0.388	26.24	23	497	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.24
1947	2.57	0.406	29.26	45	840	967	9.08	31.0	0.43	26.6	7.14
1948	2.93	0.411	34.22	68	1,310	962	8.87	29.9	0.41	20.9	7.31
1949	2.83	0.485	38.29	89	1,780	899	8.26	29.8	0.42	20.8	7.24
1948 F	2.79	0.410	12.90	63	1,027	794	7.97	31.1	0.46	21.0	6.80
M	2.98	0.410	42.91	75	1,435	867	8.52	25.1	0.37	21.0	6.85
A	2.98	0.410	25.75	78	1,623	1,372	8.79	26.7	0.37	24.0	7.29
M	2.92	0.412	11.45	74	1,109	1,714	9.37	30.5	0.40	23.0	7.71
J	2.96	0.412	55.16	70	985	1,093	9.23	29.8	0.39	15.9	7.54
J	2.94	0.412	42.81	46	1,095	766	8.97	29.1	0.38	10.2	7.34
A	2.98	0.411	13.43	59	1,641	476	9.03	29.5	0.40	10.2	7.34
S	2.95	0.412	32.35	76	1,405	706	9.03	31.7	0.44	17.0	7.20
O	2.97	0.412	31.15	65	1,128	1,015	9.20	31.3	0.41	25.8	7.59
N	2.93	0.413	13.68	74	1,980	1,117	9.08	30.5	0.41	40.9	7.47
D	2.93	0.412	75.87	68	1,352	736	8.71	30.4	0.40	24.4	7.50
1949 J	2.91	0.411	58.51	97	1,848	957	8.67	30.1	0.41	28.7	7.34
F	2.90	0.415	14.12	93	1,477	728	8.25	30.9	0.44	19.1	7.00
M	2.88	0.424	51.86	80	870	995	8.30	28.1	0.39	17.9	7.12
A	2.88	0.489	29.07	76	1,617	720	8.25	29.3	0.42	16.7	7.02
M	2.88	0.500	12.17	89	2,096	739	7.85	29.0	0.44	15.9	6.61
J	2.89	0.506	65.24	65	817	661	7.99	26.6	0.43	10.9	6.68
J	2.87	0.511	49.80	70	2,146	503	8.07	26.7	0.38	14.2	7.01
A	2.78	0.512	14.30	78	1,858	663	8.22	26.5	0.37	23.0	7.19
S	2.78	0.510	39.18	91	2,414	1,113	8.49	28.5	0.39	31.9	7.37
O	2.71	0.512	34.32	97	1,575	1,214	8.20	30.6	0.40	27.2	7.74
N	2.69	0.512	10.36	116	2,545	1,328	8.31	38.2	0.49	21.8	7.81
D	2.75	0.512	80.83	114	2,092	1,164	8.52	33.8	0.42	22.1	8.01
1950 J	2.75	0.512	51.73			1,386	8.36	33.2	0.42	25.1	7.91
F	2.73	0.513	14.95			1,219	8.39	33.2	0.42	22.4	7.92
M			57.41			1,600					

⁽¹⁾ As reported by Financial Post.⁽²⁾ As of December 31.⁽³⁾ Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING MARCH, 1950

Agriculture.—

FARM CASH INCOME, 1949. 9 p., 25 cents a copy. FARM LAND VALUES. March 2, 1950. C. R. No. 2. (Eng. and French ed.) 1 p., \$2.00 for series of 25 reports. FIBRE FLAX PRODUCTION. 1947-1949. F. F. No. 1, 1950. 2 p., 10 cents per copy. HONEY PRODUCTION, 1949. Final Estimates. H. No. 1, 1950. 2 p., 10 cents per copy. VALUE OF FRUIT PRODUCTION, 1949. F. & V. No. 1, 2 p., \$1.00 for series of 8. DAIRY FACTORY PRODUCTION; Revised Statistics for 1948 and 1949.

Manufacturing.—

THE BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1947. 14-1330. 24 p., 25 cents. CANNED FOOD PRODUCTION, 1947. 20 p., 15 cents. THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, BY PROVINCES, 1947. 14-1110. (Eng. and French) 116 p., 75 cents a copy. TYPE OF OWNERSHIP OF THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1947. 14-1175. 14 p., 25 cents. THE HARDWOOD FLOORING INDUSTRY, 1948. 13-1230. (Eng. and French) 5 p., 15 cents. THE PAPER BOX AND BAG INDUSTRY, 1948. 13-1520. (Eng. and French) 14 p., 25 cents. THE COKE AND GAS INDUSTRY, 1948. A49-49. 17 p., 30 cents. THE COOKING AND HEATING APPARATUS INDUSTRY, 1948. A57. 10 p., 25 cents. IRON AND STEEL AND THEIR PRODUCTS; Final Summary Statistics, 1948. A58-50. 2 p., 10 cents. THE RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK INDUSTRY, 1948. A53-50. 6 p., 15 cents. THE WIRE AND WIRE GOODS INDUSTRY, 1948. A56-50. 10 p., 25 cents.

Merchandising and Services.—

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Transportation.—

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External Trade.—

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International Payments.—

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Judicial Statistics.—

STATISTICS OF CRIMINAL AND OTHER OFFENCES, 1948. K. P., 1950. (Eng. and French) 210 p., 50 cents.

National Income.—

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Business Statistics.—

CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING CENTRES, 1949. 3-1020. 39 p., 50 cents.

Newfoundland.—

NEWFOUNDLAND. An introduction to Canada's New Province. K. P. 1950. 142 p., 25 cents.

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Agriculture.—

REPORT ON THE POULTRY SURVEY OF DECEMBER 1, 1949. 1950 No. 1. 4 p., 10 cents. WOOL PRODUCTION AND SUPPLY, 1949. March 11, 1950. 2 p., 10 cents per copy.

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CANADIAN

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REVIEW

MAY 1950



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CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

MAY 1950

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

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Health and Welfare Statistics

The data compiled and published by the Health and Welfare Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics are, so far as the distinction is a valid one, of social rather than economic significance. The material is not, however, for this or any other reason of less importance to students of Canada's economic development.

The Division, itself, is sub-divided into four main units: (a) *The Vital Statistics Section* which is charged with maintaining and publishing a record of the births, deaths, marriages, and divorces of the people of Canada; (b) *The Public Health Section* which deals, as its name implies, with statistical data covering the health of the community; (c) *The Judicial Section* which collects and publishes details of crime in Canada and of criminal court proceedings; and (d) *The Institutions Section* which compiles and issues data on the operations of hospitals, sanatoria, asylums, corrective and reformatory institutions, penitentiaries, etc.

The duties and functions of the Vital Statistics Section were extensively reviewed in an article appearing in the January, 1949, issue of the *Canadian Statistical Review* and will, therefore, not be discussed in the present article which will be devoted to an analysis of the work of the other sections of the Division.

The Public Health Section maintains four regular series of reports and engages in special studies as requested. Foremost among the regular series is the Summary of Cases of Notifiable Diseases in Canada as reported by the Provincial Health Departments. Here under 28 sub-heads are listed the number of cases of communicable diseases the occurrence of which must be reported to the appropriate health authority. Provincial health departments advise the Section of the number of cases reported to them and the Section, in turn, issues a comprehensive report covering the whole of Canada and its provinces. This report includes the weekly number of cases, the number of cases during the comparable week of the previous year, and the median number of cases weekly for the previous five-year period. This weekly summary goes to all those interested in such material and is invaluable in the study of the growth or decline

of epidemic conditions. Thus from a study of this report, provincial and local health authorities are enabled to plan future operations in their continuing fight against disease.

The report also contains data on the incidence of the same diseases in the United States for the previous week of the current year and for the comparable week of the earlier year and a brief commentary entitled "The situation in the United States". These data from a neighbouring country with which we have much intercommunication serve as a guide to what may be expected in our own country.

Sample of Data Quoted

An actual example of the data supplied in this weekly report will make clear its importance to all health organizations in Canada. During the week ended April 15, last, 1,441 cases of measles were reported in Canada. The number of cases for the comparable week of 1949 was 1,626 while the median for the period 1944-49 was 750. By certain provinces the weekly incidence in 1950 and 1949 was, Quebec 646 and 98, Ontario 547 and 171, Manitoba 93 and 260, Saskatchewan 20 and 173, and Alberta 31 and 322. Thus it may be seen that there was a mild epidemic in Ontario and Quebec but that the other provinces mentioned had notably fewer cases than in the previous year. The value of such information to the proper authorities is, of course, obvious, but to obtain a maximum return from it the reports must be up-to-date. Every effort is made to accomplish this and the report normally is issued within 20 days of the close of the week surveyed, a reasonable time lag in the light of the various channels through which the material must pass before the report can be compiled.

The second regular series issued by the Section is a continuing study of the causes of absence due to illness in the Federal Civil Service. In conjunction with the Department of National Health and Welfare information is abstracted from medical certificates submitted to cover absence due to illness where such certificates are required. This work, which was interrupted by the War, presents in an annual report the most comprehensive study of morbidity in a single group available in

Canada and is of great value to students of such matters despite the fact that the sample studied is not one chosen at random.

Through its compilation on a regional basis of life expectancy tables for Canada and its different regions, the Section reveals how the expectation of life in this country compares with that prevailing in other countries. Such data are, of course, of great value in many branches of governmental and private business.

Finally, in the last of its regular series the Section collects from various foreign sources and international publications such as United Nations reports, etc., vital statistics for some 60 other countries. There is always a great demand for information of this nature for the purpose of comparing certain aspects of the health situation in Canada with corresponding aspects of health in other countries.

Among the special studies of the Section importance must be given to the analytical study of population problems in Canada and in this connection the Section participates in the work of international bodies, in this field such as the Population Commission of the Economic and Social Council on the United Nations.

The Health Reference Book, the latest edition of which is dated 1948 and contains data covering the year ended December, 31, 1947, is a comprehensive survey of the whole health field in Canada. It contains, among others, chapters on Factors Affecting Health Services; Health Administration; Planning, Research and Statistical; Crippled Children; Mental Health; General Hospital Care; Public Medical Care; Health Insurance; etc.

The Section conducts other special studies and in this connection has published *A Survey of Industrial Pensions and Welfare Plans* (preliminary report issued in 1947) and *Employees Pensions and Retirement Plans* (published in 1949).

Judicial Statistics Section

This Section collects and tabulates details of crime in Canada for use in research and record keeping by those persons who are engaged in the prosecution of criminals, the prevention of crime, the investigation of conditions which lead to crime, and the correction of criminals. Records of crime in Canada have been collected since 1876 and are available for research and comparison.

The Section's annual publication *Statistics of Criminal and Other Offences* is the official

record of crime in Canada for the Justice Department of the Federal Government, the Secretary of State's Department (Remission Branch), the Immigration Department, the Provincial Attorneys General and the Departments of Social Welfare of the various provinces. It is also extensively used by such national organizations as the Canadian Penal Association, the John Howard Societies, the Childrens' Aid Societies, the Canadian Welfare Council and other organizations interested in such matters as the rehabilitation of criminals and the care of their families. Because of the demand reprints of those sections of the report dealing with juvenile delinquency and police statistics are published and are available separately.

The report consists of six major sections under the following headings:

(a) *Indictable crimes and non-indictable offences.* Returns are obtained directly from the court officials in each judicial district. These returns serve as the basis for the compilation of the national statistics and thus supply the answers to the many enquiries that come to the Section from various government agencies, from private institutions, churches, newspapers, and from individuals both at home and abroad.

(b) *Statistics of court proceedings.* These are collected and compiled similarly to those on indictable and non-indictable offenses. They show number of trials held, number of acquittals, convictions, etc.

(c) *Appeals, pardons and executions.* Data on appeals in criminal cases are reported, depending on what court has heard them, by the Supreme Court of Canada, the provincial appeal courts, and the county appeal courts. Statistics on pardons, commutations and executions are compiled from reports received from the Remission Branch, Department of the Secretary of State, which is the final authority on such matters.

(d) *Juvenile delinquency.* Statistics on this subject have been compiled separately from those on adult offences since 1922. The data are forwarded to Ottawa by court officials and classified by provinces and judicial districts as well as by age, sex, education, birthplace, occupation, and residence of the alleged delinquent and by disposition of the cases. The results of manifold efforts to curb juvenile delinquency can be measured by these statistics which show that while the problem is

INDEX NUMBERS OF THE PHYSICAL VOLUME OF AGRICULTURE PRODUCTION*

1935-39 = 100



* Value of Agriculture production was depicted on page iii of the April issue of the Canadian Statistical Review.

still serious there has been, generally speaking, a steady decline in delinquency during the last several years.

(e) *Police statistics.* These are submitted by the chief constables in those incorporated cities, towns and villages with populations of 4,000 and over, and by the provincial police forces, the R.C.M.P. (in provinces where this force acts as provincial police), and by the departments of investigation of the Canadian National Railways and the Canadian Pacific Railways. These statistics provide data on the strength of the police forces, offences known to the police, arrests, summonses, prosecutions, the loss, value and recovery of stolen articles, accidents, missing persons reported and found, as well as data relating to the photographic and fingerprinting divisions of the police identification departments.

(f) *Penal institutions and training school populations.* These data, obtained from the jails and prisons of Canada, complete and augment those published by the Institutions Section.

Institutions Section

This Section compiles data on the operations, financing, staffing and populations of all institutions to which for any reason persons are confined for longer or shorter periods. These include hospitals, mental institutions, sanatoria, charitable and benevolent institutions, reformatories, prisons, and penitentiaries. Its functions are best described by outlining the contents of the reports it issues at regular intervals.

The Annual Report on Hospitals covers information of a general nature on ownership, classification, bed capacity, admissions and discharges, services, medical and other staff, schools of nursing, etc., for all public, private and federal hospitals, and, in addition, statistics on hospital finance (revenues, expenditure and balance sheet) for the public hospitals. The information is gathered by means of annual returns which are prepared by the individual hospitals for the provincial departments of health by whom they are screened and then forwarded to the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

Two further reports, *The Annual List of Hospitals* which includes the name, address, and bed capacity of all hospitals and information on the auspices under which they operate, and *The Biennial Directory of Hospitals*, which gives information concerning bed capacity, personnel, special departments and special units operated, serve to round out the available material on Canadian hospitals. The material is based on information obtained by the provincial departments of health and transmitted by them to Ottawa.

The Annual Report on Mental Institutions contains information concerning bed capacity, personnel, finances, admissions to and discharges from these institutions. The data are submitted on annual schedules prepared by the hospitals and sent to the Bureau of Statistics either directly or through the provincial departments of health. In addition to the data to be published the institutions forward individual statistical cards covering each admission and discharge. These are used in the preparation of morbidity statistics concerning the populations of mental institutions.

The Annual Report of Tuberculosis Institutions is similar in content and purpose to the report on mental institutions. Again cards covering admissions and discharges are forwarded to Ottawa to permit further morbidity studies to be carried out.

The Quinquennial Report on Welfare Institutions includes statistics on all benevolent and charitable institutions. The usual data concerning bed capacity, personnel, movement of population and finances are submitted by the individual institutions every five years, in the general census and intercensal years.

The Quinquennial Report on Corrective and Reformatory Institutions contains similar data on capacity, population, personnel, and finances reported directly to the Bureau by the institutions.

Statistics for Inclusion in the Annual Report of the Commissioner of Penitentiaries covers the movement of population into and out of Canadian penitentiaries prepared from the individual statistical cards relative to admissions to, transfers, and discharges from each federal penitentiary.

Statistical Trends

Cheques cashed in clearing house centres rose sharply in March over the same month of 1949 and the previous month of this year. The total, \$7,730 million was 12.6 per cent above the \$6,868 million for March, 1949, and 28.8 per cent above the \$6,000 million for February, last. It should be noted that there were only 24 business days in February compared with 27 in March.

Gains of 14 per cent, 18 per cent and 32.6 per cent over the same month of the previous year were recorded in Ontario, Quebec and the Maritime Region respectively. It should be noted however that the clearings for St. John's, Newfoundland, were included in 1950 but not in 1949. If adjustment is made to allow for this, the true gain in the Maritime Region is found to be 7.4 per cent. The aggregate for the western areas was not greatly changed from 1949, with the Prairie Provinces showing a 2.6 per cent advance and British Columbia a recession of 0.6 per cent.

The value of cheques cashed in the first quarter of this year was larger than in any other similar period. Increases were general in each of the five economic areas except British Columbia where a very slight decline was recorded from the figures of last year. The total for the first three months of 1950 was \$21 billion compared with \$19.8 billion in the preceding year.

The general index of production continued its recent move into new high ground during March, last reaching 189.0 as compared with 187.0 in February and 182.7 in January. The comparative figure for March, 1949, was 185.9 and for March of 1948 it was 182.0. The index for all manufacturing stood at 197.8 as compared with 195.3 for the previous month while that covering non-durable goods reached 182.6 up from 177.7 for February. The index on durable goods moved slightly lower, standing at 223.9 in March and 225.4 in February.

Factory shipments of Canadian made motor vehicles continued at a high rate with 30,051 units being shipped in March last as compared with 30,137 units in February and 25,566 in March of 1949. During the first quarter of the current year shipments totalled 88,715 units as compared with 56,626 units in the same period of 1949 and 60,209 two years ago. During the

current quarter 6,184 vehicles were exported and 4,478 imported from the United States.

The sustained high volume of new motor vehicle sales played a major role in bringing about the 7 per cent increase in the dollar value of retail sales over March of 1949. The increase, however, was spotty with 13 out of 21 trades showing decreases in the month under review. Apparel store sales declined from the totals of a year ago with shoe sales moderately off at two per cent lower and men's clothing down 17 per cent. Department store sales decreased three per cent from the March, 1949, figure.

Revenue railway freight loaded during the week ended May 6 totalled 73,928 cars, a decline of 426 cars or 0.6 per cent from the 74,354 cars loaded in the comparative week of 1949 and off 1,366 cars or 1.8 per cent from the previous week. The cumulative 1950 total of car loadings was 1,248,344, off 4.2 per cent from the 1,303,366 cars loaded in the comparative period of 1949 and 5.9 per cent from the loadings for the same period of 1948.

The cost-of-living index on April 1 reached 164.0 as compared with 163.7 on March 1 and 159.3 on April 1, 1949. Approximately half of the 0.3 points increase from March to April was caused by increases in the prices of food-stuffs. The April monthly average of the weekly investors' price index of 106 common stocks was 125.9 as compared with 118.7 for March last and 106.4 for April a year ago. A similar index for 30 mining stocks was 93.0 as compared with 91.0 a month earlier and 86.0 for April, 1949.

Foreign Trade

Canada had a debit balance with the United Kingdom in commodity trading during March, 1950 a situation unprecedented since March 1932. There was also an unusual debit balance from trade with other countries of the Commonwealth. At the same time the traditional debit balance with the United States was sharply reduced. These three debits were only partially offset by a small credit from trading with all other foreign countries. As a result Canada, during March had an unfavourable balance of trade in the amount of \$5.7 million with imports from all countries totalling \$237.4 million and exports (including re-export

of foreign goods valued at \$3.5 million) reaching \$231.7 million. The comparative figures for February were: imports \$200.2 millions, exports \$201.6 million (re-exports of \$2.1 million), credit \$1.4 million and for March, 1949; imports \$235.9 million, exports \$219 million (re-exports \$2.2 million) debit \$16.9 million.

During March the United Kingdom exported to Canada goods to the value of \$32.7 million and took from Canada goods to the value of \$30.3 million, thus leaving a balance in the United Kingdom's favour of \$2.4 million. In February Canada had a credit balance of \$5.3 million when exports to United Kingdom were valued at \$30.7 million and imports from her at \$25.4 million. For March 1949, the comparative figures were: Canada's credit balance \$11.3 million, Canadian exports to the United Kingdom \$39.6 million and imports from that country \$28.3 million.

Canada imported, during March goods to the value of \$160.9 million from the United States and her exports to that country were worth \$157.2 million (including re-exports of \$2.9 million) with a resulting balance in favour of the United States of \$3.7 million. Imports were \$17.8 million above those of February while exports were up \$26.9 million. In February the U.S. favourable balance was \$12.8 million. The comparative figures for March, 1949, were Imports from U.S. \$169.0 million, Exports to that country \$124.1 million, balance in favour of the United States \$44.9 million.

First Quarter Totals

During the first three months of this year Canada imported from all other countries goods to the value of \$649.5 million while her domestic exports were valued at \$648.9 (plus re-exports of \$8.1 million) with a resultant favourable balance of \$7.5 million. The comparative figures for the similar period of the previous year were: imports \$665.6 million, exports \$665.1 million, debit balance \$0.5 million. For the first quarter of 1948 the figures were: imports \$585.4 million, exports \$680.4 million, credit balance \$95 million.

Imports from the United Kingdom during the first quarter of this year rose to \$84.2 million from \$76.7 million for the same period of the previous year while exports to that country dropped to \$109.1 million as compared with \$139.4 million. The result was that, after allowance for re-exports, Canada had a favourable trade balance for the quarter of

\$25.7 million, less than half that of \$63.2 million of the same period of 1949.

In the first quarter of the current year Canada's imports from the United States were valued at \$458.5 million, off \$24.1 million from the \$482.6 million imported in the same period of the previous year. At the same time Canadian exports to the United States were \$414 million, up \$68.8 million from the \$345.2 million for the first three months of 1949. As a result of these rather violent fluctuations the cumulative balance in favour of the United States stood for the current year at \$38.1 million, less than 30 per cent of the \$132.8 million balance for the first quarter of 1949.

Increased sales of wood, wood products and paper, animals and animal products, iron and its products, and non-ferrous metals and their products were the chief factors in bringing about the increase in Canadian exports to the United States. Reflecting heavy demands the volume of exports to the United States was appreciably higher while a further part of the increase in dollar value resulted from the devaluation of the Canadian dollar in September, 1949. Exports to the United States made up 67.6 per cent of total exports, the highest ratio ever reached in Canadian trade. A reduction of \$24.2 million in the value of imports of iron and its products was the largest single item in the reduced value of our imports from that country. The reduction in the volume of Canadian imports from the United States seems to have been appreciable as the value was, at least in part, maintained by the premium on United States funds.

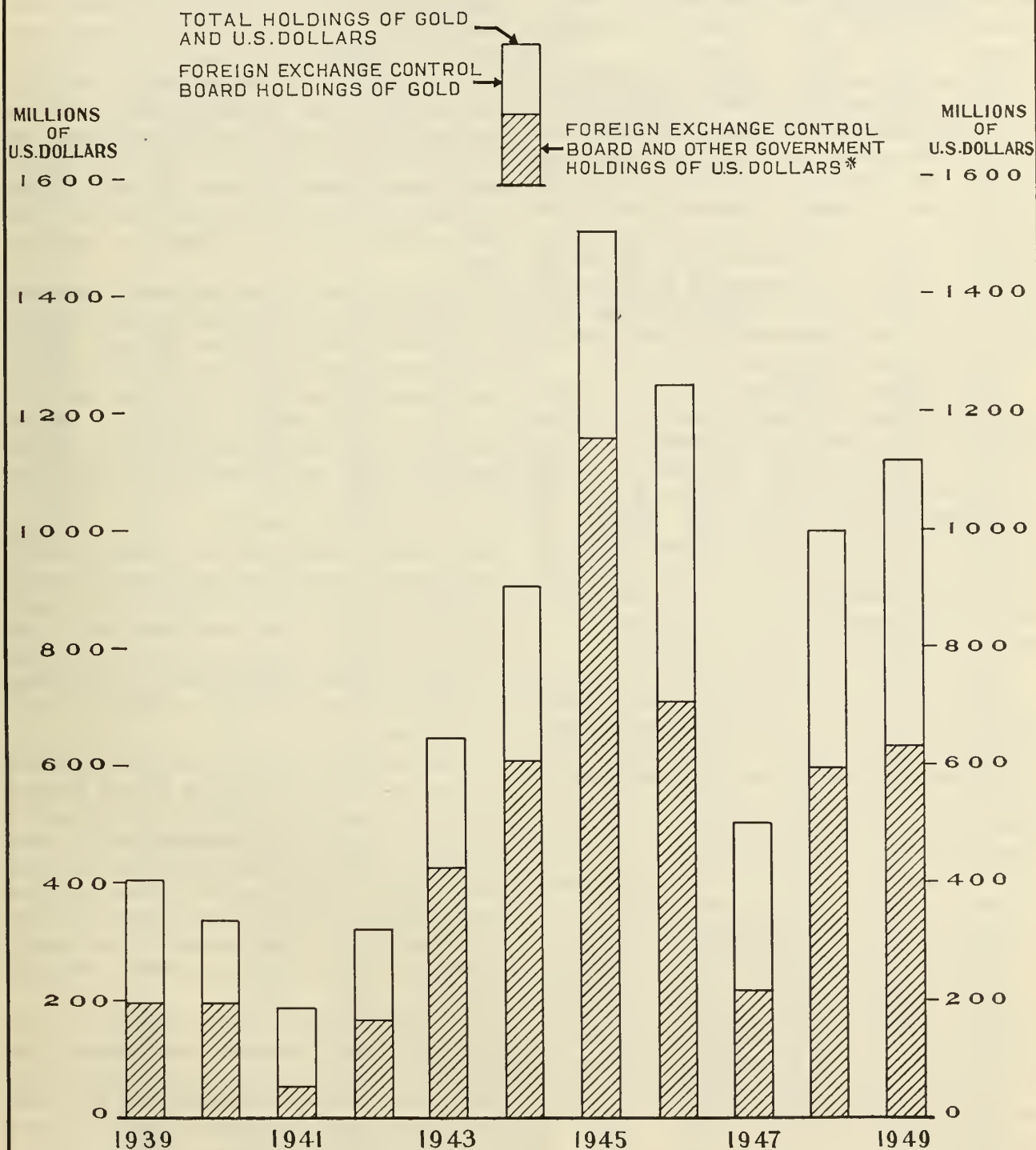
Labour

The Canadian civilian labour force, during the week ended March 4, 1950 was estimated at 5,108,000 compared with 5,200,000 for the week ended October 29, 1949. The estimates excluding Newfoundland were 5,007,000 and 5,086,000 respectively which compare with 4,899,000 for the week ended March 5, 1949, at which time Newfoundland was not a province of the Dominion.

The labour force is composed of persons 14 years of age and over who have jobs, or who do not have jobs and are looking for work and constitutes a relatively stable percentage of the civilian non-institutional population. Seasonal accessions to and withdrawals from the labour force have always been a feature of the Canadian economy. These are due to various causes such as young people returning to school or

CANADA'S HOLDINGS OF GOLD AND U.S. DOLLARS

AS AT 31 DECEMBER



* Included are private holdings of 98 millions and two millions of dollars for the years 1939 and 1940 respectively.

college, farmers' wives working on the family farm during the crop season but devoting themselves entirely to housework during the winter, seasonal workers such as farm hands, fishermen and construction workers withdrawing from the force until activity is resumed, etc. The decrease of 92,000 in the labour force between October 29, 1949, and March 4, 1950, is comparable with that recorded in the same seasons of other years.

Direct comparison of the survey totals between March, 1949, and March, 1950, are complicated by the inclusion of Newfoundland during the period. Excluding that province from the March, 1950, figures, the civilian population of the rest of Canada increased by 177,000 during the year immediately preceding March 5, 1950, while the labour force increased 108,000. This was accompanied by a net increase of 17,000 in the number of persons with jobs and a net increase of 91,000 persons without jobs and seeking work.

The number of persons with jobs when the last survey was made totalled 4,796,000 (4,717,000 excluding Newfoundland), an increase for the nine older provinces of 17,000 over the estimate a year earlier and a decrease of 257,000 compared with the estimate of October, last, with Newfoundland included. The persons with jobs thus represented 94 per cent of the labour force at the most recent survey, 97 percent in the October survey and 96 per cent in that of March a year ago.

Statistics on the operation of the Unemployment Insurance Act show that ordinary claimants on the live unemployment register numbered 265,382 (264,413 excluding Newfoundland) in March as compared with 286,163 (285,708 excluding Newfoundland) in February and 185,787 in March, 1949. The February, 1950, to March, 1950, drop represents a reduction in the total volume of unemployment among insured persons as measured by the situation on the last working day of the month.

The February total of labour income was estimated to be \$625 million. This is \$5 million above the January estimate and \$20 million, or about 3 per cent higher than that of February of a year ago. It is, however, \$38 million, or 5.7 per cent below the all time high of \$663 million reached in October of 1949.

Construction

There was a slight decline in the number of new dwelling units completed during January, 1950, as compared with the total for the same

month of the previous year. The number of new dwelling units started also dropped rather sharply but the number of units under construction as of January 31, was higher than a year ago.

Completions for the month numbered 6,480 as against 6,643 a year earlier while the number of starts amounted to 2,152 (this includes 103 in Newfoundland), representing a 29.8 per cent drop from the 3,066 units started a year earlier.

The carry-over of uncompleted dwelling units at the end of the month was 55,125, an increase of 2,273 units over the carry-over of 52,852 reported for the end of January of last year. This increase includes 1,437 units under construction in Newfoundland the data for which province was not available in January, 1949.

In a breakdown by economic areas it is noted the completions were increased over January of the earlier year in Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Quebec, Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta but were off in Ontario and British Columbia. Starts were up in only three provinces, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick and Saskatchewan, and down in the remainder.

It is estimated from the type of dwelling units being constructed in January, 1950, that approximately 22 per cent of those completed in that month are designed for rental purposes and that the remainder are to be owner occupied. This is comparable to the January, 1949, rental proportion of 21 per cent, but slightly below the 1949 average rental rate of 26 per cent.

These estimates are the result of a nation wide survey carried out each month by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All metropolitan areas and urban centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely while approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities are also chosen to ensure complete coverage.

The composite price index number of residential building materials has, during the first three months of the current year, run slightly over one per cent below last year with the January figure standing at 227.3 as compared with 230.0 for the same month of a year earlier. February at 227.4 compared with 230.0 and March at 227.0 compared with 229.7. This index is based on 1935-39 equals 100.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING		
	Gold ⁽¹⁾	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint ⁽¹⁾	Power by Central Electric Stations	Automobiles ⁽²⁾	Index of Industrial Production	Total Index	Durable goods	Non-durable goods
	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1935-39=100	June 1, 1941 = 100		
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6	..	..	..
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8	..	..	..
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7	..	..	..
1938	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	102.1	..	..	..
1939	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	109.3	..	..	..
1940	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	130.2	..	..	..
1941	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	157.2	..	..	..
1942	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	185.3	122.9	132.0	115.0
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	134.6	156.0	115.2
1944	244	45.6	251	253	3,382	13.2	198.8	133.6	151.3	117.9
1945	225	39.6	240	277	3,344	11.1	176.3	121.2	126.7	116.5
1946	236	30.7	194	347	3,478	14.3	159.2	110.9	105.2	116.1
1947	256	37.6	245	371	3,619	21.5	175.5	118.4	114.6	121.8
1948	294	40.1	267	383	3,714	22.0	181.5	122.0	118.2	124.4
1949	343	43.8	266	422	3,889	24.2	184.3	122.1	116.7	125.3
1948 M	288	41.9	286	388	3,759	27.1	182.0	120.6	117.5	122.9
A	286	41.6	264	386	3,727	24.2	184.1	120.2	118.1	121.5
M	288	41.3	290	388	4,073	21.4	182.0	120.1	118.0	121.3
J	290	40.8	259	383	3,718	23.4	180.3	121.2	118.4	122.7
J	296	38.8	245	391	3,657	15.1	174.8	123.3	119.9	125.1
A	305	36.3	263	389	3,687	17.0	175.6	122.9	118.6	125.3
S	295	39.2	258	376	3,598	23.8	184.1	124.7	119.3	128.1
O	307	40.7	282	400	3,774	25.1	185.4	125.0	119.4	128.8
N	311	40.5	278	397	3,634	26.8	185.1	124.0	118.8	127.2
D	327	41.7	279	386	3,695	26.9	185.8	123.8	119.2	126.4
1949 J	310	41.6	285	386	3,699	13.9	178.7	120.7	116.8	122.6
F	308	43.1	259	372	3,400	17.2	180.0	120.6	116.3	122.9
M	343	43.8	298	416	3,924	25.6	185.9	120.8	116.9	122.9
A	327	45.1	270	442	4,150	26.7	184.7	120.8	117.6	122.2
M	332	43.3	293	443	4,271	26.7	188.0	121.0	117.3	122.8
J	343	40.5	270	437	4,018	30.1	190.4	122.1	117.7	124.1
J	326	42.9	239	421	3,730	25.4	178.7	123.5	117.9	126.6
A	359	45.5	249	447	3,798	20.5	178.5	122.9	116.9	126.2
S	364	44.2	241	415	3,753	30.9	188.5	124.5	116.5	129.8
O	366	44.5	259	436	3,975	28.1	185.9	124.2	116.1	129.6
N	362	44.1	260	437	3,914	19.7	185.3	122.9	115.5	127.8
D	373	47.3	264	415	4,040	25.9	186.8 ^r	121.7	114.3	126.5
1950 J	354	44.4	290	417	4,072	28.5	182.7 ^p	118.9	112.7	122.7
F	351	45.7 ^r	258	399	3,771	30.1	187.0 ^p	118.4 ^r	111.5 ^r	123.0
M		45.0	294	452	4,177	30.1	189.0 ^p	118.9	112.5	123.0

⁽¹⁾Newfoundland data for newsprint and gold are included as of April and as of May, 1949, respectively.⁽²⁾Monthly data are producers shipments subsequent to 1946.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	Civilian ⁽²⁾ Labour Force	Percentage of Labour Force Seeking Work ⁽³⁾	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unem- ployment Register	Total Labour Income ⁽⁴⁾	Average Hourly Earnings in Manu- factures ⁽⁵⁾	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed ⁽⁶⁾	Building Permits 58 Muni- cipalities	Value of Retail Trade		Index of Wholesale Sales
		Per- centage	Thou- sands	Million dollars	Cents per hour	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Total	Depart- ment Stores	
	Thousands								Million dollars		1935-39 =100
1926	..	..	—	..	..	6,111	..	13,032	..	..	..
1929	..	..	—	..	..	6,427	..	19,579	..	..	..
1933	..	..	—	..	..	3,426	..	1,815	..	..	..
1938	..	..	—	209	41.7	4,715	3,533	5,068	..	..	101.6
1939	..	..	—	215	42.7	5,233	*	5,023	..	..	109.1
1940	..	..	—	245	44.6	6,079	*	6,690	..	..	120.7
1941	4,612	8.0	—	299	49.4	7,176	*	8,421	286.4	31.5	142.0
1942	4,512	5.3	—	354	56.1	7,655	*	6,387	..	..	156.2
1943	4,425	2.2	—	395	61.2	8,360	*	5,128	..	..	168.3
1944	4,525	1.8	10.5	409	65.4	8,846	*	8,025	..	..	186.0
1945	4,631	2.3	41.1	410	69.4	8,659	4,050	11,414	..	..	205.4
1946	4,913	2.6	96.8	443	70.0	8,198	5,610	22,262	..	..	244.0
1947	4,997	1.8	68.3	518	80.3	9,089	6,613	22,296	546.9	58.9	272.0
1948	5,115	1.6	88.9	593	91.3	9,403	6,770	30,696	606.4	67.1	283.2
1949	5,206	2.0	135.6	636	98.6	8,995	7,580	34,720	..	..	291.3
1948 A	..	..	105.4	551	89.0	8,968	6,729	38,722	573.2	65.3	285.1
M	..	..	71.0	570	89.4	8,774	6,284	37,264	615.3	65.5	274.2
J	5,030	1.6	56.5	595	91.4	9,093	5,946	40,740	635.1	63.4	290.0
J	..	..	48.5	606	92.3	9,269	6,073	41,544	630.3	48.3	283.5
A	..	..	44.3	614	92.7	9,212	6,970	36,734	599.8	54.4	296.7
S	5,109	1.3	44.8	663 ⁽⁴⁾	93.4	10,787	6,667	32,791	638.5	70.7	327.0
O	..	..	55.4	633	94.6	11,116	8,164	29,617	681.6	82.4	319.3
N	4,964	2.1	83.7	632	95.5	10,784	9,701	31,212	650.0	89.7	313.6
D	..	..	144.1	614	96.0	9,080	7,994	32,006	770.5	109.7	259.9
1949 J	..	..	197.7	607	97.2	8,203	6,643	20,832	493.4	49.1	243.2
F	..	..	208.8	605	97.2	8,186	4,807	17,525	469.5	50.1	244.8 ^r
M	4,887	4.1	185.8	606	97.6	9,220	6,388	33,401	579.5	69.1	283.4
A	..	..	134.5 ⁽⁷⁾	610	98.2	8,603	7,251	45,786	673.2	75.0	291.7
M	..	..	95.8	622	98.6	8,915	7,374	44,645	654.9	72.1	303.0
J	5,121	2.0	80.4	645	99.1	8,383	7,275	39,520	678.2	67.3	310.6
J	..	..	79.9	649	99.1	8,159	6,588	35,298	665.0	49.9	284.9
A	5,253	1.9	80.8	658	98.8	9,313	9,109	36,313	644.2	57.2	318.1
S	..	..	83.5	662	98.4	10,077	7,563	39,864	684.7	76.2	332.6
O	5,200	2.8	105.9	663	99.3	10,551	9,059	34,564	697.3	82.9	314.8
N	..	..	152.3	661	99.5	10,007	8,700	33,706	664.1	93.0	306.7
D	..	..	222.1	642	100.0	8,327	6,776	35,190	800.1	114.3	261.5
1950 J	..	..	297.2	620	101.1	7,170 ^r	6,480	17,694	501.8	49.7	231.5 ^r
F	..	..	286.2	..	100.9	7,573 ^p	..	20,915	511.3	50.2	244.8
M	5,108	6.1	265.4	..	..	9,050 ^p	..	30,625 ^p	..	..	..
A	..	..	..	..	..	7,691 ^p	..	..	..	..	..

⁽¹⁾Not applicable to Column 5 "Average hourly earnings".⁽²⁾Annual data as of June 1 are adjusted to include certain remote parts of several provinces which are not covered in the quarterly surveys. Quarterly data as of June 5, September 4, November 20, 1948 and March 5, June 4, August 20, October 29, 1949 and March 4, 1950.⁽³⁾Includes only those not at work and seeking work. ⁽⁴⁾Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.⁽⁵⁾Prior to 1945, figures shows are those relating to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included) reported by manufacturers to the annual Census of Industry. For period beginning in 1945, see table 12. ⁽⁶⁾Conversions are included with annual data only.⁽⁷⁾Includes Newfoundland as of April, 1949.

*Under revision.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities ⁽²⁾	Imports of Merchandise	Dominion Government ⁽¹⁾		Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres ⁽²⁾	Index of Common Stock Prices ⁽³⁾	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
			General	Canadian Farm Products			Grand Total Expenditures	Total Receipts			
	1935-39 = 100		1926 = 100				Million dollars			1935-39 = 100	
1926	121.8	109.6	100.0	100.0	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	139.0
1929	121.7	112.4	95.6	100.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3
1933	94.4	89.0	67.1	51.0	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5
1938	102.2	101.4	78.6	73.6	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99.0
1939	101.5	102.3	75.4	64.3	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1940	105.6	110.3	82.9	67.6	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2
1941	111.7	122.6	90.0	72.8	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6
1942	117.0	130.9	95.6	85.0	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3
1943	118.4	139.1	100.0	97.9	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.6
1944	118.9	146.6	102.5	107.1	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1
1945	119.5	148.3	103.6	114.9	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1
1946	123.6	154.5	108.7	124.4	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3
1947	135.5	180.4	129.1	132.9	231	215	220	251	6,208	106.0	84.4
1948	155.0	217.5	153.4	149.7	256	220	183	239	6,724	112.5	95.3
1949	160.8	228.0	157.0	147.0 ^r	249	230	181	231	7,296	109.4	93.0
1948 A	151.6	211.0	148.9	148.1	212	227	67	196	6,868	109.1	96.5
M	153.3	214.6	150.4	151.0	282	225	146	272	6,446	116.5	95.3
J	154.3	216.5	152.1	155.2	233	233	165	233	6,475	120.3	95.4
J	156.9	216.6	152.2	154.2	251	225	154	219	6,736	116.3	95.6
A	157.5	219.7	158.3	151.2	224	206	138	195	5,740	113.6	96.2
S	158.9	221.6	158.4	149.7	283	222	175	200	6,710	113.4	96.1
O	159.6	228.9	159.3	149.3	307	243	151	216	7,654	116.4	96.3
N	159.6	229.2	159.4	149.9	294	238	180	206	8,022	117.8	95.7
D	158.9	229.0	159.6	148.9	316	232	170	220	7,800	115.8	95.5
1949 J	159.6	230.0	159.3	148.2	237	224	162	276	6,929	114.3	95.4
F	159.5	230.0 ^r	158.1	145.1	205	206	136	227	5,976	108.1	95.2
M	159.2	229.7	157.6	145.8	217	236	..	..	6,868	106.4	94.7
A	159.3	229.5	157.5	147.6	238	243	75	182	7,267	106.4	94.4
M	159.5	229.1	156.4	147.9 ^r	273	250	156	301	6,915	105.3	94.4
J	160.5	228.0	156.3	149.4 ^r	255	251	240	191	7,216	99.6	94.4
J	162.1	227.1 ^r	156.6	150.7 ^r	241	231	154	205	7,017	104.2	93.8
A	162.8	226.3 ^r	155.4 ^r	146.5 ^r	252	212	147	188	6,447	108.2	92.7
S	162.3	226.2 ^r	155.4	146.3 ^r	228	222	189	174	7,656	109.6	91.8
O	162.2	227.1 ^r	157.2 ^r	145.6 ^r	269	234	176	202	8,328	114.3	89.1
N	161.7	226.3	157.1 ^r	145.7 ^r	292	240	200	195	8,540	118.2	89.2
D	161.5	226.2 ^r	156.9 ^r	145.1 ^r	286	213	200	200	8,396	117.9	90.3
1950 J	161.0	227.3	157.1	144.1	221	212	186	236	7,307	119.0	90.1
F	161.6	227.4	158.0	145.2	199	200	153	195	6,000	118.3	90.3
M	163.7	227.0	159.3	147.4	228	237			7,730	118.7	90.2
A	164.0									125.9	90.7

⁽¹⁾ Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.⁽²⁾ As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.⁽³⁾ Investors' Index of 106 common stocks: does not include Mining Index.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION TRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTO-MOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
	Manufactured Goods			Employed	Un-employed	Factory Sales	New Orders ⁽¹⁾	Sales	Inventories	
	Total	Durable	Non-durable						End of period	
	1935-39 = 100	seasonally adjusted	adjusted			Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars unadjusted		
1926	96	114	79	..	..	532	315.3	..	..	..
1929	110	132	93	47.6	1.6	479	382.3	..	..	..
1933	69	54	79	38.8	12.8	105	131.1	..	..	..
1938	89	78	95	44.2	10.4	266	166.8	..	..	..
1939	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1940	125	139	115	47.5	8.1	334	309.8	..	5.9	12.8
1941	162	201	142	50.4	5.6	501	315.0	..	8.2	17.0
1942	199	279	158	53.8	2.7	688	18.6	..	10.4	19.3
1943	239	360	176	54.5	1.1	273	—	..	12.8	20.1
1944	235	353	171	54.0	0.7	166	—	..	13.8	19.5
1945	203	274	166	52.8	1.0	275	5.8	..	12.9	18.4
1946	170	192	164	55.3	2.3	624	179.1	14.0	12.8	24.8
1947	187	220	172	58.0	2.1	647	296.5	16.8	17.1	29.8
1948	192	225	177	59.4	2.1	786	325.8	18.7	19.0	34.1
1949	176	202	168	58.7	3.4	863	426.2	17.2	17.8	30.9
1948 M	192	221	178	58.7	1.8	971	225.5	16.9	18.6	31.5
J	192	222	179	61.3	2.2	935	312.4	20.1	19.5	32.2
J	186	219	169	61.6	2.2	963	356.8	18.2	19.0	32.6
A	191	223	177	61.2	1.9	854	348.8	19.6	19.7	32.8
S	192	225	178	60.3	1.9	762	301.2	19.9	19.9	33.4
O	195	231	179	60.1	1.6	779	383.8	19.7	19.0	33.5
N	195	229	178	59.9	1.8	611	364.4	18.9	19.3	33.8
D	192	231	173	59.4	1.9	694	378.5	18.1	19.1	34.1
1949 J	191	227	175	57.4	2.7	483	326.0	16.9	17.9	34.4
F	189	225	173	57.2	3.2	568	324.5	16.5	18.2	34.4
M	184	223	168	57.6	3.2	748	402.4	18.0	18.5	34.2
A	179	212	162	57.8	3.0	843	436.4	16.0	17.6	34.0
M	174	201	161	58.7	3.3	880	394.7	15.7	17.7	33.6
J	169	194	161 ^r	59.6	3.8	946	493.9	16.3	18.0	33.3
J	161	185	154	59.7	4.1	944	483.3	15.5	17.1	32.4
A	170	193	165	59.9	3.7	906	557.4	18.7	18.9	31.6
S	174	199	173	59.4	3.4	1,094	534.5	19.4	18.9	31.1
O	166	175	177	59.0	3.6	1,062	487.9	18.4	16.8	30.7
N	173	181	177	59.5	3.4	958	382.0	18.1 ^r	17.3	30.5
D	180	203 ^r	176 ^r	58.6	3.5	929	291.4	16.8	16.9 ^r	30.9
1950 J	179 ^r	209	179	56.9	4.5	731	487.9	18.6 ^r	17.7 ^r	31.1 ^r
F	180 ^p	207 ^p	180 ^p	57.0	4.7	780	385.0	18.2	18.0	31.1
M						1,300				

⁽¹⁾New series. Unadjusted dollar values of manufacturers' new orders are substituted for the index formerly shown. The current revision has been carried back only to the beginning of 1946. It appears unlikely that satisfactory estimates can be obtained for the war years. Revised data for 1939-41 will be shown later.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	Personal	Wholesale	Consumers	Average	Merchandise		Consumer ⁽³⁾	Department Stores		Common
	Income ⁽¹⁾	Commodity	Price	Hourly	Exports	Imports	Credit Out-	Sales	Stocks	Stock
	Billion	Prices	Index	Earnings	including		standing,			Prices ⁽⁴⁾
	dollars	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Manufacturing	re-exports ⁽²⁾		end of period.			402-416
				Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1935-39 = 100		1935-39 = 100
								seasonally adjusted		
1926	..	100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369	..	113	..	105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	7.6	117	..	200.9
1933	46.6	66.0	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.9	73	..	67.0
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	7.0	99	..	88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	8.0	106	..	94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	9.2	114	..	88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	9.9	133	..	80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	6.5	150	..	69.4
1943	149.4	103.1	123.6	0.961	1,080	282	5.3	168	..	91.9
1944	164.9	104.0	125.5	1.019	1,188	327	5.8	186	..	99.8
1945	171.6	105.8	128.4	1.023	817	346	6.7	207	..	121.5
1946	177.2	121.1	139.3	1.084	812	411	10.2	263	274	139.9
1947	196.6	152.1	159.2	1.221	1,205	478	11.3	286	284	123.0
1948	213.4	164.9	171.2	1.327	1,051	589	14.6	301	288	124.4
1949	209.8	155.0	169.1	1.402	1,000	552		285	271	121.4
1948 A	208.6	162.8	169.3	1.292	1,121	532	14.1	307	306	124.6
M	209.3	164.2	170.5	1.301	1,102	554	14.3	305	293	130.2
J	213.4	166.4	171.7	1.316	1,013	625	14.7	307	288	135.1
J	214.5	168.8	173.7	1.332	1,019	563	14.7	311	286	131.9
A	215.4	169.8	174.5	1.373 ⁽⁵⁾	992	606	14.9	309	286	127.1
S	216.3	168.9	174.5	1.386	925	560	15.2	309	291	125.7
O	216.3	165.4	173.6	1.390	1,023	601	15.5	309	290	127.8
N	216.6	164.0	172.2	1.397	823	554	15.7	291	295	120.4
D	217.0	162.4	171.4	1.400	1,317	720	16.3	302	288	119.4
1949 J	214.6	160.6	170.9	1.405	1,104	590	15.7	295	278	121.0
F	211.3	158.1	169.0	1.401	1,044	567	15.3	284	277 ^r	117.2
M	210.2	158.4	169.5	1.400	1,177	633	15.3	279 ^r	282 ^r	118.0
A	210.5	156.9	169.7	1.401	1,166	534	15.6	293	278	118.5
M	210.2	155.7	169.2	1.401	1,092	541	15.8	291 ^r	273	117.7
J	209.4	154.5	169.6	1.405	1,104	526	16.1	285	265	112.0
J	207.2	153.5	168.5	1.408	899	456	16.2	280	256	117.8
A	209.1	152.9	168.8	1.399	880	491	16.5	283	253	121.8
S	208.3	153.6	169.6	1.407	906	531	16.8	289	263 ^r	123.8
O	207.0	152.2	168.5	1.392	850	559	17.2	276	270	127.3
N	209.4	151.6	168.6	1.392	836	594	17.8	276	273	129.1
D	211.9	151.2	167.5	1.408	943	605	18.8	293	271	132.7
1950 J	218.1 ^r	151.5	166.9	1.419	745 ^r	623	18.3 ^p	282	272	135.1
F	219.1	152.7	166.5	1.420 ^p	770	599	18.1 ^p	279 ^r	280 ^p	136.7
M		152.6	167.0					274 ^p		138.8

⁽¹⁾ Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.⁽²⁾ Includes army civilian supply exports from February 1947.⁽³⁾ Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.⁽⁴⁾ Standard and Poor's Corporation. The series currently used represents 416 stocks.⁽⁵⁾ Series revised to incorporate changes in classification and adjustment to bench mark levels. Revised data prior to August 1948 will be shown later.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 3

	PRODUCTION			CONSUMPTION		UNEM- PLOYED ⁽¹⁾	IMPORTS ⁽²⁾ RETAINED	EXPORTS ⁽²⁾	PRICES		WAGE RATES
	Index of Industrial Production	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw ⁽⁴⁾ Wool	Insured Workers Registered	Including Munitions	Wholesale	Cost of Living	Weekly		
		Coal ⁽³⁾									
		Weekly average									
1946 = 100	Thousand tons		Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1938 = 100	1938 = 100	Sept. 1, 1939 = 100				
1926	..	2,428	69	..	..	1,737	..	..	..	..	
1929	..	4,960	185	..	..	1,178	..	..	..	..	
1933	..	3,983	135	..	..	2,508	..	..	..	..	
1938	..	4,353	200	9.53	..	1,787	100	100	100.0	101	
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	97	94	101.4	102	
1940	..	4,290	250	11.91	40.1	755	94	72	134.6	119	
1941	..	3,957	238	8.25	30.4	234	82	56	150.5	128	
1942	..	3,930	244	8.10	27.4	103	83	52	157.1	129	
1943	..	3,815	251	7.62	21.9	76	116	42	160.4	128	
1944	..	3,687	233	6.89	21.4	68	143	39	163.7	130	
1945	..	3,506	227	6.15	22.6	120	87	49	166.7	131	
1946	100	3,646	244	6.97	30.8	392	68	99	172.7	131	
1947	108	3,787	240	7.00	35.2	281	78	109	189.1		
1948	121	4,001	286	8.22	41.1	308	81	136	216.2	108 ⁽⁵⁾	
1949	129	4,137	299	8.40	41.8	274	87	151	226.8	111	
1948 M	119	3,908*	291*	8.23	43.1	328	80	126	214.2	106	
A	124	4,247	294	8.48*	44.6	328	81	134	216.2	108	
M	118	3,927	293	8.08	38.3	316			217.3	108	
J	123	4,196*	297*	8.40	42.9	299			219.0	110	
J	112	3,526	232	8.07*	41.8	308	82	138	218.7	108	
A	110	3,514	271	7.66	34.8	325			217.9	108	
S	124	4,073*	297*	8.07	42.9	321			216.9	108	
O	126	4,233	297	8.62*	39.9	339	80	146	216.7	108	
N	129	4,287	303	8.83	42.5	355			217.4	109	
D	123	3,955*	282*	7.86*	40.3	359			217.7	109	
1949 J	124	4,128	289	8.41	39.8	413	82	156	218.2	109	
F	130	4,311	311	8.75	38.2	397			218.0	109	
M	131	4,331*	313*	8.37	45.2	375			217.4	109	
A	124	3,958	305	8.05*	37.5	356	88	146	223.5	109	
M	134	4,250	316	9.07	43.4	334			228.1	111	
J	130	4,083*	301*	7.80	39.8	291			228.7	111	
J	118	3,651	244	8.14*	39.0	274	91	142	226.2	111	
A	119	3,577	288*	7.90	37.6	288			226.3	111	
S	132	4,236*	306	8.19	45.3	294			227.5	112	
O	134	4,364	307	8.87*	44.4	323	88	159	233.9 ^r	112	
N	139	4,498	315*	9.05	48.3	351			236.9	112	
D	131	4,179* ^r	291	8.30*	43.6	361			237.6	113	
1950 J	137 ^D	4,250	305	8.79	47.6	404			241.2	113	
F		4,331	325			403			241.8	113	

*Average of five weeks. ⁽¹⁾Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. ⁽²⁾Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. ⁽³⁾Great Britain. ⁽⁴⁾Monthly averages or calendar months.

⁽⁵⁾Interim index of retail prices, June 17, 1947 = 100. ⁽⁶⁾Series revised, June 30, 1947 = 100.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾**TABLE 4** Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	CANADA ⁽⁴⁾				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population ⁽⁵⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	9,451	19,396	5,555	8,955	87	146	38	75	515	915
1929	10,029	19,618	6,441	9,460	88	139	39	94	515	891
1933	10,633	18,572	5,322	8,497	90	162	40	86	525	930
1938	11,152	19,121	7,370	8,901	94	165	49	86	555	1,020
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079	94	177	53	94	561	985
1940	11,381	20,360	10,277	9,244	95	175	59	89	569	1,071
1941	11,507	21,276	10,153	9,553	95	171	56	95	578	1,159
1942	11,654	22,693	10,614	9,415	90	178	65	80	591	1,276
1943	11,812	23,632	9,245	9,886	91	181	54	76	607	1,283
1944	11,975	23,685	8,458	9,671	91	191	54	77	612	1,300
1945	12,119	24,061	9,003	9,451	92	188	57	74	621	1,294
1946	12,307	27,561	11,174	9,578	94	233	70	73	612	1,493
1947	12,582	29,925	10,609	9,810	94	249	56	85	621	1,605
1948	12,883	28,942	10,276	9,949	93	237	53	74	635	1,483
1949	13,549	29,423 ^r	10,051 ^r	10,002 ^r	94	235	52	78	645	1,486
1948 F		27,022	5,406	10,776		218	22	86		1,391
M		30,263	5,244	10,922		256	20	90		1,551
A		29,663	7,102	10,360		236	36	76		1,502
M		30,423	10,396	10,455		246	34	70		1,577
J	12,883	29,689	16,935	9,597	93	242	84	68	635	1,495
J		30,731	15,493	9,358		273	71	52		1,585
A		30,039	11,751	9,420		255	62	78		1,524
S		29,681	14,698	8,645		263	91	74		1,488
O		27,840	14,055	9,588		214	63	71		1,443
N		26,860	9,073	9,183		199	86	73		1,370
D		27,445	7,651	10,043		233	45	83		1,413
1949 J		25,870 ^r	5,748 ^r	9,321 ^r		249	34	97		1,549
F		24,446	5,615	8,787		191	28	91		1,324
M		29,401	4,955	11,123		257	29	76		1,606
A		30,819	6,742	11,322		213	20	77		1,370
M		31,786	10,237	11,162		259	39	61		1,416
J	13,549	30,484	15,188	9,545	94	241	67	88	645	1,705
J		29,703	14,621	9,638		222	81	82		874
A		33,371	13,205	9,128		229	58	89		1,560
S	13,636	30,168	14,925	9,724		280	67	70		2,419
O		30,302	12,439	9,048		269	82	56		1,258
N		27,845	9,825	10,353		203	76	88		1,289
D	13,707	28,885	7,114	10,878		207	42	62		1,465
1950 J		26,720 ^r	5,688 ^r	9,892 ^r		258	29	98		1,261
F		25,518	5,763	9,736		250	45	81		1,341

⁽¹⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1, and in Canada as a whole, commencing with the third quarter of 1949, as of the first day of the last month of each quarter.

⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.

⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

⁽⁴⁾Yukon, North-West Territories and Newfoundland not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

⁽⁵⁾Newfoundland data are included as of June 1, 1949.

Note.—Until the end of 1948, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Monthly figures for 1949 and the annual average for 1949 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence. Monthly data for 1948 are revised this month.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾**TABLE 4** - continued Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1926	238	531	396	862	245	417	2,603	6,847	1,486	3,104
1929	293	555	404	853	260	436	2,772	6,782	1,634	3,102
1933	276	504	419	836	210	409	2,972	6,410	1,278	2,636
1938	341	507	442	954	281	408	3,183	6,512	2,087	2,717
1939	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635	2,409	2,782
1940	533	520	452	975	403	415	3,278	6,988	2,922	2,733
1941	550	576	457	1,023	412	432	3,332	7,434	2,732	2,861
1942	573	532	464	1,055	411	430	3,390	7,919	2,821	2,817
1943	509	540	463	1,091	332	410	3,457	8,229	2,821	2,922
1944	495	519	462	1,122	318	428	3,500	8,522	2,660	2,901
1945	499	469	468	1,141	374	405	3,561	8,690	2,768	2,779
1946	546	504	480	1,356	489	406	3,630	9,274	3,054	2,808
1947	488	501	491	1,481	432	403	3,712	9,629	2,958	2,809
1948	424	508	503	1,440	387	413	3,792	9,559	2,887	2,800
1949	416	493	516	1,430	355	414	3,887	9,589 ^r	2,746 ^r	2,747 ^r
1948 F	278	584		1,372	214	456		8,751	1,128	3,110
M	243	606		1,517	223	470		10,126	876	3,104
A	337	562		1,419	248	436		9,824	1,588	2,918
M	348	508		1,611	361	507		10,214	2,997	2,903
J	647	492	503	1,454	597	378	3,792	9,974	5,541	2,815
J	576	495		1,539	500	386		10,148	5,286	2,700
A	551	446		1,463	502	371		9,875	4,090	2,715
S	571	450		1,461	598	339		9,847	4,849	2,502
O	484	459		1,410	480	427		9,037	3,752	2,543
N	483	467		1,350	404	375		8,784	1,492	2,442
D	302	499		1,373	276	425		8,832	1,889	2,605
1949 J	400	522		1,342	223	411		9,013 ^r	1,045 ^r	2,654 ^r
F	203	484		1,285	202	440		7,985	1,481	2,329
M	329	584		1,331	173	428		9,171	553	2,819
A	233	492		1,807	253	520		9,600	1,655	3,533
M	396	468		1,336	271	426		11,039	2,507	2,978
J	423	530	516	1,753	562	461	3,887	9,763	5,042	2,621
J	474	286		1,355	468	352		10,137	4,682	2,743
A	743	466		1,367	400	345		11,301	4,563	2,669
S	625	770		1,658	634	411		9,050	4,378	2,242
O	536	261		1,298	416	379		9,375	2,947	2,128
N	382	491		1,243	339	336		8,463	2,227	3,348
D	253	564		1,385	315	462		10,168	1,870	2,897
1950 J	373	525		1,249	190	430		8,422 ^r	885 ^r	2,594 ^r
F	157	593		1,257	210	420		7,871	1,434	2,508

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾**TABLE 4** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	3,164	5,635	1,969	2,992	639	1,222	378	445	821	1,726
1929	3,334	5,705	2,300	3,177	677	1,186	439	484	883	1,787
1933	3,512	5,304	1,882	2,942	708	1,109	402	455	926	1,679
1938	3,672	5,464	2,507	3,074	720	1,123	522	491	914	1,519
1939	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906	1,505
1940	3,747	5,710	3,436	3,209	728	1,231	737	528	900	1,610
1941	3,788	6,022	3,606	3,269	730	1,234	692	541	896	1,539
1942	3,884	6,516	3,789	3,260	724	1,306	700	534	848	1,516
1943	3,917	6,764	3,009	3,422	726	1,368	575	584	842	1,542
1944	3,965	6,508	2,602	3,315	732	1,334	525	558	846	1,512
1945	4,004	6,581	2,845	3,292	736	1,354	548	546	845	1,577
1946	4,101	8,121	3,839	3,313	727	1,566	716	545	833	1,786
1947	4,189	9,071	3,671	3,468	743	1,701	643	564	842	1,945
1948	4,297	8,683	3,604	3,530	757	1,573	610	556	854	1,797
1949	4,411	8,960	3,599	3,618	778	1,634	612	585	861	1,848
1948 F		8,237	2,097	3,672		1,451	332	571		1,679
M		9,123	2,041	3,817		1,642	299	597		1,805
A		8,949	2,792	3,720		1,581	378	542		1,930
M		8,759	4,002	3,711		1,670	638	619		1,879
J	4,297	8,652	5,750	3,362	757	1,668	1,039	529	854	1,884
J		9,154	5,050	3,207		1,655	851	579		1,983
A		9,034	3,500	3,376		1,629	618	490		1,886
S		8,842	5,346	2,901		1,614	743	531		1,880
O		8,601	4,789	3,545		1,504	1,023	558		1,721
N		8,156	3,237	3,344		1,473	654	522		1,665
D		8,505	2,534	3,667		1,455	429	554		1,620
1949 J		7,164	2,217	3,022		1,370	382	536		1,443
F		6,897	2,126	2,879		1,288	321	540		1,992
M		9,750	1,998	4,566		1,530	319	533		1,473
A		10,203	2,621	4,087		1,462	252	570		2,110
M		9,120	4,158	4,032		2,300	631	854		1,850
J	4,411	8,153	5,385	3,048	778	1,827	868	574	861	2,147
J		10,185	4,732	4,071		1,600	923	487		1,435
A		9,572	4,361	3,026		1,745	672	625		2,343
S		8,687	5,371	3,562		1,707	785	536		1,917
O		9,583	4,563	3,530		1,699	934	576		2,421
N		9,132	3,478	3,569		1,529	796	530		1,568
D		9,079	2,177	4,029		1,549	458	661		1,481
1950 J		8,001	2,351	3,458		1,461	330	548		1,621
F		7,727	2,323	3,634		1,454	315	504		1,584

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

Population, ⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths ⁽²⁾**TABLE 4** - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months ⁽³⁾

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1926	457	505	608	1,205	375	430	606	839	368	456
1929	546	560	684	1,410	500	520	659	865	430	533
1933	448	502	750	1,344	449	446	717	799	337	518
1938	491	507	781	1,324	581	489	775	1,040	511	622
1939	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1940	652	540	790	1,447	732	517	805	1,153	802	693
1941	586	538	796	1,442	706	532	818	1,253	814	709
1942	601	516	776	1,526	753	508	870	1,401	902	739
1943	514	555	792	1,608	648	544	900	1,567	782	834
1944	493	538	818	1,614	608	527	932	1,583	703	808
1945	531	536	826	1,662	609	538	949	1,573	772	813
1946	690	535	803	1,849	790	550	1,003	1,884	980	845
1947	640	551	822	2,053	733	545	1,044	2,191	988	884
1948	598	541	846	2,006	737	582	1,082	2,165	977	943
1949	584	552	871	1,979	742	576	1,114	2,262	946	939
1948 F	242	562		1,913	425	612		2,010	668	1,123
M	263	536		2,101	485	650		2,142	794	1,052
A	325	531		2,066	517	639		2,156	881	936
M	407	590		2,124	632	616		2,343	977	931
J	944	521	846	2,085	1,040	565	1,082	2,235	1,293	867
J	909	529		2,078	1,006	546		2,316	1,244	864
A	563	511		2,042	817	563		2,331	1,048	870
S	577	516		2,002	742	497		2,284	1,181	835
O	1,378	515		1,888	1,008	575		2,022	1,078	895
N	803	516		1,870	1,008	550		1,993	906	894
D	474	607		1,938	709	585		2,076	993	1,018
1949 J	253	515		1,818	564	586		1,922	630	978
F	381	678		1,501	260	382		1,983	613	964
M	222	417		1,896	574	646		2,387	758	1,054
A	394	612		2,010	467	489		2,044	847	942
M	539	626		2,249	810	774		2,217	886	943
J	972	643	871	2,237	561	576	1,114	2,658	1,308	1,004
J	759	364		1,521	1,331	418		2,374	1,171	835
A	583	480		2,810	829	557		2,444	996	871
S	769	693		2,058	969	568		2,392	1,327	872
O	1,462	625		2,085	545	647		2,314	954	846
N	496	443		1,987	988	532		2,431	1,043	1,016
D	176	530		1,576	1,003	732		1,975	820	941
1950 J	462	449		2,377	510	685		2,070	558	1,105
F	201	678		1,939	560	316		2,095	518	1,002

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES									
	Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agricul- ture and other unin- corporated business	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs ⁽¹⁾	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
	Million dollars								
1926	2,299	7	602	1,170	4,078	612	561	- 55	5,196
1929	2,839	8	814	1,028	4,689	674	677	- 84	5,956
1933	1,791	8	233	355	2,387	566	500	+ 15	3,468
1936	2,221	9	565	651	3,446	656	526	+ 16	4,644
1937	2,494	9	758	756	4,017	713	557	- 8	5,279
1938	2,506	9	681	790	3,986	637	560	- 18	5,165
1939	2,583	32	783	891	4,289	737	582	- 10	5,598
1940	2,944	193	1,127	991	5,255	837	655	+ 25	6,772
1941	3,586	386	1,487	1,135	6,594	1,056	751	+ 33	8,434
1942	4,251	641	1,737	1,753	8,382	1,087	883	+172	10,524
1943	4,746	910	1,778	1,659	9,093	1,117	912	+176	11,298
1944	4,908	1,068	1,774	1,962	9,712	1,113	863	+209	11,897
1945	4,915	1,117	1,905	1,810	9,747	1,007	785	+220	11,759
1946	5,322	340	1,978	2,156	9,796	1,269	846	+ 25	11,936
1947	6,212	83	2,307	2,336	10,938	1,604	1,009	+ 40	13,591
1948	7,113	82	2,348	2,912	12,455	1,767	1,141	+108	15,471
1949 ^p	7,630	115	2,373	2,859	12,977	1,782	1,277	- 93	15,943

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure		Gross Home Investment			Exports of goods and services ⁽²⁾	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
		Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing ⁽¹⁾	Inventories					
Million dollars										
1926	3,654	—	523	681	154	1,650	-1,522	+ 56	5,196	
1929	4,383	—	686	1,107	10	1,632	-1,945	+ 83	5,956	
1933	2,848	—	521	221	-105	826	- 828	- 15	3,468	
1936	3,420	—	594	446	- 45	1,428	-1,183	- 16	4,644	
1937	3,733	—	650	633	74	1,591	-1,409	+ 7	5,279	
1938	3,770	—	695	576	6	1,356	-1,257	+ 19	5,165	
1939	3,861	—	724	554	327	1,451	-1,328	+ 9	5,598	
1940	4,379	—	1,156	713	371	1,805	-1,626	- 26	6,772	
1941	5,014	—	1,750	995	217	2,458	-1,967	- 33	8,434	
1942	5,565	1,002	2,815	931	335	2,322	-2,275	-171	10,524	
1943	5,869	518	3,753	828	- 40	3,403	-2,858	-175	11,298	
1944	6,330	960	4,115	756	- 82	3,566	-3,539	-209	11,897	
1945	6,999	858	2,852	882	-300	3,580	-2,893	-219	11,759	
1946	7,952	97	1,751	1,362	467	3,203	-2,871	- 25	11,936	
1947	9,126	38	1,513	2,057	879	3,629	-3,612	- 39	13,591	
1948	10,083	19	1,768	2,663	646	4,044	-3,645	-107	15,471	
1949 ^p	10,750	—	2,108	2,829	12	3,974	-3,824	+ 94	15,943	

⁽¹⁾Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account.⁽²⁾Excludes Mutual Aid, UNRRA and Military Relief.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1947, 1941-1948 and "Preliminary 1949", D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION		MINING							MANU-FACTURES
	Total	Total	Metals			Fuels			Non-Metals	Total
			Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal		
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5	169.0
1947	175.5	112.7	87.2	73.2	88.6	121.7	128.1	103.8	212.9	186.8
1948	181.5	127.9	97.1	83.9	94.6	134.6	158.1	122.5	234.0	192.1
1949	184.3	133.6	105.0	97.9	101.8	130.1	186.2	126.0	199.6	193.8
1947 N	177.8	115.2	89.7	74.0	91.8	125.1	140.1	119.9	211.8	191.0
1947 D	178.6	118.5	91.7	77.4	88.3	139.1	144.7	125.4	223.4	190.9
1948 J	177.8	118.5	90.9	77.0	94.7	131.2	123.7	96.2	225.7	189.3
1948 F	181.6	120.4	93.6	79.9	95.9	127.7	124.0	87.1	213.4	194.2
1948 M	182.0	128.0	93.9	81.1	97.6	127.6	150.3	127.8	239.4	193.2
1948 A	184.1	137.3	100.3	80.6	96.8	160.6	165.9	147.6	262.1	193.2
1948 M	182.0	130.2	96.3	80.9	96.1	138.2	155.0	126.4	233.4	190.5
1948 J	180.3	123.7	93.4	81.7	94.9	126.4	162.9	129.0	218.9	190.3
1948 J	174.8	127.2	96.4	83.5	90.3	126.6	173.7	125.6	222.4	182.6
1948 A	175.6	123.1	93.2	86.1	84.4	109.6	165.7	116.3	222.4	184.7
1948 S	184.1	127.9	97.5	86.5	94.9	124.7	167.6	128.5	249.9	195.3
1948 O	185.4	130.7	102.2	90.0	98.6	130.1	169.1	125.4	237.0	197.1
1948 N	185.1	132.3	103.6	87.7	94.2	154.5	168.2	129.6	248.2	197.2
1948 D	185.8	136.3	105.6	92.1	96.9	158.6	171.3	130.1	235.7	197.2
1949 J	178.7	131.9	100.2	90.6	96.0	135.7	172.8	122.3	236.8	188.4
1949 F	180.0	129.5	106.9	93.9	110.2	146.1	179.0	123.2	176.3	190.6
1949 M	185.9	127.4	106.4	93.0	101.1	153.0	181.9	123.8	93.5	197.5
1949 A	184.7	125.0	104.2	95.9	107.6	133.6	172.5	108.0	102.9	194.2
1949 M	188.0	127.0	103.6	93.4	100.0	135.5	174.2	118.6	125.2	197.9
1949 J	190.4	132.1	107.1	96.7	96.7	132.7	180.4	124.4	144.7	200.4
1949 J	178.7	133.4	100.2	95.5	99.0	116.4	176.4	115.9	248.3	186.2
1949 A	178.5	131.0	98.0	96.8	94.6	107.6	183.5	117.4	257.0	186.5
1949 S	188.5	144.8	106.7	106.5	105.5	119.6	213.5	146.0	262.4	197.2
1949 O	185.9	144.9	111.0	107.2	102.8	130.3	208.0	141.4	254.0	194.2
1949 N	185.3	137.2	106.7	101.9	105.2	121.2	198.3	143.0	259.2	195.4
1949 D	186.8 ^r	138.7	108.6	103.6	102.6	129.6	194.3	127.7	234.5	196.5 ^r
1950 J	182.7 ^p	138.6 ^r	104.7 ^r	103.2	101.3	123.9	198.6 ^r	118.8	257.4	190.7 ^p
1950 F	187.0 ^p	143.4 ^p	108.6 ^r	106.6	115.8 ^r	114.3		129.6		195.3 ^p
1950 M	189.0 ^p				102.6					197.8 ^p

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	TOTAL	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed
				Total	Cattle Slaughterings	Hog slaught-erings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concen-trated milk	Total
1938	98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1940	120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.8	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0
1941	140.4	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4
1942	154.3	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8
1943	167.3	150.2	144.9	183.1	127.6	229.4	138.8	129.6	195.2	168.3
1944	173.3	171.2	162.3	228.3	163.3	285.9	139.4	128.3	212.0	168.1
1945	169.8	173.9	163.5	188.0	196.6	193.7	138.1	126.3	224.6	174.5
1946	163.0	174.6	161.7	147.4	181.4	130.4	121.6	108.2	222.2	190.3
1947	174.2	184.3	170.5	137.5	142.5	139.5	127.9	108.8	245.0	194.2
1948	179.0	188.9	171.6	142.5	160.5	138.4	125.4	100.8	285.4	155.8
1949	179.8 ^r	189.3	169.4	136.5	160.7	129.4	130.6	107.7	272.4	140.6
1947 N	175.5	186.1	166.7	187.7	188.8	185.7	122.4	100.9	237.1	156.2
1947 D	175.2	183.5	166.8	180.2	201.9	167.5	110.3	88.5	215.2	134.1
1948 J	175.9	186.2	172.7	175.9	182.1	183.7	109.1	90.8	200.6	160.7
1948 F	181.5	190.3	177.2	156.1	168.3	158.7	109.2	90.9	209.4	160.4
1948 M	179.3	182.3	169.2	158.6	164.7	165.2	118.7	101.5	207.3	149.1
1948 A	181.4	186.8	170.8	148.9	167.1	149.8	123.3	103.1	264.4	163.4
1948 M	178.0	184.4	170.0	140.9	144.4	150.4	126.5	104.1	286.1	155.0
1948 J	178.0	186.9	167.4	144.8	145.9	155.5	132.6	107.3	314.1	174.7
1948 J	174.1	195.8	178.5	133.3	144.5	133.8	134.7	107.1	334.3	171.7
1948 A	174.6	194.7	173.8	129.4	151.2	117.8	130.5	102.2	336.6	143.1
1948 S	181.1	196.3	175.8	134.1	178.4	108.8	132.4	99.1	326.7	167.5
1948 O	181.4	189.0	167.9	123.2	150.7	106.1	124.9	97.9	324.4	145.6
1948 N	182.2	188.9	168.2	140.0	174.2	120.5	134.0	105.0	326.8	142.8
1948 D	180.2	184.9	167.9	125.3	154.9	110.7	128.6	100.3	294.3	135.0
1949 J	173.6	170.5	157.0	113.8	139.3	104.1	126.1	100.8	302.3	123.1
1949 F	175.3	164.6	151.9	111.7	149.8	95.3	123.1	94.4	294.5	133.7
1949 M	179.6	179.0	163.5	144.2	194.1	124.4	130.5	100.3	261.6	142.7
1949 A	179.1	178.2	159.3	132.5	186.5	111.9	124.4	103.0	278.4	137.8
1949 M	183.5	190.5	167.5	139.3	197.6	112.7	131.5	108.1	286.3	126.5
1949 J	182.7	193.6	168.0	144.0	183.7	126.5	122.4	100.2	245.2	138.5
1949 J	175.5	199.5	173.0	127.9	159.9	115.9	113.5	95.3	228.6	126.8
1949 A	176.3	200.2	173.1	140.8	145.0	145.7	119.1	98.0	242.9	151.0
1949 S	185.6	207.4	187.8	164.0	174.2	163.0	131.6	114.4	246.3	159.1
1949 O	182.0	196.1	178.2	144.7	151.2	148.3	138.1	118.1	274.0	145.0
1949 N	183.5	197.0	177.3	132.8	129.0	140.5	149.0	125.3	306.0	154.6
1949 D	181.4 ^r	194.5	176.9	142.2	118.1	164.2	157.6	134.9	302.3	148.3
1950 J	175.3 ^p	175.0	159.4	123.8	151.6	112.1	134.0	115.3	261.2	121.7
1950 F	177.7 ^p	172.4 ^r	160.8 ^r	127.5	151.3	119.1	127.5	102.3	271.4	140.4
1950 M	182.6 ^p	183.6	168.8	157.3	182.2	154.3	134.2	111.2	231.7	149.0

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Foods and Beverages						Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
Foods			Beverages			Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer						
1938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4
1941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6
1942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9
1943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6
1944	165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3
1945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9
1946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8
1947	193.0	119.2	237.6	239.1	285.7	200.3	167.7	247.5	119.7	242.5
1948	153.3	154.6	255.8	223.3	299.9	204.2	163.2	253.1	124.0	239.8
1949	136.4	148.8	266.0	224.3	299.9	212.7	161.4	268.2	120.7	221.5
1947 N	160.2	98.9	261.3	299.9	285.3	203.4	160.9	253.4	119.0	246.4
1947 D	131.1	80.2	248.2	268.8	275.1	214.9	170.0	268.7	124.9	241.1
1948 J	162.1	132.9	238.6	245.6	247.7	210.8	186.2	259.2	127.2	257.0
1948 F	160.1	169.0	240.8	259.5	248.8	208.2	194.7	254.5	125.8	265.7
1948 M	146.1	140.5	233.2	230.0	255.2	190.1	192.2	224.7	127.7	262.5
1948 A	158.5	161.4	248.6	226.9	295.5	210.8	175.5	263.8	120.1	247.9
1948 M	143.0	154.8	240.1	191.6	300.3	195.3	132.4	245.1	117.0	225.8
1948 J	170.9	149.9	262.7	197.8	344.3	226.3	157.1	285.8	133.6	247.6
1948 J	161.8	154.3	263.1	155.9	360.0	153.9	129.9	189.1	96.7	192.4
1948 A	132.6	193.7	275.6	187.6	352.9	188.5	146.8	237.7	108.0	171.3
1948 S	177.1	220.8	275.7	207.7	327.2	226.6	160.1	286.8	131.8	243.0
1948 O	150.3	168.3	271.1	228.6	314.4	197.3	143.3	244.0	124.2	242.7
1948 N	143.6	123.8	269.3	278.7	291.8	219.5	167.0	273.6	130.8	264.6
1948 D	133.9	85.4	251.2	269.8	260.5	223.4	173.3	272.3	145.5	257.2
1949 J	115.5	98.6	222.8	228.8	225.1	187.3	160.1	225.8	124.0	255.0
1949 F	128.7	140.5	213.8	226.3	208.0	198.0	162.5	245.7	118.4	254.2
1949 M	140.1	189.6	239.2	217.2	270.0	232.1	167.1	293.4	134.8	241.8
1949 A	132.0	190.6	251.7	219.5	296.2	226.1	152.1	289.6	124.0	228.7
1949 M	123.0	164.9	279.8	220.0	338.4	229.8	180.2	290.4	127.5	231.0
1949 J	133.0	162.8	292.8	207.6	351.2	243.4	195.5	308.1	133.9	225.0
1949 J	124.5	136.8	301.9	150.6	380.7	179.8	153.6	229.4	91.8	175.9
1949 A	142.9	122.9	305.2	196.6	368.2	219.1	170.3	281.5	113.0	164.5
1949 S	151.6	125.1	283.7	216.9	327.3	221.7	169.5	282.1	117.6	222.1
1949 O	141.7	185.5	265.5	262.4	277.6	182.5	129.0	229.4	107.5	221.3
1949 N	155.9	163.4	273.4	291.0	282.2	215.6	149.5	270.6	126.8	208.5
1949 D	147.5	105.0	262.8	254.9	273.7	217.5	147.7	273.0	129.3	229.7
1950 J	122.0	74.0	235.6	212.0	231.1	197.5	135.1	247.2	119.5	252.6
1950 F	141.4	121.8	217.4	166.5	224.6	231.8	131.8	300.9	124.1	269.8
1950 M	151.1	142.6	240.9	175.3	269.0	263.1	148.2	337.4	152.7	260.5

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper Total
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1
1947	160.4	178.2	147.8	160.3	123.4	215.6	219.8	134.0	177.9	166.7
1948	138.0	140.8	136.0	167.8	125.0	224.6	242.3	139.2	184.7	176.1
1949	137.4	122.0	148.2	166.3	125.3	209.1	246.5	142.5	182.2	170.8
1947 N	148.8	173.9	131.2	156.8	108.7	221.8	220.1	137.1	177.3	166.4
D	162.4	195.2	139.3	163.2	115.1	228.9	232.4	139.3	177.6	167.2
1948 J	153.6	173.9	139.4	164.5	120.9	229.6	228.9	135.9	181.1	172.0
F	149.6	160.1	142.3	170.1	124.7	236.1	240.1	142.7	184.4	174.8
M	146.8	148.2	145.9	174.4	129.8	240.7	247.4	145.3	189.1	179.6
A	148.1	143.9	151.0	182.2	147.4	240.9	251.0	144.2	184.7	176.0
M	128.3	132.1	125.6	170.9	124.8	232.3	251.2	141.0	183.5	175.7
J	126.5	126.0	126.8	165.3	123.4	217.0	249.2	133.7	181.1	175.2
J	107.5	111.3	104.9	156.4	114.9	212.2	222.8	128.5	183.1	175.8
A	130.5	132.1	129.4	151.8	105.7	215.2	216.5	130.1	183.0	175.9
S	137.7	134.9	139.7	164.7	124.2	218.8	238.7	131.5	184.7	175.6
O	133.9	134.9	133.2	164.5	119.3	211.6	246.5	143.7	192.7	182.8
N	141.0	137.4	143.6	171.8	131.2	214.5	254.7	145.8	186.8	176.5
D	152.3	155.0	150.4	176.7	133.5	226.8	260.2	148.1	182.6	173.3
1949 J	137.7	143.1	133.9	173.1	128.5	222.9	260.1	143.9	183.4	175.0
F	147.5	142.4	151.1	175.9	132.8	221.6	267.0	148.1	183.5	176.8
M	146.5	127.6	159.7	182.3	145.1	229.8	265.4	152.0	184.2	178.1
A	134.0	118.5	144.9	176.2	135.3	225.2	258.0	151.7	181.9	174.3
M	140.1	132.3	145.5	164.4	119.3	214.1	245.4	148.0	181.1	171.1
J	142.9	118.2	160.2	162.9	121.1	207.8	241.4	132.1	181.3	171.4
J	116.1	88.7	135.4	146.3	100.5	197.1	215.0	130.9	175.1	161.5
A	138.1	106.3	160.5	146.7	98.1	196.4	224.0	131.9	176.8	162.5
S	145.4	111.7	169.0	161.3	122.4	199.6	235.8	139.1	183.5	165.9
O	132.1	122.6	138.8	164.0	124.2	195.6	248.5	145.0	188.5	172.4
N	138.2	132.6	142.1	169.8	136.6	196.2	246.9	144.8	187.2	172.9
D	129.8	119.9	136.7	173.1	140.1	202.9	250.3	142.3	180.5	167.2
1950 J	130.2	125.1	133.7	169.9	136.4	195.8	251.3	134.4	181.9	168.2
F	135.7	122.5	144.9	172.8	140.3	200.8	254.1	140.0 ^r	183.5 ^r	172.2 ^r
M		107.1		178.1	155.9	197.5	251.4	141.7	186.9	177.3

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Paper Products			Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
Pulp and paper		Total		Coke and gas products	Petroleum refining			Total	Paints and varnishes	
Pulp	Paper				Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils			
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0	..	..	104.6	101.1
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	112.7	111.1
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6	..	..	120.1	124.2
1941	134.0	113.7	113.4	131.7	121.8	143.1	..	..	168.7	149.9
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	132.1	130.6	133.9	..	..	266.0	163.9
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	144.5	141.5	147.9	..	..	410.2	162.0
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	160.1	153.5	167.6	..	..	398.0	175.7
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1
1947	176.3	150.3	155.1	177.7	153.3	206.0	187.3	145.1	175.7	311.5
1948	188.1	155.8	163.8	193.1	166.2	224.4	203.2	178.0	182.2	362.3
1949	177.2	159.8	164.7	205.6	165.4	252.4	240.7	185.2	182.2	345.8
1947 N	181.2	141.1	159.4	193.5	159.9	232.7	221.6	165.0	174.2	308.3
D	174.8	154.3	166.3	176.3	159.2	196.3	176.1	134.2	164.0	240.1
1948 J	180.7	157.3	158.3	176.4	168.7	185.3	171.6	146.6	169.3	338.8
F	183.6	159.7	162.2	178.9	175.2	183.1	165.3	145.8	189.6	412.4
M	188.9	163.8	164.6	169.0	165.7	172.9	155.6	131.9	188.9	395.3
A	189.9	152.3	160.3	179.1	170.4	189.3	169.7	153.4	198.1	450.0
M	192.1	147.9	164.1	197.2	166.7	232.8	203.3	201.4	196.0	443.4
J	188.3	153.0	161.0	194.6	160.6	234.1	204.5	190.4	193.1	433.7
J	187.6	155.7	163.1	200.0	156.7	250.5	213.6	191.3	179.2	351.7
A	188.7	154.1	160.4	204.2	162.4	252.9	220.3	188.7	181.5	362.5
S	186.9	156.5	165.2	212.1	162.5	269.8	239.3	227.3	174.3	313.5
O	200.6	152.7	169.7	218.3	168.6	276.2	255.6	202.2	177.4	314.9
N	189.6	154.1	164.7	204.9	167.0	248.9	247.4	200.4	174.2	298.8
D	179.8	162.3	171.4	182.8	170.3	197.4	191.7	157.2	164.8	232.9
1949 J	187.5	153.8	163.7	188.6	175.3	204.1	197.9	179.5	172.5	298.7
F	186.8	159.7	170.3	196.0	182.6	211.6	204.4	176.2	182.1	345.7
M	185.0	166.3	164.6	178.8	168.1	191.1	186.6	152.9	178.9	334.7
A	178.2	167.6	167.7	186.2	172.3	202.4	194.1	155.4	192.9	431.4
M	177.9	159.6	165.4	223.6	168.3	287.9	265.4	208.5	197.5	449.8
J	174.2	166.8	168.6	212.4	161.8	271.4	253.3	197.3	198.5	452.0
J	167.0	152.2	163.3	217.8	156.4	289.2	274.8	196.6	180.9	342.1
A	165.9	156.8	157.3	209.4	149.3	279.3	262.3	184.8	179.5	340.4
S	170.1	158.8	161.9	219.3	158.4	290.1	280.8	197.5	179.3	321.1
O	183.7	153.0	158.3	215.4	162.0	277.5	273.5	189.3	181.7	325.7
N	180.0	160.9	165.1	217.3	161.4	282.5	271.0	205.0	176.4	287.5
D	170.1	162.1	169.9	202.1	168.6	241.1	224.5	178.9	165.6	219.9
1950 J	179.3	149.1	168.5		171.5				175.1	297.4
F	183.0 ^r	153.9	173.3 ^r						175.1	311.0
M	185.9	162.5	173.1							

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
			Primary iron and steel				Iron castings	Wire and wire products	Total	Motor vehicles
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel				
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5
1943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7
1947	208.4	153.5	211.9	214.1	240.5	203.4	216.4	146.8	240.0	165.4
1948	214.6	155.2	221.2	237.6	258.0	229.0	245.3	154.1	236.4	165.8
1949	217.6	155.6	220.3	239.0	263.0	219.8	262.7	155.4	245.2	186.8
1947 N	217.4	148.8	217.7	231.7	261.1	222.1	232.8	160.0	246.5	180.8
1947 D	217.8	148.7	216.5	218.6	238.5	211.0	221.8	147.9	232.0	152.9
1948 J	212.3	151.2	220.7	225.7	230.6	217.0	249.1	151.9	211.9	128.0
1948 F	216.2	158.4	223.1	234.8	235.9	228.1	250.3	151.3	209.9	127.7
1948 M	217.1	155.3	224.0	238.1	248.8	246.8	251.8	160.3	255.3	201.5
1948 A	213.5	127.4	225.8	239.9	246.1	228.7	260.2	167.8	250.3	184.2
1948 M	211.9	144.1	223.2	254.1	278.5	243.0	228.2	157.5	237.2	161.4
1948 J	211.5	157.5	214.3	236.6	264.8	223.7	242.6	165.1	235.4	175.7
1948 J	197.2	168.9	202.8	220.0	270.8	193.9	178.7	116.4	201.6	110.5
1948 A	202.2	172.4	208.5	225.2	275.8	218.7	209.9	131.7	210.4	127.8
1948 S	219.5	172.5	223.1	243.7	273.6	228.6	272.5	165.9	250.2	185.0
1948 O	223.9	158.6	229.5	257.0	279.5	247.1	256.7	164.5	254.7	188.5
1948 N	223.0	140.5	229.4	233.4	240.3	239.4	281.4	164.7	258.7	198.7
1948 D	226.3	155.3	230.2	242.6	251.0	233.4	262.1	152.2	261.2	201.0
1949 J	213.7	157.7	234.5	249.5	263.0	231.0	292.7	167.5	204.2	108.5
1949 F	216.7	156.9	235.1	256.8	274.9	251.9	288.1	170.4	222.5	141.2
1949 M	228.3	169.7	237.8	267.7	290.4	252.6	296.3	171.1	252.5	189.3
1949 A	220.1	123.5	231.4	260.1	268.4	236.8	268.7	171.6	266.6	212.9
1949 M	222.6	162.9	225.2	254.6	290.4	240.7	254.3	170.2	257.8	204.3
1949 J	230.7	175.5	224.9	251.5	288.4	232.0	267.3	165.1	273.3	231.2
1949 J	204.5	142.8	198.8	209.9	251.9	186.5	192.7	100.1	254.4	202.5
1949 A	204.0	150.0	202.1	218.1	258.7	199.5	224.9	134.3	218.0	148.1
1949 S	217.2	146.8	214.4	224.2	250.1	205.6	279.3	156.0	270.6	241.3
1949 O	215.3	140.4	211.0	221.6	238.5	195.4	257.9	145.2	258.0	218.5
1949 N	215.8	161.3	215.4	229.9	233.6	206.9	273.8	160.0	218.0	148.5
1949 D	222.4	179.7	212.6	223.6	247.1	199.4	256.4	153.8	246.6	195.1
1950 J	217.2 ^r	135.2	214.5 ^r	245.2 ^r	273.5	214.6	255.4	159.5	262.3	224.8
1950 F	225.4 ^p	162.9	215.1 ^r	254.9 ^r	250.2	218.5	267.4	166.0	266.4	246.2
1950 M	223.9 ^p		216.8 ^p	255.7	251.3	221.0	292.2		253.7	218.1

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES										ELECTRIC POWER
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical apparatus			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrigerators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1938	110.2	112.1	112.4	..	..	102.6	112.6	104.2	110.4	99.4
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1940	143.8	131.9	139.6	..	..	133.2	148.3	153.6	146.4	115.3
1941	185.5	149.0	167.8	..	..	162.0	173.7	155.3	172.9	127.9
1942	233.1	157.5	179.2	..	..	179.9	180.9	191.5	153.4	142.4
1943	260.2	165.7	193.0	..	..	179.4	150.6	203.3	128.1	154.7
1944	222.0	149.6	217.3	..	..	169.1	136.3	198.8	134.0	154.9
1945	162.5	112.7	183.0	..	..	172.8	164.0	181.1	157.6	153.7
1946	149.7	95.8	202.4	223.3	131.1	190.9	207.5	209.6	203.2	159.2
1947	186.4	116.5	273.3	366.6	222.3	218.3	239.1	239.8	220.6	172.5
1948	205.0	132.5	260.8	230.8	310.1	233.7	274.4	265.1	241.5	170.2
1949	208.0	139.4	284.6	279.4	404.9	218.9	316.2	264.3	221.8	178.7
1947 N	197.9	121.9	319.9	470.2	248.9	224.0	254.4	264.9	204.5	156.0
D	207.5	128.0	294.1	389.6	250.6	274.7	288.0	253.1	244.7	160.8
1948 J	201.3	126.0	257.3	215.6	299.5	288.7	257.8	241.9	291.5	166.2
F	196.7	126.9	292.2	365.2	314.0	290.0	320.4	267.9	312.9	162.0
M	198.6	128.4	247.4	215.7	278.8	245.3	298.4	269.5	314.3	165.4
A	205.3	133.0	268.3	285.0	283.3	217.8	253.2	271.8	248.2	174.5
M	210.6	134.3	243.7	193.9	296.7	217.4	265.8	261.9	183.3	187.5
J	212.2	136.9	249.2	178.1	327.6	211.9	249.8	236.0	185.1	179.1
J	199.8	134.4	203.4	96.3	254.0	211.4	258.3	263.9	182.3	179.8
A	192.7	129.4	231.9	147.8	256.2	211.0	276.0	254.7	182.9	176.1
S	200.5	138.4	273.0	251.1	345.4	218.7	264.7	277.0	211.7	171.0
O	216.4	143.1	272.1	224.5	356.2	230.5	285.9	291.3	238.9	165.1
N	212.2	130.8	294.6	283.9	383.4	232.1	279.6	271.9	267.2	156.9
D	213.7	128.9	295.9	312.6	326.5	229.3	283.1	273.3	279.3	159.3
1949 J	208.8	123.5	267.5	170.4	372.9	221.4	285.6	255.1	266.2	163.8
F	204.4	123.0	271.9	225.2	387.8	224.3	350.6	243.6	247.4	163.3
M	214.6	134.2	289.2	319.3	411.2	220.8	359.9	255.8	246.2	172.6
A	221.7	148.3	264.4	263.2	352.4	213.0	309.5	269.9	217.8	194.3
M	215.8	139.9	267.8	263.9	371.9	220.8	333.1	265.4	212.0	196.6
J	216.8	149.2	303.2	353.8	424.9	219.8	292.0	272.1	212.6	193.6
J	194.9	138.8	249.9	207.4	394.6	212.2	294.1	250.8	198.9	183.3
A	195.6	143.1	287.3	281.8	396.9	215.9	303.3	261.9	218.3	181.4
S	194.0	142.6	294.6	212.5	468.0	220.9	303.5	272.5	208.2	178.3
O	205.5	142.9	295.3	251.9	441.1	220.5	305.0	287.8	199.1	173.9
N	213.5	145.7	309.1	370.4	458.7	220.5	305.8	270.1	219.5	169.0
D	209.8	142.3	315.1	433.3	378.3	216.3	351.5	266.3	214.9	174.2
1950 J	214.0 ^r	146.0	294.3	257.7	488.6	211.1 ^r	318.9	252.4	238.6	180.3
F	212.3	144.0	324.0 ^r	296.3	621.7		352.3			181.2
M				212.6	690.9					183.8

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1946	1947	1948	1949	1949				1950
	Survey Averages				March 5	June 4	Aug. 20	Oct. 29 ⁽¹⁾	March 4
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Total non-institutional population...	8,857	8,995	9,169	9,422 ^r	9,299 ^r	9,344	9,388	9,656	9,726
Civilian Labour Force.....	4,795	4,908	4,982	5,115 ^r	4,887 ^r	5,121	5,253	5,200	5,108
With jobs, agricultural.....	1,186	1,115	1,096	1,091	956	1,123	1,235	1,048	940
At work—35 hours or more...	1,008	928	918	923	771	959	1,077	885	706
At work—15 to 34 hours.....	101	111	108	108	130	101	95	107	165
At work—1 to 14 hours.....	66	61	55	47	35	54	56	41	47
Not at work but with jobs.....	13	15	16	13	20	9	7	15	22
With jobs, non agricultural.....	3,466	3,695	3,783	3,888 ^r	3,732 ^r	3,895	3,920	4,005	3,856
At work—35 hours or more...	3,105	3,294	3,384	3,471 ^r	3,312 ^r	3,524	3,445	3,601	3,335
At work—15 to 34 hours.....	191	207	228	243	259	236	217	260	318
At work—1 to 14 hours.....	49	53	55	52	56	54	36	60	73
Not at work but with jobs.....	121	141	117	123	105	81	222	84	130
Without jobs and seeking work...	143	98	103	137	199	103	98	147	312
Persons not in the Labour Force....	3,934	4,052	4,150	4,263	4,371	4,180	4,090	4,410	4,571
Permanently unable or too old to work.....	287	285	275	269	268	256	270	282	273
Going to school.....	462	462	479	467	652	586	5	625	666
Keeping house.....	2,753	2,878	2,955	3,062	3,081	2,988	3,045	3,133	3,170
Retired or voluntarily idle...	405	414	433	459	364	342	765	365	451
Other.....	28	14	10	6	6	8	5	5	11
Armed Forces.....	128	35	36	44	41	43	45	46	47
Occupational Status of Persons with Jobs									
Agricultural, Total.....	1,186	1,115	1,096	1,091	956	1,123	1,235	1,048	940
Farm operators.....	679	661	668	672	655	667	693	671	614
Paid workers.....	147	119	134	144	94	154	201	126	89
Unpaid family workers.....	361	336	294	275	207	302	341	251	237
Non agricultural, Total.....	3,466	3,695	3,783	3,888 ^r	3,732 ^r	3,895	3,920	4,005	3,856
Paid workers.....	2,978	3,143	3,238	3,339 ^r	3,185 ^r	3,342	3,374	3,454	3,308
Employers.....	147	152	155	152	141	151	158	159	134
Own account workers.....	300	346	337	343	349	352	333	337	355
Unpaid family workers.....	41	55	53	54	57	50	55	55	59
With jobs by Regions									
Newfoundland.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	79
Maritime Provinces.....	408	418	419	422	402 ^r	426	443	416	395
Quebec.....	1,287	1,324	1,353	1,382 ^r	1,315 ^r	1,399	1,422	1,393	1,309
Ontario.....	1,612	1,702	1,730	1,769 ^r	1,690 ^r	1,788	1,838	1,761	1,706
Prairie Provinces.....	967	955	956	951 ^r	881 ^r	965	1,002	956	902
British Columbia.....	378	412	423	429 ^r	400 ^r	440	450	427	405
Without jobs and Seeking Work by Regions									
Newfoundland.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	22
Maritime Provinces.....	22	19	17	20	25	18	14	22	42
Quebec.....	48	30	31	46	67	36	36	44	102
Ontario.....	40	26	27	37	56	28	28	37	73
Prairie Provinces.....	20	13	15	17	29	11	9	17	43
British Columbia.....	13	11	13	14	22	10	11	13	30

Note: For estimates of less than 10,000 the sampling error is relatively large and the data should not be used without careful reservations.

⁽¹⁾Newfoundland is included in estimates from October, 1949.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMEN- TARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
Million dollars							
1938	22	59	9	56	59	5	209
1939	23	62	8	57	59	5	215
1940	27	77	11	63	62	5	245
1941	29	107	16	73	67	8	299
1942	30	143	18	80	73	10	354
1943	31	169	18	86	78	13	395
1944	33	172	13	95	83	13	409
1945	35	156	15	101	90	13	410
1946	42	146	24	114	103	14	443
1947	47	175	33	133	113	17	518
1948	52	202	40	154	126	20	593
1949	49	215	44	169	138	21	636
1947 S	52	182	40	137	116	17	546
O	54	186	41	139	116	17	554
N	56	190	38	142	116	18	561
D	55	189	31	143	116	17	550
1948 J	52	187	30	139	119	18	543
F	52	193	29	139	116	18	548
M	47	189	28	140	120	19	544
A	43	194	34	142	121	18	551
M	47	195	37	147	125	18	570
J	51	201	43	150	130	20	595
J	53	201	48	153	130	20	606
A	55	204	48	157	130	20	614
S	57	220	48	185 ⁽¹⁾	130	22	663 ⁽¹⁾
O	57	213	48	164	130	21	633
N	56	214	46	166	130	21	632
D	52	211	39	164	129	21	614
1949 J	49	211	35	159	133	20	607
F	47	213	34	159	131	20	605
M	42	214	35	161	134	20	606
A	40	213	39	163	134	19	610
M	46	209	42	166	138	20	622
J	51	216	46	170	141	20	645
J	51	214	49	172	142	21	649
A	55	218	51	172	139	23	658
S	54	220	53	174	138	22	662
O	53	219	52	175	141	22	663
N	51	218	50	177	143	23	661
D	47	217	41	174	141	22	642
1950 J	43	213	37	166	140	22	620

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
Total			Durable Goods						
		Average weekly salaries and wages	Total				Lumber and its Products		
Employment	Aggregate payrolls		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	23.11	..	..	24.44	..	..	19.18
1942	122.9	139.9	29.17	132.0	154.1	32.23	96.3	113.6	23.94
1943	134.6	163.9	31.50	156.0	193.1	34.40	96.4	120.9	26.00
1944	133.6	167.8	32.66	151.3	193.3	35.82	100.4	130.9	27.63
1945	121.2	152.1	32.65	126.7	161.5	35.68	102.0	134.1	27.67
1946	110.9	138.5	32.51	105.2	129.9	34.76	105.5	144.8	29.12
1947	118.4	166.9	36.57	114.6	159.0	39.07	119.0	183.6	32.66
1948	122.0	192.4	40.91	118.2	182.8	43.57	123.1	207.9	35.86
1949	122.1	208.2	44.23	116.7	196.1	47.26	121.0	219.2	39.19
1948 F	119.5	181.3	39.38	115.3	170.3	41.65	118.7	196.2	34.83
M	120.6	187.0	40.23	117.5	178.6	42.85	119.3	203.4	35.93
A	120.2	183.3	39.60	118.1	175.4	41.87	120.4	194.5	34.01
M	120.1	188.7	40.78	118.0	181.3	43.36	119.8	203.8	35.83
J	121.2	189.6	40.63	118.4	180.6	43.03	124.5	206.3	34.87
J	123.3	195.7	41.17	119.9	186.7	43.89	129.2	217.2	35.45
A	122.9	196.1	41.45	118.6	185.0	44.00	127.8	216.0	35.60
S	124.7	199.1	41.46	119.3	188.1	44.44	128.6	218.1	36.63
O	125.0	206.3	42.85	119.4	195.3	46.12	127.2	222.5	37.79
N	124.0	207.1	43.38	118.8	195.8	46.43	124.2	221.8	38.54
D	123.8	208.3	43.72	119.2	198.3	46.88	120.6	217.9	38.98
1949 J	120.7	196.6	42.28	116.8	187.6	45.23	115.0	192.4	36.11
F	120.6	205.3	44.17	116.3	195.1	47.17	114.7	207.0	38.96
M	120.8	206.6	44.39	116.9	197.2	47.43	114.5	208.7	39.37
A	120.8	207.4	44.54	117.6	198.7	47.51	116.9	212.7	39.32
M	121.0	207.1	44.43	117.3	197.1	47.30	116.9	211.7	39.21
J	122.1	203.7	43.31	117.7	192.8	46.00	122.6	216.0	38.16
J	123.5	209.8	44.09	117.9	198.3	47.26	126.9	229.9	39.21
A	122.9	208.5	44.04	116.9	195.2	46.90	128.1	231.0	39.02
S	124.5	212.1	44.20	116.5	196.5	47.35	127.2	233.8	39.78
O	124.2	214.4	44.84	116.1	199.2	48.20	125.3	232.1	40.12
N	122.9	213.6	45.10	115.5	198.0	48.15	124.2	230.5	40.26
D	121.7	212.9	45.38	114.3	197.9	48.62	119.2	224.3	40.76
1950 J	118.9	199.8	43.62	112.7	186.9	46.61	115.1	198.4	37.35
F	118.4 ^r	207.2 ^r	45.43 ^r	111.5 ^r	191.9 ^r	48.33 ^r	111.4 ^r	201.4 ^r	39.27 ^r
M	118.9	209.8	45.80	112.5	195.5	48.81	114.6	213.1	40.34

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
Durable Goods									
Iron and Steel Products ⁽¹⁾			Machinery			Agricultural Implements			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	
June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	
1939	..	..	25.98	..	..	25.26	..	..	23.55
1942	144.3	163.7	34.03	112.5	123.8	33.30	117.0	135.4	31.06
1943	172.5	207.6	35.50	109.4	128.4	35.24	122.8	150.0	33.23
1944	166.1	208.6	37.69	98.8	119.9	35.89	118.9	157.8	34.64
1945	134.3	168.7	37.64	97.0	117.4	35.75	131.3	174.0	34.19
1946	101.9	122.9	36.51	103.9	126.2	35.23	153.5	207.4	34.85
1947	107.2	144.9	41.12	114.2	159.9	39.72	173.1	269.2	40.30
1948	110.0	164.9	45.63	115.8	177.6	43.86	203.9	358.2	46.40
1949	108.9	176.3	49.29	114.3	188.4	47.13	193.3	351.0	48.92
1948 F	106.8	152.3	43.41	116.6	175.0	42.99	199.4	346.6	45.93
M	110.3	162.1	44.80	114.5	175.5	43.85	202.1	350.7	45.87
A	110.5	159.1	43.84	114.4	172.0	43.02	202.6	341.3	44.54
M	110.4	164.7	45.44	114.3	177.6	44.46	206.9	376.7	48.14
J	109.3	163.7	45.37	113.9	169.6	42.61	208.2	369.0	46.87
J	110.7	168.1	46.26	115.2	174.9	43.45	206.4	360.9	46.21
A	109.3	166.3	46.31	115.9	177.0	43.87	206.8	370.1	47.33
S	110.4	168.9	46.58	116.5	180.9	44.58	204.5	337.6	43.62
O	110.8	176.9	48.63	116.8	187.5	45.87	206.2	377.9	48.46
N	110.4	176.5	48.67	117.0	190.5	46.41	209.8	379.1	47.76
D	111.7	179.7	48.95	118.4	194.5	46.69	206.3	388.7	49.80
1949 J	109.9	171.1	47.36	118.0	189.7	45.65	206.5	379.2	49.07
F	109.7	177.7	49.28	118.3	193.8	47.09	211.0	389.6	49.89
M	110.8	180.2	49.51	118.6	195.4	47.12	211.5	405.0	51.76
A	111.0	180.6	49.51	117.7	195.3	47.30	212.8	397.3	50.47
M	110.4	178.8	49.30	116.3	191.6	47.00	207.3	393.9	51.33
J	109.7	172.3	47.80	116.1	184.4	45.30	203.0	363.7	48.42
J	109.4	178.2	49.57	115.2	187.0	46.49	198.9	364.5	49.54
A	107.9	173.3	48.87	111.1	182.6	47.08	190.0	320.4	45.58
S	107.4	174.1	49.33	111.1	184.6	47.59	178.3	294.6	44.65
O	107.3	177.5	50.35	110.5	185.9	48.20	166.9	301.5	48.83
N	106.7	175.4	50.02	109.1	183.8	48.24	166.5	287.0	46.60
D	106.2	176.7	50.61	109.9	186.3	48.54	167.2	315.0	50.93
1950 J	104.9	167.7	48.61	108.9	177.2	46.61	174.4	318.9	49.42
F	104.1 ^r	172.3 ^r	50.37 ^r	107.1	182.1	48.71	176.7 ^r	340.1 ^r	52.00 ^r
M	104.6	175.1	50.94	105.6	179.9	48.83	181.5	346.5	51.60

⁽¹⁾Total Iron and Steel including Machinery and Agricultural Implements.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
Durable Goods							Non-durable Goods		
Electrical Apparatus			Clay, Glass and Stone Products				Total		
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	24.29	..	..	22.88	..	..	21.89
1942	118.4	136.4	30.59	99.1	113.6	27.43	115.0	125.7	25.52
1943	142.8	118.7	31.86	100.5	122.4	29.36	115.2	133.4	27.28
1944	153.9	184.6	32.66	101.9	128.1	30.80	117.9	141.9	28.55
1945	135.6	165.7	33.52	105.4	133.4	31.04	116.5	143.5	29.24
1946	133.6	162.9	33.20	122.3	156.6	31.69	116.1	148.5	30.27
1947	161.8	225.4	37.71	138.0	202.9	36.68	121.8	176.2	34.07
1948	166.3	267.9	43.26	143.4	239.4	41.67	124.4	202.5	38.20
1949	166.0	296.9	47.79	144.4	265.4	45.28	125.3	219.4	41.18
1948 F	168.5	256.4	40.86	134.7	218.8	40.33	122.9	193.9	37.10
M	167.2	261.5	42.12	135.3	223.6	41.06	122.9	196.3	37.58
A	169.2	263.7	41.99	137.8	223.9	40.38	121.5	191.9	37.19
M	168.2	269.7	43.17	141.2	233.1	41.35	121.3	196.5	38.11
J	166.0	264.8	42.94	144.3	237.3	41.18	122.7	198.6	38.12
J	165.5	265.5	43.18	148.7	245.9	41.41	125.1	204.3	38.36
A	162.5	261.6	43.26	148.3	249.7	42.17	125.3	207.0	38.83
S	162.5	268.8	44.19	149.4	253.4	42.50	128.1	210.0	38.46
O	163.8	278.2	45.37	147.7	257.6	43.70	128.8	217.6	39.63
N	165.3	283.5	45.82	147.9	260.9	44.20	127.2	218.9	40.36
D	166.8	291.8	46.72	150.0	266.8	44.79	126.4	218.4	40.52
1949 J	166.1	287.8	46.26	147.4	249.3	42.47	122.6	204.9	39.19
F	167.0	296.0	47.36	140.7	259.1	45.34	122.9	215.1	41.12
M	168.1	300.1	47.68	136.4	251.1	45.28	122.9	215.9	41.30
A	167.5	300.7	47.95	136.7	253.1	45.47	122.2	215.7	41.50
M	167.1	299.7	47.96	142.3	260.9	45.07	122.8	216.6	41.49
J	167.7	293.5	46.74	147.0	266.3	44.53	124.1	213.4	40.49
J	163.6	292.1	47.68	149.4	271.4	44.69	126.6	219.8	40.90
A	162.7	290.9	47.74	147.0	269.7	45.13	126.2	220.3	41.15
S	163.7	294.2	48.01	149.3	274.8	45.28	129.8	226.6	41.12
O	165.1	300.7	48.68	147.3	278.4	46.49	129.6	229.1	41.63
N	166.3	304.2	48.90	145.2	276.6	46.84	127.8	228.4	42.09
D	166.8	303.1	48.57	144.0	273.6	46.71	126.5	226.9	42.21
1950 J	167.0	296.6	47.48	138.8	254.2	45.09	122.7	211.0	40.52
F	167.4 ^r	306.6 ^r	49.96 ^r	139.1	265.1	46.91	123.0	221.8 ^r	42.49 ^r
M	169.3	309.4	48.84	139.3	268.5	47.44	123.0	223.3	42.75

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						LOGGING		
	Non-Durable Goods								
	Textile Products			Pulp and Paper Products					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	17.33	..	..	27.45	..	..	17.32
1942	104.5	114.6	20.51	103.1	109.7	31.08	124.1	135.1	20.34
1943	100.6	116.7	21.92	101.8	111.0	31.92	114.0	143.6	24.78
1944	98.5	119.4	23.14	105.9	119.5	33.10	136.3	182.4	26.54
1945	99.5	124.1	23.85	111.5	128.2	33.80	156.2	210.5	26.89
1946	102.7	134.3	24.98	125.2	153.7	36.20	169.6	246.2	29.03
1947	108.1	157.7	27.91	135.9	191.3	41.62	195.3	347.0	35.42
1948	113.1	185.8	31.41	142.1	222.9	46.66	181.7	355.6	39.11
1949	116.2	209.5	34.50	139.9	235.1	49.84	133.2	266.1	40.62
1948 F	113.2	183.2	30.95	138.7	208.9	44.81	248.8	483.5	38.77
M	115.4	189.7	31.45	139.1	212.0	45.32	234.6	469.6	39.94
A	114.9	182.7	30.46	138.9	209.0	44.78	172.6	354.3	40.95
M	114.0	188.7	31.69	140.1	215.0	45.66	106.5	219.7	41.16
J	112.8	182.4	30.94	142.5	223.9	46.79	138.0	257.3	37.19
J	111.8	178.7	30.58	145.7	234.9	47.98	143.1	279.8	38.98
A	109.6	180.8	31.57	145.2	235.0	48.19	141.5	274.3	38.67
S	112.1	184.1	31.43	146.1	234.8	47.86	139.2	275.9	39.79
O	113.1	196.9	33.33	144.6	236.6	48.72	169.1	326.1	38.46
N	114.9	202.8	33.78	144.1	236.2	48.82	203.2	386.2	37.92
D	116.4	206.2	33.90	142.1	233.5	48.92	221.7	426.8	38.38
1949 J	114.7	191.8	31.99	138.3	221.9	47.57	206.1	380.1	37.10
F	117.9	214.0	34.75	138.3	235.9	50.60	177.4	342.4	38.81
M	119.3	218.0	35.00	138.5	232.3	49.74	165.6	337.9	41.01
A	119.6	220.4	35.26	138.0	230.9	49.68	116.2	246.8	42.64
M	117.9	215.9	35.03	138.0	229.7	49.41	79.3	177.3	44.88
J	115.9	198.2	32.74	140.8	235.2	49.55	111.4	221.9	40.06
J	114.4	200.2	33.51	142.7	240.4	50.00	121.9	252.3	41.65
A	112.4	200.7	34.17	141.9	238.2	49.79	105.3	214.9	41.06
S	114.3	208.3	34.89	141.5	237.7	49.84	101.6	217.9	43.13
O	115.5	215.4	35.70	141.0	239.4	50.36	112.9	223.3	39.73
N	116.4	215.9	35.50	140.4	240.3	50.76	144.6	275.4	38.24
D	116.5	215.5	35.40	139.4	238.8	50.83	155.6	302.9	39.09
1950 J	113.4	195.3	33.01	137.9	225.7	48.53	150.8	284.8	37.41
F	117.3 ^r	219.6 ^r	35.88 ^r	138.3 ^r	237.9 ^r	50.98 ^r	121.0 ^r	233.1 ^r	38.68 ^r
M	118.2	222.9	36.14	138.2	238.7	51.21	114.1	231.4	40.73

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			COMMUNICATIONS			TRANSPORTATION		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	28.68	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	96.6	108.1	34.79	106.7	110.8	28.13	106.4	116.6	34.69
1943	89.4	102.7	36.09	107.5	116.5	29.36	115.4	130.2	35.86
1944	87.2	105.3	38.05	111.8	127.1	30.81	122.3	142.0	37.07
1945	82.9	101.6	38.60	121.0	140.8	31.48	126.0	152.4	38.82
1946	87.6	108.8	39.21	146.0	175.7	32.76	130.0	159.3	40.07
1947	89.2	120.6	43.03	169.0	213.5	34.42	138.5	186.8	44.16
1948	98.0	149.8	48.77	182.0	249.4	37.66	142.2	211.6	48.61
1949	100.9	162.6	51.49	197.9	289.7	40.40	142.5	224.3	51.57
1948 F	86.6	128.3	47.36	172.8	225.2	35.86	134.4	187.2	45.58
M	93.1	139.2	47.78	172.9	228.7	36.39	134.4	189.9	46.24
A	95.3	143.9	48.24	175.4	234.6	36.80	134.1	189.6	46.26
M	97.2	150.0	49.27	177.0	235.7	36.65	140.0	193.2	45.20
J	98.6	149.8	48.53	180.7	252.3	38.43	143.3	217.3	49.63
J	100.8	155.7	49.33	186.5	261.5	38.58	144.5	219.9	49.79
A	101.4	157.4	49.65	190.1	265.2	38.41	146.7	225.8	50.39
S	102.4	161.2	50.27	190.8	266.8	38.49	147.3	227.9	50.66
O	101.4	161.9	51.04	189.6	265.5	38.56	148.4	232.7	51.31
N	102.4	164.8	51.41	188.0	267.1	39.11	146.4	231.3	51.75
D	102.2	165.9	51.89	187.9	266.3	39.03	146.3	230.0	51.49
1949 J	99.6	146.9	47.15	188.1	267.8	39.21	142.4	221.7	50.97
F	100.9	165.8	52.50	187.0	265.3	39.08	136.5	212.8	51.07
M	96.2	155.4	51.62	188.6	270.9	39.63	134.5	213.6	52.02
A	96.6	155.3	51.39	188.1	268.2	39.34	137.1	215.8	51.56
M	96.7	152.6	50.39	192.0	278.2	39.99	140.2	218.4	51.05
J	99.2	155.4	50.06	196.9	287.9	40.36	143.1	222.1	50.83
J	100.5	161.6	51.37	201.3	295.0	40.46	146.0	227.9	51.17
A	103.5	166.6	51.42	206.9	305.1	40.71	147.5	231.8	51.52
S	104.9	168.3	51.29	208.4	308.8	41.00	147.2	232.6	51.80
O	103.9	170.7	52.48	206.4	308.1	41.32	147.4	233.4	51.92
N	104.3	176.5	54.04	204.9	312.3	42.16	144.5	231.8	52.58
D	104.1	176.6	54.21	205.6	308.7	41.59	143.9	229.8	52.34
1950 J	101.7	160.1	50.27	203.8	317.2	43.09	137.2	216.3	51.63
F	102.2 ^r	169.9 ^r	53.10 ^r	202.6 ^r	306.4 ^r	41.88 ^r	132.4 ^r	207.7 ^r	51.43
M	102.5	173.9	54.22	202.0	308.1	42.24	131.1	211.5	52.86

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE						SERVICES		
	Total			Building Construction					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	93.4	111.2	26.45	111.9	126.4	31.20	104.6	113.8	17.37
1943	93.2	121.1	29.64	113.6	137.0	34.85	111.1	128.7	18.58
1944	75.1	97.7	29.74	67.6	79.8	34.12	118.3	140.9	19.41
1945	78.5	103.7	30.08	72.1	85.3	34.03	120.4	149.1	19.87
1946	93.3	128.5	31.53	103.3	122.3	33.97	130.3	170.5	21.06
1947	110.0	167.5	34.86	135.1	176.2	37.41	139.4	200.9	23.48
1948	121.3	202.8	38.31	150.7	217.6	41.41	146.1	229.0	25.87
1949	125.3	225.3	41.38	166.2	258.3	44.37	147.1	248.7	28.05
1947 D	122.7	194.2	36.46	151.6	213.5	40.62	140.4	213.2	24.96
1948 J	102.5	151.9	34.12	135.9	164.8	35.00	139.6	207.5	24.43
F	99.0	158.9	36.96	129.3	185.1	41.28	138.9	212.1	25.15
M	92.8	155.0	38.46	125.4	183.2	42.16	137.5	215.6	25.87
A	94.1	150.9	36.92	127.9	173.6	39.08	138.2	214.8	25.66
M	105.8	171.7	37.37	134.6	193.3	41.34	142.3	220.9	25.62
J	119.9	198.7	38.14	147.4	205.3	40.03	145.3	228.9	25.96
J	133.5	224.9	38.78	158.5	225.1	40.84	153.4	239.7	25.81
A	149.5	249.3	38.43	165.0	240.4	42.04	156.0	243.8	25.81
S	145.0	246.2	39.17	169.0	250.0	42.72	155.9	242.4	25.74
O	141.9	248.3	40.35	170.4	260.1	44.03	153.1	243.3	26.32
N	138.6	244.6	40.62	174.0	269.2	44.42	147.4	238.9	26.85
D	132.8	233.1	40.41	170.5	261.4	43.99	145.8	239.8	27.23
1949 J	110.5	185.5	38.65	150.2	207.5	39.56	142.6	231.7	26.94
F	102.8	186.6	41.76	144.9	223.6	44.15	142.3	235.1	27.37
M	99.8	183.9	42.42	140.2	221.1	45.11	140.7	238.2	28.04
A	102.2	186.6	42.03	143.2	225.3	45.00	142.0	239.5	27.95
M	113.7	202.2	40.95	150.5	235.9	44.79	143.9	245.7	28.30
J	125.0	218.0	40.16	160.2	240.0	42.85	147.7	248.9	27.92
J	134.5	238.6	40.85	175.5	265.6	43.27	154.1	259.5	27.91
A	142.1	255.0	41.35	181.7	284.6	44.81	158.1	263.4	27.90
S	147.9	269.7	42.02	188.2	297.9	45.27	157.0	262.2	27.94
O	145.8	265.2	41.93	188.8	303.1	45.92	146.9	254.1	28.43
N	142.2	260.7	42.25	188.4	302.6	45.94	145.0	252.3	28.74
D	137.4	251.4	42.16	182.2	291.8	45.82	144.3	253.7	29.12
1950 J	113.2	194.2	39.55	157.4	219.9	39.97	142.5	245.4	28.56
F	103.5 ^r	188.8 ^r	42.06 ^r	146.4 ^r	228.3 ^r	44.62 ^r	141.5 ^r	248.1 ^r	29.08
M	101.5	195.0	44.27	142.9	231.0	46.23	139.3	249.2	29.67

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE			EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.5	105.7	24.07	105.5	111.0	30.20	113.6	128.3	28.56
1943	98.9	108.7	25.23	106.5	115.5	31.19	120.4	144.9	30.78
1944	104.7	117.3	26.21	108.9	122.4	32.35	119.8	148.2	31.84
1945	111.1	127.3	26.85	112.4	130.7	33.51	114.7	142.6	31.99
1946	122.0	147.6	28.45	123.9	149.8	34.85	113.5	142.4	32.38
1947	132.1	175.0	31.29	132.9	170.5	37.09	123.0	172.6	36.15
1948	141.2	204.4	34.38	139.5	186.4	38.80	128.2	199.6	40.11
1949	146.6	227.1	36.97	145.2	204.8	40.94	128.5	214.4	43.05
1947 D	145.6	196.9	32.06	136.4	175.8	37.36	130.7	193.9	38.28
1948 J	147.2	200.0	32.23	136.6	175.8	37.36	126.9	178.3	36.28
F	135.7	191.0	33.41	136.8	177.0	37.53	124.0	185.7	38.63
M	135.2	192.7	33.81	137.0	177.3	37.59	123.7	189.3	39.50
A	137.3	194.9	33.67	137.1	182.2	38.56	122.2	184.8	39.04
M	136.7	196.6	34.05	137.6	183.4	38.69	122.1	188.0	39.70
J	138.1	200.6	34.39	139.1	189.9	39.64	125.9	195.4	40.02
J	140.3	204.8	34.76	139.7	190.9	39.67	129.7	203.5	40.48
A	139.9	207.0	35.19	140.5	191.9	39.65	131.6	207.2	40.66
S	140.6	207.7	35.15	140.6	191.7	39.61	132.2	209.3	40.86
O	143.4	212.6	35.30	142.7	191.5	38.99	133.1	215.7	41.80
N	147.0	219.4	35.50	142.7	192.0	39.08	133.3	218.0	42.15
D	152.7	225.5	35.15	143.1	193.0	39.19	133.8	219.0	42.23
1949 J	152.4	227.7	35.65	143.2	193.5	39.24	128.4	204.5	41.10
F	141.0	216.4	36.59	143.4	194.2	39.33	124.8	207.6	42.92
M	140.3	215.8	36.67	143.9	200.9	40.53	123.7	207.5	43.27
A	141.1	217.7	36.78	143.8	203.9	41.11	122.9	206.5	43.35
M	143.2	222.4	37.06	143.9	204.5	41.21	123.8	207.3	43.19
J	144.3	223.5	36.96	144.2	206.7	41.57	127.4	209.0	42.32
J	145.2	227.4	37.36	145.2	208.4	41.64	130.3	217.0	42.98
A	145.2	228.4	37.52	145.3	207.9	41.50	130.8	218.2	43.05
S	145.4	227.6	37.34	145.2	207.9	41.55	132.4	222.0	43.27
O	149.6	233.9	37.31	147.8	209.9	41.20	132.4	223.8	43.55
N	152.2	238.9	37.45	147.8	209.9	41.20	132.3	224.8	43.80
D	158.7	245.7	36.97	148.1	210.4	41.23	132.2	224.7	43.81
1950 J	159.4	247.4	37.06	148.3	210.7	41.20	127.0	208.9	42.38
F	145.3 ^r	233.3 ^r	38.31 ^r	148.8 ^r	212.1 ^r	41.34	122.6 ^r	209.2 ^r	43.99 ^r
M	145.1	233.1	38.34	149.7	215.7	41.79	122.2	211.9	44.69

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	101.5	104.5	21.91	116.8	139.1	26.11	111.8	132.4	24.25
1943	107.1	121.5	24.01	121.0	158.9	29.31	118.3	151.4	26.60
1944	124.0	152.4	26.06	118.7	168.6	31.88	122.6	165.3	28.16
1945	117.1	145.6	26.30	114.6	160.7	31.56	122.7	169.8	28.91
1946	124.7	157.0	27.31	107.3	145.7	30.71	121.7	175.4	30.05
1947	134.4	181.5	29.42	103.4	149.1	32.49	129.5	206.9	33.33
1948	149.5	220.9	32.20	112.0	178.9	35.95	131.1	228.3	36.23
1949	144.9	226.2	33.92	111.1	184.4	37.62	124.8	228.2	38.09
1947 D	153.4	214.9	30.54	115.5	171.1	33.40	142.3	234.0	34.34
1948 J	142.1	192.4	29.51	106.3	145.0	30.77	139.5	232.2	34.63
F	158.9	209.8	28.77	108.6	163.4	33.92	131.5	220.4	34.88
M	159.9	207.5	28.29	100.7	158.1	35.42	128.5	221.1	35.78
A	152.8	201.3	28.69	101.7	161.0	35.75	118.8	204.9	35.86
M	133.5	195.4	31.90	101.5	166.5	37.02	123.4	211.5	35.68
J	143.5	224.6	34.12	104.0	166.9	36.20	126.8	215.2	35.32
J	149.1	237.5	34.72	114.9	189.9	37.30	133.8	231.6	36.02
A	150.7	232.9	33.67	117.2	192.8	37.12	135.7	242.0	37.15
S	154.3	241.1	34.04	118.4	192.7	36.72	132.1	233.0	36.72
O	153.7	235.0	33.33	122.5	201.6	37.13	131.9	237.1	37.42
N	149.8	234.6	33.92	123.7	203.1	37.05	134.0	240.2	37.32
D	145.8	238.5	35.42	125.0	205.2	37.05	137.1	250.1	38.00
1949 J	141.7	216.3	33.05	106.1	162.2	34.65	131.7	236.4	37.39
F	130.6	203.6	33.75	102.7	174.6	38.58	122.1	229.5	39.13
M	129.9	206.8	34.48	101.4	170.3	38.08	122.2	234.3	39.93
A	152.2	216.0	30.73	103.1	170.9	37.60	119.0	223.2	39.04
M	130.5	212.2	35.19	101.7	171.2	38.19	115.0	210.9	38.16
J	141.2	226.3	34.83	105.1	172.1	37.13	119.1	213.5	37.30
J	142.7	230.4	35.07	108.7	180.1	37.56	130.9	236.0	37.51
A	147.2	237.7	35.11	110.4	186.0	38.17	127.3	229.3	37.51
S	154.3	238.7	33.59	122.5	203.5	37.63	127.6	231.4	37.75
O	154.9	240.9	33.86	124.4	206.9	37.68	127.5	229.8	37.53
N	154.1	238.8	33.74	122.8	208.1	38.38	124.2	226.9	38.04
D	160.0	247.1	33.62	123.9	206.4	37.73	130.9	237.7	37.80
1950 J	147.2	226.6	33.52	103.5	170.6	37.35	128.2	229.5	37.35
F	138.4 ^r	214.1 ^r	33.72 ^r	100.2 ^r	175.0 ^r	39.54 ^r	120.9 ^r	225.4 ^r	38.89 ^r
M	132.1	220.0	36.27	98.6	172.7	39.70	119.2	229.9	40.24

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	118.3	135.4	26.70	110.8	123.6	29.88	106.0	115.6	28.71
1943	127.1	155.6	29.06	114.8	135.3	31.82	110.3	124.6	29.90
1944	124.9	157.6	30.22	114.3	138.2	32.78	113.8	133.3	31.06
1945	116.4	149.6	30.73	110.6	132.6	32.49	113.0	136.5	32.04
1946	113.0	147.1	31.24	110.2	132.7	32.68	118.4	147.6	33.07
1947	122.2	176.7	34.64	120.4	164.9	37.11	123.7	169.0	36.23
1948	126.2	202.7	38.45	125.8	191.8	41.29	128.4	194.5	40.10
1949	124.4	213.9	41.21	127.1	208.5	44.45	132.6	214.7	42.88
1947 D	130.7	200.9	36.82	127.1	185.8	39.63	129.8	183.2	37.44
1948 J	125.1	181.9	34.85	125.7	172.0	37.10	125.3	172.7	36.55
F	123.1	191.3	37.25	123.1	181.2	39.91	122.4	177.1	38.39
M	122.9	195.7	38.16	123.6	186.1	40.84	120.8	175.9	38.62
A	119.1	186.8	37.59	122.6	181.5	40.15	121.2	174.9	38.30
M	118.4	187.9	38.02	121.9	183.8	40.87	122.1	177.6	38.62
J	123.6	198.1	38.39	124.0	187.4	40.97	126.5	192.6	40.35
J	126.3	203.4	38.59	127.0	195.0	41.66	130.8	201.0	40.76
A	131.2	212.2	38.77	126.0	194.8	41.87	133.0	206.8	41.20
S	130.4	211.8	38.93	127.3	197.1	41.97	133.6	209.9	41.68
O	130.8	218.8	40.08	129.1	205.0	43.04	134.2	215.4	42.56
N	131.7	221.5	40.33	129.3	207.4	43.49	135.2	216.2	42.38
D	131.9	222.7	40.44	130.4	210.0	43.64	135.8	214.0	41.76
1949 J	126.0	207.0	39.36	127.8	200.5	42.54	130.2	203.1	41.33
F	122.7	210.8	41.16	125.7	205.4	44.27	126.1	201.3	42.25
M	120.9	209.6	41.53	125.1	206.2	44.66	125.4	203.8	43.05
A	117.5	205.5	41.92	124.1	204.1	44.56	124.6	202.2	42.98
M	118.5	205.7	41.59	124.1	203.8	44.54	128.2	205.2	42.40
J	123.7	208.0	40.29	125.5	202.2	43.67	131.3	209.9	42.34
J	125.9	213.4	40.63	128.0	210.3	44.54	134.7	217.5	42.76
A	126.8	217.8	41.17	127.4	208.7	44.42	136.9	222.1	42.98
S	126.8	219.5	41.46	129.1	212.1	44.53	137.7	225.8	43.43
O	126.8	221.2	41.77	129.7	215.6	45.00	139.2	230.4	43.81
N	128.4	224.1	41.80	129.3	216.3	45.26	138.8	228.6	43.60
D	128.4	224.0	41.83	129.4	217.3	45.43	137.9	227.0	43.58
1950 J	121.7	204.8	40.33	127.2	206.7	43.99	133.5	213.2	42.28
F	118.1 ^r	207.9 ^r	42.18 ^r	124.6	210.5 ^r	45.70 ^r	127.9 ^r	207.7 ^r	42.99 ^r
M	116.9	208.9	42.81	124.2	211.8	46.15	126.2	210.8	44.21

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.1	110.1	27.58	109.2	123.6	29.62	122.1	140.8	31.28
1943	103.6	120.5	29.07	114.4	137.6	31.65	140.8	174.5	34.52
1944	108.6	130.9	30.29	119.3	148.9	33.05	137.7	169.2	34.63
1945	109.4	134.5	31.02	117.0	147.5	33.41	129.8	159.8	34.82
1946	117.0	146.1	32.41	126.6	161.9	34.06	123.5	153.7	35.30
1947	123.3	169.3	35.57	135.0	188.6	37.27	143.6	195.6	38.74
1948	125.9	190.7	39.20	143.7	224.7	41.71	150.2	225.0	42.62
1949	126.6	204.6	41.91	153.5	256.0	44.67	148.5	239.3	45.85
1947 D	132.2	186.7	36.56	140.5	206.3	39.27	150.2	215.7	40.95
1948 J	124.8	176.0	36.50	138.3	196.3	37.96	143.8	197.1	39.05
F	116.4	168.6	37.52	124.5	178.4	38.35	141.1	203.8	41.17
M	115.9	169.8	37.93	131.7	194.6	39.50	139.4	203.1	41.53
A	116.8	171.5	38.03	133.7	201.7	40.38	141.4	203.7	41.04
M	115.5	170.2	38.15	133.2	203.0	40.80	145.4	216.3	42.39
J	126.4	195.3	40.03	141.9	226.2	42.66	149.7	223.4	42.48
J	131.0	200.8	39.72	149.6	237.2	42.45	154.0	232.6	43.01
A	133.2	206.0	40.08	153.7	245.2	42.71	157.6	237.3	42.93
S	133.0	206.9	40.36	155.7	252.7	43.44	160.3	244.8	43.53
O	134.3	209.4	40.44	154.3	250.4	43.45	159.2	247.4	44.28
N	131.8	207.6	40.80	153.2	254.3	44.39	157.3	248.4	44.99
D	131.1	206.3	40.81	154.3	256.0	44.37	152.8	241.7	45.05
1949 J	124.0	194.1	40.59	150.0	243.9	43.51	142.6	214.1	42.77
F	114.8	184.3	41.67	144.5	243.0	45.00	134.5	212.6	45.03
M	114.5	185.5	41.98	143.0	240.0	44.96	133.1	211.4	45.25
A	115.2	185.7	41.75	144.7	242.0	44.80	140.0	225.4	45.88
M	120.1	191.9	41.41	147.2	240.7	43.80	146.0	235.1	45.91
J	129.6	207.0	41.39	153.4	249.7	43.63	151.7	243.1	45.67
J	131.3	211.8	41.83	157.8	261.0	44.34	155.0	254.4	46.76
A	133.2	216.7	42.21	162.5	267.4	44.10	157.6	254.8	46.08
S	133.4	217.6	42.40	163.6	273.1	44.75	159.5	260.7	46.61
O	134.1	219.5	42.48	159.3	268.3	45.08	157.1	256.0	46.38
N	134.9	220.6	42.47	157.8	271.8	46.10	154.7	255.3	46.95
D	134.1	220.7	42.71	157.9	271.0	45.93	150.6	248.1	46.87
1950 J	126.0	208.1	42.85	154.4	251.7	43.60	143.2	223.2	44.33
F	114.1 ^r	187.8 ^r	42.71 ^r	147.4 ^r	245.9 ^r	44.62 ^r	129.7 ^r	208.6 ^r	45.75 ^r
M	113.7	191.9	43.81	147.2	254.3	46.21	134.6	221.6	46.82

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	..	..	..	118.7	133.1	27.97	136.2	156.2	23.41
1943	..	..	..	132.9	161.5	30.50	165.9	215.0	26.58
1944	..	..	..	133.1	165.1	31.64	163.7	232.0	29.37
1945	146.0	193.4	30.42	122.3	153.3	31.95	132.6	182.5	28.70
1946	132.6	169.3	29.17	119.0	148.4	31.92	102.2	135.0	27.68
1947	123.2	175.1	32.23	126.5	172.3	34.92	111.8	164.1	30.77
1948	124.7	184.1	33.49	130.0	196.3	38.71	120.2	190.4	33.38
1949	128.0	198.0	35.44	133.6	217.8	41.76	119.1	205.2	35.54
1947 D	125.8	177.2	31.91	131.7	190.3	37.10	121.8	189.3	32.69
1948 J	133.7	179.0	30.31	127.8	172.3	34.57	116.0	163.5	29.73
F	122.4	180.1	33.34	126.6	184.7	37.41	114.8	172.2	31.61
M	124.9	187.0	33.92	126.9	189.1	38.23	116.8	182.6	32.99
A	127.3	184.5	32.84	126.4	185.3	37.60	116.4	177.4	32.15
M	119.3	181.0	34.41	128.0	191.8	38.39	117.7	186.8	33.53
J	118.2	170.4	32.68	128.9	192.7	38.32	120.7	198.3	34.65
J	121.9	182.0	33.88	129.8	195.1	38.52	122.2	192.9	33.32
A	122.5	185.0	34.26	129.4	198.9	39.40	123.3	198.7	34.02
S	125.0	188.1	34.12	131.8	202.1	39.34	124.6	200.3	33.91
O	123.0	184.7	34.04	133.6	209.8	40.59	124.3	205.0	34.77
N	126.3	189.0	33.95	134.8	215.2	40.97	123.2	204.7	35.04
D	131.8	198.2	34.12	136.5	219.2	41.22	122.5	202.3	34.89
1949 J	133.3	196.2	33.72	132.4	206.9	40.08	113.9	189.6	34.38
F	126.4	199.6	36.21	130.8	211.7	41.48	110.5	189.5	35.39
M	126.9	200.3	36.17	129.9	211.2	41.67	113.1	196.2	35.78
A	128.9	200.9	35.70	129.8	212.2	41.87	113.1	194.4	35.45
M	118.6	189.0	36.52	132.1	216.8	42.04	116.8	201.5	35.60
J	122.0	188.9	35.49	134.0	213.9	40.91	121.7	203.5	34.50
J	126.7	195.0	35.28	134.8	216.8	41.23	123.1	207.5	34.78
A	130.0	201.7	35.60	133.2	216.2	41.61	124.8	216.3	35.74
S	133.3	204.7	35.21	134.8	220.7	41.97	124.5	216.8	35.92
O	130.4	201.5	35.33	136.3	225.9	42.48	122.5	215.7	36.29
N	127.8	196.8	35.17	136.9	228.9	42.87	122.3	215.0	36.29
D	131.8	200.9	34.85	138.2	231.8	42.96	122.5	215.9	36.39
1950 J	127.2	190.3	34.16	133.0	212.7	41.01	113.2	192.6	35.09
F	124.5 ^r	195.5 ^r	35.88 ^r	131.2	206.8 ^r	42.63 ^r	108.6 ^r	193.1 ^r	36.69 ^r
M	126.9	201.0	36.16	131.0	209.3	43.19	109.2	194.7	36.83

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	TORONTO			OTTAWA			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	117.5	131.4	29.54	107.5	119.2	25.29	115.2	131.7	31.32
1943	127.3	150.9	31.62	115.7	129.3	26.65	115.3	136.1	32.45
1944	128.9	156.0	32.51	110.7	132.8	27.70	111.7	134.4	33.10
1945	120.2	145.0	32.41	107.9	132.2	28.30	108.9	129.8	32.82
1946	115.7	141.2	32.80	115.3	142.1	28.45	101.9	120.5	32.46
1947	124.3	170.6	36.76	120.4	165.6	31.69	113.7	154.7	37.32
1948	129.7	197.8	40.88	127.3	190.1	34.48	120.5	186.5	42.46
1949	133.1	218.3	43.97	132.2	214.6	37.57	124.4	210.9	46.65
1947 D	130.6	190.1	39.01	123.2	177.1	33.15	118.5	173.9	40.36
1948 J	129.7	179.7	37.09	123.1	169.2	31.72	116.9	162.3	38.13
F	128.2	190.7	39.83	121.6	176.2	33.45	116.7	174.0	40.94
M	128.0	192.3	40.26	120.3	178.4	34.20	116.7	176.3	41.50
A	128.0	189.5	39.69	122.2	176.6	33.34	117.4	177.5	41.45
M	128.2	194.9	40.73	121.8	180.3	34.14	118.8	187.4	43.31
J	128.2	193.4	40.43	127.0	189.6	34.45	120.6	185.1	42.18
J	129.9	199.6	41.17	130.9	197.8	34.87	123.3	190.4	42.46
A	128.2	198.3	41.46	130.8	197.9	35.05	122.1	194.4	43.78
S	129.7	200.0	41.33	131.4	199.3	35.16	122.4	189.9	42.63
O	130.6	207.6	42.60	130.4	200.0	35.53	122.5	196.8	44.12
N	132.7	212.4	42.95	133.5	207.6	36.01	123.8	197.9	43.92
D	134.6	215.6	42.96	134.7	208.6	35.86	125.3	205.4	45.06
1949 J	133.5	207.9	41.80	134.3	204.1	35.24	122.2	197.2	44.35
F	131.8	214.0	43.57	130.1	209.2	37.22	121.8	206.5	46.59
M	131.6	215.1	43.85	129.2	210.7	37.71	122.4	209.2	46.97
A	130.7	214.8	44.08	128.5	208.8	37.61	123.2	208.9	46.61
M	131.4	216.2	44.15	129.4	208.8	37.35	124.5	214.7	47.39
J	131.4	211.5	43.18	132.4	211.6	37.01	125.7	210.3	45.98
J	133.5	219.9	44.15	134.1	217.2	37.53	123.2	210.4	46.95
A	131.7	216.1	43.96	134.3	220.4	38.02	124.6	209.5	46.34
S	133.1	219.7	44.22	134.5	221.1	38.06	125.2	212.1	46.72
O	134.3	223.9	44.68	132.8	220.6	38.41	125.8	215.6	47.22
N	135.9	228.6	45.02	131.9	218.0	38.18	126.6	214.7	46.75
D	138.0	232.3	45.03	134.9	224.7	38.52	127.2	221.1	47.94
1950 J	136.4	222.7	43.70	135.9	218.9	37.25	124.0	208.6	46.36
F	134.0 ^r	227.7 ^r	45.47 ^r	129.4 ^r	215.7 ^r	38.56 ^r	121.6 ^r	211.8 ^r	48.12 ^r
M	133.8	227.1	45.43	125.8	210.9	38.77	121.1	210.9	48.08

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 — concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	122.9	127.4	39.22	108.4	116.5	27.06	144.5	172.5	30.39
1943	133.0	145.3	41.61	114.0	126.3	28.00	173.3	223.5	33.43
1944	126.6	142.0	42.68	118.8	134.6	28.73	171.0	218.2	33.52
1945	105.4	113.1	40.37	116.7	135.2	29.38	156.3	198.5	33.60
1946	103.2	104.4	38.05	122.5	146.3	30.40	138.4	173.5	33.12
1947	115.3	134.0	43.54	127.3	166.0	33.18	156.2	213.9	36.32
1948	118.2	151.0	47.42	131.4	189.4	36.74	163.9	248.0	40.22
1949	125.3	171.3	50.85	135.3	208.2	39.22	160.1	263.4	43.82
1947 D	119.1	148.9	46.67	135.8	184.8	34.68	163.7	236.4	38.39
1948 J	116.3	118.2	37.88	130.4	171.0	33.47	159.6	219.4	36.53
F	89.9	100.3	41.61	126.5	175.9	35.47	159.3	233.7	39.00
M	116.6	156.3	49.92	124.9	175.0	35.73	158.9	236.2	39.54
A	116.5	146.4	46.83	126.2	175.6	35.54	158.9	232.4	38.88
M	114.4	147.7	48.10	126.4	178.4	36.04	160.3	241.0	39.98
J	116.5	146.5	46.83	129.5	185.6	36.56	163.5	243.3	39.54
J	122.5	157.0	47.72	132.6	192.8	37.15	166.2	251.7	40.31
A	123.5	157.2	47.42	133.2	195.8	37.51	166.9	253.1	40.39
S	123.5	162.5	49.01	133.9	199.6	38.05	169.4	261.3	41.05
O	127.0	177.0	51.90	134.9	203.8	38.56	168.1	264.1	41.86
N	125.4	173.1	51.38	137.7	208.0	38.53	168.9	271.3	42.76
D	125.7	170.1	50.38	140.3	210.7	38.30	166.7	267.8	42.76
1949 J	123.8	162.1	48.74	135.4	198.7	37.41	160.7	249.2	41.29
F	119.4	163.2	50.85	130.0	197.3	38.60	154.6	248.8	42.89
M	121.4	167.5	51.35	129.5	199.2	39.21	153.7	246.9	42.80
A	122.6	168.2	51.05	128.4	197.2	39.15	157.3	256.8	43.51
M	124.1	170.4	51.12	132.3	202.0	38.91	159.6	261.5	43.67
J	121.3	154.6	47.44	133.5	203.7	38.90	161.9	263.4	43.37
J	130.0	182.8	52.33	136.5	211.5	39.50	162.4	272.6	44.78
A	128.6	175.9	50.90	138.1	214.1	39.53	164.1	274.1	44.58
S	129.2	179.0	51.52	138.1	215.1	39.71	164.4	276.4	44.85
O	130.5	183.4	52.19	139.6	218.3	39.85	160.9	271.1	44.87
N	127.9	179.0	51.98	140.8	219.8	39.77	161.2	270.6	44.69
D	124.2	169.5	50.67	141.1	222.0	40.11	160.7	269.1	44.58
1950 J	125.4	167.1	49.52	137.6	210.2	38.93	155.3	245.5	42.04
F	124.5	176.0 ^r	52.54 ^r	131.7 ^r	204.8 ^r	39.66 ^r	147.4	244.8 ^r	44.15 ^r
M	125.8	179.3	53.04	129.9	207.8	40.78	149.5	251.7	44.74

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING										
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Meat products	Leather products	Rough and dressed lumber	Furniture	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper mills	Rubber products
Cents per hour										
1944 D	70.5	77.9	60.4	66.2	51.6	62.5	58.4	52.9	72.0	70.9
1945	69.4	76.7	60.7	67.9	52.2	62.0	57.9	54.1	71.8	71.9
1946	70.0	76.4	63.8	72.9	55.8	66.6	61.8	57.3	78.9	72.3
1947	80.3	87.2	73.4	84.1	63.5	77.6	69.6	64.4	93.6	87.7
1948	91.3	98.4	84.0	96.7	70.9	88.1	79.5	71.6	107.0	98.8
1949	98.6	106.5	90.6	105.9	74.9	95.3	86.0	77.0	113.7	104.5
1947 A	81.3	87.7	74.8	82.8	63.9	78.2	70.0	64.3	99.5	90.0
S	82.2	88.8	75.7	83.0	64.4	79.4	71.1	65.8	99.4	91.1
O	83.4	90.6	76.2	84.9	66.7	81.0	72.2	65.9	99.2	91.8
N	84.7	91.9	77.6	90.0	68.3	82.9	73.6	67.3	99.7	91.8
D	85.6	92.8	78.3	91.5	68.5	84.2	75.3	68.1	100.2	91.0
1948 J	86.6	92.9	80.0	93.8	68.8	86.4	76.7	69.5	101.1	93.7
F	86.6	93.2	80.1	94.4	69.3	86.4	76.3	69.1	100.9	95.2
M	88.0	95.0	80.8	94.8	69.3	86.9	76.5	70.2	100.7	95.6
A	89.0	95.6	82.1	95.7	70.3	87.1	76.9	70.7	100.7	96.0
M	89.4	96.2	82.4	95.4	70.4	86.9	77.5	71.4	101.2	96.2
J	91.4	98.4	84.4	95.3	70.4	86.3	77.9	72.4	107.2	99.5
J	92.3	99.2	85.2	94.5	71.1	85.7	78.8	72.4	110.2	99.8
A	92.7	99.8	85.6	93.9	70.6	86.1	79.7	71.4	111.4	101.5
S	93.4	100.9	85.8	95.7	70.7	86.7	82.4	71.9	112.8	100.1
O	94.6	102.6	86.6	100.0	72.2	89.7	83.6	72.1	112.4	102.2
N	95.5	103.4	87.6	103.6	73.8	93.4	83.6	73.6	112.5	104.1
D	96.0	104.1	87.7	103.1	73.5	95.1	84.1	74.0	112.7	102.8
1949 J	97.2	104.8	89.3	105.1	73.9	95.6	84.1	76.5	113.7	103.7
F	97.2	105.0	89.3	104.6	73.6	94.5	85.3	76.7	113.6	105.1
M	97.6	105.3	89.6	105.2	73.5	94.2	84.9	77.2	113.7	105.5
A	98.2	105.7	90.3	105.3	74.0	95.0	85.4	77.9	113.8	105.1
M	98.6	106.2	90.7	104.8	74.2	95.5	86.1	77.8	113.6	106.0
J	99.1	106.5	91.5	104.8	75.2	94.4	86.4	77.8	113.0	107.7
J	99.1	106.7	91.3	104.3	75.4	94.3	86.4	76.7	113.6	105.5
A	98.8	106.5	91.1	103.8	74.9	93.5	86.8	76.8	113.5	104.5
S	98.4	106.6	90.4	104.5	75.3	94.4	86.3	75.3	113.7	104.1
O	99.3	107.8	91.0	109.2	75.7	96.0	86.7	76.4	113.8	102.9
N	99.5	108.0	91.4	109.8	76.2	96.9	86.5	77.1	114.4	101.9
D	100.0	108.7	91.5	108.9	76.6	98.7	86.5	77.5	114.4	102.3
1950 J	101.1	109.3	92.9	109.6	77.0	99.3	86.8	80.2	113.5	103.7
F	100.9	109.5	92.6 ^r	110.6	76.8	98.1 ^r	87.5 ^r	79.3	114.0	107.0 ^r
M	101.4	109.8	93.1	110.6	76.9	98.8	88.0	79.7	114.4	107.8

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 — continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING										
Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages	Chemicals and allied products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and Steel Products		
Thread, yarn and cloth	Hosiery and knit goods	Garments and furnishings						Total	Crude, rolled and forged products	
Cents per hour										
1944 D	48.4	46.1	52.4	47.4	65.7	66.8	63.2	68.6	82.1	76.4
1945	48.9	47.4	54.5	51.3	66.0	68.4	64.4	70.5	81.2	77.0
1946	53.2	50.8	57.7	53.9	69.4	69.4	67.5	71.5	81.0	80.8
1947	61.4	58.3	63.9	61.3	80.5	79.9	78.7	84.7	92.0	94.1
1948	73.5	66.7	71.2	76.6	91.2	91.7	89.6	99.1	103.2	106.2
1949	83.5	73.7	75.9	85.7	98.7	98.6	96.9	109.1	111.5	115.9
1947 S	62.4	58.8	65.4	63.3	82.5	83.4	81.8	86.7	93.3	95.4
O	64.5	60.6	66.1	66.0	82.7	84.2	83.0	89.1	94.9	97.8
N	64.7	61.0	67.0	66.6	84.2	85.8	83.8	89.8	96.5	98.8
D	66.5	61.4	66.9	65.8	85.1	85.6	84.0	91.9	97.1	99.4
1948 J	67.4	62.6	67.4	65.8	86.7	87.3	84.3	93.2	96.4	99.5
F	69.7	63.4	68.9	65.8	87.6	88.1	85.7	93.9	97.0	100.4
M	71.4	63.7	69.7	68.0	88.0	88.6	86.3	95.2	99.4	100.9
A	72.1	65.0	70.4	73.6	89.7	90.0	88.1	95.9	99.6	101.5
M	72.2	65.7	70.5	74.7	90.0	90.3	87.2	97.6	100.6	104.1
J	73.1	66.7	71.1	78.1	90.2	91.5	89.3	98.8	103.9	108.2
J	73.7	67.7	71.3	80.9	90.8	92.2	90.3	99.6	104.6	109.2
A	75.3	67.9	71.2	81.8	91.8	93.3	91.9	98.9	105.2	109.2
S	74.9	68.0	72.1	80.7	93.2	93.8	91.9	102.4	106.3	110.2
O	77.0	68.8	73.5	83.7	93.5	94.5	93.0	103.8	107.9	109.9
N	77.1	70.0	73.9	84.4	96.2	95.1	93.3	104.3	108.3	110.8
D	77.9	70.5	74.3	82.0	96.5	95.6	93.6	106.0	108.8	111.0
1949 J	80.9	71.4	74.5	81.2	97.2	96.6	94.7	107.4	108.9	111.3
F	82.0	72.0	75.0	79.8	98.9	97.2	95.1	107.2	109.5	111.9
M	82.5	72.2	75.4	80.2	98.9	97.9	95.9	108.5	109.8	111.7
A	83.1	73.2	75.8	83.9	98.9	98.2	96.0	109.7	110.1	112.5
M	83.3	73.8	76.4	85.9	98.4	98.9	96.1	109.8	110.7	113.2
J	84.1	73.9	76.1	86.7	98.0	98.8	97.2	109.8	111.4	118.3
J	84.1	74.0	76.3	87.1	98.4	98.9	97.6	110.3	111.7	115.2
A	84.3	74.2	76.2	86.9	98.0	99.4	97.5	109.4	111.9	116.9
S	83.7	74.5	77.0	88.8	98.1	98.9	97.3	109.3	112.1	117.8
O	84.8	75.3	76.9	89.3	99.3	99.3	98.1	109.3	113.5	120.0
N	84.7	75.3	76.4	89.6	99.4	99.5	98.4	109.4	113.5	120.5
D	84.5	75.1	75.2	89.0	100.6	99.9	98.5	109.2	114.3	120.9
1950 J	84.3	74.9	77.1	87.8	101.6	100.7	99.4	110.7	114.3	121.3
F	84.4 ^r	75.2 ^r	77.3 ^r	86.6	101.5	101.0	99.1	111.7 ^r	114.8 ^r	120.8
M	84.8	75.7	78.2	86.8	102.2	101.8	100.1	112.1	115.2	120.9

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING					MINING		BUILDING CON- STRUCTION	SERVICES
	Iron and Steel Products			Non-ferrous metal products	Non- metallic mineral products	Coal	Metallic Ores		
	Agricultural implements	Railway rolling stock	Automobiles and parts						
Cents per hour									
1944 D	..	..	94.6	72.7	78.3	93.2	82.9	80.5	..
1945	75.0	86.3	90.4	73.8	79.5	93.8	85.0	80.9	43.0
1946	79.4	86.1	91.6	75.9	82.8	95.9	87.4	83.4	46.0
1947	93.0	94.7	103.9	86.8	91.9	110.4	99.4	91.0	52.9
1948	108.1	105.0	115.4	98.9	107.8	123.5	110.2	100.9	58.4
1949	114.5	112.8	123.2	106.9	117.7	128.3	115.9	107.9	63.6
1947 S	96.3	94.6	105.7	89.5	92.8	111.1	102.6	92.9	53.5
O	98.5	95.2	106.7	92.3	95.0	110.9	103.0	94.8	54.7
N	97.7	95.7	111.3	92.6	95.7	110.3	103.0	95.8	55.1
D	98.9	95.9	111.5	93.3	97.7	111.9	104.4	96.5	56.0
1948 J	98.8	95.2	109.0	94.4	102.0	115.3	104.3	96.6	55.8
F	103.0	96.1	106.4	94.2	103.7	109.9	105.9	99.3	55.8
M	104.5	96.9	114.4	94.5	103.6	120.2	106.6	99.2	56.5
A	105.8	96.4	112.7	95.7	106.0	124.8	108.3	99.1	56.2
M	108.9	97.2	112.7	95.2	105.0	126.2	108.1	98.6	56.4
J	109.9	109.8	112.4	96.3	105.5	126.0	108.4	99.6	59.5
J	108.9	110.2	113.5	100.6	106.3	124.9	111.2	100.0	59.8
A	110.6	110.9	115.5	102.1	110.6	125.8	113.4	101.6	58.4
S	109.0	111.0	120.9	102.6	111.0	126.7	113.7	103.0	59.3
O	112.3	112.0	122.9	103.7	112.5	126.8	114.6	104.1	60.4
N	112.8	112.3	122.4	103.6	113.0	127.7	114.1	104.7	61.1
D	113.1	111.9	121.6	103.6	114.3	127.4	114.2	105.0	61.6
1949 J	113.4	111.8	121.3	105.8	114.7	130.6	115.9	105.7	61.8
F	113.8	112.8	122.1	105.1	115.2	128.2	113.7	108.9	62.1
M	115.2	112.1	122.3	104.9	116.1	127.6	115.9	108.0	63.8
A	114.8	111.9	122.0	105.8	116.4	127.3	115.1	108.9	63.0
M	115.4	112.8	122.5	106.0	117.8	126.4	116.2	108.5	63.9
J	114.8	112.2	122.0	106.5	117.9	127.3	116.0	107.0	64.2
J	114.8	112.1	124.2	106.8	118.0	125.8	116.0	107.2	63.8
A	113.5	112.4	124.2	107.4	118.4	127.4	115.3	106.7	63.3
S	112.3	112.1	123.8	107.6	118.2	126.9	115.9	107.8	63.0
O	113.8	113.7	125.4	108.9	118.9	127.7	116.4	108.2	64.3
N	113.6	114.3	123.8	109.2	119.3	132.1	117.2	109.0	64.9
D	119.0	115.0	124.7	109.1	121.6	132.8	117.6	109.1	64.8
1950 J	121.9	113.8	125.1	109.6	123.0	131.3	118.8	108.9	64.7
F	124.0 ^r	112.5	124.8	109.6 ^r	121.4 ^r	129.7	117.5 ^r	110.7 ^r	65.0
M	124.5	112.5	126.2	109.5	121.0	130.8	119.0	111.5	66.1

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods	
		Total	Lumber products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Total	Animal products edible
1944 D	46.3	46.9	44.9	47.7	46.1	47.3	46.7	45.5	45.8
1945	44.3	44.7	43.7	45.3	43.2	45.0	44.6	43.7	44.6
1946	42.7	42.8	42.9	44.1	41.5	42.7	43.1	42.6	42.6
1947	42.5	42.7	42.2	44.5	40.9	43.0	43.0	42.3	42.6
1948	42.2	42.3	41.0	44.5	40.4	42.7	43.1	42.0	42.6
1949	42.3	42.5	41.3	44.8	41.1	42.8	43.2	42.0	42.3
1947 A	42.5	42.6	42.6	44.6	40.8	42.7	42.7	42.3	42.8
S	42.3	42.5	41.8	43.7	40.3	43.0	42.5	42.2	42.6
O	43.1	43.5	42.6	45.0	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.6	43.7
N	42.9	43.2	42.3	45.5	41.1	43.5	43.4	42.7	41.0
D	43.5	43.8	42.3	46.3	42.1	44.2	43.9	43.2	44.5
1948 J	38.3	38.5	36.8	41.2	38.9	38.3	41.1	38.1	38.8
F	42.8	42.7	41.5	45.0	40.4	43.1	43.5	42.8	42.0
M	43.2	43.4	42.4	45.3	41.5	43.8	43.6	43.0	42.6
A	41.6	41.8	39.3	43.7	40.6	42.5	42.4	41.4	43.1
M	43.1	43.4	41.8	45.5	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.7	43.0
J	41.7	41.6	40.3	44.2	40.4	41.8	42.3	41.7	43.7
J	42.0	42.3	41.0	44.1	40.4	42.7	43.3	41.6	43.7
A	42.1	42.0	41.3	44.1	39.0	42.4	42.5	42.1	43.4
S	41.7	42.0	41.7	44.3	38.6	42.4	42.9	41.5	42.6
O	43.0	43.3	42.2	45.4	41.1	43.8	43.5	42.7	42.4
N	43.1	43.2	41.6	45.5	41.4	43.6	44.0	43.1	43.3
D	43.2	43.4	41.7	45.8	41.6	43.8	44.4	43.1	42.4
1949 J	40.6	41.0	37.7	42.3	40.4	41.8	41.7	40.2	38.1
F	42.9	43.2	41.6	45.9	41.7	43.7	43.3	42.7	41.9
M	43.0	43.2	42.0	45.3	41.5	43.7	43.3	42.7	42.1
A	42.9	43.2	41.7	45.4	41.4	43.7	43.8	42.6	42.9
M	42.5	42.7	41.3	44.9	41.1	43.1	43.2	42.3	42.8
J	40.8	41.1	40.0	43.8	39.5	41.2	42.7	40.5	43.7
J	41.8	42.4	41.5	43.9	40.2	42.9	42.3	41.2	43.4
A	41.9	42.1	41.3	44.6	40.8	42.1	43.3	41.7	42.8
S	42.4	42.5	42.3	44.7	41.1	42.5	43.4	42.2	42.4
O	42.7	43.0	42.2	45.8	41.8	43.1	43.5	42.5	41.9
N	42.8	42.8	42.0	45.8	42.2	42.6	44.1	42.9	43.5
D	42.9	43.0	42.1	45.7	41.9	43.0	44.3	42.9	42.5
1950 J	39.9	40.3	37.6	42.7	39.8	40.6	42.6	39.6	39.7
F	42.3	42.2 ^r	40.2 ^r	45.1	41.4 ^r	42.4 ^r	43.9 ^r	42.4	41.4
M	42.5	42.6	41.6	45.4	41.1	42.7	43.8	42.5	42.0

Source: Statistics of average hours worked and average hourly earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13 - concluded

	MANUFACTURING						MINING		BUILDING CON- STRUCTION
	Non-durable Goods						Coal	Metallic Ores	Total
	Leather products	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper products	Rubber products	Textile products	Chemicals and allied products			
1944 D	44.7	43.5	47.1	46.2	44.8	46.0	43.7	46.8	41.5
1945	43.1	42.4	45.9	44.0	42.5	45.0	40.2	45.8	40.4
1946	41.7	42.0	45.7	41.8	41.2	43.3	40.2	45.1	38.7
1947	40.6	41.4	45.7	42.6	40.7	43.0	36.9	44.4	39.2
1948	39.1	41.9	45.1	41.3	40.2	43.3	38.2	44.7	39.9
1949	40.1	42.2	44.7	40.9	40.3	43.5	37.4	45.3	40.1
1947 A	40.4	41.6	46.1	42.0	40.2	42.8	39.2	44.8	40.5
S	40.2	40.4	46.0	41.8	40.5	42.9	38.6	44.2	40.0
O	40.0	41.6	46.0	43.1	40.9	43.4	39.9	44.9	40.5
N	39.7	41.3	46.0	43.9	41.3	43.3	38.4	44.8	40.7
D	40.3	42.0	46.2	43.6	41.9	43.6	38.9	45.7	40.9
1948 J	35.8	38.2	42.1	37.5	35.3	41.3	30.5	39.0	33.8
F	40.6	42.1	45.5	43.2	41.8	43.4	40.0	45.4	40.1
M	40.7	42.5	46.0	42.6	41.8	43.6	36.4	46.0	41.2
A	37.9	41.5	44.8	41.6	39.4	42.7	38.6	44.2	37.6
M	39.7	42.5	45.7	42.3	41.3	43.5	39.4	45.1	40.8
J	37.4	41.7	45.2	40.9	39.6	43.1	37.8	45.1	38.8
J	37.2	41.9	45.6	41.1	38.7	43.2	38.1	45.0	40.0
A	38.7	42.0	45.5	40.8	39.8	43.3	39.5	44.6	40.8
S	39.2	41.2	44.8	38.5	39.4	43.3	39.6	45.0	40.9
O	40.3	42.1	45.5	41.9	41.4	43.9	39.0	45.4	41.8
N	40.6	43.1	45.6	43.1	41.7	44.0	39.4	45.3	41.7
D	41.1	43.6	45.4	42.5	41.8	43.9	40.3	46.1	41.1
1949 J	38.0	40.5	43.0	41.3	38.2	42.9	31.2	41.8	35.6
F	41.6	42.2	45.3	42.2	41.6	43.7	40.3	45.9	39.6
M	41.7	42.5	45.1	41.7	41.8	43.6	37.4	45.5	40.8
A	41.6	42.4	44.7	41.5	41.6	43.6	36.6	45.5	40.5
M	40.8	42.6	44.3	40.3	40.9	43.5	34.7	44.6	40.4
J	38.1	40.8	44.3	38.8	37.5	43.3	33.5	45.4	38.6
J	38.4	41.4	44.6	39.9	38.3	43.1	37.8	45.5	39.1
A	39.5	42.3	44.7	39.4	39.4	43.1	39.0	45.1	41.1
S	40.5	42.6	44.7	41.0	40.6	43.1	38.4	45.1	41.1
O	40.7	42.0	45.1	40.9	41.4	43.7	39.4	45.8	41.5
N	40.3	43.6	45.4	42.0	41.2	44.0	40.3	46.5	41.2
D	40.2	43.9	45.4	41.8	41.4	44.1	40.3	46.4	41.1
1950 J	36.8	38.8	42.3	40.8	37.4	42.7	35.1	42.7	34.6
F	40.6	42.2 ^r	44.8	41.7 ^r	41.5	43.5	37.4	46.0 ^r	38.6 ^r
M	40.4	43.3	44.9	41.2	41.4	43.3	39.0	46.2	40.0

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING				COM- MUNICA- TIONS	TRANS- PORTA- TION	SERVICES	TRADE	FINANCE	NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES
	Total	Durable goods	Non- durable goods	Textile products						
1942 O	25.7	15.3	38.6	57.7	47.7	6.0	51.6	45.3	44.9	23.5
1943 O	27.9	19.1	40.4	60.0	52.6	8.0	58.0	49.1	50.8	26.2
1944 O	28.3	18.8	40.2	60.1	55.5	8.5	58.2	49.3	53.9	27.1
1945 AP	27.2	16.7	39.7	60.0	56.8	8.3	59.3	48.8	54.0	26.7
1945 O	26.0	13.8	37.6	59.4	55.8	8.2	57.6	46.8	53.3	25.3
1946 O	24.1	11.7	35.1	55.7	54.7	6.8	54.4	41.9	46.7	23.2
1947 O	22.9	10.9	34.4	54.9	52.8	6.5	53.6	40.2	47.1	22.0
N	23.0	10.9	34.4	55.4	52.7	6.4	53.4	40.6	47.1	22.0
D	23.0	11.1	34.4	55.1	52.6	6.3	52.9	42.6	47.1	22.2
1948 J	22.4	11.0	33.6	54.4	52.7	6.2	52.4	42.6	47.2	22.4
F	22.8	11.0	34.0	54.8	52.2	6.4	52.7	39.4	47.2	22.3
M	22.6	10.7	34.1	54.8	52.6	6.2	52.2	39.0	47.2	22.2
A	22.2	10.6	33.7	54.6	52.7	6.2	52.0	39.6	47.2	22.5
M	22.2	10.5	33.7	54.8	52.8	6.0	52.0	39.3	47.2	22.5
J	21.9	10.4	33.3	54.6	52.7	6.0	51.8	39.3	46.5	21.9
J	21.8	10.3	33.1	54.2	52.8	6.1	51.8	39.2	46.6	21.7
A	21.7	10.2	32.9	53.5	52.9	6.1	52.0	38.8	46.7	21.3
S	22.2	10.3	33.7	53.9	52.5	6.1	51.8	38.3	46.7	21.6
O	22.6	10.5	34.4	54.4	52.3	6.1	51.5	39.0	46.9	21.9
N	22.8	10.7	34.6	54.8	52.5	5.9	51.5	39.7	47.0	21.9
D	22.9	10.7	34.8	54.9	52.6	5.8	51.6	41.0	47.0	22.3
1949 J	22.4	10.7	34.2	54.2	52.6	5.9	51.2	40.6	47.1	22.4
F	22.7	10.6	34.6	54.7	53.1	6.1	51.1	38.2	47.1	22.3
M	22.7	10.6	34.7	54.7	53.2	6.0	51.5	38.2	47.2	22.6
A	22.6	10.7	34.6	54.8	53.0	6.0	51.8	38.4	47.0	22.9
M	22.5	10.6	34.3	54.6	51.9	6.0	51.5	38.8	47.0	22.8
J	22.4	10.6	34.1	54.4	52.5	6.0	51.4	38.4	47.1	22.3
J	22.3	10.4	33.9	54.2	52.3	6.1	51.5	38.2	47.1	22.1
A	22.1	10.3	33.6	53.4	52.6	6.2	51.6	37.6	47.2	21.9
S	22.8	10.5	34.6	53.8	52.9	6.2	51.8	37.4	47.2	22.2
O	23.2	10.5	35.0	54.2	52.6	6.1	51.6	38.1	47.5	22.4
N	23.2	10.7	35.1	54.3	52.7	6.0	51.1	39.3	47.4	22.6
D	23.1	10.8	34.9	54.1	52.8	5.9	50.6	40.4	47.5	22.8
1950 J	22.5	10.8	33.9	53.1	52.9	6.1	50.4	40.3	47.5	23.1
F	23.0	11.0	34.5	53.9	53.4	6.2	50.3	37.1	47.5	23.1
M	22.9	10.9	34.5	53.9	53.3	6.2	50.4	36.6	47.3	23.1

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register ⁽¹⁾	Number of persons receiving benefit ⁽²⁾	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period ⁽¹⁾	Employment Offices ⁽¹⁾	
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand days	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Unplaced applicants	Unfilled vacancies ⁽³⁾
1942	—	1.4	0.93	18	0.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	—	2.8	1.59	42	0.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212
1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	0.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	66	172
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1947	68.3	70.1	23.88	1,378	2.67	6.63	8.72	391.0	133	85
1948	88.9	92.2	37.20	1,695	3.36	8.10	10.67	472.9	141	45
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1947 D	94.5	69.1	36.54	1,315	2.54	7.82	10.22	429.8	142	41
1948 F	146.1	138.4	67.32	2,544	5.02	9.31	10.16	440.8	201	33
M	136.4	154.8	60.67	3,365	6.63	8.52	13.31	447.7	194	44
A	105.4	139.5	38.96	2,632	5.18	8.89	11.81	454.1	165	56
M	71.0	107.3	27.58	1,887	3.67	6.42	8.75	459.2	131	63
J	56.5	75.8	22.78	1,351	2.60	6.57	8.81	465.4	119	57
J	48.5	64.4	20.62	1,070	2.08	7.39	9.81	473.2	96	52
A	44.3	55.0	18.14	944	1.84	7.71	10.22	481.6	88	65
S	44.8	49.4	17.34	872	1.69	7.88	10.48	490.3	87	64
O	55.4	50.5	21.33	878	1.76	8.51	11.27	499.8	102	51
N	83.7	65.0	37.95	1,107	2.28	8.76	11.59	509.2	130	39
D	144.1	99.8	55.94	1,688	3.59	9.17	12.09	517.7	187	26
1949 J	197.7	163.6	92.71	3,056	6.73	8.93	11.86	522.8	257	24
F	208.8	210.7	83.11	3,734	8.16	9.66	12.46	527.1	262	25
M	185.8	240.1	75.64	4,660	10.40	8.69	12.50	529.5	247	33
A	134.5	191.7	48.33	3,400	7.61	8.79	10.83	532.4	204	49
M	95.8	150.7	35.49	2,474	5.51	7.88	10.56	537.5	155	49
J	80.4	111.8	32.21	1,856	4.11	8.36	11.15	544.5	147	43
J	79.9	66.0	28.25	1,525	3.37	8.63	11.50	552.6	140	39
A	80.8	62.7	34.42	1,651	3.72	8.56	11.44	560.3	137	44
S	83.5	65.4	34.41	1,611	3.67	9.16	12.17	568.8	143	42
O	105.9	71.8	41.81	1,675	3.85	8.87	11.93	576.9	172	31
N	152.3	104.3	63.70	2,178	5.05	9.14	12.14	584.0	221	28
D	222.1	125.2	89.82	3,067	7.18	9.28	12.53	589.4	274	18
1950 J	297.2	219.0	132.62	4,925	11.78	8.94	12.03	589.6	376	19
F	286.2	232.4	112.75	5,585	13.61	8.71	11.75	587.8	376	24
M	265.4	219.7	91.65	6,466	15.75	8.11	10.91	582.6	428	29

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that Province is disregarded.

⁽¹⁾ Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics.

⁽²⁾ As of July 1949, due to changes in method of recording payments, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the third Friday of the month, has been substituted for the number of persons receiving benefit in the month.

⁽³⁾ Prior to 1944 data included deferred as well as current vacancies.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and Publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
		Thousand man-working days									
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.5	0.2	9.0	—	22.5
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.1	0.1	5.7	4.6	2.6
1945	121.5	4.0	—	2.9	0.4	0.9	—	0.5	0.7	89.3	0.4
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	—	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1
1947	199.8	40.1	0.1	—	6.5	8.6	1.8	1.0	3.9	0.1	0.3
1948	73.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	11.1	—	0.6	8.0	14.0	0.7
1949	88.6	2.4	0.4	4.6	0.3	1.7	0.1	7.4	1.0	8.5	1.0
1947 D	22.3	2.2	0.9	—	6.0	0.5	—	10.0	0.3	—	—
1948 F	140.1	—	0.2	—	—	4.3	—	—	0.7	—	0.5
	57.1	—	—	—	—	9.7	—	0.1	2.6	—	—
A	51.3	—	—	—	—	17.5	—	—	2.6	—	—
	39.8	—	—	0.1	—	14.0	—	—	1.3	—	—
J	34.3	1.6	—	—	—	9.3	—	—	1.1	1.3	0.2
J	77.6	—	—	—	—	13.1	—	—	19.6	22.5	0.1
	110.6	0.2	—	0.2	—	18.5	—	—	28.1	44.1	3.1
	112.8	0.3	—	—	—	24.4	—	—	20.5	50.0	3.9
O	88.6	—	0.3	—	0.2	17.2	—	—	13.6	50.0	—
	17.0	0.3	—	—	1.0	2.8	—	—	3.5	—	—
	20.8	—	—	—	0.3	2.0	—	—	2.3	—	—
1949 J	9.7	—	—	0.2	—	6.0	—	—	1.5	—	—
	71.7	—	—	3.3	0.1	5.8	—	—	1.0	—	—
	136.3	9.5	—	—	0.4	2.3	—	—	—	—	—
A	138.9	8.0	—	0.1	1.3	2.1	—	—	—	—	—
	173.9	0.6	—	—	0.1	1.7	—	—	0.1	0.1	—
	141.2	0.2	—	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	0.7	0.4	—	—
J	58.0	1.0	—	3.3	0.6	—	—	12.8	—	—	12.1
	36.3	0.6	2.0	—	1.0	0.2	—	19.0	0.1	—	—
	67.9	2.0	—	0.4	—	1.2	0.7	18.0	1.6	—	—
O	70.0	0.6	2.0	12.2	—	—	—	16.1	—	22.0	—
	135.7	3.6	1.2	23.4	—	—	0.7	18.1	5.0	80.0	—
	24.0	2.8	0.2	12.0	—	0.9	—	4.6	1.8	—	—
1950 J	39.5	—	—	—	—	2.5	—	—	—	—	—
	26.3	—	—	—	2.5	3.9	—	—	—	—	—
	25.1	—	—	—	5.0	3.3	3.1	—	2.7	—	—

The distribution of monthly data for metal products in the last month is on a preliminary basis.

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	MANUFACTURING				Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service	
	Other and Steel	Iron	Electrical apparatus	Other Non- ferrous			Non- metallics, Chemicals and miscel- laneous	Coal			Other
Thousand man-working days											
1919	24.3	—	0.6	86.1 ⁽¹⁾	51.3	—	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6	
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8	
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	15.3	—	2.3	0.3	
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	4.4	0.7	
1947	8.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.6	109.5	3.8	6.2	0.9	
1948	3.4	2.4	0.6	0.2	3.3	—	25.3	0.4	2.2	1.1	
1949	5.9	1.0	0.6	1.2	3.4	2.2	0.3	42.0	3.8	0.8	
1947 D	1.0	—	0.2	—	0.6	—	—	—	0.4	0.2	
1948 F	9.2	14.0	—	0.1	—	—	110.0	—	—	1.2	
M	5.3	—	—	—	—	—	35.0	—	4.1	0.3	
A	2.0	—	0.1	—	11.4	—	15.0	—	2.5	0.1	
M	2.5	4.0	0.4	1.2	10.2	—	5.1	—	—	0.9	
J	2.4	4.0	5.5	0.2	1.2	—	4.0	—	2.3	1.1	
J	6.5	4.2	0.6	0.3	2.4	—	3.0	—	5.1	0.2	
A	7.1	2.0	0.1	0.6	1.1	—	—	—	5.1	0.6	
S	2.8	—	—	—	1.9	—	2.8	—	3.8	2.4	
O	0.9	—	—	—	0.3	—	0.7	—	3.1	2.4	
N	1.0	—	—	—	1.5	—	4.7	—	0.1	2.2	
D	0.1	—	—	—	9.0	—	6.4	—	—	0.7	
1949 J	—	—	—	—	0.9	—	1.0	—	—	0.1	
F	—	—	—	4.0	—	—	—	57.4	—	—	
M	0.2	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.6	120.0	1.5	1.6	
A	2.4	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	111.3	12.8	0.5	
M	8.0	1.5	0.1	1.8	24.7	—	—	123.0	12.0	0.3	
J	36.3	2.3	5.5	0.5	3.4	—	0.7	85.9	5.0	0.1	
J	17.3	1.1	0.3	—	—	—	—	2.0	6.1	1.3	
A	3.2	—	0.5	2.5	0.3	—	—	3.9	2.8	0.2	
S	1.8	2.8	0.4	2.3	11.4	22.0	—	0.3	1.5	1.5	
O	0.3	4.6	—	2.5	—	4.5	0.3	0.7	3.0	1.4	
N	0.9	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.5	—	0.9	1.4	
D	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.4	—	—	—	1.1	
1950 J	—	—	—	—	7.0	1.5	2.2	24.7	—	1.6	
F	—	0.2 ^r	— ^r	—	6.0	—	6.9	—	—	6.8	
M	0.6	—	—	1.0	5.0	—	1.0	—	0.6	2.9	

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

Base period weight	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commod- ities only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscel- laneous		
	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
1935-39 = 100									
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1		106.1	..	121.1
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8		105.0	..	117.3
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3		98.2	..	95.8
1938	102.2	103.8	103.1	97.7	100.9	102.4	101.2	102.8	101.9
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1940	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.1	109.2	107.2	102.3	106.6	108.5
1941	111.7	116.1	109.4	110.3	116.1	113.8	105.1	114.9	114.1
1942	117.0	127.2	111.3	112.8	120.0	117.9	107.1	122.4	119.0
1943	118.4	130.7	111.5	112.9	120.5	118.0	108.0	124.5	121.7
1944	118.9	131.3	111.9	110.6	121.5	118.4	108.9	125.2	122.8
1945	119.5	133.0	112.1	107.0	122.1	119.0	109.4	126.2	123.2
1946	123.6	140.4	112.7	107.4	126.3	124.5	112.6	132.1	127.1
1947	135.5	159.5	116.7	115.9	143.9	141.6	117.0	148.8	138.3
1948	155.0	195.5	120.7	124.8	174.4	162.6	123.4	177.4	162.8
1949	160.8	203.0	123.0	131.1	183.1	167.6	128.8	184.8	173.2
1948 M	153.3	191.2	120.9	122.7	173.6	161.9	122.9	174.6	..
J	154.3	193.9	120.9	124.3	174.8	162.0	122.7	176.4	..
J	156.9	201.3	120.9	124.5	175.4	162.8	123.1	180.4	..
A	157.5	202.6	120.9	127.7	175.9	161.4	123.4	181.3	169.5
S	158.9	203.9	121.0	128.5	179.9	164.2	124.4	183.5	..
O	159.6	205.4	121.0	128.8	181.0	165.1	124.4	184.6	..
N	159.6	204.7	121.0	129.0	181.5	166.0	124.6	184.5	..
D	158.9	202.0	121.7	129.1	181.5	166.2	124.6	183.2	..
1949 J	159.6	202.2	121.7	130.0	181.9	167.0	126.6	183.5	171.8
F	159.5	200.4	121.7	130.8	181.8	167.8	128.1	183.3	..
M	159.2	199.1	121.7	131.0	182.7	167.9	128.1	182.8	..
A	159.3	198.5	122.4	131.0	183.2	168.0	128.4	182.6	173.3
M	159.5	199.5	122.4	129.1	183.3	168.1	128.4	183.0	..
J	160.5	202.9	122.4	128.7	183.3	167.7	128.4	184.6	..
J	162.1	207.2	123.4	129.1	183.3	167.5	128.5	186.8	..
A	162.8	209.2	123.4	129.5	183.2	167.4	128.9	187.9	174.5
S	162.3	207.0	123.9	130.1	183.5	167.4	128.9	186.9	..
O	162.2	205.0	123.9	134.1	184.1	167.2	130.2	186.5	..
N	161.7	203.3	123.9	135.1	183.7	167.4	130.2	185.7	..
D	161.5	201.9	125.0	135.2	183.7	167.1	130.5	185.0	..
1950 J	161.0	199.4	125.0	135.6	183.3	167.0	131.6	183.8	175.3
F	161.6	201.3	125.0	135.9	183.0	166.4	132.1	184.7	..
M	163.7	204.0	132.7	136.3	181.4	166.3	132.1	185.8	..
A	164.0	204.5	132.7	138.0	181.2	166.4	132.3		

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fruits	Grains	Flour and milled products	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices	Vegetables
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	95.6	91.6	109.8	94.8	94.6	100.6	65.8	88.2	98.5	75.9
1933	67.1	59.3	76.7	44.3	58.3	81.7	53.4	97.8	63.6	53.7
1938	78.6	73.8	70.3	68.1	80.4	91.4	59.9	84.1	73.9	51.5
1939	75.4	63.7	75.2	46.5	64.5	84.5	60.3	88.4	78.6	62.8
1940	82.9	72.1	82.0	55.7	74.4	84.9	69.1	101.3	88.5	65.3
1941	90.0	77.0	88.6	56.2	76.7	86.3	74.2	115.9	109.1	66.1
1942	95.6	84.5	107.9	63.7	77.0	86.8	75.7	120.6	121.3	93.1
1943	100.0	91.2	116.1	78.9	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	111.4	107.5
1944	102.5	95.0	115.7	90.3	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	113.3	94.9
1945	103.6	97.0	121.9	91.1	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.7	110.6
1946	108.7	97.8	126.2	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.6	122.0	114.8	108.6
1947	129.1	115.1	125.6	115.3	94.0	94.1	75.3	137.4	168.2	108.1
1948	153.4	135.4	127.2	135.4	127.9	118.1	72.6	140.9	213.9	129.3
1949	157.0	141.1 ^r	149.1 ^r	147.2 ^r	142.2	128.4 ^r	75.3	139.2 ^r	192.0 ^r	106.6
1948 M	147.3	130.7	128.1	124.7	125.2	117.6	71.3	140.3	214.2	136.8
A	148.9	132.5	125.4	126.7	125.9	117.6	72.3	141.5	212.2	150.6
M	150.4	133.4	121.6	127.6	126.6	117.6	72.5	141.7	205.6	158.2
J	152.1	134.7	115.6	126.1	128.6	117.1	72.3	141.6	213.4	185.3
J	152.2	132.9	115.0	125.2	129.7	117.4	74.2	141.2	216.7	160.9
A	158.3	140.0	123.7	148.7	129.8	117.8	73.9	141.2	219.3	104.2
S	158.4	138.5	120.4	147.9	129.4	117.8	73.6	141.0	214.4	92.2
O	159.3	139.5	132.8	148.0	128.9	120.3	73.3	140.7	215.7	96.4
N	159.4	139.6	141.3	148.4	128.0	120.3	72.4	140.4	214.6	95.4
D	159.6	139.3	148.2	147.6	129.3	120.3	72.0	140.4	206.0	95.0
1949 J	159.3	138.4	142.6	147.8	129.3	120.8	72.2	140.1	199.7	96.5
F	158.1	137.0	141.8	145.8 ^r	128.6	120.8	71.9	140.1	196.0 ^r	98.4
M	157.6	136.1 ^r	148.4	145.7	127.8	120.8	72.1	139.9	191.1 ^r	97.4
A	157.5	140.4 ^r	147.4	146.9	146.4	129.2 ^r	76.2	139.2	187.9 ^r	99.8
M	156.4	141.6 ^r	153.8	147.1 ^r	147.5	130.9 ^r	76.0	139.2	187.7 ^r	104.2
J	156.3	142.4 ^r	155.1	147.1 ^r	146.7	130.9 ^r	75.4	139.2	184.7 ^r	119.4
J	156.6	144.3 ^r	160.2	146.7 ^r	146.9	131.2 ^r	75.4	139.2	184.2 ^r	140.7
A	155.4 ^r	142.3 ^r	155.5	145.8	144.9	131.2 ^r	75.4	139.2	187.9 ^r	111.3
S	155.4	141.0 ^r	150.2 ^r	147.5 ^r	145.8	131.2 ^r	76.1	139.2	182.9 ^r	104.5
O	157.2 ^r	142.8 ^r	153.6 ^r	149.0	147.5 ^r	131.2 ^r	76.0	138.3 ^r	184.2 ^r	101.3
N	157.1 ^r	143.2 ^r	142.6 ^r	149.0	147.8	131.2 ^r	76.2 ^r	138.3 ^r	210.0 ^r	102.4
D	156.9 ^r	142.7 ^r	137.5 ^r	148.2	147.2	131.2 ^r	80.2	138.3	207.3 ^r	103.2
1950 J	157.1	143.4	147.9	146.9	146.8	131.2 ^r	80.5	143.5	208.6	104.7
F	158.0	142.9	143.4	147.3	145.0	131.2 ^r	81.0	143.5	211.3	99.5
M	159.3	145.0	145.9	150.3	147.9	131.2	85.9	143.5	204.4	98.0

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live Stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Prepared
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	109.0	105.3	120.5	113.2	106.7	124.3	106.9	104.9	125.4	93.0
1933	59.4	62.9	56.4	79.3	89.4	55.3	60.2	53.2	55.6	49.8
1938	76.7	71.9	64.8	85.0	91.2	82.0	78.4	67.5	83.5	76.4
1939	74.6	73.3	80.0	89.9	92.8	86.6	73.2	60.1	87.4	72.7
1940	79.1	82.8	93.7	104.1	101.3	94.6	78.7	63.9	92.2	70.0
1941	92.1	92.9	110.3	106.3	103.5	110.0	93.2	70.8	107.1	84.6
1942	101.1	111.0	114.6	111.9	105.6	130.7	97.8	87.7	119.0	95.9
1943	107.3	128.0	109.0	111.9	105.9	146.1	99.0	96.5	132.8	92.8
1944	106.7	130.2	94.2	111.9	108.9	144.4	99.0	86.4	135.5	90.8
1945	107.9	130.0	95.8	111.9	108.9	147.9	99.2	90.5	136.8	92.0
1946	114.5	144.4	97.0	111.9	112.4	159.1	107.5	94.1	141.4	98.2
1947	131.8	157.7	131.6	147.7	136.5	178.5	135.1	95.8	150.8	114.8
1948	168.7	179.4	154.2	182.5	164.3	243.8	168.7	115.0	227.3	151.0
1949	167.2 ^r	184.8 ^r	150.3	181.8	163.1 ^r	259.9	158.4 ^r	116.8	247.1	153.2
1948 M	159.4	176.6	124.2	180.1	171.4	206.2	168.7	104.3	191.1	145.4
A	160.6	175.4	139.5	179.9	167.1	215.4	168.4	106.1	197.3	148.3
M	162.3	168.4	145.9	179.9	164.0	227.2	166.4	105.3	213.2	149.9
J	167.8	166.8	159.1	179.9	161.7	256.4	165.6	108.2	243.4	149.4
J	170.2	168.8	164.7	184.1	161.0	256.7	167.5	116.9	243.3	153.2
A	177.4	187.4	161.7	184.1	161.0	277.0	169.3	127.5	252.1	157.7
S	178.4	187.4	156.0	178.9	161.4	279.1	169.6	122.7	263.1	155.7
O	177.5	188.7	153.4	177.2	161.8	266.0	169.6	136.2	253.1	154.6
N	176.5	188.7	163.0	177.2	161.8	265.6	170.6	129.1	249.1	151.9
D	176.0	191.9	156.2	179.1	161.8	270.4	169.9	118.6	252.8	149.7
1949 J	173.0	188.8 ^r	161.3	179.1	161.8	265.4	169.0	107.1	254.7	148.5
F	168.4	188.8 ^r	146.3	179.1	162.7	246.4	167.7	104.4	242.9	147.9
M	167.7	187.8 ^r	144.6	179.1	162.7	255.7	161.1	106.7	249.5	151.4
A	167.2	190.0 ^r	148.0	177.8	162.7	264.0	155.5	108.7	255.7	151.8
M	166.3 ^r	184.5 ^r	143.6	177.8	162.7	265.8	155.2	110.0	254.8	152.8
J	169.1 ^r	188.2 ^r	143.6	177.8	163.1	270.1	154.4 ^r	117.3	265.0	155.9
J	169.2	191.1 ^r	144.2	177.8	163.1	266.4	154.2	128.8	258.2	161.8
A	167.2 ^r	180.9 ^r	148.2	177.8	163.1	263.7	155.1	130.1	243.4	160.2
S	166.8	180.9 ^r	149.1	177.8	163.1	257.9	155.8	134.4	237.0	159.9
O	164.6 ^r	180.2	153.3	192.5	163.7 ^r	248.4	155.8	132.3	232.3	151.1
N	164.0	175.3	163.6	192.5	164.2	253.8	158.0	123.1	231.8	151.9
D	163.0	180.5	158.0	192.5	164.2	261.7	158.6	98.3	240.3	145.6
1950 J	160.7	181.7	159.7	197.4	164.2	259.6	159.0	79.3	242.3	138.6
F	163.4	181.7	153.6	197.4	164.2	268.9	157.1	92.7	254.0	142.4
M	166.8	180.6	157.2	197.4	164.2	279.8	156.9	98.0	268.0	141.8

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Flax, hemp and jute products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw	Wool hosiery and knit goods	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint and wrapping paper
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	91.3	91.3	85.8	77.3	77.0	91.4	112.9	95.8	93.9	86.5
1933	69.7	77.6	48.4	51.5	60.9	47.0	81.5	73.9	62.8	55.3
1938	67.5	72.2	47.9	44.6	42.8	53.7	88.5	75.1	77.5	68.2
1939	70.0	70.9	54.0	55.0	43.5	62.0	90.1	76.6	79.2	69.8
1940	83.8	79.4	67.1	69.0	49.0	91.3	106.5	104.8	88.8	73.8
1941	91.0	87.8	86.0	69.0	49.0	95.0	108.2	104.5	96.0	74.0
1942	92.0	82.6	91.4	67.4	49.1	94.7	108.8	105.2	101.8	74.0
1943	91.9	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	105.2	109.6	81.0
1944	91.8	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	104.5	117.9	86.2
1945	91.8	82.5	91.7	68.1	49.0	94.7	108.8	104.1	120.0	89.6
1946	97.0	90.0	91.4	71.4	49.0	94.7	116.3	110.5	132.3	104.1
1947	128.8	127.7	137.8	85.5	57.2	108.0	143.0	143.1	162.4	121.0
1948	157.0	160.4	158.0	96.8	62.4	137.0	171.3	190.4	186.2	131.9
1949	161.0	164.6	150.9 ^r	98.8	63.6	143.5	182.7	195.6	187.5	136.4
1948 M	154.2	159.1	159.2	94.7	58.8	116.7	169.7	183.9	180.9	130.5
A	155.8	159.1	166.0	97.1	63.6	119.2	171.2	183.9	181.3	130.5
M	155.7	159.1	159.7	97.1	63.6	137.4	171.2	185.5	183.5	129.3
J	156.0	159.1	158.1	97.1	63.6	143.7	171.2	186.8	184.0	129.3
J	156.1	159.1	155.1	97.1	63.6	148.8	171.2	188.8	184.3	129.3
A	157.5	159.1	149.4	97.1	63.6	147.9	171.2	199.5	189.1	134.8
S	159.9	163.6	152.1	97.1	63.6	146.2	173.7	199.5	189.3	134.8
O	160.7	163.6	157.6	97.1	63.6	143.7	173.7	199.5	193.7	134.8
N	161.6	163.6	156.3	98.8	63.6	146.2	173.7	203.5	192.2	134.8
D	162.0	163.8	156.6	98.8	63.6	153.0	173.7	203.9	191.9	134.8
1949 J	162.7	163.8	154.8 ^r	98.8	63.6	154.7	175.5	206.3	191.3	133.9
F	162.4	163.8	153.3	98.8	63.6	148.8	175.5	206.3	191.1	133.9
M	162.6 ^r	163.8	150.9 ^r	98.8	63.6	147.1	184.1	205.8	191.9	133.9
A	162.3	163.8	146.4	98.8	63.6	145.8	184.1	205.8	189.5	133.9
M	162.0	163.8	144.3	98.8	63.6	144.1	184.1	205.8	186.9	133.9
J	162.0	163.8	144.3	98.8	63.6	142.4	184.1	205.8	186.2	133.9
J	161.2	163.7	143.7	98.8	63.6	142.9	184.1	202.6	184.3 ^r	133.9
A	160.0 ^r	163.7	152.2	98.8	63.6	142.0	184.1	191.2	182.2	133.9
S	158.9	160.9	151.5	98.8	63.6	140.3	184.1	191.2	181.7	133.2
O	158.9	167.6	155.7	98.8	63.6	136.9	184.1	175.3	188.1	144.1
N	159.2 ^r	167.6	155.8	98.8	63.6	136.9	184.1	175.3	188.1	144.1
D	159.7	168.3	157.5	98.8	63.6	140.3	184.1	175.3	188.6	144.1
1950 J	162.2	168.3	160.4	98.8	63.6	156.4	184.1	185.7	189.1	144.1
F	162.8	168.3	160.0	98.8	63.6	156.4	181.5	189.5	190.6	144.1
M	162.4	168.3	160.0	98.8	63.6	161.5	181.5	186.7	191.5	144.1

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron and steel billets	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Brass, copper and products
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	103.5	93.6	93.7	93.5	96.0	93.8	89.3	84.2	99.2	127.3
1933	70.8	67.3	85.4	83.0	90.9	86.7	81.8	40.7	64.3	58.3
1938	89.8	75.6	100.4	96.0	107.5	90.1	100.4	65.9	70.9	73.7
1939	94.0	74.2	98.5	91.4	105.2	88.6	97.2	75.6	71.3	77.2
1940	103.6	102.8	104.1	101.7	109.6	90.9	97.2	95.9	76.9	83.5
1941	120.6	108.9	111.3	101.7	115.0	92.5	99.3	112.3	77.7	86.3
1942	133.0	118.1	115.4	104.5	121.0	93.9	103.4	111.9	78.4	86.7
1943	146.4	119.0	115.8	104.8	121.4	93.9	105.5	110.7	79.7	86.7
1944	159.3	130.2	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.7	86.8
1945	160.5	131.2	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.8	86.8
1946	170.4	144.8	126.1	118.1	133.3	103.7	115.9	110.3	88.0	86.9
1947	219.1	184.2	137.9	135.3	141.4	117.7	128.4	122.3	124.4	136.7
1948	268.7	195.7	159.2	166.6	157.7	133.1	151.9	173.9	149.6	157.8
1949	277.8	169.8	172.1 ^r	186.9	169.2	153.9	174.6 ^r	158.6	144.0	144.7
1948 M	254.8	195.8	151.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.3	152.5
A	256.3	195.8	154.2	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	190.5	141.7	152.7
M	264.4	195.8	156.7	156.7	155.9	126.4	144.1	190.5	143.5	152.5
J	265.9	195.8	159.0	172.0	158.6	126.4	144.1	186.5	143.9	152.5
J	266.8	195.8	159.7	172.0	158.8	131.5	144.1	186.5	143.9	152.5
A	273.7	195.8	164.5	172.0	162.1	139.3	162.9	171.6	159.1	165.0
S	273.7	195.8	165.1	172.0	162.3	140.7	162.9	171.6	159.4	165.0
O	287.2	195.5	165.3	172.0	162.3	142.7	162.9	171.6	159.7	165.0
N	282.8	195.5	166.1	176.5	162.5	142.8	162.9	171.6	164.2	165.1
D	281.6	195.5	167.1	186.9	162.9	142.8	162.9	171.6	165.9	165.4
1949 J	281.6	194.3	170.7 ^r	186.9	169.2	143.2	164.6 ^r	171.6	166.0	165.4
F	281.6	193.0	171.0	186.9	169.5	146.1	164.6	171.6	166.2	165.4
M	284.2	193.0	171.6	186.9	169.8	150.4	164.6	171.6	161.6	165.8
A	283.3	179.3	171.5	186.9	169.6	150.4	164.6	168.4	149.0	159.2
M	281.3	165.8	173.2	186.9	169.5	154.5	181.4	160.3	134.7	133.4
J	279.6	165.1	172.6 ^r	186.9	169.0	158.0	179.3 ^r	152.3	125.6	125.2
J	278.3 ^r	154.9	171.3 ^r	186.9	168.6	158.0	179.3 ^r	134.8	129.6	127.6
A	271.8	155.0	170.9	186.9	168.6	158.0	179.3	128.7	134.2	129.3
S	271.3	155.0	171.8	186.9	168.8	158.0	179.3	141.6	138.3	133.4
O	273.0	160.8	173.5	186.9	169.1	158.0	179.3	165.2	141.2	140.2
N	273.1	160.8	173.7	186.9	169.1	158.0	179.3	168.4	141.4	145.5
D	274.2	160.8	173.5 ^r	186.9	169.5	153.7	179.3	168.4	139.8	146.3
1950 J	275.7	160.8	174.8	186.9	169.6	153.7	179.3	168.4	139.7	146.3
F	278.8	164.2	177.2	190.1	174.9	153.7	179.3	168.4	139.4	146.3
M	281.7	164.2	178.6	190.1	176.6	158.3	179.3	168.4	137.2	146.3

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Glass and its products	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	81.4	77.8	92.9	102.7	95.6	98.6	78.3	86.0	96.1	100.2
1933	46.2	50.9	84.4	100.2	87.5	94.2	78.1	74.8	114.4	105.5
1938	52.3	44.3	86.7	86.0	94.4	111.0	79.1	72.2	82.7	102.4
1939	52.9	46.3	85.3	86.0	94.7	114.0	77.8	68.4	108.7	96.7
1940	62.1	58.7	89.3	86.5	101.3	121.4	94.8	70.9	116.6	98.4
1941	62.1	59.1	95.2	93.7	108.3	121.8	102.8	78.9	123.6	104.1
1942	62.1	59.1	99.0	97.6	113.0	122.5	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1943	62.1	59.2	100.4	101.9	116.7	122.6	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1944	62.1	59.2	102.4	103.0	123.0	123.2	104.4	82.0	130.6	106.0
1945	62.1	59.1	102.0	104.3	123.7	123.2	104.4	80.3	130.6	105.4
1946	62.1	59.2	103.1	111.8	125.7	123.5	104.4	80.7	130.6	105.1
1947	147.6	107.0	114.5	127.0	139.2	152.3	106.9	90.3	143.1	110.6
1948	200.8	144.3	133.5	133.0	157.0	203.1	114.7	110.7	162.0	123.2
1949	183.0	138.2	136.5 ^r	140.3	162.2 ^r	214.3 ^r	115.7	109.2	179.0	127.5
1948 M	165.7	129.3	129.1	128.1	151.0	184.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	118.2
A	184.6	127.8	131.1	128.8	151.1	193.8	113.4	110.9	160.5	121.3
M	194.6	127.7	133.2	129.7	156.5	193.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	123.8
J	194.7	127.7	133.6	131.4	156.7	194.1	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
J	195.0	127.3	134.5	132.8	156.6	212.9	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
A	219.2	160.5	136.1	132.8	161.7	213.0	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
S	219.2	160.3	137.1	139.1	162.8	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
O	218.8	161.4	137.3	139.1	162.9	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
N	242.5	168.7	137.0	139.1	162.7	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
D	243.6	187.9	137.8	139.1	164.6	219.2	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
1949 J	243.6	187.9	138.1 ^r	139.1	164.9	219.3 ^r	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
F	243.6	187.9	138.2 ^r	139.1	165.2 ^r	219.5 ^r	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
M	218.6	184.5	138.1 ^r	139.2	165.3 ^r	219.5 ^r	118.4	109.7	179.0	126.1
A	178.3	157.2	136.9 ^r	139.2	165.1 ^r	219.6 ^r	118.4	106.5	179.0	127.9
M	162.3	131.2	134.7 ^r	140.2	157.1 ^r	219.6 ^r	118.4	108.2	179.0	127.9
J	139.1	111.6	134.1 ^r	140.2	157.0 ^r	219.6 ^r	113.6	106.5	179.0	127.9
J	158.4	108.6	134.4 ^r	140.2	157.3 ^r	219.3 ^r	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9
A	176.5	115.1	133.8 ^r	140.2	157.3 ^r	207.0 ^r	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9
S	183.4	118.4	133.2 ^r	140.2	158.2 ^r	206.9 ^r	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9
O	173.2	115.5	139.1 ^r	140.2	165.6 ^r	207.0 ^r	113.6	114.3	179.0	128.1
N	162.5	120.7	138.3 ^r	140.2	165.9 ^r	207.0 ^r	114.2	111.4	179.0	128.1
D	155.9	120.3	139.2 ^r	145.7	167.7 ^r	207.0 ^r	114.2	111.4	179.0	128.1
1950 J	155.9	121.4	139.3	145.7	167.1	206.5	114.2	111.5	205.0	128.1
F	155.9	120.1	139.9	145.7	168.1	206.9	114.2	111.8	205.0	129.1
M	142.3	122.2	140.0	145.7	168.4	206.9	114.2	111.8	205.0	129.1

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing and tanning materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	107.5	95.4	92.5	78.7	110.7	96.1	..	..	104.8	92.6
1933	72.7	81.3	90.2	72.7	92.2	103.5	..	..	72.9	73.8
1938	76.8	79.9	87.2	75.5	93.1	104.7	74.7	71.2	74.8	78.9
1939	75.8	79.8	85.7	72.9	91.3	107.2	74.2	68.9	81.4	83.0
1940	74.0	87.9	88.0	77.7	90.0	124.1	73.1	71.8	118.2	85.6
1941	74.1	98.9	89.2	86.0	90.7	131.4	73.1	79.7	162.6	87.9
1942	74.1	102.9	89.0	87.6	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	175.1	86.2
1943	74.1	100.4	89.3	87.6	91.1	139.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1944	74.1	100.1	89.1	87.5	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1945	74.1	99.4	88.2	87.4	91.1	141.2	73.1	78.4	162.4	83.7
1946	74.1	95.2	87.5	90.8	91.1	137.7	73.1	77.9	134.7	84.4
1947	104.8	107.9	88.7	120.0	105.4	139.6	79.5	103.7	115.4	93.0
1948	126.7	120.1	92.8	139.3	134.6	163.4	84.5	112.8	102.1	103.8
1949	132.2	123.6	99.2 ^r	117.6	138.8	189.5 ^r	86.5	112.2	89.6 ^r	110.5
1948 M	129.1	114.1	91.1	139.6	124.5	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
A	129.1	115.3	91.3	139.6	138.3	149.0	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	115.9	91.5	139.6	138.3	158.6	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
J	129.1	116.0	92.0	139.6	138.3	158.7	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
J	129.1	116.7	92.6	139.1	138.3	171.9	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
A	129.1	126.8	93.8	139.1	139.5	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.0	105.2
S	129.1	126.9	94.1	139.1	139.5	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.3	105.2
O	129.1	126.1	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	105.2
N	129.1	127.1	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
D	129.1	129.2	95.1	139.0	139.5	178.2	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
1949 J	132.2	130.7 ^r	97.7 ^r	138.7	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.8	109.7
F	132.2	128.6	98.9 ^r	135.9	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	95.9	109.7
M	132.2	127.5 ^r	99.2 ^r	126.1	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	94.9	109.7
A	132.2	125.3 ^r	99.2	110.6	138.3	187.3	85.8	112.8	93.0	109.7
M	132.2	124.0	99.2	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.4	109.7
J	132.2	122.0	99.2	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	92.2	109.7
J	132.2	121.9	99.1	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	90.2	109.7
A	132.2	122.3 ^r	99.1	111.6	136.0	187.3	85.8	112.8	88.4	109.7
S	132.2	120.6 ^r	99.0	111.6	136.0	187.3	85.8	106.0	85.5 ^r	109.7
O	132.2	121.9 ^r	99.2	114.8	139.5	197.6	85.8	112.8	79.6 ^r	109.7
N	132.2	119.4 ^r	99.4 ^r	114.8	139.5	195.2 ^r	90.0	112.8	79.6	114.5
D	132.2	119.4 ^r	100.2	114.8	139.5	195.2 ^r	90.0	112.8	80.6	115.0
1950 J	132.2	118.0	100.5	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	80.6	115.0
F	135.2	117.6	99.9	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	79.6	114.7
M	135.2	117.4	99.9	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	79.6	116.6

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 19

Monthly averages or calendar months

CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE										
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Consumers Goods				Canadian Farm Products			Farm prices of agricultural products
			Total	Food, beverages and tobacco	Building and construction materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	
1926 = 100										1935-39 = 100
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..
1929	97.5	93.0	94.7	100.0	99.0	95.5	100.8	93.8	112.5	..
1933	56.6	70.2	71.1	63.8	78.3	78.4	51.0	45.8	59.7	..
1938	72.7	78.2	77.2	77.1	89.1	90.6	73.6	69.0	81.3	105.0
1939	67.5	75.3	75.9	73.9	89.7	89.4	64.3	54.2	81.2	91.8
1940	75.3	81.5	83.4	79.4	95.6	95.0	67.6	56.8	85.8	96.8
1941	81.8	88.8	91.1	89.5	107.3	100.1	72.8	59.0	95.9	110.2
1942	90.1	91.9	95.6	98.1	115.2	103.1	85.0	70.6	109.2	133.1
1943	99.1	93.1	97.0	102.4	121.2	103.8	97.9	84.7	120.0	157.8
1944	104.0	93.6	97.4	101.4	127.3	104.5	107.1	98.6	121.3	172.4
1945	105.6	94.0	98.1	103.4	127.3	104.7	114.9	110.1	123.0	184.2
1946	109.5	98.8	101.1	107.5	134.8	113.4	124.4	121.1	130.1	200.8
1947	130.7	117.4	117.3	122.4	166.4	133.4	132.9	126.4	143.9	212.5
1948	156.2	140.3	140.8	152.3	195.7	156.0	149.7	133.0	177.6	252.5 ^r
1949	160.6 ^r	142.3	143.9 ^r	154.4 ^r	201.5	162.8	147.0 ^r	125.7 ^r	182.7	250.6 ^r
1948 M	147.3	137.3	137.6	147.0	186.5	147.2	145.1	133.9	163.9	240.3
A	150.0	138.1	138.4	148.9	188.9	150.0	148.1	136.5	167.6	242.6
M	152.6	138.1	139.3	150.2	193.5	152.3	151.0	139.0	171.2	247.5
J	155.9	138.1	141.1	154.7	194.7	154.0	155.2	140.3	180.1	257.4
J	155.1	138.9	141.2	154.8	195.4	154.4	154.2	137.1	182.7	259.1
A	163.2	143.4	143.2	155.6	200.1	162.7	151.2	128.5	189.3	263.9
S	162.8	143.8	143.8	155.4	200.2	163.2	149.7	126.6	188.4	261.5
O	163.9	144.1	144.1	156.0	205.9	163.4	149.3	126.9	186.8	260.1
N	164.2	143.9	144.0	155.6	203.7	165.5	149.9	128.0	186.5	258.0
D	163.8	143.9	144.3	155.7	203.5	166.7	148.9	126.6	186.3	259.9
1949 J	163.4	143.3	144.4 ^r	154.2 ^r	204.3	169.1	148.2	126.8	184.0	257.7
F	161.4 ^r	142.1	143.4 ^r	152.0 ^r	204.3	169.4	145.1	125.2 ^r	178.3	253.1 ^r
M	161.8 ^r	140.9	143.4 ^r	151.6 ^r	205.4	168.3	145.8	124.8	180.9	251.5
A	161.3 ^r	142.0	144.3 ^r	154.7 ^r	204.3	164.0	147.6	126.1	183.5	250.9
M	159.5	142.4 ^r	144.2 ^r	155.0 ^r	202.8	160.4	147.9 ^r	126.7 ^r	183.4	250.9
J	160.2	142.0 ^r	144.9 ^r	157.5 ^r	201.3	157.1	149.4 ^r	128.3 ^r	184.8	254.7
J	160.8	142.1	145.6 ^r	159.2 ^r	200.6 ^r	157.5	150.7 ^r	130.5 ^r	184.6	253.9
A	158.5	142.0 ^r	143.7 ^r	155.5 ^r	198.2 ^r	158.7	146.5 ^r	123.8 ^r	184.5	253.4
S	159.0 ^r	141.8	143.2 ^r	154.8 ^r	197.6	160.6	146.3 ^r	124.0 ^r	183.7	249.8
O	160.6 ^r	143.0 ^r	143.8 ^r	153.6 ^r	199.3	162.7	145.6 ^r	124.1 ^r	181.7	247.1
N	160.6 ^r	142.9 ^r	143.1 ^r	153.0 ^r	199.5 ^r	162.9	145.7 ^r	123.7 ^r	182.5	245.9
D	160.3 ^r	142.5 ^r	143.1 ^r	151.9 ^r	200.1 ^r	162.5	145.1 ^r	123.9 ^r	180.7	246.0 ^r
1950 J	160.0	142.8	142.5	151.3	201.4	163.1	144.1	123.8	178.0	238.6
F	161.5	142.8	143.7	152.1	203.5	164.6	145.2	123.5	181.5	242.8
M	163.7	143.7	144.8	154.6	205.1	164.8	147.4	124.4	186.0	

Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,391	87	3,478	2,716	762	207	3,272	2,600	672
1947	3,523	96	3,619	3,099	519	172	3,451	2,985	466
1948	3,608	106	3,714	3,497	218	138	3,576	3,384	192
1949	3,757	132	3,889	3,621	268	144	3,745	3,509	237
1947 D	3,615	115	3,730	3,495	235	125	3,605	3,389	216
1948 F	3,389	103	3,493	3,271	222	110	3,383	3,171	212
M	3,654	104	3,759	3,572	186	125	3,634	3,467	167
A	3,635	92	3,727	3,426	301	154	3,574	3,319	255
M	3,981	92	4,073	3,577	496	185	3,888	3,455	433
J	3,632	86	3,718	3,450	268	170	3,548	3,331	217
J	3,568	89	3,657	3,471	187	151	3,506	3,355	151
A	3,594	93	3,687	3,516	171	131	3,556	3,408	147
S	3,498	100	3,598	3,472	126	124	3,475	3,363	111
O	3,656	118	3,774	3,649	125	122	3,652	3,538	114
N	3,499	135	3,634	3,503	131	120	3,515	3,388	127
D	3,551	144	3,695	3,542	153	138	3,556	3,415	141
1949 J	3,558	142	3,699	3,526	174	149	3,550	3,407	144
F	3,269	131	3,400	3,211	188	151	3,248	3,112	136
M	3,792	132	3,924	3,713	210	165	3,759	3,602	157
A	4,040	111	4,150	3,637	514	179	3,971	3,517	454
M	4,160	111	4,271	3,712	559	184	4,087	3,588	499
J	3,911	107	4,018	3,598	420	155	3,863	3,481	382
J	3,621	109	3,730	3,497	233	168	3,562	3,362	200
A	3,675	124	3,798	3,665	134	141	3,658	3,534	124
S	3,613	140	3,753	3,609	144	120	3,633	3,496	138
O	3,828	148	3,975	3,735	240	119	3,856	3,628	228
N	3,756	159	3,914	3,715	200	95	3,819	3,629	190
D	3,864	176	4,040	3,839	201	104	3,935	3,747	189
1950 J	3,902	170	4,072	3,878	194	128	3,944	3,774	170
F	3,619	152	3,771	3,544	227	152	3,620	3,425	194
M	4,011	166	4,177	3,931	246	176	4,001	3,792	209

⁽¹⁾Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CONSUMPTION									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba (1)	Saskat- chewan (1)	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours									
1926	883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,363	0.40	28	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1938	2,028	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941	2,580	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,909	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,272	1.39	49	47	1,537	1,124	199	23	50	242
1947	3,451	1.70	51	47	1,686	1,238	196	24	54	140
1948	3,576	1.42	57	47	1,604	1,290	202	27	62	286
1949	3,745	1.56	60	51	1,681	1,341	212	30	69	300
1948 F	3,383	1.37	54	26	1,542	1,179	217	26	60	278
M	3,634	1.42	59	33	1,658	1,279	227	26	62	288
A	3,574	1.33	57	54	1,528	1,362	210	25	59	279
M	3,888	1.34	55	51	1,839	1,393	200	24	58	266
J	3,548	1.31	56	53	1,618	1,324	177	24	57	236
J	3,506	1.37	53	51	1,614	1,265	171	24	59	268
A	3,556	1.38	52	50	1,622	1,283	175	25	62	285
S	3,475	1.35	55	42	1,582	1,239	180	27	61	287
O	3,652	1.46	59	52	1,672	1,264	202	29	66	307
N	3,515	1.52	60	56	1,527	1,242	213	30	68	316
D	3,556	1.67	63	59	1,428	1,334	233	31	75	331
1949 J	3,550	1.63	62	55	1,424	1,352	237	31	75	313
F	3,248	1.42	57	41	1,329	1,260	216	28	65	250
M	3,759	1.49	62	46	1,610	1,407	232	29	69	301
A	3,971	1.39	57	53	1,875	1,387	219	27	63	290
M	4,087	1.41	62	55	1,963	1,406	218	28	64	290
J	3,863	1.36	58	54	1,847	1,343	184	27	63	286
J	3,562	1.46	55	50	1,670	1,244	164	27	66	286
A	3,658	1.57	56	43	1,712	1,278	168	29	68	303
S	3,633	1.56	56	52	1,642	1,300	185	29	68	301
O	3,856	1.68	62	50	1,739	1,360	218	31	72	321
N	3,819	1.79	62	57	1,671	1,369	240	32	75	313
D	3,935	1.97	66	58	1,689	1,389	264	36	83	348
1950 J	3,944	1.87	67	62	1,665	1,416	264	37	81	351
F	3,620 ^r	1.62	60	51	1,553	1,314	236	31	67	305
M	4,001	1.74	66	56	1,724	1,443	258	33	76	343

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL									COKE ⁽¹⁾	
	Production							Imports ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Coal ⁽²⁾ Available for Consumption	Production
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
Thousand tons											
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	326
1946	1,071	286	127	1,484	454	736	137	2,176	72	3,520	280
1947	922	270	131	1,322	343	673	147	2,408	60	3,595 ^r	293
1948	1,139	266	132	1,537	536	677	149	2,539 ^r	106	3,949 ^r	329
1949	1,177	260	156	1,592	515	718	159	1,670	36	3,227	322
1948 M	1,170	282	207	1,659	585	704	126	1,207	73	2,793	334
A	1,289	212	105	1,605	607	697	161	1,035	117	2,524	317
M	1,148	163	51	1,362	538	588	144	3,349	121	4,590	327
J	1,158	198	48	1,404	554	643	111	3,585	57	4,932	321
J	1,198	133	31	1,362	526	552	208	3,488	82	4,768	335
A	1,076	240	67	1,384	332	717	224	4,370	81	5,673	339
S	1,184	258	136	1,578	543	658	194	3,982	202	5,359	327
O	1,225	347	240	1,812	538	807	173	3,483	119	5,176	348
N	1,326	444	122	1,893	575	974	174	3,069	178	4,784	335
D	1,241	434	165	1,840	541	915	164	1,282	132	2,990	349
1949 J	1,230	423	203	1,856	571	888	152	871	37	2,690	352
F	1,089	386	214	1,688	496	782	161	828	66	2,450	317
M	1,271	221	194	1,685	502	761	190	671	35	2,321	349
A	1,063	94	72	1,229	464	504	161	2,009	17	3,220	336
M	1,161	117	63	1,342	559	514	164	3,347	32	4,656	348
J	1,125	129	73	1,327	498	539	177	3,010	29	4,308	327
J	1,002	96	33	1,131	483	450	120	1,655	31	2,755	296
A	1,017	190	71	1,278	360	654	142	2,103	31	3,350	307
S	1,276	272	199	1,747	582	741	164	1,773	24	3,496	309
O	1,282	390	258	1,930	551	900	161	772	42	2,659	310
N	1,423	414	250	2,088	590	1,024	173	1,481	60	3,509	296
D	1,181	388	239	1,809	526	859	145	1,527	28	3,307	320
1950 J	1,071	454	276	1,800	599	765	113	634	27	2,408	323
F	1,145	377	251	1,774	550	765	158	362	38	2,097	286
M								1,043	87		

⁽¹⁾ As of April 1949, Newfoundland data are included.⁽²⁾ Annual computation to 1948 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 24 of the Coal Report for 1947 and 1948.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Sales			Sales		
				Total	Domestic	Industrial and Commercial	Total	Domestic ⁽¹⁾	Industrial
Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾				Million cu. ft.					
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	..	1,150	..	..
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	..	1,471	..	..
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	..	1,324	..	..
1938	2,924	581	2,787	..	..	..	1,267	..	..
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	..	1,283	..	..
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	..	1,411	..	..
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882	413
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998	462
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119	482
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200	426
1946	5,283	634	3,992	2,766	1,450	1,296	2,020	1,295	385
1947	5,727	645	4,388	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,049	1,331	341
1948	6,295	1,031	4,884	3,650	1,749	1,888	2,134	1,383	335
1949	6,161	1,791	5,174	3,896	1,805	2,078	2,159	1,363	337
1948 J	5,549	778	6,081	5,271	2,864	2,393	2,479	1,705	298
F	3,914	780	6,505	5,236	2,865	2,357	2,465	1,718	295
M	4,402	817	6,064	5,340	2,830	2,491	2,350	1,591	291
A	6,569	797	5,090	4,601	2,377	2,211	2,234	1,485	307
M	6,081	917	3,913	3,262	1,595	1,652	2,196	1,439	302
J	7,008	1,039	3,310	2,163	896	1,250	1,980	1,254	320
J	7,306	1,180	3,326	1,794	630	1,147	1,707	988	328
A	6,913	1,245	3,405	1,905	583	1,315	1,803	1,112	309
S	7,174	1,101	3,652	2,071	718	1,347	1,812	1,137	311
O	8,290	1,207	4,657	2,933	1,234	1,691	2,062	1,281	361
N	5,906	1,265	5,491	3,846	1,737	2,099	2,206	1,399	431
D	6,425	1,248	7,109	5,383	2,665	2,705	2,318	1,486	473
1949 J	5,134	1,356	7,911	6,404	3,312	3,074	2,535	1,666	368
F	4,603	1,443	7,127	6,414	3,410	2,985	2,487	1,659	357
M	5,338	1,748	5,896	5,614	2,872	2,727	2,384	1,543	361
A	4,297	1,845	4,372	4,090	2,040	2,039	2,255	1,439	356
M	7,749	1,718	4,037	2,784	1,192	1,584	2,106	1,312	333
J	6,732	1,702	3,625	2,279	928	1,344	1,998	1,250	320
J	7,465	1,775	3,473	2,001	676	1,320	1,842	1,130	288
A	6,410	1,971	3,475	1,950	616	1,331	1,689	979	308
S	6,747	2,170	3,858	2,341	816	1,515	1,836	1,089	322
O	5,931	2,060	5,123	3,227	1,317	1,892	2,107	1,319	333
N	5,560	1,915	5,071	4,142	1,901	2,221	2,267	1,434	342
D	7,968	1,783	8,120	5,512	2,582	2,909	2,408	1,535	362
1950 J	4,888	1,927	9,572	8,297	4,286	3,983	2,621	1,685	389
F	3,796								

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating.⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Fuels				Total	Motor gasoline
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		
Thousand barrels									
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	6,627	3,057
1948	7,440	7,270	6,747	6,164	2,920	1,653	1,107	7,301	3,403
1947 S	6,844	6,901	6,578	5,922	2,969	1,494	1,128	7,080	3,885
O	6,967	6,977	6,579	6,014	3,013	1,577	1,087	7,899	4,007
N	6,787	6,836	6,680	6,193	3,116	1,492	1,137	6,822	3,020
D	5,818	5,990	5,790	5,379	2,540	1,262	991	7,622	2,604
1948 J	5,130	6,244	5,706	5,345	2,473	1,380	1,086	6,695	2,226
F	5,224	5,553	5,152	4,790	2,196	1,267	927	6,141	1,892
M	5,911	5,708	5,251	4,840	2,238	1,241	938	6,294	2,250
A	7,406	6,216	5,840	5,380	2,486	1,444	1,109	6,190	2,692
M	7,916	7,859	7,162	6,530	2,974	1,895	1,067	7,345	3,866
J	7,676	7,883	7,176	6,418	2,953	1,791	1,150	8,233	4,550
J	9,182	8,075	7,623	6,722	3,136	1,800	1,211	7,286	4,103
A	8,477	8,438	7,638	6,768	3,190	1,776	1,204	7,959	4,587
S	8,817	8,473	7,987	7,230	3,344	2,055	1,262	8,460	4,550
O	8,588	8,537	8,013	7,350	3,609	1,828	1,413	7,751	3,994
N	8,541	7,991	7,538	7,112	3,620	1,885	1,095	7,694	3,305
D	6,407	6,260	5,882	5,487	2,822	1,479	823	7,564	2,826
1949 J	5,991	7,153	6,279	5,922	2,871	1,694	907	6,723	2,287
F	5,833	6,144	5,849	5,509	2,690	1,501	921	6,398	2,166
M	7,086	6,299	5,719	5,323	2,711	1,443	777	7,013	2,705
A	7,840	7,005	5,868	5,401	2,755	1,419	749	7,145	3,559
M	9,427 ^r	9,233 ^r	8,609 ^r	7,907 ^r	3,862 ^r	1,947 ^r	1,466 ^r	8,235 ^r	4,630 ^r
J	8,277	8,211 ^r	7,785 ^r	6,962 ^r	3,563 ^r	1,782 ^r	1,123 ^r	8,041 ^r	4,573 ^r
J	9,505 ^r	9,040	8,763	7,968	4,030	1,855	1,443	8,060 ^r	4,593 ^r
A	8,790 ^r	9,029 ^r	8,359 ^r	8,558 ^r	3,807 ^r	1,723 ^r	1,549 ^r	8,603 ^r	5,099 ^r
S	8,404 ^r	8,636 ^r	8,241 ^r	7,587 ^r	3,890 ^r	1,762 ^r	1,413 ^r	9,339 ^r	4,813 ^r
O	9,051 ^r	8,878 ^r	8,326 ^r	7,748 ^r	3,968 ^r	1,766 ^r	1,468 ^r	8,270 ^r	4,181 ^r
N	8,431	8,479	8,190	7,698	3,872	1,872	1,325	8,977	3,801

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION			STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
Fuels			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		Crude oil	Unfinished products	Refined Products		Total fuel	Motor gasoline
					Total	Motor gasoline		
Thousand barrels								
1939			4,460	2,039	5,919	2,929	6,415	3,771
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	5,962	3,388
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	4,805	2,171
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	4,987	2,343
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947	1,695	1,170	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,783 ^r	3,820 ^r
1948	1,859	1,295	6,117	2,814	11,964	3,007	8,934 ^r	4,211 ^r
1947 S	1,735	781	4,281	2,055	10,559	2,795	7,337	3,451
O	1,936	1,224	4,271	2,378	10,392	2,288	7,669	3,600
N	1,653	1,419	4,222	2,118	10,461	2,411	8,185	3,928
D	2,190	1,872	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,783 ^r	3,820 ^r
1948 J	1,502	2,018	2,965	1,968	9,925	3,507	6,947	3,498
F	1,567	1,812	2,636	2,087	10,179	4,330	5,906	3,011
M	1,603	1,641	2,839	2,112	10,451	4,922	5,211	2,710
A	1,762	1,162	4,029	2,031	10,275	5,047	5,701	2,888
M	1,864	937	4,086	2,293	10,647	4,418	6,287	3,117
J	2,172	807	3,879	2,486	9,718	3,082	6,870	3,342
J	1,896	794	4,986	2,562	11,032	3,024	7,715	3,474
A	1,928	851	5,025	2,953	11,876	2,496	8,247	3,783
S	1,959	1,153	5,369	2,921	12,614	2,576	8,377	3,759
O	1,858	1,120	5,420	2,897	13,017	2,470	8,848	3,937
N	2,165	1,459	5,970	2,894	13,104	2,857	9,174	4,227
D	2,032	1,792	6,117	2,814	11,964	3,007	8,934 ^r	4,211 ^r
1949 J	1,641	1,860	4,956	3,046	12,873	4,326	8,780	3,804
F	1,567	1,794	4,645	2,712	14,099	5,472	7,449 ^r	3,319
M	1,698	1,739	5,432	2,738	14,302	6,032	6,300 ^r	2,900
A	1,789	1,123	6,266	3,321	12,824	4,846	7,250 ^r	3,769
M	1,936 ^r	958 ^r	6,460 ^r	3,202	12,761 ^r	4,303 ^r	7,923 ^r	4,083 ^r
J	1,949 ^r	921	6,526 ^r	3,171	12,211 ^r	3,747 ^r	8,965 ^r	4,427
J	2,098 ^r	856	6,991 ^r	2,960	12,682 ^r	3,746 ^r	9,349 ^r	4,481
A	2,095 ^r	797	6,751 ^r	3,088	12,536 ^r	3,074 ^r	9,578 ^r	4,488
S	2,224 ^r	1,386	6,519 ^r	3,139	12,365 ^r	3,151 ^r	9,081 ^r	4,197
O	1,938 ^r	1,353 ^r	6,692 ^r	3,471	12,221 ^r	3,341 ^r	9,982 ^r	4,601
N	2,306	1,823	6,644	3,115	11,351	3,267	10,679	5,165 ^r

Metals

TABLE 24 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined copper				Total ore content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	23.9	17.1
1945	39.6	26.0	38.1	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.2	17.9
1946	30.7	22.5	27.9	16.9	16.0	18.7	29.5	18.4	27.6	17.4
1947	37.6	22.9	33.7	14.6	19.8	19.5	26.9	21.9	27.0	20.8
1948	40.1	28.9	36.9	19.4	22.0	22.0	27.9	18.2	26.7	17.3
1949	43.8	32.6	37.7 ^r	21.2	21.0	21.2	26.7	22.2	24.4	18.9
1948 M	41.9	24.9	37.1	14.5	21.0	20.9	25.4	21.8	26.8	20.7
A	41.6	19.6	40.2	11.8	26.5	22.0	26.2	16.3	25.8	16.1
M	41.3	42.2	39.2	30.0	22.8	28.7	26.0	21.1	26.2	20.7
J	40.8	22.7	38.6	15.6	20.9	18.3	22.6	8.9	22.7	8.1
J	38.8	25.5	39.0	18.9	20.9	18.6	29.1	19.2	18.6	15.5
A	36.3	29.1	37.6	17.2	18.1	22.2	33.8	21.5	24.0	20.8
S	39.2	29.7	35.3	19.7	19.8	19.5	30.7	21.4	31.8	19.1
O	40.7	33.2	35.7	23.7	20.6	22.2	32.1	15.7	35.5	15.1
N	40.5	28.0	37.9	16.9	25.5	18.7	32.1	24.2	32.6	23.7
D	41.7	34.4	37.9	22.8	26.2	24.7	27.6	19.7	33.1	19.4
1949 J	41.6	34.8	35.0 ^r	21.6	22.4	21.3	21.6	31.2	20.4	30.3
F	43.1	18.3	33.2 ^r	10.8	21.7	22.3	21.3	11.1	22.6	10.8
M	43.8	26.9	40.2 ^r	18.0	25.2	22.9	19.6	9.3	20.2	9.0
A	45.1	32.2	39.5 ^r	19.4	21.3	27.8	22.5	22.3	20.7	21.7
M	43.3	36.6	41.4 ^r	23.9	22.3	24.6	35.9	21.1	25.7	20.9
J	40.5	27.8	39.5 ^r	13.7	21.2	17.9	28.4	19.8	26.0	18.9
J	42.9	36.9	34.9 ^r	25.5	19.2	23.1	22.1	20.1	14.0	11.5
A	45.5	41.9	38.5 ^r	28.2	17.7	20.1	25.4	12.0	29.6	11.7
S	44.2	36.9	36.0 ^r	26.3	19.1	17.3	25.6	37.6	29.2	28.0
O	44.5	34.9	36.9 ^r	24.0	21.5	18.1	26.7	18.0	28.7	17.5
N	44.1	34.1	38.4 ^r	21.8	19.3	20.2	27.1	21.1	28.4	19.7
D	47.3	30.1	38.8 ^r	21.0	21.3	18.7	44.7	43.3	26.8	27.1
1950 J	44.4	35.3	39.2	24.7	20.4	23.2	19.1	10.4	25.0	9.2
F	44.5	31.7	38.1	24.7	17.0	19.3	21.9	15.1	19.6	14.5
M		28.2		19.6		23.4		11.6		11.2

⁽¹⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Copper and Nickel; Silver, Lead and Zinc, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE 24 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	ZINC				ALUMI- NUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds									
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	—	146	114	1,864	1,761
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	—	161	35	1,929	1,828
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	—	246	228	1,266	1,175
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	—	394	366	1,852	2,379
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	34.6	443	415	1,986	1,604
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	43.0	445	424	1,813	1,436
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	45.4	403	383	1,725	1,182
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	53.4	304	301	1,445	954
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	46.1	244	238	1,136	497
1945	43.1	35.6	30.4	20.3	157.3	94.6	225	208	1,079	413
1946	39.2	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	129.1	236	220	1,045	348
1947	34.6	29.6	29.7	22.9	233.4	159.9	256	238	1,042	853
1948	39.0	33.2	32.8	24.1	335.9	111.4	294	282	1,343	727
1949	48.4	45.8	34.3 ^r	28.1	299.1	314.5	343	326	1,448	856
1948 M	36.8	34.7	30.1	25.9	30.0	—	288	243	1,216	948
A	38.7	34.3	31.1	25.9	104.9	57.9	286	280	1,205	850
M	40.5	39.8	31.3	29.5	551.2	162.2	288	268	1,186	575
J	37.7	30.9	29.0	20.5	487.8	184.0	290	311	1,320	730
J	43.1	30.6	35.0	20.3	655.3	93.3	296	282	1,971	910
A	41.0	40.4	34.5	30.6	622.3	155.3	305	257	1,678	417
S	39.5	35.5	34.6	26.7	439.5	234.2	295	297	1,360	1,136
O	44.2	42.5	37.3	33.8	533.2	298.8	307	289	1,527	733
N	41.9	34.0	36.0	23.6	419.7	150.8	311	296	1,236	689
D	36.3	37.4	36.6	27.4	123.9	0.7	327	319	1,206	625
1949 J	43.9	39.5	36.4 ^r	28.3	37.9	2.5	310	305	976	461
F	40.0	27.9	31.9 ^r	18.2	25.9	0.6	308	265	969	585
M	47.0	37.4	37.5 ^r	26.1	16.7	—	343	309	1,298	1,075
A	34.6	36.2	34.3 ^r	27.0	79.9	104.0	327	351	1,246	655
M	49.7	46.2	36.6 ^r	30.3	220.5	261.4	332	289	1,499	898
J	55.0	34.5	35.2 ^r	21.3	537.9	537.5	343	350	2,198	733
J	57.2	46.9	33.3 ^r	23.9	412.1	725.9	326	303	1,735	481
A	51.9	56.0	34.8 ^r	35.1	535.4	686.7	359	327	1,196	845
S	45.8	62.2	32.3 ^r	31.9	552.2	483.5	364	340	1,144	1,388
O	51.7	49.9	32.6 ^r	30.7	550.0	460.7	366	344	1,894	360
N	49.9	67.5	32.3 ^r	38.6	581.6	345.1	362	368	1,504	1,380
D	54.8	45.8	34.9 ^r	25.3	38.7	166.8	373	357	1,719	1,405
1950 J	48.1	25.5	33.1	15.4	35.5	2.8	354 ^r	377	1,196	758
F	44.8	37.1	30.1	27.1	7.5	36.3	351	331	1,385	225
M		38.7		25.2				393		1,115

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' shipments	Exports	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' shipments		Commer- cial	For use in chemicals	
Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons				
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4	
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0	
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7	
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2	
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7	
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7	
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6	
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3	
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8	
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.8	
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0	
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7	
1947	55.2	53.1	208	3.0	1.5	1,018	994	81.5	27.3	33.5	
1948	59.7	57.5	268	4.6	2.6	1,167	1,175	87.8	30.9	30.9	
1949	47.8	44.6	250	2.8	1.5	1,344	1,326	84.9	31.1	31.3	
1948 F	50.1	44.6	41	4.6	2.8	1,004	647	76.3	26.8	27.3	
M	62.5	57.5	83	4.2	2.1	1,105	1,072	89.5	25.7	28.8	
A	61.6	59.5	227	2.6	0.8	1,038	1,268	89.7	30.0	27.9	
M	60.7	60.5	275	3.8	1.8	1,100	1,412	88.5	33.5	28.4	
J	54.0	55.8	356	5.7	3.1	1,211	1,453	85.5	37.5	27.1	
J	56.5	51.2	476	4.2	3.2	1,244	1,418	84.7	40.9	27.9	
A	64.2	59.0	387	4.6	2.7	1,349	1,432	86.2	37.0	29.1	
S	68.4	63.9	347	6.0	3.6	1,238	1,475	88.9	35.9	28.8	
O	66.3	64.1	415	5.1	3.5	1,400	1,373	98.5	40.1	29.6	
N	67.4	62.4	292	4.9	2.7	1,256	1,308	97.1	39.3	30.6	
D	58.5	64.2	175	5.2	2.3	1,054	742	91.2	29.6	34.2	
1949 J	48.9	43.4	152	1.9	1.1	1,122	621	84.1	27.1	34.0	
F	26.1	33.2	128	2.9	1.0	1,104	908	74.3	25.2	30.5	
M	11.8	12.4	107	2.7	1.3	1,340	1,402	85.7	24.5	26.3	
A	16.0	14.2	164	1.8	0.7	1,275	1,535	86.6	27.4	26.0	
M	22.7	19.5	267	2.3	0.5	1,378	1,470	88.3	29.9	30.5	
J	29.2	22.8	271	3.9	1.8	1,416	1,626	88.1	31.0	35.0	
J	64.7	53.0	368	2.5	2.3	1,417	1,521	82.1	33.6	31.5	
A	72.1	70.5	354	3.5	2.1	1,482	1,653	79.2	32.6	32.1	
S	72.0	67.0	378	3.7	2.3	1,420	1,559	83.4	36.2	36.3	
O	71.7	71.2	385	2.7	1.5	1,493	1,466	91.2	37.8	31.2	
N	77.4	63.7	249	3.0	1.6	1,374	1,383	92.0	36.1	34.0	
D	61.1	64.1	173	3.2	1.6	1,308	763	84.2	32.2	28.8	
1950 J	57.2	54.8	157	1.3	0.8	1,253	653	78.2	26.1 ^r	29.4 ^r	
F	58.0	59.5	141		0.4	1,109	790		29.0	29.0	
M		65.7			0.9						

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Domestic Exports, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments⁽¹⁾

TABLE 26

Inventories as of end of period

ALL INDUSTRIES											
	Total	CONSUMERS' GOODS				CAPITAL GOODS	PRO- DUCERS' MATE- RIALS	CONSTRUC- TION MATE- RIALS	MISCELLANEOUS FOODS		
		TOTAL	NON- DURABLE	SEMI- DURABLE	DURABLE				Shipments	Inventories	
1947 average = 100											
1947	115.9	114.9	118.0	112.4	109.4	120.3	117.2	112.7	100.0	120.6	
1948	129.0	126.7	135.5	120.7	110.4	116.7	138.0	153.3	100.4	91.9	
1949	125.1	128.1	136.1	123.9	111.5	95.6	127.3	154.5	115.8	102.2	
1948 D	129.0	126.7	135.5	120.7	110.4	116.7	138.0	153.3	95.2	91.9	
1949 J	130.9	129.9	136.9	126.0	115.6	119.6	137.3	148.9	103.0	99.4	
F	134.0	133.0	139.8	128.9	119.6	119.3	135.8	166.9	101.7 ^r	101.8	
M	133.7	132.7	138.5	128.6	121.7	118.3	134.6	169.9	104.0	98.7	
A	130.2	131.9	135.8	130.5	122.7	108.6	135.1	150.0	101.5	100.6	
M	131.0	131.7	134.9	132.6	121.5	108.7	137.1	157.7	110.7	96.7	
J	131.4	130.4	132.4	133.9	120.2	106.3	141.2	169.4	124.6	88.6	
J	131.9	130.2	133.3	134.0	116.2	105.3	143.2	176.6	107.5	90.8	
A	129.6	127.5	129.6	131.5	116.2	103.5	140.0	177.5	109.7	90.6	
S	126.6	124.8	127.3	125.6	116.3	102.3	136.5	170.6	128.2	86.0	
O	125.4	125.7	131.0	122.7	114.7	101.0	133.8	154.6	132.2	85.5	
N	124.4	125.6	131.2	123.3	113.0	99.8	132.6	148.1	144.1	82.4	
D	125.1	128.1	136.1	123.9	111.5	95.6	127.3	154.5	122.3	102.2	
1950 J	127.1 ^r	130.2 ^r	135.4 ^r	127.9 ^r	119.0 ^r	101.0 ^r	128.0 ^r	151.9 ^r	107.8 ^r	104.1 ^r	
F	128.9	131.6	135.9	131.2	120.2	100.9	129.2	161.4	115.4	115.3	
		RUBBER GOODS		COTTON YARN AND CLOTH		WOOLLEN CLOTH		HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL	
		Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947 average = 100											
1947	100.0	104.6	100.0	112.3	100.0	109.4	100.0	101.0	100.0	126.8	
1948	102.7	121.3	129.2	98.8	111.4	136.4	116.5	128.0	131.4	164.9	
1949	97.1	96.3	126.1	139.1	105.1	138.1	108.4	131.2	140.7	156.9	
1948 D	103.2	121.3	138.7	98.8	117.3	136.4	118.7	128.0	141.5	164.9	
1949 J	89.1	130.0	136.7	107.5	111.5	129.1	84.0	130.3	147.4	158.5	
F	89.6	136.6	132.7	112.3	110.5	130.4	93.5	134.9	137.9	153.1	
M	90.2	139.7	138.9	120.5	131.1	135.1	120.5	139.5	164.9	143.8	
A	93.0	141.5	135.6	114.7	117.0	140.2	110.1	146.7	154.9	145.7	
M	98.5	140.7	126.1	115.9	110.8	147.1	100.1	147.6	142.5	158.4	
J	107.9	134.3	115.5	116.6	103.4	150.9	100.3	151.1	142.0	172.3	
J	86.1	131.1	94.3	115.8	90.0	153.8	70.6	150.0	118.5	184.4	
A	95.1	125.4	120.7	113.4	124.5	143.7	114.2	145.7	128.0	183.0	
S	107.6	117.2	105.6	109.4	96.7	140.5	139.5	135.7	139.0	176.5	
O	112.6	111.7	130.3	112.2	84.2	140.8	136.2	129.1	140.1	170.0	
N	93.8	113.8	146.1	119.6	80.8	140.4	129.0	129.1	140.6	166.7	
D	102.1	96.3	131.2	139.1	100.2	138.1	103.3	131.2	132.3	156.9	
1950 J	81.3 ^r	108.0 ^r	150.5	131.2	103.8 ^r	131.1 ^r	71.6	135.5	130.2 ^r	151.7 ^r	
F	89.0	130.2	113.2	130.3	111.9	131.0	77.5	137.8	129.9	139.0	

Note: These figures have been revised in order that all industries and industry groups may coincide with the Standard Industrial Classification. In many cases, individual firms have been changed from one industry to another, corresponding with the new definitions of industries. For more detail on types of firms included together with revised monthly figures for 1948, see the December "Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries".

⁽¹⁾Estimated inventories for all industries and inventories and shipments for selected industries.

Source: Monthly Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26 - concluded Inventories as of end of period

	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILE ⁽¹⁾ INDUSTRY		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK AND EQUIPMENT		AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947 average = 100										
1947	100.0	114.2	100.0	105.1	100.0	112.3	100.0	116.0	100.0	114.7
1948	152.5	132.3	116.4	128.2	104.6	101.6	171.9	155.4	289.1	95.1
1949	185.0	135.0	125.3	111.0	124.1	115.4	191.3	146.6	273.3	87.3
1948 D	168.4	132.3	138.4	128.2	133.7	101.6	195.5	155.4	326.5	95.1
1949 J	179.8	140.0	118.8	130.2	78.2	112.9	191.2	145.6	228.4	104.4
F	228.4	137.0	115.9	134.9	94.8	123.7	167.3	151.9	234.2	96.3
M	231.2	131.1	138.3	132.8	135.7	128.0	175.0	159.8	275.1	95.5
A	224.1	128.4	141.5	134.4	136.1	128.5	200.0	166.5	252.9	96.1
M	226.8	122.7	134.7	133.2	138.4	126.1	166.4	175.2	383.3	90.7
J	229.2	112.0	133.8	125.2	147.9	123.1	200.0	178.5	458.7	89.1
J	206.5	104.6	103.3	130.1	131.0	115.1	123.5	180.3	176.3	95.5
A	151.0	103.0	99.3	130.1	105.5	118.3	228.8	177.0	258.0	93.3
S	135.3	104.8	130.2	130.9	155.2	122.9	204.9	172.3	298.4	92.0
O	123.5	115.4	130.0	128.2	142.1	121.9	206.7	161.4	190.7	89.8
N	131.0	132.5	134.7	126.0	100.6	119.3	213.2	142.8	273.9	88.3
D	152.8	135.0	123.6	111.0	123.7	115.4	218.1	146.6	250.2	87.3
1950 J	151.0	140.8 ^r	93.2 ^r	129.7 ^r	136.6	127.9	141.2 ^r	129.7 ^r	373.2	84.5
F	156.8	141.4	96.3	131.4	141.5	127.9	113.0	130.6	288.3	80.6

	SHEET METAL PRODUCTS		ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947 average = 100										
1947	100.0	94.5	100.0	111.0	100.0	115.6	100.0	118.6	100.0	128.6
1948	111.2	101.0	116.1	113.4	126.3	141.7	121.3	142.6	113.8	154.7
1949	119.8	97.2	128.0	108.3	134.0	132.5	113.4	120.7	119.7	126.1
1948 D	108.5	101.0	150.6	113.4	157.7	141.7	116.3	142.6	78.6	154.7
1949 J	72.1	115.1	132.7	117.0	154.2	142.5	116.3	133.2	100.4	157.1
F	91.3	122.4	122.9	117.2	123.7	139.7	114.5	127.6	104.5	155.0
M	96.7	133.0	146.8	117.9	146.1	135.5	111.5	123.1	118.7	151.6
A	97.2	141.2	125.9	119.1	135.5	137.1	110.8	122.6	130.5	145.3
M	115.0	145.9	117.9	118.4	132.2	138.6	112.7	128.6	145.6	139.9
J	126.1	149.3	129.2	118.4	127.4	143.4	120.6	135.5	152.6	131.9
J	127.5	145.9	95.1	116.3	117.1	148.8	92.4	137.7	115.3	129.4
A	178.0	132.1	115.5	114.2	138.0	148.8	122.6	128.8	117.3	125.8
S	191.0	119.2	141.4	112.0	129.3	154.2	123.2	125.0	122.0	123.6
O	131.3	112.6	131.6	109.6	130.9	154.5	111.8	130.0	121.4	130.1
N	126.2	100.7	139.8	107.0	141.6	149.9	111.9	132.0	109.4	138.4
D	85.7	97.2	137.2	108.3	132.0	132.5	112.2	120.7	98.3	126.1
1950 J	83.6 ^r	107.2 ^r	122.0 ^r	112.5 ^r	119.4	142.2	113.9	117.7	102.5 ^r	149.2 ^r
F	83.3	112.1	127.3	112.8	112.0	142.4	126.9	107.5	101.0	149.8

⁽¹⁾Substituted for Automobiles and Supplies.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾	Production			Stocks ⁽²⁾
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanu- factured tobacco	Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million standard pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	..	154.5	0.63	..	..
1929	1,209	543	86	424	16.6	..	207.0	1.58	..	..
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	..	126.4	0.63	..	..
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	74.7	208.2	0.80	0.27	..
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	108.2	241.3	1.14	..	..
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	100.9	300.8	1.27	..	..
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	113.8	363.4	1.56	..	..
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	102.1	319.0	1.92	..	36.37
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	77.8	378.0	2.94	0.46	39.44
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	97.9	429.7	3.00	0.65	48.46
1946	2,130	245	80	1,241	18.4	96.4	510.5	1.96	0.75	53.61
1947	2,076	222	81	1,262	18.0	112.3	572.0	2.23	0.67	62.75
1948	2,156	192	83	1,321	17.5	120.8	602.6	2.09	0.69	69.81
1949	2,101	211	80	1,403	17.4	141.7	604.5	1.77	0.74	75.54
1948 A	2,145	201	90	1,331	18.0	..	601.2	2.51	0.66	67.47
M	1,974	199	77	1,265	14.2	..	611.0	2.26	0.54	68.34
J	2,489	197	86	1,428	16.7	137.8	700.5	2.10	0.59	68.76
J	2,019	144	42	972	13.6	..	732.5	1.76	0.45	69.03
A	2,057	133	84	1,318	15.4	..	718.1	1.62	0.61	69.09
S	2,417	185	89	1,481	18.0	115.9	639.7	1.54	0.68	68.95
O	2,301	199	91	1,429	17.9	..	614.6	1.65	0.75	68.84
N	2,343	217	97	1,479	20.8	..	593.6	1.96	0.97	68.89
D	2,192	229	97	1,361	18.9	120.8	529.9	2.28	0.89	69.81
1949 J	2,037	193	87	1,262	17.5	..	440.1	1.96	0.71	70.65
F	1,987	192	68	1,183	17.7	..	390.7	1.91	0.67	71.54
M	2,116	184	77	1,401	18.5	171.2	570.1	2.09	0.72	72.36
A	2,052	167	85	1,341	16.9	..	581.7	1.87	0.68	72.97
M	2,237	247	92	1,529	18.4	..	692.3	1.94	0.72	73.65
J	2,273	215	95	1,577	19.2	155.6	719.2	1.77	0.68	74.17
J	1,460	162	43	988	13.9	..	748.9	1.00	0.51	74.12
A	2,139	172	85	1,516	15.4	..	782.4	1.32	0.73	74.27
S	2,333	257	85	1,631	18.8	131.6	644.3	1.35	0.74	74.06
O	2,291	238	69	1,448	16.2	..	546.6	1.74	0.89	73.95
N	2,283	267	89	1,539	19.2	..	577.5	2.12	1.01	74.49
D	2,011	243	79	1,425	16.4	141.7	560.4	2.14	0.84	75.54
1950 J	1,963	211	78	1,408	14.1	..	456.7	1.94	0.64	76.40
F	2,084	199	73	1,459	14.5	..	424.4	1.69	0.45	77.13
M	2,398	195	87	1,627	16.9	..	574.4	1.86	0.56	76.69

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.⁽²⁾End of period. ⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRO- IMPORTS DDUCTION		CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot- wear	Wire and Cable	End of period	
										Natural	Synthetic
Million pounds											
1926	3.78	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	6.63	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3.61	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	4.80	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	9.82	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	12.44	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	6.15	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	..	18.29	5.13
1944	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	12.09	8.16
1945	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	8.29	9.20
1946	2.50	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.32	0.68	0.16	13.18	10.23
1947	6.45	7.91	6.02	5.45	3.05	11.47	8.66	1.12	0.22	11.79	9.41
1948	7.98	7.55	7.76	3.84	2.56	11.60	8.41	1.22	0.30	13.05	9.71
1949	7.48	8.71	7.15	3.37	2.20	10.52	7.28	1.25	0.29	11.61	9.95
1948 J	11.96	8.17	7.74	4.66	3.00	12.41	9.13	1.26	0.29	12.86	8.78
F	1.49	7.59	7.78	4.22	2.72	12.01	8.82	1.32	0.25	12.78	9.10
M	8.92	7.97	8.70	4.03	3.04	12.72	9.05	1.45	0.35	12.51	8.65
A	10.33	6.24	8.28	4.18	2.63	12.46	8.93	1.44	0.36	13.07	9.13
M	5.14	8.17	7.46	3.56	2.29	11.02	7.77	1.37	0.29	12.10	11.95
J	10.74	6.36	8.43	3.97	2.70	12.39	8.94	1.40	0.32	11.60	11.76
J	7.19	6.16	6.52	3.14	2.13	9.65	7.42	0.83	0.18	12.27	11.92
A	8.90	6.09	5.76	2.92	1.69	8.67	6.10	0.94	0.23	15.28	11.14
S	6.32	9.29	7.53	3.61	2.50	11.14	8.08	1.04	0.29	14.86	10.91
O	11.29	6.63	7.89	3.70	2.63	11.59	8.38	1.22	0.26	17.27	8.52
N	5.46	8.94	8.69	4.05	2.69	12.74	9.31	1.24	0.39	13.70	8.00
D	7.98	9.00	8.34	4.02	2.64	12.36	9.00	1.11	0.33	13.05	9.71
1949 J	10.61	10.67	7.81	3.69	2.43	11.50	8.34	1.24	0.30	14.36	11.44
F	10.12	8.49	7.61	3.80	2.32	11.41	8.11	1.34	0.36	17.28	10.11
M	10.19	9.29	8.11	3.92	2.53	12.02	8.49	1.29	0.36	15.75	8.99
A	4.08	7.56	6.89	3.95	2.22	10.84	7.67	1.08	0.29	16.13	9.63
M	9.07	10.18	7.15	3.76	2.30	10.91	7.65	1.32	0.30	16.78	10.65
J	3.15	9.46	7.19	3.49	2.48	10.68	7.49	1.18	0.19	13.20	8.49
J	4.36	9.23	5.49	2.60	1.75	8.09	5.82	0.93	0.10	11.72	11.89
A	9.74	9.96	5.45	2.66	1.68	8.11	4.98	1.37	0.28	11.94	13.04
S	3.53	8.15	7.30	3.12	2.16	10.42	6.91	1.29	0.30	11.65	11.74
O	8.99	6.58	7.48	3.16	2.21	10.64	7.21	1.43	0.29	12.78	10.76
N	8.99	6.06	7.45	3.13	2.01	10.58	7.07	1.34	0.35	11.81	9.07
D	6.88	8.84	7.87	3.21	2.33	11.08	7.65	1.15	0.35	11.61	9.95
1950 J	10.23	10.36	8.08	3.42	2.36	11.50	7.78	1.15	0.40	12.84	9.95
F	10.39	9.73	8.27	3.65	2.40	11.92	8.04	1.30	0.37	11.12	9.63
M	8.55	11.85	8.77	3.77	2.55	12.54	8.10	1.57	0.43	11.16	9.21

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather: Hides and Skins**TABLE 29**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Stocks: end of period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1947	693	719	145	77	201	158	86	18	4.9
1948	494	585	63	66	157	124	61	12	1.8
1949	455	552	46	48	149	95	49	14	1.4
1947 N	610	648	117	68	192	147	87	12	1.3
D	693	719	145	77	192	200	70	8	7.1
1948 J	702	704	145	66	206	152	47	10	3.0
F	695	711	185	62	171	128	84	11	1.0
M	677	705	196	61	175	124	77	10	2.2
A	562	732	189	53	148	140	66	11	1.3
M	459	724	245	44	144	120	66	10	4.8
J	357	720	242	41	136	116	44	13	4.6
J	358	788	211	43	113	113	59	10	0.1
A	347	815	166	47	151	117	71	15	0.1
S	390	799	135	55	155	107	67	13	1.9
O	440	726	132	56	159	104	51	13	0.4
N	478	666	84	59	162	115	62	15	0.7
D	494	585	63	66	161	153	38	13	1.7
1949 J	478	576	86	70	162	118	21	16	0.7
F	449	520	67	63	142	122	46	14	0.6
M	456	489	99	61	166	107	29	15	2.1
A	455	584	161	46	134	94	50	13	2.1
M	432	678	107	45	159	108	55	14	2.7
J	371	692	115	35	150	88	32	11	1.7
J	386	759	111	29	107	69	66	11	1.3
A	391	726	161	33	144	85	52	14	1.4
S	407	693	132	34	144	75	71	15	1.5
O	400	630	111	52	147	91	53	16	0.2
N	424	585	61	49	173	99	69	17	1.3
D	455	552	46	48	161	82	43	13	1.7
1950 J	405	497	34	44	162	86	22	15	1.0
F	416	485	51	50	147	83	26	14	2.1

Leather: Production of Finished Leather

TABLE 29 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet	Thousand square feet	Thousand sides	Thousand square feet	Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins	Dozen skins	Thousand square feet
1926	1,764	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	1,447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	1,613	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	2,193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	2,448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	2,890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	2,552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	2,564	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	2,722	3,292	..	15	13	1,440	..	..	..	..
1947	2,513	3,558	414	16	14	1,516	84	5,923	6,199	474
1948	1,903	3,053	344	12	5	1,116	65	4,129	4,318	295
1949	1,581	3,182	356	13	5	933	46	4,136	5,515	154
1948 J	1,943	3,204	425	18	11	1,354	64	1,576	5,166	490
F	2,402	3,139	418	16	11	1,294	52	4,099	4,453	330
M	2,324	2,932	391	11	9	1,384	72	3,542	4,306	321
A	2,123	2,800	330	15	7	1,189	55	4,020	3,385	391
M	1,890	2,755	292	12	5	1,149	52	4,249	3,472	255
J	1,905	3,334	275	14	1	1,121	75	6,130	3,531	289
J	1,413	2,202	249	8	1	999	49	3,126	3,037	195
A	1,677	2,954	239	10	2	932	78	3,704	5,379	276
S	1,626	3,365	292	12	2	883	78	4,636	4,568	298
O	1,768	3,214	321	12	2	1,027	59	5,217	3,435	254
N	1,848	3,314	418	12	2	825	70	5,419	5,598	250
D	1,921	3,420	482	11	3	1,233	75	3,831	5,486	191
1949 J	1,703	3,086	565	11	4	1,160	41	3,478	4,608	69
F	1,727	3,046	450	12	7	1,058	33	4,833	5,176	113
M	1,817	3,643	522	13	5	1,041	49	3,320	6,406	123
A	1,599	2,883	381	12	5	966	44	2,778	6,642	69
M	1,578	3,099	303	13	6	958	33	5,144	4,962	108
J	1,594	3,257	343	14	5	887	54	3,283	6,596	178
J	1,401	2,262	100	9	4	820	27	3,410	4,775	156
A	1,102	3,068	206	11	6	694	51	3,495	6,573	254
S	1,382	3,397	155	14	6	852	49	4,706	4,842	238
O	1,539	3,129	352	15	6	792	54	5,209	4,798	167
N	1,750	3,781	434	15	4	963	77	4,920	5,265	179
D	1,775	3,536	456	13	3	1,001	47	5,057	5,532	191
1950 J	2,056	2,958	412	12	3	1,044	44	5,022	5,159	168
F	1,649	2,830	529	12	2	940	39	5,925	5,349	161

Leather: Production of Boots and Shoes

TABLE 29 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths' ⁽¹⁾	Misses' and Children's ⁽¹⁾	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	908	1,661	225	483	300	3,577	2,843	734
1947	793	1,295	170	437	255	2,950	2,450	500
1948	633 ^r	1,281 ^r	131 ^r	410 ^r	239 ^r	2,694 ^r	2,265 ^r	429
1949	697	1,426	148	490	261	3,021	2,479	543
1948 J	644	1,129	122	358	199	2,451	2,202	248
F	689	1,289	123	391	213	2,706	2,434	272
M	737	1,532	143	446	233	3,091	2,736	355
A	699	1,472	136	422	255	2,984	2,630	353
M	594	1,223	128	373	219	2,536	2,253	284
J	588	1,173	131	374	226	2,493	2,173	320
J	436	906	113	322	178	1,953	1,549	404
A	611	1,291	138	384	260	2,684	2,146	538
S	649	1,316	137	429	281	2,811	2,242	569
O	679	1,361	135	439	293	2,905	2,260	645
N	711	1,361	141	483	313	3,009	2,356	653
D	680	1,209	138	449	307	2,784	2,271	513
1949 J	575	1,180	127	411	236	2,529	2,248	281
F	654	1,461	132	463	253	2,963	2,620	343
M	787	1,697	142	573	292	3,492	3,055	436
A	706	1,526	159	542	256	3,189	2,716	473
M	738	1,540	169	520	279	3,247	2,770	477
J	774	1,508	153	521	293	3,249	2,714	535
J	516	1,092	114	396	204	2,322	1,833	488
A	737	1,548	162	474	256	3,177	2,553	624
S	787	1,656	157	496	281	3,377	2,623	754
O	712	1,483	159	500	270	3,124	2,296	828
N	729	1,329	168	546	303	3,076	2,264	812
D	648	1,095	130	435	204	2,512	2,051	461
1950 J	580	1,205	115	421	189	2,509	2,245	264
F	642	1,420	125	440	215	2,842	2,512	330

Note: As of April, 1949 Newfoundland is included.

⁽¹⁾ Commencing with January 1948, "Little Gents' Shoes" are included with Misses and Children's rather than with Boys and Youths'.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽⁵⁾

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric and Rayon Goods
	Imports	Bale Openings						
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1941	21,442	40,951	19,887	17,699	29,254	1,267	2,231	6,928
1942	23,034	41,342	20,239	17,846	27,862	1,562	2,316	6,632
1943	11,918	35,426	17,653	15,640	23,112	1,180	2,197	6,695
1944	14,301	31,320	15,625	13,873	21,992	1,104	2,020	6,587
1945	15,795	30,228	15,099	13,582	20,442	1,100	2,297	6,741
1946	14,728	30,017	15,001	13,516	19,750	1,259	2,439	6,948
1947	15,850	30,272	14,991	14,018	21,190	1,308	2,333	7,286
1948	14,073	31,872	15,561	14,820	22,310	1,441	2,212	9,455
1949	16,996	31,999	15,891	14,880	22,400	1,257	2,004	10,971
1947 D	19,355	28,942	14,235	13,642	20,536	1,388	2,345	8,187 ⁽⁴⁾
1948 J	23,935	30,944	15,173	14,937	22,486	{ 1,481 1,483 1,532 }	2,389	8,905 ⁽⁴⁾
F	9,600	31,847	15,602					
M	16,278	33,578	16,362					
A	20,588	34,083	16,593	15,176	22,846	{ 1,667 1,473 1,548 }	2,288	9,800 ⁽⁴⁾
M	15,792	32,224	15,712					
J	9,163	31,603	15,396					
J	10,014	28,669	13,955	13,650	20,549	{ 1,164 1,347 1,524 }	2,040	9,162 ⁽⁴⁾
A	4,767	27,011	13,165					
S	7,858	32,387	15,723					
O	12,433	31,213	15,207	15,518	23,360	{ 1,303 1,332 1,433 }	2,131	9,952 ⁽⁴⁾
N	20,263	34,293	16,798					
D	18,186	34,608	17,043					
1949 J	22,991	32,835	16,274	16,022	24,119	{ 1,408 1,379 1,496 }	2,149	11,882 ⁽⁴⁾
F	18,129	33,496	16,751					
M	18,956	37,034	18,379					
A	15,025	34,671	17,245	14,782	22,252	{ 1,362 1,193 1,310 }	2,045	11,412 ⁽⁴⁾
M	15,126	30,144	15,007					
J	12,008	30,552	15,213					
J	12,039	25,056	12,494	12,425	18,705	{ 908 1,097 1,190 }	2,043	10,448 ⁽⁴⁾
A	8,547	23,758	12,270					
S	13,533	31,348	15,496					
O	17,638	32,293	15,829	16,290	24,522	{ 1,169 1,314 1,254 }	1,780	10,140 ⁽⁴⁾
N	22,490	35,920	17,601					
D	27,465	36,881	18,137					
1950 J	22,409	35,710	17,567					
F	15,270	36,593	18,073					
M		42,986	21,206					

⁽¹⁾Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.⁽²⁾Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.⁽³⁾Invoice weight.⁽⁴⁾Estimated.⁽⁵⁾Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	Rayon
	Thousands		Thousand dozen							
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5
1947	294.0	159.0	8.0	104.4	64.4	11.8	8.3	19.2	81.5	80.3
1946										
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4
1947										
1st qtr.	353.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1
2nd qtr.	222.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8
3rd qtr.	332.1	116.7	15.3	92.8	59.7	13.4	8.4	17.4	74.3	82.2
4th qtr.	268.0	105.5	7.4	111.6	69.0	16.5	8.7	19.9	87.7	93.3
	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits Wool and Mixtures	Overcoats and Topcoats	Separate Jackets Wool and Mixtures	Trousers, Fine, Separate, Wool and Mixtures	Shirts, Fine, Collar Attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work Pants Cotton, Wool and Mixtures	Work Shirts
							Bib and Waist	Combinations		
	Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9
1947	380.3	173.9	53.1	407.2	146.0	194.8	49.1	5.7	63.7	88.9
1946										
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3
1947										
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0
3rd qtr.	326.2	197.8	26.2	408.6	127.1	149.8	45.6	5.1	57.5	89.4
4th qtr.	425.8	225.1	29.4	483.3	198.2	187.1	51.5	6.9	61.8	97.7

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

SAWN LUMBER												
	Canada	East of Rocky Mountains									British Columbia	
		Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta		
Million feet, board measure												
1926		348.8	173.5	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1929		395.2	190.1	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1933		163.2	68.7	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1938		314.0	143.6	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939		331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940		385.7	192.1	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941		411.8	211.1	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942		411.3	219.2	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943		363.6	201.8	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8
1944		376.0	210.8	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945		376.2	204.9	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946		423.6	242.8	1.0	27.5	26.3	96.8	56.1	4.9	8.7	21.3	180.8
1947		489.8	264.2	1.2	32.3	29.6	102.3	61.1	5.4	8.7	23.6	225.6
1948		455.3	228.3	0.9	25.3	22.5	87.6	58.3	3.9	7.0	22.8	227.1
1949		440.8	212.9	1.0	19.1	20.1	85.5	55.4	4.2	4.9	22.7	227.9
1948 F		411.0	191.8	0.1	30.9	25.8	42.0	18.2	2.8	18.9	53.2	219.2
M		445.7	207.2	1.1	27.9	23.8	49.0	20.5	2.9	27.0	55.0	238.5
A		359.0	137.4	1.1	20.6	20.4	47.5	28.5	3.0	4.9	11.3	221.6
M		502.1	280.8	1.1	33.0	29.8	116.8	88.4	1.1	4.1	6.4	221.4
J		626.0	403.4	1.5	41.0	43.1	184.2	111.6	10.0	1.6	10.3	222.7
J		641.2	396.6	1.5	37.8	43.4	180.8	114.2	9.2	2.1	7.5	244.6
A		587.1	343.5	0.9	26.0	31.6	157.7	112.2	7.4	1.3	6.4	243.7
S		521.8	271.6	1.3	23.3	16.4	122.6	94.1	6.5	0.6	6.8	250.2
O		388.3	170.2	0.7	15.1	7.4	81.0	57.9	1.0	0.3	6.8	218.1
N		321.7	84.5	0.5	12.9	4.4	27.2	27.3	0.6	0.7	10.9	237.2
D		277.0	92.1	0.8	11.7	6.2	18.2	13.8	0.7	2.7	37.8	185.0
1949 J		336.3	149.0	0.3	17.6	12.5	26.4	18.5	3.8	13.5	56.3	187.2
F		361.1	179.4	0.2	26.8	19.9	43.0	14.6	3.5	10.8	60.6	181.6
M		427.7	204.0	0.7	24.5	25.4	52.6	22.2	3.3	17.5	57.7	223.7
A		317.3	121.5	1.8	14.1	16.7	49.3	30.5	2.4	3.5	3.1	195.8
M		528.8	292.7	1.4	28.9	32.2	124.6	94.9	2.2	4.1	4.4	236.0
J		681.1	419.8	1.7	36.5	41.7	201.8	115.4	10.8	1.8	10.0	261.4
J		587.6	369.0	1.6	30.0	31.5	183.1	104.4	8.8	1.5	8.0	218.6
A		576.5	308.2	1.1	15.4	27.6	147.2	103.7	6.8	0.8	5.6	268.3
S		473.7	223.4	1.2	9.5	19.9	97.2	83.9	5.6	0.6	5.5	250.3
O		378.8	137.7	1.0	9.7	8.3	62.3	50.0	1.4	0.3	4.7	241.1
N		316.3	59.1	0.5	8.0	2.3	22.9	16.3	0.8	0.7	7.6	257.3
D		304.0	90.8	0.6	7.7	2.8	16.0	10.7	0.8	3.8	48.5	213.2
1950 J		273.5	120.9	0.3	11.2	13.7	22.3	13.3	3.1	10.2	46.8	152.6
F		379.3	178.8	0.3	21.5	19.5	40.6	11.5	3.1	9.1	73.2	200.5

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD PULP ⁽¹⁾				NEWSPRINT				
	Production		Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of period	
	Total	Mechanical			Chemical	Total	Domestic		Export
Thousand tons									
1926	269.1 ⁽²⁾	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6	..	..	14.3
1929	335.1 ⁽²⁾	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9	..	..	24.9
1933	248.3	152.0	91.1	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5	81.4
1938	305.6	205.2	93.7	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1940	440.9	275.5	156.7	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4
1941	476.7	291.2	176.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6
1942	467.2	271.7	187.2	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0
1943	439.4	249.9	182.3	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4
1944	439.3	256.4	175.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4	56.6
1945	466.7	278.5	180.6	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4
1946	551.3	333.2	206.9	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8
1947	604.5	356.3	235.6	141.4	370.6	374.2	22.8	351.4	44.6
1948	639.6	367.8	259.0	149.8	383.4	382.6	25.4	357.1	54.4
1949	631.3	383.4	238.2	129.1	422.3	422.5	27.9	394.6	121.2
1948 M	638.6	368.1	258.9	152.7	387.7	380.7	25.2	355.5	88.7
A	644.1	373.0	259.2	162.5	385.6	380.8	24.6	356.3	93.5
M	653.6	380.0	260.9	166.7	388.5	397.7	25.7	372.0	84.2
J	640.1	372.4	255.8	156.2	382.9	383.6	25.8	357.8	83.6
J	639.8	373.2	254.4	159.5	391.5	379.7	25.2	354.5	95.4
A	641.5	373.3	256.5	134.5	389.1	396.0	24.6	371.4	88.5
S	609.3	352.8	245.0	160.9	376.1	387.9	26.0	361.9	76.6
O	647.5	378.3	257.5	142.9	399.8	392.6	27.3	365.3	83.8
N	641.3	377.8	252.4	146.3	397.3	405.9	25.6	380.4	75.3
D	609.4	359.8	238.3	153.8	385.8	406.7	27.7	379.0	54.4
1949 J	605.6	356.7	238.3	128.7	386.0	375.7	25.5	350.2	64.7
F	574.4	335.6	228.9	130.0	372.3	357.0	25.9	331.0	80.1
M	644.6	371.8	262.0	130.8	415.8	388.1	27.2	360.9	107.7
A	655.2	399.7	245.6	115.5	442.4	429.0	28.9	400.1	191.2
M	658.9	406.7	242.4	127.5	442.7	459.1	29.1	430.1	174.8
J	643.8	395.8	238.2	122.6	437.0	448.0	29.3	418.6	163.9
J	603.2	380.0	214.3	116.2	421.5	412.1	27.5	384.6	173.2
A	640.5	397.7	233.5	130.5	446.8	435.0	27.4	407.7	185.0
S	608.0	377.0	221.7	115.5	415.2	437.7	28.0	409.7	162.6
O	660.2	401.2	249.2	142.4	435.7	433.0	27.7	405.3	165.2
N	658.0	399.2	249.6	143.3	436.8	461.0	28.3	432.7	141.0
D	623.7	379.3	235.2	145.5	414.9	434.7	30.2	404.4	121.2
1950 J	633.9	386.7	238.6	128.2	417.0	403.0	28.7	374.3	135.2
F	614.0 ^r	368.6	237.2 ^r	126.9	399.2	376.8	27.5	349.3	157.6
M	697.7	414.0	273.8	153.4	451.6	427.0	29.9	397.1	182.3

Note: As of April 1949, Newfoundland is included.

⁽¹⁾Total pulp production was revised where necessary to cover "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.⁽²⁾Totals include unspecified pulp.

Source: Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig Iron	Ferro-Alloys ⁽¹⁾	Steel			Shipments			
			Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total ⁽²⁾	Exports ⁽³⁾	Domestic	Imports ⁽⁴⁾
Thousand net tons									
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5	..	10.1	..	74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6	..	10.3	..	110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	..	8.0	..	21.1
1938	65.8	5.2	103.0	4.9	107.8	..	19.3	..	29.6
1939	70.5	7.1	124.2	5.1	129.3	..	21.4	..	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	181.5	6.3	187.8	..	33.3	..	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	216.1	9.9	226.0	..	30.2	..	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	246.6	12.6	259.2	..	17.5	..	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	237.2	13.1	250.3	..	16.0	..	82.5
1944	154.4	14.3	239.5	11.9	251.3	..	26.7	..	63.4
1945	148.2	14.3	229.8	10.1	239.8	..	32.1	..	65.4
1946	117.2	11.6	187.6	6.3	193.9	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1947	163.6	18.9	237.9	7.6	245.5	196.3	14.0	182.2	78.6
1948	177.1	19.4	257.3	9.4	266.7	218.6	20.3	198.3	81.8
1949	179.5	17.6	257.4	8.1	265.6	225.7	18.3	207.4	100.4
1948 A	170.8	14.5	254.3	10.0	264.3	220.5	15.2	205.3	87.0
M	193.3	18.4	279.7	9.9	289.6	229.7	30.6	199.1	79.1
J	183.8	13.5	249.7	9.7	259.4	220.4	22.1	198.2	90.6
J	187.9	12.9	238.1	6.8	244.9	206.2	17.2	189.0	72.2
A	191.4	12.7	254.4	8.7	263.1	195.1	20.8	174.4	71.2
S	182.5	12.3	248.6	9.2	257.9	220.5	22.8	197.7	82.8
O	186.4	19.5	272.1	9.7	281.9	236.4	27.7	208.7	81.5
N	166.8	17.6	267.7	10.3	278.0	219.4	23.4	196.0	89.7
D	179.1	23.7	270.0	9.3	279.2	212.9	13.3	199.6	96.2
1949 J	183.1	21.9	276.0	8.7	284.7	233.5	21.0	212.6	95.9
F	172.7	21.7	249.0	10.3	259.3	216.9	16.9	200.0	102.4
M	202.1	22.5	287.9	10.6	298.5	262.5	17.3	245.2	127.9
A	180.7	24.4	260.3	9.6	270.0	248.2	32.3	215.9	151.4
M	202.1	20.7	283.8	9.4	293.2	231.9	26.8	205.1	139.0
J	194.3	19.3	261.5	9.0	270.5	225.5	16.6	208.9	140.2
J	175.4	14.3	232.5	6.3	238.8	182.7	13.4	169.2	97.6
A	180.1	12.6	241.4	7.3	248.7	203.3	6.7	196.7	100.0
S	168.4	12.3	232.9	7.9	240.7	223.3	11.9	211.4	105.9
O	166.0	15.5	253.0	5.9	258.9	206.3	4.8	201.5	47.4
N	157.3	14.8	253.2	6.5	259.7	239.8	25.4	214.4	32.4
D	172.0	11.9	257.9	6.1	263.9	234.3	26.4	207.9	64.0
1950 J	190.4	10.0	283.9	6.1	289.9	211.4	17.4	194.0	69.8
F	157.2	9.6	251.9	6.2	258.1	198.3	7.8	190.5	63.1
M	174.9	17.2	287.7	6.6	294.3	247.2	14.3	232.9	

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1948 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

⁽²⁾Excluding producers' interchange.

⁽³⁾Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.

⁽⁴⁾Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 - continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons									
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1947	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7	0.1	10.9
1948	11.6	10.0	24.6	16.4	11.9	26.1	6.7	—	11.4
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1947 J	10.3	8.0	24.2	18.0	12.9	18.5	6.7	0.1	10.9
J	9.6	4.6	19.4	14.3	11.3	18.8	5.1	0.1	8.1
A	11.3	7.7	19.4	17.3	11.2	20.6	6.8	0.1	10.7
S	10.5	9.4	20.0	11.6	13.5	21.0	7.7	0.1	9.7
O	15.9	6.3	25.9	11.9	14.2	19.9	5.6	—	12.4
N	14.1	12.2	22.5	13.9	13.3	19.5	6.4	0.3	11.2
D	10.8	9.6	19.3	9.7	13.4	20.9	5.8	—	10.7
1948 J	13.4	10.1	23.6	18.1	12.1	17.9	7.3	—	13.1
F	10.1	13.6	24.8	16.9	13.1	18.3	5.7	—	13.5
M	12.9	8.3	25.3	17.9	10.9	25.5	6.4	0.1	14.1
A	10.5	7.9	25.5	17.9	13.3	24.6	6.4	—	10.6
M	12.6	9.5	25.7	17.0	11.9	20.0	6.8	—	11.2
J	12.3	11.3	25.7	17.0	12.7	20.2	6.7	—	10.8
J	8.8	8.1	23.8	16.0	10.1	26.8	5.5	—	9.8
A	10.6	7.5	20.8	15.6	10.8	33.7	6.9	—	9.0
S	11.0	8.8	27.5	17.1	10.8	30.9	7.6	—	11.1
O	12.4	12.9	24.2	15.4	12.4	30.3	7.1	0.1	12.1
N	11.8	9.9	25.8	13.1	11.9	33.7	7.3	—	10.6
D	13.2	11.7	22.5	14.7	12.4	31.4	6.1	—	11.1
1949 J	11.4	10.3	32.1	15.2	11.1	31.4	8.3	0.1	9.8
F	10.7	8.1	26.1	14.5	10.2	31.5	6.7	—	11.8
M	17.4	14.4	34.3	19.2	12.2	34.4	6.9	—	11.2
A	12.4	8.5	32.6	20.3	9.4	31.2	6.0	0.1	12.6
M	10.6	9.4	28.4	16.9	10.5	31.1	8.6	—	11.0
J	10.2	8.6	35.6	18.3	9.5	28.1	8.7	—	11.1
J	9.4	7.9	24.8	15.1	7.7	21.9	6.3	0.1	10.9
A	13.3	5.6	26.8	18.9	10.4	27.9	5.7	0.3	11.1
S	14.0	9.9	31.1	19.8	8.5	29.9	5.9	0.1	11.4
O	13.6	10.6	31.5	15.9	8.0	26.3	6.4	0.5	13.7
N	13.5	14.0	33.0	16.6	9.7	27.2	8.1	0.2	15.5
D	13.7	14.0	26.4	14.9	9.1	30.4	12.3	0.4	15.8
1950 J	13.3	11.5	23.6	17.5	10.2	25.9	7.0	0.1	19.6
F	12.2	11.4	23.7	17.7	8.5	27.3	8.8	0.4	18.2
M	18.3	13.5	30.4	18.8	10.2	30.8	11.5	0.1	17.8

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship- building	Whole- sale and Ware- houses	Miscel- laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter- change	Export Ship- ments	Total
Thousand tons										
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.3	67.2	14.0	263.5
1948	1.3	27.5	18.9	4.0	26.8	1.1	198.3	77.2	20.3	295.7
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1947 J	1.0	26.5	15.5	3.6	27.1	0.9	184.2	70.5	4.4	259.1
J	1.8	18.0	12.6	3.1	22.3	1.4	150.4	57.3	17.1	224.8
A	0.6	19.7	16.2	2.2	22.4	1.1	167.2	59.9	15.2	242.2
S	1.2	22.7	14.3	3.1	28.2	1.5	174.4	63.6	9.7	247.7
O	1.6	21.3	19.1	4.1	30.3	1.3	189.8	71.0	14.1	275.0
N	0.6	18.2	20.5	4.3	31.4	2.0	190.2	63.3	18.2	271.7
D	1.1	16.6	16.9	4.3	27.0	1.7	167.9	84.4	10.4	262.6
1948 J	1.1	27.7	17.4	3.2	31.3	1.6	198.1	77.3	33.3	308.6
F	1.0	30.7	17.9	3.0	26.9	1.4	197.0	72.4	6.7	276.2
M	1.4	39.1	18.8	5.1	29.5	1.1	216.5	77.8	10.2	304.6
A	1.8	29.6	23.4	5.3	27.4	0.9	205.3	85.7	15.2	306.2
M	1.1	32.5	19.7	5.3	25.0	0.8	199.1	85.9	30.6	315.6
J	1.4	31.7	18.8	3.3	25.5	0.8	198.2	88.4	22.1	308.7
J	1.2	37.0	15.2	4.2	21.9	0.7	189.0	72.4	17.2	278.7
A	1.4	16.7	15.7	4.1	20.7	1.0	174.4	71.2	20.8	266.3
S	1.6	20.2	17.2	3.6	29.2	1.0	197.7	73.3	22.8	293.8
O	1.0	18.6	24.4	5.1	31.4	1.3	208.7	78.1	27.7	314.6
N	1.3	21.4	18.5	2.7	26.9	1.1	196.0	77.3	23.4	296.7
D	1.2	25.2	19.1	3.7	26.2	1.1	199.6	66.0	13.3	278.9
1949 J	1.2	32.5	16.5	2.3	29.1	1.2	212.6	89.8	21.0	323.3
F	1.3	29.3	19.2	2.3	27.0	1.1	200.0	76.5	16.9	293.3
M	1.8	38.1	19.8	3.3	30.9	1.3	245.2	106.2	17.3	368.7
A	1.2	35.2	15.2	1.7	28.5	1.0	215.9	96.3	32.3	344.4
M	1.5	26.5	18.6	1.4	29.6	1.2	205.1	85.7	26.8	317.6
J	2.0	28.0	15.1	1.0	31.1	1.4	208.9	84.7	16.6	310.2
J	1.8	23.1	12.4	1.0	26.0	0.9	169.2	71.1	13.4	253.8
A	2.2	29.8	12.6	1.3	29.4	1.4	196.7	68.8	6.7	272.2
S	1.7	33.8	13.7	1.1	29.5	1.2	211.4	76.0	11.9	299.3
O	1.8	34.1	6.1	1.7	29.9	1.3	201.5	64.0	4.8	270.2
N	1.7	38.4	3.8	1.4	30.2	1.2	214.4	72.7	25.4	312.5
D	1.1	29.5	3.3	1.7	33.7	1.5	207.9	62.0	26.4	296.3
1950 J	0.8	34.4	2.4	2.9	23.6	1.3	194.0	92.1	17.4	303.5
F	0.9	37.1	2.5	2.4	18.6	0.9	190.5	114.2	7.8	312.6
M	1.6	45.7	3.1	3.1	26.8	1.2	232.9	111.8	14.3	359.0

Automobiles: Production and Sales**TABLE 34**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION ⁽¹⁾		PASSENGER CARS					
	Total Automobiles	Commercial Including Military	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Sales		
						Domestic	Export	Total
Thousands								
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	..	4.47	..
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18	..	5.41	..
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32	4.62
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37	11.35
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21	10.72
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51	9.99
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03	8.00
1942	19.02	18.00	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44	1.88
1943	14.84	14.84	—	—	—	0.08	0.01	0.10
1944	13.17	13.17	—	—	—	0.18	0.01	0.19
1945	11.05	10.90	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.38	—	0.38
1946	14.29	6.64	7.66	1.55	9.21	6.48	1.95	8.43
1947	21.50	7.56	13.94	2.96	16.90	13.27	3.46	16.73
1948	21.98	8.08	13.90	1.42	15.33	12.14	2.27	14.41
1949	24.22	8.18	16.04	2.94	18.98	16.01	1.46	17.47
1948 M	27.11	11.40	15.72	0.61	16.33	13.54	1.97	15.51
A	24.24	11.00	13.24	0.87	14.11	11.73	1.54	13.27
M	21.37	10.63	10.74	1.59	12.33	10.96	1.98	12.94
J	23.36	9.37	13.99	1.53	15.52	12.86	1.48	14.33
J	15.11	5.60	9.51	2.31	11.82	10.30	1.19	11.48
A	16.96	5.23	11.73	1.20	12.93	9.66	2.27	11.92
S	23.78	7.40	16.38	1.73	18.11	13.28	0.35	13.62
O	25.06	7.04	18.02	2.80	20.81	15.06	2.31	17.37
N	26.79	8.32	18.48	2.50	20.97	15.63	3.74	19.37
D	26.89	8.35	18.54	1.70	20.35	15.24	5.82	21.05
1949 J	13.86	6.69	7.17	1.63	8.80	6.22	3.04	9.26
F	17.20	7.91	9.29	1.16	10.45	8.04	0.62	8.65
M	25.57	8.51	17.06	1.95	19.01	16.97	0.50	17.47
A	26.69	9.25	17.43	2.38	19.81	19.65	1.63	21.28
M	26.71	10.19	16.51	3.23	19.74	18.63	1.01	19.64
J	30.10	10.09	20.01	3.21	23.22	18.97	0.88	19.85
J	25.38	8.06	17.32	5.15	22.48	20.78	2.21	22.99
A	20.48	6.33	14.14	3.42	17.56	12.56	1.22	13.78
S	30.89	9.38	21.51	2.89	24.41	19.50	1.74	21.24
O	28.13	8.55	19.58	3.29	22.87	21.44	2.20	23.64
N	19.72	5.82	13.90	4.24	18.14	13.46	0.77	14.23
D	25.92	7.39	18.53	2.71	21.24	15.92	1.65	17.57
1950 J	28.53	7.60	20.93	2.99	23.92	20.81	1.00	21.81
F	30.14	7.68	22.46	6.92	29.38	23.31	1.58	24.89
M	30.05	8.13	21.92	7.53	29.46	26.95	1.08	28.03

⁽¹⁾Monthly data are shipments subsequent to 1946.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS ⁽¹⁾					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER				
	Domestic Types			All Types		Production ⁽²⁾	Shipments ⁽²⁾	Factory stocks end of period ⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports					
Thousands										
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.23	..
1929	..	..	..	..	..	8.35	..	..	2.06	..
1933	1.26	..	..	0.12	..	4.91	..	..	0.09	..
1938	4.41	..	..	1.12	0.46	8.82	..	..	1.16	2.32
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1940	4.43	..	..	1.75	0.13	9.79	..	..	1.42	0.29
1941	5.34	..	..	0.23	0.19	10.69	..	..	0.28	0.07
1942	3.15	..	..	0.01	0.06	5.60	..	..	0.08	—
1943	0.03	..	..	0.01	0.01	1.10	..	..	—	—
1944	0.02	..	..	—	—	2.94	..	..	—	0.01
1945	0.20	..	..	0.04	—	4.40	..	..	0.05	0.23
1946	4.79	4.78	0.63	0.92	0.06	9.59	9.94	0.71	1.23	0.62
1947	8.12	8.05	1.89	3.45	0.44	18.23	18.18	1.27	5.60	1.39
1948	11.57	11.60	1.63	0.09	1.38	26.91	26.76	3.05	0.13	1.15
1949	14.82	14.70	3.17 ^r	0.05	1.07	29.24	28.57	11.23 ^r	0.02	0.97
1948 A	10.54	9.83	1.79	0.02	0.68	27.64	27.41	1.06	0.08	1.04
M	11.04	11.45	1.39	0.03	0.82	24.72	24.69	1.09	0.02	1.43
J	12.19	11.85	1.73	0.07	0.70	28.68	27.67	2.10	0.03	0.91
J	11.79	12.37	1.14	0.06	1.40	19.68	20.24	1.54	0.02	0.62
A	9.53	9.65	1.03	0.05	1.92	25.25	24.45	2.34	0.01	2.03
S	12.35	11.44	1.94	0.03	1.42	30.71	29.92	3.13	0.05	0.72
O	12.74	12.93	1.75	0.03	3.16	28.96	29.46	2.62	0.02	1.32
N	14.26	13.53	2.49	0.03	3.24	30.75	30.27	3.11	0.01	1.44
D	12.15	13.00	1.63	0.03	1.82	30.89	30.94	3.05	0.01	1.37
1949 J	13.33	13.32	1.65	0.02	0.27	32.09	31.94	3.20	0.01	0.77
F	13.32	12.97	2.00	0.02	0.92	29.34	29.66	2.87	0.02	0.66
M	15.88	16.15	1.72	0.03	1.26	34.11	32.99	3.99	0.05	0.69
A	12.60	12.83	1.50	0.04	2.51	29.33	29.07	4.25	0.01	1.31
M	13.84	14.03	1.30	0.03	1.15	29.78	28.32	5.72	0.02	1.58
J	15.81	15.27	1.84	0.09	0.89	29.48	29.30	5.90	0.04	0.96
J	14.11	14.44	1.51	0.08	1.47	18.71	20.12	4.48	0.01	1.38
A	15.33	15.33	1.51	0.13	0.76	28.45	27.01	5.93	0.03	0.83
S	16.73	15.83	2.42	0.05	0.91	29.34	29.63	5.64	0.01	0.88
O	15.77	15.06	3.13	0.08	0.60	29.52	29.70	5.47	0.01	0.72
N	17.07	15.57	4.63	0.03	1.55	32.58	29.67	8.38	0.02	0.93
D	14.07	15.55	3.17 ^r	0.03	0.51	28.16	25.49	11.23 ^r	0.02	0.92
1950 J	17.54	16.22	4.49	0.03	0.10	25.68	20.96	15.95	0.04	0.89
F	21.41	21.31	4.59	0.07	0.22	19.27	18.54	16.67	0.01	0.74
M	26.80	28.32	3.23	0.02	0.02				0.02	0.80

⁽¹⁾As of May 1949 Newfoundland is included. ⁽²⁾Does not include apartment-type machines.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE 35 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production ^{(1) (2)}	Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	Average Price per Set ⁽³⁾
		Table ⁽²⁾	Console ⁽²⁾	Total ⁽²⁾					
		Thousands						Thousand dollars	Dollars
1926	3.5	..	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..
1929	12.5	..	..	..	..	9.9	..	..	..
1933	9.4	..	..	10.9	13.1	..	..	..	..
1938	20.2	11.3	7.8	20.9	57.0	3.3	..	1,656	52
1939	29.0	21.1	7.6	30.9	60.9	4.9	0.1	1,667	32
1940	40.4	24.8	7.3	36.6	97.4	2.0	0.1	1,962	23
1941	32.2	22.9	5.2	33.3	50.1	0.3	0.6	1,940	27
1942	14.8	12.4	3.0	17.4	13.7	0.2	0.2	1,200	29
1943	0.1	..	..	1.9	0.7	0.3	—	..	..
1944	—	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	..	..
1945	4.2	..	..	3.7	6.3	0.1	—	..	..
1946	50.3	43.5	1.7	47.4	16.6	3.5	1.2	2,404	34
1947	82.0	55.1	6.2	69.7	108.2	9.3	4.4	5,017	38
1948	51.8	33.7	7.6	49.5	104.5	0.2	2.3	4,064	37
1949	62.8	36.3	7.6	60.7	110.6	4.5	2.8	4,588	33
1948 M	48.4	24.0	6.6	40.6	160.6	0.2	1.3	3,978	42
A	64.0	17.7	7.5	31.2	193.0	0.3	1.0	3,022	37
M	49.9	19.1	4.0	33.6	208.6	0.4	2.1	2,828	34
J	41.1	15.6	2.0	30.8	218.5	0.3	0.4	2,089	39
J	19.3	13.0	1.0	20.3	217.0	0.2	1.1	1,251	38
A	33.5	33.3	6.7	45.8	199.0	0.1	2.4	3,350	32
S	54.5	54.1	13.5	78.7	170.5	0.2	2.2	6,100	33
O	49.4	57.6	14.8	76.5	140.0	0.2	3.4	6,355	34
N	64.4	58.3	14.3	80.7	119.2	0.2	2.7	6,604	34
D	69.1	59.5	11.8	80.4	104.5	0.3	6.3	6,242	34
1949 J	36.8	25.0	6.7	40.8	100.0	1.4	2.1	3,308	31
F	46.7	27.0	5.4	44.3	102.4	1.6	2.9	3,329	32
M	74.4	33.2	5.7	55.3	119.0	2.1	3.9	4,051	33
A	56.8	23.4	5.0	50.4	120.1	3.9	3.2	3,777	31
M	59.3	24.4	4.4	50.1	128.2	3.3	5.2	3,537	31
J	79.4	34.5	3.0	63.4	143.3	3.8	2.5	3,861	34
J	44.7	23.8	3.9	42.8	144.0	6.5	2.5	2,847	36
A	65.7	24.6	5.7	49.6	158.6	9.8	1.5	3,383	32
S	45.9	40.9	11.9	64.1	139.5	9.1	1.3	5,233	34
O	54.4	42.5	13.9	72.0	120.8	6.2	2.5	6,336	33
N	83.2	56.1	15.6	85.5	117.1	4.1	2.5	7,762	37
D	97.3	73.5	13.8	101.6	110.6	2.2	3.2	7,637	33
1950 J	55.8	24.1	5.1	37.8	125.5	1.8	2.5	3,030	36
F	61.6	25.5	7.0	47.7	138.7	1.2	5.3	4,107	34
M	49.8	30.8	8.1	55.5	131.6	2.0	2.6	4,691	37

Note: Data on production, shipments and stocks include television sets as of September 1949. Data on imports have hereto included television sets.

Newfoundland data are included as of May, 1949.

⁽¹⁾ Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.

⁽²⁾ Monthly totals of 1949 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

⁽³⁾ Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.

Source: Monthly Report, Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC					ONTARIO				
	58 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Montreal- Maison- neuve	Quebec	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
Thousand dollars												
1926	13,032	64	2,643	328	59	120	108	261	92	302	258	80
1929	19,579	434	3,839	474	63	124	147	584	137	201	284	46
1933	1,815	50	471	60	16	2	18	43	12	46	76	10
1938	5,068	118	850	162	63	64	45	194	51	59	432	62
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1940	6,690	116	953	147	138	39	78	464	70	87	317	58
1941	8,421	170	1,062	221	125	68	217	415	90	82	408	223
1942	6,387	73	977	133	45	24	146	275	45	60	598	49
1943	5,128	67	810	165	54	15	58	185	56	66	276	34
1944	8,025	233	1,556	298	102	53	57	274	71	91	243	44
1945	11,414	160	1,828	363	146	116	89	463	150	138	251	120
1946	22,262	250	4,470	505	197	240	228	539	229	333	587	214
1947	22,296	304	4,233	467	186	105	251	662	266	409	679	272
1948	30,696	450	6,176	695	422	206	241	1,475	527	565	709	248
1949	34,720	582	7,502	694	381	259	323	1,537	440	863	850	206
1948 M	24,582	153	4,581	509	143	52	82	622	411	396	712	81
A	38,722	328	9,696	752	657	309	353	1,807	318	608	1,876	322
M	37,264	490	7,008	422	181	367	341	2,612	380	477	436	866
J	40,740	662	9,216	954	352	272	849	1,130	630	671	1,154	347
J	41,544	867	5,939	870	885	601	563	4,566	1,928	863	443	250
A	36,734	224	6,023	1,302	954	147	167	1,068	418	576	546	420
S	32,791	973	6,679	290	326	120	80	442	292	846	448	205
O	29,617	293	7,531	574	460	425	111	1,190	253	489	600	276
N	31,212	745	6,590	582	407	61	235	1,545	278	677	1,204	85
D	32,006	485	7,591	354	199	50	35	1,993	124	757	298	38
1949 J	20,832	200	7,166	108	97	85	66	800	490	552	359	144
F	17,525	261	4,895	327	75	35	19	681	94	1,130	271	44
M	33,401	217	9,207	169	141	145	147	2,752	512	397	199	54
A	45,786	1,075	14,324	593	1,417	675	500	1,761	388	691	1,765	405
M	44,645	697	6,571	315	414	314	410	1,678	757	1,393	2,068	594
J	39,521	383	6,954	944	300	929	274	1,750	381	567	947	286
J	35,298	634	6,283	386	478	150	178	1,374	500	1,078	868	364
A	36,313	262	8,646	630	562	114	187	1,560	463	921	531	211
S	39,864	214	8,516	371	145	216	23	1,253	604	1,921	593	183
O	34,564	1,802	4,434	772	317	163	474	1,618	517	775	896	110
N	33,706	549	7,586	3,045	342	150	712	1,306	471	473	699	58
D	35,190	692	5,446	668	286	137	882	1,908	108	462	1,011	17
1950 J	17,694	568	3,117	283	242	27	2	838	189	605	1,010	8
F	20,915	927	5,600	196	64	35	87	1,697	145	377	800	16
M	30,625 ^p	1,007	5,458	586	168	302	44	1,181	721	571	1,525	15

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown historically were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the years listed above. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December 1946.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ONTARIO				MANI- TOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catha- rines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winni- peg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	New West- minster	Van- couver	Victoria
Thousand dollars												
1926	78	2,169	991	463	886	354	168	167	154	62	1,911	58
1929	119	3,975	718	819	921	835	492	951	473	84	1,798	322
1933	10	368	6	58	62	31	9	37	36	10	130	28
1938	31	711	81	128	165	40	37	76	234	58	685	72
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	98	524	67
1940	104	880	168	220	277	88	96	223	220	72	671	147
1941	132	764	346	396	334	96	59	223	285	71	768	179
1942	59	638	384	341	246	63	17	280	281	33	500	85
1943	52	493	198	282	159	39	32	166	560	41	389	90
1944	55	588	285	308	368	95	37	318	480	92	1,050	146
1945	79	960	163	416	652	233	198	607	666	124	1,404	250
1946	169	1,845	468	965	991	502	528	979	1,252	226	2,345	409
1947	162	2,652	488	853	1,458	275	466	882	1,104	227	1,823	378
1948	198	2,586	781	1,013	1,553	423	173	1,163	2,261	243	3,104	488
1949	365	2,740	873	1,735	1,258	510	392	1,825	3,340	137	2,753	844
1948 M	91	4,920	378	1,498	469	66	30	542	775	267	4,193	525
A	271	1,523	765	1,672	1,757	149	141	902	2,622	186	3,350	417
M	289	1,751	929	1,190	1,861	799	277	2,518	2,917	132	4,026	547
J	172	2,352	553	1,462	1,469	529	383	2,361	4,126	357	3,532	646
J	157	2,810	4,220	1,042	2,200	333	188	1,160	2,420	1,020	2,805	472
A	262	1,766	558	935	3,854	243	208	1,436	5,593	220	3,600	272
S	295	3,273	726	1,035	1,008	2,378	353	1,304	2,093	144	3,108	605
O	431	2,453	219	1,197	1,287	217	186	983	1,559	134	2,917	379
N	200	1,824	287	1,044	1,009	241	167	1,241	2,931	74	4,990	1,122
D	109	5,171	429	423	3,436	50	48	483	1,398	161	1,345	202
1949 J	105	746	209	1,202	450	79	11	295	2,279	119	3,356	478
F	93	1,275	145	1,535	200	524	110	298	585	52	2,692	228
M	172	3,322	721	1,471	1,774	182	133	1,259	2,318	174	2,917	665
A	213	2,102	649	2,774	1,039	862	438	1,531	3,510	230	2,605	311
M	681	3,233	685	1,892	1,521	435	521	4,216	5,426	197	3,770	433
J	646	1,719	505	2,538	1,439	470	440	2,733	5,148	258	2,373	1,237
J	409	2,706	4,004	1,111	1,380	1,127	163	1,036	2,899	119	2,561	1,282
A	226	3,828	730	1,152	1,036	336	345	1,719	4,390	58	2,527	585
S	396	1,229	614	2,169	3,218	821	1,197	1,931	5,958	129	3,579	291
O	327	1,763	335	1,464	1,668	195	308	1,401	3,863	108	2,950	3,711
N	881	1,783	433	2,498	1,111	187	234	1,627	1,619	129	2,090	764
D	236	9,176	1,444	1,010	259	907	801	3,851	2,087	73	1,621	141
1950 J	306	4,072	290	660	288	25	132	806	540	24	1,444	312
F	60	2,088	337	845	426	20	51	515	438	102	2,829	402
M	153	2,732	591	1,882	2,331	127	139	2,479	1,369	331	2,900	706

Value of Building Permits: by Provinces⁽¹⁾

TABLE 36 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1948	53,950	..	83	1,073	1,110	12,945	22,400	2,672	1,167	4,423	8,079
1949	62,102 ^r	..	60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291 ^r	7,715
1949 M	57,688	..	4	478	356	12,602	26,947	2,233	433	5,051	9,583
A	83,613	..	43	1,709	1,012	23,988	36,629	3,501	1,977	6,855	7,900
M	85,414	..	145	1,588	1,074	14,311	41,099	3,729	1,781	11,167	10,520
J	80,268	..	122	1,086	1,971	19,312	33,582	3,457	2,806	9,337	8,595
J	70,364	..	86	1,322	733	14,004	34,423	3,504	2,243	5,341	8,708
A	69,744	..	66	806	1,145	16,453	29,182	3,321	1,380	7,936	9,455
S	69,745	..	53	1,097	767	14,342	28,241	5,007	3,298	9,295	7,646
O	60,251	..	81	2,268	578	11,184	25,271	2,964	1,032	6,135	10,738
N	62,203	..	14	1,045	417	18,778	29,001	1,922	717	3,964	6,346
D	49,426 ^r	..	46	994	156	8,688	26,736	957	2,014	6,522	3,312
1950 J	30,810 ^r	67	2	1,359	299	8,295 ^r	16,340	434	262	1,385	2,368
F	33,633 ^r	51 ^r	10	1,126	979 ^r	7,300 ^r	15,802 ^r	511	142	1,814 ^r	5,896 ^r
M	59,714	57	67	2,543	1,442	11,144	28,118	3,063	396	5,040	7,844

Value of Building Permits: by Types⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL						INDUS- TRIAL	COM- MERCIAL	INSTITU- TIONAL	OTHER	
	New					Repair					
	Total	Mari- times ⁽²⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces						British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1948	29,186	896	7,189	11,861	4,513	4,726	2,474	4,268	11,251	6,388	384
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552 ^r
1949 M	33,089	256	8,171	14,190	4,983	5,490	2,274	3,215	12,435	6,112	563
A	49,909	965	11,755	23,670	8,162	5,358	3,543	3,315	16,634	9,729	483
M	52,603	1,331	9,876	26,075	9,805	5,516	6,297	2,036	16,993	6,887	598
J	47,302	1,250	12,440	22,058	6,883	4,670	4,329	1,727	15,403	11,025	482
J	39,778	872	7,810	21,160	5,772	4,164	3,010	3,212	13,807	9,200	1,357
A	39,136	727	7,549	17,976	8,369	4,517	3,062	4,238	13,610	9,392	306
S	41,681	455	9,623	16,279	11,083	4,242	2,962	4,921	13,137	6,512	533
O	30,345	743	6,314	13,557	5,525	4,206	2,737	3,463	12,322	10,594	790
N	31,619	524	9,580	14,481	3,743	3,291	1,741	3,550	14,866	9,915	511
D	22,793	358	5,583	9,951	5,446	1,455	1,074	2,851	7,063	14,992	653 ^r
1950 J	8,733 ^r	204	2,634 ^r	5,052	296	546	1,340 ^r	6,305	9,330	4,822	280
F	15,573 ^r	127	4,369 ^r	7,382 ^r	867	2,829 ^r	1,260 ^r	1,637	9,682 ^r	4,578 ^r	905 ^r
M	34,607	1,058	7,107	16,771	4,757	4,914	2,221	3,522	12,592	5,915	857

⁽¹⁾ The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and to 523 in January 1950, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

⁽²⁾ As of January 1950, Newfoundland is included with the maritimes.

Building Materials: Production

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CEMENT PRODUCTS ⁽¹⁾			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽²⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile	Building Brick ⁽⁴⁾		Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
				Producers' Stocks							
				Thousands	Thousand tons						
1926	..	..	..	29.86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	38.22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	..	5.64	..	..	21	..	76	..	..
1938	..	..	..	12.40	..	..	39	65	26	1.88	8.30
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1940	..	..	..	15.93	..	..	51	114	36	2.87	10.90
1941	..	..	..	17.41	..	..	65	106	58	3.16	14.12
1942	..	..	..	14.11	..	..	60	87	75	3.45	12.89
1943	..	..	..	11.56	..	..	72	91	84	3.22	13.28
1944	..	..	..	12.90	..	..	92	101	85	3.04	12.82
1945	..	..	..	16.69	..	..	128	101	89	3.54	13.73
1946	799	1,447	7.25	22.70	17.63	251	165	131	122	4.36	13.48
1947	1,197	2,289	11.24	24.85	20.40	330	174	140	144	4.83	16.92
1948	1,789	3,453	13.28	26.68	19.82	422	170	96	109	5.21	18.39
1949	2,540	4,039	9.76	27.04 ^r	29.18 ^r	364	178	93	106	4.54	18.56
1948 A	1,540	3,252	12.06	21.44	19.21	312	164	84	113	5.52	17.96
M	1,869	3,759	14.42	24.36	18.47	452	179	64	92	5.57	18.41
J	2,110	4,248	15.44	29.66	19.83	408	175	65	104	4.51	17.96
J	1,639	4,301	16.18	30.96	21.35	464	174	64	97	4.84	19.06
A	2,174	4,158	17.29	29.25	22.32	391	200	66	111	4.76	19.36
S	2,262	3,807	17.99	29.63	20.96	439	199	110	130	5.90	18.66
O	2,619	3,984	13.46	30.09	20.66	476	198	114	158	5.72	19.07
N	2,634	4,163	11.28	28.84	19.50	484	155	120	90	5.50	19.10
D	1,702	3,302	8.38	25.80	19.82	468	99	75	71	3.78	21.10
1949 J	1,726	3,087	6.88	21.66	19.49	408	108	88	51	3.44	20.15
F	861	3,042	8.02	20.09	19.96	431	85	63	60	3.32	20.13
M	1,740	3,513	8.34	22.33	19.33	386	103	63	72	3.69	22.97
A	2,169	3,856	8.07	23.04	21.63	360	134	63	62	4.01	21.73
M	2,877	4,567	10.97	28.71	22.39	383	209	89	106	3.64	20.84
J	3,159	4,988	11.99	31.27	24.60	413	241	86	135	4.10	21.10
J	3,190	4,568	10.98	30.01	25.66	342	242	75	124	4.21	12.20
A	2,895	4,540	11.25	30.56	26.03	309	263	120	151	5.60	13.90
S	4,009	4,464	10.26	30.71	26.27	328	284	148	156	5.76	14.92
O	4,329	4,213	11.15	32.49	28.02	330	244	128	153	6.06	18.32
N	2,300	4,610	9.90	29.67	29.07	321	151	119	126	6.42	19.31
D	1,224	3,025	9.29	23.98 ^r	29.18 ^r	356	77	77	73	4.21	17.18
1950 J	1,195	3,164	6.76	23.17	31.87	322	102	71	53	5.74	14.06
F	1,507	2,412	8.32			328	122	72	58	4.14 ^r	14.63
M	1,610	3,071	9.96				140	85	76	4.58	17.02

⁽¹⁾ Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.⁽²⁾ Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. ⁽³⁾ Prior to 1947 data on producers' sales were used to indicate production. Annual and monthly production for 1947, 1948 and 1949 are obtained by adjusting producers' sales for changes in inventories. ⁽⁴⁾ Includes Newfoundland as of May 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board, D.B.S.

Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales

TABLE 37 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUC- TION	EXPORTS ⁽³⁾	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick ⁽¹⁾	Structural Tile ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Drain Tile ⁽¹⁾	Sawn Lumber		Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Pigments Varnishes ⁽⁴⁾
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241
1938	460	12.4	5.9	1,072	314.0	138.9	3,025	1.0	6.4	4.8	2,026
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1940	630	15.9	8.8	879	385.7	204.3	3,914	2.0	12.2	6.1	2,509
1941	697	17.4	9.8	1,027	411.8	190.2	3,606	2.2	14.8	6.9	3,349
1942	761	14.1	9.2	972	411.3	180.5	3,674	1.7	13.6	6.2	3,814
1943	609	11.6	7.0	1,083	363.6	143.9	3,002	1.2	11.4	6.1	3,756
1944	599	12.9	7.3	1,140	376.0	155.2	3,774	1.3	11.8	5.4	4,092
1945	706	16.7	7.9	1,116	376.2	164.8	3,317	1.5	13.7	5.8	4,033
1946	963	22.7	10.8	1,504	423.6	172.4	3,644	2.0 ^r	10.1	4.9	4,925
1947	994	24.6	12.5	1,644	489.8	227.2	5,852	2.7	10.5	6.4	5,893
1948	1,175	26.7	13.9	1,886	455.3	205.0	8,005	3.8	12.0	7.1	6,855
1949	1,326	26.3	13.9	1,619	440.8	181.7	5,382	3.7	16.8	7.5	6,565
1948 F	647	17.2	8.7	630	411.0	196.9	6,334	3.3	12.9	5.7	7,048
M	1,072	21.1	9.9	471	445.7	196.5	7,823	3.7	13.6	7.1	7,628
A	1,268	23.5	10.4	514	359.0	184.1	9,678	3.7	13.4	7.2	8,684
M	1,412	25.1	12.7	1,371	502.1	208.6	13,687	3.5	9.8	6.6	8,557
J	1,453	28.3	15.6	2,115	626.0	193.9	9,199	3.5	11.4	8.0	8,370
J	1,418	29.4	13.9	1,931	641.2	217.1	8,819	2.8	7.6	6.5	6,787
A	1,432	28.3	14.4	1,969	587.1	213.1	5,631	3.7	10.6	7.7	6,996
S	1,475	31.0	14.4	2,111	521.8	264.9	7,181	4.3	14.9	7.8	5,813
O	1,373	30.4	14.5	2,154	388.3	213.6	6,421	4.2	10.7	8.0	5,839
N	1,308	30.0	15.9	1,946	321.7	189.9	8,430	4.9	13.9	7.3	5,766
D	742	25.5	13.9	1,249	277.0	163.4	5,262	4.8	10.4	7.1	4,493
1949 J	621	22.0	13.3	995	336.3	140.6	5,360	4.6 ^r	16.7	7.2	5,567
F	908	19.6	12.6	944	361.1	132.5	4,052	3.8 ^r	15.1	6.5	6,158
M	1,402	23.0	14.4	1,159	427.7	146.5	4,660	4.0	20.1	7.5	6,704
A	1,535	20.7	10.2	1,105	317.3	145.3	6,413	3.1	17.1	7.7	8,001
M	1,470	27.9	12.5	1,618	528.8	166.5	5,960	2.9	17.6	8.1	8,680
J	1,626	29.1	15.0	2,099	681.1	159.3	4,984	2.5	21.1	8.2	8,722
J	1,521	29.0	15.0	1,967	587.6	169.2	4,475	2.1	14.4	4.5	6,342
A	1,653	30.2	16.1	2,719	576.5	177.9	5,737	3.2	15.7	7.5	6,819
S	1,559	30.5	16.3	1,859	473.7	212.3	5,076	4.4	16.5	8.3	5,954
O	1,466	30.7	14.5	2,058	378.8	269.1	5,774	4.5	13.6	7.8	6,039
N	1,383	28.6	14.6	1,880	316.3	243.1	7,157	5.2	18.2	8.3	5,547
D	763	23.9	13.0	1,021	304.0	218.2	4,939	4.2	15.7	8.0	4,244
1950 J	653	20.5	12.1	592	273.5	142.5	3,241	3.8 ^r	13.2	7.1	5,537
F	790				379.3	198.7	3,314	3.5	14.3	6.5	5,555
M						263.9					

⁽¹⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May 1949.⁽²⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.⁽³⁾Planks and boards.⁽⁴⁾Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures for 1946 to 1948 are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops**TABLE 38**

	PRODUCTION					ACREAGE				
	1935-39 Average	1946	1947	1948	1949	1935-39 Average	1947	1948	1949	Intentions in 1950
	Millions					Million acres				
Canada										
Wheat.....bus.	312.4	413.7	341.8	386.3	367.4	25.60	24.26	23.88	27.54	27.20
Oats.....bus.	338.1	371.1	278.7	358.8	317.9	13.25	11.05	11.20	11.39	12.04
Barley.....bus.	88.9	148.9	141.4	155.0	120.4	4.29	7.47	6.50	6.02	6.92
Rye.....bus.	9.2	8.8	13.2	25.3	10.0	0.82	1.16	2.10	1.18	1.18
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.5	6.4	12.2	17.7	2.3	0.31	1.57	1.88	0.32	0.50
Mixed grain..bus.	38.5	53.0	34.9	61.9	55.9	1.17	1.15	1.54	1.68	
Shelled corn..bus.	7.0	10.7	6.7	12.4	13.7	0.17	0.18	0.25	0.27	
Buckwheat...bus.	7.6	4.9	5.2	4.0	3.6	0.38	0.29	0.19	0.17	
Peas, dry....bus.	1.3	2.3	1.8	1.5	0.9	0.09	0.13	0.08	0.06	
Beans, dry...bus.	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	0.07	0.10	0.09	0.09	
Potatoes.....tons	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.7	0.52	0.50	0.51	0.51	0.49
Turnips.....tons	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.19	0.11	0.11	0.11	
Hay and clover tons	13.6	14.4	16.2	16.1	12.1	8.77	10.20	9.75	9.50	
Alfalfa.....tons	2.1	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.6	0.85	1.14	1.32	1.49	
Fodder corn..tons	4.0	4.0	3.9	5.1	5.5	0.46	0.48	0.54	0.57	
Grain hay....tons	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.10	0.89	0.85	0.74	
Sugar beets..tons	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.08	
Tobacco.....lbs.	76.6	141.4	106.7	126.6		0.07	0.13	0.11	0.12	
Prairie Provinces										
Wheat.....bus.	290.6	393.0	320.0	356.0	337.0	24.70	23.36	22.82	26.49	26.10
Oats.....bus.	197.3	247.0	194.0	224.0	190.0	8.70	7.90	7.54	7.34	7.88
Barley.....bus.	67.8	134.0	131.0	142.0	109.0	3.55	7.04	6.08	5.62	6.51
Rye.....bus.	7.8	7.3	11.6	22.4	7.6	0.74	1.07	1.97 ^r	1.06	1.06
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.4	6.2	11.6	16.8	2.1	0.30	1.51	1.81	0.30	0.48
Summer fallow...						15.68	19.44	19.99	20.96	20.11

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products⁽¹⁾**TABLE 39**

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total	Wheat Including Participa- tion Payments	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vege- tables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products
Million dollars												
1926	240.86	104.84	16.18	7.11	1.85	6.47	4.67	21.06	24.50	28.00	13.23	12.95
1927	235.23	97.37	16.39	5.44	2.25	7.14	4.73	24.38	21.42	29.07	14.80	12.24
1928	268.12	116.19	21.77	4.48	1.70	8.08	4.97	29.87	19.55	31.58	16.76	13.18
1929	234.07	86.48	17.09	5.11	1.53	8.17	4.94	28.88	21.35	30.71	16.63	13.19
1930	160.14	44.52	7.20	4.44	1.79	8.09	4.59	18.29	18.66	26.42	15.38	10.76
1931	112.61	25.79	5.28	3.10	1.78	6.65	3.58	13.95	11.97	21.33	11.08	8.12
1932	97.13	31.47	4.32	1.99	1.55	5.67	2.76	10.31	8.36	16.96	7.40	6.33
1933	100.51	31.14	4.26	2.61	1.63	6.73	2.70	9.87	9.73	17.79	7.50	6.56
1934	122.90	37.36	6.41	3.29	1.81	7.24	3.07	11.67	14.70	20.49	8.91	7.96
1935	129.87	37.84	5.08	2.46	2.69	7.87	3.27	16.09	15.02	21.77	9.18	8.60
1936	145.03	38.34	9.13	4.45	2.36	7.47	3.52	16.72	18.34	24.73	10.27	9.70
1937	160.00	37.38	9.21	3.47	4.20	8.92	3.96	23.73	20.35	27.59	10.38	10.81
1938	165.20	47.16	7.22	2.81	5.07	9.18	3.56	18.75	18.51	29.74	12.59	10.62
1939	179.25	54.48	7.32	4.95	4.86	9.07	3.78	23.60	19.09	28.45	13.06	10.58
1940	187.06	46.93	7.27	4.59	2.31	9.14	5.22	26.70	26.43	31.77	14.21	12.50
1941	224.09	43.45	10.90	5.24	3.11	12.29	5.71	33.90	37.72	41.35	16.08	14.36
1942	274.80	36.00	20.51	6.99	5.61	14.02	6.84	40.47	48.54	54.73	23.84	17.24
1943	351.87	51.61	42.12	8.92	5.30	16.32	8.46	43.61	62.88	60.84	30.91	20.91
1944	457.24	126.26	39.04	9.04	5.67	20.12	9.50	48.91	74.11	67.07	32.91	24.62
1945	423.69	84.25	37.10	9.56	7.70	18.81	10.29	67.29	58.96	67.47	38.11	24.16
1946	435.70	95.58	31.49	11.13	8.80	23.85	12.81	69.04	51.07	71.60	36.24	24.10
1947	491.82	104.90	54.04	10.38	12.14	24.35	15.31	58.82	60.10	81.38	42.89	27.51
1948	614.85 ⁽²⁾	141.56	54.30	13.21	10.48	25.24	17.30	102.49	75.65	96.64	47.86	30.13
1949	614.22	169.03	40.62	11.06	13.58	22.76	17.48	105.32	81.59	87.51	37.49	27.78
1946												
1st qtr.	295.78	29.10	20.60	9.61	23.66	6.19	10.36	54.59	54.76	45.18	25.94	15.78
2nd qtr.	326.52	34.61	16.77	5.17	—	9.75	15.19	52.64	50.60	88.14	34.65	19.01
3rd qtr.	528.10	141.94	43.48	16.60	—	52.74	2.65	77.20	37.66	91.99	39.88	23.97
4th qtr.	592.39	176.67	45.10	13.15	11.52	26.73	23.06	91.71	61.25	61.09	44.48	37.62
1947												
1st qtr.	336.91	49.13	21.27	9.23	39.41	7.56	12.36	43.93	48.91	50.94	34.77	19.39
2nd qtr.	391.96	62.56	24.95	5.04	—	10.35	18.18	53.15	61.96	92.63	38.03	25.13
3rd qtr.	547.79	143.81	65.52	12.34	—	51.63	3.15	55.74	45.59	109.09	37.95	22.99
4th qtr.	690.60	164.10	104.41	14.90	9.15	27.84	27.56	82.47	83.96	72.85	60.82	42.55
1948												
1st qtr.	383.36	26.26	16.33	13.15	29.77	7.95	14.41	67.77	87.57	61.32	40.54	18.27
2nd qtr.	541.65	148.60	27.19	7.45	—	11.11	21.17	72.90	72.60	115.13	43.13	22.38
3rd qtr.	828.74	277.71	90.92	17.83	—	54.09	3.57	119.52	57.15	128.70	48.98	30.28
4th qtr.	705.64	113.66	82.74	14.40	12.14	27.82	30.03	149.78	85.29	81.40	58.79	49.60
1949												
1st qtr.	415.93	36.91	28.23	10.55	40.39	7.75	15.21	90.31	73.87	62.17	32.58	17.95
2nd qtr.	653.47	238.04	39.63	5.36	—	9.99	21.94	97.69	76.34	103.00	36.42	25.07
3rd qtr.	729.37	262.71	55.98	13.77	—	46.22	3.43	105.75	69.44	108.85	37.25	25.98
4th qtr.	658.10	138.47	38.63	14.55	13.91	27.09	29.35	127.53	106.72	76.02	43.73	42.11

⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.⁽²⁾Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a quarterly basis.

Source: Cash Income from Sale of Farm Products, D.B.S.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products⁽¹⁾

TABLE 39 - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	240.86	2.43	3.44	4.05	24.59	63.89	22.46	72.79	40.63	6.59
1927	235.23	2.55	3.73	3.52	24.65	63.36	19.92	67.87	42.51	7.12
1928	268.12	2.43	4.10	3.51	27.76	67.49	20.74	80.38	53.43	8.28
1929	234.07	2.56	3.93	3.51	26.67	66.50	18.42	61.28	42.79	8.41
1930	160.14	2.09	4.12	3.37	21.65	54.49	12.09	30.60	23.88	7.85
1931	112.61	1.25	3.22	2.38	16.13	41.17	7.81	17.65	17.72	5.29
1932	97.13	0.85	2.63	1.77	12.45	31.10	7.16	19.41	17.19	4.57
1933	100.51	0.98	3.23	1.86	12.49	32.68	8.08	19.15	17.27	4.78
1934	122.90	1.21	3.36	2.37	15.79	36.76	10.83	23.34	23.78	5.46
1935	129.87	1.29	3.86	2.74	16.96	38.79	9.05	27.04	24.44	5.71
1936	145.03	1.66	3.90	3.08	19.00	44.24	11.81	31.46	23.63	6.25
1937	160.00	1.57	4.58	3.27	21.30	51.84	18.70	21.04	30.17	7.53
1938	165.20	1.44	4.66	3.02	22.42	52.57	16.26	23.29	33.56	7.98
1939	179.25	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1940	187.06	1.82	3.73	3.93	28.91	55.61	16.13	37.72	31.66	7.55
1941	224.09	1.94	4.58	4.66	35.69	69.49	20.59	40.44	36.73	9.99
1942	274.80	2.81	5.37	6.24	43.23	89.16	25.93	48.90	42.01	11.16
1943	351.87	3.52	6.36	7.79	49.59	96.53	36.54	81.92	55.12	14.51
1944	457.24	3.43	7.00	8.28	55.64	101.20	44.20	135.92	84.53	17.03
1945	423.69	4.12	6.82	8.90	59.10	113.32	38.30	102.41	71.98	18.75
1946	435.70	4.28	8.59	8.99	64.12	119.93	41.81	96.90	70.55	20.54
1947	491.82	4.40	8.17	9.98	71.73	136.39	45.39	107.12	85.08	23.56
1948	614.85 ⁽²⁾	5.59	9.38	11.59	88.76	165.51	61.82	133.50	113.13	25.58
1949	614.22	5.31	9.49	11.18	86.68	163.38	59.53	139.09	115.06	24.51
1946										
1st qtr.	295.78	3.74	5.87	7.82	43.28	99.38	21.74	50.44	51.13	12.37
2nd qtr.	326.52	4.22	8.32	7.94	65.61	102.30	25.48	55.31	44.00	13.35
3rd qtr.	528.10	4.60	9.79	8.71	73.59	142.59	67.09	134.13	63.23	24.37
4th qtr.	592.39	4.55	10.38	11.51	73.98	135.43	52.94	147.71	123.83	32.07
1947										
1st qtr.	336.91	3.82	6.22	7.95	49.74	122.22	24.95	47.28	59.09	15.64
2nd qtr.	391.96	3.42	8.31	8.86	77.58	119.54	28.76	67.73	60.65	17.11
3rd qtr.	547.79	3.79	7.08	8.36	73.47	149.82	61.63	138.49	78.18	26.98
4th qtr.	690.60	6.57	11.09	14.74	86.11	153.97	66.23	174.99	142.39	34.53
1948										
1st qtr.	383.36	5.31	7.20	10.73	62.60	144.87	24.42	40.32	70.63	17.29
2nd qtr.	541.65	5.33	8.95	11.23	90.05	140.06	48.48	124.16	94.31	19.08
3rd qtr.	828.74	5.50	9.28	9.75	97.08	200.59	113.15	223.93	140.15	29.31
4th qtr.	705.64	6.20	12.10	14.64	105.30	176.51	61.25	145.59	147.42	36.64
1949										
1st qtr.	415.93	4.54	7.57	9.65	65.08	163.95	25.74	45.44	76.86	17.11
2nd qtr.	653.47	4.28	9.09	10.37	92.36	147.22	65.24	175.80	131.13	18.00
3rd qtr.	729.37	5.57	8.82	9.59	89.34	170.38	102.23	188.07	127.21	28.15
4th qtr.	658.10	6.86	12.49	15.10	99.94	171.96	44.90	147.04	125.02	34.79

⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.⁽²⁾Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during the period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a provincial or quarterly basis.

Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE 40

Crop Years Ending July 31

WHEAT									
Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply ⁽¹⁾	Exports		Total wheat and wheat flour	End of period stocks	Available for export and carry-over	Apparent domestic disappear- ance	
			Wheat flour ⁽²⁾	Wheat ⁽³⁾					
Million bushels									
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.5	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.2
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.6	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.6
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	65.1	278.1	343.2	73.6	416.8	159.9
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	76.0	163.4	239.4	86.1	325.5	161.8
1947-48	86.1	341.8	428.7	61.5	133.5	195.0	77.7	272.7	156.0
1948-49 ^(p)	77.7	386.3	464.3	48.1	184.2	232.3	102.4	334.7	129.6
1949-50 ^(p)	102.4	367.4	469.8						

OATS					BARLEY				
Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply ⁽¹⁾	Exports ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	Apparent domestic disappear- ance	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply ⁽¹⁾	Exports ⁽³⁾	Apparent domestic disappear- ance
Million bushels									
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	9.5	284.4	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.6
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	14.7
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	14.8
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.6	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7
1941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.9	110.6	121.5	2.1
1942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8
1943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1
1944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4
1945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4
1946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.8	349.2	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9
1947-48	69.5	278.7	348.2	10.2	290.1	28.8	141.4	170.2	2.7
1948-49 ^(p)	47.9	358.8	406.9	23.2	323.1	31.4	155.0	186.5	21.7
1949-50 ^(p)	60.5	317.9	378.4			29.7	120.4	150.1	

⁽¹⁾Includes imports to the end of 1948-49 while in 1949-50 wheat imports are taken in as monthly data become available; inward shipments of oats and barley will be added at the end of the crop year.

⁽²⁾Figures of customs exports from 1945-46 to 1948-49 are adjusted to reflect actual physical movements from Canada. Previous to 1945-46 adjusted figures are not available. ⁽³⁾Prior to 1936-37 Canadian customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption. ⁽⁴⁾Includes customs exports of Canadian oatmeal and rolled oats.

Source: Grain Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Pork		Poultry	
							Mutton and lamb	Total		Cured or in cure
Thousands				Million pounds						
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.7
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	152	66	99	473	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947	108	55	75	371	43.0	6.6	9.2	57.6	21.7	35.4
1948	124	66	64	374	35.3	6.9	6.3	32.4	14.3	17.2
1949	120	64	52	342	23.2	6.3	5.0	35.3	22.8	26.8
1948 M	108	62	47	497	36.0	2.9	6.2	87.4	23.3	21.9
A	103	105	26	420	28.6	4.1	4.6	83.5	20.9	16.8
M	96	105	14	397	24.2	5.7	3.1	84.3	21.0	13.0
J	94	88	23	345	21.5	5.8	2.1	74.7	19.2	10.8
J	96	73	44	256	19.5	6.5	1.8	62.2	19.9	9.5
A	122	72	100	215	23.0	7.4	2.7	43.9	18.3	8.8
S	163	70	127	234	24.4	7.8	3.9	27.7	14.4	10.9
O	165	66	138	321	30.1	8.6	4.8	27.6	14.9	14.2
N	188	60	104	410	37.6	8.5	6.5	31.6	17.6	17.1
D	123	34	43	376	35.3	6.9	6.3	32.4	14.3	17.2
1949 J	112	25	31	325	35.9	4.9	5.4	34.6	13.7	15.0
F	91	25	24	276	31.2	3.1	4.0	36.1	14.1	12.3
M	108	62	29	349	30.6	2.7	3.4	42.0	17.7	8.0
A	98	95	12	340	28.1	3.7	2.2	46.3	15.6	6.1
M	103	96	10	314	22.5	4.0	1.1	43.2	15.2	5.6
J	102	79	20	278	18.7	4.9	0.8	41.5	15.4	6.5
J	116	73	40	223	19.0	5.6	0.8	31.8	14.4	7.1
A	129	73	84	243	18.4	5.9	1.2	23.7	13.6	8.1
S	145	73	126	275	19.9	6.8	2.5	21.5	13.1	11.5
O	156	68	131	418	23.9	8.1	4.6	30.3	19.0	16.7
N	169	63	88	538	27.2	7.9	5.2	35.4	22.1	22.0
D	113	35	33	521	23.2	6.3	5.0	35.3	22.8	26.8
1950 J	120	32	27	363	21.8	4.6	4.3	26.2	11.6	25.0
F	94	33	20	351	18.6	3.3	3.3	32.3	13.6	21.3
M	103	71	13	448	18.2 ^r	3.0 ^r	2.4	42.5 ^r	16.4 ^r	17.2

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

TABLE 41 - continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers ⁽¹⁾	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-Barley ratio Winnipeg ⁽²⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs ⁽³⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, Steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 Dressed Toronto ⁽⁴⁾	Barley No. 1 Feed ⁽⁵⁾	Oats No. 2 C.W.
							Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
	1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100								
1926	126.8	100.0	100.0	22.6	..	..	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	123.7	107.0	112.5	17.2	..	..	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	92.2	59.4	59.7	17.7	..	..	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1938	101.8	73.2	81.3	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939	99.4	62.4	81.2	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1940	107.5	70.0	85.8	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410	0.351
1941	115.3	82.2	95.9	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942	126.5	100.1	109.2	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943	134.7	99.3	120.0	19.3	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944	137.9	106.2	121.3	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945	140.6	112.1	123.0	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946	145.0	106.5	130.1	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1947	157.5	132.5	143.9	18.2	83.6	88.8	14.20	22.01	0.930	0.667
1948	183.3	160.0	177.6	20.5	82.5	88.9	19.15	30.17	1.136	0.852
1949	190.4	157.6	182.7	19.5	88.7	82.9	20.65	30.42	1.226 ^r	0.788
1948 A	184.2	164.2	167.6	19.3	75.7	87.3	16.44	28.42	1.151	0.909
M	..	174.7	171.2	18.7	81.3	87.9	17.94	28.72	1.184	0.959
J	..	172.1	180.1	19.2	90.0	85.3	20.79	30.14	1.176	0.946
J	..	157.7	182.7	19.9	88.7	92.3	21.01	30.91	1.193	0.865
A	190.1	152.3	189.3	22.8	88.1	94.4	22.42	33.28	1.075	0.779
S	..	151.0	188.4	24.1	86.4	98.6	21.75	32.88	1.059	0.740
O	..	153.7	186.8	22.4	87.4	95.8	21.07	31.48	1.091	0.781
N	..	154.8	186.5	20.7	90.7	90.5	21.10	30.35	1.130	0.833
D	..	150.9	186.3	21.7	90.6	86.5	21.30	30.70	1.075	0.795
1949 J	187.7	149.6	184.0	21.0	88.7	81.9	21.03	30.93	1.105	0.774
F	..	143.7	178.3	21.2	81.6	74.7	18.82	30.10	1.074	0.759
M	..	143.7	180.9	22.0	83.6	78.5	19.89	31.05	1.076	0.761
A	191.1	147.0	183.5	21.5	91.3	79.6	21.08	30.09	1.136	0.809
M	..	148.0	183.4	21.0	92.6	76.4	21.18	29.85	1.165	0.785
J	..	153.1	184.8	21.5	88.5	76.0	21.46	31.66	1.174	0.769
J	..	160.5	184.6	19.8	84.6	76.2	21.13	32.63	1.235	0.789
A	192.3	166.2	184.5	20.2	83.3	92.6	20.91	32.79	1.235	0.749
S	..	168.0	183.7	17.2	91.8	96.6	20.98	29.81	1.356	0.774
O	..	169.9	181.7	15.9	88.6	87.6	19.78	29.10	1.398	0.807
N	..	171.4	182.5	15.5	92.6	86.4	20.33	28.60	1.418	0.844
D	..	170.1	180.7	16.6	97.3	87.7	21.25	28.44	1.310	0.830
1950 J	187.9	169.3	178.0	16.3	106.8	82.2	21.27	25.90	1.193	0.814
F	..	169.6	181.5	17.3	107.1	83.4	22.04	26.78	1.204	0.840
M	..	..	186.0	..	107.4	84.7	23.00	27.88	1.326	0.951

⁽¹⁾ Available for January, April and August only. Indexes for 1948, 1949 and 1950 are subject to revision.⁽²⁾ Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.⁽³⁾ Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.⁽⁴⁾ Prior to 1941 prices were quoted on a live weight basis.⁽⁵⁾ Prior to August 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, D.B.S.

Exports of Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds				Million dozen		Million pounds	
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	—	0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	—	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	—	0.10
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15	—	0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91	—	0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36	—	0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50	0.65	0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1947	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	4.84	1.07	1.26
1948	10.03	17.07	3.87	3.32	7.78	4.04	0.85	1.23
1949	8.35	5.59	0.94	4.39	6.26	2.48	0.35	0.35
1948 M	10.89	29.53	1.57	0.31	2.88	8.96	0.01	1.62
A	4.16	27.80	3.47	0.17	1.79	1.97	0.04	2.30
M	1.91	39.41	1.66	0.22	4.49	0.87	3.34	1.18
J	0.58	16.07	0.98	0.09	9.40	0.30	1.48	0.97
J	0.36	10.33	4.48	0.14	9.06	0.18	2.31	0.65
A	0.28	8.42	4.27	1.69	19.09	0.10	1.25	0.46
S	23.00	7.15	3.77	13.21	13.01	6.22	0.38	0.47
O	19.20	7.71	3.54	9.74	13.04	10.47	0.18	0.40
N	23.16	4.60	3.45	6.79	7.89	3.71	0.26	0.61
D	15.55	7.86	3.34	2.09	6.53	1.52	0.06	0.87
1949 J	5.89	8.04	2.65	0.06	5.60	5.60	0.07	0.82
F	3.20	4.49	1.10	0.03	3.78	3.82	—	0.53
M	6.63	3.36	0.80	0.03	2.92	0.28	0.06	1.31
A	2.84	4.04	0.90	1.60	2.21	0.22	0.55	0.45
M	3.84	4.12	0.86	2.54	6.25	0.61	0.53	0.09
J	5.26	2.22	1.12	8.33	4.94	0.49	1.01	0.52
J	4.30	1.73	1.11	17.42	2.85	0.18	0.69	0.01
A	9.22	1.37	0.61	16.41	7.13	0.19	0.87	0.11
S	10.26	0.41	0.87	4.76	5.32	5.23	0.13	0.04
O	15.11	5.39	0.43	0.51	5.25	10.23	0.14	0.06
N	18.87	15.03	0.32	0.48	11.36	2.53	0.03	0.17
D	14.77	16.93	0.56	0.51	17.52	0.40	0.07	0.14
1950 J	7.69	40.51	0.47	0.35	4.51	1.86	0.92	0.03
F	5.20	4.26	0.59	0.32	5.12	0.67	0.88	0.05
M	4.17	2.14	0.62	0.30	3.62	0.52	0.12	0.19

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales**TABLE 42**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS ⁽¹⁾		
	Total Milk	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese ⁽²⁾	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.17
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.42	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.06	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.60	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.19	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.71	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.01	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25
1945	1,469	334	24.48	15.56	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.74	30.94
1946	1,413	354	22.62	12.18	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.21
1947	1,437	347	24.25	10.16	28.20	1,953	43.82	30.72	23.29
1948	1,394	335	23.80	7.42	33.27	2,101	37.28	34.55	46.49
1949	1,399	340	23.22	9.48	30.86	2,061	56.08	44.23	51.97
1948 M	1,043	345	11.41	1.69	21.03	1,483	8.38	22.53	13.75
A	1,287	326	18.29	3.61	30.53	1,834	5.33	22.25	18.39
M	1,667	339	30.71	9.93	46.19	2,477	11.83	27.43	29.30
J	2,104	352	44.99	18.69	57.92	3,388	30.70	41.40	44.78
J	1,988	337	42.20	17.32	52.93	3,987	45.07	51.48	55.99
A	1,790	312	36.94	14.37	48.03	3,608	51.07	55.73	58.74
S	1,592	325	31.15	11.01	40.86	2,606	53.71	50.42	59.45
O	1,361	325	24.47	6.68	33.11	1,461	54.01	43.22	54.84
N	1,100	333	16.48	2.66	22.46	1,233	46.72	37.54	48.03
D	996	354	12.00	1.20	19.80	1,109	37.28	34.55	46.49
1949 J	921	349	9.83	0.72	16.45	959	27.68	31.26	39.69
F	853	327	8.41	0.55	15.29	1,029	18.77	27.87	33.97
M	1,057	353	12.17	1.36	24.41	1,469	12.72	24.74	37.59
A	1,337	328	19.48	5.29	35.25	1,923	13.54	23.73	45.17
M	1,750	340	31.99	14.37	46.69	2,667	24.03	29.15	62.42
J	2,036	361	41.14	20.62	49.87	3,593	43.58	32.11	72.70
J	1,892	341	38.01	18.51	41.57	3,798	59.73	29.68	83.30
A	1,755	325	34.73	16.08	38.02	3,707	70.26	28.91	85.97
S	1,602	330	30.69	15.03	33.25	1,915	75.83	36.66	84.10
O	1,422	331	24.49	12.37	32.05	1,505	75.29	46.17	80.77
N	1,137	340	16.18	6.24	20.74	1,148	66.35	47.25	62.02
D	1,022	359	11.56	2.66	16.74	1,016	56.08	44.23	51.97
1950 J	943	359	9.87	1.65	15.00	890	46.30	41.22	39.05
F	861 ⁽⁴⁾	334	8.49	1.03	14.76	981	36.45	39.08	24.97
M			12.45	2.11	22.18	1,257	27.86 ^r	34.91 ^r	19.12

⁽¹⁾ As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.⁽²⁾ Series revised to exclude Factory Cheese other than Cheddar.⁽³⁾ Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".⁽⁴⁾ Monthly data in 1950 exclude milk utilized in the production of farm-made cheese; the comparable output in 1949 was 849.

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks**TABLE 43**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings end of period
	Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Maritimes and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,687	102.3	66.5	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.8
1947	3,772	95.2	55.5	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.9
1948	5,003	106.4	58.4	48.0	36.1	23.3	12.9	4.3	1.8	37.6
1949	4,472	98.1	55.2	42.8	38.0	23.5	14.5	5.7	1.9	39.3
1948 A	2,385	35.9	32.3	3.6	26.5	17.3	9.3	3.4	2.2	19.7
M	6,522	147.8	130.7	17.1	30.7	21.8	8.9	2.7	3.6	32.1
J	7,133	122.0	107.3	14.7	26.9	21.1	5.8	2.8	4.1	35.7
J	8,991	140.2	102.8	37.5	34.4	24.7	9.7	3.8	2.7	39.1
A	9,796	137.4	92.4	45.0	35.8	28.1	7.7	3.8	1.0	41.0
S	6,823	108.0	73.8	34.2	47.5	38.7	8.8	4.8	0.9	43.2
O	6,220	114.2	44.9	69.3	43.9	33.1	10.8	6.2	0.4	47.2
N	3,292	142.5	35.0	107.5	35.1	24.1	10.9	7.2	0.3	44.2
D	3,207	89.4	23.1	66.2	28.0	19.2	8.8	2.4	2.2	37.6
1949 J	1,530	37.1	17.6	19.5	24.7	17.4	7.3	1.4	2.0	32.3
F	2,345	130.6	13.0	117.7	23.0	14.2	8.8	2.5	0.9	28.7
M	1,217	23.8	16.9	7.0	25.4	17.7	7.7	1.8	0.9	25.1
A	2,071	32.7	29.6	3.1	17.8	11.9	5.9	1.7	1.8	22.3
M	6,524	126.7	111.1	15.6	33.9	21.1	12.8	1.9	4.1	35.2
J	6,317	118.6	107.1	11.4	33.1	21.5	11.5	2.7	4.3	40.0
J	7,132	127.5	101.4	26.1	35.1	23.3	11.7	3.0	3.2	46.1
A	9,652	147.6	84.9	62.7	43.8	27.9	15.9	6.1	1.2	49.5
S	6,473	121.5	79.4	42.1	58.9	37.3	21.6	9.0	1.3	48.5
O	4,122	124.1	53.1	71.0	63.3	37.9	25.4	17.6	0.5	53.6
N	2,730	107.1	23.4	83.7	53.5	30.2	23.3	13.6	0.4	45.9
D	3,218	69.0	24.3	44.7	43.2	21.6	21.5	6.9	2.3	39.3
1950 J	2,211	76.2	15.4	60.8	37.1	20.6	16.5	2.2	2.5	31.9
F	2,352	121.9	13.5	108.4	37.1	19.1	18.1	2.4	1.0	25.3
M	1,142	23.5	18.9	4.5	38.9	19.9	19.0	2.2	0.7	20.0

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1949 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs, Dried and Pow- dered
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Produc- tion ⁽²⁾	Stocks End of Period						
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels								
Million pounds											
1926	..	1.58	0.87	—	—	11.75	..	4.90	2.36	2.54	..
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	—	—	11.47	..	4.58	2.51	2.82	..
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	—	—	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13	0.03
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	—	—	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59	0.07
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	—	—	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99	0.11
1941	78.0	1.73	0.95	—	—	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16	0.18
1942	76.8	1.72	0.89	—	—	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37	1.54
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	—	—	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70	3.42
1944	89.7	2.02	1.16	—	—	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02	5.60
1945	92.7	2.09	1.11	—	—	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29	6.12
1946	98.4	2.29	1.29	—	—	21.22	21.10	19.96	3.09	5.36	2.38
1947	97.3	2.34	1.48	—	—	15.16	18.76	20.22	3.09	5.29	3.72
1948	74.5	1.87	1.03	—	—	11.39	14.95	20.71	2.90	4.51	2.45
1949	66.2	1.66	0.81	6.16	2.01	9.12	16.39	14.62	2.57	5.70	1.44
1948 A	75.9	1.95	1.29	—	—	11.55	17.66	25.74	3.67	4.32	5.08
M	71.5	1.73	1.13	—	—	10.17					
J	81.5	1.91	1.05	—	—	6.86					
J	72.3	1.79	0.72	—	—	5.82	18.58	18.51	2.77	4.59	1.77
A	62.8	1.61	0.94	—	—	13.86					
S	87.5	2.19	0.82	—	—	16.35					
O	76.8	1.95	1.45	—	—	12.19	13.23	15.15	1.44	4.54	0.18
N	75.8	1.97	1.21	—	—	12.99					
D	67.8	1.72	0.85	—	—	10.81					
1949 J	60.1	1.47	0.83	1.03	—	6.25	15.35	14.90	2.35	5.49	0.87
F	62.0	1.47	0.68	3.35	—	6.22					
M	63.9	1.68 ^r	0.80	7.35	—	9.18					
A	63.4	1.59	0.75	7.33	1.03	7.27	19.79	12.68	2.36	5.65	2.49
M	63.3	1.57	0.84	7.20	1.10	7.24					
J	64.9	1.67	0.72	6.97	2.06	9.66					
J	59.0	1.44	0.80	5.53	2.01	4.50	18.45	13.22	2.64	5.82	1.10
A	65.2	1.75	0.87	7.29	2.44	9.14					
S	75.9	1.86	0.84	7.04	2.39	15.75					
O	76.0	1.86	0.72	6.78	2.28	16.13	11.98	17.69	2.92	5.85	1.29
N	76.0	1.95	0.98	7.20	1.78	10.01					
D	64.3	1.63	0.84 ^r	6.90	2.01	8.14					
1950 J	63.4	1.55	0.93	8.00	1.87	5.17					
F	67.6	1.61	0.74	8.71	1.85	6.11					
M	70.2	1.85	0.81	10.95	2.72	9.63					

⁽¹⁾Beginning August 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽²⁾Includes Newfoundland.
Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 - continued

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.51	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	14.99	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.04	9.12	13.36	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	13.97	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	14.87	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.57	7.12	12.08	17.37	4.91	30.64
1946	13.40	23.87	2.12	3.49	11.16	7.08	11.16	18.60	4.86	47.67
1947	12.73	28.52	2.88	2.89	11.45	8.48	15.96	23.90	6.16	36.55
1948	11.56	35.05	3.29	3.13	14.50	8.90	18.05	21.16	5.54	34.63
1949	12.19	35.89	3.15	2.46	12.92	10.35	18.70	17.33	4.22	32.87
1948										
1st qtr.	12.36	27.89	3.31	2.96	14.11	8.82	18.43	16.04	6.86	20.75
2nd qtr.	11.42	34.05	3.44	3.10	12.60	6.06	13.01	22.31	4.49	14.61
3rd qtr.	10.75	39.46	3.17	3.04	12.60	6.64	14.89	26.53	5.25	64.14
4th qtr.	11.71	38.78	3.24	3.41	18.70	14.10	25.88	19.76	5.54	39.00
1949										
1st qtr.	13.31	27.61	2.13	2.95	14.03	8.18	13.66	10.47	3.34	22.32
2nd qtr.	11.76	37.79	3.94	2.38	11.71	7.70	15.71	21.36	3.76	20.07
3rd qtr.	11.14	42.41	3.48	2.41	11.89	8.19	18.07	23.04	4.93	52.26
4th qtr.	12.57	35.76	3.06	2.09	14.04	17.34	27.35	14.46	4.85	36.83
	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles, relishes and sauces	Cheese processed	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended, packed, etc.	Coffee roasted
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds						
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	..	..	8.82	8.75
1941	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	1.19	9.02	10.09
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	1.35	7.19	9.73
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	1.42	6.25	10.29
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	1.17	8.91	12.34
1945	3.56	9.37	0.95	9.30	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72
1946	5.61	8.02	0.94	8.51	2.63	4.91	4.49	4.48	12.47	17.11
1947	5.07	22.73	1.26	9.88	5.14	3.44	6.57	3.40	12.01	16.59
1948	6.30	19.68	1.27	8.52	4.26	3.22	5.22	2.75	9.42	18.13
1949	6.66	18.67	1.23	8.89	3.98	3.65	3.91	2.54	9.75	19.48
1948										
1st qtr.	4.64	25.69	0.96	8.89	3.91	3.01	6.69	4.21	8.83	15.46
2nd qtr.	2.23	16.15	1.21	8.59	4.71	2.69	3.01	2.07	9.60	17.86
3rd qtr.	5.77	16.86	1.39	8.72	4.27	2.84	5.10	1.79	9.33	18.83
4th qtr.	12.57	20.02	1.51	7.91	4.17	4.34	6.07	2.91	9.92	20.36
1949										
1st qtr.	3.16	16.61	0.99	9.68	3.59	3.48	3.18	2.11	9.51	17.12
2nd qtr.	4.65	17.50	1.25	8.31	4.14	3.50	3.43	1.33	9.63	18.11
3rd qtr.	8.44	18.14	1.43	7.81	3.84	3.18	4.55	2.79	9.19	20.03
4th qtr.	10.40	22.46	1.24	9.75	4.36	4.46	4.49	3.91	10.66	22.68

Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks**TABLE 44** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						Stocks End of period
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales			
			Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	
Million pounds									
1926	93.5	39.5	86.5	10.3	96.8	..	..	70.5	122.1
1929	78.9	82.7	70.4	7.9	78.4	..	..	73.2	131.9
1933	61.8	84.4	65.6	7.9	73.5	..	..	69.7	214.5
1938	80.0	78.0	76.1	9.9	86.0	..	..	86.8	255.1
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	..	94.5	248.5
1940	88.2	141.0	84.4	10.4	94.8	..	..	92.0	278.5
1941	86.3	121.8	89.0	11.0	100.0	..	..	95.6	340.4
1942	49.0	83.9	58.5	6.9	65.3	..	..	75.4	199.6
1943	66.8	111.4	66.7	7.0	73.7	..	..	74.8	178.9
1944	73.7	98.4	75.3	8.5	83.7	..	..	85.1	146.5
1945	70.6	90.3	73.5	7.4	80.8	..	..	73.8	183.2
1946	67.7	111.4	71.6	7.6	79.2	14.7	62.6	77.3	204.1
1947	84.3	148.0	81.4	9.8	91.3	18.6	76.7	95.3	148.5
1948	101.8	138.3	102.9	11.7	114.6	12.4	95.8	108.2	223.6
1949	101.7	153.9	104.7	10.8	115.5	15.8	97.3	113.2	246.6
1948 M	87.9	85.3	70.3	12.1	82.4	10.2	80.7	90.9	144.9
A	125.4	133.4	62.9	10.9	73.7	12.1	99.7	111.9	106.7
M	111.5	147.6	81.2	12.1	93.3	6.3	78.4	84.7	115.2
J	101.2	139.0	93.1	12.1	105.2	10.3	111.9	122.3	98.0
J	129.6	156.5	99.1	10.8	109.9	12.6	142.8	155.5	52.3
A	109.0	116.9	130.3	9.0	139.4	10.3	136.3	146.5	45.5
S	151.0	125.9	129.0	12.6	141.6	6.8	131.2	138.1	49.0
O	130.0	137.6	154.1	14.2	168.3	13.6	100.7	114.3	102.7
N	107.6	124.6	168.7	17.7	186.4	22.7	87.2	109.8	178.8
D	92.9	138.3	114.0	10.3	124.3	17.3	62.0	79.3	223.6
1949 J	33.5	100.3	61.8	8.3	70.1	17.9	55.2	73.0	220.4
F	95.5	104.9	77.9	7.1	85.0	12.1	62.4	74.5	229.9
M	111.9	107.7	96.4	11.2	107.6	12.8	84.8	97.6	239.8
A	59.2	78.9	76.8	9.3	86.1	11.1	83.6	94.8	231.1
M	144.9	115.9	88.2	11.4	99.6	10.4	91.5	101.9	228.7
J	120.7	123.5	100.1	9.7	109.8	12.6	123.5	136.0	201.7
J	105.7	129.0	85.8	8.6	94.4	17.8	123.1	140.9	155.0
A	93.9	120.3	88.9	8.2	97.1	17.1	130.8	147.9	104.0
S	87.0	98.5	102.9	11.4	114.3	9.1	142.0	151.1	66.8
O	106.9	90.6	173.6	15.1	188.8	20.2	93.7	113.8	141.0
N	198.3	116.8	194.2	16.7	210.8	31.5	100.1	131.6	219.8
D	62.4	153.9	109.6	12.5	122.1	17.4	77.3	94.7	246.6
1950 J	29.0	125.5	46.9	7.1	54.0	19.9	64.1	83.9	213.0
F	20.0	70.5	65.0	9.3	74.3	18.9	66.5	85.4	201.1
M	71.2	65.9	68.8	10.0	78.8	22.4	78.0	100.5	176.7

Note: Statistics given previously in this table in weekly averages are now presented as monthly data. Receipts, production and sales refer to calendar months or monthly averages, and stocks are shown as at the last day of the month.

Source: The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										
	Total ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat	Country General	Depart- ment Stores	Variety	Motor Vehicles	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing ⁽²⁾	Shoes	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1947	546.9	88.0	13.2	34.7	58.9	11.3	52.8	28.7	36.4	7.2	27.8
1948	606.4	100.4	13.8	37.6	67.1	13.0	58.9	32.2	40.1	7.6	31.9
1947 S	584.5	90.6	13.3	39.1	67.3	10.7	60.3	31.9	36.2	8.9	32.2
O	606.6	95.1	15.1	38.6	66.9	11.6	64.0	32.2	39.7	7.4	33.9
N	609.6	95.4	13.7	38.2	81.6	13.4	57.5	29.5	45.4	8.4	30.2
D	683.6	101.0	15.5	40.5	93.2	24.0	46.9	27.6	56.5	10.5	28.6
1948 F	444.7	84.6	11.3	26.7	45.9	8.4	40.1	21.8	26.3	4.7	18.6
M	546.9	92.1	12.4	31.4	64.5	11.3	58.9	25.7	37.8	6.9	23.0
A	573.2	95.1	13.2	34.6	65.3	10.8	63.5	29.4	39.9	8.0	29.3
M	615.3	100.3	13.4	39.9	65.5	12.5	62.7	34.2	41.9	8.4	35.2
J	635.1	101.0	13.6	39.6	63.4	12.6	68.7	36.8	42.3	9.2	38.4
J	630.3	108.4	14.1	42.6	48.3	13.0	61.5	40.2	36.3	7.7	35.9
A	599.8	99.9	13.1	40.7	54.4	11.1	51.9	38.3	31.3	6.3	36.3
S	638.5	103.1	14.2	41.5	70.7	12.1	62.9	36.3	38.9	7.5	35.8
O	681.6	109.7	16.3	43.0	82.4	14.3	65.8	36.4	48.2	7.9	39.5
N	650.0	102.3	14.6	39.2	89.7	14.2	64.5	33.2	45.7	7.5	35.8
D	770.5	116.5	17.7	43.7	109.7	27.6	54.5	29.5	62.6	12.3	34.4
1949 J	493.4	94.1	13.4	28.5	49.1	8.8	43.8	25.6	31.3	5.3	22.6
F	469.5	92.7	12.8	27.3	50.1	9.0	37.9	22.8	26.0	4.6	20.7
M	579.5	101.9	13.8	31.8	69.1	10.7	65.4	28.5	37.1	6.2	25.0
A	673.2	108.3	15.4	36.8	75.0	14.0	81.6	36.9	49.9	10.4	32.1
M	654.9	103.9	14.2	39.6	72.1	13.0	79.8	37.2	41.0	8.3	39.1
J	678.2	109.6	14.8	39.2	67.3	13.4	81.9	39.3	43.2	9.6	39.0
J	665.0	111.8	14.1	41.5	49.9	12.9	89.5	44.3	34.8	7.1	35.3
A	644.2	104.4	13.8	41.1	57.2	11.8	67.0	43.1	30.1	6.5	36.5
S	684.7	110.2	14.6	40.6	76.2	13.1	80.7	40.1	37.4	7.9	38.2
O	697.3	109.9	15.9	42.3	82.9	14.4	75.9	39.5	42.3	7.5	40.1
N	664.1	105.2	14.7	37.7	93.0	14.8	64.6	36.8	43.8	8.4	34.8
D	800.1	121.9	17.7	42.7	114.3	29.5	57.1	32.8	60.8	11.1	32.8
1950 J	501.8	96.2	13.2	27.5	49.7	8.4	59.7	27.6	27.1	5.2	20.3
F	511.3	97.4	12.9	26.9	50.2	9.0	76.7	27.5	23.1	4.6	19.0

⁽¹⁾Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All other trades".⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stores since 1941.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS							BY ECONOMIC AREAS			
	Furniture	Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Coal and Wood	Drugs	Jewellery ⁽¹⁾	Maritime	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.6	25.8
1947	10.8	6.9	21.4	13.6	14.2	5.7	41.9	128.9	216.0	104.7	55.4
1948	11.1	7.7	22.1	15.3	15.1	5.8	45.1	141.4	240.7	118.2	60.9
1947 S	11.2	6.9	22.8	15.1	14.1	5.1	43.3	137.6	225.9	119.1	58.5
O	11.7	7.8	22.4	15.8	14.7	5.3	45.5	144.0	235.0	123.4	58.7
N	11.8	8.3	21.4	15.2	14.0	6.3	44.9	142.1	245.2	117.7	59.8
D	12.4	10.1	21.1	17.1	20.2	15.7	54.5	161.4	275.4	119.9	72.3
1948 F	8.6	6.3	19.0	17.3	13.6	3.5	34.2	107.4	182.9	73.8	46.5
M	10.0	7.6	20.6	15.9	14.7	4.4	41.5	131.7	222.1	94.5	57.0
A	11.6	7.8	21.1	12.0	14.2	4.1	43.8	140.6	226.3	102.7	59.8
M	12.4	7.5	22.2	11.3	14.8	4.7	47.2	147.8	237.7	122.6	60.0
J	11.6	7.3	22.3	12.0	14.4	5.4	46.3	149.5	250.3	127.1	62.0
J	11.1	7.1	24.9	13.1	14.4	5.0	47.5	144.4	248.8	126.8	62.8
A	10.5	6.5	24.5	14.5	14.5	5.5	45.7	136.3	231.6	123.9	62.3
S	10.8	7.8	23.9	17.1	15.0	5.4	44.8	146.9	248.5	135.9	62.5
O	12.7	9.1	23.5	18.0	15.6	5.6	47.6	155.7	265.9	147.3	65.1
N	12.1	8.6	21.9	15.9	14.6	5.9	47.3	149.6	253.0	136.0	64.2
D	12.1	10.3	21.4	17.5	21.2	16.4	58.7	177.2	315.9	140.7	78.0
1949 J	8.8	7.2	20.1	17.9	14.6	3.7	36.1	113.8	200.1	92.7	50.6
F	8.7	6.4	18.9	17.0	14.3	3.5	33.6	108.4	192.3	87.7	47.7
M	10.3	8.1	20.8	15.4	15.7	5.0	41.0	131.5	233.7	112.1	61.1
A	11.9	8.4	22.3	9.2	15.5	5.5	47.1	155.8	260.7	143.1	66.5
M	11.8	8.1	22.6	10.1	15.0	5.1	48.2	152.0	257.4	132.2	65.1
J	11.6	7.7	23.8	11.3	14.9	5.5	49.5	156.1	270.9	136.8	65.1
J	10.8	7.8	26.2	10.5	14.5	5.2	48.6	152.8	256.8	138.7	68.0
A	10.9	7.3	25.9	13.1	15.1	5.8	46.9	139.5	245.9	145.5	66.3
S	11.8	8.4	25.4	19.3	15.5	5.6	47.7	153.8	266.3	151.4	65.6
O	12.9	9.3	24.2	17.9	15.6	5.7	48.2	155.0	269.2	157.2	67.7
N	12.9	8.9	21.9	18.3	14.8	6.4	46.4	153.7	264.4	136.5	63.2
D	15.0	12.2	21.7	18.4	21.2	17.1	70.4	174.4	326.2	148.7	80.4
1950 J	8.0	7.0	19.8	20.8	14.3	3.7	35.8	115.5	208.7	93.0	48.9
F	8.6	7.0	18.6	19.4	14.1	3.7	37.9	115.5	211.7	93.2	53.0

⁽¹⁾The Dominion Government tax of 25 per cent levied at consumer level was removed as of April, 1949.

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stores since 1941.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Con- fectionery
1935-39 = 100										
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	142.0	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.2	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.5	170.0	172.4
1943	168.3	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.1	173.1	207.3
1944	186.0	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.4	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	244.0	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.2	277.4	296.9
1947	272.0	369.8	254.6	255.4	300.8	244.5	244.2	274.7	325.0	317.1
1948	283.2	379.9	281.8	265.1	286.8	264.7	254.0	237.2	359.7	354.8
1949	291.3	398.6	305.6	247.1	281.8	240.5	256.4	265.4	374.9	372.2
1947 D	251.1	283.4	245.6	184.9	293.7	188.3	227.1	243.0	321.2	354.7
1948 J	244.2	320.9	283.5	274.7	248.7	252.1	216.2	186.7	300.7	303.8
F	239.5	331.5	251.4	264.4	268.3	268.2	201.3	197.5	314.8	277.1
M	264.9	318.4	243.7	300.0	298.7	266.3	226.9	216.0	351.3	342.8
A	285.1	368.1	288.9	253.5	288.9	259.2	252.0	231.1	376.0	348.5
M	274.2	381.6	276.6	223.8	215.4	248.9	237.5	242.9	361.1	370.6
J	290.0	379.0	274.2	243.2	218.5	239.2	269.4	256.1	373.0	387.2
J	283.5	349.2	282.1	178.2	172.6	179.0	287.7	252.6	337.2	384.0
A	296.7	376.0	279.6	264.5	363.6	284.5	285.4	249.0	339.5	348.2
S	327.0	497.2	294.4	311.9	411.4	338.0	296.1	272.7	383.1	375.0
O	319.3	489.7	320.3	313.3	393.0	322.2	287.1	227.7	393.0	382.7
N	313.6	427.5	325.3	319.7	312.3	325.7	268.4	256.5	430.9	366.2
D	259.9	319.4	261.6	234.3	249.9	192.8	219.8	258.1	356.2	371.0
1949 J	243.2	329.6	312.1	219.5	148.5	207.0	215.3	202.9	310.0	310.8
F	244.8 ^r	340.1 ^r	266.7 ^r	223.7 ^r	240.7	243.8	211.8 ^r	203.8 ^r	321.4	292.1 ^r
M	283.4	339.0	271.7	274.8	343.5	269.2	241.9	255.2	374.8	352.9
A	291.7	395.3	316.1	280.1	350.4	253.0	235.1	272.9	382.8	376.4
M	303.0	421.7	316.7	239.5	280.5	240.4	254.4	312.1	395.8	411.0
J	310.6	415.0	289.0	229.3	206.3	211.7	289.6	309.4	407.7	405.0
J	284.9	355.8	291.4	149.5	145.3	146.4	276.8	304.4	352.0	377.5
A	318.1	422.2	319.6	270.3	352.3	260.9	292.8	304.3	377.9	381.3
S	332.6	500.2	323.5	298.2	408.5	330.9	297.6	263.7	412.2	385.9
O	314.8	508.3	324.1	290.7	374.1	289.7	269.9	244.1	407.9	391.5
N	306.7	428.4	334.4	285.2	309.8	270.0	267.6	235.5	422.7	390.4
D	261.5	327.7	300.8	204.8	222.2	163.3	224.2	269.2	333.4	399.9
1950 J	231.5 ^r	300.6 ^r	281.8	173.0 ^r	130.2	173.1 ^r	219.2	204.1 ^r	266.0 ^r	310.2 ^r
F	244.8	309.5	275.2	215.2	210.6	220.9	229.4	229.7	270.6	297.6

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

*Statistics cover transactions reported by investment firms, stock exchanges and other security dealers in Canada.

Not included are: new issues of Canadian securities floated abroad, redemptions of called or matured Canadian bonds owned abroad, and some transactions by other than the reporting agencies. Complete statistics regarding capital movements are included in the annual reports on the "Canadian Balance of International Payments". See page 97.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 47

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽²⁾

	Balance of Merchandise Trade ⁽¹⁾			Net Exports of Non- Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars ^{(2) (3)}
	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States				All Countries	United Kingdom	United States	
							Net Sales(+)	Net purchases(-)		
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			Million U.S. dollars
1926	24.9	13.9	-14.7	2.5	46.3	..	..	..	..	..
1929	-7.8	3.0	-29.7	3.1	91.0	..	..	..	..	..
1933	13.7	9.0	- 2.3	6.8	72.0	..	4.3	4.4	0.2	..
1938	16.3	18.2	-11.0	13.4	105.4	..	2.4	-1.0	1.9	..
1939	16.1	18.8	-10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	-0.5	4.8	404.2
1940	16.3	34.1	-23.2	16.9	80.3	11.0	2.4	-0.2	2.5	332.1
1941	39.0	64.8	-28.7	17.0	97.8	4.5	2.8	-0.3	3.0	187.6
1942	92.4	109.0	-17.1	15.3	41.6	3.2	8.8	-0.4	9.1	318.5
1943	122.6	128.0	- 7.3	11.8	25.0	2.3	14.4	-0.9	15.1	649.6
1944	182.7	141.8	27.6	9.2	37.6	4.0	8.1	-1.6	9.4	902.2
1945	169.3	110.2	1.3	8.0	71.7	6.7	15.9	-2.8	18.5	1,508.0
1946	47.6	40.7	-35.8	8.0	124.3	13.9	11.2	-3.0	14.2	1,244.9
1947	15.7	47.3	-74.2	8.3	138.7	17.5	-1.5	-0.8	-0.9	501.7
1948	36.0	34.7	-24.1	9.9	152.0	16.7	-1.5	-0.1	-1.5	997.8
1949	24.4	33.4	-31.5	11.6	165.9	27.7	0.5	-0.9	1.3	1,117.1
1948 M	33.9	37.7	-24.2	8.7	46.1	7.8	—	-0.5	0.6	607.5
A	-11.6	19.8	-48.0	9.5	69.9	9.5	-1.4	-0.2	-1.6	668.4
M	62.4	57.8	-28.7	8.8	134.4	14.8	-5.8	-0.7	-5.1	694.1
J	3.0	28.3	-43.5	9.6	192.0	16.5	-3.4	-0.2	-3.0	741.9
J	28.4	27.1	-28.6	10.8	407.9	34.1	1.7	-0.5	2.2	768.7
A	20.0	27.9	-20.3	9.7	408.0	39.9	-3.4	-0.2	-3.1	814.2
S	64.4	24.1	11.4	11.9	253.6	26.6	-0.9	-0.3	-0.8	854.9
O	66.0	36.5	- 9.6	9.6	128.1	22.0	-0.5	0.4	-0.9	892.2
N	58.2	28.6	1.5	9.1	75.0	12.5	1.6	1.5	-0.1	968.2
D	87.3	24.0	- 9.9	12.8	47.5	8.2	-0.6	-0.1	-1.2	997.8
1949 J	15.2	30.5	-47.3	9.7	32.6	7.5	0.4	-0.2	0.5	1,021.9
F	1.2	21.4	-40.6	9.6	35.8	6.2	-1.2	—	-1.3	1,043.9
M	-16.9	11.3	-44.9	12.1	46.2	11.8	0.8	-0.2	1.0	1,067.2
A	-2.4	33.4	-65.1	9.8	83.5	23.1	4.2	0.1	3.9	991.2
M	25.1	43.4	-49.1	12.4	154.0	23.5	-0.2	-0.1	-0.4	977.2
J	6.9	34.1	-61.3	9.8	221.0	28.2	-5.8	-0.4	-5.2	976.9
J	12.8	41.7	-54.2	9.4	453.2	62.0	0.9	—	0.8	973.1
A	41.9	37.1	-26.6	13.8	426.7	60.0	-0.6	0.1	-0.8	987.1
S	9.4	35.5	-42.6	11.2	264.5	43.4	-3.4	-4.3	0.8	985.3
O	37.4	53.3	-17.8	13.2	141.1	34.7	3.8	-1.8	5.5	1,007.4
N	55.9	30.7	10.9	15.4	76.1	19.3	3.2	-2.4	5.1	1,068.4
D	74.9	29.4	10.7	12.5	55.9	12.6	4.5	-1.6	6.1	1,117.1
1950 J	11.8	22.8	-21.5	15.8	36.2	8.9	1.9	-1.9	3.5	1,149.4
F	1.4	5.3	-12.8 ^r	11.7	39.0	7.8	-0.7	-1.5	0.3	1,175.9
M	-5.7	-2.4	-3.7	13.5	47.7	12.6				1,192.2

⁽¹⁾Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transaction,—e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

⁽²⁾Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board.

⁽³⁾Does not include proceeds of 100 million dollar loan floated by the Government of Canada in the United States in August 1949.

*See footnote of page 96.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
Million dollars										
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	—	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	—	1.7
1938	1.6	8.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.2
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1940	0.9	12.2	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.6
1941	0.9	17.2	2.0	1.4	6.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4
1942	0.8	14.0	1.8	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.1
1943	1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
1944	2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
1945	2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
1946	2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
1947	2.7	38.5	5.7	1.2	5.2	3.4	1.2	1.3	3.1	6.9
1948	1.7	30.7	8.0	6.2	5.8	5.3	1.0	1.5	3.3	7.1
1949	1.6	44.4	6.4	5.1	2.0	3.7	1.4	1.2	1.7	7.8
1948 F	1.3	22.0	5.8	1.1	6.4	5.0	0.1	0.6	4.7	9.7
M	1.1	28.2	4.8	1.7	10.3	3.9	0.1	0.6	4.3	5.6
A	0.4	19.2	3.6	2.3	9.8	3.0	0.1	0.5	0.9	6.0
M	0.6	34.9	6.9	2.8	13.8	2.4	0.1	1.0	4.3	5.8
J	0.7	26.9	7.7	3.3	5.7	1.5	—	2.0	2.5	6.0
J	1.5	27.6	5.1	3.0	3.6	1.8	0.1	1.8	3.6	7.3
A	1.1	22.7	3.7	5.0	3.0	3.0	0.5	2.9	2.2	6.7
S	2.5	24.1	7.8	19.3	2.5	10.8	4.0	2.6	3.8	8.0
O	3.6	48.0	8.6	14.0	2.7	8.8	3.0	2.3	5.9	7.3
N	3.3	45.0	13.6	14.2	1.7	10.1	2.1	1.7	2.4	7.3
D	3.3	39.7	20.7	5.9	2.9	7.4	0.7	1.4	0.9	6.8
1949 J	2.0	39.7	2.8	2.6	3.0	4.5	—	1.2	3.1	6.0
F	1.2	30.9	3.1	2.2	1.6	2.3	—	1.1	2.1	5.3
M	0.9	29.1	3.1	3.7	1.2	2.6	—	0.7	0.2	6.3
A	0.6	42.9	5.9	3.9	1.5	2.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	5.1
M	0.6	56.2	6.4	3.5	1.5	2.3	0.8	1.4	0.9	6.9
J	0.7	52.5	4.5	7.3	0.8	2.7	2.5	1.1	1.4	7.0
J	1.0	48.3	3.9	4.7	0.6	2.2	5.4	0.7	0.9	7.2
A	2.5	49.9	3.3	3.5	0.5	3.4	5.0	1.2	1.3	7.9
S	2.1	37.2	5.4	4.6	0.2	4.1	1.5	1.0	2.9	10.6
O	2.2	45.2	8.8	9.5	2.0	5.7	0.2	1.1	5.6	11.7
N	3.5	56.8	20.5	9.5	5.3	6.6	0.2	1.7	1.4	10.3
D	2.2	44.1	9.4	6.3	5.9	5.5	0.2	2.2	0.3	9.4
1950 J	1.7	32.4	3.4	5.5	14.0	3.3	0.1	0.9	1.8	7.5
F	2.2	23.4	2.8	5.7	1.5	2.5	0.1	0.9	1.4	7.6
M	2.9	28.7	3.1	5.7	0.8	2.3	0.1	1.0	0.4	8.3

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 48 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanu- factured Wood	Planks and Boards	Wood- pulp
	Million dollars									
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1938	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.3
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1940	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	5.1
1941	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.2	7.2
1942	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	6.7	7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1947	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	6.3	4.1	2.9	6.6	17.4	14.8
1948	2.4	2.8	2.0	1.1	11.0	3.8	3.6	6.2	16.3	17.6
1949	2.9	2.1	1.9	0.6	9.7	2.1	2.6	4.3	13.4	14.2
1948 F	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.2	8.5	2.7	2.7	6.4	15.4	14.8
M	1.9	3.0	1.9	1.3	8.8	3.0	2.9	6.4	15.4	18.1
A	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.2	3.4	1.9	5.8	14.6	18.9
M	2.2	3.2	2.7	1.1	13.1	4.0	2.5	6.4	16.3	19.8
J	1.7	2.8	2.5	0.9	11.4	4.5	3.9	5.8	15.5	17.9
J	2.5	3.1	1.5	0.6	9.5	5.7	5.3	6.1	17.3	18.8
A	2.1	2.5	1.8	0.7	7.7	5.0	4.0	5.7	17.3	16.2
S	2.4	3.0	2.0	0.9	9.4	3.8	6.0	7.5	21.3	19.1
O	2.9	2.8	0.6	1.0	9.9	3.7	4.7	6.2	17.4	17.2
N	3.9	2.8	0.7	1.0	15.8	3.2	3.9	6.4	15.5	17.6
D	3.1	2.8	2.3	1.1	18.6	3.2	3.0	5.6	13.2	18.1
1949 J	3.1	2.0	3.9	0.7	12.8	3.0	2.8	3.7	11.1	15.2
F	2.1	2.2	2.5	0.5	11.5	2.4	3.3	2.9	10.2	15.4
M	3.4	2.4	2.1	0.6	11.6	2.3	3.0	3.9	11.1	15.6
A	2.7	2.7	1.5	0.6	10.5	1.6	1.3	4.1	10.9	12.9
M	2.7	2.1	2.2	0.7	10.6	3.6	1.2	3.9	12.5	14.8
J	3.0	2.1	1.5	0.6	8.5	2.7	3.0	3.7	12.2	13.7
J	2.6	2.5	1.0	0.6	5.3	2.0	3.1	4.1	12.5	12.4
A	2.2	2.2	1.0	0.6	4.8	1.6	2.6	5.3	13.2	13.1
S	2.9	2.1	1.6	0.6	5.7	1.6	2.7	4.5	15.0	11.5
O	3.8	1.9	0.5	0.7	7.0	1.6	2.6	6.0	19.2	15.1
N	3.4	1.9	0.5	0.6	12.2	1.4	3.1	4.7	17.4	15.1
D	2.8	1.6	5.0	0.5	16.0	1.4	2.6	5.3	15.2	15.7
1950 J	2.5	0.8	3.3	0.4	10.0	1.6	3.0	3.2	10.5	13.3
F	2.6	0.8	2.0	0.5	9.6	1.3	2.6	3.3	13.9	14.0
M	2.7	1.0	2.0	0.5	10.2	1.7	2.7	4.8	18.9	16.5

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 48 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	News- print	Other Wood and Paper	Primary ⁽²⁾ Iron and Steel	Ferro- Alloys	Farm Imple- ments	Other machin- ery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Locomo- tives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other ⁽³⁾ Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
Million dollars											
1926	9.5	0.9	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.4	3.2	—	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929	12.4	0.8	0.1	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	—	0.8	1.3	3.1
1933	5.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	—	0.4	0.5	1.4
1938	8.7	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.8	2.1	—	0.7	2.0	4.4
1939	9.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1940	12.6	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.1	5.4	—	1.7	2.9	4.4
1941	12.9	2.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	12.4	—	3.0	6.4	3.6
1942	11.8	1.7	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.3	21.4	0.2	13.3	9.8	2.9
1943	12.1	1.8	0.5	1.8	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.3	10.8	2.6
1944	13.1	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.7	8.8	3.4
1945	15.0	2.8	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.6	11.1	3.4
1946	22.1	3.0	0.9	0.8	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.6	4.7	3.1
1947	28.5	3.7	1.3	1.8	3.5	3.4	7.6	1.6	3.6	5.3	4.9
1948	31.9	3.8	2.2	2.0	6.1	3.4	4.6	1.3	3.8	8.5	6.6
1949	36.2	2.3	1.8	1.5	7.7	2.7	3.2	4.2	3.3	7.8	7.2
1948 F	24.9	3.2	2.0	1.8	5.4	3.0	3.7	1.6	2.7	8.8	7.0
M	32.0	3.4	1.4	1.9	6.2	4.0	4.5	0.3	2.9	7.2	5.7
A	29.1	3.9	2.0	1.9	6.9	3.0	5.7	0.3	3.4	7.0	4.3
M	33.8	5.2	2.7	3.1	6.3	3.4	4.4	2.0	4.1	14.9	9.4
J	30.5	4.0	2.7	2.0	5.8	2.8	4.2	0.6	4.5	7.6	5.1
J	31.0	3.7	2.2	1.8	6.7	2.9	4.6	0.7	4.3	8.5	5.8
A	31.8	4.0	1.6	1.6	4.4	2.5	3.7	1.2	3.0	8.8	6.2
S	36.9	3.7	3.0	1.4	6.9	3.7	1.3	1.6	4.2	7.5	6.9
O	33.0	3.6	2.2	2.7	7.2	3.3	4.9	1.2	4.5	9.8	7.6
N	34.5	3.4	2.7	1.8	5.2	3.5	5.6	2.0	5.3	9.2	6.5
D	37.7	3.7	2.9	2.3	7.4	4.4	8.7	3.8	4.4	5.3	8.1
1949 J	29.9	2.6	1.2	2.4	7.8	2.2	4.3	3.7	3.4	5.5	8.5
F	30.4	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.1	2.5	2.3	3.3	2.0	5.1	4.6
M	33.7	2.3	1.4	1.9	11.9	2.8	1.9	4.9	2.8	6.2	6.6
A	32.4	2.8	1.8	2.5	11.5	3.1	3.6	2.3	2.6	6.9	7.7
M	38.6	2.8	2.0	2.4	12.0	2.9	2.6	2.5	3.1	11.1	8.7
J	35.6	2.4	1.4	1.5	9.9	3.5	3.1	1.9	4.2	8.3	6.3
J	36.0	2.2	1.8	1.2	8.1	2.6	5.4	5.4	3.9	8.4	7.8
A	40.8	1.9	1.3	1.1	4.3	1.7	3.3	2.1	4.3	12.6	8.5
S	32.7	1.9	1.1	0.9	4.8	2.3	3.1	5.2	4.0	9.2	7.2
O	44.4	2.5	0.9	1.1	3.8	3.4	3.8	2.2	3.7	6.4	7.1
N	38.6	1.6	4.2	0.9	4.9	2.1	2.4	7.2	3.5	2.7	7.1
D	40.7	1.9	2.2	1.1	5.3	2.8	3.1	9.3	2.4	11.6	6.5
1950 J	38.3	1.7	2.0	1.0	6.6	1.3	3.2	0.5	1.7	4.3	7.1
F	34.9	1.8	1.5	0.7	6.9	1.3	3.2	1.9	1.9	6.4	6.5
M	37.5	1.9	2.0	0.9	10.5	2.1	2.1	0.5	1.7	8.3	5.9

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.⁽²⁾ Exports of primary iron and steel comprise pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, and rolling mill products.⁽³⁾ Include iron ore.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 48 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities	Total Domestic Exports
Million dollars										
1926	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.1
1929	2.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	96.0
1933	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.1
1938	4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940	5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941	5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942	5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943	5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944	5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945	4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1947	5.0	5.1	1.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4	231.2
1948	6.2	6.4	1.4	3.9	3.5	4.4	3.0	3.6	12.1	256.3
1949	7.7	8.2	1.0	3.6	3.1	3.0	3.3	2.6	9.8	249.4
1948 F	5.2	2.4	1.2	3.7	2.7	2.2	2.7	3.1	5.9	208.3
M	5.7	6.2	1.5	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.6	3.6	6.0	228.4
A	6.2	5.7	1.7	3.9	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.3	6.8	212.3
M	7.8	7.0	1.9	4.5	3.7	5.3	3.8	5.3	9.9	282.3
J	4.9	4.2	1.5	3.1	3.7	4.1	1.6	4.0	13.7	233.5
J	5.1	5.8	1.1	4.7	3.3	4.3	2.7	3.7	22.4	250.9
A	6.0	7.9	1.2	4.2	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.3	7.8	224.1
S	5.5	8.0	1.2	3.3	3.8	6.3	3.4	3.5	10.0	283.0
O	6.5	8.0	1.2	4.3	4.0	5.3	2.2	3.6	21.6	307.0
N	5.5	8.6	1.3	4.5	3.8	5.7	3.3	3.2	6.0	293.9
D	7.3	8.9	1.7	3.9	4.3	5.4	2.8	3.2	29.5	316.4
1949 J	7.6	11.8	1.1	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.7	2.7	5.8	237.0
F	8.0	6.1	1.1	4.6	2.2	3.4	3.2	2.6	7.1	205.0
M	8.2	7.4	1.3	3.2	0.9	3.5	4.7	2.7	4.5	216.8
A	10.0	9.8	1.0	3.1	0.9	3.1	4.9	3.1	12.2	237.8
M	8.8	9.5	0.9	3.8	1.3	3.3	3.9	3.0	14.9	272.9
J	6.4	6.8	1.0	7.1	1.5	2.8	2.0	2.3	15.4	255.1
J	8.2	6.8	0.7	2.7	3.6	2.5	1.8	2.1	9.0	241.3
A	7.1	5.9	0.9	2.1	5.0	2.5	2.7	2.0	16.5	251.7
S	6.1	9.3	0.8	3.6	4.2	2.3	3.3	2.3	6.4	228.4
O	6.7	6.9	1.2	2.2	5.2	3.1	2.8	2.8	8.5	269.1
N	7.9	8.6	1.0	2.9	4.7	3.3	2.6	2.4	7.7	292.3
D	7.4	9.0	1.2	5.1	5.1	3.1	3.8	3.3	9.0	285.5
1950 J	9.2	3.6	0.6	3.2	4.1	2.7	3.9	4.1	2.4	221.2
F	7.7	5.6	0.8	2.4	4.4	2.6	2.8	4.0	3.6	199.5
M	9.3	5.2	0.7	3.9	5.3	3.4	4.6	5.0	3.2	228.2

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Bever- ages ⁽¹⁾	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
	Million dollars									
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.55	1.39
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	0.58	0.99	0.94	0.47	0.66	1.90
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	0.62	2.43	1.45	0.50	0.77	2.93	0.74	0.99	2.31
1941	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.69	0.53	1.02	3.26	0.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	0.72	1.49	1.64	0.60	0.87	1.93	0.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.84	0.38	0.85	1.91	0.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	0.46	0.83	1.22	0.95	0.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.77	0.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1947	10.36	3.04	4.79	3.54	1.14	2.14	2.39	1.87	2.17	5.49
1948	8.18	2.55	5.98	4.84	1.31	1.74	2.63	2.05	1.56	5.38
1949	9.58	2.15	5.92	5.35	1.84	1.98	2.42	1.63	2.04	4.70
1948 M	6.79	2.93	4.12	2.68	0.99	1.89	2.77	1.74	1.33	6.12
A	8.91	1.72	6.13	4.10	0.85	2.15	3.13	1.51	1.52	4.33
M	9.60	2.31	7.69	4.70	0.90	3.29	2.03	2.12	1.41	3.76
J	8.32	2.11	7.04	7.80	1.13	2.38	2.98	1.22	1.30	3.70
J	7.86	1.26	6.41	5.25	0.97	1.10	2.29	1.11	1.41	6.18
A	6.06	1.24	7.66	5.60	1.10	1.46	2.72	0.64	1.71	3.50
S	8.03	1.43	7.19	4.86	1.09	0.92	2.35	2.00	1.27	3.62
O	7.42	1.66	8.42	4.19	1.49	2.88	3.46	2.30	1.65	5.28
N	11.51	5.32	6.32	4.32	2.20	1.04	2.39	1.87	1.50	7.20
D	11.09	5.11	5.74	4.41	2.58	0.78	2.78	2.90	1.56	13.08
1949 J	7.51	1.50	2.07	6.31	1.67	1.60	3.01	3.73	1.95	5.17
F	6.75	0.93	4.85	4.45	1.46	2.30	2.90	3.08	1.87	4.20
M	8.69	1.29	4.09	5.02	1.99	2.13	2.97	1.67	2.54	4.15
A	10.51	1.09	6.13	5.87	1.92	1.66	1.99	1.26	2.78	3.68
M	9.89	1.97	7.66	5.47	1.37	1.66	2.59	1.10	1.98	4.48
J	12.17	1.93	6.77	5.85	1.37	1.70	1.73	1.09	1.78	4.22
J	10.16	2.14	5.67	4.46	1.57	1.69	1.78	0.57	1.62	3.42
A	8.07	2.05	5.70	4.19	1.59	1.78	2.48	0.64	2.19	4.23
S	7.35	2.16	5.09	5.78	1.57	1.84	1.79	1.78	2.44	5.49
O	11.27	3.13	7.85	5.49	1.78	2.89	2.70	1.84	1.91	6.10
N	11.74	5.07	10.69	6.45	2.67	2.70	2.70	1.58	1.66	6.04
D	10.87	2.59	4.51	4.89	3.05	1.87	2.37	1.23	1.79	5.17
1950 J	7.68	0.99	1.95	7.12	1.60	2.11	2.96	2.33	2.29	4.71
F	9.43	1.00	1.72	5.62	1.05	2.18	3.06	2.31	2.52	4.44
M	11.39	1.02	4.46	5.88	1.02	3.07	3.00	1.75	2.66	5.05

Note: As of April 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

⁽¹⁾Before 1935 totals are overvalued due to the inclusion of U.K. excise taxes on imports of spirits from that country.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured			Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
Million dollars										
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	0.85	3.27	0.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	0.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
1933	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.93	0.23	0.86	0.69	0.87
1938	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.57	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	0.81	2.20	1.72	0.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	0.35	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	0.14	2.86	1.85	0.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	0.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	0.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	0.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	0.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
1947	5.04	9.95	3.16	0.62	2.51	4.53	2.87	3.87	2.66	4.80
1948	4.74	6.54	2.27	0.32	3.98	5.61	2.47	3.29	2.61	3.54
1949	5.59	6.12	1.68	0.46	3.12	5.22	2.51	3.06	3.01	4.19
1948 M	5.09	5.79	2.57	0.33	3.15	5.22	2.46	3.84	2.48	3.86
A	6.97	7.12	0.79	0.44	5.34	5.83	2.51	4.06	2.84	5.03
M	5.67	6.81	4.09	0.39	5.29	6.45	2.49	2.95	2.60	3.83
J	3.25	7.06	3.96	0.26	4.23	5.94	2.24	2.74	2.53	3.63
J	3.52	7.37	1.36	0.26	4.97	6.06	2.48	3.66	2.46	2.98
A	1.73	5.88	1.37	0.26	4.77	5.50	2.33	3.13	2.27	3.25
S	2.63	5.71	1.79	0.25	4.13	5.24	2.33	3.38	2.53	3.17
O	4.04	7.74	2.57	0.35	3.71	5.42	2.74	4.00	3.01	3.36
N	6.58	7.59	2.77	0.30	3.10	5.97	3.13	3.18	2.90	3.42
D	6.00	6.18	1.78	0.31	3.33	5.17	2.73	2.75	2.59	3.72
1949 J	7.50	8.96	2.60	0.59	2.25	6.25	3.75	3.25	2.46	3.61
F	5.90	8.01	0.92	0.47	2.48	6.22	3.55	2.67	2.53	3.96
M	6.14	7.67	1.74	0.39	3.95	6.90	3.50	2.85	2.86	4.43
A	5.02	8.29	1.88	0.43	3.59	6.74	3.57	3.07	2.95	4.38
M	5.01	7.25	1.66	0.38	4.89	6.09	2.93	3.26	2.61	4.29
J	4.00	8.28	1.55	0.36	4.15	5.12	3.07	2.88	2.67	4.69
J	4.02	5.25	1.69	0.52	3.25	6.00	2.12	3.16	2.63	3.88
A	2.77	3.58	1.45	0.45	3.09	5.68	1.49	3.22	2.99	3.98
S	4.15	3.27	1.69	0.42	2.03	4.17	1.39	2.88	3.65	4.34
O	5.94	4.19	1.92	0.52	2.96	3.24	1.63	3.05	3.73	4.48
N	7.54	4.48	1.95	0.54	2.30	3.51	1.72	3.41	3.83	4.52
D	9.04	4.17	1.08	0.50	2.46	2.75	1.43	3.01	3.17	3.69
1950 J	7.52	6.16	1.88	0.63	3.04	4.56	1.83	3.75	3.22	3.93
F	5.27	5.44	2.06	0.58	3.31	4.06	1.64	3.68	3.02	4.40
M	5.25	5.58	1.93	0.60	4.27	5.02	1.85	3.88	3.70	4.79

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products
Million dollars									
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1947	9.75	8.78	17.17	14.00	3.66	10.18	1.43	5.73	6.25
1948	11.52	11.67	18.09	10.71	4.19	9.00	1.47	5.18	6.34
1949	13.23	14.77	18.03	13.52	4.89	9.86	1.52	5.82	7.22
1948 M	9.73	10.55	17.90	9.40	4.42	8.88	0.70	5.20	6.57
A	10.33	14.98	20.14	10.10	4.28	10.48	0.92	6.18	6.97
M	11.70	11.71	18.84	10.55	4.57	8.85	1.96	6.13	6.98
J	12.99	13.54	19.40	9.99	3.80	9.66	1.57	6.31	6.03
J	11.65	11.55	17.96	10.83	3.47	9.04	1.98	4.90	5.44
A	10.92	10.27	13.49	10.21	2.95	6.51	1.96	3.46	6.13
S	12.38	11.62	14.95	12.29	3.53	8.03	1.48	4.12	5.54
O	12.25	11.97	17.38	14.31	4.34	9.50	2.36	4.74	7.62
N	15.44	11.19	17.22	12.12	5.21	9.40	2.36	5.09	7.52
D	13.00	12.70	17.84	10.10	3.71	9.52	1.10	5.19	7.80
1949 J	12.80	13.70	18.75	11.57	6.53	10.16	1.08	5.54	6.25
F	12.91	13.84	16.28	11.90	4.61	9.83	0.68	5.37	8.21
M	16.01	17.22	20.67	14.29	5.91	11.58	0.94	5.79	8.77
A	17.73	18.24	20.37	14.01	4.94	11.85	1.27	6.37	8.12
M	18.30	17.54	20.31	14.60	4.51	11.19	1.61	5.65	6.66
J	18.86	17.12	19.33	14.08	5.96	9.85	2.31	5.48	6.31
J	14.85	15.91	18.19	15.66	4.93	10.01	1.67	4.77	4.99
A	12.86	14.09	14.07	12.69	4.76	9.06	1.84	5.45	6.41
S	12.04	14.08	16.56	13.78	4.06	8.61	1.93	5.29	5.34
O	9.00	12.23	17.66	14.49	4.21	8.90	2.09	7.46	7.67
N	5.29	12.59	17.38	13.17	3.94	9.02	2.14	6.79	9.72
D	8.16	10.64	16.74	11.96	4.33	8.28	0.67	5.84	8.23
1950 J	8.95	13.14	18.18	15.37	3.56	8.54	0.89	6.70	8.94
F	8.18	13.33	14.68	17.83	3.34	11.03	0.67	5.53	6.97
M	8.03	17.75	18.36	19.30	4.53	9.44	0.83	7.25	10.67

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non- commercial Articles	Miscella- neous Commodities ⁽¹⁾	Total Imports
Million dollars									
1926	5.61	0.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	0.31	0.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	0.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	0.24	0.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	0.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	0.14	0.39	1.62	33.43
1938	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	0.19	0.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	0.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	0.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	0.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	0.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	0.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	0.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	0.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	0.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1947	12.81	2.39	17.27	5.22	9.42	0.60	1.28	11.62	214.50
1948	17.19	2.16	25.15	6.02	9.86	0.67	1.53	7.42	219.75
1949	13.07	2.12	22.89	6.53	10.89	0.49	1.50	11.19	230.10
1948 M	14.14	2.08	16.62	4.58	10.28	0.48	1.10	8.28	197.05
A	13.16	2.51	24.16	5.56	10.88	0.57	1.41	8.74	226.69
M	12.53	2.93	23.42	6.67	10.03	0.60	1.69	7.56	225.09
J	17.84	2.46	30.73	6.61	9.37	0.73	1.72	6.41	233.00
J	17.75	2.14	32.50	6.46	10.19	1.20	1.78	7.30	225.10
A	20.07	1.66	33.05	6.32	8.86	0.69	1.55	6.21	206.49
S	24.37	1.86	33.05	6.68	8.91	0.48	1.91	6.54	221.68
O	21.28	2.19	31.76	7.42	10.84	0.80	1.72	7.22	243.44
N	19.28	2.35	20.67	6.87	10.55	0.69	1.57	8.02	238.17
D	16.73	1.94	21.81	5.74	10.33	0.66	1.29	7.93	231.99
1949 J	13.65	1.89	19.85	4.82	10.87	0.56	1.24	8.78	223.79
F	10.94	1.89	15.92	4.92	9.62	0.49	0.99	8.05	205.98
M	12.72	2.03	16.85	5.60	10.54	0.51	1.16	10.38	235.95
A	13.17	2.30	16.62	6.09	11.05	0.50	1.09	12.15	242.70
M	12.56	2.10	26.47	7.91	10.56	0.55	1.66	11.72	250.46
J	15.90	2.06	24.65	7.44	10.84	0.49	1.67	12.77	250.51
J	13.51	1.86	28.50	6.50	9.93	0.45	2.00	11.55	230.89
A	11.52	1.99	23.71	7.37	9.54	0.34	2.22	12.59	212.09
S	14.36	2.06	27.24	7.55	10.64	0.42	1.71	12.62	221.57
O	12.15	2.40	25.35	7.66	12.18	0.46	1.48	12.26	234.27
N	13.85	2.78	23.01	7.53	13.14	0.73	1.66	11.78	239.61
D	12.55	2.05	26.49	4.98	11.76	0.35	1.12	9.61	213.40
1950 J	12.31	2.04	16.18	5.07	10.97	0.27	0.91	9.66	211.94
F	10.05	2.00	15.24	4.50	10.48	0.49	0.72	8.34	200.17
M	10.51	2.31	20.57	5.46	13.29	0.57	0.88	11.43	237.37

⁽¹⁾Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Exports⁽¹⁾ and Imports by Areas

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
	Exports	Imports	Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India ⁽²⁾	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1926	105.10	84.03	46.24	17.88	38.27	13.73	1.53	0.48	0.80	0.70
1929	96.03	108.25	32.94	21.42	24.19	16.23	1.59	0.29	0.79	0.79
1933	44.12	33.43	21.27	11.06	17.56	8.16	0.85	0.42	0.22	0.41
1938	69.80	56.45	36.91	15.51	28.31	9.94	2.75	0.75	0.24	0.68
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1940	98.25	90.16	54.66	22.28	42.34	13.43	2.82	1.38	0.94	1.34
1941	135.08	120.73	73.22	30.00	54.85	18.28	3.11	1.60	3.17	1.49
1942	196.98	137.02	96.15	22.81	61.81	13.43	6.57	1.07	13.99	1.78
1943	247.62	144.59	116.81	19.89	86.05	11.25	3.89	0.95	11.21	1.42
1944	286.66	146.57	135.04	18.36	102.92	9.22	3.63	1.04	14.57	2.32
1945	268.19	132.15	123.90	22.64	80.27	11.71	2.69	1.43	25.62	2.55
1946	192.68	160.61	75.39	28.38	49.79	16.79	3.18	1.65	4.09	2.32
1947	231.24	214.50	97.38	29.53	62.60	15.78	5.02	1.19	3.58	3.52
1948	256.29	219.75	86.03	42.01	57.24	24.96	3.19	2.28	2.81	2.78
1949	249.41	230.10	84.59	41.19	58.75	25.62	2.95	2.29	6.05	2.19
1948 F	208.27	182.17	69.99	25.68	51.66	17.87	2.72	0.16	1.80	2.11
M	228.37	197.05	79.84	32.51	59.18	21.60	2.54	1.21	0.58	2.83
A	212.34	226.69	69.71	39.54	44.35	24.64	2.50	2.48	2.17	0.45
M	282.28	225.09	116.00	50.28	85.06	27.42	3.22	2.25	2.23	6.96
J	233.48	233.00	84.79	48.81	54.17	26.00	4.63	1.44	2.30	6.11
J	250.86	225.10	83.54	46.87	56.34	29.38	1.95	2.36	4.04	1.46
A	224.14	206.49	79.50	43.66	52.52	24.68	2.78	3.14	1.34	1.66
S	283.02	221.68	75.77	41.80	47.93	24.10	2.14	2.95	2.28	1.65
O	306.96	243.44	97.74	51.86	65.57	29.26	2.10	2.89	2.58	2.18
N	293.90	238.17	92.12	48.19	56.67	28.32	4.45	2.85	3.93	2.72
D	316.42	231.99	95.11	40.52	48.51	24.63	7.23	4.56	8.79	2.13
1949 J	237.03	223.79	87.03	36.40	55.81	25.41	2.94	0.72	11.19	3.34
F	204.99	205.98	64.05	34.99	44.12	22.92	2.37	2.56	6.30	0.76
M	216.79	235.95	65.76	43.92	39.50	28.34	2.61	1.73	6.49	2.25
A	237.79	242.70	90.16	44.38	63.05	30.12	2.67	1.81	8.68	2.59
M	272.95	250.46	105.30	49.65	72.40	29.47	1.44	2.05	3.46	2.51
J	255.07	250.51	91.13	46.20	60.72	26.96	4.62	3.13	5.52	2.23
J	241.31	230.89	100.64	44.57	70.55	29.38	3.54	1.67	8.59	2.34
A	251.66	212.09	87.70	42.96	62.88	26.18	2.99	1.92	3.60	2.00
S	228.44	221.57	77.70	37.19	56.95	21.94	2.60	2.03	4.77	2.31
O	269.11	234.27	89.75	38.74	72.28	19.45	3.41	4.03	0.82	2.63
N	292.28	239.61	79.12	45.13	56.81	26.53	2.28	4.12	6.52	2.42
D	285.55	213.40	76.68	30.10	49.88	20.75	3.91	1.66	6.62	0.85
1950 J	221.18	211.94	62.34	36.87	48.61	26.14	1.75	1.45	0.50	3.26
F	199.46	200.17	44.65	36.63	30.37	25.37	2.84	1.03	1.08	4.02
M	228.22	237.37	43.74	47.02	30.12	32.73	2.71	1.67	1.93	2.28

Merchandise Exports and Imports by Areas

TABLE 50 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of ⁽¹⁾ South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1926	0.73 ⁽²⁾	0.08 ⁽²⁾	58.86	66.14	38.16	55.73	3.62	2.72	11.55	6.13
1929	1.06 ⁽²⁾	0.07 ⁽²⁾	63.09	86.83	41.06	74.47	3.56	2.75	11.76	7.98
1933	0.48	0.38	22.86	22.38	14.02	18.11	0.83	0.84	5.63	2.73
1938	1.30	0.17	32.89	40.95	22.54	35.39	1.45	1.33	6.10	3.32
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1940	3.16	0.29	43.58	67.88	36.92	62.02	2.18	2.81	1.91	1.56
1941	3.01	0.35	61.86	90.74	49.98	83.71	2.77	5.15	0.81	0.56
1942	2.30	0.39	100.83	114.21	73.79	108.72	1.96	4.27	4.03	0.43
1943	2.97	0.31	130.82	124.70	95.77	118.64	2.21	4.57	7.29	0.45
1944	1.97	0.46	151.63	128.21	108.44	120.60	2.73	6.55	25.62	0.77
1945	2.63	0.70	144.29	109.51	99.75	100.20	4.82	7.21	32.20	1.54
1946	5.72	0.66	117.29	132.23	74.00	117.11	7.72	10.47	26.79	3.30
1947	5.56	0.35	133.87	184.96	86.19	164.56	10.81	13.26	28.98	4.80
1948	6.94	0.32	170.25	177.74	125.08	150.48	10.31	18.44	26.40	5.95
1949	6.48	0.32	164.83	188.91	125.29	162.66	10.47	16.00	19.00	7.03
1948 F	3.22	0.17	138.28	156.48	94.82	136.85	9.53	14.13	25.92	2.92
M	4.39	0.26	148.53	164.54	112.52	138.30	8.75	19.14	19.95	4.05
A	7.92	0.37	142.63	187.15	109.22	159.46	8.89	20.08	17.88	4.28
M	7.82	0.34	166.28	174.81	114.71	144.97	13.23	18.55	30.70	7.20
J	6.96	0.28	148.69	184.19	109.79	154.92	10.92	19.68	23.02	5.77
J	6.62	0.18	167.33	178.23	118.93	149.50	11.15	21.32	33.42	5.31
A	8.67	0.36	144.64	162.83	113.95	136.06	6.79	20.37	17.49	4.66
S	6.71	0.20	207.26	179.88	162.00	152.71	10.95	18.51	27.65	5.29
O	10.52	0.24	209.22	191.58	148.91	160.21	11.21	20.53	38.04	7.51
N	10.22	0.91	201.79	189.98	163.31	163.42	8.06	16.58	17.68	7.78
D	6.08	0.29	221.31	191.47	147.83	159.40	16.39	16.89	38.60	12.77
1949 J	4.31	0.16	150.00	187.39	116.02	164.80	7.95	14.18	16.57	6.65
F	2.81	0.30	140.94	170.98	106.71	148.82	8.71	13.69	17.33	5.91
M	4.90	0.60	151.02	192.03	122.42	168.95	9.78	13.98	9.21	7.54
A	5.41	0.46	147.63	198.32	110.65	177.29	10.15	11.68	18.95	7.50
M	12.89	0.39	167.65	200.81	121.20	172.07	11.85	16.91	24.98	8.06
J	10.35	0.48	163.94	204.31	113.86	176.85	14.63	16.00	27.28	9.03
J	9.58	0.16	140.67	186.32	104.39	160.25	7.23	16.77	22.15	6.26
A	8.76	0.26	163.96	169.13	115.35	143.55	13.35	15.29	17.82	6.19
S	4.38	0.21	150.74	184.38	113.70	158.00	8.71	16.72	17.85	6.34
O	4.32	0.23	179.35	195.53	148.06	167.57	9.65	17.73	11.90	6.76
N	3.67	0.40	213.16	194.48	171.33	162.73	9.22	18.75	19.65	8.34
D	6.33	0.21	208.87	183.30	159.77	150.98	14.40	20.31	24.32	5.77
1950 J	3.64	0.18	158.84	175.07	130.86	154.47	6.87	12.36	10.36	5.06
F	3.21	0.20	154.81	163.54	128.84	143.33	6.64	10.57	13.43	5.49
M	1.43	0.76	184.48	190.34	154.31	160.89	7.70	18.24	11.05	7.25

⁽¹⁾Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.⁽²⁾Includes Southern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51

Calendar months

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS	
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars											
1947	F	269.6	30.1	4.3	8.5	6.6	23.0	16.9	13.3	6.7	8.6
	M	306.0	39.5	5.4	9.8	6.9	21.2	20.1	14.7	8.2	9.5
	A	311.2	47.6	5.4	10.7	5.8	14.5	19.0	12.9	6.6	11.2
	M	344.5	58.4	4.2	9.8	5.7	15.5	18.3	15.9	7.4	15.7
	J	331.6	51.7	2.1	9.3	5.1	20.5	17.1	19.2	8.7	15.7
	J	343.0	43.3	2.3	10.8	5.4	25.7	17.4	21.6	9.4	16.5
	A	330.9	39.7	5.1	11.2	5.3	22.1	17.2	20.5	9.0	17.0
	S	352.4	59.4	7.7	8.4	7.9	14.4	17.0	19.5	7.7	16.9
	O	387.6	64.3	10.8	13.1	12.3	12.7	18.4	20.7	8.6	17.8
	N	356.3	54.8	8.2	18.6	10.9	14.1	17.0	19.4	9.3	14.3
	D	321.2	39.0	4.8	15.0	8.6	18.3	18.5	17.2	8.4	11.1
	1948	F	285.6	29.0	4.4	9.9	6.0	27.9	18.2	14.2	7.3
M		324.1	32.1	4.7	11.1	6.3	29.6	20.1	16.2	8.2	11.2
A		333.8	33.5	5.5	11.0	6.9	17.6	20.0	15.7	6.2	12.9
M		324.5	31.3	2.7	10.3	5.2	19.1	18.2	14.9	6.3	17.6
J		342.3	34.5	1.8	9.8	5.7	28.6	17.7	18.2	8.0	17.4
J		337.1	31.0	2.4	9.8	6.2	25.8	17.4	20.7	7.5	16.9
A		343.6	38.1	3.9	12.9	6.5	21.2	17.7	20.6	7.4	17.3
S		377.9	56.0	8.5	16.0	9.8	16.1	17.3	20.2	7.1	18.0
O		388.3	58.2	9.6	16.7	12.8	14.2	18.3	18.9	7.4	20.1
N		369.9	56.4	8.1	17.0	11.5	12.4	18.9	16.3	9.2	17.0
D		315.7	39.1	5.2	10.8	7.9	13.5	18.8	12.9	7.1	13.3
1949		J	299.8	37.0	4.9	8.7	5.7	21.8	18.4	11.2	6.0
	F	289.3	29.4	4.6	7.0	5.4	27.9	18.0	11.5	6.5	11.1
	M	329.9	43.1	5.1	9.4	5.8	21.6	18.9	13.9	7.0	13.2
	A	309.2	44.1	5.0	9.0	5.2	8.8	17.1	12.5	5.3	14.2
	M	312.8	36.8	2.5	7.8	4.9	10.9	16.3	14.6	6.5	16.8
	J	321.6	34.1	1.6	8.2	5.6	14.0	15.5	17.5	8.5	18.2
	J	306.6	30.8	2.1	8.8	6.2	14.5	14.7	15.9	6.1	18.9
	A	351.1	50.4	4.9	10.2	6.8	14.3	16.4	17.5	6.8	21.8
	S	362.8	57.5	7.2	12.1	9.4	10.9	15.7	16.9	6.0	19.1
	O	370.3	56.8	9.7	16.2	12.0	9.5	17.6	17.4	6.3	17.3
	N	352.0	52.5	8.2	14.7	9.9	8.6	17.6	16.3	8.0	16.1
	D	300.6	38.9	5.1	10.5	6.3	10.9	18.3	13.5	5.8	11.4
1950	J	270.8	25.5	4.9	9.0	5.3	14.2	18.7	10.5	3.0	11.0
	F	281.9	24.6	5.4	8.0	6.1	19.1	18.7	12.7	4.2	11.2
	M	329.7	37.5	6.0	9.1	6.8	14.2	22.0	17.4	6.9	12.1
	A	291.8	34.2	5.7	8.6	5.2	5.9	19.2	14.2	5.5	12.5

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51 - concluded

Calendar months

		NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER		Cars Received from Connections	
		Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufac- turing and Miscel- laneous		Merchan- dise L.C.L.
Thousand cars											
1947	F	21.2	12.2	9.7	3.4	6.5	6.3	3.3	21.6	67.5	146.3
	M	19.6	14.1	12.1	5.3	7.5	7.7	4.5	23.3	76.6	172.8
	A	17.0	15.0	16.0	4.6	7.0	7.5	4.6	24.1	81.6	165.4
	M	18.0	18.4	20.7	6.6	7.4	7.7	4.8	25.4	84.6	164.1
	J	21.2	17.1	20.6	6.5	6.7	6.9	2.5	24.1	76.5	153.6
	J	23.5	19.0	23.5	6.9	5.7	7.3	1.6	24.5	78.7	151.0
	A	23.3	18.6	21.9	6.8	5.7	6.3	2.0	24.0	75.3	153.9
	S	30.1	18.5	22.4	6.5	6.3	7.1	2.4	23.9	76.3	157.5
	O	33.4	19.0	24.1	6.9	6.9	7.5	2.8	26.1	82.1	176.6
	N	32.2	16.2	18.1	6.4	6.6	7.5	2.7	23.5	76.6	159.8
	D	31.3	16.8	12.5	5.3	6.3	6.9	3.2	23.1	74.8	163.6
	1948	F	22.1	14.9	10.5	3.8	6.4	6.2	3.2	21.0	70.6
M		27.2	15.1	14.4	4.8	7.2	8.4	4.8	22.9	79.7	169.1
A		29.1	15.4	18.5	6.0	8.1	9.0	5.3	25.4	87.6	158.5
M		26.3	18.5	20.8	7.3	7.9	8.2	4.2	23.9	81.8	146.3
J		27.7	21.9	22.6	7.2	7.5	7.8	1.8	25.0	79.1	147.5
J		28.5	21.7	24.1	7.4	6.8	6.9	2.0	25.2	76.8	134.3
A		30.1	21.7	24.6	7.4	6.6	6.0	2.4	24.8	74.2	144.7
S		33.5	21.2	24.8	7.8	6.7	7.1	2.3	26.6	78.9	143.9
O		36.3	19.5	24.0	8.3	6.9	7.2	2.6	25.5	81.6	159.9
N		33.3	18.0	19.8	7.4	7.4	7.6	2.6	25.3	81.6	154.0
D		31.6	16.9	13.0	6.5	7.2	8.3	3.1	22.4	78.1	148.3
1949		J	32.1	17.4	10.3	5.8	7.4	6.3	2.7	20.2	71.7
	F	29.9	17.0	10.9	3.7	7.1	7.2	2.9	18.8	70.5	126.8
	M	26.6	19.5	14.6	4.4	8.7	9.7	4.6	21.6	82.0	143.8
	A	19.6	19.7	17.8	4.7	8.2	9.9	5.8	22.0	80.4	136.1
	M	23.2	22.0	21.5	6.0	7.6	8.6	4.3	23.8	78.7	137.2
	J	24.7	22.5	22.9	6.1	7.6	8.7	1.6	24.7	79.5	134.5
	J	23.3	23.8	21.6	6.7	5.9	8.0	1.5	22.9	75.2	119.3
	A	26.0	26.2	24.4	7.6	6.6	6.4	2.0	24.3	78.7	132.7
	S	33.4	25.1	22.8	7.2	7.4	7.7	2.3	24.0	78.4	130.4
	O	36.6	22.8	20.1	8.3	6.9	7.3	2.4	23.9	79.3	138.1
	N	35.0	20.9	17.7	8.1	7.0	6.4	3.3	23.9	78.1	133.6
	D	32.8	19.7	11.6	5.9	7.1	7.7	2.9	20.9	71.2	130.3
1950	J	32.3	19.9	9.9	5.4	7.1	7.8	2.4	19.6	64.3	119.9
	F	33.4	20.5	10.2	5.5	7.0	8.7	3.0	19.1	64.4	112.9
	M	31.3	23.6	13.7	5.4	8.2	11.2	5.2	23.3	75.8	146.5
	A	21.5	20.3	16.2	5.9	7.5	9.4	4.6	21.9	73.4	136.0

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways⁽¹⁾

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.5	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.3	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.6	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.4	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.6	9.2	3,158	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	9.1	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	11.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.4	10.3	46.7	14.5	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.1	11.0	52.9	10.6	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.5	10.4	52.6	9.4	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.9	44.3	8.3	52.0	5.9	13.4	4,609	3.6	387
1947	65.4	50.7	7.3	57.6	5.7	14.6	5,012	3.4	311
1948	73.0 ^r	58.2 ^r	7.0 ^r	67.3 ^r	4.0 ^r	14.7 ^r	4,923 ^r	3.2 ^r	290 ^r
1949	73.8	58.4	7.0	68.5	2.6	12.9	4,671	2.7	261
1947 D	68.6	53.0	7.6	58.3	6.9	14.4	5,232	3.4	327
1948 F	59.7	48.0	5.5	58.6	Dr 1.9	12.6	4,686	3.0	225
M	68.1	54.8	6.6	60.9	3.7	14.6	5,092	3.3	271
A	70.8	57.5	6.1	61.6	5.5	13.8	4,686	2.8	240
M	71.0	57.0	6.4	63.0	4.3	13.5	4,424	2.7	260
J	68.7	53.6	7.4	70.8	Dr 3.4	13.4	4,192	3.0	317
J	74.0	57.0	9.2	78.5	Dr 7.0	13.7	4,415	3.4	403
A	73.2	55.8	9.0	69.1	1.1	13.9	4,663	3.3	386
S	79.5	63.4	7.6	69.6 ⁽³⁾	5.3	15.4	5,375	2.8	311
O	82.8	68.6	6.0	69.7	9.9	15.9	5,907	2.6	249
N	80.8	67.6	5.4	65.3	11.8	15.8	5,622	2.5	219
D	77.5	61.0	7.5	72.5	6.9	13.8	5,013	3.1	313
1949 J	67.0	54.3	6.0	67.3	Dr 3.0	12.5	4,702	2.9	238
F	66.0	54.5	5.3	65.8	Dr 2.3	12.3	4,541	2.8	208
M	74.3	61.6	5.7	70.6	1.3	13.3	5,178	2.8	233
A	72.7	57.6	6.9	67.7	2.4	12.7	4,598	2.7	251
M	72.2	57.7	6.6	69.6	0.1	12.9	4,327	2.4	237
J	71.1	54.4	8.2	68.5	0.1	12.2	3,975	2.6	302
J	72.2	52.7	10.2	68.7	0.6	11.8	3,904	3.1	385
A	74.9	56.3	9.3	70.7	1.3	12.9	4,381	3.0	341
S	79.5	62.6	7.6	70.8	5.8	13.8	5,141	2.6	271
O	80.6	66.0	5.7	69.0	8.8	14.3	5,523	2.3	205
N	78.7	64.7	5.6	67.5	9.8	13.9	5,232	2.3	196
D	76.3	58.8	7.3	66.4	6.7	12.4	4,545	2.8	261
1950 J	61.0	48.2	5.8	64.0	Dr 5.4	10.7	3,614	2.5	202

⁽¹⁾ The annual statistics prior to 1949 embrace all steam railways, while annual averages for 1949, and monthly data for the last two years refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over.

⁽²⁾ Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. ⁽³⁾ For the Canadian National and the Canadian Pacific, retroactive wage increases, totalling \$29,085,087, paid in September 1948, were not included in that month's operating expenses. Payrolls as now reported monthly are according to the new wage scale.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE 52 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating ⁽¹⁾ Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating ⁽¹⁾ Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
Million dollars										
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.5	19.2	13.8	2.9	16.2	2.7
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.5	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.3
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	(2)
1938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.8	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	(2)
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
1941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.9	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.2
1942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.2	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	6.0
1943	24.8	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.3	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	8.3
1944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.7	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.4
1945	26.3	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.1	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.5
1946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
1947	26.8	20.8	3.3	23.3	1.9	31.4	24.1	3.3	28.9	1.7
1948	29.6	23.8	3.2	27.2	1.5	35.2	27.7	3.2	34.0	(2)
1949	30.3	24.3	3.1	27.8	1.7	36.5	28.3	3.3	35.4	(2)
1947 D	28.8	22.4	3.5	23.6	3.9	33.0	25.0	3.5	30.2	1.9
1948 F	24.3	19.6	2.4	23.5	Dr 0.3	28.7	22.7	2.5	30.2	Dr 2.2
M	28.3	23.0	3.0	25.0	1.6	32.9	25.8	3.1	31.0	1.2
A	27.5	22.1	2.8	24.5	1.3	35.6	28.9	2.8	32.0	2.8
M	28.2	22.6	2.9	25.4	1.3	35.2	28.1	2.9	32.7	1.6
J	27.5	21.6	3.4	32.2 ⁽³⁾	Dr 4.1	33.9	26.1	3.5	33.2	Dr 0.1
J	29.8	23.0	4.2	27.4	1.8	36.3	27.6	4.4	45.4 ⁽⁴⁾	Dr 10.0
A	30.9	23.6	4.3	28.0	1.9	34.4	25.9	3.9	35.4	Dr 1.8
S	34.0	27.6	3.5	29.1	2.3	37.6	29.4	3.4	34.4	2.4
O	34.5	28.9	2.7	27.5	5.7	40.5	33.0	2.9	36.4	3.1
N	34.1	28.9	2.6	26.8	5.0	39.0	32.3	2.4	33.0	5.4
D	31.1	24.7	3.4	32.8	1.9	39.5	30.4	3.6	34.3	4.3
1949 J	27.8	22.9	2.7	27.4	Dr 0.3	32.2	25.4	2.8	34.1	Dr 2.7
F	26.9	22.4	2.4	26.4	Dr 0.2	31.9	25.9	2.4	34.1	Dr 2.9
M	30.9	25.8	2.6	29.5	0.8	36.2	29.4	2.8	36.0	Dr 0.4
A	30.1	24.2	3.1	28.2	1.3	35.2	27.3	3.3	34.2	0.2
M	30.5	24.9	3.0	28.9	0.9	34.8	27.1	3.1	35.1	Dr 1.2
J	29.1	22.3	3.9	27.8	0.5	35.4	26.6	3.9	35.2	Dr 0.7
J	29.3	21.4	4.6	26.6	1.7	36.2	25.9	5.0	36.6	Dr 1.6
A	30.9	23.6	4.2	28.1	1.6	37.2	27.4	4.3	37.0	Dr 0.8
S	32.4	26.1	3.2	29.1	2.2	39.8	30.5	3.7	36.3	2.6
O	33.3	27.9	2.4	28.0	4.5	40.2	32.2	2.8	35.8	3.4
N	32.2	26.8	2.6	27.6	4.5	39.5	32.0	2.5	34.5	4.1
D	30.1	23.6	3.2	26.0	3.1	39.6	29.6	3.6	35.8	3.4
1950 J	24.5	19.4	2.7	26.0	Dr 1.9	29.9	23.3	2.5	33.1	Dr 4.0

⁽¹⁾Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.⁽²⁾Less than \$500,000.⁽³⁾Includes \$4,686,400 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to May 31st.⁽⁴⁾Includes \$10,123,000 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to June 30th.

Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS ⁽¹⁾						CANALS		CIVIL AVIATION ⁽³⁾	
	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared ⁽⁴⁾					Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded	Total ⁽²⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto ⁽²⁾	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax	Foreign				
				Thousand tons	Thousand short tons		Thousand tons			
	1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,532	1,341	725	372	1,498	..
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,894	1,523	1,035	415	1,522	..	..
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,573	1,409	691	483	2,087	..	..
1938	2,797	1,405	1,392	1,791	1,454	564	749	2,737	0.9	..
1939	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	671	690	2,599	1.8	..
1940	2,979	1,662	1,317	1,621	1,764	588	684	2,542	3.2	65
1941	..	..	1,235	..	..	627	916	2,606	4.5	80
1942	1,843	720	1,123	898	1,170	520	708	2,322	5.9	94
1943	1,782	714	1,068	890	1,115	591	683	2,386	8.4	125
1944	1,947	813	1,134	987	1,207	682	699	2,291	9.3	117
1945	2,117	962	1,155	1,235	1,191	911	630	2,480	12.8	111
1946	2,331	1,110	1,221	1,185	1,443	819	720	2,073	17.2	158
1947	2,630	1,238	1,392	1,395	1,583	814	902	2,390	19.8	249
1948	2,845	1,354	1,491	1,532	1,696	712	1,013	2,625	26.8	354
1949						759	836	2,706		
1948 J	3,497	1,565	1,932	1,998	1,499	742	1,293	2,966	38.0	665
J	4,056	1,718	2,338	2,216	1,840	740	1,349	3,164	34.8	385
A	3,728	1,581	2,147	2,029	1,698	695	1,413	3,430	35.7	342
S	3,689	1,786	1,903	2,206	1,483	693	1,731	3,290	35.1	347
O	2,917	1,403	1,514	1,508	1,410	821	1,129	3,205	30.6	353
N	3,098	1,694	1,405	1,686	1,413	1,000	1,462	2,782	23.5	283
D	2,002	1,092	910	260	1,742	654	577	525	23.7	314
1949 J	1,690	1,025	665	—	1,690	666	404	—	22.7	323
F	1,471	898	574	—	1,471	592	364	—	20.8	314
M	1,719	1,003	716	12	1,707	682	243	—	26.7	322
A	2,353	1,272	1,081	722	1,631	663	221	2,211	29.4	437
M	3,264	1,803	1,462	1,784	1,481	884	1,344	3,587	34.5	404
J	3,606	1,715	1,891	2,028	1,577	872	1,176	3,288	40.8	447
J	3,883	1,696	2,186	2,072	1,811	833	1,139	3,055	40.3	422
A	3,815	1,720	2,094	1,972	1,843	774	1,130	3,063	41.9	440
S	4,329	1,819	2,510	2,692	1,637	735	1,257	3,227	41.3	401
O	3,183	1,604	1,579	1,666	1,516	787	982	2,820	36.2	369
N	3,220	1,833	1,387	1,610	1,609	1,033	1,149	2,505	28.7	361
D	2,196	1,228	968	302	1,894	584	617	597		
1950 J	1,716	1,037	678	—	1,716	515	382			
F	1,832	1,087	744	—	1,832	481	481			

⁽¹⁾ Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31.⁽²⁾ Annual data are averages of nine months.⁽³⁾ Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route.⁽⁴⁾ Annual data include tugs.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 54

As of end of period

LIABILITIES									
Chartered Bank Cash			Govern- ment Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets	
Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total							
Million dollars									
1935	40.6	181.6	222.2	17.9	0.8	—	59	7.7	308
1936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	—	88	13.4	357
1937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	—	111	14.4	390
1938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	—	118	9.3	405
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	—	262	28.5	627
1941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	—	380	35.1	843
1942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	—	573	24.0	1,048
1943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	—	752	55.4	1,308
1944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687
1945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032
1946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1949	211.8	541.7	753.5	30.7	126.9	79.6	1,096	39.5	2,126
1948 M	170.3	547.3	717.6	135.9	95.8	0.5	1,025	31.5	2,007
J	157.1	517.0	674.2	138.4	107.2	0.2	1,049	31.5	2,001
J	158.0	502.5	660.6	119.0	84.1	0.1	1,062	32.0	1,958
A	176.0	525.1	701.1	105.1	90.3	0.1	1,051	36.1	1,984
S	172.2	550.9	723.1	87.3	78.2	0.2	1,096	44.6	2,029
O	160.4	581.0	741.4	110.0	72.2	1.0	1,115	40.3	2,080
N	190.2	579.6	769.8	86.5	64.1	0.1	1,083	59.2	2,063
D	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1949 J	182.2	545.1	727.3	141.8	86.8	—	1,047	42.5	2,045
F	167.5	531.0	698.4	178.4	79.6	0.4	1,054	25.3	2,036
M	165.9	540.3	706.1	62.6	84.8	87.3	1,079	31.7	2,052
A	161.7	587.3	749.0	115.1	80.8	66.1	1,103	26.9	2,141
M	193.5	571.2	764.7	101.4	65.2	61.4	1,070	35.2	2,098
J	154.8	568.3	723.2	112.2	73.7	67.7	1,115	44.1	2,136
J	172.8	566.9	739.7	94.3	73.8	57.9	1,098	32.7	2,097
A	198.8	578.0	776.7	109.7	61.8	60.7	1,071	38.5	2,118
S	166.0	611.5	777.5	141.0	64.1	65.6	1,125	44.2	2,217
O	192.8	626.0	818.8	66.1	77.4	70.4	1,101	58.4	2,192
N	201.6	544.7	746.3	27.2	84.1	71.6	1,081	45.1	2,056
D	211.8	541.7	753.5	30.7	126.9	79.6	1,096	39.5	2,126
1950 J	200.2	530.7	730.9	94.3	145.8	78.6	1,059	42.1	2,151
F	179.5	554.8	734.4	24.3	176.4	82.2	1,071	21.9	2,110
M	150.5	567.3	717.8	71.2	150.7	79.2	1,108	36.9	2,164
A		551.6		41.3	199.8	91.5		27.8	2,182

⁽¹⁾Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies, including foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 54 - concluded

As of end of period

ASSETS										
	Reserve				Securities			Advances	Bills Discounted	All Other Accounts
	Gold	Silver	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ currencies	Total ⁽¹⁾ reserve	Dominion-Provincial		Total ⁽²⁾			
					Under two years	Over two years				
Million dollars										
1935	180.5	1.6	4.2	186.4	31	83	114	3.5	—	3.5
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8	61	99	160	—	—	5.9
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6	82	92	186	—	—	6.5
1938	185.9	—	28.4	214.3	145	41	186	—	—	5.2
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	232	—	—	5.5
1940	—	—	38.4	38.4	448	127	576	—	—	12.4
1941	—	—	200.9	200.9	392	217	609	—	—	33.5
1942	—	—	0.5	0.5	807	209	1,016	1.3	—	30.1
1943	—	—	0.6	0.6	788	473	1,260	—	—	47.3
1944	—	—	172.3	172.3	907	574	1,491	—	—	24.3
1945	—	—	156.8	156.8	1,157	688	1,856	—	—	19.5
1946	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4
1949	—	—	74.2	74.2	1,781	228	2,040	—	—	12.0
1948 M	—	—	0.6	0.6	1,180	775	1,980	—	—	26.5
J	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,153	791	1,969	—	—	31.7
J	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,145	774	1,944	—	—	14.1
A	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,155	778	1,958	—	—	25.1
S	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,216	757	1,998	—	—	30.2
O	—	—	1.1	1.1	1,280	741	2,046	—	—	32.6
N	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,222	794	2,041	—	—	21.7
D	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4
1949 J	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,188	807	2,020	—	—	25.1
F	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,180	801	2,006	—	—	29.8
M	—	—	82.4	82.4	1,087	812	1,929	—	—	40.4
A	—	—	61.1	61.1	1,199	823	2,052	—	—	27.8
M	—	—	56.5	56.5	1,148	836	2,014	—	—	27.4
J	—	—	62.8	62.8	1,380	637	2,046	—	—	26.8
J	—	—	52.9	52.9	1,499	500	2,029	—	—	15.0
A	—	—	55.8	55.8	1,557	441	2,028	—	—	34.1
S	—	—	60.1	60.1	1,617	421	2,068	—	—	88.5
O	—	—	64.9	64.9	1,711	336	2,077	—	—	49.7
N	—	—	66.2	66.2	1,714	221	1,966	—	—	23.8
D	—	—	74.2	74.2	1,781	228	2,040	—	—	12.0
1950 J	—	—	73.2	73.2	1,769	235	2,035	—	—	42.6
F	—	—	76.8	76.8	1,786	191	2,008	—	—	25.7
M	—	—	73.8	73.8	1,656	359	2,045	—	—	44.6
A	—	—	86.2	86.2	1,668	371	2,070	—	—	25.9

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

ASSETS										
Canadian Cash Reserve ⁽¹⁾	Securities					Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency ⁽²⁾	Notes and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks		
	Dominion-Provincial		Canadian Municipal	Foreign Govern- ment	Other				Total Securities	
	Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs								
Million dollars										
1926	197	344		128		61	533	25	123	76
1929	212	342		104		53	499	19	166	96
1933	195	627		164		50	841	22	94	95
1938	252	447	696	107	64	126	1,440	37	117	138
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1940	287	681	630	94	63	110	1,579	40	125	187
1941	308	761	722	87	62	94	1,727	41	143	193
1942	340	997	810	76	106	85	2,073	49	165	188
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	77	2,714	77	190	215
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	79	3,353	118	222	226
1945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	106	3,858	108	233	236
1946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	170	4,287	108	252	207
1947	665	871	2,524	146	290	277	4,108	130	289	192
1948	705	891	2,423	135	259	412	4,120	118	312	193
1949	748	1,012	2,562	151	237	409	4,370	109	333	191
1948 F	668	820	2,372	133	264	380	3,968	117	230	191
M	686	835	2,399	133	260	410	4,036	115	345	181
A	699	829	2,436	133	264	409	4,072	117	333	179
M	717	829	2,425	134	266	412	4,066	117	317	204
J	674	952	2,382	133	266	409	4,143	121	339	197
J	661	929	2,408	134	270	412	4,154	121	239	192
A	701	967	2,430	137	264	411	4,209	127	280	200
S	723	952	2,430	137	256	411	4,185	124	377	192
O	741	894	2,466	138	246	411	4,156	110	292	197
N	770	927	2,460	137	242	445	4,212	107	362	199
D	738	922	2,513	140	242	452	4,268	105	400	195
1949 J	727	932	2,549	138	238	454	4,311	103	293	182
F	698	939	2,587	137	226	432	4,322	97	317	181
M	706	884	2,616	141	223	421	4,285	96	335	183
A	749	812	2,660	145	233	418	4,267	97	277	186
M	765	853	2,686	146	235	421	4,342	102	335	198
J	723	1,079	2,513	154	240	410	4,396	103	394	180
J	740	1,123	2,544	156	238	400	4,460	104	235	178
A	777	1,271	2,468	157	237	395	4,527	121	308	173
S	778	1,172	2,503	159	238	391	4,463	126	396	223
O	819	997	2,530	161	247	393	4,327	121	414	217
N	746	1,060	2,544	155	248	388	4,395	123	356	192
D	753	1,016	2,542	161	242	384	4,345	122	335	203
1950 J	731	1,023	2,544	165	251	383	4,365	126	307	200
F	734	1,049	2,540	164	252	385	4,391	120	326	198
M	718	995	2,661	165	229	403	4,453	121	361	189

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

⁽¹⁾Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada⁽²⁾In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 - continued Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS						LIABILITIES		
	Loans					Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial- municipal	Call	Current				
	Million dollars								
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23
1947	104	1,693	54	76	198	213	90	7,811	20
1948	81	1,923	75	74	234	207	98	8,140	17
1949	97	2,112	105	83	220	180	108	8,658	15
1948 J	77	1,891	62	58	236	203	93	7,825	18
F	70	1,861	72	73	224	207	94	7,775	18
M	65	1,844	77	76	222	207	94	7,949	18
A	76	1,851	79	74	221	213	95	8,010	18
M	80	1,858	67	74	224	212	96	8,033	17
J	84	1,867	63	80	231	208	98	8,106	17
J	77	1,877	71	71	235	199	99	7,996	17
A	77	1,878	80	77	239	213	101	8,182	17
S	76	1,931	93	70	244	207	102	8,323	17
O	97	2,011	99	71	241	208	101	8,324	17
N	96	2,129	72	80	250	201	100	8,579	16
D	101	2,077	71	78	240	206	101	8,580	16
1949 J	90	2,054	77	73	244	200	103	8,458	16
F	108	2,033	86	79	247	194	104	8,466	16
M	81	2,026	103	79	239	187	105	8,426	15
A	90	2,093	106	85	213	182	107	8,452	15
M	74	2,085	117	78	215	186	108	8,604	15
J	72	2,085	110	94	215	188	109	8,668	15
J	77	2,082	105	90	212	178	110	8,570	15
A	78	2,060	114	84	205	177	111	8,734	14
S	103	2,184	120	97	214	162	112	8,979	14
O	137	2,213	124	77	214	170	111	8,943	14
N	119	2,250	106	91	212	173	111	8,873	14
D	133	2,174	97	70	211	164	112	8,718	14
1950 J	100	2,164	100	76	210	175	112	8,664	1
F	84	2,182	117	75	215	164	112	8,717	—
M	83	2,218	126	76	209	170	114	8,839	—

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 — concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

LIABILITIES										
Deposits										
	Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in Currencies of Other Countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian Deposits ⁽¹⁾	Total Liabil- ities ⁽²⁾	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits ⁽³⁾
Million dollars										
1926	31	22	553	1,341	330	56	2,333	1,958	2,847	9.8
1929	78	25	696	1,480	418	140	2,837	2,293	3,503	8.3
1933	39	23	489	1,379	308	53	2,290	1,941	2,820	9.8
1938	49	45	690	1,630	408	68	2,892	2,449	3,336	10.5
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1940	163	64	875	1,647	431	71	3,250	2,753	3,690	10.6
1941	254	67	1,088	1,616	439	63	3,527	3,017	3,991	10.5
1942	267	79	1,341	1,645	501	70	3,905	3,319	4,383	10.5
1943	426	96	1,619	1,864	587	86	4,679	3,962	5,131	10.9
1944	465	105	1,864	2,273	716	108	5,531	4,686	5,972	11.8
1945	542	111	1,986	2,750	771	118	6,278	5,378	6,721	11.4
1946	363	120	2,155	3,327	806	147	6,919	5,993	7,414	11.4
1947	272	132	2,139	3,681	851	162	7,237	6,278	7,800	10.8
1948	209	146	2,259	3,972	817	164	7,567	6,644	8,127	10.9
1949	329	162	2,353	4,334	744	184	8,106	7,267	8,643	10.4
1948 M	126	145	2,201	3,927	802	176	7,378	6,458	7,936	10.9
A	124	166	2,223	3,951	797	170	7,431	6,525	7,997	11.2
M	165	154	2,182	3,955	827	174	7,457	6,522	8,021	11.0
J	208	171	2,214	3,936	838	168	7,534	6,591	8,094	10.9
J	215	160	2,112	3,959	831	154	7,431	6,498	7,983	10.4
A	244	147	2,215	4,003	841	156	7,606	6,653	8,169	10.6
S	215	153	2,360	4,049	823	152	7,752	6,830	8,310	10.9
O	275	141	2,341	4,040	804	144	7,745	6,842	8,308	10.8
N	252	149	2,534	4,086	819	165	8,005	7,091	8,564	10.9
D	277	149	2,544	4,057	811	165	8,002	7,099	8,565	10.4
1949 J	331	156	2,337	4,118	800	143	7,885	6,999	8,443	10.7
F	354	154	2,289	4,159	799	146	7,902	7,017	8,452	10.4
M	210	171	2,281	4,264	787	156	7,870	6,998	8,412	10.3
A	228	174	2,288	4,339	708	161	7,898	7,103	8,438	10.0
M	344	165	2,284	4,339	724	194	8,049	7,233	8,590	10.8
J	367	167	2,319	4,330	722	206	8,112	7,287	8,654	10.8
J	450	151	2,188	4,341	709	182	8,022	7,221	8,556	10.4
A	462	149	2,315	4,372	703	187	8,188	7,393	8,720	10.5
S	404	155	2,504	4,411	770	204	8,447	7,573	8,964	10.5
O	298	171	2,519	4,453	748	206	8,395	7,541	8,929	10.4
N	296	160	2,485	4,447	733	201	8,322	7,487	8,856	10.1
D	200	167	2,426	4,433	730	220	8,177	7,348	8,701	9.9
1950 J	118	178	2,406	4,494	744	185	8,125	7,287	8,647	10.3
F	144	205	2,391	4,537	728	186	8,191	7,350	8,700	10.0
M	197	232	2,399	4,573	719	188	8,307	7,490	8,821	9.9

⁽¹⁾Deposits payable in Canadian currency.⁽²⁾Includes all other liabilities.⁽³⁾Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Money Supply

TABLE 56

End of period

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				BANK DEPOSITS						MONEY SUPPLY	
			Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total		
			Other excluding Dominion Government ⁽⁴⁾					Net Total	"Other" Deposits		
Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Demand	Active Notice ⁽³⁾	Deduct Float ⁽⁵⁾						
Million dollars											
1938	207	31	238	734	187	42	116	847	3	850	1,088
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	136	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1940	341	38	379	1,031	203	112	172	1,174	10	1,184	1,563
1941	450	42	492	1,268	236	97	198	1,403	6	1,409	1,901
1942	633	49	682	1,499	238	121	210	1,648	19	1,667	2,349
1943	794	55	849	1,697	294	134	266	1,859	18	1,877	2,726
1944	930	60	990	1,862	363	153	243	2,135	28	2,163	3,153
1945	992	63	1,055	2,063	474	172	280	2,429	30	2,459	3,514
1946	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	328	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	362	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	400	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1949	1,110	74	1,184	2,426	682	338	335	3,111	127	3,238	4,422
1947 D	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	362	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948 F	1,038	66	1,104	2,105	620	220	230	2,715	75	2,790	3,894
M	1,032	66	1,098	2,201	629	263	345	2,748	87	2,835	3,933
A	1,060	66	1,126	2,223	629	281	333	2,800	126	2,926	4,052
M	1,043	67	1,110	2,182	630	269	317	2,764	96	2,860	3,970
J	1,067	67	1,134	2,214	628	286	339	2,789	107	2,896	4,030
J	1,079	68	1,147	2,112	628	270	239	2,771	84	2,855	4,002
A	1,068	67	1,135	2,215	634	254	280	2,823	90	2,913	4,048
S	1,112	68	1,180	2,360	645	267	377	2,895	78	2,973	4,153
O	1,131	70	1,201	2,341	647	239	292	2,935	72	3,007	4,208
N	1,100	69	1,169	2,534	651	271	362	3,094	64	3,158	4,327
D	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	400	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1949 J	1,063	68	1,131	2,337	634	266	293	2,944	87	3,031	4,162
F	1,070	69	1,139	2,289	640	260	317	2,872	80	2,952	4,091
M	1,095	69	1,164	2,281	659	287	335	2,892	85	2,977	4,141
A	1,118	70	1,188	2,288	672	300	277	2,982	81	3,063	4,252
M	1,085	70	1,155	2,284	671	315	335	2,935	65	3,000	4,155
J	1,130	71	1,201	2,319	670	317	394	2,912	74	2,986	4,187
J	1,113	71	1,184	2,188	671	291	235	2,915	74	2,989	4,173
A	1,085	70	1,155	2,315	675	289	308	2,971	62	3,033	4,188
S	1,139	72	1,211	2,504	681	305	396	3,094	64	3,158	4,369
O	1,114	73	1,187	2,519	683	325	414	3,113	77	3,190	4,377
N	1,095	73	1,168	2,485	683	312	356	3,124	84	3,208	4,376
D	1,110	74	1,184	2,426	682	338	335	3,111	127	3,238	4,422
1950 J	1,059	72	1,131	2,406	692	318	307	3,109	146	3,255	4,386
F	1,071	72	1,143	2,391	699	330	326	3,094	176	3,270	4,413

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.⁽²⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.⁽³⁾Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. ⁽⁴⁾Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. ⁽⁵⁾Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 57

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA ⁽¹⁾		BY REGIONS				SELECTED CITIES				
		Mari- times ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van- couver
Million dollars											
1926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323	129
1929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399	197
1933	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400	101
1938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221	129
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321	139
1941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334	159
1942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323	185
1943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466	220
1944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582	255
1945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578	301
1946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531	363
1947	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615	443
1948	6,724	164	1,974	2,782	1,217	587	1,748	1,888	306	698	480
1949	7,296	193	2,061	3,039	1,375	628	1,836	2,059	337	766	513
1948 M	6,196	150	1,892	2,729	876	549	1,645	1,866	311	463	455
A	6,868	150	1,993	3,005	1,121	599	1,785	2,144	277	654	498
M	6,446	183	1,884	2,693	1,112	575	1,660	1,823	288	665	466
J	6,475	147	1,919	2,703	1,129	576	1,695	1,863	250	626	458
J	6,736	195	2,031	2,785	1,135	590	1,796	1,892	287	641	478
A	5,740	147	1,769	2,267	1,013	544	1,528	1,494	241	549	424
S	6,710	157	1,893	2,559	1,532	568	1,661	1,651	342	899	468
O	7,654	171	2,220	2,942	1,706	615	1,961	1,995	316	1,016	512
N	8,022	198	2,263	3,276	1,625	660	2,040	2,175	448	961	548
D	7,800	181	2,221	3,314	1,402	682	1,998	2,339	272	795	572
1949 J	6,929	161	2,073	2,907	1,180	607	1,846	2,003	304	652	495
F	5,976	136	1,893	2,429	967	551	1,722	1,632	234	505	463
M	6,868	146	1,995	2,981	1,124	621	1,704	1,871	483	580	524
A	7,267	185	1,870	2,993	1,553	666	1,677	1,964	395	959	555
M	6,915	194	1,899	2,907	1,320	595	1,693	1,975	286	751	488
J	7,216	218	2,084	2,980	1,281	653	1,873	1,975	307	689	537
J	7,017	209	2,027	3,023	1,156	602	1,780	2,107	272	616	474
A	6,447	198	1,783	2,662	1,197	606	1,577	1,794	275	637	494
S	7,656	197	2,202	2,872	1,797	588	1,971	1,930	322	1,048	476
O	8,328	201	2,200	3,327	1,897	704	1,984	2,289	386	1,076	567
N	8,540	240	2,304	3,705	1,624	667	2,087	2,576	428	932	551
D	8,396	232	2,403	3,682	1,397	682	2,122	2,596	348	741	532
1950 J	7,307	197	2,284	3,105	1,156	565	2,052	2,115	334	594	459
F	6,000	163	1,745	2,520	1,026	546	1,539	1,721	213	498	458
M	7,730	194	2,363	3,404	1,153	616	2,122	2,431	284	583	504

⁽¹⁾Commencing with April 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58

	Estimated 1949-1950	1949	1950	1949	1950	1949	1949-50	1948-49
	Fiscal Year	Dec.	January	February	April 1 to Feb. 28			
Million dollars								
RECEIPTS								
Ordinary Revenue								
Customs Import Duties.....	229.0	18.3	19.6	19.7	16.1	16.4	202.1	195.2
Excise Duties.....	215.5	19.9	15.2	15.0	16.2	14.7	200.0	190.6
Excise Taxes.....	568.0	49.3	47.9	56.6	43.2	50.8	499.8	562.4
Income and Excess Profits Taxes.....	1,241.0	89.5	129.3	136.4	82.7	103.6	1,152.0	1,235.3
Postal Revenue.....	84.0	10.5	6.5	7.7	9.9	6.6	77.3	71.3
Sundry.....	151.5	8.2	15.2	35.2	25.4	31.3	102.6	120.3
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	2,489.0	195.6	233.7	270.5	193.5	223.4	2,233.7	2,375.0
Special Receipts.....	59.6	4.0	2.2	5.7	1.6	3.5	33.7	84.2
Grand Total.....	2,548.6	199.6	235.9	276.2	195.1	226.9	2,267.4	2,459.2
DISBURSEMENTS								
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments)								
Agriculture.....	25.0	2.1	2.3	1.6	1.7	1.6	20.2	17.0
Finance								
Interest on Public Debt.....	439.2	31.1	20.8	19.8	25.4	25.4	343.7	349.9
Western Provinces Treasury Bills and Natural Resources Settlement Act.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements.....	78.2	23.6	3.0	—	—	—	68.7	63.3
Other appropriations.....	82.0	1.6	9.2	8.4	4.7	1.3	44.2	31.0
Labour.....	53.4	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.4	3.6	42.4	37.1
Citizenship and Immigration**.....	18.3	—	—	—	2.7	—	21.9	—
Mines and Technical Surveys**.....	22.9	—	—	—	2.1	—	18.2	—
Resources and Development**.....	26.1	—	—	—	2.7	—	18.6	—
Mines and Resources.....	—	5.4	5.1	3.8	—	4.6	—	41.8
National Health and Welfare								
Family Allowances.....	297.6	25.0	25.1	22.8	25.2	22.8	272.3	248.0
Federal share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind.....	94.0	0.4	24.9	17.0	—	—	67.4	49.8
Other appropriations.....	30.9	1.4	1.3	1.4	2.4	1.3	13.5	7.4
National Revenue.....	51.0	4.3	4.0	4.4	4.0	4.2	44.7	43.8
Post Office.....	83.1	6.9	8.2	7.6	6.3	7.1	71.5	67.9
Public Works.....	66.8	8.5	5.1	4.1	4.1	3.3	56.0	42.4
Transport.....	54.7	5.1	4.2	3.2	3.5	3.3	42.8	33.8
Veterans Affairs.....	175.2	14.5	14.8	14.6	14.3	14.6	158.9	166.3
Other Departments.....	113.9	10.5	10.1	6.8	6.9	6.8	91.4	75.4
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	1,712.2	145.0	142.7	119.7	110.3	100.1	1,396.1	1,274.8

**Three new departments were created by re-organization during the fiscal year 1949-50. See paragraph 37, page 41, The Budget, March 28, 1950.

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: The Budget, March 28, 1950, Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58 - concluded

	Estimated 1949-50	1949	1950	1949	1950	1949	1949-50	1948-49
	Fiscal Year	Dec.	January	February	April 1 to Feb. 28			
Million dollars								
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (by Depts)								
Agriculture.....	22.5	2.1	2.6	2.0	1.9	1.9	18.8	20.4
Finance								
Wartime Prices and Trade Board.....	2.6	0.4	0.1	5.0	0.2	0.4	2.4	16.4
Other appropriations.....	1.5	—	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.2
Labour.....	3.8	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	2.7	3.8
National Defence (Army, Navy and Air).....	343.5	33.7	30.4	23.7	33.1	21.2	296.6	201.3
Public Works.....	—	Cr0.2	0.1	0.1	Cr0.3	Cr1.0	0.6	0.6
Transport.....	1.3	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.2	1.5
Veterans Affairs.....	52.8	6.4	4.9	8.4	4.4	7.7	44.8	76.1
Other Departments.....	36.2	0.9	1.8	0.9	Cr0.1	2.2	9.1	15.6
Total Demobilization and Reconversion Exp.	464.1	43.7	40.2	40.6	39.7	32.9	376.6	335.9
Capital Expenditure.....	24.1	2.3	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.1	17.3	15.5
Special Expenditure.....	40.8	5.4	1.0	0.6	0.8	2.0	18.2	15.2
Government Owned Enterprises.....	52.3	3.9	0.2	0.1	—	—	4.8	2.5
Other Charges.....	143.9	0.1	—	0.1	—	—	62.6	0.9
Grand Total Expenditures.....	2,437.5	200.3	185.7	162.2	152.5	136.2	1,875.6	1,644.8
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures.....	111.1	Dr0.8	50.2	114.0	42.6	90.7	391.8	814.4
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS ⁽¹⁾								
Net Increase or Decrease(-)								
Loans to, and Investments in, Crown Agencies								
Railway and Steamship Companies.....	-20.4	1.5	—	-11.4	4.8	-0.6	21.4	29.8
Miscellaneous.....	124.5	11.4	28.7	-0.3	12.4	0.1	105.9	0.7
Total Loans to, and Investments in Crown Agencies.....	104.1	12.9	28.7	-11.7	17.2	-0.5	127.4	30.5
Other Loans and Investments								
United Kingdom and Other Governments								
United Kingdom Financial Agreement Act 1946.....	120.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	110.0	27.0
United Kingdom Loan under The War Appropriation Act, 1942.....	-9.9	—	—	—	—	—	-3.1	-27.4
Other Governments.....	-5.6	-0.8	-1.9	-4.4	—	—	-5.5	69.7
Total Loans to United Kingdom and other Governments.....	104.4	9.2	8.1	5.6	10.0	10.0	101.4	69.3
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act....	18.5	1.0	1.7	1.8	0.4	1.4	17.7	20.9
*Miscellaneous.....	23.2	-0.3	27.9	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	23.4	-1.4
Total Other Loans and Investments.....	146.2	9.9	37.7	7.1	10.1	11.0	142.4	88.8
Working Capital Advances to Crown Corporations.....	-7.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Net Total of Changes in Loans and Investments..	243.1	22.8	66.4	-4.6	27.4	10.5	269.8	119.3

*Includes: Canada's subscription to Capital of International Monetary Fund and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development; Provincial and Municipal Government Loans and Investments; Balances receivable under agreements of sale of Crown Assets, etc.

⁽¹⁾Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 59

Years and Quarters

	DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL ⁽¹⁾		DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT ⁽²⁾
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments(-)	Net New Issues(+) or Retire- ments(-)	Out- standing End of Period	
					New	Refunding					
Par values in million Canadian dollars											
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265	
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	- 12	+ 57	265	
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	- 11	+ 107	270	
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470	
1940	601	302	169	110	37	18	112	- 57	+ 302	785	
1941	935	398	82	101	18	4	85	- 64	+ 454	1,075	
1942	2,073	534	143	178	8	39	122	- 75	+ 1,428	1,708	
1943	3,048	590	148	167	23	39	123	- 62	+ 2,378	2,243	
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	- 38	+ 2,520	2,491	
1945	3,637	133	178	207	79	107	186	—	+ 3,475	1,796	
1946	914	866	133	151	125	461	585	+ 1	+ 30	1,546	
1947	371	642	275	210	267	203	350	+ 121	- 84	1,200	
1948	1,425	1,635	339	165 ^r	271 ^r	20	87 ^r	+ 205	+ 169 ^r	1,300	
1949	821 ^r	1,237	459 ^r	121 ^r	232	42	114 ^r	+ 160 ^r	+ 82 ^r	1,200	
1946											
1st qtr.	10	195	28	25	26	112	83	+ 54	- 128	1,796	
2nd qtr.	7	214	34	33	52	167	239	- 20	- 227	1,796	
3rd qtr.	6	11	47	65	30	141	144	+ 27	+ 5	1,841	
4th qtr.	890	447	25	29	18	42	120	- 60	+ 380	1,546	
1947											
1st qtr.	74	54	118 ⁽³⁾	57	43	133	66	+ 110	+ 191	1,280	
2nd qtr.	15	409	58	29	59	46	169	- 64	- 429	1,480	
3rd qtr.	10	33	10	67	40	9	94	- 46	- 125	1,320	
4th qtr.	273	146	89 ⁽⁴⁾	57	126	15	21	+ 120	+ 279	1,200	
1948											
1st qtr.	415	652	60	27 ^r	84 ^r	10	26 ^r	+ 69	- 136 ^r	1,300	
2nd qtr.	96	50	68	29 ^r	62 ^r	3	23 ^r	+ 42	+ 126 ^r	1,300	
3rd qtr.	153	184	55	41 ^r	57 ^r	2	23 ^r	+ 35	+ 18 ^r	1,300	
4th qtr.	762	749	157	68 ^r	68 ^r	6	14 ^r	+ 59	+ 161 ^r	1,300	
1949											
1st qtr.	45	98	72 ^r	53 ^r	43 ^r	1	17	+ 27 ^r	- 7 ^r	1,300	
2nd qtr.	7	53	77 ^r	11	76 ^r	10	29 ^r	+ 57 ^r	+ 77 ^r	1,300	
3rd qtr.	174	46	172 ^r	22	63	—	24 ^r	+ 39 ^r	+ 317 ^r	1,200	
4th qtr.	595 ^r	1,040	138	36	50	31	44 ^r	+ 38 ^r	- 305 ^r	1,200	
1950											
1st qtr.	398	447	167	48	120	6	24	+ 102	+ 171	1,300	

⁽¹⁾Dominion, Provincial and Corporation.⁽²⁾Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.⁽³⁾Before giving effect to the issue of \$112 million Quebec Hydro bonds in connection with retirement of Montreal Light, Heat and Power Co. stock.⁽⁴⁾Before giving effect to the issue of \$63 million provincially guaranteed Quebec Municipal Commission bonds re transfer to it of the debt of certain school corporations.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Life Insurance Sales⁽¹⁾

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada (2)	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1926	39.3	0.29	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
1929	51.2	0.44	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
1933	38.9	0.24	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1938	38.8	0.37	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.8	0.36	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.9	0.42	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.8	0.58	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943	59.7	0.78	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944	62.2	0.79	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945	69.9	0.70	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946	98.9	0.79	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
1947	100.4	0.74	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
1948	100.7	0.63	0.43	3.32	2.54	27.07	42.55	5.68	3.57	6.25	8.61
1949	105.2	0.68	0.34	3.44	2.48	27.71	44.56	5.74	3.90	7.12	9.25
1948 M	104.7	0.51	0.32	3.28	2.25	28.75	45.59	6.09	3.02	5.73	9.12
A	102.8	0.53	0.38	3.46	2.63	27.36	45.25	5.28	3.27	5.79	8.86
M	101.0	0.61	0.52	3.22	2.68	27.22	43.05	5.63	2.95	6.17	8.97
J	101.7	0.71	0.39	4.18	2.58	27.81	43.22	5.62	3.17	5.62	8.39
J	93.8	0.67	0.45	3.01	2.28	25.75	38.89	5.52	3.61	5.90	7.74
A	84.0	0.52	0.47	3.27	2.53	21.82	34.60	4.89	3.35	5.62	6.96
S	84.7	0.73	0.36	2.95	2.33	22.63	34.09	4.66	3.55	5.64	7.78
O	100.9	0.53	0.39	3.09	2.51	27.67	41.12	6.16	4.62	6.34	8.46
N	120.4	0.78	0.50	3.91	2.94	31.18	50.34	7.39	5.56	8.26	9.57
D	113.3	0.75	0.61	3.61	2.47	31.41	47.28	5.91	4.09	7.21	9.98
1949 J	106.6	0.65	0.50	3.13	2.71	28.05	47.25	5.62	3.47	7.32	7.91
F	99.2	0.70	0.35	3.27	2.46	26.99	43.66	4.88	2.79	6.11	8.03
M	104.7	0.62	0.18	3.67	2.66	27.56	46.68	5.68	2.57	6.58	8.47
A	102.9	0.58	0.23	3.40	2.61	28.06	43.84	5.72	2.81	6.92	8.74
M	106.8	0.62	0.19	3.39	2.53	29.19	44.43	6.18	3.88	7.21	9.21
J	112.7	0.68	0.35	3.99	2.55	29.18	46.33	6.68	4.29	8.13	10.56
J	103.5	0.66	0.44	3.47	2.37	25.98	43.72	5.76	4.23	6.57	10.30
A	89.6	0.65	0.37	3.20	2.25	23.62	36.06	4.87	3.63	6.55	8.39
S	91.0	0.67	0.32	3.17	2.37	23.28	37.90	4.75	3.83	6.12	8.64
O	108.5	0.66	0.37	3.21	2.46	29.41	44.57	5.98	4.92	7.32	9.57
N	125.5	1.03	0.41	3.76	2.68	33.16	51.88	6.88	5.94	8.80	10.91
D	111.6	0.62	0.41	3.61	2.07	28.02	48.44	5.91	4.43	7.77	10.25
1950 J	100.8	0.60	0.36	2.84	2.36	26.18	45.20	5.04	3.69	6.79	7.78
F	99.5	0.72	0.29	3.30	2.43	24.51	45.33	5.19	2.90	6.26	8.59
M	111.9	0.60	0.33	3.30	2.75	28.77	49.93	5.49	3.17	7.55	10.01

⁽¹⁾Total new settled-for insurance.⁽²⁾The Canadian totals were revised to include sales in Newfoundland.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE 60 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
							All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars										
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16
1948	6.34	2.64	0.30	0.51	3.60	2.96	16.35	12.32	2.61	1.42
1949	6.86	2.81	0.32	0.57	4.03	3.17	17.75	13.36	2.76	1.63
1948 S	6.39	2.32	0.32	0.44	3.30	2.60	15.37	11.71	2.35	1.31
O	6.02	3.02	0.30	0.58	3.79	2.88	16.60	12.74	2.35	1.51
N	7.82	2.76	0.30	0.52	3.84	3.13	18.37	14.16	2.52	1.69
D	6.62	2.74	0.27	0.45	3.86	4.06	18.00	13.17	3.62	1.21
1949 J	6.25	3.02	0.34	0.66	3.43	2.90	16.59	12.46	2.54	1.59
F	5.96	2.74	0.30	0.56	3.53	3.09	16.19	11.92	2.58	1.69
M	7.15	2.98	0.32	0.53	4.26	3.24	18.47	13.74	3.22	1.52
A	6.91	2.58	0.32	0.57	3.88	3.20	17.46	13.23	2.66	1.57
M	6.69	2.81	0.33	0.54	4.36	2.94	17.66	13.40	2.80	1.46
J	7.02	3.08	0.32	0.64	4.33	3.26	18.64	14.20	2.94	1.50
J	6.25	2.71	0.31	0.58	3.82	2.79	16.46	12.42	2.39	1.65
A	6.63	2.52	0.33	0.64	2.65	2.89	15.65	11.26	2.45	1.94
S	6.65	2.22	0.29	0.58	4.96	3.13	17.82	13.68	2.45	1.70
O	7.37	2.87	0.30	0.60	4.06	3.01	18.21	13.92	2.61	1.68
N	7.45	3.31	0.34	0.54	4.31	2.93	18.86	14.70	2.58	1.59
D	7.98	2.87	0.32	0.37	4.72	4.71	20.97	15.41	3.87	1.69
1950 J	7.17	3.08	0.37	0.72	4.43	3.26	19.02	14.25	2.81	1.96
F	7.45	2.78	0.28	0.56	5.02	3.37	19.46	14.64	2.87	1.95

Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industrial

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars										
1947	17.36	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.30
1948	19.01	0.06	0.57	0.39	5.52	8.64	1.06	0.53	0.76	1.48
1949	20.58	0.08	0.63	0.37	5.97	9.62	1.02	0.53	0.87	1.49
1948 3rd qtr.	18.39	0.09	0.63	0.38	6.00	7.61	0.93	0.70	0.75	1.31
4th qtr.	20.47	0.05	0.48	0.39	5.42	10.23	1.23	0.48	0.67	1.52
1949 1st qtr.	19.37	0.10	0.68	0.33	5.60	8.82	1.01	0.58	0.77	1.47
2nd qtr.	20.61	0.11	0.60	0.45	5.96	9.31	1.10	0.50	1.12	1.47
3rd qtr.	19.53	0.06	0.55	0.35	5.73	9.33	0.95	0.48	0.70	1.39
4th qtr.	22.80	0.05	0.67	0.34	6.61	11.04	1.00	0.57	0.89	1.62

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Investors' Index									
	Industrials									
	Total, 106 Stocks	Total, 82 Stocks	Machinery and Equip- ment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	90.7	53.9	..	486.4	116.6	..	145.9	60.9	..	..
1929	173.8	146.8	..	473.1	276.8	155.5	140.9	107.9	115.1	..
1933	62.5	51.8	..	37.5	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	..
1938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.8	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6
1941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3
1942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5
1943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1
1944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7
1945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0
1946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6
1947	106.0	99.3	182.6	258.4	120.3	65.9	182.4	125.8	302.3	137.4
1948	112.5	107.2	220.1	264.0	107.4	74.0	207.5	114.0	308.5	135.7
1949	109.4	103.1	215.4	242.9	89.9	72.0	208.1	115.7	299.9	143.4
1948 A	109.1	103.7	209.1	256.5	109.5	70.1	197.3	115.2	312.6	132.0
M	116.5	110.9	228.0	274.1	113.1	76.6	215.7	114.0	331.8	142.4
J	120.3	114.9	247.7	279.8	111.7	79.5	220.2	115.9	324.3	144.1
J	116.3	111.0	234.9	275.9	111.2	75.1	221.9	115.5	315.3	139.5
A	113.6	108.1	234.8	272.2	108.3	72.8	214.8	113.2	300.3	137.1
S	113.4	108.2	231.3	269.4	107.9	74.9	211.5	111.5	297.6	136.7
O	116.4	111.6	234.6	266.9	103.5	78.4	212.9	112.8	305.7	139.6
N	117.8	113.5	233.5	267.6	100.3	79.6	217.8	116.6	315.4	140.9
D	115.8	111.1	232.2	256.9	98.8	78.9	217.8	114.1	302.8	139.6
1949 J	114.3	109.3	234.1	257.1	96.4	75.9	214.3	115.2	294.5	143.0
F	108.1	102.2	222.4	244.1	89.8	68.7	203.1	113.6	281.5	139.7
M	106.4	100.4	217.5	236.7	85.9	69.5	205.9	112.0	276.1	137.4
A	106.4	99.8	211.9	234.2	88.4	70.8	205.7	111.9	274.4	139.6
M	105.3	98.8	208.4	227.4	84.2	70.2	204.2	112.8	275.7	136.3
J	99.6	92.5	184.7	210.6	85.3	63.8	196.0	111.8	273.3	131.4
J	104.2	97.4	198.8	221.4	89.6	66.6	202.2	112.9	292.4	137.0
A	108.2	101.3	209.5	230.6	90.2	68.8	204.6	114.6	306.7	140.0
S	109.6	102.2	213.1	240.1	93.0	68.9	204.8	116.0	312.5	143.0
O	114.3	107.9	221.4	259.0	95.8	75.4	206.4	122.0	329.6	151.4
N	118.2	112.9	231.0	274.3	91.8	82.6	219.9	123.5	336.5	158.6
D	117.9	112.5	231.5	279.4	88.5	82.4	229.9	121.5	345.9	163.2
1950 J	119.0	113.3	231.5	286.1	90.7	82.8	235.0	123.7	351.0	169.1
F	118.3	112.3	229.9	291.7	86.1	80.5	236.9	123.2	355.8	169.7
M	118.7	112.5	241.5	304.9	83.3	80.3	245.7	119.1	371.7	168.9
A	125.9	120.5								

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

COMMON STOCKS										PREFERRED STOCKS
Investors' Index						Mining Index				
Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 Stocks	Total 30 Stocks	Gold	Base metals	Total 37 Stocks	
Industrial Mines	Total 16 Stocks	Trans- portation	Telephones and Telegraphs	Power and Traction						
1935-39 = 100										
1926	..	200.6	428.4	85.1	154.3	122.2	..	..	..	120.7
1929	..	293.4	617.1	102.3	242.7	164.8	73.5	61.3	..	126.1
1933	..	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.8	45.0	67.4
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.1	101.6	103.1	100.6	107.7	100.6
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	100.8
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	99.7
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	96.6
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	112.4
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	123.1
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	137.0
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	87.6	116.1	155.9
1947	90.0	117.3	147.9	117.1	109.1	130.8	86.7	76.0	106.1	154.0
1948	100.5	120.2	180.6	108.3	104.7	129.3	82.0	65.0	115.8	144.6
1949	92.1	117.4	161.6	105.9	109.2	134.4	87.4	71.7	117.9	143.0
1948 M	88.1	107.4	140.5	104.7	98.4	127.8	82.2	71.1	102.9	138.9
A	96.5	116.5	172.3	105.7	102.5	127.7	81.6	66.2	111.9	144.2
M	102.4	127.8	213.8	105.4	107.8	128.4	84.1	66.9	118.2	147.0
J	108.0	132.2	225.0	110.5	108.7	128.5	81.1	62.7	118.0	148.2
J	105.1	126.2	204.4	108.7	106.6	127.8	78.8	60.3	115.8	147.5
A	102.6	123.2	190.2	108.6	106.7	127.9	78.7	60.7	114.8	146.4
S	101.9	121.2	181.3	110.1	105.7	128.3	80.4	63.0	115.1	144.8
O	106.6	123.2	180.5	112.2	108.8	128.4	82.5	62.2	123.4	143.7
N	108.8	121.3	175.2	111.3	107.8	132.6	82.7	60.5	127.9	144.6
D	105.6	120.2	175.0	109.3	106.9	132.4	84.2	63.0	127.1	144.6
1949 J	103.8	119.2	175.8	104.0	108.2	132.6	88.9	69.1	128.6	144.7
F	95.8	115.1	162.6	102.9	105.7	131.0	85.9	68.8	119.5	144.0
M	91.7	113.7	154.0	103.2	106.4	131.0	82.8	67.1	113.7	142.8
A	89.5	115.7	150.6	106.6	109.7	132.4	86.0	72.3	112.1	140.9
M	88.3	113.5	145.7	106.1	107.4	132.4	82.5	69.4	107.5	139.9
J	82.5	109.2	135.2	104.2	104.1	131.0	78.9	66.5	102.3	136.3
J	87.6	114.3	147.4	106.1	108.4	130.7	84.9	70.6	112.3	138.6
A	91.7	119.5	162.4	108.8	111.2	133.3	89.6	75.3	116.8	140.4
S	91.4	122.7	172.5	110.1	112.8	135.2	89.9	75.0	118.8	141.8
O	94.3	121.9	171.3	109.9	111.7	139.8	91.5	74.9	124.1	145.8
N	96.2	121.6	177.9	104.5	112.2	142.2	95.2	77.3	130.1	150.0
D	92.6	122.5	183.8	103.8	112.0	140.6	92.4	74.2	128.4	150.7
1950 J	91.9	124.3	187.7	103.1	114.7	143.0	92.8	75.0	127.8	152.4
F	90.3	125.2	189.1	102.7	116.5	143.0	91.3	73.2	127.2	153.0
M	86.6	126.8	185.5	102.4	121.9	142.9	91.0	73.9	124.5	154.0
A		132.2				144.4	93.0	75.4	127.5	

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 62

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Commercial Failures			Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market		Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend ⁽¹⁾ Payments	Number	Liabilities	Industrial Shares Traded	Value of Listings	Borrow- ings on Collateral	Ratio to ⁽³⁾ quoted Values	Sales	Quoted Market Values as of end of period
			Million dollars		Thousand dollars	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1926	..	..	12.65	148	2,691	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	19.88	181	3,229	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	11.22	170	2,746	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48 ⁽²⁾	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01 ⁽²⁾	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20 ⁽²⁾	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92
1941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81 ⁽²⁾	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.61
1942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.71
1943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46
1944	2.99	0.385	23.34	23	337	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.41
1945	2.93	0.365	23.36	23	333	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	7.44
1946	2.61	0.388	26.24	23	497	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.24
1947	2.57	0.406	29.26	45	840	967	9.08	31.0	0.43	26.6	7.14
1948	2.93	0.411	34.22	68	1,310	962	8.87	29.9	0.41	20.9	7.31
1949	2.83	0.485	38.29	89	1,780	899	8.26	29.8	0.42	20.8	7.24
1948 M	2.98	0.410	42.91	75	1,435	867	8.52	25.1	0.37	21.0	6.85
A	2.98	0.410	25.75	78	1,623	1,372	8.79	26.7	0.37	24.0	7.29
M	2.92	0.412	11.45	74	1,109	1,714	9.37	30.5	0.40	23.0	7.71
J	2.96	0.412	55.16	70	985	1,093	9.23	29.8	0.39	15.9	7.54
J	2.94	0.412	42.81	46	1,095	766	8.97	29.1	0.38	10.2	7.34
A	2.98	0.411	13.43	59	1,641	476	9.03	29.5	0.40	10.2	7.34
S	2.95	0.412	32.35	76	1,405	706	9.03	31.7	0.44	17.0	7.20
O	2.97	0.412	31.15	65	1,128	1,015	9.20	31.3	0.41	25.8	7.59
N	2.93	0.413	13.68	74	1,980	1,117	9.08	30.5	0.41	40.9	7.47
D	2.93	0.412	75.87	68	1,352	736	8.71	30.4	0.40	24.4	7.50
1949 J	2.91	0.411	58.51	97	1,848	957	8.67	30.1	0.41	28.7	7.34
F	2.90	0.415	14.12	93	1,477	728	8.25	30.9	0.44	19.1	7.00
M	2.88	0.424	51.86	80	870	995	8.30	28.1	0.39	17.9	7.12
A	2.88	0.489	29.07	76	1,617	720	8.25	29.3	0.42	16.7	7.02
M	2.88	0.500	12.17	89	2,096	739	7.85	29.0	0.44	15.9	6.61
J	2.89	0.506	65.24	65	817	661	7.99	26.6	0.43	10.9	6.68
J	2.87	0.511	49.80	70	2,146	503	8.07	26.7	0.38	14.2	7.01
A	2.78	0.512	14.30	78	1,858	663	8.22	26.5	0.37	23.0	7.19
S	2.78	0.510	39.18	91	2,414	1,113	8.49	28.5	0.39	31.9	7.37
O	2.71	0.512	34.32	97	1,575	1,214	8.20	30.6	0.40	27.2	7.74
N	2.69	0.512	10.36	116	2,545	1,328	8.31	38.2	0.49	21.8	7.81
D	2.75	0.512	80.83	114	2,092	1,164	8.52	33.8	0.42	22.1	8.01
1950 J	2.75	0.512	51.73	117	2,038	1,386	8.34 ^r	33.2	0.42	25.1	7.91
F	2.73	0.513	14.95	132	2,165	1,219	8.39	33.2	0.42	22.4	7.92
M	2.73	0.512	57.41	133	2,104	1,600				32.5	8.10
A			29.82								

⁽¹⁾ As reported by Financial Post.⁽²⁾ As of December 31.⁽³⁾ Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING APRIL, 1950

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Agriculture.—

STOCKS OF CANADIAN GRAIN, March 31, 1950. April 20, 1950 (3 p.m.) C. R. No. 3. (Eng. and French ed.) 3 p., \$2.00 for series.

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CANADIAN

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JUNE 1950



VOLUME XXV NUMBER 6

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CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

JUNE 1950

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

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Information Services

The Information Services Division is the Dominion Bureau of Statistics' major liaison link with the many persons and organizations interested in the Statistical data on the many phases of Canada's economy. The Division consists of three closely co-operating units and works very closely with those sections of the Bureau actually engaged in the collection, compilation, analysis, and publication of statistical material.

The three Units of the Division are: (1) the Press and Publicity Section, (2) the Unit which in collaboration with the Business Statistics Section of the Research and Development Division is responsible for the publication of the *Canadian Statistical Review* and its weekly supplement, and (3) the Publications Distribution Unit.

The material made public by the Bureau through its various Divisions has an appeal to three very different groups of readers. First there are the specialists in the field with which a report deals. In this group are such persons as manufacturers who are interested in specific details on manufacturing in general and in their own segment in particular, they require data on costs of production, volume of output, employment and wages, sales, manufacturers' inventories, etc. Here too would be classed wholesale and retail merchants who want accurate and detailed information on trade; importers and exporters who closely follow the foreign trade reports; mining men, lumbermen, farmers, dairymen, railwaymen, social workers, and many other categories of workers all of whom need only a very few of the many Bureau reports but who are interested in every detail contained in any to which they do make reference.

The second group of users of Bureau reports are those persons who for any reason study closely the entire economy of the country. This includes governmental officials, both federal and provincial, economists in the employ of financial houses and the larger industrial organizations, labour union officials, business writers, etc. They are interested in a general rather than a particular aspect of the country's economy. Thus while they require many more

reports, tangent on many different subjects, than do the first group they are not interested in the minor details and from the reports themselves they extract the data in which they are primarily interested.

Finally there is the third and by far the largest group of persons interested in the material compiled by the Bureau of Statistics. This consists of all those people in Canada who, while taking a general interest in the growth of the country, are content to obtain their information through the medium of the daily, weekly and monthly press (not the business papers or trade papers which fall into the first group) and who desire only broad pictures and the highlights of the general condition.

One of the main functions of the Press and Publicity Section of the Information Services Division is to so review and summarize the various reports, reference papers and memoranda daily issued by the Bureau as to satisfy the desires and need of this third group of users of the Bureau's data. To this end the Section publishes a daily bulletin which contains articles summarizing in every-day language the chief facts to be found in the several reports issued that day.

Daily and Weekly Bulletins

The Daily Bulletin, now in its nineteenth year of publication, was originally designed to aid the newspapers in presenting this material to their readers and was originally supplied to almost all the daily papers in Canada. Augmented staffs at Ottawa of the larger papers and of the chief news services have to a great extent done away with the need of this service which since the bulletin was sent out by mail was necessarily slower than the telegraphic summaries issued by Ottawa correspondents. Thus at the present only about 100 of the 800 daily copies of the bulletin go to news papers, news services or correspondents and most of these are located in Ottawa. The remaining issues go to those subscribers who find in the bulletin a useful medium of information on the Bureau's activities and publications.

The articles in the daily bulletin are primarily designed to give a basic but not necessarily extensive summary of what is contained in each report. In many cases those press correspondents who receive it find that the material as presented in the bulletin is sufficient for their needs and they are thus saved the time-devouring task of reading each and every report issued and of re-writing them according to the somewhat arbitrary canons of daily journalism.

The Daily Bulletin also lists by their official titles all reports issued each day by the Bureau, thus drawing attention to the source from which the material contained in the briefer summaries is obtained, in this way facilitating reference to the reports themselves whenever the reader of the bulletin considers it necessary. The price of each report is also quoted.

The Press and Publicity Section also publishes at the close of each week a Weekly Bulletin containing much the same material, together with certain additions, as is published in the Daily Bulletin and a list of all publications issued by the Bureau during the week. A brief glance at the contents of one of these Weekly Bulletin reveals the diversity and quantity of the Bureau's weekly output. The Weekly Bulletin issued Saturday, June 17, 1950, shows that during the week ended the previous Thursday 18 reports and 13 memoranda or a total of 31 publications (not including either the weekly or the daily bulletins) were issued by the various Divisions of the Bureau. This issue also contains 27 articles, of various length, but all designed to be as short as possible, 24 of which were summarizations or condensations of the listed reports and memoranda.

Approximately 100 copies of the Weekly Bulletin is reproduced on airmail paper and supplied to the Department of External Affairs which forwards them to the principal Canadian Embassies, Legations and Consulates where they are used to apprise both Canadians abroad and interested foreigners of the more recent and significant developments in the Canadian economy. A substantial number of subscribers in Canada prefer the weekly to the daily bulletin since they feel that the time lag is not too serious and that it is easier to master and digest the contents of one publication than six, especially since any one of the latter may

be overlooked during a busy day and thus a note on a report of particular value may be missed.

Other Activities

The Press and Publicity Section also issues "Facts About Canada" which it is presently planned to publish four times a year during the school terms. It replaces a former publication called "A Fact A Day About Canada" which, issued monthly, presented for each day of the month a salient and interesting fact about Canada's economic, historical or cultural development. While designed to meet the general interest "Facts About Canada" is proving of particular value to school teachers anxious to imbue their students with an interest in and knowledge of their country.

The Press and Publicity Section is also, as its name implies, the link between the Bureau and the press. Whenever possible information requested by correspondents seeking material on which to base their news stories is supplied directly and when this is not possible the inquirer is directed to the proper source or sources. Special articles for the use of the periodical press, both general and trade, are frequently prepared when editors request them. It also not infrequently happens that a writer after preparing an article submits it to the Section with a request that his data be checked for accuracy and interpretation.

Special news releases in addition to the daily and weekly bulletins are prepared whenever developments justify them and through these some of the many activities of the Bureau are brought to the attention of the reading public. This is of considerable value when the Bureau undertakes a new or unusual survey or study since through the press stories the readers are prepared for a forthcoming request for their co-operation in the undertaking.

The Canadian Statistical Review

Another Unit of the Information Services Division is that charged with the monthly publication, (in close co-operation and collaboration with the Business Statistics Section of the Research and Development Division), of the *Canadian Statistical Review*. This publication which since January, 1948, has replaced the "*Monthly Review of Business Statistics*" is,

VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE IN CANADA BY ECONOMIC AREAS

MILLION

\$

800 —

700 —

600 —

500 —

400 —

300 —

200 —

100 —

0

TOTAL

BRITISH
COLUMBIA

PRAIRIES

ONTARIO

QUEBEC

MARITIMES

JAN.

1947

DEC.

1948

DEC.

1949

DEC.

M. 1950

with the exception of the *Canada Year Book* the most all embracing publication of the Bureau. Here are to be found in summary form 62 statistical tables all of which, with the exception of two which present significant statistics of the United Kingdom and of the United States, deal with the Canadian economy. The data are, in the main, published on a monthly basis and the time lag is in most cases less than 60 days. Thus in the current issue, that of June, 1950, most of the tables will be found to contain the appropriate data for the month of April last.

To provide even more up-to-date material the Unit also publishes a Weekly Supplement to the Review which presents the latest data on the more important tables as rapidly as they become available. The Supplement is supplied without additional charge to all subscribers to the Review itself.

In addition to the extremely valuable statistical data the Review carries two articles each month. The first of these is designed to explain to the readers the duties, functions and modus operandi of some Section or Division of the Bureau of Statistics. It is hoped that in this way the work of the Bureau and the means by which it can be helpful to individuals and organizations is made more widely known. The second article entitled "Statistical Trends" draws attention to the more important occurrences taking place month to month in the field of Canadian economic development. It is intended that this survey of economic happenings as reflected in the tabular material of the review be purely factual.

Each monthly issue of the Review carries several graphs illustrating recent developments in various fields. These graphs are intended to present additional data rather than to amplify statements already made in the text since in this way a greater number of changes in economic conditions can be brought to the reader's attention.

Publications Distribution

This Unit of the Information Services Division is that primarily concerned with the

distribution of all publications of the Bureau to those who desire to make use of them. This in itself requires considerable organization since during the fiscal year just closed the Bureau issued 2,543 publications plus 239 memoranda and 9 reference papers. Of these 48 were printed for the Bureau by the King's Printer and the remainder reproduced by various processes within the Bureau itself. While the great majority of these reports are monthlies and thus re-appear 12 times each year some of them are quarterlies, some are annuals and some appear only at irregular intervals.

For each regular publication the Unit maintains a mailing list which is checked at least once a year by means of a return post card sent with the publication which the subscriber is asked to return if he desires to continue to receive the publication. The names of all those who do not thus indicate continued interest in the publication are removed from the list.

Nearly all publications are obtainable only by payment of a small charge for an individual copy or a yearly subscription and the collection of such charges is one of the duties of this unit.

During the fiscal year just closed no fewer than 27,270 letters were received by the Unit asking for information, the great majority of which could be answered by sending the inquirer a copy of the Bureau's most recent publication on the subject. Wherever it was possible this action was taken and the remaining inquiries were referred to the appropriate division of the Bureau.

When publications are sent to an inquirer a letter accompanies them pointing out that arrangements can be made to subscribe for future issues of the publication. During the fiscal year the unit received over \$25,000 in payment for Bureau publications. It is not the Bureau's desire or intention that such revenue should be sufficient to cover costs of production of the reports. The small charges made are, intended only to discourage requests for publications from persons who have no real interest in their contents.

Statistical Trends

The index of industrial production during April reached 193.0, its highest peace time mark and one exceeded only by the 198.6 and 198.8 monthly averages reached under pressure of war in 1943 and 1944 respectively. The revised figure for March was 191.0 while the April, 1949 and 1948, figures were 184.7 and 184.1 respectively.

The subindex on manufacturing output was 201.6, also a peace time high and 1.4 points above the previous month's figure, with that devoted to non-durable manufacturing standing at 184.0 and that for durable goods at 231.7. The comparative figures for the previous month were 182.6 and 230.4.

The estimated total of salaries, wages and supplementary labour income for the month of March amounted to \$633 million, an increase of \$8 million over the February figure and \$27 million, or four per cent above that of March 1949. During the first quarter of the current year estimated labour income rose to \$1,878 million from the \$1,818 million in the same period of 1949.

Average weekly earnings of hourly-rated wage earners employed in the leading Canadian manufacturing establishments reached a new high figure of \$43.57 during the week ended April 1, last. This was 47 cents above the March 1 average of \$43.10 and \$1.44 above the April 1, 1949 figure of \$42.13.

Hourly earnings at April 1, 1950 averaged 101.8 cents—also a new peak—as compared with 101.4 cents at March 1 and 98.2 cents on April 1 of the previous year. The average number of hours worked rose to 42.8 compared to the March figure of 42.5 and 42.9 for April of a year ago.

Industrial employment showed a moderate expansion at the beginning of April, thus reversing the downward movement which had prevailed since October 1, 1949. The index number of such employment, on the base 1926=100, stood at 187.6, up one point from the March figure of 186.6 and unchanged from that of April of last year.

The value of cheques cashed against individual accounts at clearing house centres for April was \$7,442 million, down 3.7 per cent from the \$7,730 million total for March of this year but 2.4 per cent above the figure of \$7,266 million reached in April of a year ago. The decline from March to April in the current year can, in part at least, be described to fewer working days in the latter month and the slowing down of business activity during the Easter holiday. Payments in the form of cheques cashed rose 5.3 per cent in the first four months of the current year compared with the same period of 1949. The levels achieved in the totals for Canada and for three of the economic regions, the Maritimes, Quebec and Ontario, were higher than in any other similar period while the aggregates for the Prairies and British Columbia were greater than in the same period for any other year except 1949.

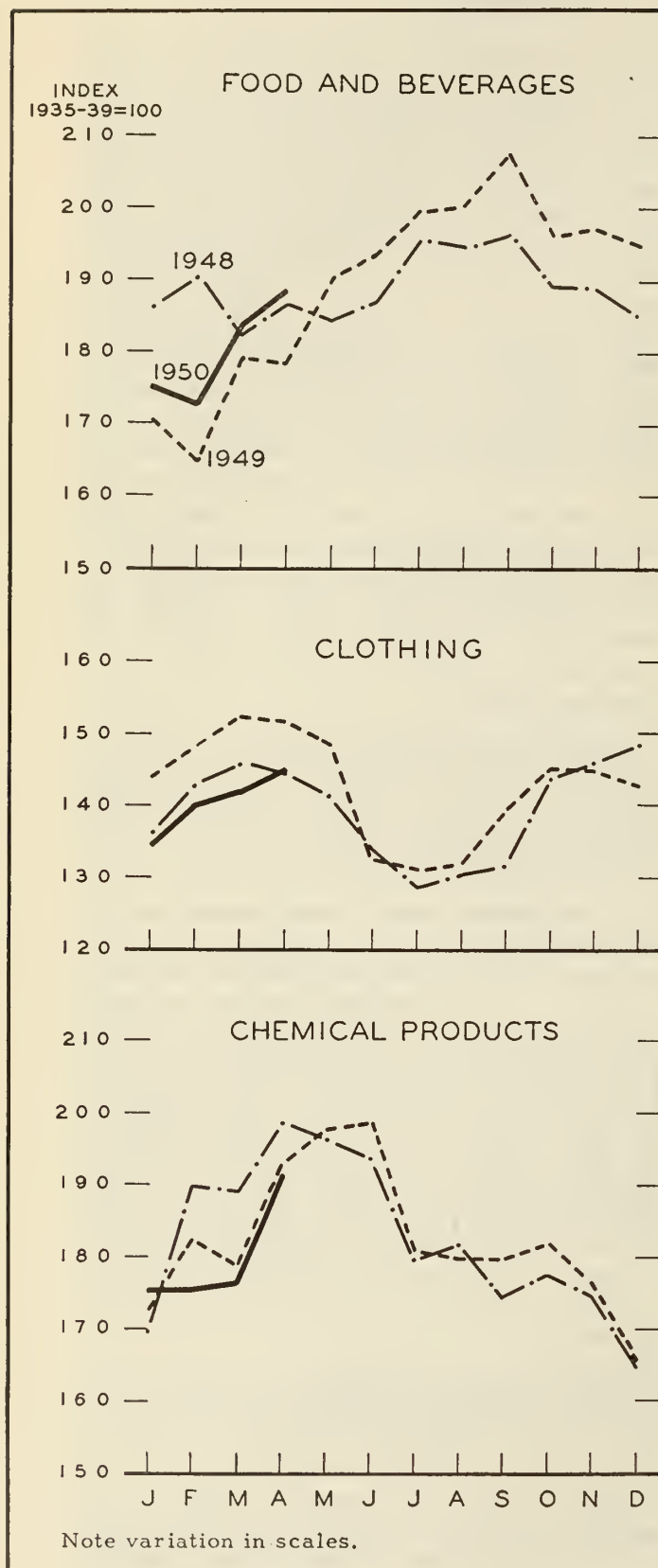
Merchandising

Retail trade purchases during the month of April were 3.8 per cent below the level reached a year ago, but total sales for the first four months of this year were 3.0 per cent higher than those reported in 1949.

Of the twenty-one trades reporting, six showed gains while the remainder registered declines. An advance of 13.7 per cent was recorded by motor vehicle dealers, following much larger gains recorded in the early months of this year. The other large gain was recorded by the wood and coal dealers who had increased sales of 29.7 per cent over the similar month last year, attributable, in part at least, to colder weather during the month of April. Lesser gains were recorded in the tobacco trade (3.2 per cent), the appliance and radio trade (1.3 per cent), garage and filling station trades (0.8 per cent) and grocery and combination stores (0.5 per cent).

Fourteen of the twenty-one trades reported declines in sales volume from a year ago, with ten of them recording decreases in excess of 10 per cent. Largest decreases were among clothing stores with men's, women's and family clothing stores recording declines ranging from 14.7 per cent to 26.9 per cent. Jewellery

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION NON-DURABLE GOODS



store sales were down 19.8 per cent and hardware sales dropped off 15.6 per cent. Declines ranging from 13.4 per cent in the shoe trades down to 2.3 per cent in restaurants were recorded by the remainder.

With the exception of Saskatchewan which shows a decline in retail trade of 20.1 per cent in April, changes in sales volumes in different regions varied little from the decrease of 3.8 per cent for Canada as a whole.

Wholesale trade showed a decline similar to that of retail trade with a drop of 4.4 per cent during April as against April 1949. Fruit and vegetable dealers, with sales up 2.1 per cent were the only increase in the nine trades. Of the remaining eight trades the largest decline was recorded in footwear where sales were lower by 18.7 per cent. This was followed by clothing with a decline of 17.4 per cent and dry goods with a decrease of 11.6 per cent. Lesser decreases ranging from 0.4 per cent to 9.7 per cent were recorded by the remainder.

All regions of Canada reflected this drop in wholesale trade during April as compared to a year ago. Quebec had the largest recession with a drop of 7.0 per cent, followed by the Prairies, off 5.0 per cent and the Maritimes 4.9 per cent. Smaller declines were recorded in Ontario, 3.8 per cent and British Columbia, 0.7 per cent.

The cumulative total for wholesale sales from January to April this year were off 1.4 per cent as compared to a year ago, with all but fruit and vegetable, and grocery trades showing a decline.

Railways

Car loadings of revenue freight for the week ended June 10, 1950, totalled 80,017 cars, an increase of 936 cars over the previous week and of 7,253 cars over the comparative week of the year 1949. This ten per cent increase over the figure for the same week of the previous year follows the pattern of the last five weeks, each of which have seen loadings for the 1950 week substantially above those of the comparative 1949 week.

Eastern division loadings in the week under review were 54,024 cars as compared with 49,626 cars a year earlier while loadings in the western division despite flood interruptions in the Rainy River and Fraser Valley areas were

25,993 cars as compared with 23,138. United States loadings have also registered good recovery over the previous year while receipts from foreign connections were 31,072 cars in the week of June 10, almost unchanged from the 31,124 received a year ago.

Revenue freight loaded, measured by tonnage, amounted to 9,251 thousand tons for the month of May, last. This represents a 3.5 per cent increase over the 8,915 thousand tons loaded in the same month of the previous year.

However with the exception of May each month of the current year has run below the corresponding months of the years 1949 and 1948 with the result that the cumulative total for this year is noticeably below that of the others. The comparative figures are 40,749 thousand tons for the first five months of 1950, 43,127 thousand tons for the same period of 1949 and 43,496 thousand tons for that of 1948.

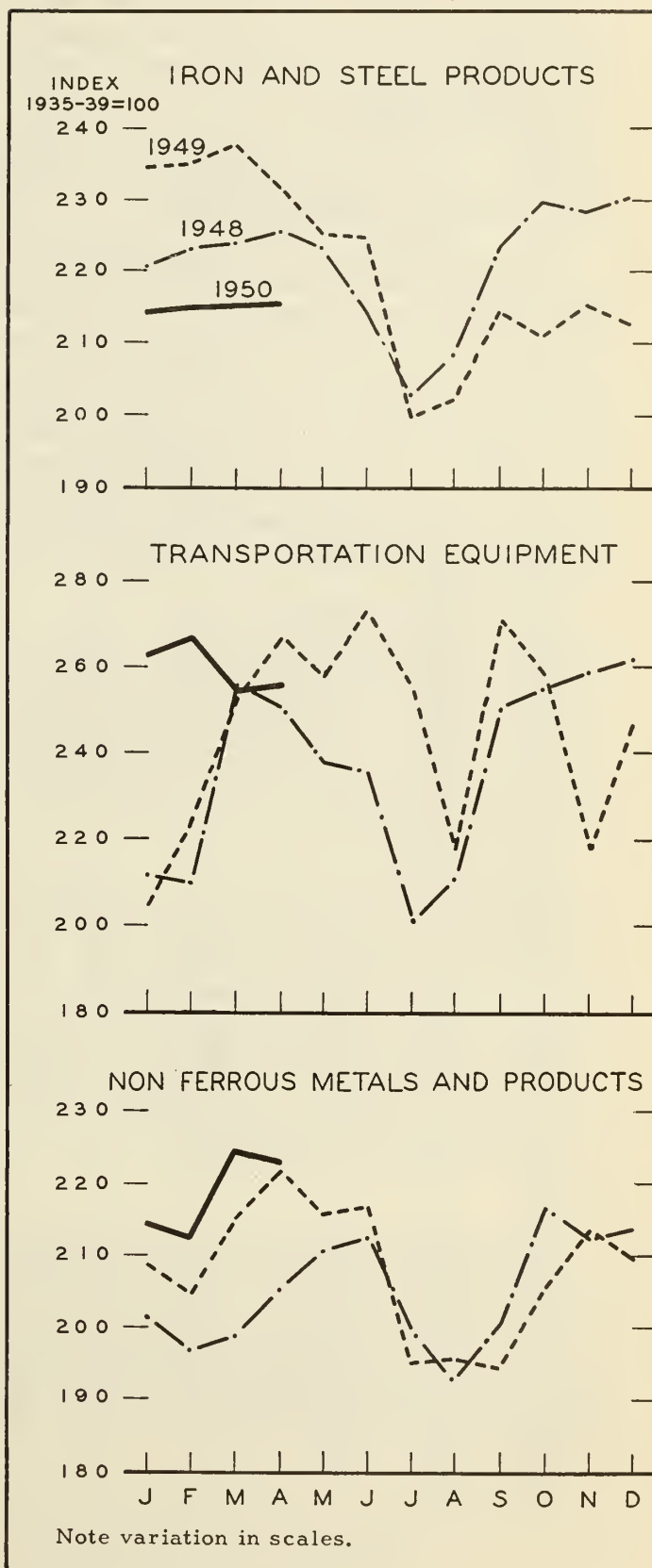
Operating revenues of Canadian railways in March reached a new record total for the month of \$78 million, an increase of \$3.8 or about five per cent over the corresponding month of last year. Part of this improvement was probably attributable to the back log of freight which had accumulated in the far west during the months of January and February as well as to the higher tariffs on freight granted to the railways on March 23rd., of this year and on October 11, 1949. Operating expenses fell slightly from \$70,612,000 for March of last year to \$70,556,000 and the March operating income rose from \$1,315,000 a year earlier to \$5,299,000.

First quarter operating revenues totalled \$204.8 million as compared with \$207.3 million in the same period of last year, while operating expenses totalled \$199.4 million as compared with \$203.7 million. The deficit on operations during the quarter was \$1.6 million as compared with \$4.0 million for the same period of the earlier year.

Agriculture

Preliminary figures indicate that during the first quarter of 1950 farmers' receipts from the sale of farm products amounted to \$407.6 million as compared with estimates of \$415.9 million for the same period of 1949 and \$383.4 million in 1948. The current estimate is thus about two per cent below that of a year ago but more than six per cent above that of 1948.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION DURABLE GOODS



Cash income from the sale of field crops at \$113.3 million was eight per cent below the estimate of a year ago. This decline can in part be explained by smaller marketings and lower prices for coarse grains and flaxseed. The lower price is, of course, measured by the initial payments and it may be augmented should a surplus be accumulated by the Canadian Wheat Board through the sale of these grains during the 1949-50 crop year.

Income from the sale of livestock at \$182.4 million was nearly seven per cent above the \$170.8 million realized during the same period of the previous year. The 1948 first quarter income from this source was \$162.8 million. With the exception of the price of hogs, prices were higher for all types of livestock and apart from sheep, the volume of marketings was also higher. Strong demand in both Canada and the United States for beef cattle was a major contributing factor in bringing about this increase.

Provincially, declines in cash income occurred in all provinces except Prince Edward Island and Ontario. In absolute terms the greatest decline took place in Alberta where income fell from \$76.9 million to \$70.0 million while on a percentage basis the greatest decline took place in Manitoba where a drop of 11 per cent was recorded.

The index number of farm prices of agricultural products, on a base of 1935-39=100, stood at 248.8 for April last as compared with 246.0 for March and 250.9 for April of last year. The increase in this index in April over March of this year represents the third gain in as many months. The steady increase in the index since January is largely attributable to rising prices for livestock more than offsetting smaller losses in other types of products.

Prices

For the fourth consecutive month Canadian wholesale prices advanced. The index number for the month of April, on the base 1926=100 rose to 160.1 from 159.3 in the preceding month and 157.5 in the corresponding month of last year. Since January of this year the index has advanced three points.

Advances over last year's figures in Vegetable products, Textile products, Wood products, Iron products and Non-Metallic minerals more than overcame declines in Animal products, Non-Ferrous metals and Chemical products to keep the index above the figure recorded a year ago.

Canadian Farm products prices at the wholesale level on the base 1935-39=100, also increased to 226.8 from 224.8 in the preceding month and 224.5 a year ago. This increase can be attributed to stronger prices in the animal product subindex which rose from 264.1 in April 1949 to 268.0 in April, 1950, as well as higher prices for field products, as reflected by the index which rose to 185.6, a 0.7 point increase from the 184.9 recorded a year ago.

This increase in the wholesale prices is reflected in the Cost-of-Living index which stood at 164.0 for both April first and May first (1935-39=100). This index stood at 159.5 on May 1, 1949. This 4.5 points increase in the cost-of-living index was due to increases in the subindexes of food, rent, fuel and light, and miscellaneous items which more than offset declines in the clothing and home furnishings and services groups.

The wholesale price index of general building materials for the month of April stood at 206.1 (1926=100), and represents a 1.8 point rise over the 204.3 recorded in April, 1949. This is in contrast to the index of residential building materials, which while 0.2 points above the previous month dropped during the period, April, 1949 to April 1950 with the index moving down to 227.2 (1935-39=100) as against 229.5 a year earlier. Indexes for six of the nine subgroups declined while the remaining three increased. Roofing material rose from 193.4 to 211.5, with brick tile and stone rising to 157.1 from 149.2 and cement sand and gravel advancing from 127.1 to 129.3. The subindexes of paint and glass, and lumber and its products showed the largest decline with the former falling from 184.2 to 173.4 and the latter from 324.2 to 319.2. Smaller declines were recorded in the Electrical equipment and fixtures, lath, plaster and insulation, plumbing and heating equipment, and other material groups.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING		
	Gold ⁽¹⁾	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News-print ⁽¹⁾	Power by Central Electric Stations	Automobiles ⁽²⁾	Index of Industrial Production	Total Index	Durable goods	Non-durable goods
	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1935-39=100			
								June 1, 1941 = 100		
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6	..	..	..
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8	..	..	..
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7	..	..	..
1938	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	102.1	..	..	..
1939	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	109.3	..	..	..
1940	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	130.2	..	..	..
1941	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	157.2	..	..	..
1942	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	185.3	122.9	132.0	115.0
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	134.6	156.0	115.2
1944	244	45.6	251	253	3,382	13.2	198.8	133.6	151.3	117.9
1945	225	39.6	240	277	3,344	11.1	176.3	121.2	126.7	116.5
1946	236	30.7	194	347	3,478	14.3	159.2	110.9	105.2	116.1
1947	256	37.6	245	371	3,619	21.5	175.5	118.4	114.6	121.8
1948	294	40.1	267	383	3,714	22.0	181.5	122.0	118.2	124.4
1949	343	43.8	266	422	3,889	24.2	184.3	122.1	116.7	125.3
1948 A	286	41.6	264	386	3,727	24.2	184.1	120.2	118.1	121.5
1948 M	288	41.3	290	388	4,073	21.4	182.0	120.1	118.0	121.3
1948 J	290	40.8	259	383	3,718	23.4	180.3	121.2	118.4	122.7
1948 J	296	38.8	245	391	3,657	15.1	174.8	123.3	119.9	125.1
1948 A	305	36.3	263	389	3,687	17.0	175.6	122.9	118.6	125.3
1948 S	295	39.2	258	376	3,598	23.8	184.1	124.7	119.3	128.1
1948 O	307	40.7	282	400	3,774	25.1	185.4	125.0	119.4	128.8
1948 N	311	40.5	278	397	3,634	26.8	185.1	124.0	118.8	127.2
1948 D	327	41.7	279	386	3,695	26.9	185.8	123.8	119.2	126.4
1949 J	310	41.6	285	386	3,699	13.9	178.7	120.7	116.8	122.6
1949 F	308	43.1	259	372	3,400	17.2	180.0	120.6	116.3	122.9
1949 M	343	43.8	298	416	3,924	25.6	185.9	120.8	116.9	122.9
1949 A	327	45.1	270	442	4,150	26.7	184.7	120.8	117.6	122.2
1949 M	332	43.3	293	443	4,271	26.7	188.0	121.0	117.3	122.8
1949 J	343	40.5	270	437	4,018	30.1	190.4	122.1	117.7	124.1
1949 J	326	42.9	239	421	3,730	25.4	178.7	123.5	117.9	126.6
1949 A	359	45.5	249	447	3,798	20.5	178.5	122.9	116.9	126.2
1949 S	364	44.2	241	415	3,753	30.9	188.5	124.5	116.5	129.8
1949 O	366	44.5	259	436	3,975	28.1	185.9	124.2	116.1	129.6
1949 N	362	44.1	260	437	3,914	19.7	185.3	122.9	115.5	127.8
1949 D	373	47.3	264	415	4,040	25.9	186.8	121.7	114.3	126.5
1950 J	354	44.4	290	417	4,072	28.5	182.6 ^r	118.9	112.7	122.7
1950 F	350 ^r	45.7	258	399	3,771	30.1	187.2 ^p	118.4	111.5	123.0
1950 M	383	45.0	294	452	4,177	30.1	191.0 ^p	118.9	112.5	123.0
1950 A			279	423	4,062	26.4	193.0 ^p	119.2	112.8	123.5

⁽¹⁾Newfoundland data for newsprint and gold are included as of April and as of May, 1949, respectively.⁽²⁾Monthly data are producers shipments subsequent to 1946.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	Civilian ⁽²⁾ Labour Force	Percent- age of Labour Force Seeking Work ⁽³⁾	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unem- ployment Register	Total Labour Income ⁽⁴⁾	Average Hourly Earnings in Manu- factures ⁽⁵⁾	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed ⁽⁶⁾	Building Permits 58 Muni- cipalities	Value of Retail Trade		Index of Wholesale Sales 1935-39 = 100
	Thousands	Per- centage	Thou- sands	Million dollars	Cents per hour	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Total	Depart- ment Stores	
1926	..	..	—	..	..	6,111	..	13,032	..	..	..
1929	..	..	—	..	..	6,427	..	19,579	..	..	..
1933	..	..	—	..	..	3,426	..	1,815	..	..	..
1938	..	..	—	209	41.7	4,715	3,533	5,068	..	..	101.6
1939	..	..	—	215	42.7	5,233	*	5,023	..	..	109.1
1940	..	..	—	245	44.6	6,079	*	6,690	..	..	120.7
1941	4,612	8.0	—	299	49.4	7,176	*	8,421	286.4	31.5	142.0
1942	4,512	5.3	—	354	56.1	7,655	*	6,387	..	..	156.2
1943	4,425	2.2	—	395	61.2	8,360	*	5,128	..	..	168.3
1944	4,525	1.8	10.5	409	65.4	8,846	*	8,025	..	..	186.0
1945	4,631	2.3	41.1	410	69.4	8,659	4,050	11,414	..	..	205.4
1946	4,913	2.6	96.8	443	70.0	8,198	5,610	22,262	..	..	244.0
1947	4,997	1.8	68.3	518	80.3	9,089	6,613	22,296	546.9	58.9	272.0
1948	5,115	1.6	88.9	593	91.3	9,403	6,770	30,696	606.4	67.1	283.2
1949	5,206	2.0	135.6	636	98.6	8,995	7,580	34,720	..	..	291.3
1948 A	..	..	105.4	551	89.0	8,968	6,729	38,722	573.2	65.3	285.1
M	..	..	71.0	570	89.4	8,774	6,284	37,264	615.3	65.5	274.2
J	5,030	1.6	56.5	595	91.4	9,093	5,946	40,740	635.1	63.4	290.0
J	..	..	48.5	606	92.3	9,269	6,073	41,544	630.3	48.3	283.5
A	..	..	44.3	614	92.7	9,212	6,970	36,734	599.8	54.4	296.7
S	5,109	1.3	44.8	663 ⁽⁴⁾	93.4	10,787	6,667	32,791	638.5	70.7	327.0
O	..	..	55.4	633	94.6	11,116	8,164	29,617	681.6	82.4	319.3
N	4,964	2.1	83.7	632	95.5	10,784	9,701	31,212	650.0	89.7	313.6
D	..	..	144.1	614	96.0	9,080	7,994	32,006	770.5	109.7	259.9
1949 J	..	..	197.7	607	97.2	8,203	6,643	20,832	493.4	49.1	243.2
F	..	..	208.8	605	97.2	8,186	4,807	17,525	469.5	50.1	244.8
M	4,887	4.1	185.8	606	97.6	9,220	6,388	33,401	579.5	69.1	283.4
A	..	..	134.5 ⁽⁷⁾	610	98.2	8,603	7,251	45,786	673.2	75.0	291.7
M	..	..	95.8	622	98.6	8,915	7,374	44,645	654.9	72.1	303.0
J	5,121	2.0	80.4	645	99.1	8,383	7,275	39,520	678.2	67.3	310.6
J	..	..	79.9	649	99.1	8,159	6,588	35,298	665.0	49.9	284.9
A	5,253	1.9	80.8	658	98.8	9,313	9,109	36,313	644.2	57.2	318.1
S	..	..	83.5	662	98.4	10,077	7,563	39,864	684.7	76.2	332.6
O	5,200	2.8	105.9	663	99.3	10,551	9,059	34,564	697.3	82.9	314.8
N	..	..	152.3	661	99.5	10,007	8,700	33,706	664.1	93.0	306.7
D	..	..	222.1	642	100.0	8,327	6,776	35,190	800.1	114.3	261.5
1950 J	..	..	297.2	620	101.1	7,170	6,480	17,694	501.8	49.7	231.5
F	..	..	286.2	625	100.9	7,587 ^r	..	20,915	511.3	50.2	244.6 ^r
M	5,108	6.1	265.4	..	101.4	9,050 ^p	..	30,744 ^p	620.0	67.3	294.2
A	..	..	209.9	..	..	7,691 ^p	..	46,021 ^p	..	..	..

⁽¹⁾Not applicable to Column 5 "Average hourly earnings".⁽²⁾Annual data as of June 1 are adjusted to include certain remote parts of several provinces which are not covered in the quarterly surveys. Quarterly data as of June 5, September 4, November 20, 1948 and March 5, June 4, August 20, October 29, 1949 and March 4, 1950.⁽³⁾Includes only those not at work and seeking work. ⁽⁴⁾Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.⁽⁵⁾Prior to 1945, figures shown are those relating to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included) reported by manufacturers to the annual Census of Industry. For period beginning in 1945, see table 12. ⁽⁶⁾Conversions are included with annual data only.⁽⁷⁾Includes Newfoundland as of April, 1949.^{*}Under revision.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities ⁽²⁾	Imports of Merchandise	Dominion Government ⁽¹⁾		Cheques Cashied in Clearing House Centres ⁽²⁾	Index of Common Stock Prices ⁽³⁾	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
			General	Canadian Farm Products			Grand Total Expenditures	Total Receipts			
	1935-39 = 100		1926 = 100		Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1926	121.8	109.6	100.0	100.0	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	139.0
1929	121.7	112.4	95.6	100.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3
1933	94.4	89.0	67.1	51.0	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5
1938	102.2	101.4	78.6	73.6	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99.0
1939	101.5	102.3	75.4	64.3	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1940	105.6	110.3	82.9	67.6	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2
1941	111.7	122.6	90.0	72.8	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6
1942	117.0	130.9	95.6	85.0	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3
1943	118.4	139.1	100.0	97.9	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.6
1944	118.9	146.6	102.5	107.1	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1
1945	119.5	148.3	103.6	114.9	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1
1946	123.6	154.5	108.7	124.4	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3
1947	135.5	180.4	129.1	132.9	231	215	220	251	6,208	106.0	84.4
1948	155.0	217.5	153.4	149.7	256	220	183	239	6,724	112.5	95.3
1949	160.8	228.0	157.0	147.0	249	230	181	231	7,296	109.4	93.0
1948 M	153.3	214.6	150.4	151.0	282	225	146	272	6,446	116.5	95.3
J	154.3	216.5	152.1	155.2	233	233	165	233	6,475	120.3	95.4
J	156.9	216.6	152.2	154.2	251	225	154	219	6,736	116.3	95.6
A	157.5	219.7	158.3	151.2	224	206	138	195	5,740	113.6	96.2
S	158.9	221.6	158.4	149.7	283	222	175	200	6,710	113.4	96.1
O	159.6	228.9	159.3	149.3	307	243	151	216	7,654	116.4	96.3
N	159.6	229.2	159.4	149.9	294	238	180	206	8,022	117.8	95.7
D	158.9	229.0	159.6	148.9	316	232	170	220	7,800	115.8	95.5
1949 J	159.6	230.0	159.3	148.2	237	224	162	276	6,929	114.3	95.4
F	159.5	230.0	158.1	145.1	205	206	136	227	5,976	108.1	95.2
M	159.2	229.7	157.6	145.8	217	236	..	..	6,868	106.4	94.7
A	159.3	229.5	157.5	147.6	238	243	75	182	7,267	106.4	94.4
M	159.5	229.1	156.4	147.9	273	250	156	301	6,915	105.3	94.4
J	160.5	228.0	156.3	149.4	255	251	240	191	7,216	99.6	94.4
J	162.1	227.1	156.6	150.7	241	231	154	205	7,017	104.2	93.8
A	162.8	226.3	155.4	146.5	252	212	147	188	6,447	108.2	92.7
S	162.3	226.2	155.4	146.3	228	222	189	174	7,656	109.6	91.8
O	162.2	227.1	157.2	145.6	269	234	176	202	8,328	114.3	89.1
N	161.7	226.3	157.1	145.7	292	240	200	195	8,540	118.2	89.2
D	161.5	226.2	156.9	145.1	286	213	200	200	8,396	117.9	90.3
1950 J	161.0	227.3	157.1	144.1	221	212	186	236	7,307	119.0	90.1
F	161.6	227.4	158.0	145.2	199	200	153	195	6,000	118.3	90.3
M	163.7	227.0	159.3	147.4	228	237	..	..	7,730	118.7	90.2
A	164.0	227.2	160.1	148.4	206	231	88	166	7,443	125.9	90.7
M	164.0									128.7	90.2

⁽¹⁾ Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.⁽²⁾ As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.⁽³⁾ Investors' Index of 106 common stocks: does not include Mining Index.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION TRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTO-MOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
	Manufactured Goods			Employed	Un-employed		Factory Sales	New Orders ⁽¹⁾	Sales	Inventories End of period
	Total	Durable	Non-durable							
	1935-39 = 100	seasonally adjusted	adjusted	Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars unadjusted	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted	
1926	96	114	79	..	..	532	315.3	..	..	..
1929	110	132	93	47.6	1.6	479	382.3	..	..	..
1933	69	54	79	38.8	12.8	105	131.1	..	..	..
1938	89	78	95	44.2	10.4	266	166.8	..	..	..
1939	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1940	125	139	115	47.5	8.1	334	309.8	..	5.9	12.8
1941	162	201	142	50.4	5.6	501	315.0	..	8.2	17.0
1942	199	279	158	53.8	2.7	688	18.6	..	10.4	19.3
1943	239	360	176	54.5	1.1	273	—	..	12.8	20.1
1944	235	353	171	54.0	0.7	166	—	..	13.8	19.5
1945	203	274	166	52.8	1.0	275	5.8	..	12.9	18.4
1946	170	192	164	55.3	2.3	624	179.1	14.0	12.8	24.8
1947	187	220	172	58.0	2.1	647	296.5	16.8	17.1	29.8
1948	192	225	177	59.4	2.1	786	325.8	18.7	19.0	34.1
1949	176	202	168	58.7	3.4	863	426.2	17.2	17.8	30.9
1948 J	192	222	179	61.3	2.2	935	312.4	20.1	19.5	32.2
J	186	219	169	61.6	2.2	963	356.8	18.2	19.0	32.6
A	191	223	177	61.2	1.9	854	348.8	19.6	19.7	32.8
S	192	225	178	60.3	1.9	762	301.2	19.9	19.9	33.4
O	195	231	179	60.1	1.6	779	383.8	19.7	19.0	33.5
N	195	229	178	59.9	1.8	611	364.4	18.9	19.3	33.8
D	192	231	173	59.4	1.9	694	378.5	18.1	19.1	34.1
1949 J	191	227	175	57.4	2.7	483	326.0	16.9	17.9	34.4
F	189	225	173	57.2	3.2	568	324.5	16.5	18.2	34.4
M	184	223	168	57.6	3.2	748	402.4	18.0	18.5	34.2
A	179	212	162	57.8	3.0	843	436.4	16.0	17.6	34.0
M	174	201	161	58.7	3.3	880	394.7	15.7	17.7	33.6
J	169	194	161	59.6	3.8	946	493.9	16.3	18.0	33.3
J	161	185	154	59.7	4.1	944	483.3	15.5	17.1	32.4
A	170	193	165	59.9	3.7	906	557.4	18.7	18.9	31.6
S	174	199	172 ^r	59.4	3.4	1,094	534.5	19.4	18.9	31.1
O	166	175	177	59.0	3.6	1,062	487.9	18.4	16.8	30.7
N	173	181	177	59.5	3.4	958	382.0	18.1	17.3	30.5
D	179 ^r	203	176	58.6	3.5	929	291.4	16.8	16.9	30.9
1950 J	183 ^r	209	179	56.9	4.5	731	487.9	18.6	17.7	31.1
F	181 ^r	207	180	57.0	4.7	780	385.0	18.0 ^r	18.0	31.1
M	186 ^p	212 ^p	179 ^p	57.6	4.1	1,300	469.5	20.2	19.1	31.1
A				58.7	3.5	1,350				

⁽¹⁾New series. Unadjusted dollar values of manufacturers' new orders are substituted for the index formerly shown. The current revision has been carried back only to the beginning of 1946. It appears unlikely that satisfactory estimates can be obtained for the war years. Revised data for 1939-41 will be shown later.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	Personal	Wholesale	Consumers	Average	Merchandise		Consumer ⁽³⁾	Department Stores		Common
	Income ⁽¹⁾	Commodity	Price	Hourly	Exports	Imports	Credit Out-	Sales	Stocks	Stock
	Billion	Prices	Index	Earnings	including		standing,			Prices ⁽⁴⁾
	dollars	1926=100	1935-39=	Manufacturing	re-exports ⁽²⁾		end of			402-416
			100	Dollars	Million dollars		period.	1935-39 = 100		1935-39 =
							Billion	seasonally adjusted		100
1926	..	100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369	..	113	..	105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	7.6	117	..	200.9
1933	46.6	66.0	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.9	73	..	67.0
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	7.0	99	..	88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	8.0	106	..	94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	9.2	114	..	88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	9.9	133	..	80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	6.5	150	..	69.4
1943	149.4	103.1	123.6	0.961	1,080	282	5.3	168	..	91.9
1944	164.9	104.0	125.5	1.019	1,188	327	5.8	186	..	99.8
1945	171.6	105.8	128.4	1.023	817	346	6.7	207	..	121.5
1946	177.2	121.1	139.3	1.084	812	411	10.2	263	274	139.9
1947	196.6	152.1	159.2	1.221	1,205	478	11.3	286	284	123.0
1948	213.4	164.9	171.2	1.327	1,051	589	14.6	301	288	124.4
1949	209.8	155.0	169.1	1.402	1,000	552		285	271	121.4
1948 M	209.3	164.2	170.5	1.301	1,102	554	14.3	305	293	130.2
J	213.4	166.4	171.7	1.316	1,013	625	14.7	307	288	135.1
J	214.5	168.8	173.7	1.332	1,019	563	14.7	311	286	131.9
A	215.4	169.8	174.5	1.373 ⁽⁵⁾	992	606	14.9	309	286	127.1
S	216.3	168.9	174.5	1.386	925	560	15.2	309	291	125.7
O	216.3	165.4	173.6	1.390	1,023	601	15.5	309	290	127.8
N	216.6	164.0	172.2	1.397	823	554	15.7	291	295	120.4
D	217.0	162.4	171.4	1.400	1,317	720	16.3	302	288	119.4
1949 J	214.6	160.6	170.9	1.405	1,104	590	15.7	295	278	121.0
F	211.3	158.1	169.0	1.401	1,044	567	15.3	284	277	117.2
M	210.2	158.4	169.5	1.400	1,177	633	15.3	279	282	118.0
A	210.5	156.9	169.7	1.401	1,166	534	15.6	293	278	118.5
M	210.2	155.7	169.2	1.401	1,092	541	15.8	291	273	117.7
J	209.4	154.5	169.6	1.405	1,104	526	16.1	285	265	112.0
J	207.2	153.5	168.5	1.408	899	456	16.2	280	256	117.8
A	209.1	152.9	168.8	1.399	880	491	16.5	283	253	121.8
S	208.3	153.6	169.6	1.407	906	531	16.8	289	263	123.8
O	207.0	152.2	168.5	1.392	850	559	17.2	276	270	127.3
N	209.4	151.6	168.6	1.392	836	594	17.8	276	273	129.1
D	211.9	151.2	167.5	1.408	943	605	18.8	293	271	132.7
1950 J	218.1	151.5	166.9	1.418 ^r	746 ^r	623	18.3	282	272	135.1
F	219.1	152.7	166.5	1.420	773 ^r	600 ^r	18.1 ^p	280 ^r	279 ^r	136.7
M	222.7	152.6	167.0	1.425 ^p	867	663	18.3 ^p	274	284 ^p	138.8
A			167.3					289 ^p		141.8

⁽¹⁾Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.⁽²⁾Includes army civilian supply exports from February 1947.⁽³⁾Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.⁽⁴⁾Standard and Poor's Corporation. The series currently used represents 416 stocks.⁽⁵⁾Series revised to incorporate changes in classification and adjustment to bench mark levels. Revised data prior to August 1948 will be shown later.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 3

		PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION		UNEM. PLOYED ⁽¹⁾	IMPORTS ⁽²⁾ RETAINED	EXPORTS ⁽²⁾	PRICES		WAGE RATES
		Index of Industrial Production	Coal ⁽³⁾	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw ⁽⁴⁾ Wool	Insured Workers Registered		Wholesale	Cost of Living	Weekly
			Weekly average					Including Munitions			
			1946 = 100	Thousand tons				Index of volume 1938 = 100			
					Million pounds	Thousands			1938 = 100	Sept. 1, 1939 = 100	
1926	..	2,428	69	..	..	1,737	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	4,960	185	..	..	1,178	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	3,983	135	..	..	2,508	..	..	..	..	..
1938	..	4,353	200	9.53	..	1,787	100	100	100.0	101	..
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	97	94	101.4	102	..
1940	..	4,290	250	11.91	40.1	755	94	72	134.6	119	111-12
1941	..	3,957	238	8.25	30.4	234	82	56	150.5	128	121-22
1942	..	3,930	244	8.10	27.4	103	83	52	157.1	129	130
1943	..	3,815	251	7.62	21.9	76	116	42	160.4	128	135-36
1944	..	3,687	233	6.89	21.4	68	143	39	163.7	130	142-43
1945	..	3,506	227	6.15	22.6	120	87	49	166.7	131	149-50
1946	100	3,646	244	6.97	30.8	392	68	99	172.7	131	161-62
1947	108	3,787	240	7.00	35.2	281	78	109	189.1		168
1948	121	4,001	286	8.22	41.1	308	81	136	216.2	108 ⁽⁵⁾	106 ⁽⁶⁾
1949	129	4,137	299	8.40	41.8	274	87	151	226.8	111	109
1948 A	124	4,247	294	8.48*	44.6	328	81	134	216.2	108	105
M	118	3,927	293	8.08	38.3	316			217.3	108	105
J	123	4,196*	297*	8.40	42.9	299			219.0	110	106
J	112	3,526	232	8.07*	41.8	308	82	138	218.7	108	106
A	110	3,514	271	7.66	34.8	325			217.9	108	106
S	124	4,073*	297*	8.07	42.9	321			216.9	108	106
O	126	4,233	297	8.62*	39.9	339	80	146	216.7	108	107
N	129	4,287	303	8.83	42.5	355			217.4	109	107
D	123	3,955*	282*	7.86*	40.3	359			217.7	109	107
1949 J	124	4,128	289	8.41	39.8	413	82	156	218.2	109	108
F	130	4,311	311	8.75	38.2	397			218.0	109	108
M	131	4,331*	313*	8.37	45.2	375			217.4	109	108
A	124	3,958	305	8.05*	37.5	356	88	146	223.5	109	108
M	134	4,250	316	9.07	43.4	334			228.1	111	108
J	130	4,083*	301*	7.80	39.8	291			228.7	111	109
J	118	3,651	244	8.14*	39.0	274	91	142	226.2	111	109
A	119	3,577	288*	7.90	37.6	288			226.3	111	109
S	132	4,236*	306	8.19	45.3	294			227.5	112	109
O	135 ^r	4,364	307	8.87*	44.4	323	88	159	233.9	112	109
N	140 ^r	4,498	315*	9.05	48.3	351			236.9	112	109
D	131	4,179*	291	8.30*	43.6	361			237.6	113	109
1950 J	135 ^r	4,250	305	8.79	47.6	404			241.4 ^r	113	110
F	142 ^p	4,331	325	9.06	44.1	403			241.7 ^r	113	110
M		4,387*	330*			378			242.1	113	110

* Average of five weeks. ⁽¹⁾ Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. ⁽²⁾ Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. ⁽³⁾ Great Britain. ⁽⁴⁾ Monthly averages or calendar months.

⁽⁵⁾ Interim index of retail prices, June 17, 1947 = 100. ⁽⁶⁾ Series revised, June 30, 1947 = 100.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾**TABLE 4** Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	CANADA ⁽⁴⁾				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population ⁽⁶⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	9,451	19,396	5,555	8,955	87	146	38	75	515	915
1929	10,029	19,618	6,441	9,460	88	139	39	94	515	891
1933	10,633	18,572	5,322	8,497	90	162	40	86	525	930
1938	11,152	19,121	7,370	8,901	94	165	49	86	555	1,020
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079	94	177	53	94	561	985
1940	11,381	20,360	10,277	9,244	95	175	59	89	569	1,071
1941	11,507	21,276	10,153	9,553	95	171	56	95	578	1,159
1942	11,654	22,693	10,614	9,415	90	178	65	80	591	1,276
1943	11,812	23,632	9,245	9,886	91	181	54	76	607	1,283
1944	11,975	23,685	8,458	9,671	91	191	54	77	612	1,300
1945	12,119	24,061	9,003	9,451	92	188	57	74	621	1,294
1946	12,307	27,561	11,174	9,578	94	233	70	73	612	1,493
1947	12,582	29,925	10,609	9,810	94	249	56	85	621	1,605
1948	12,883	28,942	10,276	9,949	93	237	53	74	635	1,483
1949	13,549	29,423	10,051	10,002	94	235	52	78	645	1,486
1948 M		30,263	5,244	10,922		256	20	90		1,551
A		29,663	7,102	10,360		236	36	76		1,502
M		30,423	10,396	10,455		246	34	70		1,577
J	12,883	29,689	16,935	9,597	93	242	84	68	635	1,495
J		30,731	15,493	9,358		273	71	52		1,585
A		30,039	11,751	9,420		255	62	78		1,524
S		29,681	14,698	8,645		263	91	74		1,488
O		27,840	14,055	9,588		214	63	71		1,443
N		26,860	9,073	9,183		199	86	73		1,370
D		27,445	7,651	10,043		233	45	83		1,413
1949 J		25,870	5,748	9,321		249	34	97		1,549
F		24,446	5,615	8,787		191	28	91		1,324
M		29,401	4,955	11,123		257	29	76		1,606
A		30,819	6,742	11,322		213	20	77		1,370
M		31,786	10,237	11,162		259	39	61		1,416
J	13,549	30,484	15,188	9,545	94	241	67	88	645	1,705
J		29,703	14,621	9,638		222	81	82		874
A		33,371	13,205	9,128		229	58	89		1,560
S	13,636	30,168	14,925	9,724		280	67	70		2,419
O		30,302	12,439	9,048		269	82	56		1,258
N		27,845	9,825	10,353		203	76	88		1,289
D	13,707	28,885	7,114	10,878		207	42	62		1,465
1950 J		26,720	5,688	9,892		258	29	98		1,261
F		25,518	5,763	9,736		250	45	81		1,341
M	13,766	28,993	4,610	10,330		248	14	87		1,562

⁽¹⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1, and in Canada as a whole, commencing with the third quarter of 1949, as of the first day of the last month of each quarter.

⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.

⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

⁽⁴⁾Yukon, North-West Territories and Newfoundland not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

⁽⁶⁾Newfoundland data are included as of June 1, 1949.

Note.—Until the end of 1948, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Monthly figures for 1949 and the annual average for 1949 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾**TABLE 4** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1926	238	531	396	862	245	417	2,603	6,847	1,486	3,104
1929	293	555	404	853	260	436	2,772	6,782	1,634	3,102
1933	276	504	419	836	210	409	2,972	6,410	1,278	2,636
1938	341	507	442	954	281	408	3,183	6,512	2,087	2,717
1939	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635	2,409	2,782
1940	533	520	452	975	403	415	3,278	6,988	2,922	2,733
1941	550	576	457	1,023	412	432	3,332	7,434	2,732	2,861
1942	573	532	464	1,055	411	430	3,390	7,919	2,821	2,817
1943	509	540	463	1,091	332	410	3,457	8,229	2,821	2,922
1944	495	519	462	1,122	318	428	3,500	8,522	2,660	2,901
1945	499	469	468	1,141	374	405	3,561	8,690	2,768	2,779
1946	546	504	480	1,356	489	406	3,630	9,274	3,054	2,808
1947	488	501	491	1,481	432	403	3,712	9,629	2,958	2,809
1948	424	508	503	1,440	387	413	3,792	9,559	2,887	2,800
1949	416	493	516	1,430	355	414	3,887	9,589	2,746	2,747
1948 M	243	606		1,517	223	470		10,126	876	3,104
A	337	562		1,419	248	436		9,824	1,588	2,918
M	348	508		1,611	361	507		10,214	2,997	2,903
J	647	492	503	1,454	597	378	3,792	9,974	5,541	2,815
J	576	495		1,539	500	386		10,148	5,286	2,700
A	551	446		1,463	502	371		9,875	4,090	2,715
S	571	450		1,461	598	339		9,847	4,849	2,502
O	484	459		1,410	480	427		9,037	3,752	2,543
N	483	467		1,350	404	375		8,784	1,492	2,442
D	302	499		1,373	276	425		8,832	1,889	2,605
1949 J	400	522		1,342	223	411		9,013	1,045	2,654
F	203	484		1,285	202	440		7,985	1,481	2,329
M	329	584		1,331	173	428		9,171	553	2,819
A	233	492		1,807	253	520		9,600	1,655	3,533
M	396	468		1,336	271	426		11,039	2,507	2,978
J	423	530	516	1,753	562	461	3,887	9,763	5,042	2,621
J	474	286		1,355	468	352		10,137	4,682	2,743
A	743	466		1,367	400	345		11,301	4,563	2,669
S	625	770		1,658	634	411		9,050	4,378	2,242
O	536	261		1,298	416	379		9,375	2,947	2,128
N	382	491		1,243	339	336		8,463	2,227	3,348
D	253	564		1,385	315	462		10,168	1,870	2,897
1950 J	373	525		1,249	190	430		8,422	885	2,594
F	157	593		1,257	210	420		7,871	1,434	2,508
M	435	564		1,324	147	431		8,995	536	2,651

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾**TABLE 4** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	3,164	5,635	1,969	2,992	639	1,222	378	445	821	1,726
1929	3,334	5,705	2,300	3,177	677	1,186	439	484	883	1,787
1933	3,512	5,304	1,882	2,942	708	1,109	402	455	926	1,679
1938	3,672	5,464	2,507	3,074	720	1,123	522	491	914	1,519
1939	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906	1,505
1940	3,747	5,710	3,436	3,209	728	1,231	737	528	900	1,610
1941	3,788	6,022	3,606	3,269	730	1,234	692	541	896	1,539
1942	3,884	6,516	3,789	3,260	724	1,306	700	534	848	1,516
1943	3,917	6,764	3,009	3,422	726	1,368	575	584	842	1,542
1944	3,965	6,508	2,602	3,315	732	1,334	525	558	846	1,512
1945	4,004	6,581	2,845	3,292	736	1,354	548	546	845	1,577
1946	4,101	8,121	3,839	3,313	727	1,566	716	545	833	1,786
1947	4,189	9,071	3,671	3,468	743	1,701	643	564	842	1,945
1948	4,297	8,683	3,604	3,530	757	1,573	610	556	854	1,797
1949	4,411	8,960	3,599	3,618	778	1,634	612	585	861	1,848
1948 M		9,123	2,041	3,817		1,642	299	597		1,805
A		8,949	2,792	3,720		1,581	378	542		1,930
M		8,759	4,002	3,711		1,670	638	619		1,879
J	4,297	8,652	5,750	3,362	757	1,668	1,039	529	854	1,884
J		9,154	5,050	3,207		1,655	851	579		1,983
A		9,034	3,500	3,376		1,629	618	490		1,886
S		8,842	5,346	2,901		1,614	743	531		1,880
O		8,601	4,789	3,545		1,504	1,023	558		1,721
N		8,156	3,237	3,344		1,473	654	522		1,665
D		8,505	2,534	3,667		1,455	429	554		1,620
1949 J		7,164	2,217	3,022		1,370	382	536		1,443
F		6,897	2,126	2,879		1,288	321	540		1,992
M		9,750	1,998	4,566		1,530	319	533		1,473
A		10,203	2,621	4,087		1,462	252	570		2,110
M		9,120	4,158	4,032		2,300	631	854		1,850
J	4,411	8,153	5,385	3,048	778	1,827	868	574	861	2,147
J		10,185	4,732	4,071		1,600	923	487		1,435
A		9,572	4,361	3,026		1,745	672	625		2,343
S		8,687	5,371	3,562		1,707	785	536		1,917
O		9,583	4,563	3,530		1,699	934	576		2,421
N		9,132	3,478	3,569		1,529	796	530		1,568
D		9,079	2,177	4,029		1,549	458	661		1,481
1950 J		8,001	2,351	3,458		1,461	330	548		1,621
F		7,727	2,323	3,634		1,454	315	504		1,584
M		8,283	1,779	3,589		1,731	287	643		1,752

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾**TABLE 4** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1926	457	505	608	1,205	375	430	606	839	368	456
1929	546	560	684	1,410	500	520	659	865	430	533
1933	448	502	750	1,344	449	446	717	799	337	518
1938	491	507	781	1,324	581	489	775	1,040	511	622
1939	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1940	652	540	790	1,447	732	517	805	1,153	802	693
1941	586	538	796	1,442	706	532	818	1,253	814	709
1942	601	516	776	1,526	753	508	870	1,401	902	739
1943	514	555	792	1,608	648	544	900	1,567	782	834
1944	493	538	818	1,614	608	527	932	1,583	703	808
1945	531	536	826	1,662	609	538	949	1,573	772	813
1946	690	535	803	1,849	790	550	1,003	1,884	980	845
1947	640	551	822	2,053	733	545	1,044	2,191	988	884
1948	598	541	846	2,006	737	582	1,082	2,165	977	943
1949	584	552	871	1,979	742	576	1,114	2,262	946	939
1948 M	263	536		2,101	485	650		2,142	794	1,052
A	325	531		2,066	517	639		2,156	881	936
M	407	590		2,124	632	616		2,343	977	931
J	944	521	846	2,085	1,040	565	1,082	2,235	1,293	867
J	909	529		2,078	1,006	546		2,316	1,244	864
A	563	511		2,042	817	563		2,331	1,048	870
S	577	516		2,002	742	497		2,284	1,181	835
O	1,378	515		1,888	1,008	575		2,022	1,078	895
N	803	516		1,870	1,008	550		1,993	906	894
D	474	607		1,938	709	585		2,076	993	1,018
1949 J	253	515		1,818	564	586		1,922	630	978
F	381	678		1,501	260	382		1,983	613	964
M	222	417		1,896	574	646		2,387	758	1,054
A	394	612		2,010	467	489		2,044	847	942
M	539	626		2,249	810	774		2,217	886	943
J	972	643	871	2,237	561	576	1,114	2,658	1,308	1,004
J	759	364		1,521	1,331	418		2,374	1,171	835
A	583	480		2,810	829	557		2,444	996	871
S	769	693		2,058	969	568		2,392	1,327	872
O	1,462	625		2,085	545	647		2,314	954	846
N	496	443		1,987	988	532		2,431	1,043	1,016
D	176	530		1,576	1,003	732		1,975	820	941
1950 J	462	449		2,377	510	685		2,070	558	1,105
F	201	678		1,939	560	316		2,095	518	1,002
M	277	445		2,588	462	796		2,510	673	1,124

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES									
	Salaries, wages and supplement- ary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agricul- ture and other unin- corporated business	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs ⁽¹⁾	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
Million dollars									
1926	2,299	7	602	1,170	4,078	612	561	- 55	5,196
1929	2,839	8	814	1,028	4,689	674	677	- 84	5,956
1933	1,791	8	233	355	2,387	566	500	+ 15	3,468
1936	2,221	9	565	651	3,446	656	526	+ 16	4,644
1937	2,494	9	758	756	4,017	713	557	- 8	5,279
1938	2,506	9	681	790	3,986	637	560	- 18	5,165
1939	2,583	32	783	891	4,289	737	582	- 10	5,598
1940	2,944	193	1,127	991	5,255	837	655	+ 25	6,772
1941	3,586	386	1,487	1,135	6,594	1,056	751	+ 33	8,434
1942	4,251	641	1,737	1,753	8,382	1,087	883	+172	10,524
1943	4,746	910	1,778	1,659	9,093	1,117	912	+176	11,298
1944	4,908	1,068	1,774	1,962	9,712	1,113	863	+209	11,897
1945	4,915	1,117	1,905	1,810	9,747	1,007	785	+220	11,759
1946	5,322	340	1,978	2,156	9,796	1,269	846	+ 25	11,936
1947	6,212	83	2,307	2,336	10,938	1,604	1,009	+ 40	13,591
1948	7,113	82	2,348	2,912	12,455	1,767	1,141	+108	15,471
1949 ^p	7,630	115	2,373	2,859	12,977	1,782	1,277	- 93	15,943

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES										
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure		Gross Home Investment			Exports of goods and services ⁽²⁾	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expend- iture at market prices
		Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing ⁽¹⁾	Inventories					
Million dollars										
1926	3,654	—	523	681	154	1,650	-1,522	+ 56	5,196	
1929	4,383	—	686	1,107	10	1,632	-1,945	+ 83	5,956	
1933	2,848	—	521	221	-105	826	- 828	- 15	3,468	
1936	3,420	—	594	446	- 45	1,428	-1,183	- 16	4,644	
1937	3,733	—	650	633	74	1,591	-1,409	+ 7	5,279	
1938	3,770	—	695	576	6	1,356	-1,257	+ 19	5,165	
1939	3,861	—	724	554	327	1,451	-1,328	+ 9	5,598	
1940	4,379	—	1,156	713	371	1,805	-1,626	- 26	6,772	
1941	5,014	—	1,750	995	217	2,458	-1,967	- 33	8,434	
1942	5,565	1,002	2,815	931	335	2,322	-2,275	-171	10,524	
1943	5,869	518	3,753	828	- 40	3,403	-2,858	-175	11,298	
1944	6,330	960	4,115	756	- 82	3,566	-3,539	-209	11,897	
1945	6,999	858	2,852	882	-300	3,580	-2,893	-219	11,759	
1946	7,952	97	1,751	1,362	467	3,203	-2,871	- 25	11,936	
1947	9,126	38	1,513	2,057	879	3,629	-3,612	- 39	13,591	
1948	10,083	19	1,768	2,663	646	4,044	-3,645	-107	15,471	
1949 ^p	10,750	—	2,108	2,829	12	3,974	-3,824	+ 94	15,943	

⁽¹⁾Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account.⁽²⁾Excludes Mutual Aid, UNRRA and Military Relief.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1947, 1941-1948 and "Preliminary 1949", D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION		MINING							MANU-FACTURES
	Total	Total	Metals			Fuels			Non-Metals	Total
			Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal		
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5	169.0
1947	175.5	112.7	87.2	73.2	88.6	121.7	128.1	103.8	212.9	186.8
1948	181.5	127.9	97.1	83.9	94.6	134.6	158.1	122.5	234.0	192.1
1949	184.3	133.6	105.0	97.9	101.8	130.1	186.2	126.0	199.6	193.8
1947 D	178.6	118.5	91.7	77.4	88.3	139.1	144.7	125.4	223.4	190.9
1948 J	177.8	118.5	90.9	77.0	94.7	131.2	123.7	96.2	225.7	189.3
F	181.6	120.4	93.6	79.9	95.9	127.7	124.0	87.1	213.4	194.2
M	182.0	128.0	93.9	81.1	97.6	127.6	150.3	127.8	239.4	193.2
A	184.1	137.3	100.3	80.6	96.8	160.6	165.9	147.6	262.1	193.2
M	182.0	130.2	96.3	80.9	96.1	138.2	155.0	126.4	233.4	190.5
J	180.3	123.7	93.4	81.7	94.9	126.4	162.9	129.0	218.9	190.3
J	174.8	127.2	96.4	83.5	90.3	126.6	173.7	125.6	222.4	182.6
A	175.6	123.1	93.2	86.1	84.4	109.6	165.7	116.3	222.4	184.7
S	184.1	127.9	97.5	86.5	94.9	124.7	167.6	128.5	249.9	195.3
O	185.4	130.7	102.2	90.0	98.6	130.1	169.1	125.4	237.0	197.1
N	185.1	132.3	103.6	87.7	94.2	154.5	168.2	129.6	248.2	197.2
D	185.8	136.3	105.6	92.1	96.9	158.6	171.3	130.1	235.7	197.2
1949 J	178.7	131.9	100.2	90.6	96.0	135.7	172.8	122.3	236.8	188.4
F	180.0	129.5	106.9	93.9	110.2	146.1	179.0	123.2	176.3	190.6
M	185.9	127.4	106.4	93.0	101.1	153.0	181.9	123.8	93.5	197.5
A	184.7	125.0	104.2	95.9	107.6	133.6	172.5	108.0	102.9	194.2
M	188.0	127.0	103.6	93.4	100.0	135.5	174.2	118.6	125.2	197.9
J	190.4	132.1	107.1	96.7	96.7	132.7	180.4	124.4	144.7	200.4
J	178.7	133.4	100.2	95.5	99.0	116.4	176.4	115.9	248.3	186.2
A	178.5	131.0	98.0	96.8	94.6	107.6	183.5	117.4	257.0	186.5
S	188.5	144.8	106.7	106.5	105.5	119.6	213.5	146.0	262.4	197.2
O	185.9	144.9	111.0	107.2	102.8	130.3	208.0	141.4	254.0	194.2
N	185.3	137.2	106.7	101.9	105.2	121.2	198.3	143.0	259.2	195.4
D	186.8	138.7	108.6	103.6	102.6	129.6	194.3	127.7	234.5	196.5
1950 J	182.6 ^r	138.6	104.8 ^r	103.3 ^r	101.3	123.9	198.6	118.8	257.4	190.5 ^r
F	187.2 ^p	144.2 ^r	111.2 ^r	106.3 ^r	115.8	128.8 ^r	200.4	129.6	288.0	195.3 ^p
M	191.0 ^p	142.7 ^p	105.1	103.4	102.6	112.8		139.5	248.6	200.2 ^p
A	193.0 ^p				106.1	140.4				201.6 ^p

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	TOTAL		Foods and Beverages							
	Total		Foods							
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed
				Total	Cattle Slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total
1938	98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1940	120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.8	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0
1941	140.4	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4
1942	154.3	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8
1943	167.3	150.2	144.9	183.1	127.6	229.4	138.8	129.6	195.2	168.3
1944	173.3	171.2	162.3	228.3	163.3	285.9	139.4	128.3	212.0	168.1
1945	169.8	173.9	163.5	188.0	196.6	193.7	138.1	126.3	224.6	174.5
1946	163.0	174.6	161.7	147.4	181.4	130.4	121.6	108.2	222.2	190.3
1947	174.2	184.3	170.5	137.5	142.5	139.5	127.9	108.8	245.0	194.2
1948	179.0	188.9	171.6	142.5	160.5	138.4	125.4	100.8	285.4	155.8
1949	179.8	189.3	169.4	136.5	160.7	129.4	130.6	107.7	272.4	140.6
1947 D	175.2	183.5	166.8	180.2	201.9	167.5	110.3	88.5	215.2	134.1
1948 J	175.9	186.2	172.7	175.9	182.1	183.7	109.1	90.8	200.6	160.7
F	181.5	190.3	177.2	156.1	168.3	158.7	109.2	90.9	209.4	160.4
M	179.3	182.3	169.2	158.6	164.7	165.2	118.7	101.5	207.3	149.1
A	181.4	186.8	170.8	148.9	167.1	149.8	123.3	103.1	264.4	163.4
M	178.0	184.4	170.0	140.9	144.4	150.4	126.5	104.1	286.1	155.0
J	178.0	186.9	167.4	144.8	145.9	155.5	132.6	107.3	314.1	174.7
J	174.1	195.8	178.5	133.3	144.5	133.8	134.7	107.1	334.3	171.7
A	174.6	194.7	173.8	129.4	151.2	117.8	130.5	102.2	336.6	143.1
S	181.1	196.3	175.8	134.1	178.4	108.8	132.4	99.1	326.7	167.5
O	181.4	189.0	167.9	123.2	150.7	106.1	124.9	97.9	324.4	145.6
N	182.2	188.9	168.2	140.0	174.2	120.5	134.0	105.0	326.8	142.8
D	180.2	184.9	167.9	125.3	154.9	110.7	128.6	100.3	294.3	135.0
1949 J	173.6	170.5	157.0	113.8	139.3	104.1	126.1	100.8	302.3	123.1
F	175.3	164.6	151.9	111.7	149.8	95.3	123.1	94.4	294.5	133.7
M	179.6	179.0	163.5	144.2	194.1	124.4	130.5	100.3	261.6	142.7
A	179.1	178.2	159.3	132.5	186.5	111.9	124.4	103.0	278.4	137.8
M	183.5	190.5	167.5	139.3	197.6	112.7	131.5	108.1	286.3	126.5
J	182.7	193.6	168.0	144.0	183.7	126.5	122.4	100.2	245.2	138.5
J	175.5	199.5	173.0	127.9	159.9	115.9	113.5	95.3	228.6	126.8
A	176.3	200.2	173.1	140.8	145.0	145.7	119.1	98.0	242.9	151.0
S	185.6	207.4	187.8	164.0	174.2	163.0	131.6	114.4	246.3	159.1
O	182.0	196.1	178.2	144.7	151.2	148.3	138.1	118.1	274.0	145.0
N	183.5	197.0	177.3	132.8	129.0	140.5	149.0	125.3	306.0	154.6
D	181.4	194.5	176.9	142.2	118.1	164.2	157.6	134.9	302.3	148.3
1950 J	175.0 ^r	175.0	159.4	123.8	151.6	112.1	134.0	115.3	261.2	121.7
F	177.8 ^p	172.4	160.8	127.5	151.3	119.1	127.5	102.3	271.4	140.4
M	182.6 ^p	183.8 ^r	169.1 ^r	157.3	182.2	154.3	134.2	111.2	231.7	149.0
A	184.0 ^p	188.4	166.1	137.1	168.2	130.4	115.9	100.8	223.6	135.3

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
	Foods		Beverages			Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
	Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer					
1938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4
1941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6
1942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9
1943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6
1944	165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3
1945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9
1946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8
1947	193.0	119.2	237.6	239.1	285.7	200.3	167.7	247.5	119.7	242.5
1948	153.3	154.6	255.8	223.3	299.9	204.2	163.2	253.1	124.0	239.8
1949	136.4	148.8	266.0	224.3	299.9	212.7	161.4	268.2	120.7	221.5
1947 D	131.1	80.2	248.2	268.8	275.1	214.9	170.0	268.7	124.9	241.1
1948 J	162.1	132.9	238.6	245.6	247.7	210.8	186.2	259.2	127.2	257.0
F	160.1	169.0	240.8	259.5	248.8	208.2	194.7	254.5	125.8	265.7
M	146.1	140.5	233.2	230.0	255.2	190.1	192.2	224.7	127.7	262.5
A	158.5	161.4	248.6	226.9	295.5	210.8	175.5	263.8	120.1	247.9
M	143.0	154.8	240.1	191.6	300.3	195.3	132.4	245.1	117.0	225.8
J	170.9	149.9	262.7	197.8	344.3	226.3	157.1	285.8	133.6	247.6
J	161.8	154.3	263.1	155.9	360.0	153.9	129.9	189.1	96.7	192.4
A	132.6	193.7	275.6	187.6	352.9	188.5	146.8	237.7	108.0	171.3
S	177.1	220.8	275.7	207.7	327.2	226.6	160.1	286.8	131.8	243.0
O	150.3	168.3	271.1	228.6	314.4	197.3	143.3	244.0	124.2	242.7
N	143.6	123.8	269.3	278.7	291.8	219.5	167.0	273.6	130.8	264.6
D	133.9	85.4	251.2	269.8	260.5	223.4	173.3	272.3	145.5	257.2
1949 J	115.5	98.6	222.8	228.8	225.1	187.3	160.1	225.8	124.0	255.0
F	128.7	140.5	213.8	226.3	208.0	198.0	162.5	245.7	118.4	254.2
M	140.1	189.6	239.2	217.2	270.0	232.1	167.1	293.4	134.8	241.8
A	132.0	190.6	251.7	219.5	296.2	226.1	152.1	289.6	124.0	228.7
M	123.0	164.9	279.8	220.0	338.4	229.8	180.2	290.4	127.5	231.0
J	133.0	162.8	292.8	207.6	351.2	243.4	195.5	308.1	133.9	225.0
J	124.5	136.8	301.9	150.6	380.7	179.8	153.6	229.4	91.8	175.9
A	142.9	122.9	305.2	196.6	368.2	219.1	170.3	281.5	113.0	164.5
S	151.6	125.1	283.7	216.9	327.3	221.7	169.5	282.1	117.6	222.1
O	141.7	185.5	265.5	262.4	277.6	182.5	129.0	229.4	107.5	221.3
N	155.9	163.4	273.4	291.0	282.2	215.6	149.5	270.6	126.8	208.5
D	147.5	105.0	262.8	254.9	273.7	217.5	147.7	273.0	129.3	229.7
1950 J	122.0	74.0	235.6	212.0	231.1	197.5	135.1	247.2	119.5	252.6
F	141.4	121.8	217.4	166.5	224.6	231.8	131.8	300.9	124.1	269.8
M	151.1	142.6	240.9	175.3	269.0	263.1	148.2	337.4	152.7	260.5
A	135.5	142.4	274.7	191.8	334.2	225.5	132.2	291.5	123.9	262.4

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper Total
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1
1947	160.4	178.2	147.8	160.3	123.4	215.6	219.8	134.0	177.9	166.7
1948	138.0	140.8	136.0	167.8	125.0	224.6	242.3	139.2	184.7	176.1
1949	137.4	122.0	148.2	166.3	125.3	209.1	246.5	142.5	182.2	170.8
1947 D	162.4	195.2	139.3	163.2	115.1	228.9	232.4	139.3	177.6	167.2
1948 J	153.6	173.9	139.4	164.5	120.9	229.6	228.9	135.9	181.1	172.0
F	149.6	160.1	142.3	170.1	124.7	236.1	240.1	142.7	184.4	174.8
M	146.8	148.2	145.9	174.4	129.8	240.7	247.4	145.3	189.1	179.6
A	148.1	143.9	151.0	182.2	147.4	240.9	251.0	144.2	184.7	176.0
M	128.3	132.1	125.6	170.9	124.8	232.3	251.2	141.0	183.5	175.7
J	126.5	126.0	126.8	165.3	123.4	217.0	249.2	133.7	181.1	175.2
J	107.5	111.3	104.9	156.4	114.9	212.2	222.8	128.5	183.1	175.8
A	130.5	132.1	129.4	151.8	105.7	215.2	216.5	130.1	183.0	175.9
S	137.7	134.9	139.7	164.7	124.2	218.8	238.7	131.5	184.7	175.6
O	133.9	134.9	133.2	164.5	119.3	211.6	246.5	143.7	192.7	182.8
N	141.0	137.4	143.6	171.8	131.2	214.5	254.7	145.8	186.8	176.5
D	152.3	155.0	150.4	176.7	133.5	226.8	260.2	148.1	182.6	173.3
1949 J	137.7	143.1	133.9	173.1	128.5	222.9	260.1	143.9	183.4	175.0
F	147.5	142.4	151.1	175.9	132.8	221.6	267.0	148.1	183.5	176.8
M	146.5	127.6	159.7	182.3	145.1	229.8	265.4	152.0	184.2	178.1
A	134.0	118.5	144.9	176.2	135.3	225.2	258.0	151.7	181.9	174.3
M	140.1	132.3	145.5	164.4	119.3	214.1	245.4	148.0	181.1	171.1
J	142.9	118.2	160.2	162.9	121.1	207.8	241.4	132.1	181.3	171.4
J	116.1	88.7	135.4	146.3	100.5	197.1	215.0	130.9	175.1	161.5
A	138.1	106.3	160.5	146.7	98.1	196.4	224.0	131.9	176.8	162.5
S	145.4	111.7	169.0	161.3	122.4	199.6	235.8	139.1	183.5	165.9
O	132.1	122.6	138.8	164.0	124.2	195.6	248.5	145.0	188.5	172.4
N	138.2	132.6	142.1	169.8	136.6	196.2	246.9	144.8	187.2	172.9
D	129.8	119.9	136.7	173.1	140.1	202.9	250.3	142.3	180.5	167.2
1950 J	130.2	125.1	133.7	169.9	136.4	195.8	251.3	134.4	181.4 ^r	168.2
F	135.7	122.5	144.9	172.8	140.3	200.8	254.1	140.0	183.5	172.2
M	132.4	107.1	150.1	178.1	155.9	197.5	248.2 ^r	141.8 ^r	186.9	177.3
A		109.8		171.3	138.7	199.6	244.5	144.8	187.3	175.8

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper			Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum refining			Total	Paints and varnishes
	Pulp	Paper				Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils		
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0	..	..	104.6	101.1
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	112.7	111.1
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6	..	..	120.1	124.2
1941	134.0	113.7	113.4	131.7	121.8	143.1	..	..	168.7	149.9
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	132.1	130.6	133.9	..	..	266.0	163.9
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	144.5	141.5	147.9	..	..	410.2	162.0
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	160.1	153.5	167.6	..	..	398.0	175.7
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1
1947	176.3	150.3	155.1	177.7	153.3	206.0	187.3	145.1	175.7	311.5
1948	188.1	155.8	163.8	193.1	166.2	224.4	203.2	178.0	182.2	362.3
1949	177.2	159.8	164.7	205.6	165.4	252.4	240.7	185.2	182.2	345.8
1947 D	174.8	154.3	166.3	176.3	159.2	196.3	176.1	134.2	164.0	240.1
1948 J	180.7	157.3	158.3	176.4	168.7	185.3	171.6	146.6	169.3	338.8
F	183.6	159.7	162.2	178.9	175.2	183.1	165.3	145.8	189.6	412.4
M	188.9	163.8	164.6	169.0	165.7	172.9	155.6	131.9	188.9	395.3
A	189.9	152.3	160.3	179.1	170.4	189.3	169.7	153.4	198.1	450.0
M	192.1	147.9	164.1	197.2	166.7	232.8	203.3	201.4	196.0	443.4
J	188.3	153.0	161.0	194.6	160.6	234.1	204.5	190.4	193.1	433.7
J	187.6	155.7	163.1	200.0	156.7	250.5	213.6	191.3	179.2	351.7
A	188.7	154.1	160.4	204.2	162.4	252.9	220.3	188.7	181.5	362.5
S	186.9	156.5	165.2	212.1	162.5	269.8	239.3	227.3	174.3	313.5
O	200.6	152.7	169.7	218.3	168.6	276.2	255.6	202.2	177.4	314.9
N	189.6	154.1	164.7	204.9	167.0	248.9	247.4	200.4	174.2	298.8
D	179.8	162.3	171.4	182.8	170.3	197.4	191.7	157.2	164.8	232.9
1949 J	187.5	153.8	163.7	188.6	175.3	204.1	197.9	179.5	172.5	298.7
F	186.8	159.7	170.3	196.0	182.6	211.6	204.4	176.2	182.1	345.7
M	185.0	166.3	164.6	178.8	168.1	191.1	186.6	152.9	178.9	334.7
A	178.2	167.6	167.7	186.2	172.3	202.4	194.1	155.4	192.9	431.4
M	177.9	159.6	165.4	223.6	168.3	287.9	265.4	208.5	197.5	449.8
J	174.2	166.8	168.6	212.4	161.8	271.4	253.3	197.3	198.5	452.0
J	167.0	152.2	163.3	217.8	156.4	289.2	274.8	196.6	180.9	342.1
A	165.9	156.8	157.3	209.4	149.3	279.3	262.3	184.8	179.5	340.4
S	170.1	158.8	161.9	219.3	158.4	290.1	280.8	197.5	179.3	321.1
O	183.7	153.0	158.3	215.4	162.0	277.5	273.5	189.3	181.7	325.7
N	180.0	160.9	165.1	217.3	161.4	282.5	271.0	205.0	176.4	287.5
D	170.1	162.1	169.9	202.1	168.6	241.1	224.5	178.9	165.6	219.9
1950 J	179.3	149.1	168.5	199.7	169.3 ^r	235.0	225.6	182.6	175.1	297.4
F	183.0	153.9	173.3		175.3				175.1	311.0
M	185.9	162.5	173.4 ^r		164.0				176.1	320.1
A	186.3	157.9	171.6						191.2	398.4

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	TOTAL	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
			Primary iron and steel				Iron castings	Wire and wire products	Total	Motor vehicles
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel				
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5
1943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7
1947	208.4	153.5	211.9	214.1	240.5	203.4	216.4	146.8	240.0	165.4
1948	214.6	155.2	221.2	237.6	258.0	229.0	245.3	154.1	236.4	165.8
1949	217.6	155.6	220.3	239.0	263.0	219.8	262.7	155.4	245.2	186.8
1947 D	217.8	148.7	216.5	218.6	238.5	211.0	221.8	147.9	232.0	152.9
1948 J	212.3	151.2	220.7	225.7	230.6	217.0	249.1	151.9	211.9	128.0
F	216.2	158.4	223.1	234.8	235.9	228.1	250.3	151.3	209.9	127.7
M	217.1	155.3	224.0	238.1	248.8	246.8	251.8	160.3	255.3	201.5
A	213.5	127.4	225.8	239.9	246.1	228.7	260.2	167.8	250.3	184.2
M	211.9	144.1	223.2	254.1	278.5	243.0	228.2	157.5	237.2	161.4
J	211.5	157.5	214.3	236.6	264.8	223.7	242.6	165.1	235.4	175.7
J	197.2	168.9	202.8	220.0	270.8	193.9	178.7	116.4	201.6	110.5
A	202.2	172.4	208.5	225.2	275.8	218.7	209.9	131.7	210.4	127.8
S	219.5	172.5	223.1	243.7	273.6	228.6	272.5	165.9	250.2	185.0
O	223.9	158.6	229.5	257.0	279.5	247.1	256.7	164.5	254.7	188.5
N	223.0	140.5	229.4	233.4	240.3	239.4	281.4	164.7	258.7	198.7
D	226.3	155.3	230.2	242.6	251.0	233.4	262.1	152.2	261.2	201.0
1949 J	213.7	157.7	234.5	249.5	263.0	231.0	292.7	167.5	204.2	108.5
F	216.7	156.9	235.1	256.8	274.9	251.9	288.1	170.4	222.5	141.2
M	228.3	169.7	237.8	267.7	290.4	252.6	296.3	171.1	252.5	189.3
A	220.1	123.5	231.4	260.1	268.4	236.8	268.7	171.6	266.6	212.9
M	222.6	162.9	225.2	254.6	290.4	240.7	254.3	170.2	257.8	204.3
J	230.7	175.5	224.9	251.5	288.4	232.0	267.3	165.1	273.3	231.2
J	204.5	142.8	198.8	209.9	251.9	186.5	192.7	100.1	254.4	202.5
A	204.0	150.0	202.1	218.1	258.7	199.5	224.9	134.3	218.0	148.1
S	217.2	146.8	214.4	224.2	250.1	205.6	279.3	156.0	270.6	241.3
O	215.3	140.4	211.0	221.6	238.5	195.4	257.9	145.2	258.0	218.5
N	215.8	161.3	215.4	229.9	233.6	206.9	273.8	160.0	218.0	148.5
D	222.4	179.7	212.6	223.6	247.1	199.4	256.4	153.8	246.6	195.1
1950 J	217.2	135.2	214.5	245.2	273.5	214.6	255.7 ^r	159.5	262.3	224.8
F	225.4	162.9	215.0 ^r	254.9	250.2	218.5	267.3 ^r	166.0	266.4	246.2
M	230.4 ^p	180.0	215.0 ^r	255.7	251.3	221.0	292.1 ^r	143.9	253.8 ^r	218.1
A	231.7 ^p		215.2 ^p	260.0	275.1	217.8	270.4		255.9	214.7

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									ELECTRIC POWER
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical apparatus			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrig- erators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1938	110.2	112.1	112.4	..	..	102.6	112.6	104.2	110.4	99.4
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1940	143.8	131.9	139.6	..	..	133.2	148.3	153.6	146.4	115.3
1941	185.5	149.0	167.8	..	..	162.0	173.7	155.3	172.9	127.9
1942	233.1	157.5	179.2	..	..	179.9	180.9	191.5	153.4	142.4
1943	260.2	165.7	193.0	..	..	179.4	150.6	203.3	128.1	154.7
1944	222.0	149.6	217.3	..	..	169.1	136.3	198.8	134.0	154.9
1945	162.5	112.7	183.0	..	..	172.8	164.0	181.1	157.6	153.7
1946	149.7	95.8	202.4	223.3	131.1	190.9	207.5	209.6	203.2	159.2
1947	186.4	116.5	273.3	366.6	222.3	218.3	239.1	239.8	220.6	172.5
1948	205.0	132.5	260.8	230.8	310.1	233.7	274.4	265.1	241.5	170.2
1949	208.0	139.4	284.6	279.4	404.9	218.9	316.2	264.3	221.8	178.7
1947 D	207.5	128.0	294.1	389.6	250.6	274.7	288.0	253.1	244.7	160.8
1948 J	201.3	126.0	257.3	215.6	299.5	288.7	257.8	241.9	291.5	166.2
F	196.7	126.9	292.2	365.2	314.0	290.0	320.4	267.9	312.9	162.0
M	198.6	128.4	247.4	215.7	278.8	245.3	298.4	269.5	314.3	165.4
A	205.3	133.0	268.3	285.0	283.3	217.8	253.2	271.8	248.2	174.5
M	210.6	134.3	243.7	193.9	296.7	217.4	265.8	261.9	183.3	187.5
J	212.2	136.9	249.2	178.1	327.6	211.9	249.8	236.0	185.1	179.1
J	199.8	134.4	203.4	96.3	254.0	211.4	258.3	263.9	182.3	179.8
A	192.7	129.4	231.9	147.8	256.2	211.0	276.0	254.7	182.9	176.1
S	200.5	138.4	273.0	251.1	345.4	218.7	264.7	277.0	211.7	171.0
O	216.4	143.1	272.1	224.5	356.2	230.5	285.9	291.3	238.9	165.1
N	212.2	130.8	294.6	283.9	383.4	232.1	279.6	271.9	267.2	156.9
D	213.7	128.9	295.9	312.6	326.5	229.3	283.1	273.3	279.3	159.3
1949 J	208.8	123.5	267.5	170.4	372.9	221.4	285.6	255.1	266.2	163.8
F	204.4	123.0	271.9	225.2	387.8	224.3	350.6	243.6	247.4	163.3
M	214.6	134.2	289.2	319.3	411.2	220.8	359.9	255.8	246.2	172.6
A	221.7	148.3	264.4	263.2	352.4	213.0	309.5	269.9	217.8	194.3
M	215.8	139.9	267.8	263.9	371.9	220.8	333.1	265.4	212.0	196.6
J	216.8	149.2	303.2	353.8	424.9	219.8	292.0	272.1	212.6	193.6
J	194.9	138.8	249.9	207.4	394.6	212.2	294.1	250.8	198.9	183.3
A	195.6	143.1	287.3	281.8	396.9	215.9	303.3	261.9	218.3	181.4
S	194.0	142.6	294.6	212.5	468.0	220.9	303.5	272.5	208.2	178.3
O	205.5	142.9	295.3	251.9	441.1	220.5	305.0	287.8	199.1	173.9
N	213.5	145.7	309.1	370.4	458.7	220.5	305.8	270.1	219.5	169.0
D	209.8	142.3	315.1	433.3	378.3	216.3	351.5	266.3	214.9	174.2
1950 J	214.0	146.0	294.3	257.7	488.6	211.1	318.9	252.4	238.6	180.3
F	212.0 ^r	143.7 ^r	324.0	296.3	621.7	219.5	352.3	257.8	239.1	181.2
M	224.4	148.2	342.2	327.9 ^r	690.9	224.8 ^p	350.0	272.8		183.8
A	222.9	145.1		333.2						190.2

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1946	1947	1948	1949	1949				1950
	Survey Averages				March 5	June 4	Aug. 20	Oct. 29 ⁽¹⁾	March 4
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Total non-institutional population...	8,857	8,995	9,169	9,422	9,299	9,344	9,388	9,656	9,726
Civilian Labour Force.....	4,795	4,908	4,982	5,115	4,887	5,121	5,253	5,200	5,108
With jobs, agricultural.....	1,186	1,115	1,096	1,091	956	1,123	1,235	1,048	940
At work—35 hours or more...	1,008	928	918	923	771	959	1,077	885	706
At work—15 to 34 hours.....	101	111	108	108	130	101	95	107	165
At work—1 to 14 hours.....	66	61	55	47	35	54	56	41	47
Not at work but with jobs.....	13	15	16	13	20	9	7	15	22
With jobs, non agricultural.....	3,466	3,695	3,783	3,888	3,732	3,895	3,920	4,005	3,856
At work—35 hours or more...	3,105	3,294	3,384	3,471	3,312	3,524	3,445	3,601	3,335
At work—15 to 34 hours.....	191	207	228	243	259	236	217	260	318
At work—1 to 14 hours.....	49	53	55	52	56	54	36	60	73
Not at work but with jobs.....	121	141	117	123	105	81	222	84	130
Without jobs and seeking work...	143	98	103	137	199	103	98	147	312
Persons not in the Labour Force....	3,934	4,052	4,150	4,263	4,371	4,180	4,090	4,410	4,571
Permanently unable or too old to work.....	287	285	275	269	268	256	270	282	273
Going to school.....	462	462	479	467	652	586	5	625	666
Keeping house.....	2,753	2,878	2,955	3,062	3,081	2,988	3,045	3,133	3,170
Retired or voluntarily idle...	405	414	433	459	364	342	765	365	451
Other.....	28	14	10	6	6	8	5	5	11
Armed Forces.....	128	35	36	44	41	43	45	46	47
Occupational Status of Persons with Jobs									
Agricultural, Total.....	1,186	1,115	1,096	1,091	956	1,123	1,235	1,048	940
Farm operators.....	679	661	668	672	655	667	693	671	614
Paid workers.....	147	119	134	144	94	154	201	126	89
Unpaid family workers.....	361	336	294	275	207	302	341	251	237
Non agricultural, Total.....	3,466	3,695	3,783	3,888	3,732	3,895	3,920	4,005	3,856
Paid workers.....	2,978	3,143	3,238	3,339	3,185	3,342	3,374	3,454	3,308
Employers.....	147	152	155	152	141	151	158	159	134
Own account workers.....	300	346	337	343	349	352	333	337	355
Unpaid family workers.....	41	55	53	54	57	50	55	55	59
With jobs by Regions									
Newfoundland.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	79
Maritime Provinces.....	408	418	419	422	402	426	443	416	395
Quebec.....	1,287	1,324	1,353	1,382	1,315	1,399	1,422	1,393	1,309
Ontario.....	1,612	1,702	1,730	1,769	1,690	1,788	1,838	1,761	1,706
Prairie Provinces.....	967	955	956	951	881	965	1,002	956	902
British Columbia.....	378	412	423	429	400	440	450	427	405
Without jobs and Seeking Work by Regions									
Newfoundland.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	22
Maritime Provinces.....	22	19	17	20	25	18	14	22	42
Quebec.....	48	30	31	46	67	36	36	44	102
Ontario.....	40	26	27	37	56	28	28	37	73
Prairie Provinces.....	20	13	15	17	29	11	9	17	43
British Columbia.....	13	11	13	14	22	10	11	13	30

Note: For estimates of less than 10,000 the sampling error is relatively large and the data should not be used without careful reservations.

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⁽¹⁾ Newfoundland is included in estimates from October, 1949.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMEN- TARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
Million dollars							
1938	22	59	9	56	59	5	209
1939	23	62	8	57	59	5	215
1940	27	77	11	63	62	5	245
1941	29	107	16	73	67	8	299
1942	30	143	18	80	73	10	354
1943	31	169	18	86	78	13	395
1944	33	172	13	95	83	13	409
1945	35	156	15	101	90	13	410
1946	42	146	24	114	103	14	443
1947	47	175	33	133	113	17	518
1948	52	202	40	154	126	20	593
1949	49	215	44	169	138	21	636
1947 O	54	186	41	139	116	17	554
N	56	190	38	142	116	18	561
D	55	189	31	143	116	17	550
1948 J	52	187	30	139	119	18	543
F	52	193	29	139	116	18	548
M	47	189	28	140	120	19	544
A	43	194	34	142	121	18	551
M	47	195	37	147	125	18	570
J	51	201	43	150	130	20	595
J	53	201	48	153	130	20	606
A	55	204	48	157	130	20	614
S	57	220	48	185 ⁽¹⁾	130	22	663 ⁽¹⁾
O	57	213	48	164	130	21	633
N	56	214	46	166	130	21	632
D	52	211	39	164	129	21	614
1949 J	49	211	35	159	133	20	607
F	47	213	34	159	131	20	605
M	42	214	35	161	134	20	606
A	40	213	39	163	134	19	610
M	46	209	42	166	138	20	622
J	51	216	46	170	141	20	645
J	51	214	49	172	142	21	649
A	55	218	51	172	139	23	658
S	54	220	53	174	138	22	662
O	53	219	52	175	141	22	663
N	51	218	50	177	143	23	661
D	47	217	41	174	141	22	642
1950 J	43	213	37	166	140	22	620
F	43	216	37	166	141	21	625

Employment and Earnings: By Industries**TABLE 9**

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods					
			Average weekly salaries and wages	Total			Lumber and its Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	23.11	..	..	24.44	..	..	19.18
1942	122.9	139.9	29.17	132.0	154.1	32.23	96.3	113.6	23.94
1943	134.6	163.9	31.50	156.0	193.1	34.40	96.4	120.9	26.00
1944	133.6	167.8	32.66	151.3	193.3	35.82	100.4	130.9	27.63
1945	121.2	152.1	32.65	126.7	161.5	35.68	102.0	134.1	27.67
1946	110.9	138.5	32.51	105.2	129.9	34.76	105.5	144.8	29.12
1947	118.4	166.9	36.57	114.6	159.0	39.07	119.0	183.6	32.66
1948	122.0	192.4	40.91	118.2	182.8	43.57	123.1	207.9	35.86
1949	122.1	208.2	44.23	116.7	196.1	47.26	121.0	219.2	39.19
1948 M	120.6	187.0	40.23	117.5	178.6	42.85	119.3	203.4	35.93
A	120.2	183.3	39.60	118.1	175.4	41.87	120.4	194.5	34.01
M	120.1	188.7	40.78	118.0	181.3	43.36	119.8	203.8	35.83
J	121.2	189.6	40.63	118.4	180.6	43.03	124.5	206.3	34.87
J	123.3	195.7	41.17	119.9	186.7	43.89	129.2	217.2	35.45
A	122.9	196.1	41.45	118.6	185.0	44.00	127.8	216.0	35.60
S	124.7	199.1	41.46	119.3	188.1	44.44	128.6	218.1	36.63
O	125.0	206.3	42.85	119.4	195.3	46.12	127.2	222.5	37.79
N	124.0	207.1	43.38	118.8	195.8	46.43	124.2	221.8	38.54
D	123.8	208.3	43.72	119.2	198.3	46.88	120.6	217.9	38.98
1949 J	120.7	196.6	42.28	116.8	187.6	45.23	115.0	192.4	36.11
F	120.6	205.3	44.17	116.3	195.1	47.17	114.7	207.0	38.96
M	120.8	206.6	44.39	116.9	197.2	47.43	114.5	208.7	39.37
A	120.8	207.4	44.54	117.6	198.7	47.51	116.9	212.7	39.32
M	121.0	207.1	44.43	117.3	197.1	47.30	116.9	211.7	39.21
J	122.1	203.7	43.31	117.7	192.8	46.00	122.6	216.0	38.16
J	123.5	209.8	44.09	117.9	198.3	47.26	126.9	229.9	39.21
A	122.9	208.5	44.04	116.9	195.2	46.90	128.1	231.0	39.02
S	124.5	212.1	44.20	116.5	196.5	47.35	127.2	233.8	39.78
O	124.2	214.4	44.84	116.1	199.2	48.20	125.3	232.1	40.12
N	122.9	213.6	45.10	115.5	198.0	48.15	124.2	230.5	40.26
D	121.7	212.9	45.38	114.3	197.9	48.62	119.2	224.3	40.76
1950 J	118.9	199.8	43.62	112.7	186.9	46.61	115.1	198.4	37.35
F	118.4	207.2	45.43	111.5	191.9	48.33	101.4	201.4	39.27
M	118.9	210.0 ^r	45.85 ^r	112.5	196.0 ^r	48.94 ^r	115.0 ^r	216.1 ^r	40.84 ^r
A	119.2	212.0	46.17	112.8	198.0	49.34	117.2	220.0	40.80

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
Durable Goods									
Iron and Steel Products ⁽¹⁾			Machinery			Agricultural Implements			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	
June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	
1939	..	..	25.98	..	..	25.26	..	..	23.55
1942	144.3	163.7	34.03	112.5	123.8	33.30	117.0	135.4	31.06
1943	172.5	207.6	35.50	109.4	128.4	35.24	122.8	150.0	33.23
1944	166.1	208.6	37.69	98.8	119.9	35.89	118.9	157.8	34.64
1945	134.3	168.7	37.64	97.0	117.4	35.75	131.3	174.0	34.19
1946	101.9	122.9	36.51	103.9	126.2	35.23	153.5	207.4	34.85
1947	107.2	144.9	41.12	114.2	159.9	39.72	173.1	269.2	40.30
1948	110.0	164.9	45.63	115.8	177.6	43.86	203.9	358.2	46.40
1949	108.9	176.3	49.29	114.3	188.4	47.13	193.3	351.0	48.92
1948 M	110.3	162.1	44.80	114.5	175.5	43.85	202.1	350.7	45.87
A	110.5	159.1	43.84	114.4	172.0	43.02	202.6	341.3	44.54
M	110.4	164.7	45.44	114.3	177.6	44.46	206.9	376.7	48.14
J	109.3	163.7	45.37	113.9	169.6	42.61	208.2	369.0	46.87
J	110.7	168.1	46.26	115.2	174.9	43.45	206.4	360.9	46.21
A	109.3	166.3	46.31	115.9	177.0	43.87	206.8	370.1	47.33
S	110.4	168.9	46.58	116.5	180.9	44.58	204.5	337.6	43.62
O	110.8	176.9	48.63	116.8	187.5	45.87	206.2	377.9	48.46
N	110.4	176.5	48.67	117.0	190.5	46.41	209.8	379.1	47.76
D	111.7	179.7	48.95	118.4	194.5	46.69	206.3	388.7	49.80
1949 J	109.9	171.1	47.36	118.0	189.7	45.65	206.5	379.2	49.07
F	109.7	177.7	49.28	118.3	193.8	47.09	211.0	389.6	49.89
M	110.8	180.2	49.51	118.6	195.4	47.12	211.5	405.0	51.76
A	111.0	180.6	49.51	117.7	195.3	47.30	212.8	397.3	50.47
M	110.4	178.8	49.30	116.3	191.6	47.00	207.3	393.9	51.33
J	109.7	172.3	47.80	116.1	184.4	45.30	203.0	363.7	48.42
J	109.4	178.2	49.57	115.2	187.0	46.49	198.9	364.5	49.54
A	107.9	173.3	48.87	111.1	182.6	47.08	190.0	320.4	45.58
S	107.4	174.1	49.33	111.1	184.6	47.59	178.3	294.6	44.65
O	107.3	177.5	50.35	110.5	185.9	48.20	166.9	301.5	48.83
N	106.7	175.4	50.02	109.1	183.8	48.24	166.5	287.0	46.60
D	106.2	176.7	50.61	109.9	186.3	48.54	167.2	315.0	50.93
1950 J	104.9	167.7	48.61	108.9	177.2	46.61	174.4	318.9	49.42
F	104.1	172.3	50.37	107.1	182.1	48.71	176.7	340.1	52.00
M	104.6	175.1	50.94	105.5 ^r	179.9	48.84 ^r	181.4 ^r	346.4 ^r	51.57 ^r
A	104.1	176.4	51.53	106.2	183.2	49.44	190.5	361.1	51.19

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
Durable Goods							Non-durable Goods		
Electrical Apparatus			Clay, Glass and Stone Products				Total		
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	24.29	..	..	22.88	..	..	21.89
1942	118.4	136.4	30.59	99.1	113.6	27.43	115.0	125.7	25.52
1943	142.8	118.7	31.86	100.5	122.4	29.36	115.2	133.4	27.28
1944	153.9	184.6	32.66	101.9	128.1	30.80	117.9	141.9	28.55
1945	135.6	165.7	33.52	105.4	133.4	31.04	116.5	143.5	29.24
1946	133.6	162.9	33.20	122.3	156.6	31.69	116.1	148.5	30.27
1947	161.8	225.4	37.71	138.0	202.9	36.68	121.8	176.2	34.07
1948	166.3	267.9	43.26	143.4	239.4	41.67	124.4	202.5	38.20
1949	166.0	296.9	47.79	144.4	265.4	45.28	125.3	219.4	41.18
1948 M	167.2	261.5	42.12	135.3	223.6	41.06	122.9	196.3	37.58
A	169.2	263.7	41.99	137.8	223.9	40.38	121.5	191.9	37.19
M	168.2	269.7	43.17	141.2	233.1	41.35	121.3	196.5	38.11
J	166.0	264.8	42.94	144.3	237.3	41.18	122.7	198.6	38.12
J	165.5	265.5	43.18	148.7	245.9	41.41	125.1	204.3	38.36
A	162.5	261.6	43.26	148.3	249.7	42.17	125.3	207.0	38.83
S	162.5	268.8	44.19	149.4	253.4	42.50	128.1	210.0	38.46
O	163.8	278.2	45.37	147.7	257.6	43.70	128.8	217.6	39.63
N	165.3	283.5	45.82	147.9	260.9	44.20	127.2	218.9	40.36
D	166.8	291.8	46.72	150.0	266.8	44.79	126.4	218.4	40.52
1949 J	166.1	287.8	46.26	147.4	249.3	42.47	122.6	204.9	39.19
F	167.0	296.0	47.36	140.7	259.1	45.34	122.9	215.1	41.12
M	168.1	300.1	47.68	136.4	251.1	45.28	122.9	215.9	41.30
A	167.5	300.7	47.95	136.7	253.1	45.47	122.2	215.7	41.50
M	167.1	299.7	47.96	142.3	260.9	45.07	122.8	216.6	41.49
J	167.7	293.5	46.74	147.0	266.3	44.53	124.1	213.4	40.49
J	163.6	292.1	47.68	149.4	271.4	44.69	126.6	219.8	40.90
A	162.7	290.9	47.74	147.0	269.7	45.13	126.2	220.3	41.15
S	163.7	294.2	48.01	149.3	274.8	45.28	129.8	226.6	41.12
O	165.1	300.7	48.68	147.3	278.4	46.49	129.6	229.1	41.63
N	166.3	304.2	48.90	145.2	276.6	46.84	127.8	228.4	42.09
D	166.8	303.1	48.57	144.0	273.6	46.71	126.5	226.9	42.21
1950 J	167.0	296.6	47.48	138.8	254.2	45.09	122.7	211.0	40.52
F	167.4	306.6	49.96	139.1	265.1	46.91	123.0	221.8	42.49
M	168.7 ^r	309.8 ^r	49.08 ^r	139.3	268.5	47.44	123.0	223.3	42.74 ^r
A	170.4	317.8	49.85	140.7	272.6	47.71	123.5	225.4	43.00

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						LOGGING		
	Non-Durable Goods								
	Textile Products			Pulp and Paper Products					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	17.33	..	..	27.45	..	..	17.32
1942	104.5	114.6	20.51	103.1	109.7	31.08	124.1	135.1	20.34
1943	100.6	116.7	21.92	101.8	111.0	31.92	114.0	143.6	24.78
1944	98.5	119.4	23.14	105.9	119.5	33.10	136.3	182.4	26.54
1945	99.5	124.1	23.85	111.5	128.2	33.80	156.2	210.5	26.89
1946	102.7	134.3	24.98	125.2	153.7	36.20	169.6	246.2	29.03
1947	108.1	157.7	27.91	135.9	191.3	41.62	195.3	347.0	35.42
1948	113.1	185.8	31.41	142.1	222.9	46.66	181.7	355.6	39.11
1949	116.2	209.5	34.50	139.9	235.1	49.84	133.2	266.1	40.62
1948 M	115.4	189.7	31.45	139.1	212.0	45.32	234.6	469.6	39.94
A	114.9	182.7	30.46	138.9	209.0	44.78	172.6	354.3	40.95
M	114.0	188.7	31.69	140.1	215.0	45.66	106.5	219.7	41.16
J	112.8	182.4	30.94	142.5	223.9	46.79	138.0	257.3	37.19
J	111.8	178.7	30.58	145.7	234.9	47.98	143.1	279.8	38.98
A	109.6	180.8	31.57	145.2	235.0	48.19	141.5	274.3	38.67
S	112.1	184.1	31.43	146.1	234.8	47.86	139.2	275.9	39.79
O	113.1	196.9	33.33	144.6	236.6	48.72	169.1	326.1	38.46
N	114.9	202.8	33.78	144.1	236.2	48.82	203.2	386.2	37.92
D	116.4	206.2	33.90	142.1	233.5	48.92	221.7	426.8	38.38
1949 J	114.7	191.8	31.99	138.3	221.9	47.57	206.1	380.1	37.10
F	117.9	214.0	34.75	138.3	235.9	50.60	177.4	342.4	38.81
M	119.3	218.0	35.00	138.5	232.3	49.74	165.6	337.9	41.01
A	119.6	220.4	35.26	138.0	230.9	49.68	116.2	246.8	42.64
M	117.9	215.9	35.03	138.0	229.7	49.41	79.3	177.3	44.88
J	115.9	198.2	32.74	140.8	235.2	49.55	111.4	221.9	40.06
J	114.4	200.2	33.51	142.7	240.4	50.00	121.9	252.3	41.65
A	112.4	200.7	34.17	141.9	238.2	49.79	105.3	214.9	41.06
S	114.3	208.3	34.89	141.5	237.7	49.84	101.6	217.9	43.13
O	115.5	215.4	35.70	141.0	239.4	50.36	112.9	223.3	39.73
N	116.4	215.9	35.50	140.4	240.3	50.76	144.6	275.4	38.24
D	116.5	215.5	35.40	139.4	238.8	50.83	155.6	302.9	39.09
1950 J	113.4	195.3	33.01	137.9	225.7	48.53	150.8	284.8	37.41
F	117.3	219.6	35.88	138.3	237.9	50.98	121.0	233.1	38.68
M	118.3 ^r	223.1 ^r	36.14	138.1 ^r	238.7	51.26 ^r	113.5 ^r	237.1 ^r	41.95 ^r
A	118.9	225.8	36.40	138.2	240.9	51.71	99.8	207.8	41.80

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			COMMUNICATIONS			TRANSPORTATION		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	28.68	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	96.6	108.1	34.79	106.7	110.8	28.13	106.4	116.6	34.69
1943	89.4	102.7	36.09	107.5	116.5	29.36	115.4	130.2	35.86
1944	87.2	105.3	38.05	111.8	127.1	30.81	122.3	142.0	37.07
1945	82.9	101.6	38.60	121.0	140.8	31.48	126.0	152.4	38.82
1946	87.6	108.8	39.21	146.0	175.7	32.76	130.0	159.3	40.07
1947	89.2	120.6	43.03	169.0	213.5	34.42	138.5	186.8	44.16
1948	98.0	149.8	48.77	182.0	249.4	37.66	142.2	211.6	48.61
1949	100.9	162.6	51.49	197.9	289.7	40.40	142.5	224.3	51.57
1948 M	93.1	139.2	47.78	172.9	228.7	36.39	134.4	189.9	46.24
A	95.3	143.9	48.24	175.4	234.6	36.80	134.1	189.6	46.26
M	97.2	150.0	49.27	177.0	235.7	36.65	140.0	193.2	45.20
J	98.6	149.8	48.53	180.7	252.3	38.43	143.3	217.3	49.63
J	100.8	155.7	49.33	186.5	261.5	38.58	144.5	219.9	49.79
A	101.4	157.4	49.65	190.1	265.2	38.41	146.7	225.8	50.39
S	102.4	161.2	50.27	190.8	266.8	38.49	147.3	227.9	50.66
O	101.4	161.9	51.04	189.6	265.5	38.56	148.4	232.7	51.31
N	102.4	164.8	51.41	188.0	267.1	39.11	146.4	231.3	51.75
D	102.2	165.9	51.89	187.9	266.3	39.03	146.3	230.0	51.49
1949 J	99.6	146.9	47.15	188.1	267.8	39.21	142.4	221.7	50.97
F	100.9	165.8	52.50	187.0	265.3	39.08	136.5	212.8	51.07
M	96.2	155.4	51.62	188.6	270.9	39.63	134.5	213.6	52.02
A	96.6	155.3	51.39	188.1	268.2	39.34	137.1	215.8	51.56
M	96.7	152.6	50.39	192.0	278.2	39.99	140.2	218.4	51.05
J	99.2	155.4	50.06	196.9	287.9	40.36	143.1	222.1	50.83
J	100.5	161.6	51.37	201.3	295.0	40.46	146.0	227.9	51.17
A	103.5	166.6	51.42	206.9	305.1	40.71	147.5	231.8	51.52
S	104.9	168.3	51.29	208.4	308.8	41.00	147.2	232.6	51.80
O	103.9	170.7	52.48	206.4	308.1	41.32	147.4	233.4	51.92
N	104.3	176.5	54.04	204.9	312.3	42.16	144.5	231.8	52.58
D	104.1	176.6	54.21	205.6	308.7	41.59	143.9	229.8	52.34
1950 J	101.7	160.1	50.27	203.8	317.2	43.09	137.2	216.3	51.63
F	102.2	169.9	53.10	202.6	306.4	41.88	132.4	207.7	51.43
M	102.6 ^r	173.7 ^r	54.08 ^r	202.1 ^r	307.4 ^r	42.19 ^r	131.0 ^r	211.5	52.88 ^r
A	102.9	174.8	54.29	205.2	310.2	41.91	132.1	214.4	53.15

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE						SERVICES		
	Total			Building Construction					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	93.4	111.2	26.45	111.9	126.4	31.20	104.6	113.8	17.37
1943	93.2	121.1	29.64	113.6	137.0	34.85	111.1	128.7	18.58
1944	75.1	97.7	29.74	67.6	79.8	34.12	118.3	140.9	19.41
1945	78.5	103.7	30.08	72.1	85.3	34.03	120.4	149.1	19.87
1946	93.3	128.5	31.53	103.3	122.3	33.97	130.3	170.5	21.06
1947	110.0	167.5	34.86	135.1	176.2	37.41	139.4	200.9	23.48
1948	121.3	202.8	38.31	150.7	217.6	41.41	146.1	229.0	25.87
1949	125.3	225.3	41.38	166.2	258.3	44.37	147.1	248.7	28.05
1948 J	102.5	151.9	34.12	135.9	164.8	35.00	139.6	207.5	24.43
F	99.0	158.9	36.96	129.3	185.1	41.28	138.9	212.1	25.15
M	92.8	155.0	38.46	125.4	183.2	42.16	137.5	215.6	25.87
A	94.1	150.9	36.92	127.9	173.6	39.08	138.2	214.8	25.66
M	105.8	171.7	37.37	134.6	193.3	41.34	142.3	220.9	25.62
J	119.9	198.7	38.14	147.4	205.3	40.03	145.3	228.9	25.96
J	133.5	224.9	38.78	158.5	225.1	40.84	153.4	239.7	25.81
A	149.5	249.3	38.43	165.0	240.4	42.04	156.0	243.8	25.81
S	145.0	246.2	39.17	169.0	250.0	42.72	155.9	242.4	25.74
O	141.9	248.3	40.35	170.4	260.1	44.03	153.1	243.3	26.32
N	138.6	244.6	40.62	174.0	269.2	44.42	147.4	238.9	26.85
D	132.8	233.1	40.41	170.5	261.4	43.99	145.8	239.8	27.23
1949 J	110.5	185.5	38.65	150.2	207.5	39.56	142.6	231.7	26.94
F	102.8	186.6	41.76	144.9	223.6	44.15	142.3	235.1	27.37
M	99.8	183.9	42.42	140.2	221.1	45.11	140.7	238.2	28.04
A	102.2	186.6	42.03	143.2	225.3	45.00	142.0	239.5	27.95
M	113.7	202.2	40.95	150.5	235.9	44.79	143.9	245.7	28.30
J	125.0	218.0	40.16	160.2	240.0	42.85	147.7	248.9	27.92
J	134.5	238.6	40.85	175.5	265.6	43.27	154.1	259.5	27.91
A	142.1	255.0	41.35	181.7	284.6	44.81	158.1	263.4	27.90
S	147.9	269.7	42.02	188.2	297.9	45.27	157.0	262.2	27.94
O	145.8	265.2	41.93	188.8	303.1	45.92	146.9	254.1	28.43
N	142.2	260.7	42.25	188.4	302.6	45.94	145.0	252.3	28.74
D	137.4	251.4	42.16	182.2	291.8	45.82	144.3	253.7	29.12
1950 J	113.2	194.2	39.55	157.4	219.9	39.97	142.5	245.4	28.56
F	103.5	188.8	42.06	146.4	228.3	44.62	141.5	248.1	29.08
M	101.4 ^r	194.7 ^r	44.25 ^r	143.1 ^r	231.4 ^r	46.29 ^r	139.1 ^r	249.5 ^r	29.72 ^r
A	106.8	201.3	43.47	148.3	242.4	46.78	141.6	252.9	29.60

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE			EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.5	105.7	24.07	105.5	111.0	30.20	113.6	128.3	28.56
1943	98.9	108.7	25.23	106.5	115.5	31.19	120.4	144.9	30.78
1944	104.7	117.3	26.21	108.9	122.4	32.35	119.8	148.2	31.84
1945	111.1	127.3	26.85	112.4	130.7	33.51	114.7	142.6	31.99
1946	122.0	147.6	28.45	123.9	149.8	34.85	113.5	142.4	32.38
1947	132.1	175.0	31.29	132.9	170.5	37.09	123.0	172.6	36.15
1948	141.2	204.4	34.38	139.5	186.4	38.80	128.2	199.6	40.11
1949	146.6	227.1	36.97	145.2	204.8	40.94	128.5	214.4	43.05
1948 J	147.2	200.0	32.23	136.6	175.8	37.36	126.9	178.3	36.28
F	135.7	191.0	33.41	136.8	177.0	37.53	124.0	185.7	38.63
M	135.2	192.7	33.81	137.0	177.3	37.59	123.7	189.3	39.50
A	137.3	194.9	33.67	137.1	182.2	38.56	122.2	184.8	39.04
M	136.7	196.6	34.05	137.6	183.4	38.69	122.1	188.0	39.70
J	138.1	200.6	34.39	139.1	189.9	39.64	125.9	195.4	40.02
J	140.3	204.8	34.76	139.7	190.9	39.67	129.7	203.5	40.48
A	139.9	207.0	35.19	140.5	191.9	39.65	131.6	207.2	40.66
S	140.6	207.7	35.15	140.6	191.7	39.61	132.2	209.3	40.86
O	143.4	212.6	35.30	142.7	191.5	38.99	133.1	215.7	41.80
N	147.0	219.4	35.50	142.7	192.0	39.08	133.3	218.0	42.15
D	152.7	225.5	35.15	143.1	193.0	39.19	133.8	219.0	42.23
1949 J	152.4	227.7	35.65	143.2	193.5	39.24	128.4	204.5	41.10
F	141.0	216.4	36.59	143.4	194.2	39.33	124.8	207.6	42.92
M	140.3	215.8	36.67	143.9	200.9	40.53	123.7	207.5	43.27
A	141.1	217.7	36.78	143.8	203.9	41.11	122.9	206.5	43.35
M	143.2	222.4	37.06	143.9	204.5	41.21	123.8	207.3	43.19
J	144.3	223.5	36.96	144.2	206.7	41.57	127.4	209.0	42.32
J	145.2	227.4	37.36	145.2	208.4	41.64	130.3	217.0	42.98
A	145.2	228.4	37.52	145.3	207.9	41.50	130.8	218.2	43.05
S	145.4	227.6	37.34	145.2	207.9	41.55	132.4	222.0	43.27
O	149.6	233.9	37.31	147.8	209.9	41.20	132.4	223.8	43.55
N	152.2	238.9	37.45	147.8	209.9	41.20	132.3	224.8	43.80
D	158.7	245.7	36.97	148.1	210.4	41.23	132.2	224.7	43.81
1950 J	159.4	247.4	37.06	148.3	210.7	41.20	127.0	208.9	42.38
F	145.3	233.3	38.31	148.8	212.1	41.34	122.6	209.2	43.99
M	145.1	232.8 ^r	38.33 ^r	149.8 ^r	215.7	41.81 ^r	122.2	212.1 ^r	44.74 ^r
A	145.8	234.8	38.46	151.2	221.9	42.58	122.9	213.9	44.87

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	101.5	104.5	21.91	116.8	139.1	26.11	111.8	132.4	24.25
1943	107.1	121.5	24.01	121.0	158.9	29.31	118.3	151.4	26.60
1944	124.0	152.4	26.06	118.7	168.6	31.88	122.6	165.3	28.16
1945	117.1	145.6	26.30	114.6	160.7	31.56	122.7	169.8	28.91
1946	124.7	157.0	27.31	107.3	145.7	30.71	121.7	175.4	30.05
1947	134.4	181.5	29.42	103.4	149.1	32.49	129.5	206.9	33.33
1948	149.5	220.9	32.20	112.0	178.9	35.95	131.1	228.3	36.23
1949	144.9	226.2	33.92	111.1	184.4	37.62	124.8	228.2	38.09
1948 J	142.1	192.4	29.51	106.3	145.0	30.77	139.5	232.2	34.63
F	158.9	209.8	28.77	108.6	163.4	33.92	131.5	220.4	34.88
M	159.9	207.5	28.29	100.7	158.1	35.42	128.5	221.1	35.78
A	152.8	201.3	28.69	101.7	161.0	35.75	118.8	204.9	35.86
M	133.5	195.4	31.90	101.5	166.5	37.02	123.4	211.5	35.68
J	143.5	224.6	34.12	104.0	166.9	36.20	126.8	215.2	35.32
J	149.1	237.5	34.72	114.9	189.9	37.30	133.8	231.6	36.02
A	150.7	232.9	33.67	117.2	192.8	37.12	135.7	242.0	37.15
S	154.3	241.1	34.04	118.4	192.7	36.72	132.1	233.0	36.72
O	153.7	235.0	33.33	122.5	201.6	37.13	131.9	237.1	37.42
N	149.8	234.6	33.92	123.7	203.1	37.05	134.0	240.2	37.32
D	145.8	238.5	35.42	125.0	205.2	37.05	137.1	250.1	38.00
1949 J	141.7	216.3	33.05	106.1	162.2	34.65	131.7	236.4	37.39
F	130.6	203.6	33.75	102.7	174.6	38.58	122.1	229.5	39.13
M	129.9	206.8	34.48	101.4	170.3	38.08	122.2	234.3	39.93
A	152.2	216.0	30.73	103.1	170.9	37.60	119.0	223.2	39.04
M	130.5	212.2	35.19	101.7	171.2	38.19	115.0	210.9	38.16
J	141.2	226.3	34.83	105.1	172.1	37.13	119.1	213.5	37.30
J	142.7	230.4	35.07	108.7	180.1	37.56	130.9	236.0	37.51
A	147.2	237.7	35.11	110.4	186.0	38.17	127.3	229.3	37.51
S	154.3	238.7	33.59	122.5	203.5	37.63	127.6	231.4	37.75
O	154.9	240.9	33.86	124.4	206.9	37.68	127.5	229.8	37.53
N	154.1	238.8	33.74	122.8	208.1	38.38	124.2	226.9	38.04
D	160.0	247.1	33.62	123.9	206.4	37.73	130.9	237.7	37.80
1950 J	147.2	226.6	33.52	103.5	170.6	37.35	128.2	229.5	37.35
F	138.4	214.1	33.72	100.2	175.0	39.54	120.9	225.4	38.89
M	132.2 ^r	220.2 ^r	36.47 ^r	98.5 ^r	172.6 ^r	39.71 ^r	118.5 ^r	227.5 ^r	40.04 ^r
A	138.1	222.9	35.36	99.5	177.7	40.45	119.1	222.3	38.93

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces**TABLE 10** – continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	118.3	135.4	26.70	110.8	123.6	29.88	106.0	115.6	28.71
1943	127.1	155.6	29.06	114.8	135.3	31.82	110.3	124.6	29.90
1944	124.9	157.6	30.22	114.3	138.2	32.78	113.8	133.3	31.06
1945	116.4	149.6	30.73	110.6	132.6	32.49	113.0	136.5	32.04
1946	113.0	147.1	31.24	110.2	132.7	32.68	118.4	147.6	33.07
1947	122.2	176.7	34.64	120.4	164.9	37.11	123.7	169.0	36.23
1948	126.2	202.7	38.45	125.8	191.8	41.29	128.4	194.5	40.10
1949	124.4	213.9	41.21	127.1	208.5	44.45	132.6	214.7	42.88
1948 J	125.1	181.9	34.85	125.7	172.0	37.10	125.3	172.7	36.55
F	123.1	191.3	37.25	123.1	181.2	39.91	122.4	177.1	38.39
M	122.9	195.7	38.16	123.6	186.1	40.84	120.8	175.9	38.62
A	119.1	186.8	37.59	122.6	181.5	40.15	121.2	174.9	38.30
M	118.4	187.9	38.02	121.9	183.8	40.87	122.1	177.6	38.62
J	123.6	198.1	38.39	124.0	187.4	40.97	126.5	192.6	40.35
J	126.3	203.4	38.59	127.0	195.0	41.66	130.8	201.0	40.76
A	131.2	212.2	38.77	126.0	194.8	41.87	133.0	206.8	41.20
S	130.4	211.8	38.93	127.3	197.1	41.97	133.6	209.9	41.68
O	130.8	218.8	40.08	129.1	205.0	43.04	134.2	215.4	42.56
N	131.7	221.5	40.33	129.3	207.4	43.49	135.2	216.2	42.38
D	131.9	222.7	40.44	130.4	210.0	43.64	135.8	214.0	41.76
1949 J	126.0	207.0	39.36	127.8	200.5	42.54	130.2	203.1	41.33
F	122.7	210.8	41.16	125.7	205.4	44.27	126.1	201.3	42.25
M	120.9	209.6	41.53	125.1	206.2	44.66	125.4	203.8	43.05
A	117.5	205.5	41.92	124.1	204.1	44.56	124.6	202.2	42.98
M	118.5	205.7	41.59	124.1	203.8	44.54	128.2	205.2	42.40
J	123.7	208.0	40.29	125.5	202.2	43.67	131.3	209.9	42.34
J	125.9	213.4	40.63	128.0	210.3	44.54	134.7	217.5	42.76
A	126.8	217.8	41.17	127.4	208.7	44.42	136.9	222.1	42.98
S	126.8	219.5	41.46	129.1	212.1	44.53	137.7	225.8	43.43
O	126.8	221.2	41.77	129.7	215.6	45.00	139.2	230.4	43.81
N	128.4	224.1	41.80	129.3	216.3	45.26	138.8	228.6	43.60
D	128.4	224.0	41.83	129.4	217.3	45.43	137.9	227.0	43.58
1950 J	121.7	204.8	40.33	127.2	206.7	43.99	133.5	213.2	42.28
F	118.1	207.9	42.18	124.6	210.5	45.70	127.9	207.7	42.99
M	116.8 ^r	209.5 ^r	42.97 ^r	124.2	211.8	46.16 ^r	126.1 ^r	210.6 ^r	44.21
A	117.4	210.6	43.01	124.2	212.6	46.33	126.1	209.8	44.04

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.1	110.1	27.58	109.2	123.6	29.62	122.1	140.8	31.28
1943	103.6	120.5	29.07	114.4	137.6	31.65	140.8	174.5	34.52
1944	108.6	130.9	30.29	119.3	148.9	33.05	137.7	169.2	34.63
1945	109.4	134.5	31.02	117.0	147.5	33.41	129.8	159.8	34.82
1946	117.0	146.1	32.41	126.6	161.9	34.06	123.5	153.7	35.30
1947	123.3	169.3	35.57	135.0	188.6	37.27	143.6	195.6	38.74
1948	125.9	190.7	39.20	143.7	224.7	41.71	150.2	225.0	42.62
1949	126.6	204.6	41.91	153.5	256.0	44.67	148.5	239.3	45.85
1948 J	124.8	176.0	36.50	138.3	196.3	37.96	143.8	197.1	39.05
F	116.4	168.6	37.52	124.5	178.4	38.35	141.1	203.8	41.17
M	115.9	169.8	37.93	131.7	194.6	39.50	139.4	203.1	41.53
A	116.8	171.5	38.03	133.7	201.7	40.38	141.4	203.7	41.04
M	115.5	170.2	38.15	133.2	203.0	40.80	145.4	216.3	42.39
J	126.4	195.3	40.03	141.9	226.2	42.66	149.7	223.4	42.48
J	131.0	200.8	39.72	149.6	237.2	42.45	154.0	232.6	43.01
A	133.2	206.0	40.08	153.7	245.2	42.71	157.6	237.3	42.93
S	133.0	206.9	40.36	155.7	252.7	43.44	160.3	244.8	43.53
O	134.3	209.4	40.44	154.3	250.4	43.45	159.2	247.4	44.28
N	131.8	207.6	40.80	153.2	254.3	44.39	157.3	248.4	44.99
D	131.1	206.3	40.81	154.3	256.0	44.37	152.8	241.7	45.05
1949 J	124.0	194.1	40.59	150.0	243.9	43.51	142.6	214.1	42.77
F	114.8	184.3	41.67	144.5	243.0	45.00	134.5	212.6	45.03
M	114.5	185.5	41.98	143.0	240.0	44.96	133.1	211.4	45.25
A	115.2	185.7	41.75	144.7	242.0	44.80	140.0	225.4	45.88
M	120.1	191.9	41.41	147.2	240.7	43.80	146.0	235.1	45.91
J	129.6	207.0	41.39	153.4	249.7	43.63	151.7	243.1	45.67
J	131.3	211.8	41.83	157.8	261.0	44.34	155.0	254.4	46.76
A	133.2	216.7	42.21	162.5	267.4	44.10	157.6	254.8	46.08
S	133.4	217.6	42.40	163.6	273.1	44.75	159.5	260.7	46.61
O	134.1	219.5	42.48	159.3	268.3	45.08	157.1	256.0	46.38
N	134.9	220.6	42.47	157.8	271.8	46.10	154.7	255.3	46.95
D	134.1	220.7	42.71	157.9	271.0	45.93	150.6	248.1	46.87
1950 J	126.0	208.1	42.85	154.4	251.7	43.60	143.2	223.2	44.33
F	114.1	187.8	42.71	147.4	245.9	44.62	129.7	208.6	45.75
M	113.7	191.9	43.81	147.4 ^r	254.5 ^r	46.18 ^r	134.8 ^r	222.4 ^r	46.92 ^r
A	114.7	192.3	43.52	148.8	258.3	46.45	140.0	233.6	47.44

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	..	..	..	118.7	133.1	27.97	136.2	156.2	23.41
1943	..	..	..	132.9	161.5	30.50	165.9	215.0	26.58
1944	..	..	..	133.1	165.1	31.64	163.7	232.0	29.37
1945	146.0	193.4	30.42	122.3	153.3	31.95	132.6	182.5	28.70
1946	132.6	169.3	29.17	119.0	148.4	31.92	102.2	135.0	27.68
1947	123.2	175.1	32.23	126.5	172.3	34.92	111.8	164.1	30.77
1948	124.7	184.1	33.49	130.0	196.3	38.71	120.2	190.4	33.38
1949	128.0	198.0	35.44	133.6	217.8	41.76	119.1	205.2	35.54
1948 J	133.7	179.0	30.31	127.8	172.3	34.57	116.0	163.5	29.73
F	122.4	180.1	33.34	126.6	184.7	37.41	114.8	172.2	31.61
M	124.9	187.0	33.92	126.9	189.1	38.23	116.8	182.6	32.99
A	127.3	184.5	32.84	126.4	185.3	37.60	116.4	177.4	32.15
M	119.3	181.0	34.41	128.0	191.8	38.39	117.7	186.8	33.53
J	118.2	170.4	32.68	128.9	192.7	38.32	120.7	198.3	34.65
J	121.9	182.0	33.88	129.8	195.1	38.52	122.2	192.9	33.32
A	122.5	185.0	34.26	129.4	198.9	39.40	123.3	198.7	34.02
S	125.0	188.1	34.12	131.8	202.1	39.34	124.6	200.3	33.91
O	123.0	184.7	34.04	133.6	209.8	40.59	124.3	205.0	34.77
N	126.3	189.0	33.95	134.8	215.2	40.97	123.2	204.7	35.04
D	131.8	198.2	34.12	136.5	219.2	41.22	122.5	202.3	34.89
1949 J	133.3	196.2	33.72	132.4	206.9	40.08	113.9	189.6	34.38
F	126.4	199.6	36.21	130.8	211.7	41.48	110.5	189.5	35.39
M	126.9	200.3	36.17	129.9	211.2	41.67	113.1	196.2	35.78
A	128.9	200.9	35.70	129.8	212.2	41.87	113.1	194.4	35.45
M	118.6	189.0	36.52	132.1	216.8	42.04	116.8	201.5	35.60
J	122.0	188.9	35.49	134.0	213.9	40.91	121.7	203.5	34.50
J	126.7	195.0	35.28	134.8	216.8	41.23	123.1	207.5	34.78
A	130.0	201.7	35.60	133.2	216.2	41.61	124.8	216.3	35.74
S	133.3	204.7	35.21	134.8	220.7	41.97	124.5	216.8	35.92
O	130.4	201.5	35.33	136.3	225.9	42.48	122.5	215.7	36.29
N	127.8	196.8	35.17	136.9	228.9	42.87	122.3	215.0	36.29
D	131.8	200.9	34.85	138.2	231.8	42.96	122.5	215.9	36.39
1950 J	127.2	190.3	34.16	133.0	212.7	41.01	113.2	192.6	35.09
F	124.5	195.5	35.88	131.2	206.8	42.63	108.6	193.1	36.69
M	126.9	201.0	36.16	130.8 ^r	220.8 ^r	43.27 ^r	109.1 ^r	194.6 ^r	36.84 ^r
A	128.1	206.6	36.86	131.2	221.7	43.36	109.8	196.6	36.94

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
 Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	TORONTO			OTTAWA			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	117.5	131.4	29.54	107.5	119.2	25.29	115.2	131.7	31.32
1943	127.3	150.9	31.62	115.7	129.3	26.65	115.3	136.1	32.45
1944	128.9	156.0	32.51	110.7	132.8	27.70	111.7	134.4	33.10
1945	120.2	145.0	32.41	107.9	132.2	28.30	108.9	129.8	32.82
1946	115.7	141.2	32.80	115.3	142.1	28.45	101.9	120.5	32.46
1947	124.3	170.6	36.76	120.4	165.6	31.69	113.7	154.7	37.32
1948	129.7	197.8	40.88	127.3	190.1	34.48	120.5	186.5	42.46
1949	133.1	218.3	43.97	132.2	214.6	37.57	124.4	210.9	46.65
1948 J	129.7	179.7	37.09	123.1	169.2	31.72	116.9	162.3	38.13
F	128.2	190.7	39.83	121.6	176.2	33.45	116.7	174.0	40.94
M	128.0	192.3	40.26	120.3	178.4	34.20	116.7	176.3	41.50
A	128.0	189.5	39.69	122.2	176.6	33.34	117.4	177.5	41.45
M	128.2	194.9	40.73	121.8	180.3	34.14	118.8	187.4	43.31
J	128.2	193.4	40.43	127.0	189.6	34.45	120.6	185.1	42.18
J	129.9	199.6	41.17	130.9	197.8	34.87	123.3	190.4	42.46
A	128.2	198.3	41.46	130.8	197.9	35.05	122.1	194.4	43.78
S	129.7	200.0	41.33	131.4	199.3	35.16	122.4	189.9	42.63
O	130.6	207.6	42.60	130.4	200.0	35.53	122.5	196.8	44.12
N	132.7	212.4	42.95	133.5	207.6	36.01	123.8	197.9	43.92
D	134.6	215.6	42.96	134.7	208.6	35.86	125.3	205.4	45.06
1949 J	133.5	207.9	41.80	134.3	204.1	35.24	122.2	197.2	44.35
F	131.8	214.0	43.57	130.1	209.2	37.22	121.8	206.5	46.59
M	131.6	215.1	43.85	129.2	210.7	37.71	122.4	209.2	46.97
A	130.7	214.8	44.08	128.5	208.8	37.61	123.2	208.9	46.61
M	131.4	216.2	44.15	129.4	208.8	37.35	124.5	214.7	47.39
J	131.4	211.5	43.18	132.4	211.6	37.01	125.7	210.3	45.98
J	133.5	219.9	44.15	134.1	217.2	37.53	123.2	210.4	46.95
A	131.7	216.1	43.96	134.3	220.4	38.02	124.6	209.5	46.34
S	133.1	219.7	44.22	134.5	221.1	38.06	125.2	212.1	46.72
O	134.3	223.9	44.68	132.8	220.6	38.41	125.8	215.6	47.22
N	135.9	228.6	45.02	131.9	218.0	38.18	126.6	214.7	46.75
D	138.0	232.3	45.03	134.9	224.7	38.52	127.2	221.1	47.94
1950 J	136.4	222.7	43.70	135.9	218.9	37.25	124.0	208.6	46.36
F	134.0	227.7	45.47	129.4	215.7	38.56	121.6	211.8	48.12
M	133.7 ^r	227.2 ^r	45.46 ^r	125.8	210.9	38.80 ^r	121.1	210.9	48.05 ^r
A	134.8	231.1	45.89	127.8	213.6	38.68	121.2	212.1	48.31

Employment and Earnings: By Cities**TABLE 11** – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	122.9	127.4	39.22	108.4	116.5	27.06	144.5	172.5	30.39
1943	133.0	145.3	41.61	114.0	126.3	28.00	173.3	223.5	33.43
1944	126.6	142.0	42.68	118.8	134.6	28.73	171.0	218.2	33.52
1945	105.4	113.1	40.37	116.7	135.2	29.38	156.3	198.5	33.60
1946	103.2	104.4	38.05	122.5	146.3	30.40	132.4	173.5	33.12
1947	115.3	134.0	43.54	127.3	166.0	33.18	156.2	213.9	36.32
1948	118.2	151.0	47.42	131.4	189.4	36.74	163.9	248.0	40.22
1949	125.3	171.3	50.85	135.3	208.2	39.22	160.1	263.4	43.82
1948 J	116.3	118.2	37.88	130.4	171.0	33.47	159.6	219.4	36.53
F	89.9	100.3	41.61	126.5	175.9	35.47	159.3	233.7	39.00
M	116.6	156.3	49.92	124.9	175.0	35.73	158.9	236.2	39.54
A	116.5	146.4	46.83	126.2	175.6	35.54	158.9	232.4	38.88
M	114.4	147.7	48.10	126.4	178.4	36.04	160.3	241.0	39.98
J	116.5	146.5	46.83	129.5	185.6	36.56	163.5	243.3	39.54
J	122.5	157.0	47.72	132.6	192.8	37.15	166.2	251.7	40.31
A	123.5	157.2	47.42	133.2	195.8	37.51	166.9	253.1	40.39
S	123.5	162.5	49.01	133.9	199.6	38.05	169.4	261.3	41.05
O	127.0	177.0	51.90	134.9	203.8	38.56	168.1	264.1	41.86
N	125.4	173.1	51.38	137.7	208.0	38.53	168.9	271.3	42.76
D	125.7	170.1	50.38	140.3	210.7	38.30	166.7	267.8	42.76
1949 J	123.8	162.1	48.74	135.4	198.7	37.41	160.7	249.2	41.29
F	119.4	163.2	50.85	130.0	197.3	38.60	154.6	248.8	42.89
M	121.4	167.5	51.35	129.5	199.2	39.21	153.7	246.9	42.80
A	122.6	168.2	51.05	128.4	197.2	39.15	157.3	256.8	43.51
M	124.1	170.4	51.12	132.3	202.0	38.91	159.6	261.5	43.67
J	121.3	154.6	47.44	133.5	203.7	38.90	161.9	263.4	43.37
J	130.0	182.8	52.33	136.5	211.5	39.50	162.4	272.6	44.78
A	128.6	175.9	50.90	138.1	214.1	39.53	164.1	274.1	44.58
S	129.2	179.0	51.52	138.1	215.1	39.71	164.4	276.4	44.85
O	130.5	183.4	52.19	139.6	218.3	39.85	160.9	271.1	44.87
N	127.9	179.0	51.98	140.8	219.8	39.77	161.2	270.6	44.69
D	124.2	169.5	50.67	141.1	222.0	40.11	160.7	269.1	44.58
1950 J	125.4	167.1	49.52	137.6	210.2	38.93	155.3	245.5	42.04
F	124.5	176.0	52.54	131.7	204.8	39.66	147.4	244.8	44.15
M	125.7 ^r	179.4 ^r	53.03 ^r	129.7 ^r	207.3 ^r	40.77 ^r	149.8 ^r	252.5 ^r	44.79 ^r
A	114.6	166.8	54.06	129.5	207.2	40.81	152.9	258.9	45.03

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Meat products	Leather products	Rough and dressed lumber	Furniture	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper mills	Rubber products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	70.5	77.9	60.4	66.2	51.6	62.5	58.4	52.9	72.0	70.9
1945	69.4	76.7	60.7	67.9	52.2	62.0	57.9	54.1	71.8	71.9
1946	70.0	76.4	63.8	72.9	55.8	66.6	61.8	57.3	78.9	72.3
1947	80.3	87.2	73.4	84.1	63.5	77.6	69.6	64.4	93.6	87.7
1948	91.3	98.4	84.0	96.7	70.9	88.1	79.5	71.6	107.0	98.8
1949	98.6	106.5	90.6	105.9	74.9	95.3	86.0	77.0	113.7	104.5
1947 S	82.2	88.8	75.7	83.0	64.4	79.4	71.1	65.8	99.4	91.1
O	83.4	90.6	76.2	84.9	66.7	81.0	72.2	65.9	99.2	91.8
N	84.7	91.9	77.6	90.0	68.3	82.9	73.6	67.3	99.7	91.8
D	85.6	92.8	78.3	91.5	68.5	84.2	75.3	68.1	100.2	91.0
1948 J	86.6	92.9	80.0	93.8	68.8	86.4	76.7	69.5	101.1	93.7
F	86.6	93.2	80.1	94.4	69.3	86.4	76.3	69.1	100.9	95.2
M	88.0	95.0	80.8	94.8	69.3	86.9	76.5	70.2	100.7	95.6
A	89.0	95.6	82.1	95.7	70.3	87.1	76.9	70.7	100.7	96.0
M	89.4	96.2	82.4	95.4	70.4	86.9	77.5	71.4	101.2	96.2
J	91.4	98.4	84.4	95.3	70.4	86.3	77.9	72.4	107.2	99.5
J	92.3	99.2	85.2	94.5	71.1	85.7	78.8	72.4	110.2	99.8
A	92.7	99.8	85.6	93.9	70.6	86.1	79.7	71.4	111.4	101.5
S	93.4	100.9	85.8	95.7	70.7	86.7	82.4	71.9	112.8	100.1
O	94.6	102.6	86.6	100.0	72.2	89.7	83.6	72.1	112.4	102.2
N	95.5	103.4	87.6	103.6	73.8	93.4	83.6	73.6	112.5	104.1
D	96.0	104.1	87.7	103.1	73.5	95.1	84.1	74.0	112.7	102.8
1949 J	97.2	104.8	89.3	105.1	73.9	95.6	84.1	76.5	113.7	103.7
F	97.2	105.0	89.3	104.6	73.6	94.5	85.3	76.7	113.6	105.1
M	97.6	105.3	89.6	105.2	73.5	94.2	84.9	77.2	113.7	105.5
A	98.2	105.7	90.3	105.3	74.0	95.0	85.4	77.9	113.8	105.1
M	98.6	106.2	90.7	104.8	74.2	95.5	86.1	77.8	113.6	106.0
J	99.1	106.5	91.5	104.8	75.2	94.4	86.4	77.8	113.0	107.7
J	99.1	106.7	91.3	104.3	75.4	94.3	86.4	76.7	113.6	105.5
A	98.8	106.5	91.1	103.8	74.9	93.5	86.8	76.8	113.5	104.5
S	98.4	106.6	90.4	104.5	75.3	94.4	86.3	75.3	113.7	104.1
O	99.3	107.8	91.0	109.2	75.7	96.0	86.7	76.4	113.8	102.9
N	99.5	108.0	91.4	109.8	76.2	96.9	86.5	77.1	114.4	101.9
D	100.0	108.7	91.5	108.9	76.6	98.7	86.5	77.5	114.4	102.3
1950 J	101.1	109.3	92.9	109.6	77.0	99.3	86.8	80.2	113.5	103.7
F	100.9	109.5	92.6	110.6	76.8	98.1	87.5	79.3	114.0	107.0
M	101.4	109.8	93.1	110.6	76.8 ^r	99.0 ^r	87.7 ^r	79.6 ^r	114.3 ^r	107.8
A	101.8	110.0	93.6	111.7	77.1	98.5	87.8	79.5	114.3	108.9

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 — continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages	Chemicals and allied products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and Steel Products	
	Thread, yarn and cloth	Hosiery and knit goods	Garments and furnishings						Total	Crude, rolled and forged products
Cents per hour										
1944 D	48.4	46.1	52.4	47.4	65.7	66.8	63.2	68.6	82.1	76.4
1945	48.9	47.4	54.5	51.3	66.0	68.4	64.4	70.5	81.2	77.0
1946	53.2	50.8	57.7	53.9	69.4	69.4	67.5	71.5	81.0	80.8
1947	61.4	58.3	63.9	61.3	80.5	79.9	78.7	84.7	92.0	94.1
1948	73.5	66.7	71.2	76.6	91.2	91.7	89.6	99.1	103.2	106.2
1949	83.5	73.7	75.9	85.7	98.7	98.6	96.9	109.1	111.5	115.9
1947 O	64.5	60.6	66.1	66.0	82.7	84.2	83.0	89.1	94.9	97.8
N	64.7	61.0	67.0	66.6	84.2	85.8	83.8	89.8	96.5	98.8
D	66.5	61.4	66.9	65.8	85.1	85.6	84.0	91.9	97.1	99.4
1948 J	67.4	62.6	67.4	65.8	86.7	87.3	84.3	93.2	96.4	99.5
F	69.7	63.4	68.9	65.8	87.6	88.1	85.7	93.9	97.0	100.4
M	71.4	63.7	69.7	68.0	88.0	88.6	86.3	95.2	99.4	100.9
A	72.1	65.0	70.4	73.6	89.7	90.0	88.1	95.9	99.6	101.5
M	72.2	65.7	70.5	74.7	90.0	90.3	87.2	97.6	100.6	104.1
J	73.1	66.7	71.1	78.1	90.2	91.5	89.3	98.8	103.9	108.2
J	73.7	67.7	71.3	80.9	90.8	92.2	90.3	99.6	104.6	109.2
A	75.3	67.9	71.2	81.8	91.8	93.3	91.9	98.9	105.2	109.2
S	74.9	68.0	72.1	80.7	93.2	93.8	91.9	102.4	106.3	110.2
O	77.0	68.8	73.5	83.7	93.5	94.5	93.0	103.8	107.9	109.9
N	77.1	70.0	73.9	84.4	96.2	95.1	93.3	104.3	108.3	110.8
D	77.9	70.5	74.3	82.0	96.5	95.6	93.6	106.0	108.8	111.0
1949 J	80.9	71.4	74.5	81.2	97.2	96.6	94.7	107.4	108.9	111.3
F	82.0	72.0	75.0	79.8	98.9	97.2	95.1	107.2	109.5	111.9
M	82.5	72.2	75.4	80.2	98.9	97.9	95.9	108.5	109.8	111.7
A	83.1	73.2	75.8	83.9	98.9	98.2	96.0	109.7	110.1	112.5
M	83.3	73.8	76.4	85.9	98.4	98.9	96.1	109.8	110.7	113.2
J	84.1	73.9	76.1	86.7	98.0	98.8	97.2	109.8	111.4	118.3
J	84.1	74.0	76.3	87.1	98.4	98.9	97.6	110.3	111.7	115.2
A	84.3	74.2	76.2	86.9	98.0	99.4	97.5	109.4	111.9	116.9
S	83.7	74.5	77.0	88.8	98.1	98.9	97.3	109.3	112.1	117.8
O	84.8	75.3	76.9	89.3	99.3	99.3	98.1	109.3	113.5	120.0
N	84.7	75.3	76.4	89.6	99.4	99.5	98.4	109.4	113.5	120.5
D	84.5	75.1	75.2	89.0	100.6	99.9	98.5	109.2	114.3	120.9
1950 J	84.3	74.9	77.1	87.8	101.6	100.7	99.4	110.7	114.3	121.3
F	84.4	75.2	77.3	86.6	101.5	101.0	99.1	111.7	114.8	120.8
M	84.8	75.7	78.2	87.2 ^r	102.2	101.8	100.1	112.1	115.1 ^r	120.9
A	85.2	75.8	78.5	89.4	102.5	102.3	100.6	113.3	115.3	121.8

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING					MINING		BUILDING CON- STRUCTION	SERVICES
	Iron and Steel Products			Non-ferrous metal products	Non- metallic mineral products	Coal	Metallic Ores		
	Agricultural implements	Railway rolling stock	Automobiles and parts						
Cents per hour									
1944 D	..	..	94.6	72.7	78.3	93.2	82.9	80.5	..
1945	75.0	86.3	90.4	73.8	79.5	93.8	85.0	80.9	43.0
1946	79.4	86.1	91.6	75.9	82.8	95.9	87.4	83.4	46.0
1947	93.0	94.7	103.9	86.8	91.9	110.4	99.4	91.0	52.9
1948	108.1	105.0	115.4	98.9	107.8	123.5	110.2	100.9	58.4
1949	114.5	112.8	123.2	106.9	117.7	128.3	115.9	107.9	63.6
1947 O	98.5	95.2	106.7	92.3	95.0	110.9	103.0	94.8	54.7
N	97.7	95.7	111.3	92.6	95.7	110.3	103.0	95.8	55.1
D	98.9	95.9	111.5	93.3	97.7	111.9	104.4	96.5	56.0
1948 J	98.8	95.2	109.0	94.4	102.0	115.3	104.3	96.6	55.8
F	103.0	96.1	106.4	94.2	103.7	109.9	105.9	99.3	55.8
M	104.5	96.9	114.4	94.5	103.6	120.2	106.6	99.2	56.5
A	105.8	96.4	112.7	95.7	106.0	124.8	108.3	99.1	56.2
M	108.9	97.2	112.7	95.2	105.0	126.2	108.1	98.6	56.4
J	109.9	109.8	112.4	96.3	105.5	126.0	108.4	99.6	59.5
J	108.9	110.2	113.5	100.6	106.3	124.9	111.2	100.0	59.8
A	110.6	110.9	115.5	102.1	110.6	125.8	113.4	101.6	58.4
S	109.0	111.0	120.9	102.6	111.0	126.7	113.7	103.0	59.3
O	112.3	112.0	122.9	103.7	112.5	126.8	114.6	104.1	60.4
N	112.8	112.3	122.4	103.6	113.0	127.7	114.1	104.7	61.1
D	113.1	111.9	121.6	103.6	114.3	127.4	114.2	105.0	61.6
1949 J	113.4	111.8	121.3	105.8	114.7	130.6	115.9	105.7	61.8
F	113.8	112.8	122.1	105.1	115.2	128.2	113.7	108.9	62.1
M	115.2	112.1	122.3	104.9	116.1	127.6	115.9	108.0	63.8
A	114.8	111.9	122.0	105.8	116.4	127.3	115.1	108.9	63.0
M	115.4	112.8	122.5	106.0	117.8	126.4	116.2	108.5	63.9
J	114.8	112.2	122.0	106.5	117.9	127.3	116.0	107.0	64.2
J	114.8	112.1	124.2	106.8	118.0	125.8	116.0	107.2	63.8
A	113.5	112.4	124.2	107.4	118.4	127.4	115.3	106.7	63.3
S	112.3	112.1	123.8	107.6	118.2	126.9	115.9	107.8	63.0
O	113.8	113.7	125.4	108.9	118.9	127.7	116.4	108.2	64.3
N	113.6	114.3	123.8	109.2	119.3	132.1	117.2	109.0	64.9
D	119.0	115.0	124.7	109.1	121.6	132.8	117.6	109.1	64.8
1950 J	121.9	113.8	125.1	109.6	123.0	131.3	118.8	108.9	64.7
F	124.0	112.5	124.8	109.6	121.4	129.7	117.5	110.7	65.0
M	124.5	112.5	126.1 ^r	109.5	121.0	130.8	119.0	111.7 ^r	66.3 ^r
A	125.2	112.0	126.9	109.8	121.9	131.3	119.0	112.2	65.2

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods	
		Total	Lumber products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Total	Animal products edible
1944 D	46.3	46.9	44.9	47.7	46.1	47.3	46.7	45.5	45.8
1945	44.3	44.7	43.7	45.3	43.2	45.0	44.6	43.7	44.6
1946	42.7	42.8	42.9	44.1	41.5	42.7	43.1	42.6	42.6
1947	42.5	42.7	42.2	44.5	40.9	43.0	43.0	42.3	42.6
1948	42.2	42.3	41.0	44.5	40.4	42.7	43.1	42.0	42.6
1949	42.3	42.5	41.3	44.8	41.1	42.8	43.2	42.0	42.3
1947 S	42.3	42.5	41.8	43.7	40.3	43.0	42.5	42.2	42.6
O	43.1	43.5	42.6	45.0	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.6	43.7
N	42.9	43.2	42.3	45.5	41.1	43.5	43.4	42.7	41.0
D	43.5	43.8	42.3	46.3	42.1	44.2	43.9	43.2	44.5
1948 J	38.3	38.5	36.8	41.2	38.9	38.3	41.1	38.1	38.8
F	42.8	42.7	41.5	45.0	40.4	43.1	43.5	42.8	42.0
M	43.2	43.4	42.4	45.3	41.5	43.8	43.6	43.0	42.6
A	41.6	41.8	39.3	43.7	40.6	42.5	42.4	41.4	43.1
M	43.1	43.4	41.8	45.5	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.7	43.0
J	41.7	41.6	40.3	44.2	40.4	41.8	42.3	41.7	43.7
J	42.0	42.3	41.0	44.1	40.4	42.7	43.3	41.6	43.7
A	42.1	42.0	41.3	44.1	39.0	42.4	42.5	42.1	43.4
S	41.7	42.0	41.7	44.3	38.6	42.4	42.9	41.5	42.6
O	43.0	43.3	42.2	45.4	41.1	43.8	43.5	42.7	42.4
N	43.1	43.2	41.6	45.5	41.4	43.6	44.0	43.1	43.3
D	43.2	43.4	41.7	45.8	41.6	43.8	44.4	43.1	42.4
1949 J	40.6	41.0	37.7	42.3	40.4	41.8	41.7	40.2	38.1
F	42.9	43.2	41.6	45.9	41.7	43.7	43.3	42.7	41.9
M	43.0	43.2	42.0	45.3	41.5	43.7	43.3	42.7	42.1
A	42.9	43.2	41.7	45.4	41.4	43.7	43.8	42.6	42.9
M	42.5	42.7	41.3	44.9	41.1	43.1	43.2	42.3	42.8
J	40.8	41.1	40.0	43.8	39.5	41.2	42.7	40.5	43.7
J	41.8	42.4	41.5	43.9	40.2	42.9	42.3	41.2	43.4
A	41.9	42.1	41.3	44.6	40.8	42.1	43.3	41.7	42.8
S	42.4	42.5	42.3	44.7	41.1	42.5	43.4	42.2	42.4
O	42.7	43.0	42.2	45.8	41.8	43.1	43.5	42.5	41.9
N	42.8	42.8	42.0	45.8	42.2	42.6	44.1	42.9	43.5
D	42.9	43.0	42.1	45.7	41.9	43.0	44.3	42.9	42.5
1950 J	39.9	40.3	37.6	42.7	39.8	40.6	42.6	39.6	39.7
F	42.3	42.2	40.2	45.1	41.4	42.4	43.9	42.4	41.4
M	42.5	42.6	41.6	45.4	41.1	42.7	43.8	42.5	42.0
A	42.8	43.0	41.9	45.6	41.5	43.3	43.7	42.6	43.2

Source: Statistics of average hours worked and average hourly earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13 - concluded

	MANUFACTURING						MINING		BUILDING CON- STRUCTION
	Non-durable Goods						Coal	Metallic Ores	Total
	Leather products	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper products	Rubber products	Textile products	Chemicals and allied products			
1944 D	44.7	43.5	47.1	46.2	44.8	46.0	43.7	46.8	41.5
1945	43.1	42.4	45.9	44.0	42.5	45.0	40.2	45.8	40.4
1946	41.7	42.0	45.7	41.8	41.2	43.3	40.2	45.1	38.7
1947	40.6	41.4	45.7	42.6	40.7	43.0	36.9	44.4	39.2
1948	39.1	41.9	45.1	41.3	40.2	43.3	38.2	44.7	39.9
1949	40.1	42.2	44.7	40.9	40.3	43.5	37.4	45.3	40.1
1947 S	40.2	40.4	46.0	41.8	40.5	42.9	38.6	44.2	40.0
O	40.0	41.6	46.0	43.1	40.9	43.4	39.9	44.9	40.5
N	39.7	41.3	46.0	43.9	41.3	43.3	38.4	44.8	40.7
D	40.3	42.0	46.2	43.6	41.9	43.6	38.9	45.7	40.9
1948 J	35.8	38.2	42.1	37.5	35.3	41.3	30.5	39.0	33.8
F	40.6	42.1	45.5	43.2	41.8	43.4	40.0	45.4	40.1
M	40.7	42.5	46.0	42.6	41.8	43.6	36.4	46.0	41.2
A	37.9	41.5	44.8	41.6	39.4	42.7	38.6	44.2	37.6
M	39.7	42.5	45.7	42.3	41.3	43.5	39.4	45.1	40.8
J	37.4	41.7	45.2	40.9	39.6	43.1	37.8	45.1	38.8
J	37.2	41.9	45.6	41.1	38.7	43.2	38.1	45.0	40.0
A	38.7	42.0	45.5	40.8	39.8	43.3	39.5	44.6	40.8
S	39.2	41.2	44.8	38.5	39.4	43.3	39.6	45.0	40.9
O	40.3	42.1	45.5	41.9	41.4	43.9	39.0	45.4	41.8
N	40.6	43.1	45.6	43.1	41.7	44.0	39.4	45.3	41.7
D	41.1	43.6	45.4	42.5	41.8	43.9	40.3	46.1	41.1
1949 J	38.0	40.5	43.0	41.3	38.2	42.9	31.2	41.8	35.6
F	41.6	42.2	45.3	42.2	41.6	43.7	40.3	45.9	39.6
M	41.7	42.5	45.1	41.7	41.8	43.6	37.4	45.5	40.8
A	41.6	42.4	44.7	41.5	41.6	43.6	36.6	45.5	40.5
M	40.8	42.6	44.3	40.3	40.9	43.5	34.7	44.6	40.4
J	38.1	40.8	44.3	38.8	37.5	43.3	33.5	45.4	38.6
J	38.4	41.4	44.6	39.9	38.3	43.1	37.8	45.5	39.1
A	39.5	42.3	44.7	39.4	39.4	43.1	39.0	45.1	41.1
S	40.5	42.6	44.7	41.0	40.6	43.1	38.4	45.1	41.1
O	40.7	42.0	45.1	40.9	41.4	43.7	39.4	45.8	41.5
N	40.3	43.6	45.4	42.0	41.2	44.0	40.3	46.5	41.2
D	40.2	43.9	45.4	41.8	41.4	44.1	40.3	46.4	41.1
1950 J	36.8	38.8	42.3	40.8	37.4	42.7	35.1	42.7	34.6
F	40.6	42.2	44.8	41.7	41.5	43.5	37.4	46.0	38.6
M	40.5 ^r	43.3	44.9	41.2	41.4	43.3	39.0	46.2	40.0
A	40.2	43.2	45.0	41.1	41.5	43.3	39.2	46.1	40.3

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING				COM- MUNICA- TIONS	TRANS- PORTA- TION	SERVICES	TRADE	FINANCE	NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES
	Total	Durable goods	Non- durable goods	Textile products						
1942 O	25.7	15.3	38.6	57.7	47.7	6.0	51.6	45.3	44.9	23.5
1943 O	27.9	19.1	40.4	60.0	52.6	8.0	58.0	49.1	50.8	26.2
1944 O	28.3	18.8	40.2	60.1	55.5	8.5	58.2	49.3	53.9	27.1
1945 AP	27.2	16.7	39.7	60.0	56.8	8.3	59.3	48.8	54.0	26.7
1945 O	26.0	13.8	37.6	59.4	55.8	8.2	57.6	46.8	53.3	25.3
1946 O	24.1	11.7	35.1	55.7	54.7	6.8	54.4	41.9	46.7	23.2
1947 N	23.0	10.9	34.4	55.4	52.7	6.4	53.4	40.6	47.1	22.0
D	23.0	11.1	34.4	55.1	52.6	6.3	52.9	42.6	47.1	22.2
1948 J	22.4	11.0	33.6	54.4	52.7	6.2	52.4	42.6	47.2	22.4
F	22.8	11.0	34.0	54.8	52.2	6.4	52.7	39.4	47.2	22.3
M	22.6	10.7	34.1	54.8	52.6	6.2	52.2	39.0	47.2	22.2
A	22.2	10.6	33.7	54.6	52.7	6.2	52.0	39.6	47.2	22.5
M	22.2	10.5	33.7	54.8	52.8	6.0	52.0	39.3	47.2	22.5
J	21.9	10.4	33.3	54.6	52.7	6.0	51.8	39.3	46.5	21.9
J	21.8	10.3	33.1	54.2	52.8	6.1	51.8	39.2	46.6	21.7
A	21.7	10.2	32.9	53.5	52.9	6.1	52.0	38.8	46.7	21.3
S	22.2	10.3	33.7	53.9	52.5	6.1	51.8	38.3	46.7	21.6
O	22.6	10.5	34.4	54.4	52.3	6.1	51.5	39.0	46.9	21.9
N	22.8	10.7	34.6	54.8	52.5	5.9	51.5	39.7	47.0	21.9
D	22.9	10.7	34.8	54.9	52.6	5.8	51.6	41.0	47.0	22.3
1949 J	22.4	10.7	34.2	54.2	52.6	5.9	51.2	40.6	47.1	22.4
F	22.7	10.6	34.6	54.7	53.1	6.1	51.1	38.2	47.1	22.3
M	22.7	10.6	34.7	54.7	53.2	6.0	51.5	38.2	47.2	22.6
A	22.6	10.7	34.6	54.8	53.0	6.0	51.8	38.4	47.0	22.9
M	22.5	10.6	34.3	54.6	51.9	6.0	51.5	38.8	47.0	22.8
J	22.4	10.6	34.1	54.4	52.5	6.0	51.4	38.4	47.1	22.3
J	22.3	10.4	33.9	54.2	52.3	6.1	51.5	38.2	47.1	22.1
A	22.1	10.3	33.6	53.4	52.6	6.2	51.6	37.6	47.2	21.9
S	22.8	10.5	34.6	53.8	52.9	6.2	51.8	37.4	47.2	22.2
O	23.2	10.5	35.0	54.2	52.6	6.1	51.6	38.1	47.5	22.4
N	23.2	10.7	35.1	54.3	52.7	6.0	51.1	39.3	47.4	22.6
D	23.1	10.8	34.9	54.1	52.8	5.9	50.6	40.4	47.5	22.8
1950 J	22.5	10.8	33.9	53.1	52.9	6.1	50.4	40.3	47.5	23.1
F	23.0	11.0	34.5	53.9	53.4	6.2	50.3	37.1	47.5	23.1
M	22.9	10.9	34.5	53.9	53.3	6.2	50.4	36.6	47.3	23.1
A	23.0	10.9	34.5	54.0	52.7	6.1	49.9	36.9	47.4	23.1

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register ⁽¹⁾	Number of persons receiving benefit ⁽²⁾	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period ⁽¹⁾	Employment Offices ⁽¹⁾	
									Unplaced applicants	Unfilled vacancies ⁽³⁾
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand days		Million dollars			Thousands	
1942	—	1.4	0.93	18	0.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	—	2.8	1.59	42	0.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212
1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	0.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	66	172
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1947	68.3	70.1	23.88	1,378	2.67	6.63	8.72	391.0	133	85
1948	88.9	92.2	37.20	1,695	3.36	8.10	10.67	472.9	141	45
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1948 F	146.1	138.4	67.32	2,544	5.02	9.31	10.16	440.8	201	33
M	136.4	154.8	60.67	3,365	6.63	8.52	13.31	447.7	194	44
A	105.4	139.5	38.96	2,632	5.18	8.89	11.81	454.1	165	56
M	71.0	107.3	27.58	1,887	3.67	6.42	8.75	459.2	131	63
J	56.5	75.8	22.78	1,351	2.60	6.57	8.81	465.4	119	57
J	48.5	64.4	20.62	1,070	2.08	7.39	9.81	473.2	96	52
A	44.3	55.0	18.14	944	1.84	7.71	10.22	481.6	88	65
S	44.8	49.4	17.34	872	1.69	7.88	10.48	490.3	87	64
O	55.4	50.5	21.33	878	1.76	8.51	11.27	499.8	102	51
N	83.7	65.0	37.95	1,107	2.28	8.76	11.59	509.2	130	39
D	144.1	99.8	55.94	1,688	3.59	9.17	12.09	517.7	187	26
1949 J	197.7	163.6	92.71	3,056	6.73	8.93	11.86	522.8	257	24
F	208.8	210.7	83.11	3,734	8.16	9.66	12.46	527.1	262	25
M	185.8	240.1	75.64	4,660	10.40	8.69	12.50	529.5	247	33
A	134.5	191.7	48.33	3,400	7.61	8.79	10.83	532.4	204	49
M	95.8	150.7	35.49	2,474	5.51	7.88	10.56	537.5	155	49
J	80.4	111.8	32.21	1,856	4.11	8.36	11.15	544.5	147	43
J	79.9	66.0	28.25	1,525	3.37	8.63	11.50	552.6	140	39
A	80.8	62.7	34.42	1,651	3.72	8.56	11.44	560.3	137	44
S	83.5	65.4	34.41	1,611	3.67	9.16	12.17	568.8	143	42
O	105.9	71.8	41.81	1,675	3.85	8.87	11.93	576.9	172	31
N	152.3	104.3	63.70	2,178	5.05	9.14	12.14	584.0	221	28
D	222.1	125.2	89.82	3,067	7.18	9.28	12.53	589.4	274	18
1950 J	297.2	219.0	132.62	4,925	11.78	8.94	12.03	589.6	376	19
F	286.2	232.4	112.75	5,585	13.61	8.71	11.75	587.8	376	24
M	265.4	219.7	91.65	6,466	15.75	8.11	10.91	582.6	428	29
A	209.9	186.1	59.97	4,671	11.35	9.01	12.02	580.3	388	41

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that Province is disregarded.

⁽¹⁾ Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics.

⁽²⁾ As of July 1949, due to changes in method of recording payments, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the third Friday of the month, has been substituted for the number of persons receiving benefit in the month.

⁽³⁾ Prior to 1944 data included deferred as well as current vacancies.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and Publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
		Thousand man-working days									
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.5	0.2	9.0	—	22.5
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.1	0.1	5.7	4.6	2.6
1945	121.5	4.0	—	2.9	0.4	0.9	—	0.5	0.7	89.3	0.4
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	—	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1
1947	199.8	40.1	0.1	—	6.5	8.6	1.8	1.0	3.9	0.1	0.3
1948	73.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	11.1	—	0.6	8.0	14.0	0.7
1949	88.6	2.4	0.4	4.6	0.3	1.7	0.1	7.4	1.0	8.5	1.0
1948 F	140.1	—	0.2	—	—	4.3	—	—	0.7	—	0.5
M	57.1	—	—	—	—	9.7	—	0.1	2.6	—	—
A	51.3	—	—	—	—	17.5	—	—	2.6	—	—
M	39.8	—	—	0.1	—	14.0	—	—	1.3	—	—
J	34.3	1.6	—	—	—	9.3	—	—	1.1	1.3	0.2
J	77.6	—	—	—	—	13.1	—	—	19.6	22.5	0.1
A	110.6	0.2	—	0.2	—	18.5	—	—	28.1	44.1	3.1
S	112.8	0.3	—	—	—	24.4	—	—	20.5	50.0	3.9
O	88.6	—	0.3	—	0.2	17.2	—	—	13.6	50.0	—
N	17.0	0.3	—	—	1.0	2.8	—	—	3.5	—	—
D	20.8	—	—	—	0.3	2.0	—	—	2.3	—	—
1949 J	9.7	—	—	0.2	—	6.0	—	—	1.5	—	—
F	71.7	—	—	3.3	0.1	5.8	—	—	1.0	—	—
M	136.3	9.5	—	—	0.4	2.3	—	—	—	—	—
A	138.9	8.0	—	0.1	1.3	2.1	—	—	—	—	—
M	173.9	0.6	—	—	0.1	1.7	—	—	0.1	0.1	—
J	141.2	0.2	—	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	0.7	0.4	—	—
J	58.0	1.0	—	3.3	0.6	—	—	12.8	—	—	12.1
A	36.3	0.6	2.0	—	1.0	0.2	—	19.0	0.1	—	—
S	67.9	2.0	—	0.4	—	1.2	0.7	18.0	1.6	—	—
O	70.0	0.6	2.0	12.2	—	—	—	16.1	—	22.0	—
N	135.7	3.6	1.2	23.4	—	—	0.7	18.1	5.0	80.0	—
D	24.0	2.8	0.2	12.0	—	0.9	—	4.6	1.8	—	—
1950 J	39.5	—	—	—	—	2.5	—	—	—	—	—
F	26.3	—	—	—	2.5	3.9	—	—	—	—	—
M	25.1	—	—	—	5.0	3.3	3.1	—	2.7	—	—
A	14.6	—	—	—	1.2	1.9	—	—	1.2	—	—

The distribution of monthly data for metal products in the last month is on a preliminary basis.
Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	MANUFACTURING				Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service	
	Other and Steel	Iron	Electrical apparatus	Other Non- ferrous			Non- metallics, Chemicals and miscel- laneous	Coal			Other
Thousand man-working days											
1919	24.3	—	0.6	86.1 ⁽¹⁾	51.3	—	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6	
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8	
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	15.3	—	2.3	0.3	
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	4.4	0.7	
1947	8.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.6	109.5	3.8	6.2	0.9	
1948	3.4	2.4	0.6	0.2	3.3	—	25.3	0.4	2.2	1.1	
1949	5.9	1.0	0.6	1.2	3.4	2.2	0.3	42.0	3.8	0.8	
1948 F	9.2	14.0	—	0.1	—	—	110.0	—	—	1.2	
M	5.3	—	—	—	—	—	35.0	—	4.1	0.3	
A	2.0	—	0.1	—	11.4	—	15.0	—	2.5	0.1	
M	2.5	4.0	0.4	1.2	10.2	—	5.1	—	—	0.9	
J	2.4	4.0	5.5	0.2	1.2	—	4.0	—	2.3	1.1	
J	6.5	4.2	0.6	0.3	2.4	—	3.0	—	5.1	0.2	
A	7.1	2.0	0.1	0.6	1.1	—	—	—	5.1	0.6	
S	2.8	—	—	—	1.9	—	2.8	—	3.8	2.4	
O	0.9	—	—	—	0.3	—	0.7	—	3.1	2.4	
N	1.0	—	—	—	1.5	—	4.7	—	0.1	2.2	
D	0.1	—	—	—	9.0	—	6.4	—	—	0.7	
1949 J	—	—	—	—	0.9	—	1.0	—	—	0.1	
F	—	—	—	4.0	—	—	—	57.4	—	—	
M	0.2	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.6	120.0	1.5	1.6	
A	2.4	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	111.3	12.8	0.5	
M	8.0	1.5	0.1	1.8	24.7	—	—	123.0	12.0	0.3	
J	36.3	2.3	5.5	0.5	3.4	—	0.7	85.9	5.0	0.1	
J	17.3	1.1	0.3	—	—	—	—	2.0	6.1	1.3	
A	3.2	—	0.5	2.5	0.3	—	—	3.9	2.8	0.2	
S	1.8	2.8	0.4	2.3	11.4	22.0	—	0.3	1.5	1.5	
O	0.3	4.6	—	2.5	—	4.5	0.3	0.7	3.0	1.4	
N	0.9	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.5	—	0.9	1.4	
D	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.4	—	—	—	1.1	
1950 J	—	—	—	—	7.0	1.5	2.2	24.7	—	1.6	
F	—	0.2	—	—	6.0	—	6.9	—	—	6.8	
M	0.6	—	—	1.0	5.0	—	1.0	—	0.6	2.9	
A	1.3	—	0.7	0.8	3.0	—	—	—	—	4.7	

⁽¹⁾Includes all persons involved in Winnipeg general strike.

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

Base period weight	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commodities only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscellaneous		
	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
1935-39 = 100									
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1	106.1		..	121.1
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8	105.0		..	117.3
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3	98.2		..	95.8
1938	102.2	103.8	103.1	97.7	100.9	102.4	101.2	102.8	101.9
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1940	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.1	109.2	107.2	102.3	106.6	108.5
1941	111.7	116.1	109.4	110.3	116.1	113.8	105.1	114.9	114.1
1942	117.0	127.2	111.3	112.8	120.0	117.9	107.1	122.4	119.0
1943	118.4	130.7	111.5	112.9	120.5	118.0	108.0	124.5	121.7
1944	118.9	131.3	111.9	110.6	121.5	118.4	108.9	125.2	122.8
1945	119.5	133.0	112.1	107.0	122.1	119.0	109.4	126.2	123.2
1946	123.6	140.4	112.7	107.4	126.3	124.5	112.6	132.1	127.1
1947	135.5	159.5	116.7	115.9	143.9	141.6	117.0	148.8	138.3
1948	155.0	195.5	120.7	124.8	174.4	162.6	123.4	177.4	162.8
1949	160.8	203.0	123.0	131.1	183.1	167.6	128.8	184.8	173.2
1948 J	154.3	193.9	120.9	124.3	174.8	162.0	122.7	176.4	..
J	156.9	201.3	120.9	124.5	175.4	162.8	123.1	180.4	..
A	157.5	202.6	120.9	127.7	175.9	161.4	123.4	181.3	169.5
S	158.9	203.9	121.0	128.5	179.9	164.2	124.4	183.5	..
O	159.6	205.4	121.0	128.8	181.0	165.1	124.4	184.6	..
N	159.6	204.7	121.0	129.0	181.5	166.0	124.6	184.5	..
D	158.9	202.0	121.7	129.1	181.5	166.2	124.6	183.2	..
1949 J	159.6	202.2	121.7	130.0	181.9	167.0	126.6	183.5	171.8
F	159.5	200.4	121.7	130.8	181.8	167.8	128.1	183.3	..
M	159.2	199.1	121.7	131.0	182.7	167.9	128.1	182.8	..
A	159.3	198.5	122.4	131.0	183.2	168.0	128.4	182.6	173.3
M	159.5	199.5	122.4	129.1	183.3	168.1	128.4	183.0	..
J	160.5	202.9	122.4	128.7	183.3	167.7	128.4	184.6	..
J	162.1	207.2	123.4	129.1	183.3	167.5	128.5	186.8	..
A	162.8	209.2	123.4	129.5	183.2	167.4	128.9	187.9	174.5
S	162.3	207.0	123.9	130.1	183.5	167.4	128.9	186.9	..
O	162.2	205.0	123.9	134.1	184.1	167.2	130.2	186.5	..
N	161.7	203.3	123.9	135.1	183.7	167.4	130.2	185.7	..
D	161.5	201.9	125.0	135.2	183.7	167.1	130.5	185.0	..
1950 J	161.0	199.4	125.0	135.6	183.3	167.0	131.6	183.8	175.3
F	161.6	201.3	125.0	135.9	183.0	166.4	132.1	184.7	..
M	163.7	204.0	132.7	136.3	181.4	166.3	132.1	185.8	..
A	164.0	204.5	132.7	138.0	181.2	166.4	132.3	186.2	
M	164.0	204.6	132.7	137.5	180.8	166.4	132.3		

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

		GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
			Total	Fruits	Grains	Flour and milled products	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices	Vegetables
1926 = 100											
1926		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929		95.6	91.6	109.8	94.8	94.6	100.6	65.8	88.2	98.5	75.9
1933		67.1	59.3	76.7	44.3	58.3	81.7	53.4	97.8	63.6	53.7
1938		78.6	73.8	70.3	68.1	80.4	91.4	59.9	84.1	73.9	51.5
1939		75.4	63.7	75.2	46.5	64.5	84.5	60.3	88.4	78.6	62.8
1940		82.9	72.1	82.0	55.7	74.4	84.9	69.1	101.3	88.5	65.3
1941		90.0	77.0	88.6	56.2	76.7	86.3	74.2	115.9	109.1	66.1
1942		95.6	84.5	107.9	63.7	77.0	86.8	75.7	120.6	121.3	93.1
1943		100.0	91.2	116.1	78.9	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	111.4	107.5
1944		102.5	95.0	115.7	90.3	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	113.3	94.9
1945		103.6	97.0	121.9	91.1	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.7	110.6
1946		108.7	97.8	126.2	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.6	122.0	114.8	108.6
1947		129.1	115.1	125.6	115.3	94.0	94.1	75.3	137.4	168.2	108.1
1948		153.4	135.4	127.2	135.4	127.9	118.1	72.6	140.9	213.9	129.3
1949		157.0	141.1	149.1	147.2	142.2	128.4	75.3	139.2	192.0	106.6
1948	A	148.9	132.5	125.4	126.7	125.9	117.6	72.3	141.5	212.2	150.6
	M	150.4	133.4	121.6	127.6	126.6	117.6	72.5	141.7	205.6	158.2
	J	152.1	134.7	115.6	126.1	128.6	117.1	72.3	141.6	213.4	185.3
	J	152.2	132.9	115.0	125.2	129.7	117.4	74.2	141.2	216.7	160.9
	A	158.3	140.0	123.7	148.7	129.8	117.8	73.9	141.2	219.3	104.2
	S	158.4	138.5	120.4	147.9	129.4	117.8	73.6	141.0	214.4	92.2
	O	159.3	139.5	132.8	148.0	128.9	120.3	73.3	140.7	215.7	96.4
	N	159.4	139.6	141.3	148.4	128.0	120.3	72.4	140.4	214.6	95.4
	D	159.6	139.3	148.2	147.6	129.3	120.3	72.0	140.4	206.0	95.0
1949	J	159.3	138.4	142.6	147.8	129.3	120.8	72.2	140.1	199.7	96.5
	F	158.1	137.0	141.8	145.8	128.6	120.8	71.9	140.1	196.0	98.4
	M	157.6	136.1	148.4	145.7	127.8	120.8	72.1	139.9	191.1	97.4
	A	157.5	140.4	147.4	146.9	146.4	129.2	76.2	139.2	187.9	99.8
	M	156.4	141.6	153.8	147.1	147.5	130.9	76.0	139.2	187.7	104.2
	J	156.3	142.4	155.1	147.1	146.7	130.9	75.4	139.2	184.7	119.4
	J	156.6	144.3	160.2	146.7	146.9	131.2	75.4	139.2	184.2	140.7
	A	155.4	142.3	155.5	145.8	144.9	131.2	75.4	139.2	187.9	111.3
	S	155.4	141.0	150.2	147.5	145.8	131.2	76.1	139.2	182.9	104.5
	O	157.2	142.8	153.6	149.0	147.5	131.2	76.0	138.3	184.2	101.3
	N	157.1	143.2	142.6	149.0	147.8	131.2	76.2	138.3	210.0	102.4
	D	156.9	142.7	137.5	148.2	147.2	131.2	80.2	138.3	207.3	103.2
1950	J	157.1	143.4	147.9	146.9	146.8	131.2	80.5	143.5	208.6	104.7
	F	158.0	142.9	143.4	147.3	145.0	131.2	81.0	143.5	211.3	99.5
	M	159.3	145.0	145.9	150.3	147.9	131.2	85.9	143.5	204.4	98.0
	A	160.1	146.4	142.8	152.3	151.8	131.2	87.6	143.7	205.2	94.4

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS										
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanu- factured	Boots and shoes	Live Stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Prepared
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	109.0	105.3	120.5	113.2	106.7	124.3	106.9	104.9	125.4	93.0
1933	59.4	62.9	56.4	79.3	89.4	55.3	60.2	53.2	55.6	49.8
1938	76.7	71.9	64.8	85.0	91.2	82.0	78.4	67.5	83.5	76.4
1939	74.6	73.3	80.0	89.9	92.8	86.6	73.2	60.1	87.4	72.7
1940	79.1	82.8	93.7	104.1	101.3	94.6	78.7	63.9	92.2	70.0
1941	92.1	92.9	110.3	106.3	103.5	110.0	93.2	70.8	107.1	84.6
1942	101.1	111.0	114.6	111.9	105.6	130.7	97.8	87.7	119.0	95.9
1943	107.3	128.0	109.0	111.9	105.9	146.1	99.0	96.5	132.8	92.8
1944	106.7	130.2	94.2	111.9	108.9	144.4	99.0	86.4	135.5	90.8
1945	107.9	130.0	95.8	111.9	108.9	147.9	99.2	90.5	136.8	92.0
1946	114.5	144.4	97.0	111.9	112.4	159.1	107.5	94.1	141.4	98.2
1947	131.8	157.7	131.6	147.7	136.5	178.5	135.1	95.8	150.8	114.8
1948	168.7	179.4	154.2	182.5	164.3	243.8	168.7	115.0	227.3	151.0
1949	167.2	184.8	150.3	181.8	163.1	259.9	158.4	116.8	247.1	153.2
1948 A	160.6	175.4	139.5	179.9	167.1	215.4	168.4	106.1	197.3	148.3
M	162.3	168.4	145.9	179.9	164.0	227.2	166.4	105.3	213.2	149.9
J	167.8	166.8	159.1	179.9	161.7	256.4	165.6	108.2	243.4	149.4
J	170.2	168.8	164.7	184.1	161.0	256.7	167.5	116.9	243.3	153.2
A	177.4	187.4	161.7	184.1	161.0	277.0	169.3	127.5	252.1	157.7
S	178.4	187.4	156.0	178.9	161.4	279.1	169.6	122.7	263.1	155.7
O	177.5	188.7	153.4	177.2	161.8	266.0	169.6	136.2	253.1	154.6
N	176.5	188.7	163.0	177.2	161.8	265.6	170.6	129.1	249.1	151.9
D	176.0	191.9	156.2	179.1	161.8	270.4	169.9	118.6	252.8	149.7
1949 J	173.0	188.8	161.3	179.1	161.8	265.4	169.0	107.1	254.7	148.5
F	168.4	188.8	146.3	179.1	162.7	246.4	167.7	104.4	242.9	147.9
M	167.7	187.8	144.6	179.1	162.7	255.7	161.1	106.7	249.5	151.4
A	167.2	190.0	148.0	177.8	162.7	264.0	155.5	108.7	255.7	151.8
M	166.3	184.5	143.6	177.8	162.7	265.8	155.2	110.0	254.8	152.8
J	169.1	188.2	143.6	177.8	163.1	270.1	154.4	117.3	265.0	155.9
J	169.2	191.1	144.2	177.8	163.1	266.4	154.2	128.8	258.2	161.8
A	167.2	180.9	148.2	177.8	163.1	263.7	155.1	130.1	243.4	160.2
S	166.8	180.9	149.1	177.8	163.1	257.9	155.8	134.4	237.0	159.9
O	164.6	180.2	153.3	192.5	163.7	248.4	155.8	132.3	232.3	151.1
N	164.0	175.3	163.6	192.5	164.2	253.8	158.0	123.1	231.8	151.9
D	163.0	180.5	158.0	192.5	164.2	261.7	158.6	98.3	240.3	145.6
1950 J	160.7	181.7	159.7	197.4	164.2	259.6	159.0	79.3	242.3	138.6
F	163.4	181.7	153.6	197.4	164.2	268.9	157.1	92.7	254.0	142.4
M	166.8	180.6	157.2	197.4	164.2	279.8	156.9	98.0	268.0	141.8
A	166.8	180.6	148.6	194.5	164.9	291.4	155.2	96.2	274.5	136.6

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
Total	Cotton fabrics	Flax, hemp and jute products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw	Wool hosiery and knit goods	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint and wrapping paper	
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	91.3	91.3	85.8	77.3	77.0	91.4	112.9	95.8	93.9	86.5
1933	69.7	77.6	48.4	51.5	60.9	47.0	81.5	73.9	62.8	55.3
1938	67.5	72.2	47.9	44.6	42.8	53.7	88.5	75.1	77.5	68.2
1939	70.0	70.9	54.0	55.0	43.5	62.0	90.1	76.6	79.2	69.8
1940	83.8	79.4	67.1	69.0	49.0	91.3	106.5	104.8	88.8	73.8
1941	91.0	87.8	86.0	69.0	49.0	95.0	108.2	104.5	96.0	74.0
1942	92.0	82.6	91.4	67.4	49.1	94.7	108.8	105.2	101.8	74.0
1943	91.9	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	105.2	109.6	81.0
1944	91.8	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	104.5	117.9	86.2
1945	91.8	82.5	91.7	68.1	49.0	94.7	108.8	104.1	120.0	89.6
1946	97.0	90.0	91.4	71.4	49.0	94.7	116.3	110.5	132.3	104.1
1947	128.8	127.7	137.8	85.5	57.2	108.0	143.0	143.1	162.4	121.0
1948	157.0	160.4	158.0	96.8	62.4	137.0	171.3	190.4	186.2	131.9
1949	161.0	164.6	150.9	98.8	63.6	143.5	182.7	195.6	187.5	136.4
1948 A	155.8	159.1	166.0	97.1	63.6	119.2	171.2	183.9	181.3	130.5
M	155.7	159.1	159.7	97.1	63.6	137.4	171.2	185.5	183.5	129.3
J	156.0	159.1	158.1	97.1	63.6	143.7	171.2	186.8	184.0	129.3
J	156.1	159.1	155.1	97.1	63.6	148.8	171.2	188.8	184.3	129.3
A	157.5	159.1	149.4	97.1	63.6	147.9	171.2	199.5	189.1	134.8
S	159.9	163.6	152.1	97.1	63.6	146.2	173.7	199.5	189.3	134.8
O	160.7	163.6	157.6	97.1	63.6	143.7	173.7	199.5	193.7	134.8
N	161.6	163.6	156.3	98.8	63.6	146.2	173.7	203.5	192.2	134.8
D	162.0	163.8	156.6	98.8	63.6	153.0	173.7	203.9	191.9	134.8
1949 J	162.7	163.8	154.8	98.8	63.6	154.7	175.5	206.3	191.3	133.9
F	162.4	163.8	153.3	98.8	63.6	148.8	175.5	206.3	191.1	133.9
M	162.6	163.8	150.9	98.8	63.6	147.1	184.1	205.8	191.9	133.9
A	162.3	163.8	146.4	98.8	63.6	145.8	184.1	205.8	189.5	133.9
M	162.0	163.8	144.3	98.8	63.6	144.1	184.1	205.8	186.9	133.9
J	162.0	163.8	144.3	98.8	63.6	142.4	184.1	205.8	186.2	133.9
J	161.2	163.7	143.7	98.8	63.6	142.9	184.1	202.6	184.3	133.9
A	160.0	163.7	152.2	98.8	63.6	142.0	184.1	191.2	182.2	133.9
S	158.9	160.9	151.5	98.8	63.6	140.3	184.1	191.2	181.7	133.2
O	158.9	167.6	155.7	98.8	63.6	136.9	184.1	175.3	188.1	144.1
N	159.2	167.6	155.8	98.8	63.6	136.9	184.1	175.3	188.1	144.1
D	159.7	168.3	157.5	98.8	63.6	140.3	184.1	175.3	188.6	144.1
1950 J	162.2	168.3	160.4	98.8	63.6	156.4	184.1	185.7	189.1	144.1
F	162.8	168.3	160.0	98.8	63.6	156.4	181.5	189.5	190.6	144.1
M	162.4	168.3	160.0	98.8	63.6	161.5	181.5	186.7	191.5	144.1
A	162.4	168.3	159.1	98.8	63.6	165.7	181.5	186.7	192.5	144.1

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron and steel billets	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Brass, copper and products
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	103.5	93.6	93.7	93.5	96.0	93.8	89.3	84.2	99.2	127.3
1933	70.8	67.3	85.4	83.0	90.9	86.7	81.8	40.7	64.3	58.3
1938	89.8	75.6	100.4	96.0	107.5	90.1	100.4	65.9	70.9	73.7
1939	94.0	74.2	98.5	91.4	105.2	88.6	97.2	75.6	71.3	77.2
1940	103.6	102.8	104.1	101.7	109.6	90.9	97.2	95.9	76.9	83.5
1941	120.6	108.9	111.3	101.7	115.0	92.5	99.3	112.3	77.7	86.3
1942	133.0	118.1	115.4	104.5	121.0	93.9	103.4	111.9	78.4	86.7
1943	146.4	119.0	115.8	104.8	121.4	93.9	105.5	110.7	79.7	86.7
1944	159.3	130.2	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.7	86.8
1945	160.5	131.2	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.8	86.8
1946	170.4	144.8	126.1	118.1	133.3	103.7	115.9	110.3	88.0	86.9
1947	219.1	184.2	137.9	135.3	141.4	117.7	128.4	122.3	124.4	136.7
1948	268.7	195.7	159.2	166.6	157.7	133.1	151.9	173.9	149.6	157.8
1949	277.8	169.8	172.1	186.9	169.2	153.9	174.6	158.6	144.0	144.7
1948 A	256.3	195.8	154.2	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	190.5	141.7	152.7
1948 M	264.4	195.8	156.7	156.7	155.9	126.4	144.1	190.5	143.5	152.5
1948 J	265.9	195.8	159.0	172.0	158.6	126.4	144.1	186.5	143.9	152.5
1948 J	266.8	195.8	159.7	172.0	158.8	131.5	144.1	186.5	143.9	152.5
1948 A	273.7	195.8	164.5	172.0	162.1	139.3	162.9	171.6	159.1	165.0
1948 S	273.7	195.8	165.1	172.0	162.3	140.7	162.9	171.6	159.4	165.0
1948 O	287.2	195.5	165.3	172.0	162.3	142.7	162.9	171.6	159.7	165.0
1948 N	282.8	195.5	166.1	176.5	162.5	142.8	162.9	171.6	164.2	165.1
1948 D	281.6	195.5	167.1	186.9	162.9	142.8	162.9	171.6	165.9	165.4
1949 J	281.6	194.3	170.7	186.9	169.2	143.2	164.6	171.6	166.0	165.4
1949 F	281.6	193.0	171.0	186.9	169.5	146.1	164.6	171.6	166.2	165.4
1949 M	284.2	193.0	171.6	186.9	169.8	150.4	164.6	171.6	161.6	165.8
1949 A	283.3	179.3	171.5	186.9	169.6	150.4	164.6	168.4	149.0	159.2
1949 M	281.3	165.8	173.2	186.9	169.5	154.5	181.4	160.3	134.7	133.4
1949 J	279.6	165.1	172.6	186.9	169.0	158.0	179.3	152.3	125.6	125.2
1949 J	278.3	154.9	171.3	186.9	168.6	158.0	179.3	134.8	129.6	127.6
1949 A	271.8	155.0	170.9	186.9	168.6	158.0	179.3	128.7	134.2	129.3
1949 S	271.3	155.0	171.8	186.9	168.8	158.0	179.3	141.6	138.3	133.4
1949 O	273.0	160.8	173.5	186.9	169.1	158.0	179.3	165.2	141.2	140.2
1949 N	273.1	160.8	173.7	186.9	169.1	158.0	179.3	168.4	141.4	145.5
1949 D	274.2	160.8	173.5	186.9	169.5	153.7	179.3	168.4	139.8	146.3
1950 J	275.7	160.8	174.8	186.9	169.6	153.7	179.3	168.4	139.7	146.3
1950 F	278.8	164.2	177.2	190.1	174.9	153.7	179.3	168.4	139.4	146.3
1950 M	281.7	164.2	178.6	190.1	176.6	158.3	179.3	168.4	137.2	146.3
1950 A	284.6	164.2	180.0	190.1	176.6	163.4	185.4	168.4	137.4	148.7

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Glass and its products	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	81.4	77.8	92.9	102.7	95.6	98.6	78.3	86.0	96.1	100.2
1933	46.2	50.9	84.4	100.2	87.5	94.2	78.1	74.8	114.4	105.5
1938	52.3	44.3	86.7	86.0	94.4	111.0	79.1	72.2	82.7	102.4
1939	52.9	46.3	85.3	86.0	94.7	114.0	77.8	68.4	108.7	96.7
1940	62.1	58.7	89.3	86.5	101.3	121.4	94.8	70.9	116.6	98.4
1941	62.1	59.1	95.2	93.7	108.3	121.8	102.8	78.9	123.6	104.1
1942	62.1	59.1	99.0	97.6	113.0	122.5	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1943	62.1	59.2	100.4	101.9	116.7	122.6	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1944	62.1	59.2	102.4	103.0	123.0	123.2	104.4	82.0	130.6	106.0
1945	62.1	59.1	102.0	104.3	123.7	123.2	104.4	80.3	130.6	105.4
1946	62.1	59.2	103.1	111.8	125.7	123.5	104.4	80.7	130.6	105.1
1947	147.6	107.0	114.5	127.0	139.2	152.3	106.9	90.3	143.1	110.6
1948	200.8	144.3	133.5	133.0	157.0	203.1	114.7	110.7	162.0	123.2
1949	183.0	138.2	136.5	140.3	162.2	214.3	115.7	109.2	179.0	127.5
1948 A	184.6	127.8	131.1	128.8	151.1	193.8	113.4	110.9	160.5	121.3
M	194.6	127.7	133.2	129.7	156.5	193.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	123.8
J	194.7	127.7	133.6	131.4	156.7	194.1	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
J	195.0	127.3	134.5	132.8	156.6	212.9	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
A	219.2	160.5	136.1	132.8	161.7	213.0	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
S	219.2	160.3	137.1	139.1	162.8	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
O	218.8	161.4	137.3	139.1	162.9	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
N	242.5	168.7	137.0	139.1	162.7	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
D	243.6	187.9	137.8	139.1	164.6	219.2	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
1949 J	243.6	187.9	138.1	139.1	164.9	219.3	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
F	243.6	187.9	138.2	139.1	165.2	219.5	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
M	218.6	184.5	138.1	139.2	165.3	219.5	118.4	109.7	179.0	126.1
A	178.3	157.2	136.9	139.2	165.1	219.6	118.4	106.5	179.0	127.9
M	162.3	131.2	134.7	140.2	157.1	219.6	118.4	108.2	179.0	127.9
J	139.1	111.6	134.1	140.2	157.0	219.6	113.6	106.5	179.0	127.9
J	158.4	108.6	134.4	140.2	157.3	219.3	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9
A	176.5	115.1	133.8	140.2	157.3	207.0	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9
S	183.4	118.4	133.2	140.2	158.2	206.9	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9
O	173.2	115.5	139.1	140.2	165.6	207.0	113.6	114.3	179.0	128.1
N	162.5	120.7	138.3	140.2	165.9	207.0	114.2	111.4	179.0	128.1
D	155.9	120.3	139.2	145.7	167.7	207.0	114.2	111.4	179.0	128.1
1950 J	155.9	121.4	139.3	145.7	167.1	206.5	114.2	111.5	205.0	128.1
F	155.9	120.1	139.9	145.7	168.1	206.9	114.2	111.8	205.0	129.1
M	142.3	122.2	140.0	145.7	168.4	206.9	114.2	111.8	205.0	129.1
A	136.7	129.8	140.2	145.7	169.4	206.9	114.2	112.2	205.0	130.3

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing and tanning materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	107.5	95.4	92.5	78.7	110.7	96.1	..	..	104.8	92.6
1933	72.7	81.3	90.2	72.7	92.2	103.5	..	..	72.9	73.8
1938	76.8	79.9	87.2	75.5	93.1	104.7	74.7	71.2	74.8	78.9
1939	75.8	79.8	85.7	72.9	91.3	107.2	74.2	68.9	81.4	83.0
1940	74.0	87.9	88.0	77.7	90.0	124.1	73.1	71.8	118.2	85.6
1941	74.1	98.9	89.2	86.0	90.7	131.4	73.1	79.7	162.6	87.9
1942	74.1	102.9	89.0	87.6	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	175.1	86.2
1943	74.1	100.4	89.3	87.6	91.1	139.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1944	74.1	100.1	89.1	87.5	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1945	74.1	99.4	88.2	87.4	91.1	141.2	73.1	78.4	162.4	83.7
1946	74.1	95.2	87.5	90.8	91.1	137.7	73.1	77.9	134.7	84.4
1947	104.8	107.9	88.7	120.0	105.4	139.6	79.5	103.7	115.4	93.0
1948	126.7	120.1	92.8	139.3	134.6	163.4	84.5	112.8	102.1	103.8
1949	132.2	123.6	99.2	117.6	138.8	189.5	86.5	112.2	89.6	110.5
1948 A	129.1	115.3	91.3	139.6	138.3	149.0	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	115.9	91.5	139.6	138.3	158.6	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
J	129.1	116.0	92.0	139.6	138.3	158.7	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
J	129.1	116.7	92.6	139.1	138.3	171.9	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
A	129.1	126.8	93.8	139.1	139.5	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.0	105.2
S	129.1	126.9	94.1	139.1	139.5	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.3	105.2
O	129.1	126.1	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	105.2
N	129.1	127.1	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
D	129.1	129.2	95.1	139.0	139.5	178.2	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
1949 J	132.2	130.7	97.7	138.7	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.8	109.7
F	132.2	128.6	98.9	135.9	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	95.9	109.7
M	132.2	127.5	99.2	126.1	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	94.9	109.7
A	132.2	125.3	99.2	110.6	138.3	187.3	85.8	112.8	93.0	109.7
M	132.2	124.0	99.2	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.4	109.7
J	132.2	122.0	99.2	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	92.2	109.7
J	132.2	121.9	99.1	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	90.2	109.7
A	132.2	122.3	99.1	111.6	136.0	187.3	85.8	112.8	88.4	109.7
S	132.2	120.6	99.0	111.6	136.0	187.3	85.8	106.0	85.5	109.7
O	132.2	121.9	99.2	114.8	139.5	197.6	85.8	112.8	79.6	109.7
N	132.2	119.4	99.4	114.8	139.5	195.2	90.0	112.8	79.6	114.5
D	132.2	119.4	100.2	114.8	139.5	195.2	90.0	112.8	80.6	115.0
1950 J	132.2	118.0	100.5	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	80.6	115.0
F	135.2	117.6	99.9	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	79.6	114.7
M	135.2	117.4	99.9	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	79.6	116.6
A	135.2	117.2	100.1	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	78.2	116.6

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 19

Monthly averages or calendar months

CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE										
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Consumers Goods		Building and construction materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Canadian Farm Products			Farm prices of agricultural products
			Total	Food, beverages and tobacco			Total	Field	Animal	
1926 = 100										1935-39 = 100
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..
1929	97.5	93.0	94.7	100.0	99.0	95.5	100.8	93.8	112.5	..
1933	56.6	70.2	71.1	63.8	78.3	78.4	51.0	45.8	59.7	..
1938	72.7	78.2	77.2	77.1	89.1	90.6	73.6	69.0	81.3	105.0
1939	67.5	75.3	75.9	73.9	89.7	89.4	64.3	54.2	81.2	91.8
1940	75.3	81.5	83.4	79.4	95.6	95.0	67.6	56.8	85.8	96.8
1941	81.8	88.8	91.1	89.5	107.3	100.1	72.8	59.0	95.9	110.2
1942	90.1	91.9	95.6	98.1	115.2	103.1	85.0	70.6	109.2	133.1
1943	99.1	93.1	97.0	102.4	121.2	103.8	97.9	84.7	120.0	157.8
1944	104.0	93.6	97.4	101.4	127.3	104.5	107.1	98.6	121.3	172.4
1945	105.6	94.0	98.1	103.4	127.3	104.7	114.9	110.1	123.0	184.2
1946	109.5	98.8	101.1	107.5	134.8	113.4	124.4	121.1	130.1	200.8
1947	130.7	117.4	117.3	122.4	166.4	133.4	132.9	126.4	143.9	212.5
1948	156.2	140.3	140.8	152.3	195.7	156.0	149.7	133.0	177.6	252.5
1949	160.6	142.3	143.9	154.4	201.5	162.8	147.0	125.7	182.7	250.6
1948 A	150.0	138.1	138.4	148.9	188.9	150.0	148.1	136.5	167.6	242.6
M	152.6	138.1	139.3	150.2	193.5	152.3	151.0	139.0	171.2	247.5
J	155.9	138.1	141.1	154.7	194.7	154.0	155.2	140.3	180.1	257.4
J	155.1	138.9	141.2	154.8	195.4	154.4	154.2	137.1	182.7	259.1
A	163.2	143.4	143.2	155.6	200.1	162.7	151.2	128.5	189.3	263.9
S	162.8	143.8	143.8	155.4	200.2	163.2	149.7	126.6	188.4	261.5
O	163.9	144.1	144.1	156.0	205.9	163.4	149.3	126.9	186.8	260.1
N	164.2	143.9	144.0	155.6	203.7	165.5	149.9	128.0	186.5	258.0
D	163.8	143.9	144.3	155.7	203.5	166.7	148.9	126.6	186.3	259.9
1949 J	163.4	143.3	144.4	154.2	204.3	169.1	148.2	126.8	184.0	257.7
F	161.4	142.1	143.4	152.0	204.3	169.4	145.1	125.2	178.3	253.1
M	161.8	140.9	143.4	151.6	205.4	168.3	145.8	124.8	180.9	251.1 ^r
A	161.3	142.0	144.3	154.7	204.3	164.0	147.6	126.1	183.5	250.9
M	159.5	142.4	144.2	155.0	202.8	160.4	147.9	126.7	183.4	250.9
J	160.2	142.0	144.9	157.5	201.3	157.1	149.4	128.3	184.8	254.7
J	160.8	142.1	145.6	159.2	200.6	157.5	150.7	130.5	184.6	253.9
A	158.5	142.0	143.7	155.5	198.2	158.7	146.5	123.8	184.5	253.4
S	159.0	141.8	143.2	154.8	197.6	160.6	146.3	124.0	183.7	249.8
O	160.6	143.0	143.8	153.6	199.3	162.7	145.6	124.1	181.7	247.1
N	160.6	142.9	143.1	153.0	199.5	162.9	145.7	123.7	182.5	245.9
D	160.3	142.5	143.1	151.9	200.1	162.5	145.1	123.9	180.7	246.0
1950 J	160.0	142.8	142.5	151.3	201.4	163.1	144.1	123.8	178.0	238.6
F	161.5	142.8	143.7	152.1	203.5	164.6	145.2	123.5	181.5	242.7 ^r
M	163.7	143.7	144.8	154.6	205.1	164.8	147.4	124.4	186.0	246.2
A	164.9	143.9	145.1	154.6	206.1	165.8	148.4	125.1	187.4	

Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,391	87	3,478	2,716	762	207	3,272	2,600	672
1947	3,523	96	3,619	3,099	519	172	3,451	2,985	466
1948	3,608	106	3,714	3,497	218	138	3,576	3,384	192
1949	3,757	132	3,889	3,621	268	144	3,745	3,509	237
1948 F	3,389	103	3,493	3,271	222	110	3,383	3,171	212
M	3,654	104	3,759	3,572	186	125	3,634	3,467	167
A	3,635	92	3,727	3,426	301	154	3,574	3,319	255
M	3,981	92	4,073	3,577	496	185	3,888	3,455	433
J	3,632	86	3,718	3,450	268	170	3,548	3,331	217
J	3,568	89	3,657	3,471	187	151	3,506	3,355	151
A	3,594	93	3,687	3,516	171	131	3,556	3,408	147
S	3,498	100	3,598	3,472	126	124	3,475	3,363	111
O	3,656	118	3,774	3,649	125	122	3,652	3,538	114
N	3,499	135	3,634	3,503	131	120	3,515	3,388	127
D	3,551	144	3,695	3,542	153	138	3,556	3,415	141
1949 J	3,558	142	3,699	3,526	174	149	3,550	3,407	144
F	3,269	131	3,400	3,211	188	151	3,248	3,112	136
M	3,792	132	3,924	3,713	210	165	3,759	3,602	157
A	4,040	111	4,150	3,637	514	179	3,971	3,517	454
M	4,160	111	4,271	3,712	559	184	4,087	3,588	499
J	3,911	107	4,018	3,598	420	155	3,863	3,481	382
J	3,621	109	3,730	3,497	233	168	3,562	3,362	200
A	3,675	124	3,798	3,665	134	141	3,658	3,534	124
S	3,613	140	3,753	3,609	144	120	3,633	3,496	138
O	3,828	148	3,975	3,735	240	119	3,856	3,628	228
N	3,756	159	3,914	3,715	200	95	3,819	3,629	190
D	3,864	176	4,040	3,839	201	104	3,935	3,747	189
1950 J	3,902	170	4,072	3,878	194	128	3,944	3,774	170
F	3,619	152	3,771	3,544	227	152	3,620	3,425	194
M	4,011	166	4,177	3,931	246	176	4,001	3,792	209
A	3,920	142	4,062	3,781	281	191	3,871	3,648	224

⁽¹⁾Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

CONSUMPTION										
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba ⁽¹⁾	Saskat- chewan ⁽¹⁾	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours										
1926	883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,363	0.40	28	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1938	2,028	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941	2,580	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,909	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,272	1.39	49	47	1,537	1,124	199	23	50	242
1947	3,451	1.70	51	47	1,686	1,238	196	24	54	140
1948	3,576	1.42	57	47	1,604	1,290	202	27	62	286
1949	3,745	1.56	60	51	1,681	1,341	212	30	69	300
1948 M	3,634	1.42	59	33	1,658	1,279	227	26	62	288
A	3,574	1.33	57	54	1,528	1,362	210	25	59	279
M	3,888	1.34	55	51	1,839	1,393	200	24	58	266
J	3,548	1.31	56	53	1,618	1,324	177	24	57	236
J	3,506	1.37	53	51	1,614	1,265	171	24	59	268
A	3,556	1.38	52	50	1,622	1,283	175	25	62	285
S	3,475	1.35	55	42	1,582	1,239	180	27	61	287
O	3,652	1.46	59	52	1,672	1,264	202	29	66	307
N	3,515	1.52	60	56	1,527	1,242	213	30	68	316
D	3,556	1.67	63	59	1,428	1,334	233	31	75	331
1949 J	3,550	1.63	62	55	1,424	1,352	237	31	75	313
F	3,248	1.42	57	41	1,329	1,260	216	28	65	250
M	3,759	1.49	62	46	1,610	1,407	232	29	69	301
A	3,971	1.39	57	53	1,875	1,387	219	27	63	290
M	4,087	1.41	62	55	1,963	1,406	218	28	64	290
J	3,863	1.36	58	54	1,847	1,343	184	27	63	286
J	3,562	1.46	55	50	1,670	1,244	164	27	66	286
A	3,658	1.57	56	43	1,712	1,278	168	29	68	303
S	3,633	1.56	56	52	1,642	1,300	185	29	68	301
O	3,856	1.68	62	50	1,739	1,360	218	31	72	321
N	3,819	1.79	62	57	1,671	1,369	240	32	75	313
D	3,935	1.97	66	58	1,689	1,389	264	36	83	348
1950 J	3,944	1.87	67	62	1,665	1,416	264	37	81	351
F	3,620	1.62	60	51	1,553	1,314	236	31	67	305
M	4,001	1.74	66	56	1,724	1,443	258	33	76	343
A	3,871	1.59	61	53	1,686	1,414	241	28	70	316

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL									COKE ⁽¹⁾	
	Production							Imports ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Coal ⁽²⁾ Available for Consumption	Production
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	326
1946	1,071	286	127	1,484	454	736	137	2,176	72	3,520	280
1947	922	270	131	1,322	343	673	147	2,408	60	3,595	293
1948	1,139	266	132	1,537	536	677	149	2,539	106	3,949	329
1949	1,177	260	156	1,592	515	718	159	1,670	36	3,227	322
1948 A	1,289	212	105	1,605	607	697	161	1,035	117	2,524	317
M	1,148	163	51	1,362	538	588	144	3,349	121	4,590	327
J	1,158	198	48	1,404	554	643	111	3,585	57	4,932	321
J	1,198	133	31	1,362	526	552	208	3,488	82	4,768	335
A	1,076	240	67	1,384	332	717	224	4,370	81	5,673	339
S	1,184	258	136	1,578	543	658	194	3,982	202	5,359	327
O	1,225	347	240	1,812	538	807	173	3,483	119	5,176	348
N	1,326	444	122	1,893	575	974	174	3,069	178	4,784	335
D	1,241	434	165	1,840	541	915	164	1,282	132	2,990	349
1949 J	1,230	423	203	1,856	571	888	152	871	37	2,690	352
F	1,089	386	214	1,688	496	782	161	828	66	2,450	317
M	1,271	221	194	1,685	502	761	190	671	35	2,321	349
A	1,063	94	72	1,229	464	504	161	2,009	17	3,220	336
M	1,161	117	63	1,342	559	514	164	3,347	32	4,656	348
J	1,125	129	73	1,327	498	539	177	3,010	29	4,308	327
J	1,002	96	33	1,131	483	450	120	1,655	31	2,755	296
A	1,017	190	71	1,278	360	654	142	2,103	31	3,350	307
S	1,276	272	199	1,747	582	741	164	1,773	24	3,496	309
O	1,282	390	258	1,930	551	900	161	772	42	2,659	310
N	1,423	414	250	2,088	590	1,024	173	1,481	60	3,509	296
D	1,181	388	239	1,809	526	859	145	1,527	28	3,307	320
1950 J	1,071	454	276	1,800	599	765	113	634	27	2,408	323
F	1,145	377	251	1,774	550	765	158	362	38	2,097	286
M	1,480	242	175	1,896	660	820	185	1,043	87	2,852	328
A								2,248	42		

⁽¹⁾ As of April 1949, Newfoundland data are included.⁽²⁾ Annual computation to 1948 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 24 of the Coal Report for 1947 and 1948.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Sales			Sales		
				Total	Domestic	Industrial and Commercial	Total	Domestic ⁽¹⁾	Industrial
Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾			Million cu. ft.						
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	..	1,150	..	..
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	..	1,471	..	..
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	..	1,324	..	..
1938	2,924	581	2,787	..	..	..	1,267	..	..
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	..	1,283	..	..
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	..	1,411	..	..
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882	413
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998	462
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119	482
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200	426
1946	5,283	634	3,992	2,766	1,450	1,296	2,020	1,295	385
1947	5,727	645	4,388	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,049	1,331	341
1948	6,295	1,031	4,884	3,650	1,749	1,888	2,134	1,383	335
1949	6,161	1,791	5,174	3,896	1,805	2,078	2,159	1,363	337
1948 F	3,914	780	6,505	5,236	2,865	2,357	2,465	1,718	295
M	4,402	817	6,064	5,340	2,830	2,491	2,350	1,591	291
A	6,569	797	5,090	4,601	2,377	2,211	2,234	1,485	307
M	6,081	917	3,913	3,262	1,595	1,652	2,196	1,439	302
J	7,008	1,039	3,310	2,163	896	1,250	1,980	1,254	320
J	7,306	1,180	3,326	1,794	630	1,147	1,707	988	328
A	6,913	1,245	3,405	1,905	583	1,315	1,803	1,112	309
S	7,174	1,101	3,652	2,071	718	1,347	1,812	1,137	311
O	8,290	1,207	4,657	2,933	1,234	1,691	2,062	1,281	361
N	5,906	1,265	5,491	3,846	1,737	2,099	2,206	1,399	431
D	6,425	1,248	7,109	5,383	2,665	2,705	2,318	1,486	473
1949 J	5,134	1,356	7,911	6,404	3,312	3,074	2,535	1,666	368
F	4,603	1,443	7,127	6,414	3,410	2,985	2,487	1,659	357
M	5,338	1,748	5,896	5,614	2,872	2,727	2,384	1,543	361
A	4,297	1,845	4,372	4,090	2,040	2,039	2,255	1,439	356
M	7,749	1,718	4,037	2,784	1,192	1,584	2,106	1,312	333
J	6,732	1,702	3,625	2,279	928	1,344	1,998	1,250	320
J	7,465	1,775	3,473	2,001	676	1,320	1,842	1,130	288
A	6,410	1,971	3,475	1,950	616	1,331	1,689	979	308
S	6,747	2,170	3,858	2,341	816	1,515	1,836	1,089	322
O	5,931	2,060	5,123	3,227	1,317	1,892	2,107	1,319	333
N	5,560	1,915	5,071	4,142	1,901	2,221	2,267	1,434	342
D	7,968	1,783	8,120	5,512	2,582	2,909	2,408	1,535	362
1950 J	4,888	1,927	9,572	8,297	4,286	3,983	2,560 ^r	1,655 ^r	374 ^r
F	3,796	1,955	6,645	7,474	4,004	3,446	2,513	1,637	358
M	5,835			6,285	3,127	3,137	2,406	1,532	362

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating.⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Fuels				Fuels	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
Thousand barrels									
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	6,627	3,057
1948	7,440	7,270	6,747	6,164	2,920	1,653	1,107	7,301	3,403
1949	7,997	8,006	7,437	6,871	3,443	1,704	1,194	7,969	3,794
1947 O	6,967	6,977	6,579	6,014	3,013	1,577	1,087	7,899	4,007
N	6,787	6,836	6,680	6,193	3,116	1,492	1,137	6,822	3,020
D	5,818	5,990	5,790	5,379	2,540	1,262	991	7,622	2,604
1948 J	5,130	6,244	5,706	5,345	2,473	1,380	1,086	6,695	2,226
F	5,224	5,553	5,152	4,790	2,196	1,267	927	6,141	1,892
M	5,911	5,708	5,251	4,840	2,238	1,241	938	6,294	2,250
A	7,406	6,216	5,840	5,380	2,486	1,444	1,109	6,190	2,692
M	7,916	7,859	7,162	6,530	2,974	1,895	1,067	7,345	3,866
J	7,676	7,883	7,176	6,418	2,953	1,791	1,150	8,233	4,550
J	9,182	8,075	7,623	6,722	3,136	1,800	1,211	7,286	4,103
A	8,477	8,438	7,638	6,768	3,190	1,776	1,204	7,959	4,587
S	8,817	8,473	7,987	7,230	3,344	2,055	1,262	8,460	4,550
O	8,588	8,537	8,013	7,350	3,609	1,828	1,413	7,751	3,994
N	8,541	7,991	7,538	7,112	3,620	1,885	1,095	7,694	3,305
D	6,407	6,260	5,882	5,487	2,822	1,479	823	7,564	2,826
1949 J	5,991	7,153	6,279	5,922	2,871	1,694	907	6,723	2,287
F	5,833	6,144	5,849	5,509	2,690	1,501	921	6,398	2,166
M	7,086	6,299	5,719	5,323	2,711	1,443	777	7,013	2,705
A	7,840	7,005	5,868	5,401	2,755	1,419	749	7,145	3,559
M	9,427	9,233	8,609	7,907	3,862	1,947	1,466	8,235	4,630
J	8,277	8,211	7,785	6,962	3,563	1,782	1,123	8,041	4,573
J	9,505	9,040	8,763	7,968	4,030	1,855	1,443	8,060	4,593
A	8,790	9,029	8,359	7,558	3,807	1,723	1,549	8,603	5,099
S	8,404	8,636	8,241	7,587	3,890	1,762	1,413	9,339	4,813
O	9,051	8,878	8,326	7,748	3,968	1,766	1,468	8,270	4,181
N	8,431	8,479	8,190	7,698	3,872	1,872	1,325	8,977	3,801
D	7,326	7,967	7,257	6,865	3,301	1,689	1,189	8,823	3,117

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION			STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
Fuels			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline	
Thousand barrels								
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	5,962	3,388
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	4,805	2,171
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	4,987	2,343
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947	1,695	1,170	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,783	3,820
1948	1,859	1,295	6,117	2,834 ^r	11,934 ^r	3,009 ^r	8,934	4,211
1949	1,967	1,405	6,002	3,227	10,779	3,952	9,971	4,831
1947 O	1,936	1,224	4,271	2,378	10,392	2,288	7,669	3,600
N	1,653	1,419	4,222	2,118	10,461	2,411	8,185	3,928
D	2,190	1,872	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,783	3,820
1948 J	1,502	2,018	2,965	1,968	9,925	3,507	6,947	3,498
F	1,567	1,812	2,636	2,087	10,179	4,330	5,906	3,011
M	1,603	1,641	2,839	2,112	10,451	4,922	5,211	2,710
A	1,762	1,162	4,029	2,031	10,275	5,047	5,701	2,888
M	1,864	937	4,086	2,293	10,647	4,418	6,287	3,117
J	2,172	807	3,879	2,486	9,718	3,082	6,870	3,342
J	1,896	794	4,986	2,562	11,032	3,024	7,715	3,474
A	1,928	851	5,025	2,953	11,876	2,496	8,247	3,783
S	1,959	1,153	5,369	2,921	12,614	2,576	8,377	3,759
O	1,858	1,120	5,420	2,897	13,017	2,470	8,848	3,937
N	2,165	1,459	5,970	2,894	13,104	2,857	9,174	4,227
D	2,032	1,792	6,117	2,834 ^r	11,934 ^r	3,009 ^r	8,934	4,211
1949 J	1,641	1,860	4,956	3,046	12,873	4,326	8,780	3,804
F	1,567	1,794	4,645	2,712	14,099	5,472	7,449	3,319
M	1,698	1,739	5,432	2,738	14,302	6,032	6,300	2,900
A	1,789	1,123	6,266	3,321	12,824	4,846	7,250	3,769
M	1,936	958	6,460	3,202	12,761	4,303	7,923	4,083
J	1,949	921	6,526	3,171	12,211	3,747	8,965	4,427
J	2,098	856	6,991	2,960	12,682	3,746	9,349	4,481
A	2,095	797	6,751	3,088	12,536	3,074	9,578	4,488
S	2,224	1,386	6,519	3,139	12,365	3,151	9,081	4,197
O	1,938	1,353	6,692	3,471	12,221	3,341	9,982	4,601
N	2,306	1,823	6,644	3,115	11,351	3,267	10,679	5,165
D	2,363	2,249	6,002	3,227	10,779	3,952	9,971	4,831

Metals

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined copper				Total ore content		Refined lead	
Million pounds										
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	23.9	17.1
1945	39.6	26.0	38.1	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.2	17.9
1946	30.7	22.5	27.9	16.9	16.0	18.7	29.5	18.4	27.6	17.4
1947	37.6	22.9	33.7	14.6	19.8	19.5	26.9	21.9	27.0	20.8
1948	40.1	28.9	36.9	19.4	22.0	22.0	27.9	18.2	26.7	17.3
1949	43.8	32.6	37.7	21.2	21.0	21.2	26.7	22.2	24.4	18.9
1948 A	41.6	19.6	40.2	11.8	26.5	22.0	26.2	16.3	25.8	16.1
M	41.3	42.2	39.2	30.0	22.8	28.7	26.0	21.1	26.2	20.7
J	40.8	22.7	38.6	15.6	20.9	18.3	22.6	8.9	22.7	8.1
J	38.8	25.5	39.0	18.9	20.9	18.6	29.1	19.2	18.6	15.5
A	36.3	29.1	37.6	17.2	18.1	22.2	33.8	21.5	24.0	20.8
S	39.2	29.7	35.3	19.7	19.8	19.5	30.7	21.4	31.8	19.1
O	40.7	33.2	35.7	23.7	20.6	22.2	32.1	15.7	35.5	15.1
N	40.5	28.0	37.9	16.9	25.5	18.7	32.1	24.2	32.6	23.7
D	41.7	34.4	37.9	22.8	26.2	24.7	27.6	19.7	33.1	19.4
1949 J	41.6	34.8	35.0	21.6	22.4	21.3	21.6	31.2	20.4	30.3
F	43.1	18.3	33.2	10.8	21.7	22.3	21.3	11.1	22.6	10.8
M	43.8	26.9	40.2	18.0	25.2	22.9	19.6	9.3	20.2	9.0
A	45.1	32.2	39.5	19.4	21.3	27.8	22.5	22.3	20.7	21.7
M	43.3	36.6	41.4	23.9	22.3	24.6	35.9	21.1	25.7	20.9
J	40.5	27.8	39.5	13.7	21.2	17.9	28.4	19.8	26.0	18.9
J	42.9	36.9	34.9	25.5	19.2	23.1	22.1	20.1	14.0	11.5
A	45.5	41.9	38.5	28.2	17.7	20.1	25.4	12.0	29.6	11.7
S	44.2	36.9	36.0	26.3	19.1	17.3	25.6	37.6	29.2	28.0
O	44.5	34.9	36.9	24.0	21.5	18.1	26.7	18.0	28.7	17.5
N	44.1	34.1	38.4	21.8	19.3	20.2	27.1	21.1	28.4	19.7
D	47.3	30.1	38.8	21.0	21.3	18.7	44.7	43.3	26.8	27.1
1950 J	44.4	35.3	39.2	24.7	20.4	23.2	19.1	10.4	25.0	9.2
F	45.7 ^r	31.7	37.5 ^r	24.7	19.1 ^r	19.3	21.9	15.1	19.6	14.5
M	45.0	28.2	44.2	19.6	18.6	23.4	26.2	11.6	27.4	11.2
A		25.4		18.7		18.0		10.1		9.7

⁽¹⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Copper and Nickel; Silver, Lead and Zinc, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE 24 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ZINC				ALUMI- NUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds									
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	—	146			
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	—	161	35	1,929	1,828
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	—	246	228	1,266	1,175
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	—	394	366	1,852	2,379
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	34.6	443	415	1,986	1,604
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	43.0	445	424	1,813	1,436
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	45.4	403	383	1,725	1,182
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	53.4	304	301	1,445	954
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	46.1	244	238	1,136	497
1945	43.1	35.6	30.4	20.3	157.3	94.6	225	208	1,079	413
1946	39.2	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	129.1	236	220	1,045	348
1947	34.6	29.6	29.7	22.9	233.4	159.9	256	238	1,042	853
1948	39.0	33.2	32.8	24.1	335.9	111.4	294	282	1,343	727
1949	48.4	45.8	34.3	28.1	299.1	314.5	343	326	1,448	856
1948 A	38.7	34.3	31.1	25.9	104.9	57.9	286	280	1,205	850
M	40.5	39.8	31.3	29.5	551.2	162.2	288	268	1,186	575
J	37.7	30.9	29.0	20.5	487.8	184.0	290	311	1,320	730
J	43.1	30.6	35.0	20.3	655.3	93.3	296	282	1,971	910
A	41.0	40.4	34.5	30.6	622.3	155.3	305	257	1,678	417
S	39.5	35.5	34.6	26.7	439.5	234.2	295	297	1,360	1,136
O	44.2	42.5	37.3	33.8	533.2	298.8	307	289	1,527	733
N	41.9	34.0	36.0	23.6	419.7	150.8	311	296	1,236	689
D	36.3	37.4	36.6	27.4	123.9	0.7	327	319	1,206	625
1949 J	43.9	39.5	36.4	28.3	37.9	2.5	310	305	976	461
F	40.0	27.9	31.9	18.2	25.9	0.6	308	265	969	585
M	47.0	37.4	37.5	26.1	16.7	—	343	309	1,298	1,075
A	34.6	36.2	34.3	27.0	79.9	104.0	327	351	1,246	655
M	49.7	46.2	36.6	30.3	220.5	261.4	332	289	1,499	898
J	55.0	34.5	35.2	21.3	537.9	537.5	343	350	2,198	733
J	57.2	46.9	33.3	23.9	412.1	725.9	326	303	1,735	481
A	51.9	56.0	34.8	35.1	535.4	686.7	359	327	1,196	845
S	45.8	62.2	32.3	31.9	552.2	483.5	364	340	1,144	1,388
O	51.7	49.9	32.6	30.7	550.0	460.7	366	344	1,894	360
N	49.9	67.5	32.3	38.6	581.6	345.1	362	368	1,504	1,380
D	54.8	45.8	34.9	25.3	38.7	166.8	373	357	1,719	1,405
1950 J	48.1	25.5	33.1	15.4	35.5	2.8	354	377	1,196	758
F	44.8	37.1	30.1	27.1	7.5	36.3	350	331	1,385	225
M	50.0	38.7	33.3	25.2	9.7	35.4	383	393	1,768	1,115
A		34.2		20.6				323		518

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' shipments	Exports	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' shipments			Commer- cial	For use in chemicals
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Producers' shipments			
								Thousand tons			
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4	
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0	
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7	
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2	
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7	
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7	
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6	
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3	
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8	
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.8	
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0	
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7	
1947	55.2	53.1	208	3.0	1.5	1,018	994	81.5	27.3	33.5	
1948	59.7	57.5	268	4.6	2.6	1,167	1,175	87.8	30.9	30.9	
1949	47.8	44.6	250	2.8	1.5	1,344	1,326	84.9	31.1	31.3	
1948 M	62.5	57.5	83	4.2	2.1	1,105	1,072	89.5	25.7	28.8	
A	61.6	59.5	227	2.6	0.8	1,038	1,268	89.7	30.0	27.9	
M	60.7	60.5	275	3.8	1.8	1,100	1,412	88.5	33.5	28.4	
J	54.0	55.8	356	5.7	3.1	1,211	1,453	85.5	37.5	27.1	
J	56.5	51.2	476	4.2	3.2	1,244	1,418	84.7	40.9	27.9	
A	64.2	59.0	387	4.6	2.7	1,349	1,432	86.2	37.0	29.1	
S	68.4	63.9	347	6.0	3.6	1,238	1,475	88.9	35.9	28.8	
O	66.3	64.1	415	5.1	3.5	1,400	1,373	98.5	40.1	29.6	
N	67.4	62.4	292	4.9	2.7	1,256	1,308	97.1	39.3	30.6	
D	58.5	64.2	175	5.2	2.3	1,054	742	91.2	29.6	34.2	
1949 J	48.9	43.4	152	1.9	1.1	1,122	621	84.1	27.1	34.0	
F	26.1	33.2	128	2.9	1.0	1,104	908	74.3	25.2	30.5	
M	11.8	12.4	107	2.7	1.3	1,340	1,402	85.7	24.5	26.3	
A	16.0	14.2	164	1.8	0.7	1,275	1,535	86.6	27.4	26.0	
M	22.7	19.5	267	2.3	0.5	1,378	1,470	88.3	29.9	30.5	
J	29.2	22.8	271	3.9	1.8	1,416	1,626	88.1	31.0	35.0	
J	64.7	53.0	368	2.5	2.3	1,417	1,521	82.1	33.6	31.5	
A	72.1	70.5	354	3.5	2.1	1,482	1,653	79.2	32.6	32.1	
S	72.0	67.0	378	3.7	2.3	1,420	1,559	83.4	36.2	36.3	
O	71.7	71.2	385	2.7	1.5	1,493	1,466	91.2	37.8	31.2	
N	77.4	63.7	249	3.0	1.6	1,374	1,383	92.0	36.1	34.0	
D	61.1	64.1	173	3.2	1.6	1,308	763	84.2	32.2	28.8	
1950 J	57.2	54.8	157	1.3	0.8	1,253	653	78.2	26.1	29.4	
F	58.0	59.5	141	2.3	0.4	1,109	790	76.3	29.0	29.0	
M	68.4	65.7		2.2	0.9	1,303	1,233		31.3	30.6	
A		55.7			0.8						

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Domestic Exports, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments⁽¹⁾

TABLE 26

Inventories as of end of period

ALL INDUSTRIES										
Total	CONSUMERS' GOODS				CAPITAL GOODS	PRO- DUCERS' MATE- RIALS	CONSTRUC- TION MATE- RIALS	MISCELLANEOUS		
	TOTAL	NON- DURABLE	SEMI- DURABLE	DURABLE				Shipments	Inventories	
1947 average = 100										
1947	115.9	114.9	118.0	112.4	109.4	120.3	117.2	112.7	100.0	120.6
1948	129.0	126.7	135.5	120.7	110.4	116.7	138.0	153.3	100.4	91.9
1949	125.1	128.1	136.1	123.9	111.5	95.6	127.3	154.5	115.8	102.2
1949 F	134.0	133.0	139.8	128.9	119.6	119.3	135.8	166.9	101.7	101.8
M	133.7	132.7	138.5	128.6	121.7	118.3	134.6	169.9	104.0	98.7
A	130.2	131.9	135.8	130.5	122.7	108.6	135.1	150.0	101.5	100.6
M	131.0	131.7	134.9	132.6	121.5	108.7	137.1	157.7	110.7	96.7
J	131.4	130.4	132.4	133.9	120.2	106.3	141.2	169.4	124.6	88.6
J	131.9	130.2	133.3	134.0	116.2	105.3	143.2	176.6	107.5	90.8
A	129.6	127.5	129.6	131.5	116.2	103.5	140.0	177.5	109.7	90.6
S	126.6	124.8	127.3	125.6	116.3	102.3	136.5	170.6	128.2	86.0
O	125.4	125.7	131.0	122.7	114.7	101.0	133.8	154.6	132.2	85.5
N	124.4	125.6	131.2	123.3	113.0	99.8	132.6	148.1	144.1	82.4
D	125.1	128.1	136.1	123.9	111.5	95.6	127.3	154.5	122.3	102.2
1950 J	127.1	130.2	135.4	127.9	119.0	101.0	128.0	151.9	107.8	104.1
F	125.4 ^r	127.7 ^r	126.8 ^r	134.9 ^r	120.3 ^r	100.8 ^r	129.2	148.6 ^r	115.4	115.3
M	126.8	131.7	137.1	130.0	119.0	92.9	124.3	158.7	149.9	127.6
A	128.0	132.6	136.1	131.5	124.2	94.6	128.3	156.9	128.1	117.9
1947 average = 100										
RUBBER GOODS		COTTON YARN AND CLOTH		WOOLLEN CLOTH		HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL		
Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	
1947 average = 100										
1947	100.0	104.6	100.0	112.3	100.0	109.4	100.0	101.0	100.0	126.8
1948	102.7	121.3	129.2	98.8	111.4	136.4	116.5	128.0	131.4	164.9
1949	97.1	96.3	126.1	139.1	105.1	138.1	108.4	131.2	140.7	156.9
1949 F	89.6	136.6	132.7	112.3	110.5	130.4	93.5	134.9	137.9	153.1
M	90.2	139.7	138.9	120.5	131.1	135.1	120.5	139.5	164.9	143.8
A	93.0	141.5	135.6	114.7	117.0	140.2	110.1	146.7	154.9	145.7
M	98.5	140.7	126.1	115.9	110.8	147.1	100.1	147.6	142.5	158.4
J	107.9	134.3	115.5	116.6	103.4	150.9	100.3	151.1	142.0	172.3
J	86.1	131.1	94.3	115.8	90.0	153.8	70.6	150.0	118.5	184.4
A	95.1	125.4	120.7	113.4	124.5	143.7	114.2	145.7	128.0	183.0
S	107.6	117.2	105.6	109.4	96.7	140.5	139.5	135.7	139.0	176.5
O	112.6	111.7	130.3	112.2	84.2	140.8	136.2	129.1	140.1	170.0
N	93.8	113.8	146.1	119.6	80.8	140.4	129.0	129.1	140.6	166.7
D	102.1	96.3	131.2	139.1	100.2	138.1	103.3	131.2	132.3	156.9
1950 J	81.3	108.0	150.5	131.2	103.8	131.1	71.6	135.5	130.2	151.7
F	89.6 ^r	130.4 ^r	113.2	130.1 ^r	111.9	131.0	77.2 ^r	140.9 ^r	129.3 ^r	139.0
M	101.8	137.1	154.6	128.6	116.2	130.6	104.0	145.3	156.8	125.3
A	94.2	140.1	119.5	129.7	91.3	128.8	84.9	134.3	138.6	127.6

Note: These figures have been revised in order that all industries and industry groups may coincide with the Standard Industrial Classification. In many cases, individual firms have been changed from one industry to another, corresponding with the new definitions of industries. For more detail on types of firms included together with revised monthly figures for 1948, see the December "Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries".

⁽¹⁾Estimated inventories for all industries and inventories and shipments for selected industries.
Source: Monthly Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26 — concluded Inventories as of end of period

	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILE ⁽¹⁾ INDUSTRY		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK AND EQUIPMENT		AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947 average = 100										
1947	100.0	114.2	100.0	105.1	100.0	112.3	100.0	116.0	100.0	114.7
1948	152.5	132.3	116.4	128.2	104.6	101.6	171.9	155.4	289.1	95.1
1949	185.0	135.0	125.3	111.0	124.1	115.4	191.3	146.6	273.3	87.3
1949 F	228.4	137.0	115.9	134.9	94.8	123.7	167.3	151.9	234.2	96.3
M	231.2	131.1	138.3	132.8	135.7	128.0	175.0	159.8	275.1	95.5
A	224.1	128.4	141.5	134.4	136.1	128.5	200.0	166.5	252.9	96.1
M	226.8	122.7	134.7	133.2	138.4	126.1	166.4	175.2	383.3	90.7
J	229.2	112.0	133.8	125.2	147.9	123.1	200.0	178.5	458.7	89.1
J	206.5	104.6	103.3	130.1	131.0	115.1	123.5	180.3	176.3	95.5
A	151.0	103.0	99.3	130.1	105.5	118.3	228.8	177.0	258.0	93.3
S	135.3	104.8	130.2	130.9	155.2	122.9	204.9	172.3	298.4	92.0
O	123.5	115.4	130.0	128.2	142.1	121.9	206.7	161.4	190.7	89.8
N	131.0	132.5	134.7	126.0	100.6	119.3	213.2	142.8	273.9	88.3
D	152.8	135.0	123.6	111.0	123.7	115.4	218.1	146.6	250.2	87.3
1950 J	151.0	140.8	93.2	129.8 ^r	136.6	127.9	141.2	129.7	373.2	84.5
F	156.8	141.4	96.8 ^r	131.5 ^r	145.8 ^r	127.6 ^r	108.3 ^r	128.1 ^r	288.3	80.6
M	213.9	142.0	141.3	119.5	149.3	130.3	174.4	114.2	507.8	69.7
A	208.9	140.6	99.6	129.1	134.3	132.7	130.3	107.9	272.8	72.2
	SHEET METAL PRODUCTS		ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947 average = 100										
1947	100.0	94.5	100.0	111.0	100.0	115.6	100.0	118.6	100.0	128.6
1948	111.2	101.0	116.1	113.4	126.3	141.7	121.3	142.6	113.8	154.7
1949	119.8	97.2	128.0	108.3	134.0	132.5	113.4	120.7	119.7	126.1
1949 F	91.3	122.4	122.9	117.2	123.7	139.7	114.5	127.6	104.5	155.0
M	96.7	133.0	146.8	117.9	146.1	135.5	111.5	123.1	118.7	151.6
A	97.2	141.2	125.9	119.1	135.5	137.1	110.8	122.6	130.5	145.3
M	115.0	145.9	117.9	118.4	132.2	138.6	112.7	128.6	145.6	139.9
J	126.1	149.3	129.2	118.4	127.4	143.4	120.6	135.5	152.6	131.9
J	127.5	145.9	95.1	116.3	117.1	148.8	92.4	137.7	115.3	129.4
A	178.0	132.1	115.5	114.2	138.0	148.8	122.6	128.8	117.3	125.8
S	191.0	119.2	141.4	112.0	129.3	154.2	123.2	125.0	122.0	123.6
O	131.3	112.6	131.6	109.6	130.9	154.5	111.8	130.0	121.4	130.1
N	126.2	100.7	139.8	107.0	141.6	149.9	111.9	132.0	109.4	138.4
D	85.7	97.2	137.2	108.3	132.0	132.5	112.2	120.7	98.3	126.1
1950 J	83.6	107.2	122.0	112.5	119.4	142.2	113.9	117.7	102.5	149.2
F	83.3	112.1	127.5 ^r	113.2 ^r	112.0	142.4	126.6 ^r	107.5	101.0	149.8
M	108.5	132.5	149.7	106.9	121.0	141.8	106.8	99.1	113.4	147.3
A	96.6	133.4	156.1	116.3	118.8	143.0	134.9	98.8	121.1	153.7

⁽¹⁾Substituted for Automobiles and Supplies.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾	Production			Stocks ⁽³⁾
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured tobacco	Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds	Thousand pounds	Thousand pounds	Millions	Millions	Million standard pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons	Million proof gallons	Thousand gallons
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	..	154.5	0.63	..	..
1929	1,209	543	86	424	16.6	..	207.0	1.58	..	..
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	..	126.4	0.63	..	..
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	74.7	208.2	0.80	0.27	..
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	108.2	241.3	1.14	..	..
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	100.9	300.8	1.27	..	..
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	113.8	363.4	1.56	..	..
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	102.1	319.0	1.92	..	36.37
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	77.8	378.0	2.94	0.46	39.44
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	97.9	429.7	3.00	0.65	48.46
1946	2,130	245	80	1,241	18.4	96.4	510.5	1.96	0.75	53.61
1947	2,076	222	81	1,262	18.0	112.3	572.0	2.23	0.67	62.75
1948	2,156	192	83	1,321	17.5	120.8	602.6	2.09	0.69	69.81
1949	2,101	211	80	1,403	17.4	141.7	604.5	1.77	0.74	75.54
1948 M	1,974	199	77	1,265	14.2	..	611.0	2.26	0.54	68.34
J	2,489	197	86	1,428	16.7	137.8	700.5	2.10	0.59	68.76
J	2,019	144	42	972	13.6	..	732.5	1.76	0.45	69.03
A	2,057	133	84	1,318	15.4	..	718.1	1.62	0.61	69.09
S	2,417	185	89	1,481	18.0	115.9	639.7	1.54	0.68	68.95
O	2,301	199	91	1,429	17.9	..	614.6	1.65	0.75	68.84
N	2,343	217	97	1,479	20.8	..	593.6	1.96	0.97	68.89
D	2,192	229	97	1,361	18.9	120.8	529.9	2.28	0.89	69.81
1949 J	2,037	193	87	1,262	17.5	..	440.1	1.96	0.71	70.65
F	1,987	192	68	1,183	17.7	..	390.7	1.91	0.67	71.54
M	2,116	184	77	1,401	18.5	171.2	570.1	2.09	0.72	72.36
A	2,052	167	85	1,341	16.9	..	581.7	1.87	0.68	72.97
M	2,237	247	92	1,529	18.4	..	692.3	1.94	0.72	73.65
J	2,273	215	95	1,577	19.2	155.6	719.2	1.77	0.68	74.17
J	1,460	162	43	988	13.9	..	748.9	1.00	0.51	74.12
A	2,139	172	85	1,516	15.4	..	782.4	1.32	0.73	74.27
S	2,333	257	85	1,631	18.8	131.6	644.3	1.35	0.74	74.06
O	2,291	238	69	1,448	16.2	..	546.6	1.74	0.89	73.95
N	2,283	267	89	1,539	19.2	..	577.5	2.12	1.01	74.49
D	2,011	243	79	1,425	16.4	141.7	560.4	2.14	0.84	75.54
1950 J	1,963	211	78	1,408	14.1	..	456.7	1.94	0.64	76.40
F	2,084	199	73	1,459	14.5	..	424.4	1.69	0.45	77.13
M	2,398	195	87	1,627	16.9	..	574.4	1.86	0.56	76.69
A	2,060	176	78	1,364	15.3	..	634.1	1.82	0.54	78.37

⁽¹⁾ Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.⁽²⁾ End of period. ⁽³⁾ The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.⁽⁴⁾ Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS		PRO- DUCTION		CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC			STOCKS	
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot- wear	Wire and Cable	End of period		
										Natural	Synthetic	
Million pounds												
1926	3.78	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..	..	
1929	6.63	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..	..	
1933	3.61	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..	..	
1938	4.80	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..	..	
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..	
1940	9.82	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..	..	
1941	12.44	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..	..	
1942	6.15	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..	..	
1943	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	..	18.29	5.13	
1944	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	12.09	8.16	
1945	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	8.29	9.20	
1946	2.50	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.32	0.68	0.16	13.18	10.23	
1947	6.45	7.91	6.02	5.45	3.05	11.47	8.66	1.12	0.22	11.79	9.41	
1948	7.98	7.55	7.76	3.84	2.56	11.60	8.41	1.22	0.30	13.05	9.71	
1949	7.48	8.71	7.15	3.37	2.20	10.52	7.28	1.25	0.29	11.61	9.95	
1948 F	1.49	7.59	7.78	4.22	2.72	12.01	8.82	1.32	0.25	12.78	9.10	
M	8.92	7.97	8.70	4.03	3.04	12.72	9.05	1.45	0.35	12.51	8.65	
A	10.33	6.24	8.28	4.18	2.63	12.46	8.93	1.44	0.36	13.07	9.13	
M	5.14	8.17	7.46	3.56	2.29	11.02	7.77	1.37	0.29	12.10	11.95	
J	10.74	6.36	8.43	3.97	2.70	12.39	8.94	1.40	0.32	11.60	11.76	
J	7.19	6.16	6.52	3.14	2.13	9.65	7.42	0.83	0.18	12.27	11.92	
A	8.90	6.09	5.76	2.92	1.69	8.67	6.10	0.94	0.23	15.28	11.14	
S	6.32	9.29	7.53	3.61	2.50	11.14	8.08	1.04	0.29	14.86	10.91	
O	11.29	6.63	7.89	3.70	2.63	11.59	8.38	1.22	0.26	17.27	8.52	
N	5.46	8.94	8.69	4.05	2.69	12.74	9.31	1.24	0.39	13.70	8.00	
D	7.98	9.00	8.34	4.02	2.64	12.36	9.00	1.11	0.33	13.05	9.71	
1949 J	10.61	10.67	7.81	3.69	2.43	11.50	8.34	1.24	0.30	14.36	11.44	
F	10.12	8.49	7.61	3.80	2.32	11.41	8.11	1.34	0.36	17.28	10.11	
M	10.19	9.29	8.11	3.92	2.53	12.02	8.49	1.29	0.36	15.75	8.99	
A	4.08	7.56	6.89	3.95	2.22	10.84	7.67	1.08	0.29	16.13	9.63	
M	9.07	10.18	7.15	3.76	2.30	10.91	7.65	1.32	0.30	16.78	10.65	
J	3.15	9.46	7.19	3.49	2.48	10.68	7.49	1.18	0.19	13.20	8.49	
J	4.36	9.23	5.49	2.60	1.75	8.09	5.82	0.93	0.10	11.72	11.89	
A	9.74	9.96	5.45	2.66	1.68	8.11	4.98	1.37	0.28	11.94	13.04	
S	3.53	8.15	7.30	3.12	2.16	10.42	6.91	1.29	0.30	11.65	11.74	
O	8.99	6.58	7.48	3.16	2.21	10.64	7.21	1.43	0.29	12.78	10.76	
N	8.99	6.06	7.45	3.13	2.01	10.58	7.07	1.34	0.35	11.81	9.07	
D	6.88	8.84	7.87	3.21	2.33	11.08	7.65	1.15	0.35	11.61	9.95	
1950 J	10.23	10.36	8.08	3.42	2.36	11.50	7.78	1.15	0.40	12.84	9.95	
F	10.39	9.73	8.27	3.65	2.40	11.92	8.04	1.30	0.37	11.12	9.63	
M	8.55	11.85	8.77	3.77	2.55	12.54	8.10	1.57	0.43	11.16	9.21	
A	8.33	10.31	7.79	3.68	2.37	11.47	7.66	1.26	0.32	11.81	10.53	

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather: Hides and Skins**TABLE 29**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Stocks: end of period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand dozen	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1947	693	719	145	77	201	158	86	18	4.9
1948	494	585	63	66	157	124	61	12	1.8
1949	455	552	46	48	149	95	49	14	1.4
1947 D	693	719	145	77	192	200	70	8	7.1
1948 J	702	704	145	66	206	152	47	10	3.0
F	695	711	185	62	171	128	84	11	1.0
M	677	705	196	61	175	124	77	10	2.2
A	562	732	189	53	148	140	66	11	1.3
M	459	724	245	44	144	120	66	10	4.8
J	357	720	242	41	136	116	44	13	4.6
J	358	788	211	43	113	113	59	10	0.1
A	347	815	166	47	151	117	71	15	0.1
S	390	799	135	55	155	107	67	13	1.9
O	440	726	132	56	159	104	51	13	0.4
N	478	666	84	59	162	115	62	15	0.7
D	494	585	63	66	161	153	38	13	1.7
1949 J	478	576	86	70	162	118	21	16	0.7
F	449	520	67	63	142	122	46	14	0.6
M	456	489	99	61	166	107	29	15	2.1
A	455	584	161	46	134	94	50	13	2.1
M	432	678	107	45	159	108	55	14	2.7
J	371	692	115	35	150	88	32	11	1.7
J	386	759	111	29	107	69	66	11	1.3
A	391	726	161	33	144	85	52	14	1.4
S	407	693	132	34	144	75	71	15	1.5
O	400	630	111	52	147	91	53	16	0.2
N	424	585	61	49	173	99	69	17	1.3
D	455	552	46	48	161	82	43	13	1.7
1950 J	405	497	34	44	162	86	22	15	1.0
F	416	485	51	50	147	83	26	14	2.1
M	415	470	24	46	152	76	47	14	0.6

Leather: Production of Finished Leather

TABLE 29 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1926	1,764	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	1,447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	1,613	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	2,193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	2,448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	2,890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	2,552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	2,564	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	2,722	3,292	..	15	13	1,440	..	..	..	..
1947	2,513	3,558	414	16	14	1,516	84	5,923	6,199	474
1948	1,903	3,053	344	12	5	1,116	65	4,129	4,318	295
1949	1,581	3,182	356	13	5	933	46	4,136	5,515	154
1948 F	2,402	3,139	418	16	11	1,294	52	4,099	4,453	330
M	2,324	2,932	391	11	9	1,384	72	3,542	4,306	321
A	2,123	2,800	330	15	7	1,189	55	4,020	3,385	391
M	1,890	2,755	292	12	5	1,149	52	4,249	3,472	255
J	1,905	3,334	275	14	1	1,121	75	6,130	3,531	289
J	1,413	2,202	249	8	1	999	49	3,126	3,037	195
A	1,677	2,954	239	10	2	932	78	3,704	5,379	276
S	1,626	3,365	292	12	2	883	78	4,636	4,568	298
O	1,768	3,214	321	12	2	1,027	59	5,217	3,435	254
N	1,848	3,314	418	12	2	825	70	5,419	5,598	250
D	1,921	3,420	482	11	3	1,233	75	3,831	5,486	191
1949 J	1,703	3,086	565	11	4	1,160	41	3,478	4,608	69
F	1,727	3,046	450	12	7	1,058	33	4,833	5,176	113
M	1,817	3,643	522	13	5	1,041	49	3,320	6,406	123
A	1,599	2,883	381	12	5	966	44	2,778	6,642	69
M	1,578	3,099	303	13	6	958	33	5,144	4,962	108
J	1,594	3,257	343	14	5	887	54	3,283	6,596	178
J	1,401	2,262	100	9	4	820	27	3,410	4,775	156
A	1,102	3,068	206	11	6	694	51	3,495	6,573	254
S	1,382	3,397	155	14	6	852	49	4,706	4,842	238
O	1,539	3,129	352	15	6	792	54	5,209	4,798	167
N	1,750	3,781	434	15	4	963	77	4,920	5,265	179
D	1,775	3,536	456	13	3	1,001	47	5,057	5,532	191
1950 J	2,056	2,958	412	12	3	1,044	44	5,022	5,159	168
F	1,649	2,830	529	11 ^r	2	940	39	5,925	5,349	161
M	1,552	3,200	458	15	2	796	34	5,675	6,760	188

Leather: Production of Boots and Shoes

TABLE 29 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths' ⁽¹⁾	Misses' and Children's ⁽¹⁾	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	908	1,661	225	483	300	3,577	2,843	734
1947	793	1,295	170	437	255	2,950	2,450	500
1948	633	1,281	131	410	239	2,694	2,265	429
1949	697	1,426	148	490	261	3,021	2,479	543
1948 F	689	1,289	123	391	213	2,706	2,434	272
M	737	1,532	143	446	233	3,091	2,736	355
A	699	1,472	136	422	255	2,984	2,630	353
M	594	1,223	128	373	219	2,536	2,253	284
J	588	1,173	131	374	226	2,493	2,173	320
J	436	906	113	322	178	1,953	1,549	404
A	611	1,291	138	384	260	2,684	2,146	538
S	649	1,316	137	429	281	2,811	2,242	569
O	679	1,361	135	439	293	2,905	2,260	645
N	711	1,361	141	483	313	3,009	2,356	653
D	680	1,209	138	449	307	2,784	2,271	513
1949 J	575	1,180	127	411	236	2,529	2,248	281
F	654	1,461	132	463	253	2,963	2,620	343
M	787	1,697	142	573	292	3,492	3,055	436
A	706	1,526	159	542	256	3,189	2,716	473
M	738	1,540	169	520	279	3,247	2,770	477
J	774	1,508	153	521	293	3,249	2,714	535
J	516	1,092	114	396	204	2,322	1,833	488
A	737	1,548	162	474	256	3,177	2,553	624
S	787	1,656	157	496	281	3,377	2,623	754
O	712	1,483	159	500	270	3,124	2,296	828
N	729	1,329	168	546	303	3,076	2,264	812
D	648	1,095	130	435	204	2,512	2,051	461
1950 J	580	1,205	115	421	189	2,509	2,245	264
F	642	1,420	125	440	215	2,842	2,512	330
M	733	1,616	135	476	261	3,222	2,870	352

Note: As of April, 1949 Newfoundland is included.

⁽¹⁾Commencing with January 1948, "Little Gents' Shoes" are included with Misses and Children's rather than with Boys and Youths'.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽⁵⁾

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric and Rayon Goods
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Shipments	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1941	21,442	40,951	19,887	17,699	29,254	1,267	2,231	6,928
1942	23,034	41,342	20,239	17,846	27,862	1,562	2,316	6,632
1943	11,918	35,426	17,653	15,640	23,112	1,180	2,197	6,695
1944	14,301	31,320	15,625	13,873	21,992	1,104	2,020	6,587
1945	15,795	30,228	15,099	13,582	20,442	1,100	2,297	6,741
1946	14,728	30,017	15,001	13,516	19,750	1,259	2,439	6,948
1947	15,850	30,272	14,991	14,018	21,190	1,308	2,333	7,286
1948	14,073	31,872	15,561	14,820	22,310	1,441	2,212	9,455
1949	16,996	31,999	15,891	14,880	22,400	1,257	2,004	10,971
1948 J	23,935	30,944	15,173	14,937	22,486	{ 1,481 }	2,389	8,905 ⁽⁴⁾
F	9,600	31,847	15,602			{ 1,483 }		
M	16,278	33,578	16,362			{ 1,532 }		
A	20,588	34,083	16,593	15,176	22,846	{ 1,667 }	2,288	9,800 ⁽⁴⁾
M	15,792	32,224	15,712			{ 1,473 }		
J	9,163	31,603	15,396			{ 1,548 }		
J	10,014	28,669	13,955	13,650	20,549	{ 1,164 }	2,040	9,162 ⁽⁴⁾
A	4,767	27,011	13,165			{ 1,347 }		
S	7,858	32,387	15,723			{ 1,524 }		
O	12,433	31,213	15,207	15,518	23,360	{ 1,303 }	2,131	9,952 ⁽⁴⁾
N	20,263	34,293	16,798			{ 1,332 }		
D	18,186	34,608	17,043			{ 1,433 }		
1949 J	22,991	32,835	16,274	16,022	24,119	{ 1,408 }	2,149	11,882 ⁽⁴⁾
F	18,129	33,496	16,751			{ 1,379 }		
M	18,956	37,034	18,379			{ 1,496 }		
A	15,025	34,671	17,245	14,782	22,252	{ 1,362 }	2,045	11,412 ⁽⁴⁾
M	15,126	30,144	15,007			{ 1,193 }		
J	12,008	30,552	15,213			{ 1,310 }		
J	12,039	25,056	12,494	12,425	18,705	{ 908 }	2,043	10,448 ⁽⁴⁾
A	8,547	23,758	12,270			{ 1,097 }		
S	13,533	31,348	15,496			{ 1,190 }		
O	17,638	32,293	15,829	16,290	24,522	{ 1,169 }	1,780	10,140 ⁽⁴⁾
N	22,490	35,920	17,601			{ 1,314 }		
D	27,465	36,881	18,137			{ 1,254 }		
1950 J	22,409	35,710	17,567					
F	15,270	36,593	18,073					
M	14,774	42,986	21,206					
A		35,970	17,872					

⁽¹⁾Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.⁽²⁾Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.⁽³⁾Invoice weight.⁽⁴⁾Estimated.⁽⁵⁾Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	Rayon
	Thousands					Thousand dozen				
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5
1947	294.0	159.0	8.0	104.4	64.4	11.8	8.3	19.2	81.5	80.3
1946										
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4
1947										
1st qtr.	353.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1
2nd qtr.	222.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8
3rd qtr.	332.1	116.7	15.3	92.8	59.7	13.4	8.4	17.4	74.3	82.2
4th qtr.	268.0	105.5	7.4	111.6	69.0	16.5	8.7	19.9	87.7	93.3
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits Wool and Mixtures	Overcoats and Topcoats	Separate Jackets Wool and Mixtures	Trousers, Fine, Separate, Wool and Mixtures	Shirts, Fine, Collar Attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work Pants Cotton, Wool and Mixtures	Work Shirts
							Bib and Waist	Combinations		
	Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9
1947	380.3	173.9	53.1	407.2	146.0	194.8	49.1	5.7	63.7	88.9
1946										
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3
1947										
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0
3rd qtr.	326.2	197.8	26.2	408.6	127.1	149.8	45.6	5.1	57.5	89.4
4th qtr.	425.8	225.1	29.4	483.3	198.2	187.1	51.5	6.9	61.8	97.7

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

SAWN LUMBER											
	Canada		East of Rocky Mountains								British Columbia
	Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta		
Million feet, board measure											
1926	348.8	173.5	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1929	395.2	190.1	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1933	163.2	68.7	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1938	314.0	143.6	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940	385.7	192.1	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941	411.8	211.1	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942	411.3	219.2	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943	363.6	201.8	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8
1944	376.0	210.8	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945	376.2	204.9	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946	423.6	242.8	1.0	27.5	26.3	96.8	56.1	4.9	8.7	21.3	180.8
1947	489.8	264.2	1.2	32.3	29.6	102.3	61.1	5.4	8.7	23.6	225.6
1948	455.3	228.3	0.9	25.3	22.5	87.6	58.3	3.9	7.0	22.8	227.1
1949	440.8	212.9	1.0	19.1	20.1	85.5	55.4	4.2	4.9	22.7	227.9
1948 M	445.7	207.2	1.1	27.9	23.8	49.0	20.5	2.9	27.0	55.0	238.5
A	359.0	137.4	1.1	20.6	20.4	47.5	28.5	3.0	4.9	11.3	221.6
M	502.1	280.8	1.1	33.0	29.8	116.8	88.4	1.1	4.1	6.4	221.4
J	626.0	403.4	1.5	41.0	43.1	184.2	111.6	10.0	1.6	10.3	222.7
J	641.2	396.6	1.5	37.8	43.4	180.8	114.2	9.2	2.1	7.5	244.6
A	587.1	343.5	0.9	26.0	31.6	157.7	112.2	7.4	1.3	6.4	243.7
S	521.8	271.6	1.3	23.3	16.4	122.6	94.1	6.5	0.6	6.8	250.2
O	388.3	170.2	0.7	15.1	7.4	81.0	57.9	1.0	0.3	6.8	218.1
N	321.7	84.5	0.5	12.9	4.4	27.2	27.3	0.6	0.7	10.9	237.2
D	277.0	92.1	0.8	11.7	6.2	18.2	13.8	0.7	2.7	37.8	185.0
1949 J	336.3	149.0	0.3	17.6	12.5	26.4	18.5	3.8	13.5	56.3	187.2
F	361.1	179.4	0.2	26.8	19.9	43.0	14.6	3.5	10.8	60.6	181.6
M	427.7	204.0	0.7	24.5	25.4	52.6	22.2	3.3	17.5	57.7	223.7
A	317.3	121.5	1.8	14.1	16.7	49.3	30.5	2.4	3.5	3.1	195.8
M	528.8	292.7	1.4	28.9	32.2	124.6	94.9	2.2	4.1	4.4	236.0
J	681.1	419.8	1.7	36.5	41.7	201.8	115.4	10.8	1.8	10.0	261.4
J	587.6	369.0	1.6	30.0	31.5	183.1	104.4	8.8	1.5	8.0	218.6
A	576.5	308.2	1.1	15.4	27.6	147.2	103.7	6.8	0.8	5.6	268.3
S	473.7	223.4	1.2	9.5	19.9	97.2	83.9	5.6	0.6	5.5	250.3
O	378.8	137.7	1.0	9.7	8.3	62.3	50.0	1.4	0.3	4.7	241.1
N	316.3	59.1	0.5	8.0	2.3	22.9	16.3	0.8	0.7	7.6	257.3
D	304.0	90.8	0.6	7.7	2.8	16.0	10.7	0.8	3.8	48.5	213.2
1950 J	273.5	120.9	0.3	11.2	13.7	22.3	13.3	3.1	10.2	46.8	152.6
F	379.3	178.8	0.3	21.5	19.5	40.6	11.5	3.1	9.1	73.2	200.5
M	460.4	202.3	0.8	25.2	25.9	45.3	19.1	3.9	15.2	66.8	258.2

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD PULP ⁽¹⁾				NEWSPRINT				
	Production		Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of period	
	Total	Mechanical			Chemical	Total	Domestic		Export
Thousand tons									
1926	269.1 ⁽²⁾	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6	..	..	14.3
1929	335.1 ⁽²⁾	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9	..	..	24.9
1933	248.3	152.0	91.1	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5	81.4
1938	305.6	205.2	93.7	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1940	440.9	275.5	156.7	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4
1941	476.7	291.2	176.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6
1942	467.2	271.7	187.2	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0
1943	439.4	249.9	182.3	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4
1944	439.3	256.4	175.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4	56.6
1945	466.7	278.5	180.6	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4
1946	551.3	333.2	206.9	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8
1947	604.5	356.3	235.6	141.4	370.6	374.2	22.8	351.4	44.6
1948	639.6	367.8	259.0	149.8	383.4	382.6	25.4	357.1	54.4
1949	631.3	383.4	238.2	129.1	422.3	422.5	27.9	394.6	121.2
1948 A	644.1	373.0	259.2	162.5	385.6	380.8	24.6	356.3	93.5
M	653.6	380.0	260.9	166.7	388.5	397.7	25.7	372.0	84.2
J	640.1	372.4	255.8	156.2	382.9	383.6	25.8	357.8	83.6
J	639.8	373.2	254.4	159.5	391.5	379.7	25.2	354.5	95.4
A	641.5	373.3	256.5	134.5	389.1	396.0	24.6	371.4	88.5
S	609.3	352.8	245.0	160.9	376.1	387.9	26.0	361.9	76.6
O	647.5	378.3	257.5	142.9	399.8	392.6	27.3	365.3	83.8
N	641.3	377.8	252.4	146.3	397.3	405.9	25.6	380.4	75.3
D	609.4	359.8	238.3	153.8	385.8	406.7	27.7	379.0	54.4
1949 J	605.6	356.7	238.3	128.7	386.0	375.7	25.5	350.2	64.7
F	574.4	335.6	228.9	130.0	372.3	357.0	25.9	331.0	80.1
M	644.6	371.8	262.0	130.8	415.8	388.1	27.2	360.9	107.7
A	655.2	399.7	245.6	115.5	442.4	429.0	28.9	400.1	191.2
M	658.9	406.7	242.4	127.5	442.7	459.1	29.1	430.1	174.8
J	643.8	395.8	238.2	122.6	437.0	448.0	29.3	418.6	163.9
J	603.2	380.0	214.3	116.2	421.5	412.1	27.5	384.6	173.2
A	640.5	397.7	233.5	130.5	446.8	435.0	27.4	407.7	185.0
S	608.0	377.0	221.7	115.5	415.2	437.7	28.0	409.7	162.6
O	660.2	401.2	249.2	142.4	435.7	433.0	27.7	405.3	165.2
N	658.0	399.2	249.6	143.3	436.8	461.0	28.3	432.7	141.0
D	623.7	379.3	235.2	145.5	414.9	434.7	30.2	404.4	121.2
1950 J	633.9	386.7	238.6	128.2	417.0	403.0	28.7	374.3	135.2
F	614.0	368.6	237.2	126.9	399.2	376.8	27.5	349.3	157.6
M	697.7	414.0	273.8	153.4	451.6	427.0	29.9	397.1	182.3
A	650.5	390.3	251.9	119.5	422.8	425.7	28.7	396.9	179.4

Note: As of April 1949, Newfoundland is included.

⁽¹⁾Total pulp production was revised where necessary to cover "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.⁽²⁾Totals include unspecified pulp.

Source: Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig Iron	Ferro-Alloys ⁽¹⁾	Steel			Shipments			
			Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total ⁽²⁾	Exports ⁽³⁾	Domestic	Imports ⁽⁴⁾
Thousand net tons									
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5	..	10.1	..	74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6	..	10.3	..	110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	..	8.0	..	21.1
1938	65.8	5.2	103.0	4.9	107.8	..	19.3	..	29.6
1939	70.5	7.1	124.2	5.1	129.3	..	21.4	..	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	181.5	6.3	187.8	..	33.3	..	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	216.1	9.9	226.0	..	30.2	..	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	246.6	12.6	259.2	..	17.5	..	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	237.2	13.1	250.3	..	16.0	..	82.5
1944	154.4	14.3	239.5	11.9	251.3	..	26.7	..	63.4
1945	148.2	14.3	229.8	10.1	239.8	..	32.1	..	65.4
1946	117.2	11.6	187.6	6.3	193.9	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1947	163.6	18.9	237.9	7.6	245.5	196.3	14.0	182.2	78.6
1948	177.1	19.4	257.3	9.4	266.7	218.6	20.3	198.3	81.8
1949	179.5	17.6	257.4	8.1	265.6	225.7	18.3	207.4	100.4
1948 M	193.3	18.4	279.7	9.9	289.6	229.7	30.6	199.1	79.1
J	183.8	13.5	249.7	9.7	259.4	220.4	22.1	198.2	90.6
J	187.9	12.9	238.1	6.8	244.9	206.2	17.2	189.0	72.2
A	191.4	12.7	254.4	8.7	263.1	195.1	20.8	174.4	71.2
S	182.5	12.3	248.6	9.2	257.9	220.5	22.8	197.7	82.8
O	186.4	19.5	272.1	9.7	281.9	236.4	27.7	208.7	81.5
N	166.8	17.6	267.7	10.3	278.0	219.4	23.4	196.0	89.7
D	179.1	23.7	270.0	9.3	279.2	212.9	13.3	199.6	96.2
1949 J	183.1	21.9	276.0	8.7	284.7	233.5	21.0	212.6	95.9
F	172.7	21.7	249.0	10.3	259.3	216.9	16.9	200.0	102.4
M	202.1	22.5	287.9	10.6	298.5	262.5	17.3	245.2	127.9
A	180.7	24.4	260.3	9.6	270.0	248.2	32.3	215.9	151.4
M	202.1	20.7	283.8	9.4	293.2	231.9	26.8	205.1	139.0
J	194.3	19.3	261.5	9.0	270.5	225.5	16.6	208.9	140.2
J	175.4	14.3	232.5	6.3	238.8	182.7	13.4	169.2	97.6
A	180.1	12.6	241.4	7.3	248.7	203.3	6.7	196.7	100.0
S	168.4	12.3	232.9	7.9	240.7	223.3	11.9	211.4	105.9
O	166.0	15.5	253.0	5.9	258.9	206.3	4.8	201.5	47.4
N	157.3	14.8	253.2	6.5	259.7	239.8	25.4	214.4	32.4
D	172.0	11.9	257.9	6.1	263.9	234.3	26.4	207.9	64.0
1950 J	190.4	10.0	283.9	6.1	289.9	211.4	17.4	194.0	69.8
F	157.2	9.7 ^r	251.9	6.2	258.1	198.3	7.8	190.5	63.1
M	174.9	17.2	287.7	6.6	294.3	247.2	14.3	232.9	61.0
A	185.3	14.6	272.9	6.4	279.3				

⁽¹⁾ Monthly totals of 1948 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

⁽²⁾ Excluding producers' interchange.

⁽³⁾ Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.

⁽⁴⁾ Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 - continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons									
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1947	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7	0.1	10.9
1948	11.6	10.0	24.6	16.4	11.9	26.1	6.7	—	11.4
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1947 J	9.6	4.6	19.4	14.3	11.3	18.8	5.1	0.1	8.1
A	11.3	7.7	19.4	17.3	11.2	20.6	6.8	0.1	10.7
S	10.5	9.4	20.0	11.6	13.5	21.0	7.7	0.1	9.7
O	15.9	6.3	25.9	11.9	14.2	19.9	5.6	—	12.4
N	14.1	12.2	22.5	13.9	13.3	19.5	6.4	0.3	11.2
D	10.8	9.6	19.3	9.7	13.4	20.9	5.8	—	10.7
1948 J	13.4	10.1	23.6	18.1	12.1	17.9	7.3	—	13.1
F	10.1	13.6	24.8	16.9	13.1	18.3	5.7	—	13.5
M	12.9	8.3	25.3	17.9	10.9	25.5	6.4	0.1	14.1
A	10.5	7.9	25.5	17.9	13.3	24.6	6.4	—	10.6
M	12.6	9.5	25.7	17.0	11.9	20.0	6.8	—	11.2
J	12.3	11.3	25.7	17.0	12.7	20.2	6.7	—	10.8
J	8.8	8.1	23.8	16.0	10.1	26.8	5.5	—	9.8
A	10.6	7.5	20.8	15.6	10.8	33.7	6.9	—	9.0
S	11.0	8.8	27.5	17.1	10.8	30.9	7.6	—	11.1
O	12.4	12.9	24.2	15.4	12.4	30.3	7.1	0.1	12.1
N	11.8	9.9	25.8	13.1	11.9	33.7	7.3	—	10.6
D	13.2	11.7	22.5	14.7	12.4	31.4	6.1	—	11.1
1949 J	11.4	10.3	32.1	15.2	11.1	31.4	8.3	0.1	9.8
F	10.7	8.1	26.1	14.5	10.2	31.5	6.7	—	11.8
M	17.4	14.4	34.3	19.2	12.2	34.4	6.9	—	11.2
A	12.4	8.5	32.6	20.3	9.4	31.2	6.0	0.1	12.6
M	10.6	9.4	28.4	16.9	10.5	31.1	8.6	—	11.0
J	10.2	8.6	35.6	18.3	9.5	28.1	8.7	—	11.1
J	9.4	7.9	24.8	15.1	7.7	21.9	6.3	0.1	10.9
A	13.3	5.6	26.8	18.9	10.4	27.9	5.7	0.3	11.1
S	14.0	9.9	31.1	19.8	8.5	29.9	5.9	0.1	11.4
O	13.6	10.6	31.5	15.9	8.0	26.3	6.4	0.5	13.7
N	13.5	14.0	33.0	16.6	9.7	27.2	8.1	0.2	15.5
D	13.7	14.0	26.4	14.9	9.1	30.4	12.3	0.4	15.8
1950 J	13.3	11.5	23.6	17.5	10.2	25.9	7.0	0.1	19.6
F	12.2	11.4	23.7	17.7	8.5	27.3	8.8	0.4	18.2
M	18.3	13.5	30.4	18.8	10.2	30.8	11.5	0.1	17.8
A	15.3	7.7	23.7	16.8	9.1	31.6	10.8	1.5	16.0

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship- building	Whole- sale and Ware- houses	Miscel- laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter- change	Export Ship- ments	Total
Thousand tons										
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.3	67.2	14.0	263.5
1948	1.3	27.5	18.9	4.0	26.8	1.1	198.3	77.2	20.3	295.7
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1947 J	1.8	18.0	12.6	3.1	22.3	1.4	150.4	57.3	17.1	224.8
A	0.6	19.7	16.2	2.2	22.4	1.1	167.2	59.9	15.2	242.2
S	1.2	22.7	14.3	3.1	28.2	1.5	174.4	63.6	9.7	247.7
O	1.6	21.3	19.1	4.1	30.3	1.3	189.8	71.0	14.1	275.0
N	0.6	18.2	20.5	4.3	31.4	2.0	190.2	63.3	18.2	271.7
D	1.1	16.6	16.9	4.3	27.0	1.7	167.9	84.4	10.4	262.6
1948 J	1.1	27.7	17.4	3.2	31.3	1.6	198.1	77.3	33.3	308.6
F	1.0	30.7	17.9	3.0	26.9	1.4	197.0	72.4	6.7	276.2
M	1.4	39.1	18.8	5.1	29.5	1.1	216.5	77.8	10.2	304.6
A	1.8	29.6	23.4	5.3	27.4	0.9	205.3	85.7	15.2	306.2
M	1.1	32.5	19.7	5.3	25.0	0.8	199.1	85.9	30.6	315.6
J	1.4	31.7	18.8	3.3	25.5	0.8	198.2	88.4	22.1	308.7
J	1.2	37.0	15.2	4.2	21.9	0.7	189.0	72.4	17.2	278.7
A	1.4	16.7	15.7	4.1	20.7	1.0	174.4	71.2	20.8	266.3
S	1.6	20.2	17.2	3.6	29.2	1.0	197.7	73.3	22.8	293.8
O	1.0	18.6	24.4	5.1	31.4	1.3	208.7	78.1	27.7	314.6
N	1.3	21.4	18.5	2.7	26.9	1.1	196.0	77.3	23.4	296.7
D	1.2	25.2	19.1	3.7	26.2	1.1	199.6	66.0	13.3	278.9
1949 J	1.2	32.5	16.5	2.3	29.1	1.2	212.6	89.8	21.0	323.3
F	1.3	29.3	19.2	2.3	27.0	1.1	200.0	76.5	16.9	293.3
M	1.8	38.1	19.8	3.3	30.9	1.3	245.2	106.2	17.3	368.7
A	1.2	35.2	15.2	1.7	28.5	1.0	215.9	96.3	32.3	344.4
M	1.5	26.5	18.6	1.4	29.6	1.2	205.1	85.7	26.8	317.6
J	2.0	28.0	15.1	1.0	31.1	1.4	208.9	84.7	16.6	310.2
J	1.8	23.1	12.4	1.0	26.0	0.9	169.2	71.1	13.4	253.8
A	2.2	29.8	12.6	1.3	29.4	1.4	196.7	68.8	6.7	272.2
S	1.7	33.8	13.7	1.1	29.5	1.2	211.4	76.0	11.9	299.3
O	1.8	34.1	6.1	1.7	29.9	1.3	201.5	64.0	4.8	270.2
N	1.7	38.4	3.8	1.4	30.2	1.2	214.4	72.7	25.4	312.5
D	1.1	29.5	3.3	1.7	33.7	1.5	207.9	62.0	26.4	296.3
1950 J	0.8	34.4	2.4	2.9	23.6	1.3	194.0	92.1	17.4	303.5
F	0.9	37.1	2.5	2.4	18.6	0.9	190.5	114.2	7.8	312.6
M	1.6	45.7	3.1	3.1	26.8	1.2	232.9	111.8	14.3	359.0
A	1.0	43.3	2.7	2.5	21.0	0.9	204.0	106.3	12.7	323.0

Automobiles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION ⁽¹⁾		PASSENGER CARS					
	Total Automobiles	Commercial Including Military	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Sales ⁽²⁾		
						Domestic	Export	Total
Thousands								
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	..	4.47	..
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18	..	5.41	..
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32	4.62
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37	11.35
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21	10.72
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51	9.99
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03	8.00
1942	19.02	18.00	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44	1.88
1943	14.84	14.84	—	—	—	0.08	0.01	0.10
1944	13.17	13.17	—	—	—	0.18	0.01	0.19
1945	11.05	10.90	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.38	—	0.38
1946	14.29	6.64	7.66	1.55	9.21	6.48	1.95	8.43
1947	21.50	7.56	13.94	2.96	16.90	13.27	3.46	16.73
1948	21.98	8.08	13.90	1.42	15.33	12.14	2.27	14.41
1949	24.22	8.18	16.04	2.94	18.98	16.86 ^r	1.46	18.32 ^r
1948 A	24.24	11.00	13.24	0.87	14.11	11.73	1.54	13.27
M	21.37	10.63	10.74	1.59	12.33	10.96	1.98	12.94
J	23.36	9.37	13.99	1.53	15.52	12.86	1.48	14.33
J	15.11	5.60	9.51	2.31	11.82	10.30	1.19	11.48
A	16.96	5.23	11.73	1.20	12.93	9.66	2.27	11.92
S	23.78	7.40	16.38	1.73	18.11	13.28	0.35	13.62
O	25.06	7.04	18.02	2.80	20.81	15.06	2.31	17.37
N	26.79	8.32	18.48	2.50	20.97	15.63	3.74	19.37
D	26.89	8.35	18.54	1.70	20.35	15.24	5.82	21.05
1949 J	13.86	6.69	7.17	1.63	8.80	6.54 ^r	3.04	9.58 ^r
F	17.20	7.91	9.29	1.16	10.45	8.83 ^r	0.62	9.45 ^r
M	25.57	8.51	17.06	1.95	19.01	17.40 ^r	0.50	17.90 ^r
A	26.69	9.25	17.43	2.38	19.81	20.76 ^r	1.63	22.40 ^r
M	26.71	10.19	16.51	3.23	19.74	19.69 ^r	1.01	20.71 ^r
J	30.10	10.09	20.01	3.21	23.22	20.04 ^r	0.88	20.92 ^r
J	25.38	8.06	17.32	5.15	22.48	22.06 ^r	2.21	24.27 ^r
A	20.48	6.33	14.14	3.42	17.56	13.08 ^r	1.22	14.30 ^r
S	30.89	9.38	21.51	2.89	24.41	20.49 ^r	1.74	22.23 ^r
O	28.13	8.55	19.58	3.29	22.87	22.55 ^r	2.20	24.75 ^r
N	19.72	5.82	13.90	4.24	18.14	14.26 ^r	0.77	15.03 ^r
D	25.92	7.39	18.53	2.71	21.24	16.62 ^r	1.65	18.27 ^r
1950 J	28.53	7.60	20.93	2.99	23.92	20.92 ^r	1.00	21.92 ^r
F	30.14	7.68	22.46	6.92	29.38	23.48 ^r	1.58	25.06 ^r
M	30.05	8.13	21.92	7.53	29.46	27.06 ^r	1.08	28.14 ^r
A	26.39	7.51	18.88			27.64	1.35	28.99

⁽¹⁾Monthly data are shipments subsequent to 1946.⁽²⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS ⁽¹⁾					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER				
	Domestic Types			All Types		Production ⁽²⁾	Shipments ⁽²⁾	Factory stocks end of period ⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports					
Thousands										
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.23	..
1929	..	..	..	..	..	8.35	..	..	2.06	..
1933	1.26	..	..	0.12	..	4.91	..	..	0.09	..
1938	4.41	..	..	1.12	0.46	8.82	..	..	1.16	2.32
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1940	4.43	..	..	1.75	0.13	9.79	..	..	1.42	0.29
1941	5.34	..	..	0.23	0.19	10.69	..	..	0.28	0.07
1942	3.15	..	..	0.01	0.06	5.60	..	..	0.08	—
1943	0.03	..	..	0.01	0.01	1.10	..	..	—	—
1944	0.02	..	..	—	—	2.94	..	..	—	0.01
1945	0.20	..	..	0.04	—	4.40	..	..	0.05	0.23
1946	4.79	4.78	0.63	0.92	0.06	9.59	9.94	0.71	1.23	0.62
1947	8.12	8.05	1.89	3.45	0.44	18.23	18.18	1.27	5.60	1.39
1948	11.57	11.60	1.63	0.09	1.38	26.91	26.76	3.05	0.13	1.15
1949	14.82	14.70	3.15 ^r	0.05	1.07	29.24	28.57	11.23	0.02	0.97
1948 M	11.04	11.45	1.39	0.03	0.82	24.72	24.69	1.09	0.02	1.43
J	12.19	11.85	1.73	0.07	0.70	28.68	27.67	2.10	0.03	0.91
J	11.79	12.37	1.14	0.06	1.40	19.68	20.24	1.54	0.02	0.62
A	9.53	9.65	1.03	0.05	1.92	25.25	24.45	2.34	0.01	2.03
S	12.35	11.44	1.94	0.03	1.42	30.71	29.92	3.13	0.05	0.72
O	12.74	12.93	1.75	0.03	3.16	28.96	29.46	2.62	0.02	1.32
N	14.26	13.53	2.49	0.03	3.24	30.75	30.27	3.11	0.01	1.44
D	12.15	13.00	1.63	0.03	1.82	30.89	30.94	3.05	0.01	1.37
1949 J	13.33	13.32	1.65	0.02	0.27	32.09	31.94	3.20	0.01	0.77
F	13.32	12.97	2.00	0.02	0.92	29.34	29.66	2.87	0.02	0.66
M	15.88	16.15	1.72	0.03	1.26	34.11	32.99	3.99	0.05	0.69
A	12.60	12.83	1.50	0.04	2.51	29.33	29.07	4.25	0.01	1.31
M	13.84	14.03	1.30	0.03	1.15	29.78	28.32	5.72	0.02	1.58
J	15.81	15.27	1.84	0.09	0.89	29.48	29.30	5.90	0.04	0.96
J	14.11	14.44	1.51	0.08	1.47	18.71	20.12	4.48	0.01	1.38
A	15.33	15.33	1.51	0.13	0.76	28.45	27.01	5.93	0.03	0.83
S	16.73	15.83	2.42	0.05	0.91	29.34	29.63	5.64	0.01	0.88
O	15.77	15.06	3.13	0.08	0.60	29.52	29.70	5.47	0.01	0.72
N	17.07	15.57	4.63	0.03	1.55	32.58	29.67	8.38	0.02	0.93
D	14.07	15.55	3.15 ^r	0.03	0.51	28.16	25.49	11.23	0.02	0.92
1950 J	17.74 ^r	16.29 ^r	4.60 ^r	0.03	0.10	25.68	20.96	15.95	0.04	0.89
F	21.57 ^r	21.42 ^r	4.75 ^r	0.07	0.22	19.27	18.54	16.67	0.01	0.74
M	26.80	28.32	3.23	0.02	0.02	20.43	21.61	15.66	0.02	0.80
A					0.20					0.88

⁽¹⁾ As of May 1949 Newfoundland is included. ⁽²⁾ Does not include apartment-type machines.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE 35 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production ^{(1) (2)}	Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	Average Price per Set ⁽³⁾
		Table ⁽²⁾	Console ⁽²⁾	Total ⁽²⁾					
		Thousands						Thousand dollars	Dollars
1926	3.5	..	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..
1929	12.5	..	..	..	..	9.9	..	..	..
1933	9.4	..	..	10.9	13.1	..	..	..	..
1938	20.2	11.3	7.8	20.9	57.0	3.3	..	1,656	52
1939	29.0	21.1	7.6	30.9	60.9	4.9	0.1	1,667	32
1940	40.4	24.8	7.3	36.6	97.4	2.0	0.1	1,962	23
1941	32.2	22.9	5.2	33.3	50.1	0.3	0.6	1,940	27
1942	14.8	12.4	3.0	17.4	13.7	0.2	0.2	1,200	29
1943	0.1	..	..	1.9	0.7	0.3	—	..	..
1944	—	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	..	..
1945	4.2	..	..	3.7	6.3	0.1	—	..	..
1946	50.3	43.5	1.7	47.4	16.6	3.5	1.2	2,404	34
1947	82.0	55.1	6.2	69.7	108.2	9.3	4.4	5,017	38
1948	51.8	33.7	7.6	49.5	104.5	0.2	2.3	4,064	37
1949	62.8	36.3	7.6	60.7	110.6	4.5	2.8	4,588	33
1948 A	64.0	17.7	7.5	31.2	193.0	0.3	1.0	3,022	37
M	49.9	19.1	4.0	33.6	208.6	0.4	2.1	2,828	34
J	41.1	15.6	2.0	30.8	218.5	0.3	0.4	2,089	39
J	19.3	13.0	1.0	20.3	217.0	0.2	1.1	1,251	38
A	33.5	33.3	6.7	45.8	199.0	0.1	2.4	3,350	32
S	54.5	54.1	13.5	78.7	170.5	0.2	2.2	6,100	33
O	49.4	57.6	14.8	76.5	140.0	0.2	3.4	6,355	34
N	64.4	58.3	14.3	80.7	119.2	0.2	2.7	6,604	34
D	69.1	59.5	11.8	80.4	104.5	0.3	6.3	6,242	34
1949 J	36.8	25.0	6.7	40.8	100.0	1.4	2.1	3,308	31
F	46.7	27.0	5.4	44.3	102.4	1.6	2.9	3,329	32
M	74.4	33.2	5.7	55.3	119.0	2.1	3.9	4,051	33
A	56.8	23.4	5.0	50.4	120.1	3.9	3.2	3,777	31
M	59.3	24.4	4.4	50.1	128.2	3.3	5.2	3,537	31
J	79.4	34.5	3.0	63.4	143.3	3.8	2.5	3,861	34
J	44.7	23.8	3.9	42.8	144.0	6.5	2.5	2,847	36
A	65.7	24.6	5.7	49.6	158.6	9.8	1.5	3,383	32
S	45.9	40.9	11.9	64.1	139.5	9.1	1.3	5,233	34
O	54.4	42.5	13.9	72.0	120.8	6.2	2.5	6,336	33
N	83.2	56.1	15.6	85.5	117.1	4.1	2.5	7,762	37
D	97.3	73.5	13.8	101.6	110.6	2.2	3.2	7,637	33
1950 J	55.8	24.1	5.1	37.8	125.5	1.8	2.5	3,030	36
F	61.6	25.5	7.0	47.7	138.7	1.2	5.3	4,107	34
M	76.7 ^r	30.8	8.1	55.5	158.6 ^r	2.0	2.6	4,691	37
A						3.1	1.7		

Note: Data on production, shipments and stocks include television sets as of September 1949. Data on imports have hereto included television sets.

Newfoundland data are included as of May, 1949.

⁽¹⁾ Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.

⁽²⁾ Monthly totals of 1949 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

⁽³⁾ Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.

Source: Monthly Report, Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Montreal- Maison- neuve	Quebec	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
Thousand dollars												
1926	13,032	64	2,643	328	59	120	108	261	92	302	258	80
1929	19,579	434	3,839	474	63	124	147	584	137	201	284	46
1933	1,815	50	471	60	16	2	18	43	12	46	76	10
1938	5,068	118	850	162	63	64	45	194	51	59	432	62
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1940	6,690	116	953	147	138	39	78	464	70	87	317	58
1941	8,421	170	1,062	221	125	68	217	415	90	82	408	223
1942	6,387	73	977	133	45	24	146	275	45	60	598	49
1943	5,128	67	810	165	54	15	58	185	56	66	276	34
1944	8,025	233	1,556	298	102	53	57	274	71	91	243	44
1945	11,414	160	1,828	363	146	116	89	463	150	138	251	120
1946	22,262	250	4,470	505	197	240	228	539	229	333	587	214
1947	22,296	304	4,233	467	186	105	251	662	266	409	679	272
1948	30,696	450	6,176	695	422	206	241	1,475	527	565	709	248
1949	34,720	582	7,502	694	381	259	323	1,537	440	863	850	206
1948 A	38,722	328	9,696	752	657	309	353	1,807	318	608	1,876	322
M	37,264	490	7,008	422	181	367	341	2,612	380	477	436	866
J	40,740	662	9,216	954	352	272	849	1,130	630	671	1,154	347
J	41,544	867	5,939	870	885	601	563	4,566	1,923	863	443	250
A	36,734	224	6,023	1,302	954	147	167	1,068	418	576	546	420
S	32,791	973	6,679	290	326	120	80	442	292	846	448	205
O	29,617	293	7,531	574	460	425	111	1,190	253	489	600	276
N	31,212	745	6,590	582	407	61	235	1,545	278	677	1,204	85
D	32,006	485	7,591	354	199	50	35	1,993	124	757	298	38
1949 J	20,832	200	7,166	108	97	85	66	800	490	552	359	144
F	17,525	261	4,895	327	75	35	19	681	94	1,130	271	44
M	33,401	217	9,207	169	141	145	147	2,752	512	397	199	54
A	45,786	1,075	14,324	593	1,417	675	500	1,761	388	691	1,765	405
M	44,645	697	6,571	315	414	314	410	1,678	757	1,393	2,068	594
J	39,521	383	6,954	944	300	929	274	1,750	381	567	947	286
J	35,298	634	6,283	386	478	150	178	1,374	500	1,078	868	364
A	36,313	262	8,646	630	562	114	187	1,560	463	921	531	211
S	39,864	214	8,516	371	145	216	23	1,253	604	1,921	593	183
O	34,564	1,802	4,434	772	317	163	474	1,618	517	775	896	110
N	33,706	549	7,586	3,045	342	150	712	1,306	471	473	699	58
D	35,190	692	5,446	668	286	137	882	1,908	108	462	1,011	17
1950 J	17,694	568	3,117	283	242	27	2	838	189	605	1,010	8
F	20,915	927	5,600	196	64	35	87	1,697	145	377	800	16
M	30,744 ^p	1,007	5,458	586	168	302	44	1,181	721	571	1,525	15
A	46,021 ^p	611	11,269	874	361	535	143	1,596	782	796	1,888	135

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown historically were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the years listed above. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December 1946.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ONTARIO				MANI- TOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catha- rines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winni- peg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	New West- minster	Van- couver	Victoria
Thousand dollars												
1926	78	2,169	991	463	886	354	168	167	154	62	1,911	58
1929	119	3,975	718	819	921	835	492	951	473	84	1,798	322
1933	10	368	6	58	62	31	9	37	36	10	130	28
1938	31	711	81	128	165	40	37	76	234	58	685	72
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	98	524	67
1940	104	880	168	220	277	88	96	223	220	72	671	147
1941	132	764	346	396	334	96	59	223	285	71	768	179
1942	59	638	384	341	246	63	17	280	281	33	500	85
1943	52	493	198	282	159	39	32	166	560	41	389	90
1944	55	588	285	308	368	95	37	318	480	92	1,050	146
1945	79	960	163	416	652	233	198	607	666	124	1,404	250
1946	169	1,845	468	965	991	502	528	979	1,252	226	2,345	409
1947	162	2,652	488	853	1,458	275	466	882	1,104	227	1,823	378
1948	198	2,586	781	1,013	1,553	423	173	1,163	2,261	243	3,104	488
1949	365	2,740	873	1,735	1,258	510	392	1,825	3,340	137	2,753	844
1948 A	271	1,523	765	1,672	1,757	149	141	902	2,622	186	3,350	417
M	289	1,751	929	1,190	1,861	799	277	2,518	2,917	132	4,026	547
J	172	2,352	553	1,462	1,469	529	383	2,361	4,126	357	3,532	646
J	157	2,810	4,220	1,042	2,200	333	188	1,160	2,420	1,020	2,805	472
A	262	1,766	558	935	3,854	243	208	1,436	5,593	220	3,600	272
S	295	3,273	726	1,035	1,008	2,378	353	1,304	2,093	144	3,108	605
O	431	2,453	219	1,197	1,287	217	186	983	1,559	134	2,917	379
N	200	1,824	287	1,044	1,009	241	167	1,241	2,931	74	4,990	1,122
D	109	5,171	429	423	3,436	50	48	483	1,398	161	1,345	202
1949 J	105	746	209	1,202	450	79	11	295	2,279	119	3,356	478
F	93	1,275	145	1,535	200	524	110	298	585	52	2,692	228
M	172	3,322	721	1,471	1,774	182	133	1,259	2,318	174	2,917	665
A	213	2,102	649	2,774	1,039	862	438	1,531	3,510	230	2,605	311
M	681	3,233	685	1,892	1,521	435	521	4,216	5,426	197	3,770	433
J	646	1,719	505	2,538	1,439	470	440	2,733	5,148	258	2,373	1,237
J	409	2,706	4,004	1,111	1,380	1,127	163	1,036	2,899	119	2,561	1,282
A	226	3,828	730	1,152	1,036	336	345	1,719	4,390	58	2,527	585
S	396	1,229	614	2,169	3,218	821	1,197	1,931	5,958	129	3,579	291
O	327	1,763	335	1,464	1,668	195	308	1,401	3,863	108	2,950	3,711
N	881	1,783	433	2,498	1,111	187	234	1,627	1,619	129	2,090	764
D	236	9,176	1,444	1,010	259	907	801	3,851	2,087	73	1,621	141
1950 J	306	4,072	290	660	288	25	132	806	540	24	1,444	312
F	60	2,088	337	845	426	20	51	515	438	102	2,829	402
M	153	2,732	591	1,882	2,331	127	139	2,479	1,369	331	2,900	706
A	131	2,123	1,410	2,241	2,105	491	377	3,075	3,937	337	3,228	412

Value of Building Permits: by Provinces⁽¹⁾

TABLE 36 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1948	53,950	..	83	1,073	1,110	12,945	22,400	2,672	1,167	4,423	8,079
1949	62,102	..	60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1949 A	83,613	..	43	1,709	1,012	23,988	36,629	3,501	1,977	6,855	7,900
M	85,414	..	145	1,588	1,074	14,311	41,099	3,729	1,781	11,167	10,520
J	80,268	..	122	1,086	1,971	19,312	33,582	3,457	2,806	9,337	8,595
J	70,364	..	86	1,322	733	14,004	34,423	3,504	2,243	5,341	8,708
A	69,744	..	66	806	1,145	16,453	29,182	3,321	1,380	7,936	9,455
S	69,745	..	53	1,097	767	14,342	28,241	5,007	3,298	9,295	7,646
O	60,251	..	81	2,268	578	11,184	25,271	2,964	1,032	6,135	10,738
N	62,203	..	14	1,045	417	18,778	29,001	1,922	717	3,964	6,346
D	49,426	..	46	994	156	8,688	26,736	957	2,014	6,522	3,312
1950 J	30,810	67	2	1,359	299	8,295	16,340	434	262	1,385	2,368
F	33,635 ^r	51	10	1,126	980 ^r	7,302 ^r	15,802	511	142	1,814	5,896
M	59,791 ^r	58 ^r	67	2,543	1,442	11,219 ^r	28,118	3,063	398 ^r	5,040	7,844
A	83,103	183	79	1,291	1,266	21,408	34,287	4,298	1,411	9,253	9,626

Value of Building Permits: by Types⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

RESIDENTIAL							INDUS- TRIAL	COM- MERCIAL	INSTITU- TIONAL	OTHER	
New					Repair						
Total	Mari- times ⁽²⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces		British Columbia					
Thousand dollars											
1948	29,186	896	7,189	11,861	4,513	4,726	2,474	4,268	11,251	6,388	384
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552
1949 A	49,909	965	11,755	23,670	8,162	5,358	3,543	3,315	16,634	9,729	483
M	52,603	1,331	9,876	26,075	9,805	5,516	6,297	2,036	16,993	6,887	598
J	47,302	1,250	12,440	22,058	6,883	4,670	4,329	1,727	15,403	11,025	482
J	39,778	872	7,810	21,160	5,772	4,164	3,010	3,212	13,807	9,200	1,357
A	39,136	727	7,549	17,976	8,369	4,517	3,062	4,238	13,610	9,392	306
S	41,681	455	9,623	16,279	11,083	4,242	2,962	4,921	13,137	6,512	533
O	30,345	743	6,314	13,557	5,525	4,206	2,737	3,463	12,322	10,594	790
N	31,619	524	9,580	14,481	3,743	3,291	1,741	3,550	14,866	9,915	511
D	22,793	358	5,583	9,951	5,446	1,455	1,074	2,851	7,063	14,992	653
1950 J	8,733	204	2,634	5,052	296	546	1,340	6,305	9,330	4,822	280
F	15,573	127	4,369	7,382	867	2,829	1,262 ^r	1,637	9,682	4,578	905
M	34,643 ^r	1,058	7,141 ^r	16,771	4,759 ^r	4,914	2,232 ^r	3,522	12,623 ^r	5,915	857
A	52,862	1,320	12,426	23,251	10,431	5,435	3,535	3,483	14,937	7,378	908

⁽¹⁾ The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and to 523 in January 1950, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

⁽²⁾ As of January 1950, Newfoundland is included with the maritimes.

Building Materials: Production

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CEMENT PRODUCTS ⁽¹⁾			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽²⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile	Building Brick ⁽⁴⁾		Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
				Production ⁽³⁾	Producers' Stocks						
1933	..	..	..	5.64	..	..	21	..	76	..	..
1938	..	..	..	12.40	..	..	39	65	26	1.88	8.30
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1940	..	..	..	15.93	..	..	51	114	36	2.87	10.90
1941	..	..	..	17.41	..	..	65	106	58	3.16	14.12
1942	..	..	..	14.11	..	..	60	87	75	3.45	12.89
1943	..	..	..	11.56	..	..	72	91	84	3.22	13.28
1944	..	..	..	12.90	..	..	92	101	85	3.04	12.82
1945	..	..	..	16.69	..	..	128	101	89	3.54	13.73
1946	799	1,447	7.25	22.70	17.63	251	165	131	122	4.36	13.48
1947	1,197	2,289	11.24	24.85	20.40	330	174	140	144	4.83	16.92
1948	1,789	3,453	13.28	26.68	19.82	422	170	96	109	5.21	18.39
1949	2,540	4,039	9.76	27.04	29.18	364	178	93	106	4.54	18.56
1948 A	1,540	3,252	12.06	21.44	19.21	312	164	84	113	5.52	17.96
M	1,869	3,759	14.42	24.36	18.47	452	179	64	92	5.57	18.41
J	2,110	4,248	15.44	29.66	19.83	408	175	65	104	4.51	17.96
J	1,639	4,301	16.18	30.96	21.35	464	174	64	97	4.84	19.06
A	2,174	4,158	17.29	29.25	22.32	391	200	66	111	4.76	19.36
S	2,262	3,807	17.99	29.63	20.96	439	199	110	130	5.90	18.66
O	2,619	3,984	13.46	30.09	20.66	476	198	114	158	5.72	19.07
N	2,634	4,163	11.28	28.84	19.50	484	155	120	90	5.50	19.10
D	1,702	3,302	8.38	25.80	19.82	468	99	75	71	3.78	21.10
1949 J	1,726	3,087	6.88	21.66	19.49	408	108	88	51	3.44	20.15
F	861	3,042	8.02	20.09	19.96	431	85	63	60	3.32	20.13
M	1,740	3,513	8.34	22.33	19.33	386	103	63	72	3.69	22.97
A	2,169	3,856	8.07	23.04	21.63	360	134	63	62	4.01	21.73
M	2,877	4,567	10.97	28.71	22.39	383	209	89	106	3.64	20.84
J	3,159	4,988	11.99	31.27	24.60	413	241	86	135	4.10	21.10
J	3,190	4,568	10.98	30.01	25.66	342	242	75	124	4.21	12.20
A	2,895	4,540	11.25	30.56	26.03	309	263	120	151	5.60	13.90
S	4,009	4,464	10.26	30.71	26.27	328	284	148	156	5.76	14.92
O	4,329	4,213	11.15	32.49	28.02	330	244	128	153	6.06	18.32
N	2,300	4,610	9.90	29.67	29.07	321	151	119	126	6.42	19.31
D	1,224	3,025	9.29	23.98	29.18	356	77	77	73	4.21	17.18
1950 J	1,195	3,164	6.76	22.24 ^r	30.94 ^r	322	102	71	53	4.36 ^r	14.06
F	1,507	2,412	8.32	20.23	32.70	328	123 ^r	72	58	4.14	14.63
M	1,610	3,071	9.96				140	86 ^r	76	4.58	17.02
A							173	60	87	4.86	14.80

⁽¹⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.⁽²⁾Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. ⁽³⁾Prior to 1947 data on producers' sales were used to indicate production. Annual and monthly production for 1947, 1948 and 1949 are obtained by adjusting producers' sales for changes in inventories. ⁽⁴⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board, D.B.S.

Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales**TABLE 37** - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUC- TION	EXPORTS ⁽³⁾	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick ⁽¹⁾	Structural Tile ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Drain Tile ⁽¹⁾	Sawn	Lumber	Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes and Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Pigments Varnishes ⁽⁴⁾
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet		Thousand tons		Thousand dollars
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241
1938	460	12.4	5.9	1,072	314.0	138.9	3,025	1.0	6.4	4.8	2,026
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1940	630	15.9	8.8	879	385.7	204.3	3,914	2.0	12.2	6.1	2,509
1941	697	17.4	9.8	1,027	411.8	190.2	3,606	2.2	14.8	6.9	3,349
1942	761	14.1	9.2	972	411.3	180.5	3,674	1.7	13.6	6.2	3,814
1943	609	11.6	7.0	1,083	363.6	143.9	3,002	1.2	11.4	6.1	3,756
1944	599	12.9	7.3	1,140	376.0	155.2	3,774	1.3	11.8	5.4	4,092
1945	706	16.7	7.9	1,116	376.2	164.8	3,317	1.5	13.7	5.8	4,033
1946	963	22.7	10.8	1,504	423.6	172.4	3,644	2.0	10.1	4.9	4,925
1947	994	24.6	12.5	1,644	489.8	227.2	5,852	2.7	10.5	6.4	5,893
1948	1,175	26.7	13.9	1,886	455.3	205.0	8,005	3.8	12.0	7.1	6,855
1949	1,326	26.3	13.9	1,619	440.8	181.7	5,382	3.7	16.8	7.5	6,565
1948 M	1,072	21.1	9.9	471	445.7	196.5	7,823	3.7	13.6	7.1	7,628
A	1,268	23.5	10.4	514	359.0	184.1	9,678	3.7	13.4	7.2	8,684
M	1,412	25.1	12.7	1,371	502.1	208.6	13,687	3.5	9.8	6.6	8,557
J	1,453	28.3	15.6	2,115	626.0	193.9	9,199	3.5	11.4	8.0	8,370
J	1,418	29.4	13.9	1,931	641.2	217.1	8,819	2.8	7.6	6.5	6,787
A	1,432	28.3	14.4	1,969	587.1	213.1	5,631	3.7	10.6	7.7	6,996
S	1,475	31.0	14.4	2,111	521.8	264.9	7,181	4.3	14.9	7.8	5,813
O	1,373	30.4	14.5	2,154	388.3	213.6	6,421	4.2	10.7	8.0	5,839
N	1,308	30.0	15.9	1,946	321.7	189.9	8,430	4.9	13.9	7.3	5,766
D	742	25.5	13.9	1,249	277.0	163.4	5,262	4.8	10.4	7.1	4,493
1949 J	621	22.0	13.3	995	336.3	140.6	5,360	4.6	16.7	7.2	5,567
F	908	19.6	12.6	944	361.1	132.5	4,052	3.8	15.1	6.5	6,158
M	1,402	23.0	14.4	1,159	427.7	146.5	4,660	4.0	20.1	7.5	6,704
A	1,535	20.7	10.2	1,105	317.3	145.3	6,413	3.1	17.1	7.7	8,001
M	1,470	27.9	12.5	1,618	528.8	166.5	5,960	2.9	17.6	8.1	8,680
J	1,626	29.1	15.0	2,099	681.1	159.3	4,984	2.5	21.1	8.2	8,722
J	1,521	29.0	15.0	1,967	587.6	169.2	4,475	2.1	14.4	4.5	6,342
A	1,653	30.2	16.1	2,719	576.5	177.9	5,737	3.2	15.7	7.5	6,819
S	1,559	30.5	16.3	1,859	473.7	212.3	5,076	4.4	16.5	8.3	5,954
O	1,466	30.7	14.5	2,058	378.8	269.1	5,774	4.5	13.6	7.8	6,039
N	1,383	28.6	14.6	1,880	316.3	243.1	7,157	5.2	18.2	8.3	5,547
D	763	23.9	13.0	1,021	304.0	218.2	4,939	4.2	15.7	8.0	4,244
1950 J	653	20.5	12.1	592	273.5	142.5	3,241	3.8	13.2	7.1	5,537
F	790	18.5	11.7	1,672	379.3	198.7	3,314	3.5	14.3	6.5	5,555
M	1,233				460.4	263.9	4,532	3.9	22.9	7.5	6,440
A						226.4					

⁽¹⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May 1949.⁽²⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.⁽³⁾Planks and boards.⁽⁴⁾Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures for 1946 to 1948 are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops

TABLE 38

	PRODUCTION					ACREAGE				
	1935-39 Average	1946	1947	1948	1949	1935-39 Average	1947	1948	1949	Intentions in 1950
	Millions					Million acres				
Canada										
Wheat.....bus.	312.4	413.7	341.8	386.3	367.4	25.60	24.26	23.88	27.54	27.20
Oats.....bus.	338.1	371.1	278.7	358.8	317.9	13.25	11.05	11.20	11.39	12.04
Barley.....bus.	88.9	148.9	141.4	155.0	120.4	4.29	7.47	6.50	6.02	6.92
Rye.....bus.	9.2	8.8	13.2	25.3	10.0	0.82	1.16	2.10	1.18	1.18
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.5	6.4	12.2	17.7	2.3	0.31	1.57	1.88	0.32	0.50
Mixed grain..bus.	38.5	53.0	34.9	61.9	55.9	1.17	1.15	1.54	1.68	
Shelled corn..bus.	7.0	10.7	6.7	12.4	13.7	0.17	0.18	0.25	0.27	
Buckwheat...bus.	7.6	4.9	5.2	4.0	3.6	0.38	0.29	0.19	0.17	
Peas, dry....bus.	1.3	2.3	1.8	1.5	0.9	0.09	0.13	0.08	0.06	
Beans, dry....bus.	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	0.07	0.10	0.09	0.09	
Potatoes.....tons	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.7	0.52	0.50	0.51	0.51	0.49
Turnips.....tons	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.19	0.11	0.11	0.11	
Hay and clover tons	13.6	14.4	16.2	16.1	12.1	8.77	10.20	9.75	9.50	
Alfalfa.....tons	2.1	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.6	0.85	1.14	1.32	1.49	
Fodder corn..tons	4.0	4.0	3.9	5.1	5.5	0.46	0.48	0.54	0.57	
Grain hay....tons	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.10	0.89	0.85	0.74	
Sugar beets..tons	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.08	
Tobacco.....lbs.	76.6	141.4	106.7	126.6	139.8	0.07	0.13	0.11	0.11	
Prairie Provinces										
Wheat.....bus.	290.6	393.0	320.0	356.0	337.0	24.70	23.36	22.82	26.49	26.10
Oats.....bus.	197.3	247.0	194.0	224.0	190.0	8.70	7.90	7.54	7.34	7.88
Barley.....bus.	67.8	134.0	131.0	142.0	109.0	3.55	7.04	6.08	5.62	6.51
Rye.....bus.	7.8	7.3	11.6	22.4	7.6	0.74	1.07	1.97	1.06	1.06
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.4	6.2	11.6	16.8	2.1	0.30	1.51	1.81	0.30	0.48
Summer fallow...						15.68	19.44	19.99	20.96	20.11

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products⁽¹⁾**TABLE 39**

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total	Wheat Including Participa- tion Payments	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vege- tables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products
Million dollars												
1926	240.86	104.84	16.18	7.11	1.85	6.47	4.67	21.06	24.50	28.00	13.23	12.95
1927	235.23	97.37	16.39	5.44	2.25	7.14	4.73	24.38	21.42	29.07	14.80	12.24
1928	268.12	116.19	21.77	4.48	1.70	8.08	4.97	29.87	19.55	31.58	16.76	13.18
1929	234.07	86.48	17.09	5.11	1.53	8.17	4.94	28.88	21.35	30.71	16.63	13.19
1930	160.14	44.52	7.20	4.44	1.79	8.09	4.59	18.29	18.66	26.42	15.38	10.76
1931	112.61	25.79	5.28	3.10	1.78	6.65	3.58	13.95	11.97	21.33	11.08	8.12
1932	97.13	31.47	4.32	1.99	1.55	5.67	2.76	10.31	8.36	16.96	7.40	6.33
1933	100.51	31.14	4.26	2.61	1.63	6.73	2.70	9.87	9.73	17.79	7.50	6.56
1934	122.90	37.36	6.41	3.29	1.81	7.24	3.07	11.67	14.70	20.49	8.91	7.96
1935	129.87	37.84	5.08	2.46	2.69	7.87	3.27	16.09	15.02	21.77	9.18	8.60
1936	145.03	38.34	9.13	4.45	2.36	7.47	3.52	16.72	18.34	24.73	10.27	9.70
1937	160.00	37.38	9.21	3.47	4.20	8.92	3.96	23.73	20.35	27.59	10.38	10.81
1938	165.20	47.16	7.22	2.81	5.07	9.18	3.56	18.75	18.51	29.74	12.59	10.62
1939	179.25	54.48	7.32	4.95	4.86	9.07	3.78	23.60	19.09	28.45	13.06	10.58
1940	187.06	46.93	7.27	4.59	2.31	9.14	5.22	26.70	26.43	31.77	14.21	12.50
1941	224.09	43.45	10.90	5.24	3.11	12.29	5.71	33.90	37.72	41.35	16.08	14.36
1942	274.80	36.00	20.51	6.99	5.61	14.02	6.84	40.47	48.54	54.73	23.84	17.24
1943	351.87	51.61	42.12	8.92	5.30	16.32	8.46	43.61	62.88	60.84	30.91	20.91
1944	457.24	126.26	39.04	9.04	5.67	20.12	9.50	48.91	74.11	67.07	32.91	24.62
1945	423.69	84.25	37.10	9.56	7.70	18.81	10.29	67.29	58.96	67.47	38.11	24.16
1946	435.70	95.58	31.49	11.13	8.80	23.85	12.81	69.04	51.07	71.60	36.24	24.10
1947	491.82	104.90	54.04	10.38	12.14	24.35	15.31	58.82	60.10	81.38	42.89	27.51
1948	614.85 ⁽²⁾	141.56	54.30	13.21	10.48	25.24	17.30	102.49	75.65	96.64	47.86	30.13
1949	614.22	169.03	40.62	11.06	13.58	22.76	17.48	105.32	81.59	87.51	37.49	27.78
1946												
1st qtr.	295.78	29.10	20.60	9.61	23.66	6.19	10.36	54.59	54.76	45.18	25.94	15.78
2nd qtr.	326.52	34.61	16.77	5.17	—	9.75	15.19	52.64	50.60	88.14	34.65	19.01
3rd qtr.	528.10	141.94	43.48	16.60	—	52.74	2.65	77.20	37.66	91.99	39.88	23.97
4th qtr.	592.39	176.67	45.10	13.15	11.52	26.73	23.06	91.71	61.25	61.09	44.48	37.62
1947												
1st qtr.	336.91	49.13	21.27	9.23	39.41	7.56	12.36	43.93	48.91	50.94	34.77	19.39
2nd qtr.	391.96	62.56	24.95	5.04	—	10.35	18.18	53.15	61.96	92.63	38.03	25.13
3rd qtr.	547.79	143.81	65.52	12.34	—	51.63	3.15	55.74	45.59	109.09	37.95	22.99
4th qtr.	690.60	164.10	104.41	14.90	9.15	27.84	27.56	82.47	83.96	72.85	60.82	42.55
1948												
1st qtr.	383.36	26.26	16.33	13.15	29.77	7.95	14.41	67.77	87.57	61.32	40.54	18.27
2nd qtr.	541.65	148.60	27.19	7.45	—	11.11	21.17	72.90	72.60	115.13	43.13	22.38
3rd qtr.	828.74	277.71	90.92	17.83	—	54.09	3.57	119.52	57.15	128.70	48.98	30.28
4th qtr.	705.64	113.66	82.74	14.40	12.14	27.82	30.03	149.78	85.29	81.40	58.79	49.60
1949												
1st qtr.	415.93	36.91	28.23	10.55	40.39	7.75	15.21	90.31	73.87	62.17	32.58	17.95
2nd qtr.	653.47	238.04	39.63	5.36	—	9.99	21.94	97.69	76.34	103.00	36.42	25.07
3rd qtr.	729.37	262.71	55.98	13.77	—	46.22	3.43	105.75	69.44	108.85	37.25	25.98
4th qtr.	658.10	138.47	38.63	14.55	13.91	27.09	29.35	127.53	106.72	76.02	43.73	42.11

⁽¹⁾ Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.⁽²⁾ Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a quarterly basis.

Source: Cash Income from Sale of Farm Products, D.B.S.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products⁽¹⁾**TABLE 39** - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	240.86	2.43	3.44	4.05	24.59	63.89	22.46	72.79	40.63	6.59
1927	235.23	2.55	3.73	3.52	24.65	63.36	19.92	67.87	42.51	7.12
1928	268.12	2.43	4.10	3.51	27.76	67.49	20.74	80.38	53.43	8.28
1929	234.07	2.56	3.93	3.51	26.67	66.50	18.42	61.28	42.79	8.41
1930	160.14	2.09	4.12	3.37	21.65	54.49	12.09	30.60	23.88	7.85
1931	112.61	1.25	3.22	2.38	16.13	41.17	7.81	17.65	17.72	5.29
1932	97.13	0.85	2.63	1.77	12.45	31.10	7.16	19.41	17.19	4.57
1933	100.51	0.98	3.23	1.86	12.49	32.68	8.08	19.15	17.27	4.78
1934	122.90	1.21	3.36	2.37	15.79	36.76	10.83	23.34	23.78	5.46
1935	129.87	1.29	3.86	2.74	16.96	38.79	9.05	27.04	24.44	5.71
1936	145.03	1.66	3.90	3.08	19.00	44.24	11.81	31.46	23.63	6.25
1937	160.00	1.57	4.58	3.27	21.30	51.84	18.70	21.04	30.17	7.53
1938	165.20	1.44	4.66	3.02	22.42	52.57	16.26	23.29	33.56	7.98
1939	179.25	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1940	187.06	1.82	3.73	3.93	28.91	55.61	16.13	37.72	31.66	7.55
1941	224.09	1.94	4.58	4.66	35.69	69.49	20.59	40.44	36.73	9.99
1942	274.80	2.81	5.37	6.24	43.23	89.16	25.93	48.90	42.01	11.16
1943	351.87	3.52	6.36	7.79	49.59	96.53	36.54	81.92	55.12	14.51
1944	457.24	3.43	7.00	8.28	55.64	101.20	44.20	135.92	84.53	17.03
1945	423.69	4.12	6.82	8.90	59.10	113.32	38.30	102.41	71.98	18.75
1946	435.70	4.28	8.59	8.99	64.12	119.93	41.81	96.90	70.55	20.54
1947	491.82	4.40	8.17	9.98	71.73	136.39	45.39	107.12	85.08	23.56
1948	614.85 ⁽²⁾	5.59	9.38	11.59	88.76	165.51	61.82	133.50	113.13	25.58
1949	614.22	5.31	9.49	11.18	86.68	163.38	59.53	139.09	115.06	24.51
1946										
1st qtr.	295.78	3.74	5.87	7.82	43.28	99.38	21.74	50.44	51.13	12.37
2nd qtr.	326.52	4.22	8.32	7.94	65.61	102.30	25.48	55.31	44.00	13.35
3rd qtr.	528.10	4.60	9.79	8.71	73.59	142.59	67.09	134.13	63.23	24.37
4th qtr.	592.39	4.55	10.38	11.51	73.98	135.43	52.94	147.71	123.83	32.07
1947										
1st qtr.	336.91	3.82	6.22	7.95	49.74	122.22	24.95	47.28	59.09	15.64
2nd qtr.	391.96	3.42	8.31	8.86	77.58	119.54	28.76	67.73	60.65	17.11
3rd qtr.	547.79	3.79	7.08	8.36	73.47	149.82	61.63	138.49	78.18	26.98
4th qtr.	690.60	6.57	11.09	14.74	86.11	153.97	66.23	174.99	142.39	34.53
1948										
1st qtr.	383.36	5.31	7.20	10.73	62.60	144.87	24.42	40.32	70.63	17.29
2nd qtr.	541.65	5.33	8.95	11.23	90.05	140.06	48.48	124.16	94.31	19.08
3rd qtr.	828.74	5.50	9.28	9.75	97.08	200.59	113.15	223.93	140.15	29.31
4th qtr.	705.64	6.20	12.10	14.64	105.30	176.51	61.25	145.59	147.42	36.64
1949										
1st qtr.	415.93	4.54	7.57	9.65	65.08	163.95	25.74	45.44	76.86	17.11
2nd qtr.	653.47	4.28	9.09	10.37	92.36	147.22	65.24	175.80	131.13	18.00
3rd qtr.	729.37	5.57	8.82	9.59	89.34	170.38	102.23	188.07	127.21	28.15
4th qtr.	658.10	6.86	12.49	15.10	99.94	171.96	44.90	147.04	125.02	34.79

⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.⁽²⁾Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during the period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a provincial or quarterly basis.

Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE 40

Crop Years Ending July 31

WHEAT									
Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply ⁽¹⁾	Exports		Total wheat and wheat flour	End of period stocks	Available for export and carry-over	Apparent domestic disappear- ance	
			Wheat flour ⁽²⁾	Wheat ⁽³⁾					
Million bushels									
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.5	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.2
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.6	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.6
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	65.1	278.1	343.2	73.6	416.8	159.9
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	76.0	163.4	239.4	86.1	325.5	161.8
1947-48	86.1	341.8	428.7	61.5	133.5	195.0	77.7	272.7	156.0
1948-49 ^(p)	77.7	386.3	464.3	48.1	184.2	232.3	102.4	334.7	129.6
1949-50 ^(p)	102.4	367.4	469.8						

OATS					BARLEY				
Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply ⁽¹⁾	Exports ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	Apparent domestic disappear- ance	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply ⁽¹⁾	Exports ⁽³⁾	Apparent domestic disappear- ance
Million bushels									
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	9.5	284.4	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.6
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	14.7
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	14.8
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.6	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7
1941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.9	110.6	121.5	2.1
1942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8
1943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1
1944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4
1945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4
1946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.8	349.2	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9
1947-48	69.5	278.7	348.2	10.2	290.1	28.8	141.4	170.2	2.7
1948-49 ^(p)	47.9	358.8	406.9	23.2	323.1	31.4	155.0	186.5	21.7
1949-50 ^(p)	60.5	317.9	378.4			29.7	120.4	150.1	

⁽¹⁾Includes imports to the end of 1948-49 while in 1949-50 wheat imports are taken in as monthly data become available; inward shipments of oats and barley will be added at the end of the crop year.

⁽²⁾Figures of customs exports from 1945-46 to 1948-49 are adjusted to reflect actual physical movements from Canada. Previous to 1945-46 adjusted figures are not available. ⁽³⁾Prior to 1936-37 Canadian customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption. ⁽⁴⁾Includes customs exports of Canadian oatmeal and rolled oats.

Source: Grain Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS					COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Pork		Poultry
								Total	Cured or in cure	
Thousands					Million pounds					
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.7
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	152	66	99	473	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947	108	55	75	371	43.0	6.6	9.2	57.6	21.7	35.4
1948	124	66	64	374	35.3	6.9	6.3	32.4	14.3	17.2
1949	120	64	52	342	23.2	6.3	5.0	35.3	22.8	26.8
1948 A	103	105	26	420	28.6	4.1	4.6	83.5	20.9	16.8
M	96	105	14	397	24.2	5.7	3.1	84.3	21.0	13.0
J	94	88	23	345	21.5	5.8	2.1	74.7	19.2	10.8
J	96	73	44	256	19.5	6.5	1.8	62.2	19.9	9.5
A	122	72	100	215	23.0	7.4	2.7	43.9	18.3	8.8
S	163	70	127	234	24.4	7.8	3.9	27.7	14.4	10.9
O	165	66	138	321	30.1	8.6	4.8	27.6	14.9	14.2
N	188	60	104	410	37.6	8.5	6.5	31.6	17.6	17.1
D	123	34	43	376	35.3	6.9	6.3	32.4	14.3	17.2
1949 J	112	25	31	325	35.9	4.9	5.4	34.6	13.7	15.0
F	91	24 ^r	25 ^r	276	31.2	3.1	4.0	36.1	14.1	12.3
M	108	62	29	349	30.6	2.7	3.4	42.0	17.7	8.0
A	98	95	12	340	28.1	3.7	2.2	46.5 ^r	15.8 ^r	6.1
M	103	96	10	314	22.7 ^r	4.0	1.1	43.4 ^r	15.3 ^r	5.7 ^r
J	102	79	20	278	18.5 ^r	4.9	0.8	41.2 ^r	15.5 ^r	6.5
J	116	73	40	223	19.1 ^r	5.6	0.8	32.2 ^r	14.5 ^r	7.1
A	129	73	84	243	18.6 ^r	6.0 ^r	1.2	25.1 ^r	13.7 ^r	8.1
S	145	73	126	275	20.2 ^r	6.8	2.5	21.6 ^r	13.2 ^r	11.7 ^r
O	156	68	131	418	23.9	8.0 ^r	4.7 ^r	30.0 ^r	18.6 ^r	17.0 ^r
N	169	63	88	538	27.3 ^r	7.9	5.2	35.5 ^r	22.1	22.5 ^r
D	113	35	33	521	23.2	6.3	5.0	35.3	22.8	26.8
1950 J	120	32	27	363	21.8	4.6	4.3	26.2	11.6	25.0
F	94	33	20	351	18.6	3.3	3.3	32.3	13.6	21.3
M	103	71	13	448	18.2	3.0	2.4	42.9 ^r	16.4	17.2
A	90	104	9	403	14.9	3.7	1.7	47.4	14.5	14.3

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

TABLE 41 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers ⁽¹⁾	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog- Barley ratio Winnipeg (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs ⁽³⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, Steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs BI Dressed Toronto ⁽⁴⁾	Barley No. 1 Feed ⁽⁵⁾	Oats No. 2 C.W.
							Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
	1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100								
1926	126.8	100.0	100.0	22.6	..	..	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	123.7	107.0	112.5	17.2	..	..	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	92.2	59.4	59.7	17.7	..	..	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1938	101.8	73.2	81.3	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939	99.4	62.4	81.2	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1940	107.5	70.0	85.8	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410	0.351
1941	115.3	82.2	95.9	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942	126.5	100.1	109.2	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943	134.7	99.3	120.0	19.3	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944	137.9	106.2	121.3	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945	140.6	112.1	123.0	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946	145.0	106.5	130.1	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1947	157.5	132.5	143.9	18.2	83.6	88.8	14.20	22.01	0.930	0.667
1948	183.3	160.0	177.6	20.5	82.5	88.9	19.15	30.17	1.136	0.852
1949	190.4	157.6	182.7	19.5	88.7	82.9	20.65	30.42	1.226	0.788
1948 M	..	174.7	171.2	18.7	81.3	87.9	17.94	28.72	1.184	0.959
J	..	172.1	180.1	19.2	90.0	85.3	20.79	30.14	1.176	0.946
J	..	157.7	182.7	19.9	88.7	92.3	21.01	30.91	1.193	0.865
A	190.1	152.3	189.3	22.8	88.1	94.4	22.42	33.28	1.075	0.779
S	..	151.0	188.4	24.1	86.4	98.6	21.75	32.88	1.059	0.740
O	..	153.7	186.8	22.4	87.4	95.8	21.07	31.48	1.091	0.781
N	..	154.8	186.5	20.7	90.7	90.5	21.10	30.35	1.130	0.833
D	..	150.9	186.3	21.7	90.6	86.5	21.30	30.70	1.075	0.795
1949 J	187.7	149.6	184.0	21.0	88.7	81.9	21.03	30.93	1.105	0.774
F	..	143.7	178.3	21.2	81.6	74.7	18.82	30.10	1.074	0.759
M	..	143.7	180.9	22.0	83.6	78.5	19.89	31.05	1.076	0.761
A	191.1	147.0	183.5	21.5	91.3	79.6	21.08	30.09	1.136	0.809
M	..	148.0	183.4	21.0	92.6	76.4	21.18	29.85	1.165	0.785
J	..	153.1	184.8	21.5	88.5	76.0	21.46	31.66	1.174	0.769
J	..	160.5	184.6	19.8	84.6	76.2	21.13	32.63	1.235	0.789
A	192.3	166.2	184.5	20.2	83.3	92.6	20.91	32.79	1.235	0.749
S	..	168.0	183.7	17.2	91.8	96.6	20.98	29.81	1.356	0.774
O	..	169.9	181.7	15.9	88.6	87.6	19.78	29.10	1.398	0.807
N	..	171.4	182.5	15.5	92.6	86.4	20.33	28.60	1.418	0.844
D	..	170.1	180.7	16.6	97.3	87.7	21.25	28.44	1.310	0.830
1950 J	187.9	169.3	178.0	16.3	106.8	82.2	21.27	25.90	1.193	0.814
F	..	169.6	181.5	17.3	107.1	83.4	22.04	26.78	1.204	0.840
M	..	182.0	186.0	16.4	107.4	84.7	23.00	27.88	1.326	0.951
A	..	190.9	187.4	14.6	120.3	80.5	24.29	26.26	1.418	1.034

⁽¹⁾Available for January, April and August only. Indexes for 1948, 1949 and 1950 are subject to revision.⁽²⁾Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.⁽³⁾Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.⁽⁴⁾Prior to 1941 prices were quoted on a live weight basis.⁽⁵⁾Prior to August 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, D.B.S.

Exports of Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds				Million dozen		Million pounds	
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	—	0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	—	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	—	0.10
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15	—	0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91	—	0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36	—	0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50	0.65	0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1947	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	4.84	1.07	1.26
1948	10.03	17.07	3.87	3.32	7.78	4.04	0.85	1.23
1949	8.35	5.59	0.94	4.39	6.26	2.48	0.35	0.35
1948 A	4.16	27.80	3.47	0.17	1.79	1.97	0.04	2.30
M	1.91	39.41	1.66	0.22	4.49	0.87	3.34	1.18
J	0.58	16.07	0.98	0.09	9.40	0.30	1.48	0.97
J	0.36	10.33	4.48	0.14	9.06	0.18	2.31	0.65
A	0.28	8.42	4.27	1.69	19.09	0.10	1.25	0.46
S	23.00	7.15	3.77	13.21	13.01	6.22	0.38	0.47
O	19.20	7.71	3.54	9.74	13.04	10.47	0.18	0.40
N	23.16	4.60	3.45	6.79	7.89	3.71	0.26	0.61
D	15.55	7.86	3.34	2.09	6.53	1.52	0.06	0.87
1949 J	5.89	8.04	2.65	0.06	5.60	5.60	0.07	0.82
F	3.20	4.49	1.10	0.03	3.78	3.82	—	0.53
M	6.63	3.36	0.80	0.03	2.92	0.28	0.06	1.31
A	2.84	4.04	0.90	1.60	2.21	0.22	0.55	0.45
M	3.84	4.12	0.86	2.54	6.25	0.61	0.53	0.09
J	5.26	2.22	1.12	8.33	4.94	0.49	1.01	0.52
J	4.30	1.73	1.11	17.42	2.85	0.18	0.69	0.01
A	9.22	1.37	0.61	16.41	7.13	0.19	0.87	0.11
S	10.26	0.41	0.87	4.76	5.32	5.23	0.13	0.04
O	15.11	5.39	0.43	0.51	5.25	10.23	0.14	0.06
N	18.87	15.03	0.32	0.48	11.36	2.53	0.03	0.17
D	14.77	16.93	0.56	0.51	17.52	0.40	0.07	0.14
1950 J	7.69	40.51	0.47	0.35	4.51	1.86	0.92	0.03
F	5.20	4.26	0.59	0.32	5.12	0.67	0.88	0.05
M	4.17	2.14	0.62	0.30	3.62	0.52	0.12	0.19
A	3.85	2.10	0.74	0.21	2.72	0.35	0.03	0.10

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales**TABLE 42**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION		FLUID SALES		PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES			COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS ⁽¹⁾		
	Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products	
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds			
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02	
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99	
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65	
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.17	
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.42	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08	
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.06	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83	
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.60	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15	
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.19	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10	
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.71	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93	
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.01	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25	
1945	1,469	334	24.48	15.56	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.74	30.94	
1946	1,413	354	22.62	12.18	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.21	
1947	1,437	347	24.25	10.16	28.20	1,953	43.82	30.72	23.29	
1948	1,394	335	23.80	7.42	33.27	2,101	37.41 ^r	34.55	46.62 ^r	
1949	1,399	340	23.22	9.48	30.86	2,061	56.08	44.23	51.97	
1948 A	1,287	326	18.29	3.61	30.53	1,834	5.33	22.25	18.39	
M	1,667	339	30.71	9.93	46.19	2,477	11.83	27.43	29.30	
J	2,104	352	44.99	18.69	57.92	3,388	30.70	41.40	44.78	
J	1,988	337	42.20	17.32	52.93	3,987	45.07	51.48	55.99	
A	1,790	312	36.94	14.37	48.03	3,608	51.07	55.73	58.74	
S	1,592	325	31.15	11.01	40.86	2,606	53.71	50.42	59.45	
O	1,361	325	24.47	6.68	33.11	1,461	54.01	43.22	54.84	
N	1,100	333	16.48	2.66	22.46	1,233	46.72	37.54	48.03	
D	996	354	12.00	1.20	19.80	1,109	37.41 ^r	34.55	46.62 ^r	
1949 J	921	349	9.83	0.72	16.45	959	27.68	31.26	39.65 ^r	
F	853	327	8.41	0.55	15.29	1,029	18.77	27.87	33.94 ^r	
M	1,057	353	12.17	1.36	24.41	1,469	12.72	24.74	37.53 ^r	
A	1,337	328	19.48	5.29	35.25	1,923	13.52 ^r	23.98 ^r	45.34 ^r	
M	1,750	340	31.99	14.37	46.69	2,667	24.20 ^r	29.45 ^r	62.14 ^r	
J	2,036	361	41.14	20.62	49.87	3,593	43.83 ^r	32.42 ^r	79.99 ^r	
J	1,892	341	38.01	18.51	41.57	3,798	59.88 ^r	30.07 ^r	93.71 ^r	
A	1,755	325	34.73	16.08	38.02	3,707	70.49 ^r	29.21 ^r	96.51 ^r	
S	1,602	330	30.69	15.03	33.25	1,915	76.91 ^r	37.15 ^r	94.70 ^r	
O	1,422	331	24.49	12.37	32.05	1,505	75.28 ^r	46.17	91.17 ^r	
N	1,137	340	16.18	6.24	20.74	1,148	66.40 ^r	47.32 ^r	64.28 ^r	
D	1,022	359	11.56	2.66	16.74	1,016	56.08	44.23	51.97	
1950 J	943	359	9.87	1.65	15.00	890	46.30	41.22	39.05	
F	861	334	8.49	1.03	14.76	981	36.45	39.08	24.97	
M	1,103	366	12.45	2.11	22.18	1,257	27.86	34.98 ^r	19.12	
A			19.37	4.86	31.31	1,549	28.55	33.74		

⁽¹⁾ As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.⁽²⁾ Monthly data in 1950 exclude milk utilized in the production of farm-made cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar; the comparable output in 1949 was: J. 916, F. 849, M. 1,052.⁽³⁾ Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks**TABLE 43**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings end of period
	Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Maritimes and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,687	102.3	66.5	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.8
1947	3,772	95.2	55.5	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.9
1948	5,003	106.4	58.4	48.0	36.1	23.3	12.9	4.3	1.8	37.6
1949	4,472	98.1	55.2	42.8	38.0	23.5	14.5	5.7	1.9	39.3
1948 M	6,522	147.8	130.7	17.1	30.7	21.8	8.9	2.7	3.6	32.1
J	7,133	122.0	107.3	14.7	26.9	21.1	5.8	2.8	4.1	35.7
J	8,991	140.2	102.8	37.5	34.4	24.7	9.7	3.8	2.7	39.1
A	9,796	137.4	92.4	45.0	35.8	28.1	7.7	3.8	1.0	41.0
S	6,823	108.0	73.8	34.2	47.5	38.7	8.8	4.8	0.9	43.2
O	6,220	114.2	44.9	69.3	43.9	33.1	10.8	6.2	0.4	47.2
N	3,292	142.5	35.0	107.5	35.1	24.1	10.9	7.2	0.3	44.2
D	3,207	89.4	23.1	66.2	28.0	19.2	8.8	2.4	2.2	37.6
1949 J	1,530	37.1	17.6	19.5	24.7	17.4	7.3	1.4	2.0	32.3
F	2,345	130.6	13.0	117.7	23.0	14.2	8.8	2.5	0.9	28.7
M	1,217	23.8	16.9	7.0	25.4	17.7	7.7	1.8	0.9	25.1
A	2,071	32.7	29.6	3.1	17.8	11.9	5.9	1.7	1.8	22.4 ^r
M	6,524	126.7	111.1	15.6	33.9	21.1	12.8	1.9	4.1	36.8 ^r
J	6,317	118.6	107.1	11.4	33.1	21.5	11.5	2.7	4.3	40.0
J	7,132	127.5	101.4	26.1	35.1	23.3	11.7	3.0	3.2	46.6 ^r
A	9,652	147.6	84.9	62.7	43.8	27.9	15.9	6.1	1.2	49.7 ^r
S	6,473	121.5	79.4	42.1	58.9	37.3	21.6	9.0	1.3	49.1 ^r
O	4,122	124.1	53.1	71.0	63.3	37.9	25.4	17.6	0.5	53.7 ^r
N	2,730	107.1	23.4	83.7	53.5	30.2	23.3	13.6	0.4	46.0 ^r
D	3,218	69.0	24.3	44.7	43.2	21.6	21.5	6.9	2.3	39.3
1950 J	2,211	76.2	15.4	60.8	37.1	20.6	16.5	2.2	2.5	31.9
F	2,352	121.9	13.5	108.4	37.1	19.1	18.1	2.4	1.0	25.3
M	1,142	23.5	18.9	4.5	38.9	19.9	19.0	2.2	0.7	20.0
A	2,129	30.8	26.5	4.3	27.5	15.3	12.3	2.1	1.1	18.6

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1949 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs, Dried and Pow- dered
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Produc- tion ⁽²⁾	Stocks End of Period						
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels			Production					
						Million pounds					
1926	..	1.58	0.87	—	—	11.75	..	4.90	2.36	2.54	..
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	—	—	11.47	..	4.58	2.51	2.82	..
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	—	—	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13	0.03
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	—	—	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59	0.07
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	—	—	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99	0.11
1941	78.0	1.73	0.95	—	—	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16	0.18
1942	76.8	1.72	0.89	—	—	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37	1.54
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	—	—	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70	3.42
1944	89.7	2.02	1.16	—	—	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02	5.60
1945	92.7	2.09	1.11	—	—	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29	6.12
1946	98.4	2.29	1.29	—	—	21.22	21.10	19.96	3.09	5.36	2.38
1947	97.3	2.34	1.48	—	—	15.16	18.76	20.22	3.09	5.29	3.72
1948	74.5	1.87	1.03	—	—	11.39	14.95	20.71	2.90	4.51	2.45
1949	66.2	1.66	0.81	6.16	2.01	9.12	16.39	14.63 ^r	2.57	5.70	1.44
1948 M	71.5	1.73	1.13	—	—	10.17	17.66	25.74	3.67	4.32	5.08
J	81.5	1.91	1.05	—	—	6.86					
J	72.3	1.79	0.72	—	—	5.82					
A	62.8	1.61	0.94	—	—	13.86					
S	87.5	2.19	0.82	—	—	16.35	18.58	18.51	2.77	4.59	1.77
O	76.8	1.95	1.45	—	—	12.19					
N	75.8	1.97	1.21	—	—	12.99					
D	67.8	1.72	0.85	—	—	10.81					
1949 J	60.1	1.47	0.83	1.03	—	6.25	15.35	14.90	2.35	5.49	0.87
F	62.0	1.47	0.68	3.35	—	6.22					
M	63.9	1.68	0.80	7.35	—	9.18					
A	63.4	1.58 ^r	0.75	7.33	1.03	7.27					
M	63.3	1.57	0.84	7.20	1.10	7.24	19.79	12.68	2.36	5.65	2.49
J	64.9	1.67	0.72	6.97	2.06	9.66					
J	59.0	1.44	0.80	5.53	2.01	4.50					
A	65.2	1.75	0.87	7.29	2.44	9.14					
S	75.9	1.86	0.84	7.04	2.39	15.75	18.45	13.22	2.64	5.82	1.10
O	76.0	1.86	0.72	6.78	2.28	16.13					
N	76.0	1.95	0.98	7.20	1.78	10.01					
D	64.3	1.63	0.84	6.90	2.01	8.14					
1950 J	63.4	1.55	0.73 ^r	8.00	1.87	5.17	16.41	16.33	2.60	5.53	0.77
F	67.6	1.61	0.74	8.71	1.85	6.11					
M	70.2	1.85	0.81	11.00 ^r	2.82 ^r	9.63					
A	69.4	1.63	0.73	7.19	3.96	11.17					

⁽¹⁾Beginning August 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽²⁾Includes Newfoundland.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production**TABLE 44** - continued

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen					
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.51	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	14.99	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.04	9.12	13.36	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	13.97	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	14.87	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.57	7.12	12.08	17.37	4.91	30.64
1946	13.40	23.87	2.12	3.49	11.16	7.08	11.16	18.60	4.86	47.67
1947	12.73	28.52	2.88	2.89	11.45	8.48	15.96	23.90	6.16	36.55
1948	11.56	35.05	3.29	3.13	14.50	8.90	18.05	21.16	5.54	34.63
1949	12.19	35.89	3.15	2.65 ^r	12.93 ^r	10.42 ^r	18.74 ^r	17.35 ^r	4.22	32.87
1948										
2nd qtr.	11.42	34.05	3.44	3.10	12.60	6.06	13.01	22.31	4.49	14.61
3rd qtr.	10.75	39.46	3.17	3.04	12.60	6.64	14.89	26.53	5.25	64.14
4th qtr.	11.71	38.78	3.24	3.41	18.70	14.10	25.88	19.76	5.54	39.00
1949										
1st qtr.	13.31	27.61	2.13	2.95	14.03	8.18	13.67 ^r	10.47	3.34	22.32
2nd qtr.	11.76	37.79	3.94	2.38	11.71	7.71 ^r	15.75 ^r	21.36	3.76	20.07
3rd qtr.	11.14	42.41	3.48	2.41	11.89	8.19	18.10 ^r	23.04	4.93	52.26
4th qtr.	12.57	35.76	3.06	2.85 ^r	14.08 ^r	17.60 ^r	27.43 ^r	14.52 ^r	4.85	36.83
1950										
1st qtr.	15.08	36.02	3.22	3.04	18.74	10.13	16.12	14.13	5.15	27.95
	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles, relishes and sauces	Process cheese	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended, packed, etc.	Coffee roasted
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons							
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	..	..	8.82	8.75
1941	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	1.19	9.02	10.09
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	1.35	7.19	9.73
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	1.42	6.25	10.29
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	1.17	8.91	12.34
1945	3.56	9.37	0.95	9.30	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72
1946	5.61	8.02	0.94	8.51	2.63	4.91	4.49	4.48	12.47	17.11
1947	5.07	22.73	1.26	9.88	5.14	3.44	6.57	3.40	12.01	16.59
1948	5.53 ^r	19.68	1.27	8.52	4.26	3.23 ^r	5.22	2.75	9.42	18.13
1949	6.89 ^r	18.76 ^r	1.24 ^r	8.89	4.14 ^r	3.65	3.91	2.55 ^r	9.75	19.48
1948										
2nd qtr.	2.35 ^r	16.15	1.21	8.59	4.71	2.68 ^r	3.01	2.07	9.60	17.86
3rd qtr.	5.53 ^r	16.86	1.39	8.72	4.27	2.83 ^r	5.10	1.79	9.33	18.83
4th qtr.	9.69 ^r	20.02	1.51	7.91	4.17	4.34	6.07	2.91	9.92	20.36
1949										
1st qtr.	3.16	16.61	0.99	9.68	3.59	3.48	3.18	2.11	9.51	17.12
2nd qtr.	4.65	17.69 ^r	1.25	8.31	4.14	3.50	3.43	1.39 ^r	9.63	18.11
3rd qtr.	8.44	18.14	1.43	7.81	4.09 ^r	3.18	4.55	2.79	9.19	20.03
4th qtr.	11.34 ^r	22.63 ^r	1.26 ^r	9.75	4.76 ^r	4.46	4.49	3.91	10.66	22.68
1950										
1st qtr.	4.75	19.86	1.37	9.61	4.96	3.47	2.41	2.13	10.06	14.22

Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks**TABLE 44** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						End of period
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales			
			Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	
Million pounds									
1926	93.5	39.5	86.5	10.3	96.8	..	..	70.5	122.1
1929	78.9	82.7	70.4	7.9	78.4	..	..	73.2	131.9
1933	61.8	84.4	65.6	7.9	73.5	..	..	69.7	214.5
1938	80.0	78.0	76.1	9.9	86.0	..	..	86.8	255.1
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	..	94.5	248.5
1940	88.2	141.0	84.4	10.4	94.8	..	..	92.0	278.5
1941	86.3	121.8	89.0	11.0	100.0	..	..	95.6	340.4
1942	49.0	83.9	58.5	6.9	65.3	..	..	75.4	199.6
1943	66.8	111.4	66.7	7.0	73.7	..	..	74.8	178.9
1944	73.7	98.4	75.3	8.5	83.7	..	..	85.1	146.5
1945	70.6	90.3	73.5	7.4	80.8	..	..	73.8	183.2
1946	67.7	111.4	71.6	7.6	79.2	14.7	62.6	77.3	204.1
1947	84.3	148.0	81.4	9.8	91.3	18.6	76.7	95.3	148.5
1948	101.8	138.3	102.9	11.7	114.6	12.4	95.8	108.2	223.6
1949	101.7	153.9	104.7	10.8	115.5	15.8	97.3	113.2	246.6
1948 A	125.4	133.4	62.9	10.9	73.7	12.1	99.7	111.9	106.7
M	111.5	147.6	81.2	12.1	93.3	6.3	78.4	84.7	115.2
J	101.2	139.0	93.1	12.1	105.2	10.3	111.9	122.3	98.0
J	129.6	156.5	99.1	10.8	109.9	12.6	142.8	155.5	52.3
A	109.0	116.9	130.3	9.0	139.4	10.3	136.3	146.5	45.5
S	151.0	125.9	129.0	12.6	141.6	6.8	131.2	138.1	49.0
O	130.0	137.6	154.1	14.2	168.3	13.6	100.7	114.3	102.7
N	107.6	124.6	168.7	17.7	186.4	22.7	87.2	109.8	178.8
D	92.9	138.3	114.0	10.3	124.3	17.3	62.0	79.3	223.6
1949 J	33.5	100.3	61.8	8.3	70.1	17.9	55.2	73.0	220.4
F	95.5	104.9	77.9	7.1	85.0	12.1	62.4	74.5	229.9
M	111.9	107.7	96.4	11.2	107.6	12.8	84.8	97.6	239.8
A	59.2	78.9	76.8	9.3	86.1	11.1	83.6	94.8	231.1
M	144.9	115.9	88.2	11.4	99.6	10.4	91.5	101.9	228.7
J	120.7	123.5	100.1	9.7	109.8	12.6	123.5	136.0	201.7
J	105.7	129.0	85.8	8.6	94.4	17.8	123.1	140.9	155.0
A	93.9	120.3	88.9	8.2	97.1	17.1	130.8	147.9	104.0
S	87.0	98.5	102.9	11.4	114.3	9.1	142.0	151.1	66.8
O	106.9	90.6	173.6	15.1	188.8	20.2	93.7	113.8	141.0
N	198.3	116.8	194.2	16.7	210.8	31.5	100.1	131.6	219.8
D	62.4	153.9	109.6	12.5	122.1	17.4	77.3	94.7	246.6
1950 J	29.0	125.5	46.9	7.1	54.0	19.9	64.1	83.9	213.0
F	20.0	70.5	65.0	9.3	74.3	18.9	66.5	85.4	201.1
M	71.2	65.9	68.8	10.0	78.8	22.4	78.0	100.5	176.7
A	74.9	71.1	56.0	8.5	64.5	14.7	64.7	79.4	159.9

Note: Statistics given previously in this table in weekly averages are now presented as monthly data. Receipts, production and sales refer to calendar months or monthly averages, and stocks are shown as at the last day of the month.

Source: The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										
	Total ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat	Country General	Department Stores	Variety	Motor Vehicles	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing ⁽²⁾	Shoes	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1947	546.9	88.0	13.2	34.7	58.9	11.3	52.8	28.7	36.4	7.2	27.8
1948	606.4	100.4	13.8	37.6	67.1	13.0	58.9	32.2	40.1	7.6	31.9
1947 O	606.6	95.1	15.1	38.6	66.9	11.6	64.0	32.2	39.7	7.4	33.9
N	609.6	95.4	13.7	38.2	81.6	13.4	57.5	29.5	45.4	8.4	30.2
D	683.6	101.0	15.5	40.5	93.2	24.0	46.9	27.6	56.5	10.5	28.6
1948 J	490.8	91.7	12.2	28.7	45.1	8.2	52.3	24.6	29.7	4.9	21.1
F	444.7	84.6	11.3	26.7	45.9	8.4	40.1	21.8	26.3	4.7	18.6
M	546.9	92.1	12.4	31.4	64.5	11.3	58.9	25.7	37.8	6.9	23.0
A	573.2	95.1	13.2	34.6	65.3	10.8	63.5	29.4	39.9	8.0	29.3
M	615.3	100.3	13.4	39.9	65.5	12.5	62.7	34.2	41.9	8.4	35.2
J	635.1	101.0	13.6	39.6	63.4	12.6	68.7	36.8	42.3	9.2	38.4
J	630.3	108.4	14.1	42.6	48.3	13.0	61.5	40.2	36.3	7.7	35.9
A	599.8	99.9	13.1	40.7	54.4	11.1	51.9	38.3	31.3	6.3	36.3
S	638.5	103.1	14.2	41.5	70.7	12.1	62.9	36.3	38.9	7.5	35.8
O	681.6	109.7	16.3	43.0	82.4	14.3	65.8	36.4	48.2	7.9	39.5
N	650.0	102.3	14.6	39.2	89.7	14.2	64.5	33.2	45.7	7.5	35.8
D	770.5	116.5	17.7	43.7	109.7	27.6	54.5	29.5	62.6	12.3	34.4
1949 J	493.4	94.1	13.4	28.5	49.1	8.8	43.8	25.6	31.3	5.3	22.6
F	469.5	92.7	12.8	27.3	50.1	9.0	37.9	22.8	26.0	4.6	20.7
M	579.5	101.9	13.8	31.8	69.1	10.7	65.4	28.5	37.1	6.2	25.0
A	673.2	108.3	15.4	36.8	75.0	14.0	81.6	36.9	49.9	10.4	32.1
M	654.9	103.9	14.2	39.6	72.1	13.0	79.8	37.2	41.0	8.3	39.1
J	678.2	109.6	14.8	39.2	67.3	13.4	81.9	39.3	43.2	9.6	39.0
J	665.0	111.8	14.1	41.5	49.9	12.9	89.5	44.3	34.8	7.1	35.3
A	644.2	104.4	13.8	41.1	57.2	11.8	67.0	43.1	30.1	6.5	36.5
S	684.7	110.2	14.6	40.6	76.2	13.1	80.7	40.1	37.4	7.9	38.2
O	697.3	109.9	15.9	42.3	82.9	14.4	75.9	39.5	42.3	7.5	40.1
N	664.1	105.2	14.7	37.7	93.0	14.8	64.6	36.8	43.8	8.4	34.8
D	800.1	121.9	17.7	42.7	114.3	29.5	57.1	32.8	60.8	11.1	32.8
1950 J	501.8	96.2	13.2	27.5	49.7	8.4	59.7	27.6	27.1	5.2	20.3
F	511.3	97.4	12.9	26.9	50.2	9.0	76.7	27.5	23.1	4.6	19.0
M	620.0	109.2	13.8	31.1	67.3	10.8	98.5	33.4	31.9	6.1	23.3

⁽¹⁾Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All other trades".⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stores since 1941

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B S

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS							BY ECONOMIC AREAS			
	Furniture	Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Coal and Wood	Drugs	Jewellery ⁽¹⁾	Mari-times	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.6	25.8
1947	10.8	6.9	21.4	13.6	14.2	5.7	41.9	128.9	216.0	104.7	55.4
1948	11.1	7.7	22.1	15.3	15.1	5.8	45.1	141.4	240.7	118.2	60.9
1947 O	11.7	7.8	22.4	15.8	14.7	5.3	45.5	144.0	235.0	123.4	58.7
N	11.8	8.3	21.4	15.2	14.0	6.3	44.9	142.1	245.2	117.7	59.8
D	12.4	10.1	21.1	17.1	20.2	15.7	54.5	161.4	275.4	119.9	72.3
1948 J	9.4	7.0	19.9	19.0	14.4	4.0	36.9	110.3	205.1	87.2	51.4
F	8.6	6.3	19.0	17.3	13.6	3.5	34.2	107.4	182.9	73.8	46.5
M	10.0	7.6	20.6	15.9	14.7	4.4	41.5	131.7	222.1	94.5	57.0
A	11.6	7.8	21.1	12.0	14.2	4.1	43.8	140.6	226.3	102.7	59.8
M	12.4	7.5	22.2	11.3	14.8	4.7	47.2	147.8	237.7	122.6	60.0
J	11.6	7.3	22.3	12.0	14.4	5.4	46.3	149.5	250.3	127.1	62.0
J	11.1	7.1	24.9	13.1	14.4	5.0	47.5	144.4	248.8	126.8	62.8
A	10.5	6.5	24.5	14.5	14.5	5.5	45.7	136.3	231.6	123.9	62.3
S	10.8	7.8	23.9	17.1	15.0	5.4	44.8	146.9	248.5	135.9	62.5
O	12.7	9.1	23.5	18.0	15.6	5.6	47.6	155.7	265.9	147.3	65.1
N	12.1	8.6	21.9	15.9	14.6	5.9	47.3	149.6	253.0	136.0	64.2
D	12.1	10.3	21.4	17.5	21.2	16.4	58.7	177.2	315.9	140.7	78.0
1949 J	8.8	7.2	20.1	17.9	14.6	3.7	36.1	113.8	200.1	92.7	50.6
F	8.7	6.4	18.9	17.0	14.3	3.5	33.6	108.4	192.3	87.7	47.7
M	10.3	8.1	20.8	15.4	15.7	5.0	41.0	131.5	233.7	112.1	61.1
A	11.9	8.4	22.3	9.2	15.5	5.5	47.1	155.8	260.7	143.1	66.5
M	11.8	8.1	22.6	10.1	15.0	5.1	48.2	152.0	257.4	132.2	65.1
J	11.6	7.7	23.8	11.3	14.9	5.5	49.5	156.1	270.9	136.8	65.1
J	10.8	7.8	26.2	10.5	14.5	5.2	48.6	152.8	256.8	138.7	68.0
A	10.9	7.3	25.9	13.1	15.1	5.8	46.9	139.5	245.9	145.5	66.3
S	11.8	8.4	25.4	19.3	15.5	5.6	47.7	153.8	266.3	151.4	65.6
O	12.9	9.3	24.2	17.9	15.6	5.7	48.2	155.0	269.2	157.2	67.7
N	12.9	8.9	21.9	18.3	14.8	6.4	46.4	153.7	264.4	136.5	63.2
D	15.0	12.2	21.7	18.4	21.2	17.1	70.4	174.4	326.2	148.7	80.4
1950 J	8.0	7.0	19.8	20.8	14.3	3.7	35.8	115.5	208.7	93.0	48.9
F	8.6	7.0	18.6	19.4	14.1	3.7	37.9	115.5	211.7	93.2	53.0
M	10.2	8.9	20.5	19.4	15.3	4.4	46.2	140.4	249.3	121.1	63.3

⁽¹⁾The Dominion Government tax of 25 per cent levied at consumer level was removed as of April, 1949.

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stores since 1941.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Con- fectionery
1935-39 = 100										
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	142.0	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.2	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.5	170.0	172.4
1943	168.3	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.1	173.1	207.3
1944	186.0	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.4	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	244.0	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.2	277.4	296.9
1947	272.0	369.8	254.6	255.4	300.8	244.5	244.2	274.7	325.0	317.1
1948	283.2	379.9	281.8	265.1	286.8	264.7	254.0	237.2	359.7	354.8
1949	291.3	398.6	305.6	247.1	281.8	240.5	256.4	265.4	374.9	372.2
1948 J	244.2	320.9	283.5	274.7	248.7	252.1	216.2	186.7	300.7	303.8
F	239.5	331.5	251.4	264.4	268.3	268.2	201.3	197.5	314.8	277.1
M	264.9	318.4	243.7	300.0	298.7	266.3	226.9	216.0	351.3	342.8
A	285.1	368.1	288.9	253.5	288.9	259.2	252.0	231.1	376.0	348.5
M	274.2	381.6	276.6	223.8	215.4	248.9	237.5	242.9	361.1	370.6
J	290.0	379.0	274.2	243.2	218.5	239.2	269.4	256.1	373.0	387.2
J	283.5	349.2	282.1	178.2	172.6	179.0	287.7	252.6	337.2	384.0
A	296.7	376.0	279.6	264.5	363.6	284.5	285.4	249.0	339.5	348.2
S	327.0	497.2	294.4	311.9	411.4	338.0	296.1	272.7	383.1	375.0
O	319.3	489.7	320.3	313.3	393.0	322.2	287.1	227.7	393.0	382.7
N	313.6	427.5	325.3	319.7	312.3	325.7	268.4	256.5	430.9	366.2
D	259.9	319.4	261.6	234.3	249.9	192.8	219.8	258.1	356.2	371.0
1949 J	243.2	329.6	312.1	219.5	148.5	207.0	215.3	202.9	310.0	310.8
F	244.8	340.1	266.7	223.7	240.7	243.8	211.8	203.8	321.4	292.1
M	283.4	337.5 ^r	271.7	274.8	343.5	269.2	242.6 ^r	254.9 ^r	374.5 ^r	352.4 ^r
A	291.7	395.3	316.1	280.1	350.4	253.0	235.1	272.9	382.8	376.4
M	303.0	421.7	316.7	239.5	280.5	240.4	254.4	312.1	395.8	411.0
J	310.6	415.0	289.0	229.3	206.3	211.7	289.6	309.4	407.7	405.0
J	284.9	355.8	291.4	149.5	145.3	146.4	276.8	304.4	352.0	377.5
A	318.1	422.2	319.6	270.3	352.3	260.9	292.8	304.3	377.9	381.3
S	332.6	500.2	323.5	298.2	408.5	330.9	297.6	263.7	412.2	385.9
O	314.8	508.3	324.1	290.7	374.1	289.7	269.9	244.1	407.9	391.5
N	306.7	428.4	334.4	285.2	309.8	270.0	267.6	235.5	422.7	390.4
D	261.5	327.7	300.8	204.8	222.2	163.3	224.2	269.2	333.4	399.9
1950 J	231.5	300.6	281.8	173.0	130.2	173.1	219.2	204.1	266.0	310.2
F	244.6 ^r	310.9 ^r	274.7 ^r	210.9 ^r	221.4 ^r	220.6 ^r	229.6 ^r	230.3 ^r	270.3 ^r	298.8 ^r
M	294.2	360.5	292.3	281.7	338.0	255.7	261.3	264.6	367.8	375.3

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

*Statistics cover transactions reported by investment firms, stock exchanges and other security dealers in Canada. Not included are: new issues of Canadian securities floated abroad, redemptions of called or matured Canadian bonds owned abroad, and some transactions by other than the reporting agencies. Complete statistics regarding capital movements are included in the annual reports on the "Canadian Balance of International Payments". See page 97.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 47

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽²⁾

	Balance of Merchandise Trade ⁽¹⁾			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars ^{(2) (3)}
	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States				All Countries	United Kingdom	United States	
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			Million U.S. dollars
1926	24.9	13.9	-14.7	2.5	46.3	..	..	..	..	..
1929	-7.8	3.0	-29.7	3.1	91.0	..	..	..	..	..
1933	13.7	9.0	- 2.3	6.8	72.0	..	4.3	4.4	0.2	..
1938	16.3	18.2	-11.0	13.4	105.4	..	2.4	-1.0	1.9	..
1939	16.1	18.8	-10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	-0.5	4.8	404.2
1940	16.3	34.1	-23.2	16.9	80.3	11.0	2.4	-0.2	2.5	332.1
1941	39.0	64.8	-28.7	17.0	97.8	4.5	2.8	-0.3	3.0	187.6
1942	92.4	109.0	-17.1	15.3	41.6	3.2	8.8	-0.4	9.1	318.5
1943	122.6	128.0	- 7.3	11.8	25.0	2.3	14.4	-0.9	15.1	649.6
1944	182.7	141.8	27.6	9.2	37.6	4.0	8.1	-1.6	9.4	902.2
1945	169.3	110.2	1.3	8.0	71.7	6.7	5.9	-2.8	18.5	1,508.0
1946	47.6	40.7	-35.8	8.0	124.3	13.9	11.2	-3.0	14.2	1,244.9
1947	15.7	47.3	-74.2	8.3	138.7	17.5	-1.5	-0.8	-0.9	501.7
1948	36.0	34.7	-24.1	9.9	152.0	16.7	-1.5	-0.1	-1.5	997.8
1949	24.4	33.4	-31.5	11.6	165.9	27.7	0.5	-0.9	1.3	1,117.1
1948 A	-11.6	19.8	-48.0	9.5	69.9	9.5	-1.4	-0.2	-1.6	668.4
M	62.4	57.8	-28.7	8.8	134.4	14.8	-5.8	-0.7	-5.1	694.1
J	3.0	28.3	-43.5	9.6	192.0	16.5	-3.4	-0.2	-3.0	741.9
J	28.4	27.1	-28.6	10.8	407.9	34.1	1.7	-0.5	2.2	768.7
A	20.0	27.9	-20.3	9.7	408.0	39.9	-3.4	-0.2	-3.1	814.2
S	64.4	24.1	11.4	11.9	253.6	26.6	-0.9	-0.3	-0.8	854.9
O	66.0	36.5	- 9.6	9.6	128.1	22.0	-0.5	0.4	-0.9	892.2
N	58.2	28.6	1.5	9.1	75.0	12.5	1.6	1.5	-0.1	968.2
D	87.3	24.0	- 9.9	12.8	47.5	8.2	-0.6	-0.1	-1.2	997.8
1949 J	15.2	30.5	-47.3	9.7	32.6	7.5	0.4	-0.2	0.5	1,021.9
F	1.2	21.4	-40.6	9.6	35.8	6.2	-1.2	—	-1.3	1,043.9
M	-16.9	11.3	-44.9	12.1	46.2	11.8	0.8	-0.2	1.0	1,067.2
A	-2.4	33.4	-65.1	9.8	83.5	23.1	4.2	0.1	3.9	991.2
M	25.1	43.4	-49.1	12.4	154.0	23.5	-0.2	-0.1	-0.4	977.2
J	6.9	34.1	-61.3	9.8	221.0	28.2	-5.8	-0.4	-5.2	976.9
J	12.8	41.7	-54.2	9.4	453.2	62.0	0.9	—	0.8	973.1
A	41.9	37.1	-26.6	13.8	426.7	60.0	-0.6	0.1	-0.8	987.1
S	9.4	35.5	-42.6	11.2	264.5	43.4	-3.4	-4.3	0.8	985.3
O	37.4	53.3	-17.8	13.2	141.1	34.7	3.8	-1.8	5.5	1,007.4
N	55.9	30.7	10.9	15.4	76.1	19.3	3.2	-2.4	5.1	1,068.4
D	74.9	29.4	10.7	12.5	55.9	12.6	4.5	-1.6	6.1	1,117.1
1950 J	11.8	22.8	-21.5	15.8	36.2	8.9	1.9	-1.9	3.5	1,149.4
F	1.4	5.3	-12.8	11.7	39.0	7.8	-0.7	-1.5	0.3	1,175.9
M	-5.7	-2.4	-3.7	13.5	47.7	12.6	4.2	-1.6	5.6	1,192.2
A					87.1					

⁽¹⁾ Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transaction,—e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

⁽²⁾ Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board.

⁽³⁾ Does not include proceeds of 100 million dollar loan floated by the Government of Canada in the United States in August 1949.

*See footnote of page 96.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
Million dollars										
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	—	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	—	1.7
1938	1.6	8.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.2
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1940	0.9	12.2	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.6
1941	0.9	17.2	2.0	1.4	6.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4
1942	0.8	14.0	1.8	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.1
1943	1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
1944	2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
1945	2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
1946	2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
1947	2.7	38.5	5.7	1.2	5.2	3.4	1.2	1.3	3.1	6.9
1948	1.7	30.7	8.0	6.2	5.8	5.3	1.0	1.5	3.3	7.1
1949	1.6	44.4	6.4	5.1	2.0	3.7	1.4	1.2	1.7	7.8
1948 M	1.1	28.2	4.8	1.7	10.3	3.9	0.1	0.6	4.3	5.6
A	0.4	19.2	3.6	2.3	9.8	3.0	0.1	0.5	0.9	6.0
M	0.6	34.9	6.9	2.8	13.8	2.4	0.1	1.0	4.3	5.8
J	0.7	26.9	7.7	3.3	5.7	1.5	—	2.0	2.5	6.0
J	1.5	27.6	5.1	3.0	3.6	1.8	0.1	1.8	3.6	7.3
A	1.1	22.7	3.7	5.0	3.0	3.0	0.5	2.9	2.2	6.7
S	2.5	24.1	7.8	19.3	2.5	10.8	4.0	2.6	3.8	8.0
O	3.6	48.0	8.6	14.0	2.7	8.8	3.0	2.3	5.9	7.3
N	3.3	45.0	13.6	14.2	1.7	10.1	2.1	1.7	2.4	7.3
D	3.3	39.7	20.7	5.9	2.9	7.4	0.7	1.4	0.9	6.8
1949 J	2.0	39.7	2.8	2.6	3.0	4.5	—	1.2	3.1	6.0
F	1.2	30.9	3.1	2.2	1.6	2.3	—	1.1	2.1	5.3
M	0.9	29.1	3.1	3.7	1.2	2.6	—	0.7	0.2	6.3
A	0.6	42.9	5.9	3.9	1.5	2.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	5.1
M	0.6	56.2	6.4	3.5	1.5	2.3	0.8	1.4	0.9	6.9
J	0.7	52.5	4.5	7.3	0.8	2.7	2.5	1.1	1.4	7.0
J	1.0	48.3	3.9	4.7	0.6	2.2	5.4	0.7	0.9	7.2
A	2.5	49.9	3.3	3.5	0.5	3.4	5.0	1.2	1.3	7.9
S	2.1	37.2	5.4	4.6	0.2	4.1	1.5	1.0	2.9	10.6
O	2.2	45.2	8.8	9.5	2.0	5.7	0.2	1.1	5.6	11.7
N	3.5	56.8	20.5	9.5	5.3	6.6	0.2	1.7	1.4	10.3
D	2.2	44.1	9.4	6.3	5.9	5.5	0.2	2.2	0.3	9.4
1950 J	1.7	32.4	3.4	5.5	14.0	3.3	0.1	0.9	1.8	7.5
F	2.2	23.4	2.8	5.7	1.5	2.5	0.1	0.9	1.4	7.6
M	2.9	28.7	3.1	5.7	0.8	2.3	0.1	1.0	0.4	8.3
A	1.4	26.1	2.0	5.0	0.8	2.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	7.0

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 48 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanu- factured Wood	Planks and Boards	Wood- pulp
	1	3	2	2	Million dollars	2	3	3	3	2
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1938	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.3
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1940	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	5.1
1941	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.2	7.2
1942	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	6.7	7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1947	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	6.3	4.1	2.9	6.6	17.4	14.8
1948	2.4	2.8	2.0	1.1	11.0	3.8	3.6	6.2	16.3	17.6
1949	2.9	2.1	1.9	0.6	9.7	2.1	2.6	4.3	13.4	14.2
1948 M	1.9	3.0	1.9	1.3	8.8	3.0	2.9	6.4	15.4	18.1
A	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.2	3.4	1.9	5.8	14.6	18.9
M	2.2	3.2	2.7	1.1	13.1	4.0	2.5	6.4	16.3	19.8
J	1.7	2.8	2.5	0.9	11.4	4.5	3.9	5.8	15.5	17.9
J	2.5	3.1	1.5	0.6	9.5	5.7	5.3	6.1	17.3	18.8
A	2.1	2.5	1.8	0.7	7.7	5.0	4.0	5.7	17.3	16.2
S	2.4	3.0	2.0	0.9	9.4	3.8	6.0	7.5	21.3	19.1
O	2.9	2.8	0.6	1.0	9.9	3.7	4.7	6.2	17.4	17.2
N	3.9	2.8	0.7	1.0	15.8	3.2	3.9	6.4	15.5	17.6
D	3.1	2.8	2.3	1.1	18.6	3.2	3.0	5.6	13.2	18.1
1949 J	3.1	2.0	3.9	0.7	12.8	3.0	2.8	3.7	11.1	15.2
F	2.1	2.2	2.5	0.5	11.5	2.4	3.3	2.9	10.2	15.4
M	3.4	2.4	2.1	0.6	11.6	2.3	3.0	3.9	11.1	15.6
A	2.7	2.7	1.5	0.6	10.5	1.6	1.3	4.1	10.9	12.9
M	2.7	2.1	2.2	0.7	10.6	3.6	1.2	3.9	12.5	14.8
J	3.0	2.1	1.5	0.6	8.5	2.7	3.0	3.7	12.2	13.7
J	2.6	2.5	1.0	0.6	5.3	2.0	3.1	4.1	12.5	12.4
A	2.2	2.2	1.0	0.6	4.8	1.6	2.6	5.3	13.2	13.1
S	2.9	2.1	1.6	0.6	5.7	1.6	2.7	4.5	15.0	11.5
O	3.8	1.9	0.5	0.7	7.0	1.6	2.6	6.0	19.2	15.1
N	3.4	1.9	0.5	0.6	12.2	1.4	3.1	4.7	17.4	15.1
D	2.8	1.6	5.0	0.5	16.0	1.4	2.6	5.3	15.2	15.7
1950 J	2.5	0.8	3.3	0.4	10.0	1.6	3.0	3.2	10.5	13.3
F	2.6	0.8	2.0	0.5	9.6	1.3	2.6	3.3	13.9	14.0
M	2.7	1.0	2.0	0.5	10.2	1.7	2.7	4.8	18.9	16.5
A	2.9	0.9	1.7	0.5	6.3	1.2	1.1	4.0	16.8	13.3

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 48 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	News- print	Other Wood and Paper	Primary ⁽²⁾ Iron and Steel	Ferro- Alloys	Farm Imple- ments	Other machin- ery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Locomo- tives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other ⁽³⁾ Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
	Million dollars										
1926	9.5	0.9	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.4	3.2	—	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929	12.4	0.8	0.1	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	—	0.8	1.3	3.1
1933	5.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	—	0.4	0.5	1.4
1938	8.7	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.8	2.1	—	0.7	2.0	4.4
1939	9.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1940	12.6	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.1	5.4	—	1.7	2.9	4.4
1941	12.9	2.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	12.4	—	3.0	6.4	3.6
1942	11.8	1.7	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.3	21.4	0.2	13.3	9.8	2.9
1943	12.1	1.8	0.5	1.8	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.3	10.8	2.6
1944	13.1	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.7	8.8	3.4
1945	15.0	2.8	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.6	11.1	3.4
1946	22.1	3.0	0.9	0.8	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.6	4.7	3.1
1947	28.5	3.7	1.3	1.8	3.5	3.4	7.6	1.6	3.6	5.3	4.9
1948	31.9	3.8	2.2	2.0	6.1	3.4	4.6	1.3	3.8	8.5	6.6
1949	36.2	2.3	1.8	1.5	7.7	2.7	3.2	4.2	3.3	7.8	7.2
1948 M	32.0	3.4	1.4	1.9	6.2	4.0	4.5	0.3	2.9	7.2	5.7
A	29.1	3.9	2.0	1.9	6.9	3.0	5.7	0.3	3.4	7.0	4.3
M	33.8	5.2	2.7	3.1	6.3	3.4	4.4	2.0	4.1	14.9	9.4
J	30.5	4.0	2.7	2.0	5.8	2.8	4.2	0.6	4.5	7.6	5.1
J	31.0	3.7	2.2	1.8	6.7	2.9	4.6	0.7	4.3	8.5	5.8
A	31.8	4.0	1.6	1.6	4.4	2.5	3.7	1.2	3.0	8.8	6.2
S	36.9	3.7	3.0	1.4	6.9	3.7	1.3	1.6	4.2	7.5	6.9
O	33.0	3.6	2.2	2.7	7.2	3.3	4.9	1.2	4.5	9.8	7.6
N	34.5	3.4	2.7	1.8	5.2	3.5	5.6	2.0	5.3	9.2	6.5
D	37.7	3.7	2.9	2.3	7.4	4.4	8.7	3.8	4.4	5.3	8.1
1949 J	29.9	2.6	1.2	2.4	7.8	2.2	4.3	3.7	3.4	5.5	8.5
F	30.4	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.1	2.5	2.3	3.3	2.0	5.1	4.6
M	33.7	2.3	1.4	1.9	11.9	2.8	1.9	4.9	2.8	6.2	6.6
A	32.4	2.8	1.8	2.5	11.5	3.1	3.6	2.3	2.6	6.9	7.7
M	38.6	2.8	2.0	2.4	12.0	2.9	2.6	2.5	3.1	11.1	8.7
J	35.6	2.4	1.4	1.5	9.9	3.5	3.1	1.9	4.2	8.3	6.3
J	36.0	2.2	1.8	1.2	8.1	2.6	5.4	5.4	3.9	8.4	7.8
A	40.8	1.9	1.3	1.1	4.3	1.7	3.3	2.1	4.3	12.6	8.5
S	32.7	1.9	1.1	0.9	4.8	2.3	3.1	5.2	4.0	9.2	7.2
O	44.4	2.5	0.9	1.1	3.8	3.4	3.8	2.2	3.7	6.4	7.1
N	38.6	1.6	4.2	0.9	4.9	2.1	2.4	7.2	3.5	2.7	7.1
D	40.7	1.9	2.2	1.1	5.3	2.8	3.1	9.3	2.4	11.6	6.5
1950 J	38.3	1.7	2.0	1.0	6.6	1.3	3.2	0.5	1.7	4.3	7.1
F	34.9	1.8	1.5	0.7	6.9	1.3	3.2	1.9	1.9	6.4	6.5
M	37.5	1.9	2.0	0.9	10.5	2.1	2.1	0.5	1.7	8.3	5.9
A	39.0	1.6	1.7	0.9	9.0	1.8	2.6	1.8	1.6	8.7	5.4

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.⁽²⁾ Exports of primary iron and steel comprise pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, and rolling mill products.⁽³⁾ Include iron ore.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 48 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities	Total Domestic Exports
	3	3	3	2	1	2	3	3	6	
	Million dollars									
1926	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.1
1929	2.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	96.0
1933	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.1
1938	4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940	5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941	5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942	5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943	5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944	5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945	4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1947	5.0	5.1	1.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4	231.2
1948	6.2	6.4	1.4	3.9	3.5	4.4	3.0	3.6	12.1	256.3
1949	7.7	8.2	1.0	3.6	3.1	3.0	3.3	2.6	9.8	249.4
1948 M	5.7	6.2	1.5	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.6	3.6	6.0	228.4
A	6.2	5.7	1.7	3.9	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.3	6.8	212.3
M	7.8	7.0	1.9	4.5	3.7	5.3	3.8	5.3	9.9	282.3
J	4.9	4.2	1.5	3.1	3.7	4.1	1.6	4.0	13.7	233.5
J	5.1	5.8	1.1	4.7	3.3	4.3	2.7	3.7	22.4	250.9
A	6.0	7.9	1.2	4.2	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.3	7.8	224.1
S	5.5	8.0	1.2	3.3	3.8	6.3	3.4	3.5	10.0	283.0
O	6.5	8.0	1.2	4.3	4.0	5.3	2.2	3.6	21.6	307.0
N	5.5	8.6	1.3	4.5	3.8	5.7	3.3	3.2	6.0	293.9
D	7.3	8.9	1.7	3.9	4.3	5.4	2.8	3.2	29.5	316.4
1949 J	7.6	11.8	1.1	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.7	2.7	5.8	237.0
F	8.0	6.1	1.1	4.6	2.2	3.4	3.2	2.6	7.1	205.0
M	8.2	7.4	1.3	3.2	0.9	3.5	4.7	2.7	4.5	216.8
A	10.0	9.8	1.0	3.1	0.9	3.1	4.9	3.1	12.2	237.8
M	8.8	9.5	0.9	3.8	1.3	3.3	3.9	3.0	14.9	272.9
J	6.4	6.8	1.0	7.1	1.5	2.8	2.0	2.3	15.4	255.1
J	8.2	6.8	0.7	2.7	3.6	2.5	1.8	2.1	9.0	241.3
A	7.1	5.9	0.9	2.1	5.0	2.5	2.7	2.0	16.5	251.7
S	6.1	9.3	0.8	3.6	4.2	2.3	3.3	2.3	6.4	228.4
O	6.7	6.9	1.2	2.2	5.2	3.1	2.8	2.8	8.5	269.1
N	7.9	8.6	1.0	2.9	4.7	3.3	2.6	2.4	7.7	292.3
D	7.4	9.0	1.2	5.1	5.1	3.1	3.8	3.3	9.0	285.5
1950 J	9.2	3.6	0.6	3.2	4.1	2.7	3.9	4.1	2.4	221.2
F	7.7	5.6	0.8	2.4	4.4	2.6	2.8	4.0	3.6	199.5
M	9.3	5.2	0.7	3.9	5.3	3.4	4.6	5.0	3.2	228.2
A	7.2	4.3	0.6	2.3	4.3	3.2	3.2	3.7	8.5	205.5

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Bever- ages ⁽¹⁾	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
	Million dollars									
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.55	1.39
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	0.58	0.99	0.94	0.47	0.66	1.90
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	0.62	2.43	1.45	0.50	0.77	2.93	0.74	0.99	2.31
1941	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.69	0.53	1.02	3.26	0.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	0.72	1.49	1.64	0.60	0.87	1.93	0.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.84	0.38	0.85	1.91	0.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	0.46	0.83	1.22	0.95	0.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.77	0.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1947	10.36	3.04	4.79	3.54	1.14	2.14	2.39	1.87	2.17	5.49
1948	8.18	2.55	5.98	4.84	1.31	1.74	2.63	2.05	1.56	5.38
1949	9.58	2.15	5.92	5.35	1.84	1.98	2.42	1.63	2.04	4.70
1948 A	8.91	1.72	6.13	4.10	0.85	2.15	3.13	1.51	1.52	4.33
M	9.60	2.31	7.69	4.70	0.90	3.29	2.03	2.12	1.41	3.76
J	8.32	2.11	7.04	7.80	1.13	2.38	2.98	1.22	1.30	3.70
J	7.86	1.26	6.41	5.25	0.97	1.10	2.29	1.11	1.41	6.18
A	6.06	1.24	7.66	5.60	1.10	1.46	2.72	0.64	1.71	3.50
S	8.03	1.43	7.19	4.86	1.09	0.92	2.35	2.00	1.27	3.62
O	7.42	1.66	8.42	4.19	1.49	2.88	3.46	2.30	1.65	5.28
N	11.51	5.32	6.32	4.32	2.20	1.04	2.39	1.87	1.50	7.20
D	11.09	5.11	5.74	4.41	2.58	0.78	2.78	2.90	1.56	13.08
1949 J	7.51	1.50	2.07	6.31	1.67	1.60	3.01	3.73	1.95	5.17
F	6.75	0.93	4.85	4.45	1.46	2.30	2.90	3.08	1.87	4.20
M	8.69	1.29	4.09	5.02	1.99	2.13	2.97	1.67	2.54	4.15
A	10.51	1.09	6.13	5.87	1.92	1.66	1.99	1.26	2.78	3.68
M	9.89	1.97	7.66	5.47	1.37	1.66	2.59	1.10	1.98	4.48
J	12.17	1.93	6.77	5.85	1.37	1.70	1.73	1.09	1.78	4.22
J	10.16	2.14	5.67	4.46	1.57	1.69	1.78	0.57	1.62	3.42
A	8.07	2.05	5.70	4.19	1.59	1.78	2.48	0.64	2.19	4.23
S	7.35	2.16	5.09	5.78	1.57	1.84	1.79	1.78	2.44	5.49
O	11.27	3.13	7.85	5.49	1.78	2.89	2.70	1.84	1.91	6.10
N	11.74	5.07	10.69	6.45	2.67	2.70	2.70	1.58	1.66	6.04
D	10.87	2.59	4.51	4.89	3.05	1.87	2.37	1.23	1.79	5.17
1950 J	7.68	0.99	1.95	7.12	1.60	2.11	2.96	2.33	2.29	4.71
F	9.43	1.00	1.72	5.62	1.05	2.18	3.06	2.31	2.52	4.44
M	11.39	1.02	4.46	5.88	1.02	3.07	3.00	1.75	2.66	5.05
A	10.51	1.60	3.13	8.00	0.99	2.00	3.14	1.33	1.99	5.21

Note: As of April 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

⁽¹⁾Before 1935 totals are overvalued due to the inclusion of U.K. excise taxes on imports of spirits from that country.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 — continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured			Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
	3	2	3		2	3	3	3	3	3
	Million dollars									
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	0.85	3.27	0.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	0.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
1933	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.93	0.23	0.86	0.69	0.87
1938	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.57	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	0.81	2.20	1.72	0.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	0.35	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	0.14	2.86	1.85	0.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	0.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	0.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	0.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	0.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
1947	5.04	9.95	3.16	0.62	2.51	4.53	2.87	3.87	2.66	4.80
1948	4.74	6.54	2.27	0.32	3.98	5.61	2.47	3.29	2.61	3.54
1949	5.59	6.12	1.68	0.46	3.12	5.22	2.51	3.06	3.01	4.19
1948 A	6.97	7.12	0.79	0.44	5.34	5.83	2.51	4.06	2.84	5.03
1948 M	5.67	6.81	4.09	0.39	5.29	6.45	2.49	2.95	2.60	3.83
1948 J	3.25	7.06	3.96	0.26	4.23	5.94	2.24	2.74	2.53	3.63
1948 J	3.52	7.37	1.36	0.26	4.97	6.06	2.48	3.66	2.46	2.98
1948 A	1.73	5.88	1.37	0.26	4.77	5.50	2.33	3.13	2.27	3.25
1948 S	2.63	5.71	1.79	0.25	4.13	5.24	2.33	3.38	2.53	3.17
1948 O	4.04	7.74	2.57	0.35	3.71	5.42	2.74	4.00	3.01	3.36
1948 N	6.58	7.59	2.77	0.30	3.10	5.97	3.13	3.18	2.90	3.42
1948 D	6.00	6.18	1.78	0.31	3.33	5.17	2.73	2.75	2.59	3.72
1949 J	7.50	8.96	2.60	0.59	2.25	6.25	3.75	3.25	2.46	3.61
1949 F	5.90	8.01	0.92	0.47	2.48	6.22	3.55	2.67	2.53	3.96
1949 M	6.14	7.67	1.74	0.39	3.95	6.90	3.50	2.85	2.86	4.43
1949 A	5.02	8.29	1.88	0.43	3.59	6.74	3.57	3.07	2.95	4.38
1949 M	5.01	7.25	1.66	0.38	4.89	6.09	2.93	3.26	2.61	4.29
1949 J	4.00	8.28	1.55	0.36	4.15	5.12	3.07	2.88	2.67	4.69
1949 J	4.02	5.25	1.69	0.52	3.25	6.00	2.12	3.16	2.63	3.88
1949 A	2.77	3.58	1.45	0.45	3.09	5.68	1.49	3.22	2.99	3.98
1949 S	4.15	3.27	1.69	0.42	2.03	4.17	1.39	2.88	3.65	4.34
1949 O	5.94	4.19	1.92	0.52	2.96	3.24	1.63	3.05	3.73	4.48
1949 N	7.54	4.48	1.95	0.54	2.30	3.51	1.72	3.41	3.83	4.52
1949 D	9.04	4.17	1.08	0.50	2.46	2.75	1.43	3.01	3.17	3.69
1950 J	7.52	6.16	1.88	0.63	3.04	4.56	1.83	3.75	3.22	3.93
1950 F	5.27	5.44	2.06	0.58	3.31	4.06	1.64	3.68	3.02	4.40
1950 M	5.25	5.58	1.93	0.60	4.27	5.02	1.85	3.88	3.70	4.79
1950 A	5.67	5.98	2.39	0.51	3.12	3.95	1.63	3.52	3.35	4.16

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products
	3	4	4	5	5	5	3	3	3
	Million dollars								
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1947	9.75	8.78	17.17	14.00	3.66	10.18	1.43	5.73	6.25
1948	11.52	11.67	18.09	10.71	4.19	9.00	1.47	5.18	6.34
1949	13.23	14.77	18.03	13.52	4.89	9.86	1.52	5.82	7.22
1948 A	10.33	14.98	20.14	10.10	4.28	10.48	0.92	6.18	6.97
M	11.70	11.71	18.84	10.55	4.57	8.85	1.96	6.13	6.98
J	12.99	13.54	19.40	9.99	3.80	9.66	1.57	6.31	6.03
J	11.65	11.55	17.96	10.83	3.47	9.04	1.98	4.90	5.44
A	10.92	10.27	13.49	10.21	2.95	6.51	1.96	3.46	6.13
S	12.38	11.62	14.95	12.29	3.53	8.03	1.48	4.12	5.54
O	12.25	11.97	17.38	14.31	4.34	9.50	2.36	4.74	7.62
N	15.44	11.19	17.22	12.12	5.21	9.40	2.36	5.09	7.52
D	13.00	12.70	17.84	10.10	3.71	9.52	1.10	5.19	7.80
1949 J	12.80	13.70	18.75	11.57	6.53	10.16	1.08	5.54	6.25
F	12.91	13.84	16.28	11.90	4.61	9.83	0.68	5.37	8.21
M	16.01	17.22	20.67	14.29	5.91	11.58	0.94	5.79	8.77
A	17.73	18.24	20.37	14.01	4.94	11.85	1.27	6.37	8.12
M	18.30	17.54	20.31	14.60	4.51	11.19	1.61	5.65	6.66
J	18.86	17.12	19.33	14.08	5.96	9.85	2.31	5.48	6.31
J	14.85	15.91	18.19	15.66	4.93	10.01	1.67	4.77	4.99
A	12.86	14.09	14.07	12.69	4.76	9.06	1.84	5.45	6.41
S	12.04	14.08	16.56	13.78	4.06	8.61	1.93	5.29	5.34
O	9.00	12.23	17.66	14.49	4.21	8.90	2.09	7.46	7.67
N	5.29	12.59	17.38	13.17	3.94	9.02	2.14	6.79	9.72
D	8.16	10.64	16.74	11.96	4.33	8.28	0.67	5.84	8.23
1950 J	8.95	13.14	18.18	15.37	3.56	8.54	0.89	6.70	8.94
F	8.18	13.33	14.68	17.83	3.34	11.03	0.67	5.53	6.97
M	8.03	17.75	18.36	19.30	4.53	9.44	0.83	7.25	10.67
A	10.37	18.29	18.50	17.86	4.26	10.01	0.95	6.88	7.22

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non- commercial Articles	Miscella- neous Commodities ⁽¹⁾	Total Imports
	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	Million dollars								
1926	5.61	0.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	0.31	0.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	0.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	0.24	0.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	0.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	0.14	0.39	1.62	33.43
1938	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	0.19	0.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	0.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	0.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	0.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	0.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	0.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	0.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	0.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	0.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1947	12.81	2.39	17.27	5.22	9.42	0.60	1.28	11.62	214.50
1948	17.19	2.16	25.15	6.02	9.86	0.67	1.53	7.42	219.75
1949	13.07	2.12	22.89	6.53	10.89	0.49	1.50	11.19	230.10
1948 A	13.16	2.51	24.16	5.56	10.88	0.57	1.41	8.74	226.69
M	12.53	2.93	23.42	6.67	10.03	0.60	1.69	7.56	225.09
J	17.84	2.46	30.73	6.61	9.37	0.73	1.72	6.41	233.00
J	17.75	2.14	32.50	6.46	10.19	1.20	1.78	7.30	225.10
A	20.07	1.66	33.05	6.32	8.86	0.69	1.55	6.21	206.49
S	24.37	1.86	33.05	6.68	8.91	0.48	1.91	6.54	221.68
O	21.28	2.19	31.76	7.42	10.84	0.80	1.72	7.22	243.44
N	19.28	2.35	20.67	6.87	10.55	0.69	1.57	8.02	238.17
D	16.73	1.94	21.81	5.74	10.33	0.66	1.29	7.93	231.99
1949 J	13.65	1.89	19.85	4.82	10.87	0.56	1.24	8.78	223.79
F	10.94	1.89	15.92	4.92	9.62	0.49	0.99	8.05	205.98
M	12.72	2.03	16.85	5.60	10.54	0.51	1.16	10.38	235.95
A	13.17	2.30	16.62	6.09	11.05	0.50	1.09	12.15	242.70
M	12.56	2.10	26.47	7.91	10.56	0.55	1.66	11.72	250.46
J	15.90	2.06	24.65	7.44	10.84	0.49	1.67	12.77	250.51
J	13.51	1.86	28.50	6.50	9.93	0.45	2.00	11.55	230.89
A	11.52	1.99	23.71	7.37	9.54	0.34	2.22	12.59	212.09
S	14.36	2.06	27.24	7.55	10.64	0.42	1.71	12.62	221.57
O	12.15	2.40	25.35	7.66	12.18	0.46	1.48	12.26	234.27
N	13.85	2.78	23.01	7.53	13.14	0.73	1.66	11.78	239.61
D	12.55	2.05	26.49	4.98	11.76	0.35	1.12	9.61	213.40
1950 J	12.31	2.04	16.18	5.07	10.97	0.27	0.91	9.66	211.94
F	10.05	2.00	15.24	4.50	10.48	0.49	0.72	8.34	200.17
M	10.51	2.31	20.57	5.46	13.29	0.57	0.88	11.43	237.37
A	13.15	2.16	16.04	5.78	11.94	0.51	1.13	13.72	230.92

⁽¹⁾Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Exports⁽¹⁾ and Imports by Areas**TABLE 50**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
	Exports	Imports	Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India ⁽²⁾	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1926	105.10	84.03	46.24	17.88	38.27	13.73	1.53	0.48	0.80	0.70
1929	96.03	108.25	32.94	21.42	24.19	16.23	1.59	0.29	0.79	0.79
1933	44.12	33.43	21.27	11.06	17.56	8.16	0.85	0.42	0.22	0.41
1938	69.80	56.45	36.91	15.51	28.31	9.94	2.75	0.75	0.24	0.68
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1940	98.25	90.16	54.66	22.28	42.34	13.43	2.82	1.38	0.94	1.34
1941	135.08	120.73	73.22	30.00	54.85	18.28	3.11	1.60	3.17	1.49
1942	196.98	137.02	96.15	22.81	61.81	13.43	6.57	1.07	13.99	1.78
1943	247.62	144.59	116.81	19.89	86.05	11.25	3.89	0.95	11.21	1.42
1944	286.66	146.57	135.04	18.36	102.92	9.22	3.63	1.04	14.57	2.32
1945	268.19	132.15	123.90	22.64	80.27	11.71	2.69	1.43	25.62	2.55
1946	192.68	160.61	75.39	28.33	49.79	16.79	3.18	1.65	4.09	2.32
1947	231.24	214.50	97.38	29.53	62.60	15.78	5.02	1.19	3.58	3.52
1948	256.29	219.75	86.03	42.01	57.24	24.96	3.19	2.28	2.81	2.78
1949	249.41	230.10	84.59	41.19	58.75	25.62	2.95	2.29	6.05	2.19
1948 M	228.37	197.05	79.84	32.51	59.18	21.60	2.54	1.21	0.58	2.83
A	212.34	226.69	69.71	39.54	44.35	24.64	2.50	2.48	2.17	0.45
M	282.28	225.09	116.00	50.28	85.06	27.42	3.22	2.25	2.23	6.96
J	233.48	233.00	84.79	48.81	54.17	26.00	4.63	1.44	2.30	6.11
J	250.86	225.10	83.54	46.87	56.34	29.38	1.95	2.36	4.04	1.46
A	224.14	206.49	79.50	43.66	52.52	24.68	2.78	3.14	1.34	1.66
S	283.02	221.68	75.77	41.80	47.93	24.10	2.14	2.95	2.28	1.65
O	306.96	243.44	97.74	51.86	65.57	29.26	2.10	2.89	2.58	2.18
N	293.90	238.17	92.12	48.19	56.67	28.32	4.45	2.85	3.93	2.72
D	316.42	231.99	95.11	40.52	48.51	24.63	7.23	4.56	8.79	2.13
1949 J	237.03	223.79	87.03	36.40	55.81	25.41	2.94	0.72	11.19	3.34
F	204.99	205.98	64.05	34.99	44.12	22.92	2.37	2.56	6.30	0.76
M	216.79	235.95	65.76	43.92	39.50	28.34	2.61	1.73	6.49	2.25
A	237.79	242.70	90.16	44.38	63.05	30.12	2.67	1.81	8.68	2.59
M	272.95	250.46	105.30	49.65	72.40	29.47	1.44	2.05	3.46	2.51
J	255.07	250.51	91.13	46.20	60.72	26.96	4.62	3.13	5.52	2.23
J	241.31	230.89	100.64	44.57	70.55	29.38	3.54	1.67	8.59	2.34
A	251.66	212.09	87.70	42.96	62.88	26.18	2.99	1.92	3.60	2.00
S	228.44	221.57	77.70	37.19	56.95	21.94	2.60	2.03	4.77	2.31
O	269.11	234.27	89.75	38.74	72.28	19.45	3.41	4.03	0.82	2.63
N	292.28	239.61	79.12	45.13	56.81	26.53	2.28	4.12	6.52	2.42
D	285.55	213.40	76.68	30.10	49.88	20.75	3.91	1.66	6.62	0.85
1950 J	221.18	211.94	62.34	36.87	48.61	26.14	1.75	1.45	0.50	3.26
F	199.46	200.17	44.65	36.63	30.37	25.37	2.84	1.03	1.08	4.02
M	228.22	237.37	43.74	47.02	30.12	32.73	2.71	1.67	1.93	2.28
A	205.50	230.92	41.27	42.64	25.80	29.54	2.07	0.97	2.75	3.81

Merchandise Exports and Imports by Areas

TABLE 50 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of ⁽¹⁾ South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1926	0.73 ⁽²⁾	0.08 ⁽²⁾	58.86	66.14	38.16	55.73	3.62	2.72	11.55	6.13
1929	1.06 ⁽²⁾	0.07 ⁽²⁾	63.09	86.83	41.06	74.47	3.56	2.75	11.76	7.98
1933	0.48	0.38	22.86	22.38	14.02	18.11	0.83	0.84	5.63	2.73
1938	1.30	0.17	32.89	40.95	22.54	35.39	1.45	1.33	6.10	3.32
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1940	3.16	0.29	43.58	67.88	36.92	62.02	2.18	2.81	1.91	1.56
1941	3.01	0.35	61.86	90.74	49.98	83.71	2.77	5.15	0.81	0.56
1942	2.30	0.39	100.83	114.21	73.79	108.72	1.96	4.27	4.03	0.43
1943	2.97	0.31	130.82	124.70	95.77	118.64	2.21	4.57	7.29	0.45
1944	1.97	0.46	151.63	128.21	108.44	120.60	2.73	6.55	25.62	0.77
1945	2.63	0.70	144.29	109.51	99.75	100.20	4.82	7.21	32.20	1.54
1946	5.72	0.66	117.29	132.23	74.00	117.11	7.72	10.47	26.79	3.30
1947	5.56	0.35	133.87	184.96	86.19	164.56	10.81	13.26	28.98	4.80
1948	6.94	0.32	170.25	177.74	125.08	150.48	10.31	18.44	26.40	5.95
1949	6.48	0.32	164.83	188.91	125.29	162.66	10.47	16.00	19.00	7.03
1948 M	4.39	0.26	148.53	164.54	112.52	138.30	8.75	19.14	19.95	4.05
A	7.92	0.37	142.63	187.15	109.22	159.46	8.89	20.08	17.88	4.28
M	7.82	0.34	166.28	174.81	114.71	144.97	13.23	18.55	30.70	7.20
J	6.96	0.28	148.69	184.19	109.79	154.92	10.92	19.68	23.02	5.77
J	6.62	0.18	167.33	178.23	118.93	149.50	11.15	21.32	33.42	5.31
A	8.67	0.36	144.64	162.83	113.95	136.06	6.79	20.37	17.49	4.66
S	6.71	0.20	207.26	179.88	162.00	152.71	10.95	18.51	27.65	5.29
O	10.52	0.24	209.22	191.58	148.91	160.21	11.21	20.53	38.04	7.51
N	10.22	0.91	201.79	189.98	163.31	163.42	8.06	16.58	17.68	7.78
D	6.08	0.29	221.31	191.47	147.83	159.40	16.39	16.89	38.60	12.77
1949 J	4.31	0.16	150.00	187.39	116.02	164.80	7.95	14.18	16.57	6.65
F	2.81	0.30	140.94	170.98	106.71	148.82	8.71	13.69	17.33	5.91
M	4.90	0.60	151.02	192.03	122.42	168.95	9.78	13.98	9.21	7.54
A	5.41	0.46	147.63	198.32	110.65	177.29	10.15	11.68	18.95	7.50
M	12.89	0.39	167.65	200.81	121.20	172.07	11.85	16.91	24.98	8.06
J	10.35	0.48	163.94	204.31	113.86	176.85	14.63	16.00	27.28	9.03
J	9.58	0.16	140.67	186.32	104.39	160.25	7.23	16.77	22.15	6.26
A	8.76	0.26	163.96	169.13	115.35	143.55	13.35	15.29	17.82	6.19
S	4.38	0.21	150.74	184.38	113.70	158.00	8.71	16.72	17.85	6.34
O	4.32	0.23	179.35	195.53	148.06	167.57	9.65	17.73	11.90	6.76
N	3.67	0.40	213.16	194.48	171.33	162.73	9.22	18.75	19.65	8.34
D	6.33	0.21	208.87	183.30	159.77	150.98	14.40	20.31	24.32	5.77
1950 J	3.64	0.18	158.84	175.07	130.86	154.47	6.87	12.36	10.36	5.06
F	3.21	0.20	154.81	163.54	128.84	143.15 ^r	6.64	10.57	13.43	5.67 ^r
M	1.43	0.76	184.48	190.34	154.31	160.89	7.70	18.24	11.05	7.25
A	3.60	0.16	164.24	188.28	137.79	162.19	11.94	14.91	6.06	6.86

⁽¹⁾Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.⁽²⁾Includes Southern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51

Calendar months

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS	
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars											
1947	A	311.2	47.6	5.4	10.7	5.8	14.5	19.0	12.9	6.6	11.2
	M	344.5	58.4	4.2	9.8	5.7	15.5	18.3	15.9	7.4	15.7
	J	331.6	51.7	2.1	9.3	5.1	20.5	17.1	19.2	8.7	15.7
	J	343.0	43.3	2.3	10.8	5.4	25.7	17.4	21.6	9.4	16.5
	A	330.9	39.7	5.1	11.2	5.3	22.1	17.2	20.5	9.0	17.0
	S	352.4	59.4	7.7	8.4	7.9	14.4	17.0	19.5	7.7	16.9
	O	387.6	64.3	10.8	13.1	12.3	12.7	18.4	20.7	8.6	17.8
	N	356.3	54.8	8.2	18.6	10.9	14.1	17.0	19.4	9.3	14.3
	D	321.2	39.0	4.8	15.0	8.6	18.3	18.5	17.2	8.4	11.1
	J	317.0	40.7	4.8	13.1	7.6	28.8	18.9	15.4	6.8	11.0
	F	285.6	29.0	4.4	9.9	6.0	27.9	18.2	14.2	7.3	10.2
	M	324.1	32.1	4.7	11.1	6.3	29.6	20.1	16.2	8.2	11.2
1948	A	333.8	33.5	5.5	11.0	6.9	17.6	20.0	15.7	6.2	12.9
	M	324.5	31.3	2.7	10.3	5.2	19.1	18.2	14.9	6.3	17.6
	J	342.3	34.5	1.8	9.8	5.7	28.6	17.7	18.2	8.0	17.4
	J	337.1	31.0	2.4	9.8	6.2	25.8	17.4	20.7	7.5	16.9
	A	343.6	38.1	3.9	12.9	6.5	21.2	17.7	20.6	7.4	17.3
	S	377.9	56.0	8.5	16.0	9.8	16.1	17.3	20.2	7.1	18.0
	O	388.3	58.2	9.6	16.7	12.8	14.2	18.3	18.9	7.4	20.1
	N	369.9	56.4	8.1	17.0	11.5	12.4	18.9	16.3	9.2	17.0
	D	315.7	39.1	5.2	10.8	7.9	13.5	18.8	12.9	7.1	13.3
	J	299.8	37.0	4.9	8.7	5.7	21.8	18.4	11.2	6.0	12.2
	F	289.3	29.4	4.6	7.0	5.4	27.9	18.0	11.5	6.5	11.1
	M	329.9	43.1	5.1	9.4	5.8	21.6	18.9	13.9	7.0	13.2
1949	A	309.2	44.1	5.0	9.0	5.2	8.8	17.1	12.5	5.3	14.2
	M	312.8	36.8	2.5	7.8	4.9	10.9	16.3	14.6	6.5	16.8
	J	321.6	34.1	1.6	8.2	5.6	14.0	15.5	17.5	8.5	18.2
	J	306.6	30.8	2.1	8.8	6.2	14.5	14.7	15.9	6.1	18.9
	A	351.1	50.4	4.9	10.2	6.8	14.3	16.4	17.5	6.8	21.8
	S	362.8	57.5	7.2	12.1	9.4	10.9	15.7	16.9	6.0	19.1
	O	370.3	56.8	9.7	16.2	12.0	9.5	17.6	17.4	6.3	17.3
	N	352.0	52.5	8.2	14.7	9.9	8.6	17.6	16.3	8.0	16.1
	D	300.6	38.9	5.1	10.5	6.3	10.9	18.3	13.5	5.8	11.4
	J	270.8	25.5	4.9	9.0	5.3	14.2	18.7	10.5	3.0	11.0
	F	281.9	24.6	5.4	8.0	6.1	19.1	18.7	12.7	4.2	11.2
	M	329.7	37.5	6.0	9.1	6.8	14.2	22.0	17.4	6.9	12.1
1950	A	292.0 ^r	34.2	5.7	8.6	5.2	5.9	19.4 ^r	14.2	5.5	12.5
	M	338.4	34.9	4.2	9.0	5.7	9.2	19.3	18.7	7.0	21.1

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51 - concluded

Calendar months

		NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
		Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
Thousand cars											
1947	A	17.0	15.0	16.0	4.6	7.0	7.5	4.6	24.1	81.6	165.4
	M	18.0	18.4	20.7	6.6	7.4	7.7	4.8	25.4	84.6	164.1
	J	21.2	17.1	20.6	6.5	6.7	6.9	2.5	24.1	76.5	153.6
	J	23.5	19.0	23.5	6.9	5.7	7.3	1.6	24.5	78.7	151.0
	A	23.3	18.6	21.9	6.8	5.7	6.3	2.0	24.0	75.3	153.9
	S	30.1	18.5	22.4	6.5	6.3	7.1	2.4	23.9	76.3	157.5
	O	33.4	19.0	24.1	6.9	6.9	7.5	2.8	26.1	82.1	176.6
	N	32.2	16.2	18.1	6.4	6.6	7.5	2.7	23.5	76.6	159.8
	D	31.3	16.8	12.5	5.3	6.3	6.9	3.2	23.1	74.8	163.6
	J	26.5	15.9	10.5	5.1	6.6	6.6	3.9	21.6	73.3	148.2
	F	22.1	14.9	10.5	3.8	6.4	6.2	3.2	21.0	70.6	146.7
	M	27.2	15.1	14.4	4.8	7.2	8.4	4.8	22.9	79.7	169.1
1948	A	29.1	15.4	18.5	6.0	8.1	9.0	5.3	25.4	87.6	158.5
	M	26.3	18.5	20.8	7.3	7.9	8.2	4.2	23.9	81.8	146.3
	J	27.7	21.9	22.6	7.2	7.5	7.8	1.8	25.0	79.1	147.5
	J	28.5	21.7	24.1	7.4	6.8	6.9	2.0	25.2	76.8	134.3
	A	30.1	21.7	24.6	7.4	6.6	6.0	2.4	24.8	74.2	144.7
	S	33.5	21.2	24.8	7.8	6.7	7.1	2.3	26.6	78.9	143.9
	O	36.3	19.5	24.0	8.3	6.9	7.2	2.6	25.5	81.6	159.9
	N	33.3	18.0	19.8	7.4	7.4	7.6	2.6	25.3	81.6	154.0
	D	31.6	16.9	13.0	6.5	7.2	8.3	3.1	22.4	78.1	148.3
	J	32.1	17.4	10.3	5.8	7.4	6.3	2.7	20.2	71.7	131.5
	F	29.9	17.0	10.9	3.7	7.1	7.2	2.9	18.8	70.5	126.8
	M	26.6	19.5	14.6	4.4	8.7	9.7	4.6	21.6	82.0	143.8
1949	A	19.6	19.7	17.8	4.7	8.2	9.9	5.8	22.0	80.4	136.1
	M	23.2	22.0	21.5	6.0	7.6	8.6	4.3	23.8	78.7	137.2
	J	24.7	22.5	22.9	6.1	7.6	8.7	1.6	24.7	79.5	134.5
	J	23.3	23.8	21.6	6.7	5.9	8.0	1.5	22.9	75.2	119.3
	A	26.0	26.2	24.4	7.6	6.6	6.4	2.0	24.3	78.7	132.7
	S	33.4	25.1	22.8	7.2	7.4	7.7	2.3	24.0	78.4	130.4
	O	36.6	22.8	20.1	8.3	6.9	7.3	2.4	23.9	79.3	138.1
	N	35.0	20.9	17.7	8.1	7.0	6.4	3.3	23.9	78.1	133.6
	D	32.8	19.7	11.6	5.9	7.1	7.7	2.9	20.9	71.2	130.3
	J	32.3	19.9	9.9	5.4	7.1	7.8	2.4	19.6	64.3	119.9
	F	33.4	20.5	10.2	5.5	7.0	8.7	3.0	19.1	64.4	112.9
	M	31.3	23.6	13.7	5.4	8.2	11.2	5.2	23.3	75.8	146.5
1950	A	21.5	20.3	16.2	5.9	7.5	9.4	4.6	21.9	73.4	136.1 ^r
	M	26.0	24.6	23.8	8.4	7.8	10.1	5.2	26.0	77.4	138.3

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways⁽¹⁾

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.5	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.3	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.6	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.4	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.6	9.2	3,158	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	9.1	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	11.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.4	10.3	46.7	14.5	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.1	11.0	52.9	10.6	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.5	10.4	52.6	9.4	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.9	44.3	8.3	52.0	5.9	13.4	4,609	3.6	387
1947	65.4	50.7	7.3	57.6	5.7	14.6	5,012	3.4	311
1948	73.0	58.2	7.0	67.3	4.0	14.7	4,923	3.2	290
1949	73.8	58.4	7.0	68.5	2.6	12.9	4,671	2.7	261
1948 F	59.7	48.0	5.5	58.6	Dr 1.9	12.6	4,686	3.0	225
M	68.1	54.8	6.6	60.9	3.7	14.6	5,092	3.3	271
A	70.8	57.5	6.1	61.6	5.5	13.8	4,686	2.8	240
M	71.0	57.0	6.4	63.0	4.3	13.5	4,424	2.7	260
J	68.7	53.6	7.4	70.8	Dr 3.4	13.4	4,192	3.0	317
J	74.0	57.0	9.2	78.5	Dr 7.0	13.7	4,415	3.4	403
A	73.2	55.8	9.0	69.1	1.1	13.9	4,663	3.3	386
S	79.5	63.4	7.6	69.6 ⁽³⁾	5.3	15.4	5,375	2.8	311
O	82.8	68.6	6.0	69.7	9.9	15.9	5,907	2.6	249
N	80.8	67.6	5.4	65.3	11.8	15.8	5,622	2.5	219
D	77.5	61.0	7.5	72.5	6.9	13.8	5,013	3.1	313
1949 J	67.0	54.3	6.0	67.3	Dr 3.0	12.5	4,702	2.9	238
F	66.0	54.5	5.3	65.8	Dr 2.3	12.3	4,541	2.8	208
M	74.3	61.6	5.7	70.6	1.3	13.3	5,178	2.8	233
A	72.7	57.6	6.9	67.7	2.4	12.7	4,598	2.7	251
M	72.2	57.7	6.6	69.6	0.1	12.9	4,327	2.4	237
J	71.1	54.4	8.2	68.5	0.1	12.2	3,975	2.6	302
J	72.2	52.7	10.2	68.7	0.6	11.8	3,904	3.1	385
A	74.9	56.3	9.3	70.7	1.3	12.9	4,381	3.0	341
S	79.5	62.6	7.6	70.8	5.8	13.8	5,141	2.6	271
O	80.6	66.0	5.7	69.0	8.8	14.3	5,523	2.3	205
N	78.7	64.7	5.6	67.5	9.8	13.9	5,232	2.3	196
D	76.3	58.8	7.3	66.4	6.7	12.4	4,545	2.8	261
1950 J	61.0	48.2	5.8	64.0	Dr 5.4	10.7	3,614	2.5	202
F	65.7	54.1	4.9	64.9	Dr 1.5	11.0	4,044	2.3	174

⁽¹⁾ The annual statistics prior to 1949 embrace all steam railways, while annual averages for 1949, and monthly data for the last two years refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over.

⁽²⁾ Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. ⁽³⁾ For the Canadian National and the Canadian Pacific, retroactive wage increases, totalling \$29,085,087, paid in September 1948, were not included in that month's operating expenses. Payrolls as now reported monthly are according to the new wage scale.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE 52 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating ⁽¹⁾ Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating ⁽¹⁾ Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
Million dollars										
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.5	19.2	13.8	2.9	16.2	2.7
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.5	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.3
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	(2)
1938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.8	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	(2)
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
1941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.9	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.2
1942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.2	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	6.0
1943	24.8	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.3	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	8.3
1944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.7	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.4
1945	26.3	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.1	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.5
1946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
1947	26.8	20.8	3.3	23.3	1.9	31.4	24.1	3.3	28.9	1.7
1948	29.6	23.8	3.2	27.2	1.5	35.2	27.7	3.2	34.0	(2)
1949	30.3	24.3	3.1	27.8	1.7	36.5	28.3	3.3	35.4	(2)
1948 F	24.3	19.6	2.4	23.5	Dr 0.3	28.7	22.7	2.5	30.2	Dr 2.2
M	28.3	23.0	3.0	25.0	1.6	32.9	25.8	3.1	31.0	1.2
A	27.5	22.1	2.8	24.5	1.3	35.6	28.9	2.8	32.0	2.8
M	28.2	22.6	2.9	25.4	1.3	35.2	28.1	2.9	32.7	1.6
J	27.5	21.6	3.4	32.2 ⁽³⁾	Dr 4.1	33.9	26.1	3.5	33.2	Dr 0.1
J	29.8	23.0	4.2	27.4	1.8	36.3	27.6	4.4	45.4 ⁽⁴⁾	Dr 10.0
A	30.9	23.6	4.3	28.0	1.9	34.4	25.9	3.9	35.4	Dr 1.8
S	34.0	27.6	3.5	29.1	2.3	37.6	29.4	3.4	34.4	2.4
O	34.5	28.9	2.7	27.5	5.7	40.5	33.0	2.9	36.4	3.1
N	34.1	28.9	2.6	26.8	5.0	39.0	32.3	2.4	33.0	5.4
D	31.1	24.7	3.4	32.8	1.9	39.5	30.4	3.6	34.3	4.3
1949 J	27.8	22.9	2.7	27.4	Dr 0.3	32.2	25.4	2.8	34.1	Dr 2.7
F	26.9	22.4	2.4	26.4	Dr 0.2	31.9	25.9	2.4	34.1	Dr 2.9
M	30.9	25.8	2.6	29.5	0.8	36.2	29.4	2.8	36.0	Dr 0.4
A	30.1	24.2	3.1	28.2	1.3	35.2	27.3	3.3	34.2	0.2
M	30.5	24.9	3.0	28.9	0.9	34.8	27.1	3.1	35.1	Dr 1.2
J	29.1	22.3	3.9	27.8	0.5	35.4	26.6	3.9	35.2	Dr 0.7
J	29.3	21.4	4.6	26.6	1.7	36.2	25.9	5.0	36.6	Dr 1.6
A	30.9	23.6	4.2	28.1	1.6	37.2	27.4	4.3	37.0	Dr 0.8
S	32.4	26.1	3.2	29.1	2.2	39.8	30.5	3.7	36.3	2.6
O	33.3	27.9	2.4	28.0	4.5	40.2	32.2	2.8	35.8	3.4
N	32.2	26.8	2.6	27.6	4.5	39.5	32.0	2.5	34.5	4.1
D	30.1	23.6	3.2	26.0	3.1	39.6	29.6	3.6	35.8	3.4
1950 J	24.5	19.4	2.7	26.0	Dr 1.9	29.9	23.3	2.5	33.1	Dr 4.0
F	26.4	21.6	2.3	25.9	—	32.3	26.4	2.0	34.0	Dr 2.4

⁽¹⁾ Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.⁽²⁾ Less than \$500,000.⁽³⁾ Includes \$4,686,400 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to May 31st.⁽⁴⁾ Includes \$10,123,000 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to June 30th.

Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation**TABLE 53**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS ⁽¹⁾							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽³⁾	
	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared ⁽⁴⁾					Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded			
	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto ⁽²⁾	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax	Foreign	Total ⁽²⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles	
				Thousand tons	Thousand short tons					Thousand tons
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,532	1,341	725	372	1,498	..	..
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,894	1,523	1,035	415	1,522	..	..
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,573	1,409	691	483	2,087	..	..
1938	2,797	1,405	1,392	1,791	1,454	564	749	2,737	0.9	..
1939	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	671	690	2,599	1.8	..
1940	2,979	1,662	1,317	1,621	1,764	588	684	2,542	3.2	65
1941	..	..	1,235	..	..	627	916	2,606	4.5	80
1942	1,843	720	1,123	898	1,170	520	708	2,322	5.9	94
1943	1,782	714	1,068	890	1,115	591	683	2,386	8.4	125
1944	1,947	813	1,134	987	1,207	682	699	2,291	9.3	117
1945	2,117	962	1,155	1,235	1,191	911	630	2,480	12.8	111
1946	2,331	1,110	1,221	1,185	1,443	819	720	2,073	17.2	158
1947	2,630	1,238	1,392	1,395	1,583	814	902	2,390	19.8	249
1948	2,845	1,354	1,491	1,532	1,696	712	1,013	2,625	26.8	354
1949						759	836	2,706		
1948 J	4,056	1,718	2,338	2,216	1,840	740	1,349	3,164	34.8	385
A	3,728	1,581	2,147	2,029	1,698	695	1,413	3,430	35.7	342
S	3,689	1,786	1,903	2,206	1,483	693	1,731	3,290	35.1	347
O	2,917	1,403	1,514	1,508	1,410	821	1,129	3,205	30.6	353
N	3,098	1,694	1,405	1,686	1,413	1,000	1,462	2,782	23.5	283
D	2,002	1,092	910	260	1,742	654	577	525	23.7	314
1949 J	1,690	1,025	665	—	1,690	666	404	—	22.7	323
F	1,471	898	574	—	1,471	592	364	—	20.8	314
M	1,719	1,003	716	12	1,707	682	243	—	26.7	322
A	2,353	1,272	1,081	722	1,631	663	221	2,211	29.4	437
M	3,264	1,803	1,462	1,784	1,481	884	1,344	3,587	34.5	404
J	3,606	1,715	1,891	2,028	1,577	872	1,176	3,288	40.8	447
J	3,883	1,696	2,186	2,072	1,811	833	1,139	3,055	40.3	422
A	3,815	1,720	2,094	1,972	1,843	774	1,130	3,063	41.9	440
S	4,329	1,819	2,510	2,692	1,637	735	1,257	3,227	41.3	401
O	3,183	1,604	1,579	1,666	1,516	787	982	2,820	36.2	369
N	3,220	1,833	1,387	1,610	1,609	1,033	1,149	2,505	28.7	361
D	2,196	1,228	968	302	1,894	584	617	597	29.2	430
1950 J	1,716	1,037	678	—	1,716	515	382	—	26.4	388
F	1,833 ^r	1,089 ^r	744	—	1,833 ^r	481	481	—		
M	1,955	1,094	861	2	1,953	553	469	—		
A	2,351	1,270	1,082	688	1,663	449	837	1,129		

⁽¹⁾Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31.⁽²⁾Annual data are averages of nine months.⁽³⁾Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route.⁽⁴⁾Annual data include tugs.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 54

As of end of period

	LIABILITIES								
	Chartered Bank Cash			Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total						
Million dollars									
1935	40.6	181.6	222.2	17.9	0.8	—	59	7.7	308
1936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	—	88	13.4	357
1937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	—	111	14.4	390
1938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	—	118	9.3	405
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	—	262	28.5	627
1941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	—	380	35.1	843
1942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	—	573	24.0	1,048
1943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	—	752	55.4	1,308
1944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687
1945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032
1946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1949	211.8	541.7	753.5	30.7	126.9	79.6	1,096	39.5	2,126
1948 J	157.1	517.0	674.2	138.4	107.2	0.2	1,049	31.5	2,001
J	158.0	502.5	660.6	119.0	84.1	0.1	1,062	32.0	1,958
A	176.0	525.1	701.1	105.1	90.3	0.1	1,051	36.1	1,984
S	172.2	550.9	723.1	87.3	78.2	0.2	1,096	44.6	2,029
O	160.4	581.0	741.4	110.0	72.2	1.0	1,115	40.3	2,080
N	190.2	579.6	769.8	86.5	64.1	0.1	1,083	59.2	2,063
D	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1949 J	182.2	545.1	727.3	141.8	86.8	—	1,047	42.5	2,045
F	167.5	531.0	698.4	178.4	79.6	0.4	1,054	25.3	2,036
M	165.9	540.3	706.1	62.6	84.8	87.3	1,079	31.7	2,052
A	161.7	587.3	749.0	115.1	80.8	66.1	1,103	26.9	2,141
M	193.5	571.2	764.7	101.4	65.2	61.4	1,070	35.2	2,098
J	154.8	568.3	723.2	112.2	73.7	67.7	1,115	44.1	2,136
J	172.8	566.9	739.7	94.3	73.8	57.9	1,098	32.7	2,097
A	198.8	578.0	776.7	109.7	61.8	60.7	1,071	38.5	2,118
S	166.0	611.5	777.5	141.0	64.1	65.6	1,125	44.2	2,217
O	192.8	626.0	818.8	66.1	77.4	70.4	1,101	58.4	2,192
N	201.6	544.7	746.3	27.2	84.1	71.6	1,081	45.1	2,056
D	211.8	541.7	753.5	30.7	126.9	79.6	1,096	39.5	2,126
1950 J	200.2	530.7	730.9	94.3	145.8	78.6	1,059	42.1	2,151
F	179.5	554.8	734.4	24.3	176.4	82.2	1,071	21.9	2,110
M	150.5	567.3	717.8	71.2	150.7	79.2	1,108	36.9	2,164
A	165.5	551.6	717.1	41.3	199.8	91.5	1,104	27.8	2,182
M		534.3		68.9	202.7	78.8		31.1	2,192

⁽¹⁾Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies, including foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 54 - concluded

As of end of period

	ASSETS									
	Reserve				Securities			Advances	Bills Discounted	All Other Accounts
	Gold	Silver	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ currencies	Total ⁽¹⁾ reserve	Dominion-Provincial		Total ⁽²⁾			
					Under	Over				
					two years	two years				
Million dollars										
1935	180.5	1.6	4.2	186.4	31	83	114	3.5	—	3.5
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8	61	99	160	—	—	5.9
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6	82	92	186	—	—	6.5
1938	185.9	—	28.4	214.3	145	41	186	—	—	5.2
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	232	—	—	5.5
1940	—	—	38.4	38.4	448	127	576	—	—	12.4
1941	—	—	200.9	200.9	392	217	609	—	—	33.5
1942	—	—	0.5	0.5	807	209	1,016	1.3	—	30.1
1943	—	—	0.6	0.6	788	473	1,260	—	—	47.3
1944	—	—	172.3	172.3	907	574	1,491	—	—	24.3
1945	—	—	156.8	156.8	1,157	688	1,856	—	—	19.5
1946	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4
1949	—	—	74.2	74.2	1,781	228	2,040	—	—	12.0
1948 J	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,153	791	1,969	—	—	31.7
J	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,145	774	1,944	—	—	14.1
A	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,155	778	1,958	—	—	25.1
S	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,216	757	1,998	—	—	30.2
O	—	—	1.1	1.1	1,280	741	2,046	—	—	32.6
N	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,222	794	2,041	—	—	21.7
D	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4
1949 J	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,188	807	2,020	—	—	25.1
F	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,180	801	2,006	—	—	29.8
M	—	—	82.4	82.4	1,087	812	1,929	—	—	40.4
A	—	—	61.1	61.1	1,199	823	2,052	—	—	27.8
M	—	—	56.5	56.5	1,148	836	2,014	—	—	27.4
J	—	—	62.8	62.8	1,380	637	2,046	—	—	26.8
J	—	—	52.9	52.9	1,499	500	2,029	—	—	15.0
A	—	—	55.8	55.8	1,557	441	2,028	—	—	34.1
S	—	—	60.1	60.1	1,617	421	2,068	—	—	88.5
O	—	—	64.9	64.9	1,711	336	2,077	—	—	49.7
N	—	—	66.2	66.2	1,714	221	1,966	—	—	23.8
D	—	—	74.2	74.2	1,781	228	2,040	—	—	12.0
1950 J	—	—	73.2	73.2	1,769	235	2,035	—	—	42.6
F	—	—	76.8	76.8	1,786	191	2,008	—	—	25.7
M	—	—	73.8	73.8	1,656	359	2,045	—	—	44.6
A	—	—	86.2	86.2	1,668	371	2,070	—	—	25.9
M	—	—	73.4	73.4	1,686	373	2,089	—	—	29.5

⁽¹⁾Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949.

⁽²⁾Includes other securities.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

ASSETS										
	Canadian Cash Reserve ⁽¹⁾	Securities					Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency ⁽²⁾	Notes and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks	
		Dominion-Provincial		Canadian Municipal	Foreign Govern- ment	Other				Total Securities
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs							
Million dollars										
1926	197	344		128		61	533	25	123	76
1929	212	342		104		53	499	19	166	96
1933	195	627		164		50	841	22	94	95
1938	252	447	696	107	64	126	1,440	37	117	138
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1940	287	681	630	94	63	110	1,579	40	125	187
1941	308	761	722	87	62	94	1,727	41	143	193
1942	340	997	810	76	106	85	2,073	49	165	188
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	77	2,714	77	190	215
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	79	3,353	118	222	226
1945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	106	3,858	108	233	236
1946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	170	4,287	108	252	207
1947	665	871	2,524	146	290	277	4,108	130	289	192
1948	705	891	2,423	135	259	412	4,120	118	312	193
1949	748	1,012	2,562	151	237	409	4,370	109	333	191
1948 M	686	835	2,399	133	260	410	4,036	115	345	181
A	699	829	2,436	133	264	409	4,072	117	333	179
M	717	829	2,425	134	266	412	4,066	117	317	204
J	674	952	2,382	133	266	409	4,143	121	339	197
J	661	929	2,408	134	270	412	4,154	121	239	192
A	701	967	2,430	137	264	411	4,209	127	280	200
S	723	952	2,430	137	256	411	4,185	124	377	192
O	741	894	2,466	138	246	411	4,156	110	292	197
N	770	927	2,460	137	242	445	4,212	107	362	199
D	738	922	2,513	140	242	452	4,268	105	400	195
1949 J	727	932	2,549	138	238	454	4,311	103	293	182
F	698	939	2,587	137	226	432	4,322	97	317	181
M	706	884	2,616	141	223	421	4,285	96	335	183
A	749	812	2,660	145	233	418	4,267	97	277	186
M	765	853	2,686	146	235	421	4,342	102	335	198
J	723	1,079	2,513	154	240	410	4,396	103	394	180
J	740	1,123	2,544	156	238	400	4,460	104	235	178
A	777	1,271	2,468	157	237	395	4,527	121	308	173
S	778	1,172	2,503	159	238	391	4,463	126	396	223
O	819	997	2,530	161	247	393	4,327	121	414	217
N	746	1,060	2,544	155	248	388	4,395	123	356	192
D	753	1,016	2,542	161	242	384	4,345	122	335	203
1950 J	731	1,023	2,544	165	251	383	4,365	126	307	200
F	734	1,049	2,540	164	252	385	4,391	120	326	198
M	718	995	2,661	165	229	403	4,453	121	361	189
A	717	956	2,640	168	235	400	4,398	113	280	206

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

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⁽¹⁾Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

⁽²⁾In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 - continued Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS						LIABILITIES		
	Loans					Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial- municipal	Call	Current				
	Million dollars								
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23
1947	104	1,693	54	76	198	213	90	7,811	20
1948	81	1,923	75	74	234	207	98	8,140	17
1949	97	2,112	105	83	220	180	108	8,658	15
1948 M	65	1,844	77	76	222	207	94	7,949	18
A	76	1,851	79	74	221	213	95	8,010	18
M	80	1,858	67	74	224	212	96	8,033	17
J	84	1,867	63	80	231	208	98	8,106	17
J	77	1,877	71	71	235	199	99	7,996	17
A	77	1,878	80	77	239	213	101	8,182	17
S	76	1,931	93	70	244	207	102	8,323	17
O	97	2,011	99	71	241	208	101	8,324	17
N	96	2,129	72	80	250	201	100	8,579	16
D	101	2,077	71	78	240	206	101	8,580	16
1949 J	90	2,054	77	73	244	200	103	8,458	16
F	108	2,033	86	79	247	194	104	8,466	16
M	81	2,026	103	79	239	187	105	8,426	15
A	90	2,093	106	85	213	182	107	8,452	15
M	74	2,085	117	78	215	186	108	8,604	15
J	72	2,085	110	94	215	188	109	8,668	15
J	77	2,082	105	90	212	178	110	8,570	15
A	78	2,060	114	84	205	177	111	8,734	14
S	103	2,184	120	97	214	162	112	8,979	14
O	137	2,213	124	77	214	170	111	8,943	14
N	119	2,250	106	91	212	173	111	8,873	14
D	133	2,174	97	70	211	164	112	8,718	14
1950 J	100	2,164	100	76	210	175	112	8,664	1
F	84	2,182	117	75	215	164	112	8,717	—
M	83	2,218	126	76	209	170	114	8,839	—
A	103	2,226	123	98	212	179	115	8,770	—

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 — concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

LIABILITIES										
Deposits										Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits ⁽³⁾
Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in Currencies of Other Countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian Deposits ⁽¹⁾	Total Liabil- ities ⁽²⁾		
Million dollars										
1926	31	22	553	1,341	330	56	2,333	1,958	2,847	9.8
1929	78	25	696	1,480	418	140	2,837	2,293	3,503	8.3
1933	39	23	489	1,379	308	53	2,290	1,941	2,820	9.8
1938	49	45	690	1,630	408	68	2,892	2,449	3,336	10.5
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1940	163	64	875	1,647	431	71	3,250	2,753	3,690	10.6
1941	254	67	1,088	1,616	439	63	3,527	3,017	3,991	10.5
1942	267	79	1,341	1,645	501	70	3,905	3,319	4,383	10.5
1943	426	96	1,619	1,864	587	86	4,679	3,962	5,131	10.9
1944	465	105	1,864	2,273	716	108	5,531	4,686	5,972	11.8
1945	542	111	1,986	2,750	771	118	6,278	5,378	6,721	11.4
1946	363	120	2,155	3,327	806	147	6,919	5,993	7,414	11.4
1947	272	132	2,139	3,681	851	162	7,237	6,278	7,800	10.8
1948	209	146	2,259	3,972	817	164	7,567	6,644	8,127	10.9
1949	329	162	2,353	4,334	744	184	8,106	7,267	8,643	10.4
1948 A	124	166	2,223	3,951	797	170	7,431	6,525	7,997	11.2
M	165	154	2,182	3,955	827	174	7,457	6,522	8,021	11.0
J	208	171	2,214	3,936	838	168	7,534	6,591	8,094	10.9
J	215	160	2,112	3,959	831	154	7,431	6,498	7,983	10.4
A	244	147	2,215	4,003	841	156	7,606	6,653	8,169	10.6
S	215	153	2,360	4,049	823	152	7,752	6,830	8,310	10.9
O	275	141	2,341	4,040	804	144	7,745	6,842	8,308	10.8
N	252	149	2,534	4,086	819	165	8,005	7,091	8,564	10.9
D	277	149	2,544	4,057	811	165	8,002	7,099	8,565	10.4
1949 J	331	156	2,337	4,118	800	143	7,885	6,999	8,443	10.7
F	354	154	2,289	4,159	799	146	7,902	7,017	8,452	10.4
M	210	171	2,281	4,264	787	156	7,870	6,998	8,412	10.3
A	228	174	2,288	4,339	708	161	7,898	7,103	8,438	10.0
M	344	165	2,284	4,339	724	194	8,049	7,233	8,590	10.8
J	367	167	2,319	4,330	722	206	8,112	7,287	8,654	10.8
J	450	151	2,188	4,341	709	182	8,022	7,221	8,556	10.4
A	462	149	2,315	4,372	703	187	8,188	7,393	8,720	10.5
S	404	155	2,504	4,411	770	204	8,447	7,573	8,964	10.5
O	298	171	2,519	4,453	748	206	8,395	7,541	8,929	10.4
N	296	160	2,485	4,447	733	201	8,322	7,487	8,856	10.1
D	200	167	2,426	4,433	730	220	8,177	7,348	8,701	9.9
1950 J	118	178	2,406	4,494	744	185	8,125	7,287	8,647	10.3
F	144	205	2,391	4,537	728	186	8,191	7,350	8,700	10.0
M	197	232	2,399	4,573	719	188	8,307	7,490	8,821	9.9
A	198	213	2,330	4,561	737	188	8,226	7,382	8,752	10.1

⁽¹⁾Deposits payable in Canadian currency.⁽²⁾Includes all other liabilities.⁽³⁾Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Money Supply

TABLE 56

End of period

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				BANK DEPOSITS						MONEY SUPPLY	
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
				Other excluding Dominion Govern- ment ⁽⁴⁾							
Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Demand	Active Notice ⁽³⁾	Deduct Float ⁽⁵⁾	Net Total	"Other" Deposits				
Million dollars											
1938	207	31	238	734	187	42	116	847	3	850	1,088
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	136	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1940	341	38	379	1,031	203	112	172	1,174	10	1,184	1,563
1941	450	42	492	1,268	236	97	198	1,403	6	1,409	1,901
1942	633	49	682	1,499	238	121	210	1,648	19	1,667	2,349
1943	794	55	849	1,697	294	134	266	1,859	18	1,877	2,726
1944	930	60	990	1,862	363	153	243	2,135	28	2,163	3,153
1945	992	63	1,055	2,063	474	172	280	2,429	30	2,459	3,514
1946	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	328	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	362	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	400	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1949	1,110	74	1,184	2,426	682	338	335	3,111	127	3,238	4,422
1948 F	1,038	66	1,104	2,105	620	220	230	2,715	75	2,790	3,894
M	1,032	66	1,098	2,201	629	263	345	2,748	87	2,835	3,933
A	1,060	66	1,126	2,223	629	281	333	2,800	126	2,926	4,052
M	1,043	67	1,110	2,182	630	269	317	2,764	96	2,860	3,970
J	1,067	67	1,134	2,214	628	286	339	2,789	107	2,896	4,030
J	1,079	68	1,147	2,112	628	270	239	2,771	84	2,855	4,002
A	1,068	67	1,135	2,215	634	254	280	2,823	90	2,913	4,048
S	1,112	68	1,180	2,360	645	267	377	2,895	78	2,973	4,153
O	1,131	70	1,201	2,341	647	239	292	2,935	72	3,007	4,208
N	1,100	69	1,169	2,534	651	271	362	3,094	64	3,158	4,327
D	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	400	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1949 J	1,063	68	1,131	2,337	634	266	293	2,944	87	3,031	4,162
F	1,070	69	1,139	2,289	640	260	317	2,872	80	2,952	4,091
M	1,095	69	1,164	2,281	659	287	335	2,892	85	2,977	4,141
A	1,118	70	1,188	2,288	672	300	277	2,982	81	3,063	4,252
M	1,085	70	1,155	2,284	671	315	335	2,935	65	3,000	4,155
J	1,130	71	1,201	2,319	670	317	394	2,912	74	2,986	4,187
J	1,113	71	1,184	2,188	671	291	235	2,915	74	2,989	4,173
A	1,085	70	1,155	2,315	675	289	308	2,971	62	3,033	4,188
S	1,139	72	1,211	2,504	681	305	396	3,094	64	3,158	4,369
O	1,114	73	1,187	2,519	683	325	414	3,113	77	3,190	4,377
N	1,095	73	1,168	2,485	683	312	356	3,124	84	3,208	4,376
D	1,110	74	1,184	2,426	682	338	335	3,111	127	3,238	4,422
1950 J	1,059	72	1,131	2,406	692	318	307	3,109	146	3,255	4,386
F	1,071	72	1,143	2,391	699	330	326	3,094	176	3,270	4,413
M	1,108	73	1,181	2,399	704	372	361	3,114	151	3,265	4,446

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.⁽²⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.⁽³⁾Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. ⁽⁴⁾Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. ⁽⁵⁾Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 57

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA ⁽¹⁾		BY REGIONS				SELECTED CITIES				
		Mari- times ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van- couver
Million dollars											
1926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323	129
1929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399	197
1933	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400	101
1938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221	129
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321	139
1941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334	159
1942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323	185
1943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466	220
1944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582	255
1945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578	301
1946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531	363
1947	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615	443
1948	6,724	164	1,974	2,782	1,217	587	1,748	1,888	306	698	480
1949	7,296	193	2,061	3,039	1,375	628	1,836	2,059	337	766	513
1948 A	6,868	150	1,993	3,005	1,121	599	1,785	2,144	277	654	498
M	6,446	183	1,884	2,693	1,112	575	1,660	1,823	288	665	466
J	6,475	147	1,919	2,703	1,129	576	1,695	1,863	250	626	458
J	6,736	195	2,031	2,785	1,135	590	1,796	1,892	287	641	478
A	5,740	147	1,769	2,267	1,013	544	1,528	1,494	241	549	424
S	6,710	157	1,893	2,559	1,532	568	1,661	1,651	342	899	468
O	7,654	171	2,220	2,942	1,706	615	1,961	1,995	316	1,016	512
N	8,022	198	2,263	3,276	1,625	660	2,040	2,175	448	961	548
D	7,800	181	2,221	3,314	1,402	682	1,998	2,339	272	795	572
1949 J	6,929	161	2,073	2,907	1,180	607	1,846	2,003	304	652	495
F	5,976	136	1,893	2,429	967	551	1,722	1,632	234	505	463
M	6,868	146	1,995	2,981	1,124	621	1,704	1,871	483	580	524
A	7,267	185	1,870	2,993	1,553	666	1,677	1,964	395	959	555
M	6,915	194	1,899	2,907	1,320	595	1,693	1,975	286	751	488
J	7,216	218	2,084	2,980	1,281	653	1,873	1,975	307	689	537
J	7,017	209	2,027	3,023	1,156	602	1,780	2,107	272	616	474
A	6,447	198	1,783	2,662	1,197	606	1,577	1,794	275	637	494
S	7,656	197	2,202	2,872	1,797	588	1,971	1,930	322	1,048	476
O	8,328	201	2,200	3,327	1,897	704	1,984	2,289	386	1,076	567
N	8,540	240	2,304	3,705	1,624	667	2,087	2,576	428	932	551
D	8,396	232	2,403	3,682	1,397	682	2,122	2,596	348	741	532
1950 J	7,307	197	2,284	3,105	1,156	565	2,052	2,115	334	594	459
F	6,000	163	1,745	2,520	1,026	546	1,539	1,721	213	498	458
M	7,730	194	2,363	3,404	1,153	616	2,122	2,431	284	583	504
A	7,443	188	2,181	3,223	1,200	651	1,984	2,249	312	623	539

⁽¹⁾Commencing with April 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58

	Estimated 1949-1950	1949	1950	1950	1949	1949-50	1948-49
	Fiscal Year	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	April	April 1 to Feb. 28	
Million dollars							
RECEIPTS							
Ordinary Revenue							
Customs Import Duties.....	229.0	18.3	19.6	16.1	14.0	15.4	202.1
Excise Duties.....	215.5	19.9	15.2	16.2	14.3	14.1	200.0
Excise Taxes.....	568.0	49.3	47.9	43.2	13.5	16.3	499.8
Income and Excess Profits Taxes.....	1,241.0	89.5	129.3	82.7	92.5	126.8	1,152.0
Postal Revenue.....	84.0	10.5	6.5	9.9	6.5	6.0	77.3
Sundry.....	151.5	8.2	15.2	25.4	6.0	2.4	102.6
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	2,489.0	195.6	233.7	193.5	146.8	181.1	2,233.7
Special Receipts.....	59.6	4.0	2.2	1.6	19.3	0.5	33.7
Grand Total.....	2,548.6	199.6	235.9	195.1	166.1	181.6	2,267.4
DISBURSEMENTS							
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments) ⁽¹⁾							
Agriculture.....	25.0	2.1	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.9	20.2
Citizenship & Immigration**.....	18.3	—	—	2.7	0.9	1.0	21.9
External Affairs.....	9.5	—	—	—	0.5	0.6	—
Finance —							
Interest on Public Debt.....	439.2	31.1	20.8	25.4	0.2	0.1	343.7
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements.....	78.2	23.6	3.0	—	—	1.6	68.7
Wartime Prices & Trade Board.....	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.2	—
Other Appropriations.....	82.0	1.6	9.2	4.7	3.9	2.7	44.2
Justice.....	11.6	—	—	—	0.7	0.7	—
Labour.....	53.4	4.5	4.6	4.4	2.8	2.6	42.4
Mines and Resources.....	—	5.4	5.1	—	—	—	41.8
Mines & Technical Surveys**.....	22.9	—	—	2.1	0.5	0.6	18.2
National Defence.....	14.4	—	—	—	20.1	9.0	—
National Health & Welfare.....	30.9	—	—	—	0.5	0.4	—
Family Allowances.....	297.6	25.0	25.1	25.2	25.4	23.7	272.3
Federal Share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind.....	94.0	0.4	24.9	—	—	—	67.4
Other appropriations.....	—	1.4	1.3	2.4	—	—	13.5
National Revenue.....	51.0	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.8	44.7
Post Office.....	83.1	6.9	8.2	6.3	3.8	3.7	71.5
Public Works.....	66.8	8.5	5.1	4.1	1.4	1.3	56.0
Resources & Development**.....	26.1	—	—	2.7	0.6	0.5	18.6
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	16.1	—	—	—	1.1	1.0	—
Trade and Commerce.....	36.3	—	—	—	1.6	1.5	—
Transport.....	54.7	5.1	4.2	3.5	3.0	2.5	42.8
Veterans' Affairs.....	175.2	14.5	14.8	14.3	13.6	13.7	158.9
Other Departments.....	26.0	10.5	10.1	6.9	1.2	1.6	91.4
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	1,712.2	145.0	142.7	110.3	87.6	74.6	1,396.1

**Three new departments were created by re-organization during the fiscal year 1949-50. See paragraph 37, page 41, The Budget, March 28, 1950.

⁽¹⁾Includes Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure for April, 1949 and 1950.

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: The Budget, March 28, 1950, Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58 - concluded

	Estimated 1949-50	1949	1950			1950	1949	1949-50	1948-49
	Fiscal Year	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.		April		April 1 to Feb. 28	
Million dollars									
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (by Depts)									
Agriculture.....	22.5	2.1	2.6	1.9	—	—	18.8	20.4	
Finance									
Wartime Prices and Trade Board.....	2.6	0.4	0.1	0.2	—	—	2.4	16.4	
Other appropriations.....	1.5	—	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.2	
Labour.....	3.8	0.3	0.2	0.3	—	—	2.7	3.8	
National Defence (Army, Navy and Air).....	343.5	33.7	30.4	33.1	—	—	296.6	201.3	
Public Works.....	—	Cr 0.2	0.1	Cr 0.3	—	—	0.6	0.6	
Transport.....	1.3	—	—	0.1	—	—	1.2	1.5	
Veterans Affairs.....	52.8	6.4	4.9	4.4	—	—	44.8	76.1	
Other Departments.....	36.2	0.9	1.8	Cr 0.1	—	—	9.1	15.6	
Total Demobilization and Reconversion Exp.	464.1	43.7	40.2	39.7	—	—	376.6	335.9	
Capital Expenditure.....	24.1	2.3	1.6	1.7	0.1	0.1	17.3	15.5	
Special Expenditure.....	40.8	5.4	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.1	18.2	15.2	
Government Owned Enterprises.....	52.3	3.9	0.2	—	0.1	0.2	4.8	2.5	
Other Charges.....	143.9	0.1	—	—	—	—	62.6	0.9	
Grand Total Expenditures.....	2,437.5	200.3	185.7	152.5	88.0	75.0	1,875.6	1,644.8	
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures.....	111.1	Dr 0.8	50.2	42.6	78.1	106.6	391.8	814.4	
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS ⁽¹⁾									
Net Increase or Decrease(-)									
Loans to, and Investments in, Crown Agencies									
Railway and Steamship Companies.....	-20.4	1.5	—	4.8	-0.5	-0.5	21.4	29.8	
Miscellaneous.....	124.5	11.4	28.7	12.4	11.1	0.2	105.9	0.7	
Total Loans to, and Investments in Crown Agencies.....	104.1	12.9	28.7	17.2	10.6	-0.3	127.4	30.5	
Other Loans and Investments									
United Kingdom and Other Governments									
United Kingdom Financial Agreement Act 1946.....	120.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	110.0	27.0	
United Kingdom Loan under The War Appropriation Act, 1942.....	-9.9	—	—	—	—	—	-3.1	-27.4	
Other Governments.....	-5.6	-0.8	-1.9	—	-2.7	—	-5.5	69.7	
Total Loans to United Kingdom and other Governments.....	104.4	9.2	8.1	10.0	7.3	10.0	101.4	69.3	
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act....	18.5	1.0	1.7	0.4	0.3	1.2	17.7	20.9	
*Miscellaneous.....	23.2	-0.3	27.9	-0.3	—	—	23.4	-1.4	
Total Other Loans and Investments.....	146.2	9.9	37.7	10.1	7.6	11.2	142.4	88.8	
Working Capital Advances to Crown Corpora- tions.....	-7.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Net Total of Changes in Loans and Investments..	243.1	22.8	66.4	27.4	18.2	10.9	269.8	119.3	

*Includes: Canada's subscription to Capital of International Monetary Fund and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development; Provincial and Municipal Government Loans and Investments; Balances receivable under agreements of sale of Crown Assets, etc.

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⁽¹⁾Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 59

Years and Quarters

	DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL ⁽¹⁾	DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT ⁽²⁾
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments(-)	Net New Issues(+) or Retire- ments(-)	Out- standing End of Period
					New	Refunding				
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	- 12	+ 57	265
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	- 11	+ 107	270
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470
1940	601	302	169	110	37	18	112	- 57	+ 302	785
1941	935	398	82	101	18	4	85	- 64	+ 454	1,075
1942	2,073	534	143	178	8	39	122	- 75	+ 1,428	1,708
1943	3,048	590	148	167	23	39	123	- 62	+ 2,378	2,243
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	- 38	+ 2,520	2,491
1945	3,637	133	178	207	79	107	186	—	+ 3,475	1,796
1946	914	866	133	151	125	461	585	+ 1	+ 30	1,546
1947	371	642	275	210	267	203	350	+121	- 84	1,200
1948	1,425	1,635	339	165	271	20	87	+205	+ 169	1,300
1949	821	1,237	459	121	232	42	114	+160	+ 82	1,200
1946										
1st qtr.	10	195	28	25	26	112	83	+ 54	- 128	1,796
2nd qtr.	7	214	34	33	52	167	239	- 20	- 227	1,796
3rd qtr.	6	11	47	65	30	141	144	+ 27	+ 5	1,841
4th qtr.	890	447	25	29	18	42	120	- 60	+ 380	1,546
1947										
1st qtr.	74	54	118 ⁽³⁾	57	43	133	66	+110	+ 191	1,280
2nd qtr.	15	409	58	29	59	46	169	- 64	- 429	1,480
3rd qtr.	10	33	10	67	40	9	94	- 46	- 125	1,320
4th qtr.	273	146	89 ⁽⁴⁾	57	126	15	21	+120	+ 279	1,200
1948										
1st qtr.	415	652	60	27	84	10	26	+ 69	- 136	1,300
2nd qtr.	96	50	68	29	62	3	23	+ 42	+ 126	1,300
3rd qtr.	153	184	55	41	57	2	23	+ 35	+ 18	1,300
4th qtr.	762	749	157	68	68	6	14	+ 59	+ 161	1,300
1949										
1st qtr.	45	98	72	53	43	1	17	+ 27	- 7	1,300
2nd qtr.	7	53	77	11	76	10	29	+ 57	+ 77	1,300
3rd qtr.	174	46	172	22	63	—	24	+ 39	+ 317	1,200
4th qtr.	595	1,040	138	36	50	31	44	+ 38	- 305	1,200
1950										
1st qtr.	398	447	167	48	120	6	24	+102	+ 171	1,300

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⁽¹⁾Dominion, Provincial and Corporation.⁽²⁾Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.⁽³⁾Before giving effect to the issue of \$112 million Quebec Hydro bonds in connection with retirement of Montreal Light, Heat and Power Co. stock.⁽⁴⁾Before giving effect to the issue of \$63 million provincially guaranteed Quebec Municipal Commission bonds re transfer to it of the debt of certain school corporations.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Life Insurance Sales⁽¹⁾

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada (2)	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1926	39.3	0.29	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
1929	51.2	0.44	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
1933	38.9	0.24	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1938	38.8	0.37	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.8	0.36	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.9	0.42	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.8	0.58	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943	59.7	0.78	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944	62.2	0.79	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945	69.9	0.70	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946	98.9	0.79	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
1947	100.4	0.74	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
1948	100.7	0.63	0.43	3.32	2.54	27.07	42.55	5.68	3.57	6.25	8.61
1949	105.2	0.68	0.34	3.44	2.48	27.71	44.56	5.74	3.90	7.12	9.25
1948 A	102.8	0.53	0.38	3.46	2.63	27.36	45.25	5.28	3.27	5.79	8.86
M	101.0	0.61	0.52	3.22	2.68	27.22	43.05	5.63	2.95	6.17	8.97
J	101.7	0.71	0.39	4.18	2.58	27.81	43.22	5.62	3.17	5.62	8.39
J	93.8	0.67	0.45	3.01	2.28	25.75	38.89	5.52	3.61	5.90	7.74
A	84.0	0.52	0.47	3.27	2.53	21.82	34.60	4.89	3.35	5.62	6.96
S	84.7	0.73	0.36	2.95	2.33	22.63	34.09	4.66	3.55	5.64	7.78
O	100.9	0.53	0.39	3.09	2.51	27.67	41.12	6.16	4.62	6.34	8.46
N	120.4	0.78	0.50	3.91	2.94	31.18	50.34	7.39	5.56	8.26	9.57
D	113.3	0.75	0.61	3.61	2.47	31.41	47.28	5.91	4.09	7.21	9.98
1949 J	106.6	0.65	0.50	3.13	2.71	28.05	47.25	5.62	3.47	7.32	7.91
F	99.2	0.70	0.35	3.27	2.46	26.99	43.66	4.88	2.79	6.11	8.03
M	104.7	0.62	0.18	3.67	2.66	27.56	46.68	5.68	2.57	6.58	8.47
A	102.9	0.58	0.23	3.40	2.61	28.06	43.84	5.72	2.81	6.92	8.74
M	106.8	0.62	0.19	3.39	2.53	29.19	44.43	6.18	3.88	7.21	9.21
J	112.7	0.68	0.35	3.99	2.55	29.18	46.33	6.68	4.29	8.13	10.56
J	103.5	0.66	0.44	3.47	2.37	25.98	43.72	5.76	4.23	6.57	10.30
A	89.6	0.65	0.37	3.20	2.25	23.62	36.06	4.87	3.63	6.55	8.39
S	91.0	0.67	0.32	3.17	2.37	23.28	37.90	4.75	3.83	6.12	8.64
O	108.5	0.66	0.37	3.21	2.46	29.41	44.57	5.98	4.92	7.32	9.57
N	125.5	1.03	0.41	3.76	2.68	33.16	51.88	6.88	5.94	8.80	10.91
D	111.6	0.62	0.41	3.61	2.07	28.02	48.44	5.91	4.43	7.77	10.25
1950 J	100.8	0.60	0.36	2.84	2.36	26.18	45.20	5.04	3.69	6.79	7.78
F	99.5	0.72	0.29	3.30	2.43	24.51	45.33	5.19	2.90	6.26	8.59
M	111.9	0.60	0.33	3.30	2.75	28.77	49.93	5.49	3.17	7.55	10.01
A	107.1	0.78	0.31	3.53	2.84	29.56	44.39	5.50	3.30	7.33	9.61

⁽¹⁾Total new settled-for insurance.⁽²⁾The Canadian totals were revised to include sales in Newfoundland.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE 60 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
							All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars										
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16
1948	6.34	2.64	0.30	0.51	3.60	2.96	16.35	12.32	2.61	1.42
1949	6.86	2.81	0.32	0.57	4.03	3.17	17.75	13.36	2.76	1.63
1948 O	6.02	3.02	0.30	0.58	3.79	2.88	16.60	12.74	2.35	1.51
N	7.82	2.76	0.30	0.52	3.84	3.13	18.37	14.16	2.52	1.69
D	6.62	2.74	0.27	0.45	3.86	4.06	18.00	13.17	3.62	1.21
1949 J	6.25	3.02	0.34	0.66	3.43	2.90	16.59	12.46	2.54	1.59
F	5.96	2.74	0.30	0.56	3.53	3.09	16.19	11.92	2.58	1.69
M	7.15	2.98	0.32	0.53	4.26	3.24	18.47	13.74	3.22	1.52
A	6.91	2.58	0.32	0.57	3.88	3.20	17.46	13.23	2.66	1.57
M	6.69	2.81	0.33	0.54	4.36	2.94	17.66	13.40	2.80	1.46
J	7.02	3.08	0.32	0.64	4.33	3.26	18.64	14.20	2.94	1.50
J	6.25	2.71	0.31	0.58	3.82	2.79	16.46	12.42	2.39	1.65
A	6.63	2.52	0.33	0.64	2.65	2.89	15.65	11.26	2.45	1.94
S	6.65	2.22	0.29	0.58	4.96	3.13	17.82	13.68	2.45	1.70
O	7.37	2.87	0.30	0.60	4.06	3.01	18.21	13.92	2.61	1.68
N	7.45	3.31	0.34	0.54	4.31	2.93	18.86	14.70	2.58	1.59
D	7.98	2.87	0.32	0.37	4.72	4.71	20.97	15.41	3.87	1.69
1950 J	7.17	3.08	0.37	0.72	4.43	3.26	19.02	14.25	2.81	1.96
F	7.45	2.78	0.28	0.56	5.02	3.37	19.46	14.64	2.87	1.95
M	8.10	3.47	0.33	0.62	5.22	3.65	21.39	16.13	3.27	1.99

Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industrial

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars										
1947	17.36	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.30
1948	19.01	0.06	0.57	0.39	5.52	8.64	1.06	0.53	0.76	1.48
1949	20.58	0.08	0.63	0.37	5.97	9.62	1.02	0.53	0.87	1.49
1948 3rd qtr.	18.39	0.09	0.63	0.38	6.00	7.61	0.93	0.70	0.75	1.31
4th qtr.	20.47	0.05	0.48	0.39	5.42	10.23	1.23	0.48	0.67	1.52
1949 1st qtr.	19.37	0.10	0.68	0.33	5.60	8.82	1.01	0.58	0.77	1.47
2nd qtr.	20.61	0.11	0.60	0.45	5.96	9.31	1.10	0.50	1.12	1.47
3rd qtr.	19.53	0.06	0.55	0.35	5.73	9.33	0.95	0.48	0.70	1.39
4th qtr.	22.80	0.05	0.67	0.34	6.61	11.04	1.00	0.57	0.89	1.62
1950 1st qtr.	22.71	0.07	0.81	0.44	6.42	10.67	1.05	0.53	0.90	1.82

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

COMMON STOCKS										
Investors' Index										
Industrials										
Total, 106 Stocks	Total, 82 Stocks	Machinery and Equip- ment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials	
1935-39 = 100										
1926	90.7	53.9	..	486.4	116.6	..	145.9	60.9	..	..
1929	173.8	146.8	..	473.1	276.8	155.5	140.9	107.9	115.1	..
1933	62.5	51.8	..	37.5	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	..
1938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.8	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6
1941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3
1942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5
1943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1
1944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7
1945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0
1946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6
1947	106.0	99.3	182.6	258.4	120.3	65.9	182.4	125.8	302.3	137.4
1948	112.5	107.2	220.1	264.0	107.4	74.0	207.5	114.0	308.5	135.7
1949	109.4	103.1	215.4	242.9	89.9	72.0	208.1	115.7	299.9	143.4
1948 M	116.5	110.9	228.0	274.1	113.1	76.6	215.7	114.0	331.8	142.4
J	120.3	114.9	247.7	279.8	111.7	79.5	220.2	115.9	324.3	144.1
J	116.3	111.0	234.9	275.9	111.2	75.1	221.9	115.5	315.3	139.5
A	113.6	108.1	234.8	272.2	108.3	72.8	214.8	113.2	300.3	137.1
S	113.4	108.2	231.3	269.4	107.9	74.9	211.5	111.5	297.6	136.7
O	116.4	111.6	234.6	266.9	103.5	78.4	212.9	112.8	305.7	139.6
N	117.8	113.5	233.5	267.6	100.3	79.6	217.8	116.6	315.4	140.9
D	115.8	111.1	232.2	256.9	98.8	78.9	217.8	114.1	302.8	139.6
1949 J	114.3	109.3	234.1	257.1	96.4	75.9	214.3	115.2	294.5	143.0
F	108.1	102.2	222.4	244.1	89.8	68.7	203.1	113.6	281.5	139.7
M	106.4	100.4	217.5	236.7	85.9	69.5	205.9	112.0	276.1	137.4
A	106.4	99.8	211.9	234.2	88.4	70.8	205.7	111.9	274.4	139.6
M	105.3	98.8	208.4	227.4	84.2	70.2	204.2	112.8	275.7	136.3
J	99.6	92.5	184.7	210.6	85.3	63.8	196.0	111.8	273.3	131.4
J	104.2	97.4	198.8	221.4	89.6	66.6	202.2	112.9	292.4	137.0
A	108.2	101.3	209.5	230.6	90.2	68.8	204.6	114.6	306.7	140.0
S	109.6	102.2	213.1	240.1	93.0	68.9	204.8	116.0	312.5	143.0
O	114.3	107.9	221.4	259.0	95.8	75.4	206.4	122.0	329.6	151.4
N	118.2	112.9	231.0	274.3	91.8	82.6	219.9	123.5	336.5	158.6
D	117.9	112.5	231.5	279.4	88.5	82.4	229.9	121.5	345.9	163.2
1950 J	119.0	113.3	231.5	286.1	90.7	82.8	235.0	123.7	351.0	169.1
F	118.3	112.3	229.9	291.7	86.1	80.5	236.9	123.2	355.8	169.7
M	118.7	112.5	241.5	304.9	83.3	80.3	245.7	119.1	371.7	168.9
A	125.9	120.5	250.4	326.2	85.8	93.3	247.4	120.6	394.5	174.8
M	128.7	124.2								

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
 Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

COMMON STOCKS										PREFERRED STOCKS
Investors' Index							Mining Index			
Industrials		Utilities			Banks 8 Stocks	Total 30 Stocks	Gold	Base metals	Total 37 Stocks	
Industrial Mines	Total 16 Stocks	Trans- portation	Telephones and Telegraphs	Power and Traction						
1935-39 = 100										
1926	..	200.6	428.4	85.1	154.3	122.2	..	..	..	120.7
1929	..	293.4	617.1	102.3	242.7	164.8	73.5	61.3	..	126.1
1933	..	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.8	45.0	67.4
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.1	101.6	103.1	100.6	107.7	100.6
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	100.8
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	99.7
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	96.6
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	112.4
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	123.1
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	137.0
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	87.6	116.1	155.9
1947	90.0	117.3	147.9	117.1	109.1	130.8	86.7	76.0	106.1	154.0
1948	100.5	120.2	180.6	108.3	104.7	129.3	82.0	65.0	115.8	144.6
1949	92.1	117.4	161.6	105.9	109.2	134.4	87.4	71.7	117.9	143.0
1948 A	96.5	116.5	172.3	105.7	102.5	127.7	81.6	66.2	111.9	144.2
M	102.4	127.8	213.8	105.4	107.8	128.4	84.1	66.9	118.2	147.0
J	108.0	132.2	225.0	110.5	108.7	128.5	81.1	62.7	118.0	148.2
J	105.1	126.2	204.4	108.7	106.6	127.8	78.8	60.3	115.8	147.5
A	102.6	123.2	190.2	108.6	106.7	127.9	78.7	60.7	114.8	146.4
S	101.9	121.2	181.3	110.1	105.7	128.3	80.4	63.0	115.1	144.8
O	106.6	123.2	180.5	112.2	108.8	128.4	82.5	62.2	123.4	143.7
N	108.8	121.3	175.2	111.3	107.8	132.6	82.7	60.5	127.9	144.6
D	105.6	120.2	175.0	109.3	106.9	132.4	84.2	63.0	127.1	144.6
1949 J	103.8	119.2	175.8	104.0	108.2	132.6	88.9	69.1	128.6	144.7
F	95.8	115.1	162.6	102.9	105.7	131.0	85.9	68.8	119.5	144.0
M	91.7	113.7	154.0	103.2	106.4	131.0	82.8	67.1	113.7	142.8
A	89.5	115.7	150.6	106.6	109.7	132.4	86.0	72.3	112.1	140.9
M	88.3	113.5	145.7	106.1	107.4	132.4	82.5	69.4	107.5	139.9
J	82.5	109.2	135.2	104.2	104.1	131.0	78.9	66.5	102.3	136.3
J	87.6	114.3	147.4	106.1	108.4	130.7	84.9	70.6	112.3	138.6
A	91.7	119.5	162.4	108.8	111.2	133.3	89.6	75.3	116.8	140.4
S	91.4	122.7	172.5	110.1	112.8	135.2	89.9	75.0	118.8	141.8
O	94.3	121.9	171.3	109.9	111.7	139.8	91.5	74.9	124.1	145.8
N	96.2	121.6	177.9	104.5	112.2	142.2	95.2	77.3	130.1	150.0
D	92.6	122.5	183.8	103.8	112.0	140.6	92.4	74.2	128.4	150.7
1950 J	91.9	124.3	187.7	103.1	114.7	143.0	92.8	75.0	127.8	152.4
F	90.3	125.2	189.1	102.7	116.5	143.0	91.3	73.2	127.2	153.0
M	86.6	126.8	185.5	102.4	121.9	142.9	91.0	73.9	124.5	153.7 ^r
A	89.1	132.2	196.5	105.1	127.2	144.4	93.0	75.4	127.5	154.4
M		131.2				146.1	92.3	73.6	129.2	

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 62

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Dividend ⁽¹⁾ Payments	Commercial Failures		Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market		Toronto Stock Exchange				Quoted Market Values as of end of period					
				Number	Liabilities	Industrial Shares Traded	Value of Listings	Borrow- ings on Collateral	Ratio to ⁽³⁾ quoted Values	Sales							
											Thousand dollars		Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million shares	Billion dollars
1926	..	..	12.65	148	2,691	..	..	..	..	..	..						
1929	..	..	19.88	181	3,229	..	..	..	..	..	..						
1933	..	..	11.22	170	2,746	..	..	..	..	..	..						
1938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48 ⁽²⁾	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06						
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01 ⁽²⁾	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77						
1940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20 ⁽²⁾	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92						
1941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81 ⁽²⁾	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.61						
1942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.71						
1943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46						
1944	2.99	0.385	23.34	23	337	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.41						
1945	2.93	0.365	23.36	23	333	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	7.44						
1946	2.61	0.388	26.24	23	497	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.24						
1947	2.57	0.406	29.26	45	840	967	9.08	31.0	0.43	26.6	7.14						
1948	2.93	0.411	34.22	68	1,310	962	8.87	29.9	0.41	20.9	7.31						
1949	2.83	0.485	38.29	89	1,780	899	8.26	29.8	0.42	20.8	7.24						
1948 M	2.98	0.410	42.91	75	1,435	867	8.52	25.1	0.37	21.0	6.85						
A	2.98	0.410	25.75	78	1,623	1,372	8.79	26.7	0.37	24.0	7.29						
M	2.92	0.412	11.45	74	1,109	1,714	9.37	30.5	0.40	23.0	7.71						
J	2.96	0.412	55.16	70	985	1,093	9.23	29.8	0.39	15.9	7.54						
J	2.94	0.412	42.81	46	1,095	766	8.97	29.1	0.38	10.2	7.34						
A	2.98	0.411	13.43	59	1,641	476	9.03	29.5	0.40	10.2	7.34						
S	2.95	0.412	32.35	76	1,405	706	9.03	31.7	0.44	17.0	7.20						
O	2.97	0.412	31.15	65	1,128	1,015	9.20	31.3	0.41	25.8	7.59						
N	2.93	0.413	13.68	74	1,980	1,117	9.08	30.5	0.41	40.9	7.47						
D	2.93	0.412	75.87	68	1,352	736	8.71	30.4	0.40	24.4	7.50						
1949 J	2.91	0.411	58.51	97	1,848	957	8.67	30.1	0.41	28.7	7.34						
F	2.90	0.415	14.12	93	1,477	728	8.25	30.9	0.44	19.1	7.00						
M	2.88	0.424	51.86	80	870	995	8.30	28.1	0.39	17.9	7.12						
A	2.88	0.489	29.07	76	1,617	720	8.25	29.3	0.42	16.7	7.02						
M	2.88	0.500	12.17	89	2,096	739	7.85	29.0	0.44	15.9	6.61						
J	2.89	0.506	65.24	65	817	661	7.99	26.6	0.43	10.9	6.68						
J	2.87	0.511	49.80	70	2,146	503	8.07	26.7	0.38	14.2	7.01						
A	2.78	0.512	14.30	78	1,858	663	8.22	26.5	0.37	23.0	7.19						
S	2.78	0.510	39.18	91	2,414	1,113	8.49	28.5	0.39	31.9	7.37						
O	2.71	0.512	34.32	97	1,575	1,214	8.20	30.6	0.40	27.2	7.74						
N	2.69	0.512	10.36	116	2,545	1,328	8.31	38.2	0.49	21.8	7.81						
D	2.75	0.512	80.83	114	2,092	1,164	8.52	33.8	0.42	22.1	8.01						
1950 J	2.75	0.512	51.73	117	2,038	1,386	8.34	33.2	0.42	25.1	7.91						
F	2.73	0.513	14.95	132	2,165	1,219	8.38 ^r	33.2	0.42	22.4	7.92						
M	2.73	0.512	57.41	133	2,104	1,600	8.42	31.8	0.39	32.7 ^r	8.10						
A	2.77	0.513	29.82			2,215				47.7	8.59						

⁽¹⁾ As reported by Financial Post.⁽²⁾ As of December 31.⁽³⁾ Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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